Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for Materials Advances.

Unveiling the functional components and anti-Alzheimer's activity of *Koelreuteria elegans* (Seem.) A.C. Sm. using UHPLC-MS/MS and molecular networking

Mohamed S. Demerdash[1a], Reem T. Attia[2a], Moshera M. El-Sherei[1], Wafaa M. Aziz[1], Sherif Ashraf Fahmy[3*], Marwa Y. Issa[1*]

[1]Department of Pharmacognosy, Faculty of Pharmacy, Cairo University, Cairo 11562, Egypt

[2]Department of Pharmacology, Toxicology, and Biochemistry, Faculty of Pharmacy, Future University in Egypt, Cairo11865, Egypt

[3]Department of Chemistry, School of Life and Medical Sciences, University of Hertfordshire Hosted by Global Academic Foundation, R5 New Garden City, New Administrative Capital, AL109AB, Cairo11835, Egypt

[a] Both authors contributed equally to this work.

[*]Corresponding authors: Sherif Ashraf Fahmy, Email: sheriffahmy@aucegypt.edu.

Marwa Y. Issa, Email: marwa.issa@pharma.cu.edu.eg

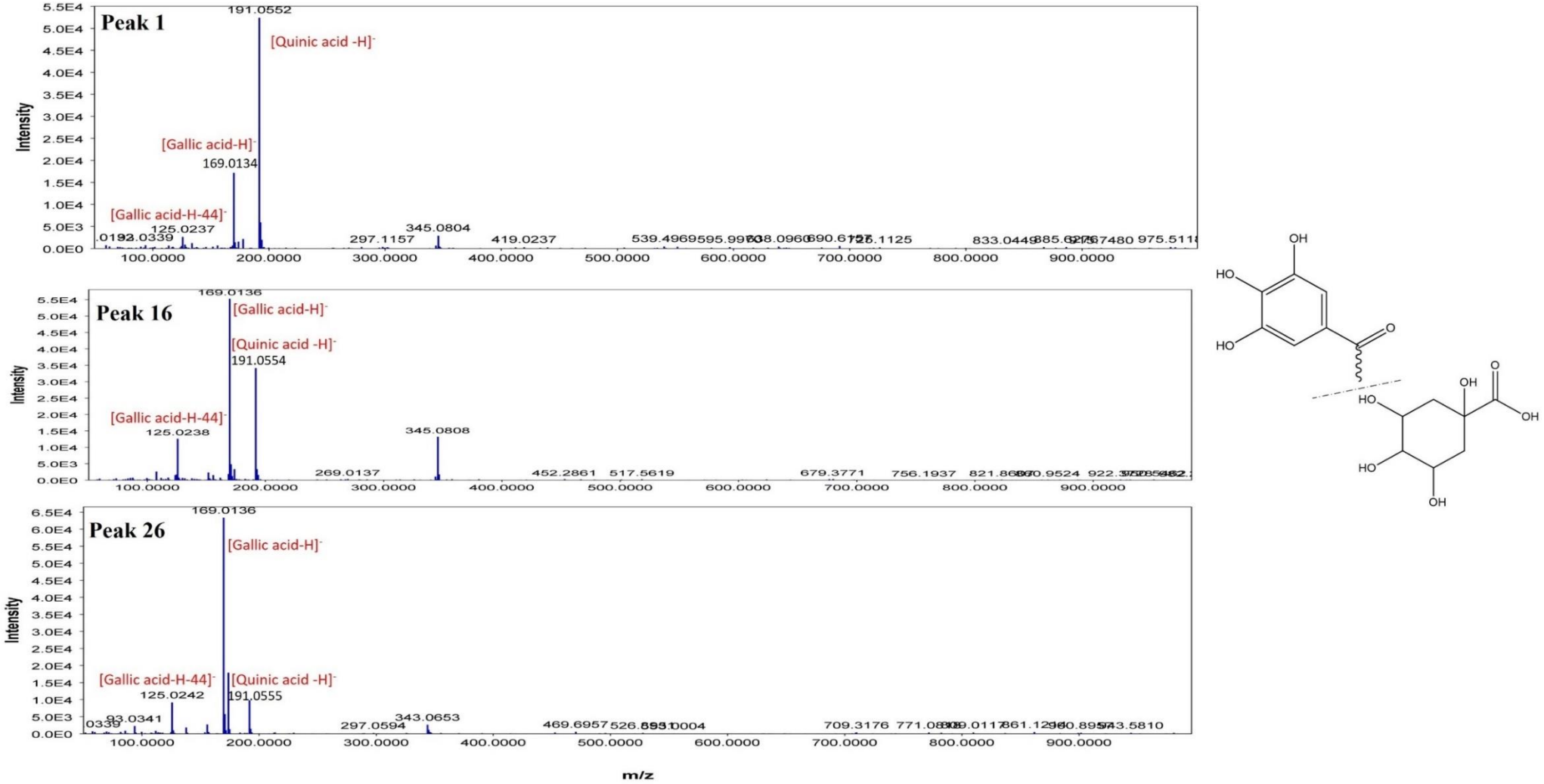


Fig. S1. MS/MS spectra of theogallin isomers **(1, 16, 26)**

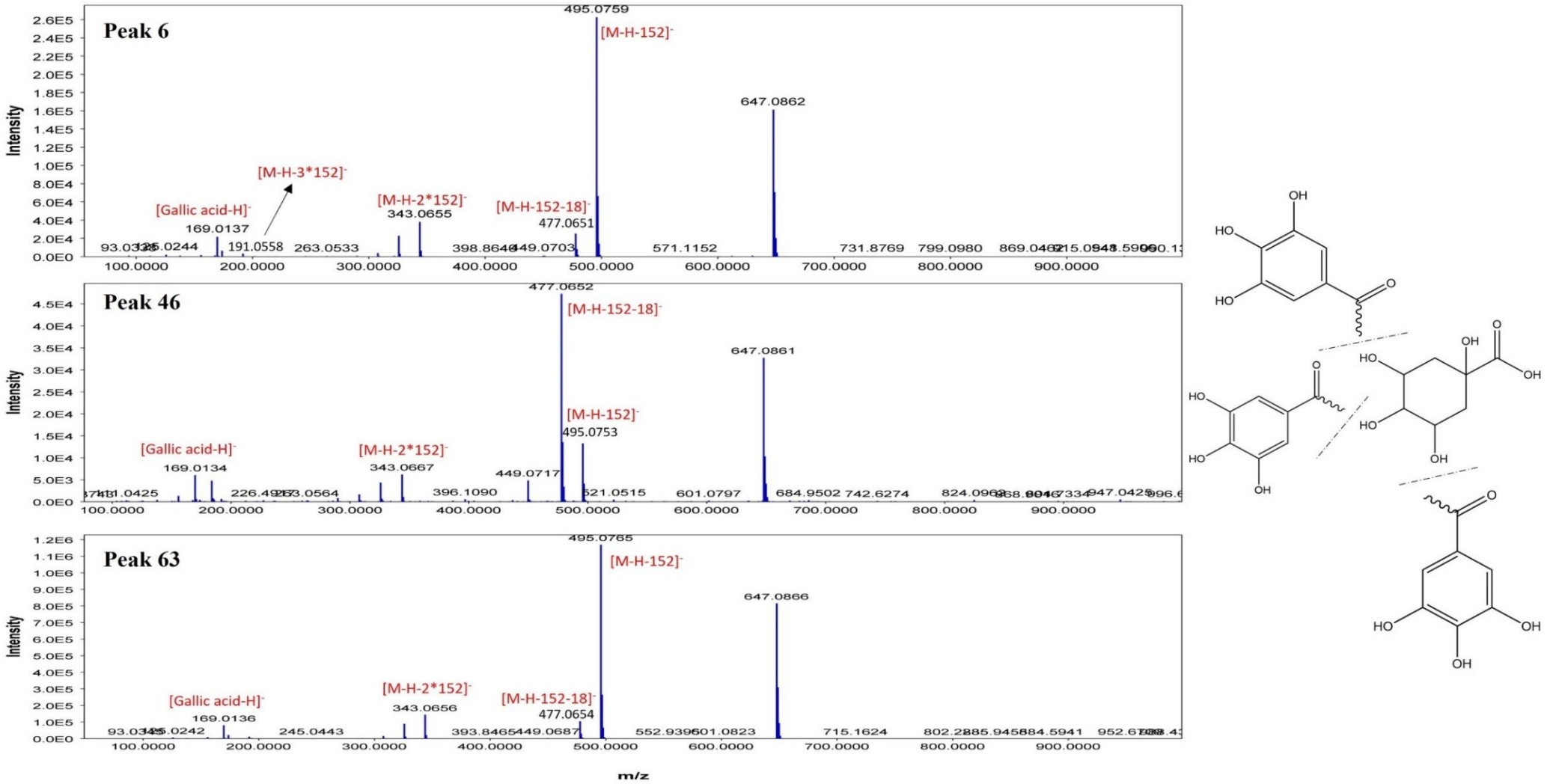


Fig. S2. MS/MS spectra of tri-O-galloylquinic isomers **(6, 46, 63)**

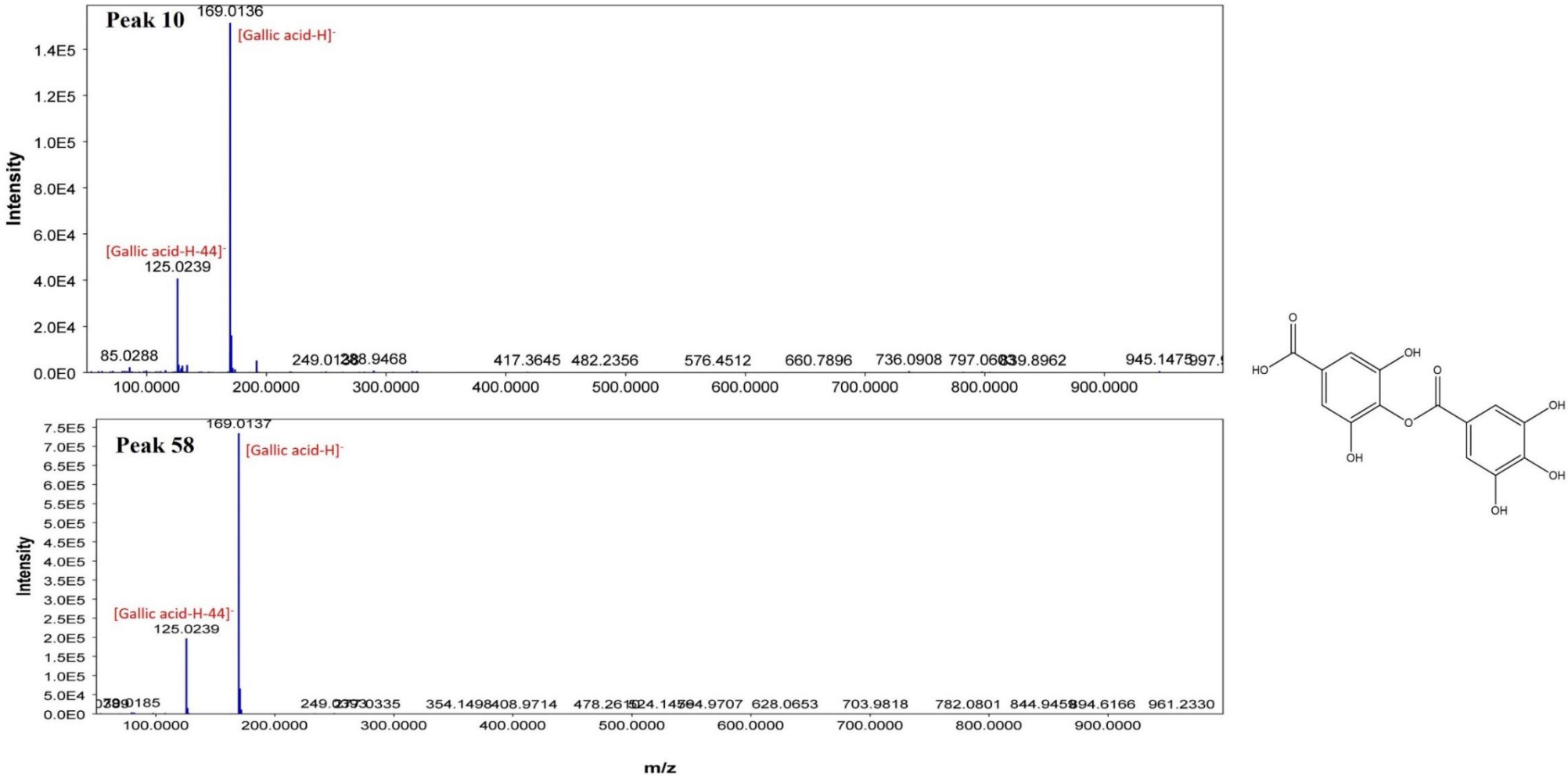


Fig. S3. MS/MS spectra of digallic acid isomers **(10, 58)**

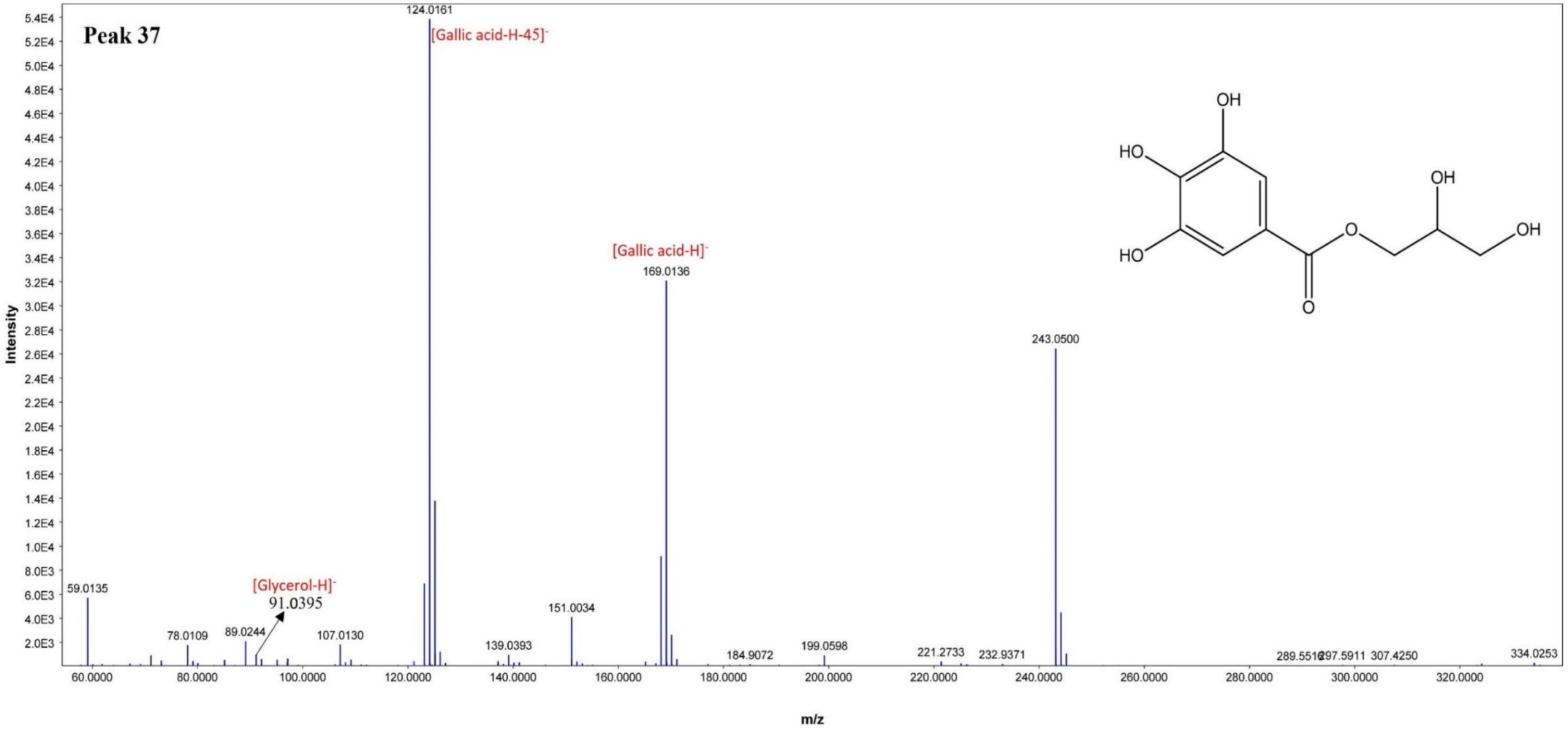


Fig. S4. MS/MS spectrum of galloylglycerol **(37)**

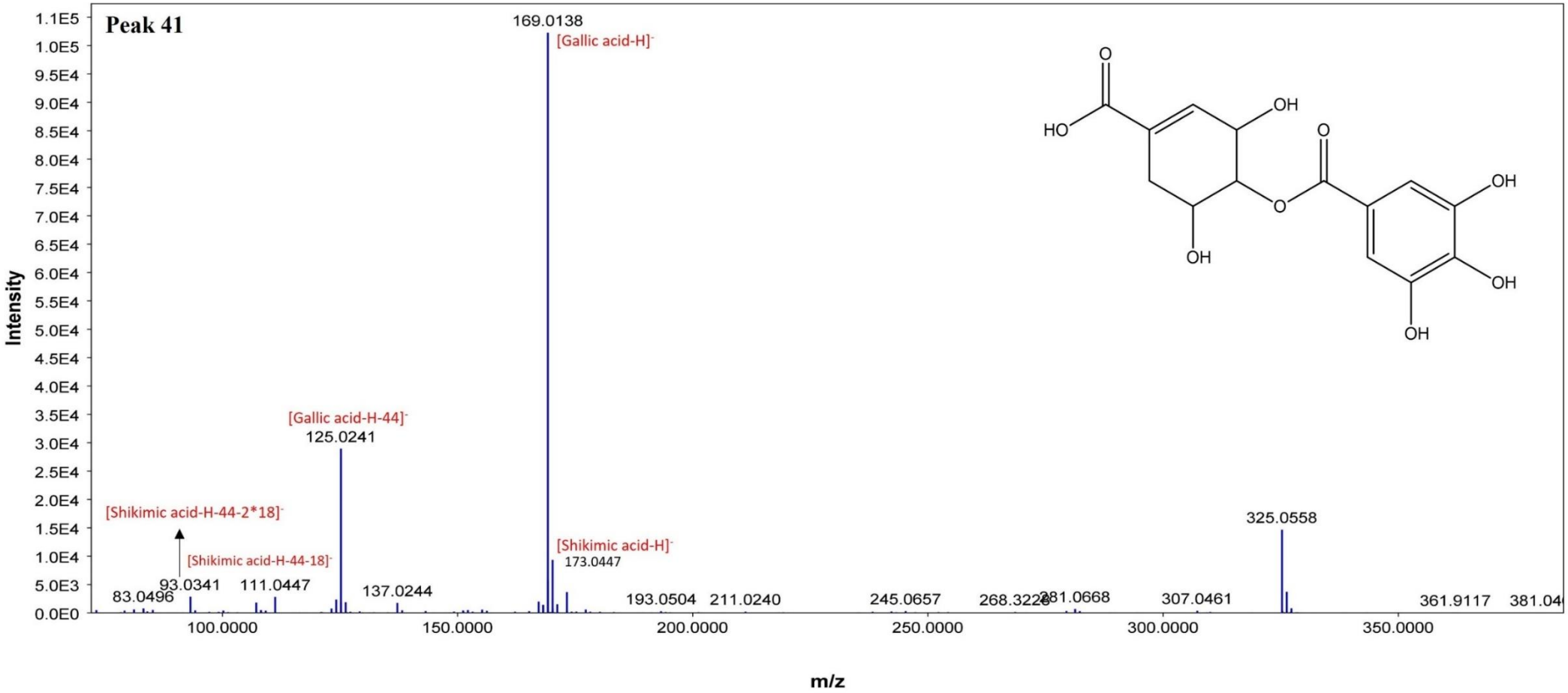


Fig. S5. MS/MS spectrum of galloylshikimic acid **(41)**

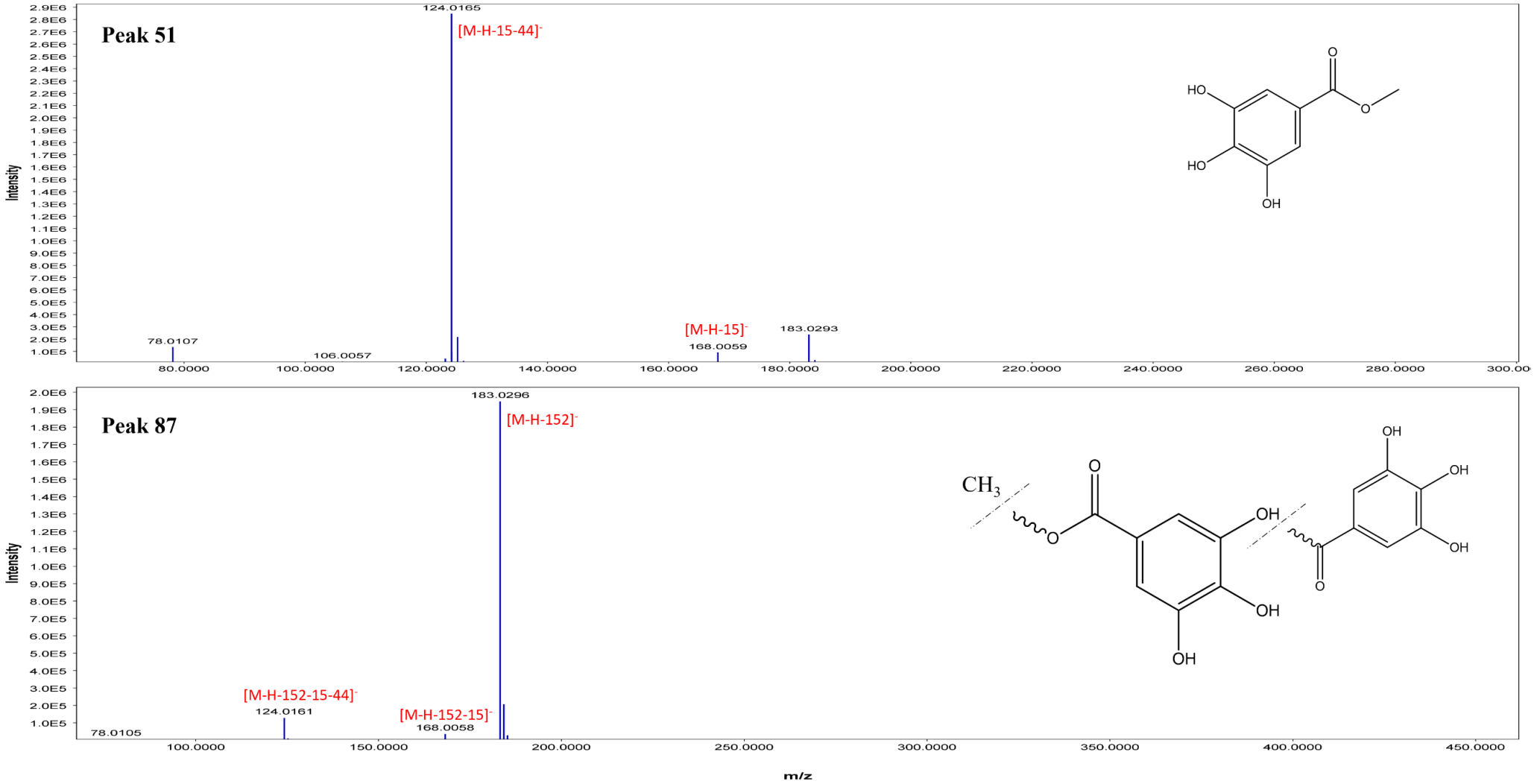


Fig. S6. MS/MS spectra of methyl gallate **(51)** and methyl digallate **(87)**

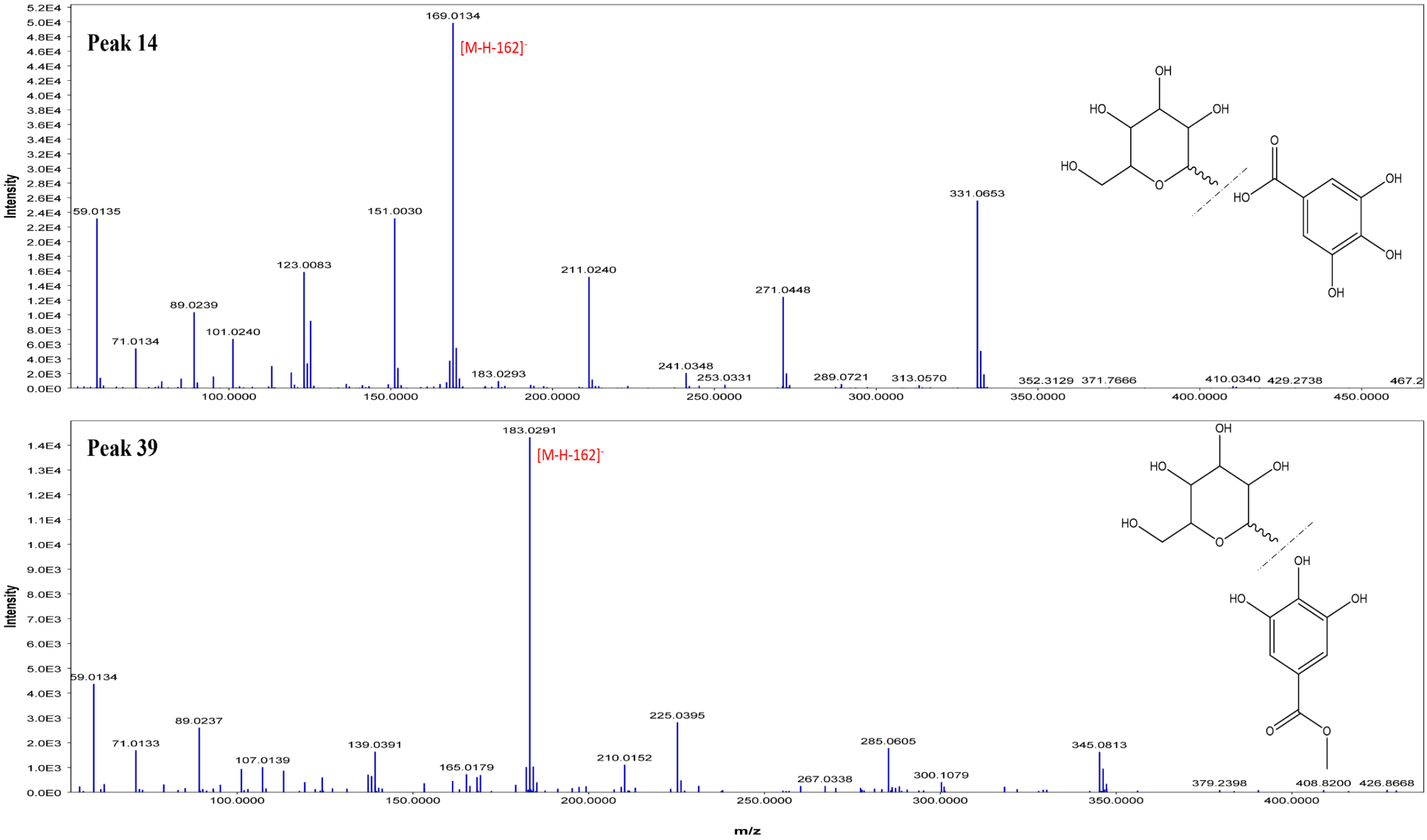
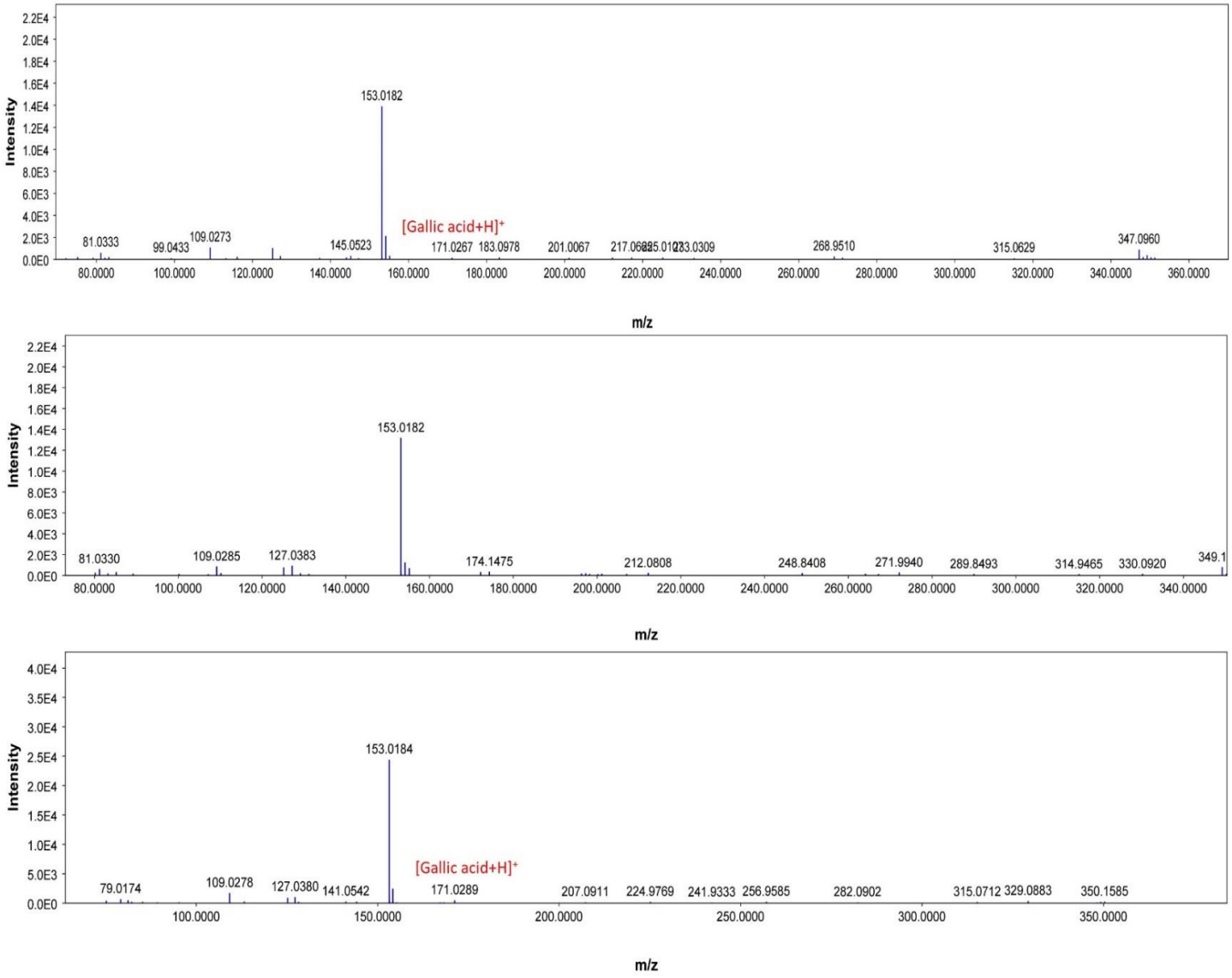


Fig. S7. MS/MS spectra of galloyl hexoside **(14)** and methyl gallate hexoside **(39)**



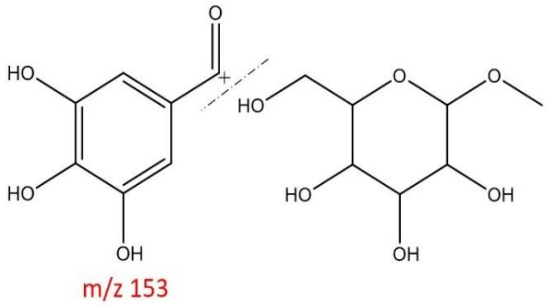


Fig. S8. MS/MS spectra of methyl-O-galloyl hexoside isomers **(8, 23, 31)**

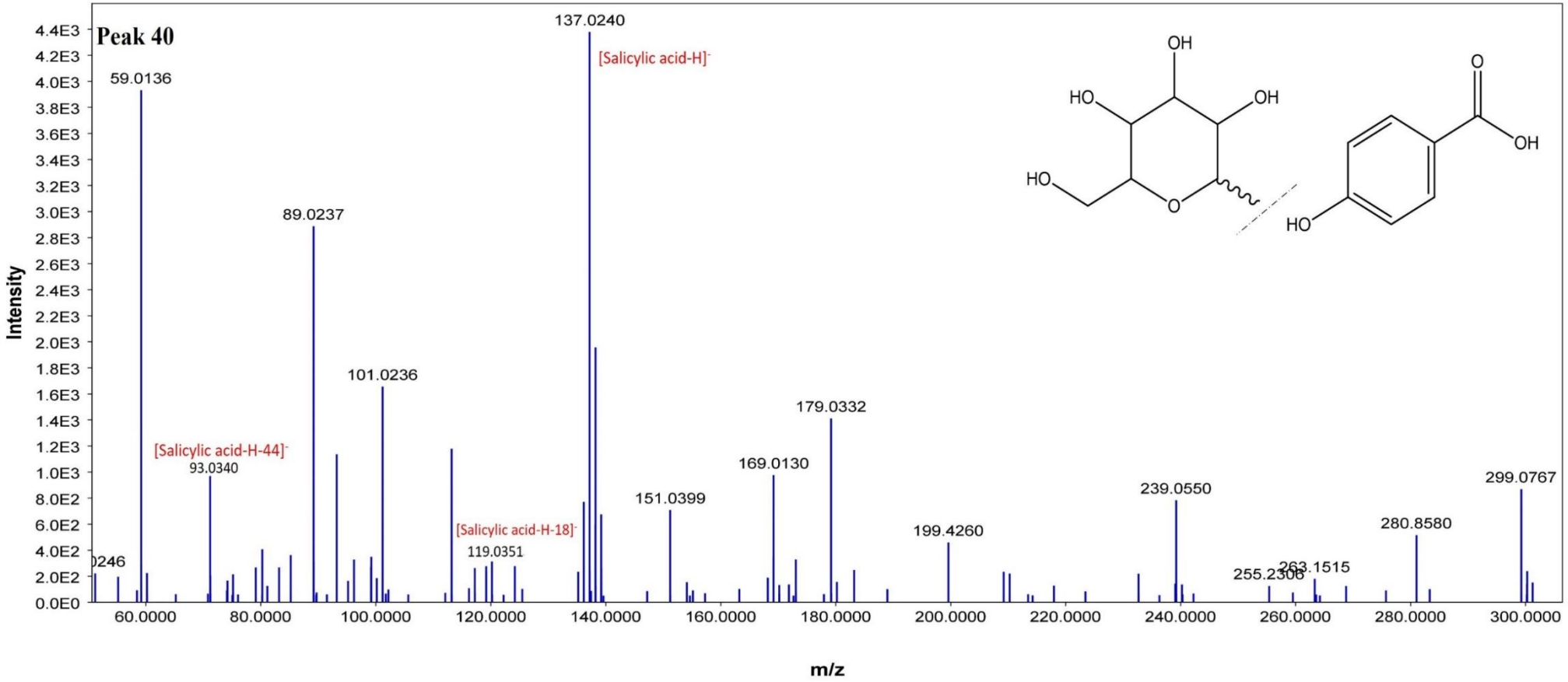


Fig. S9. MS/MS spectrum of salicylic acid hexoside **(40)**

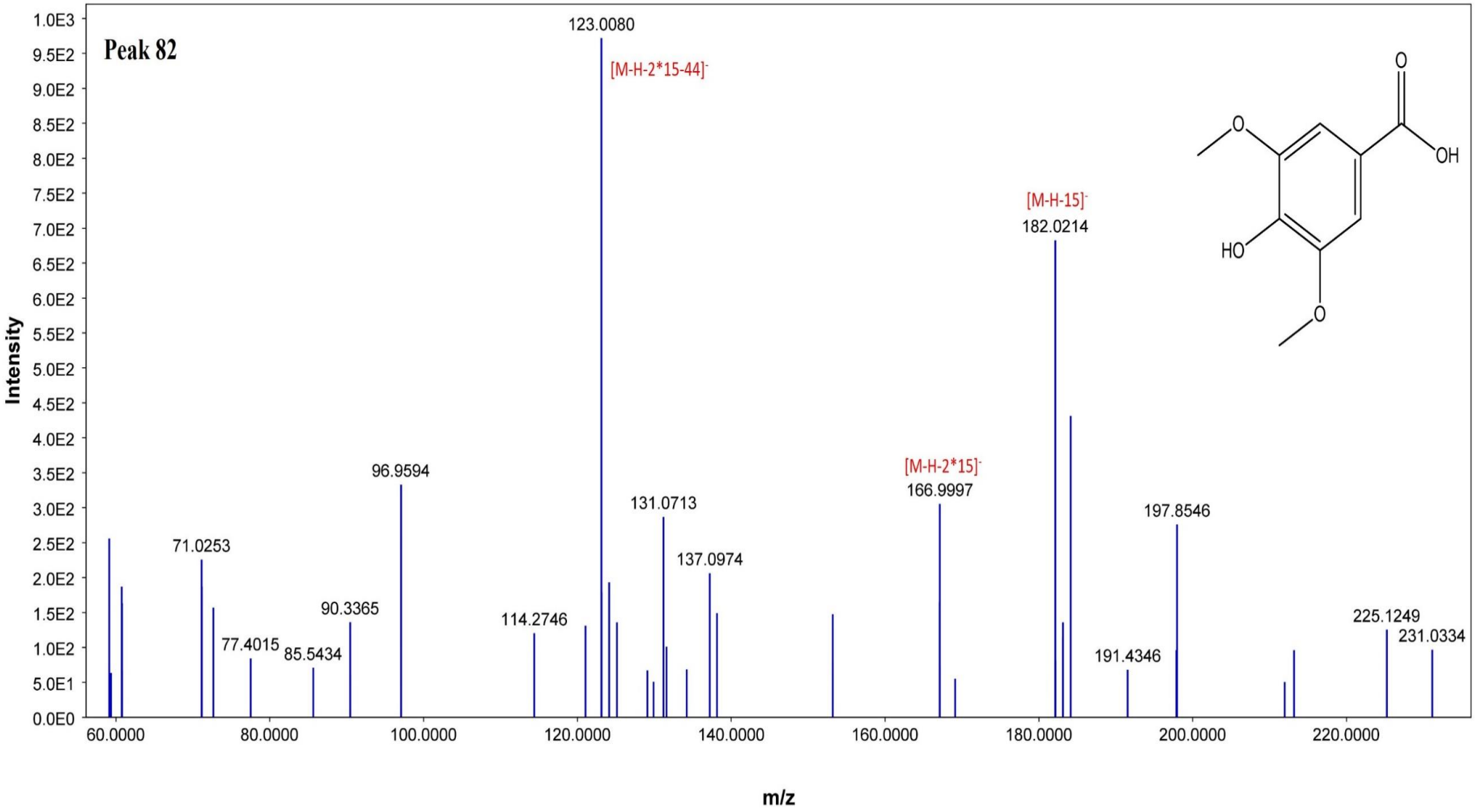


Fig. S10. MS/MS spectrum of syringic acid **(82)**

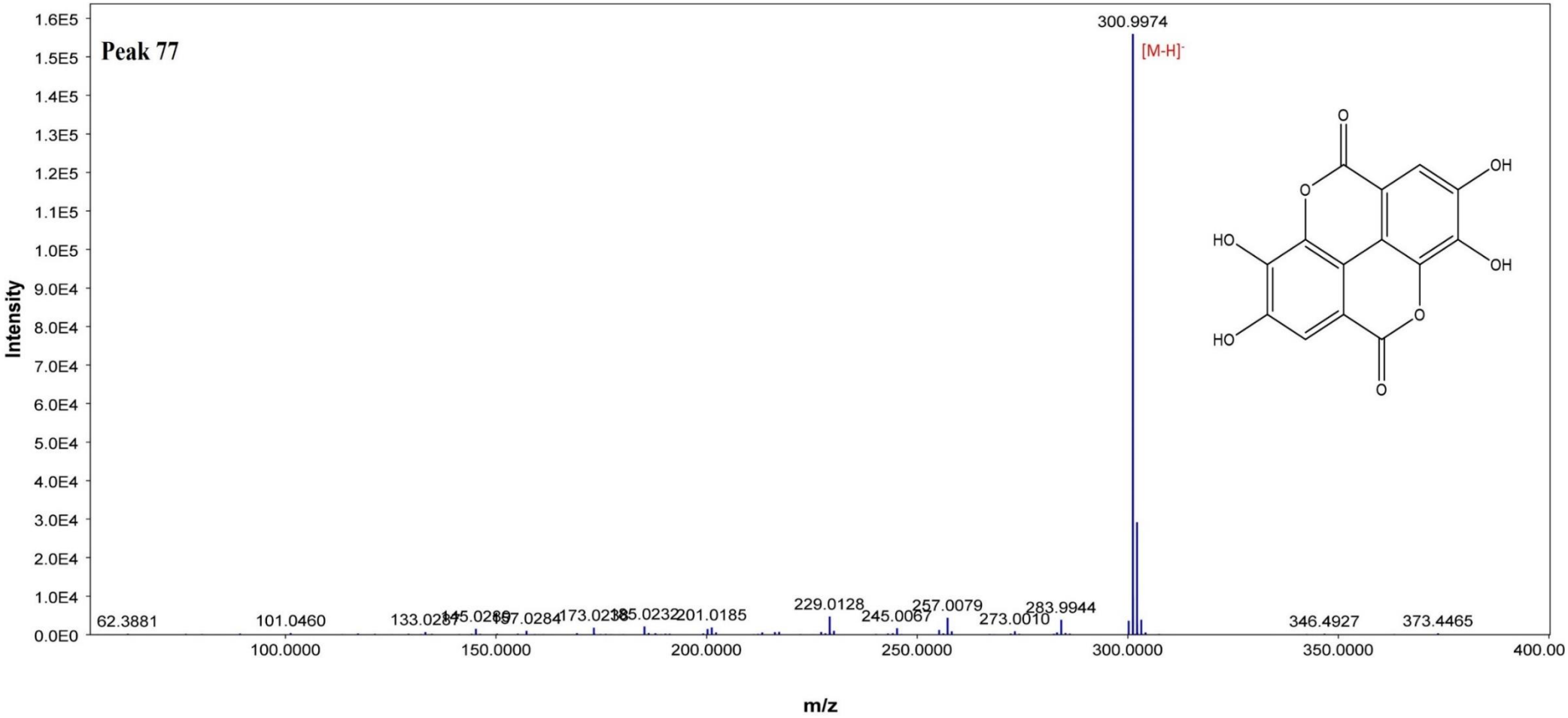


Fig. S11. MS/MS spectrum of ellagic acid **(77)**

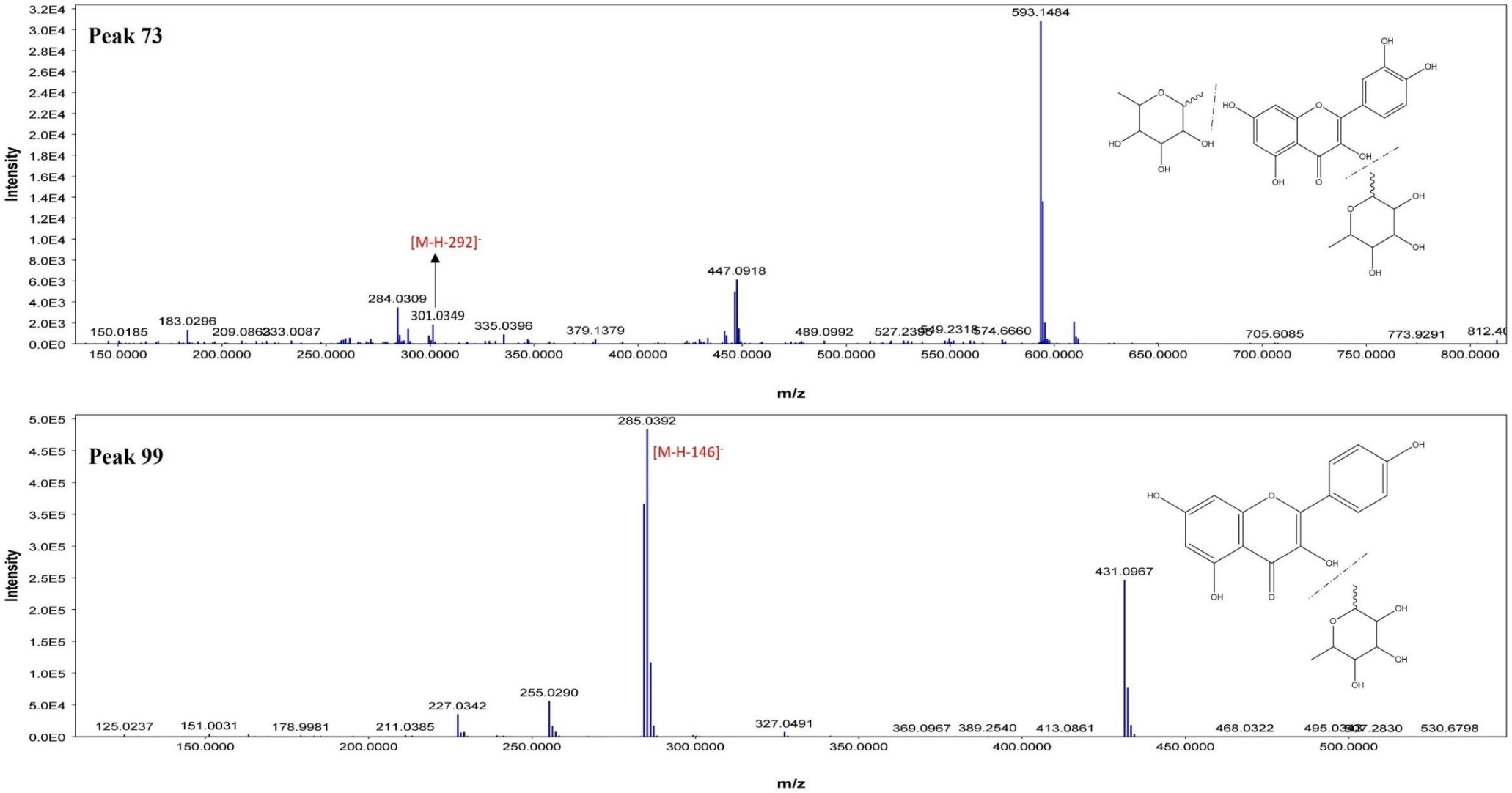


Fig. S12. MS/MS spectra of quercetin di-deoxyhexoside **(73)** and kaempferol deoxyhexoside **(99)**

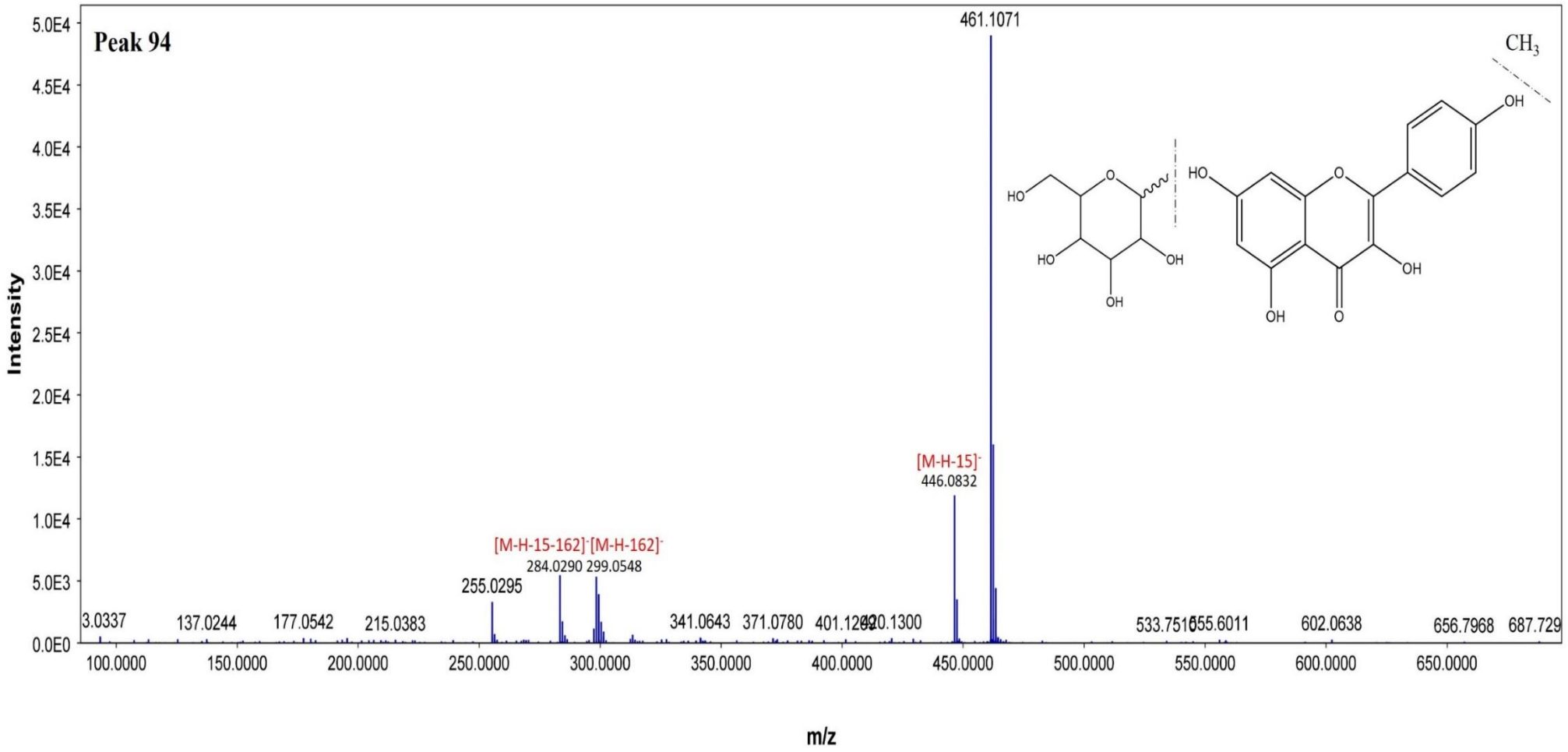


Fig. S13. MS/MS spectrum of kaempferide hexoside **(94)**

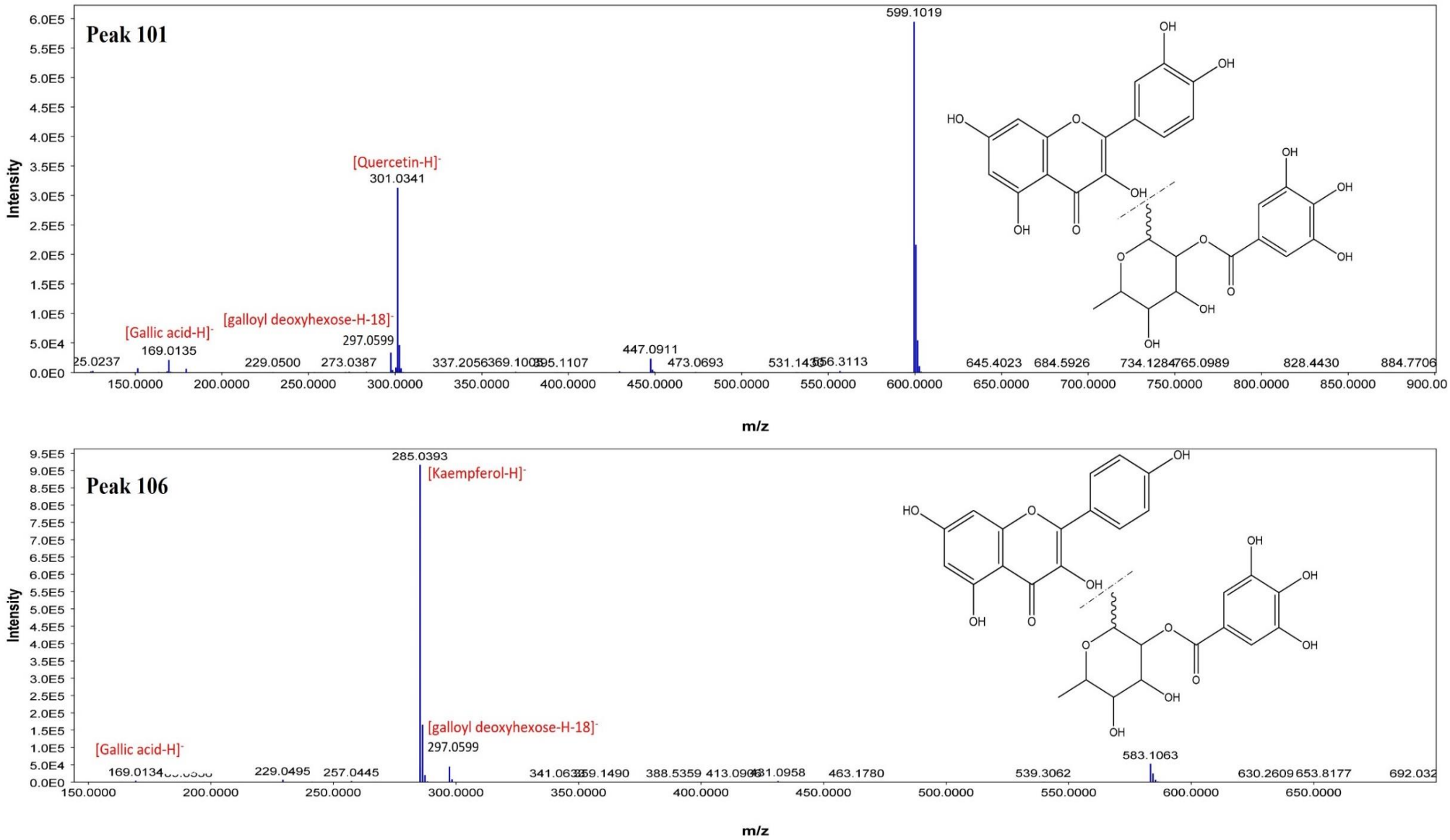


Fig. S14. MS/MS spectra of quercetin galloyl deoxyhexoside **(101) and** kaempferol galloyl deoxyhexoside **(106)**

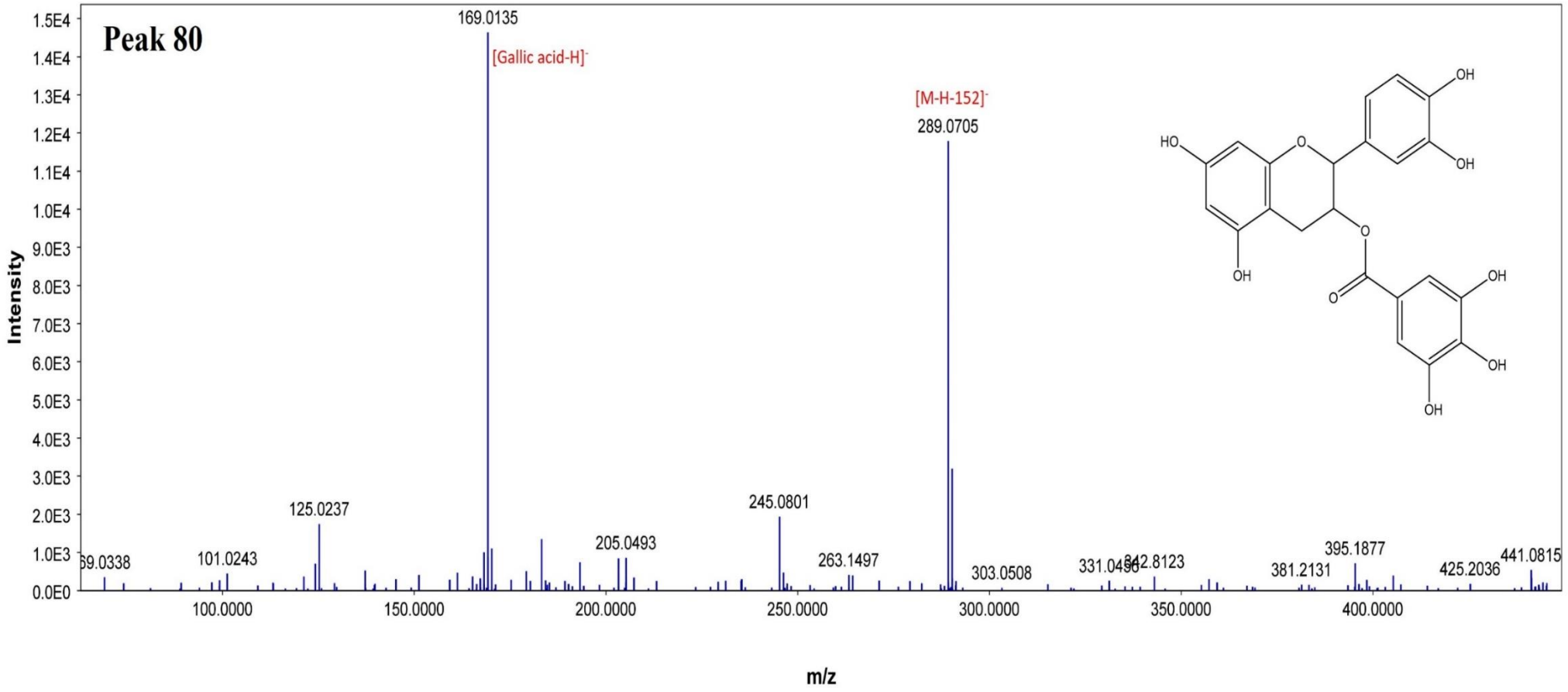


Fig. S15. MS/MS spectrum of catechin gallate **(80)**

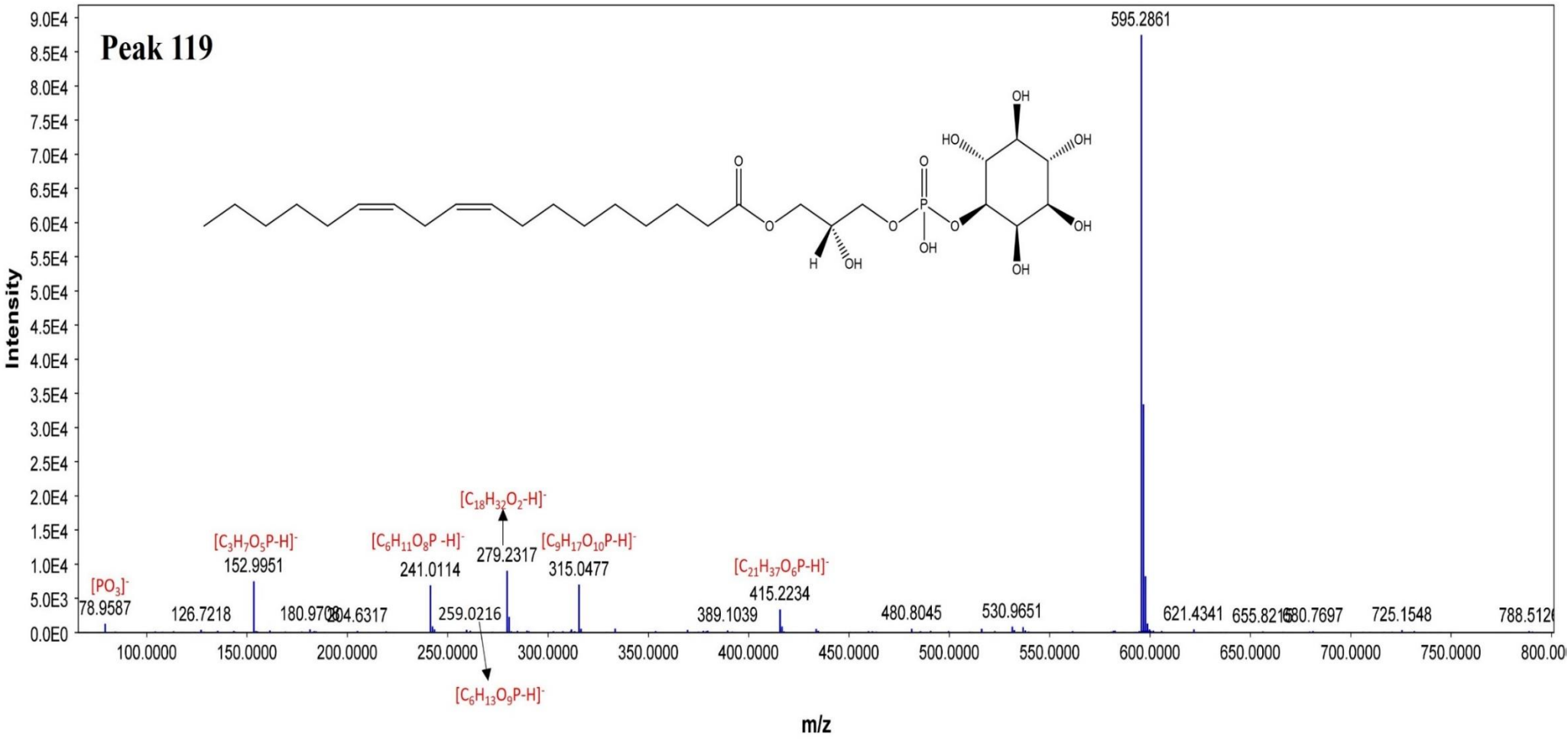


Fig. S16. MS/MS spectrum of phosphoinositol (18:2/0:0) **(119)**

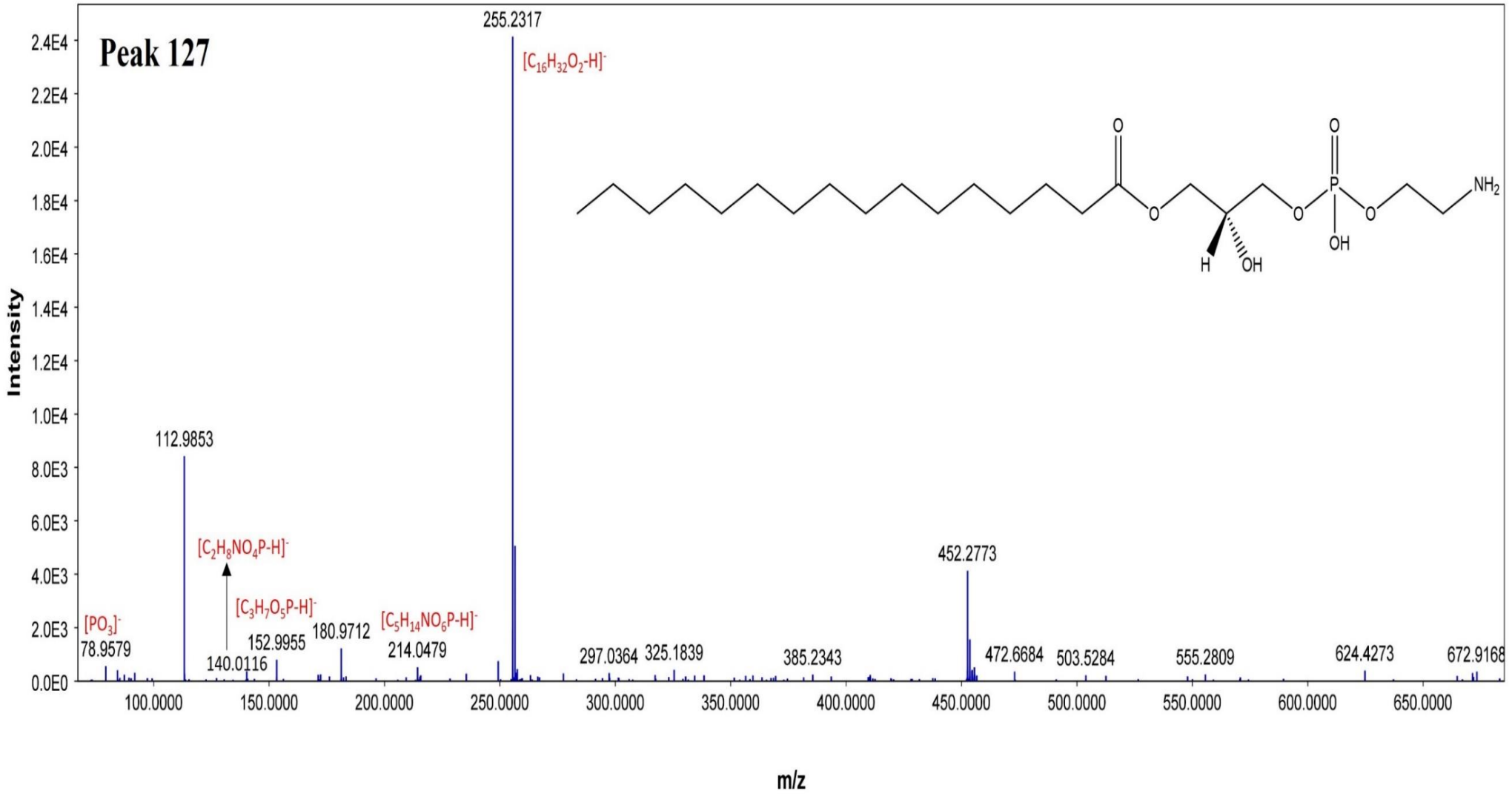


Fig. S17. MS/MS spectrum of phosphoethanolamine (16:0/0:0) **(127)**

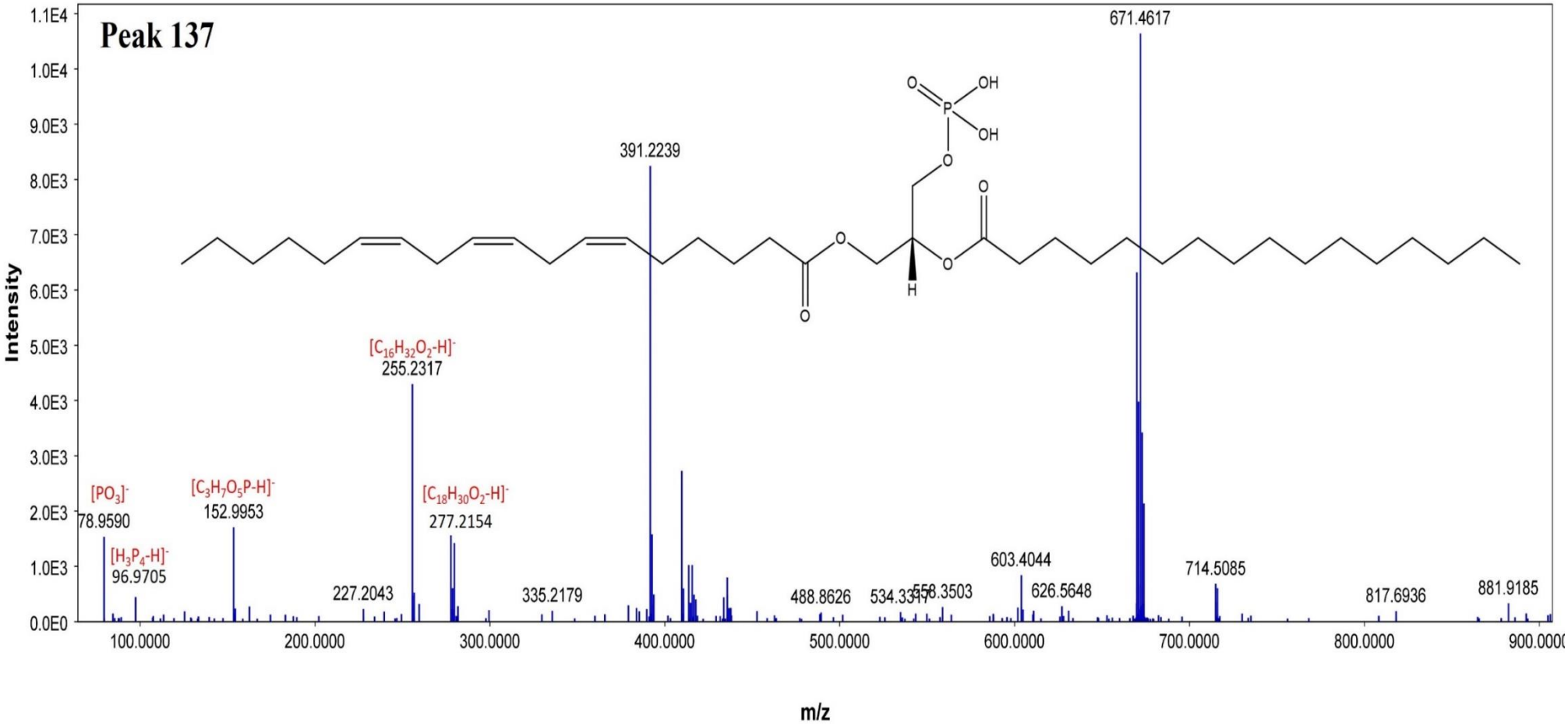


Fig. S18. MS/MS spectrum of phosphatidic acid (18:3/16:0) **(137)**

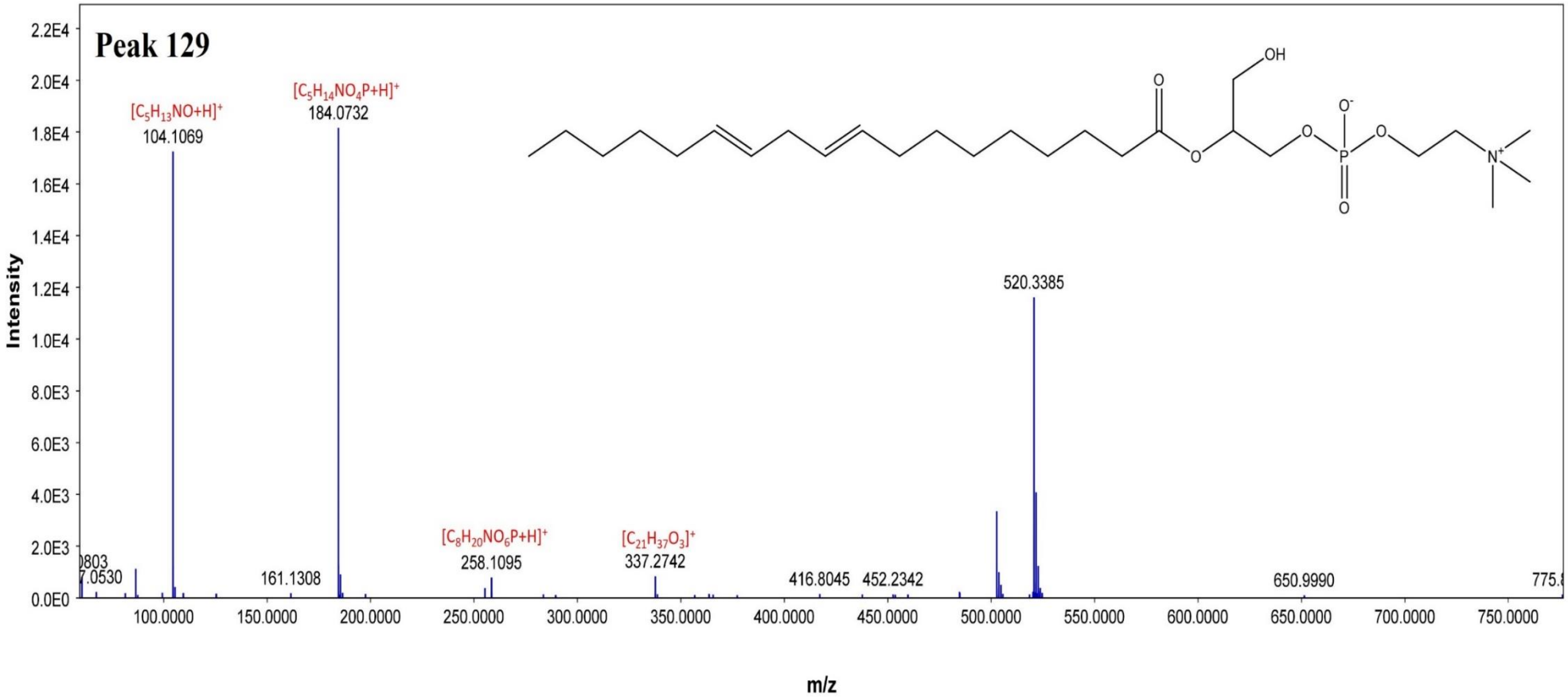


Fig. S19. MS/MS spectrum of phosphocholine (18:2) **(129)**

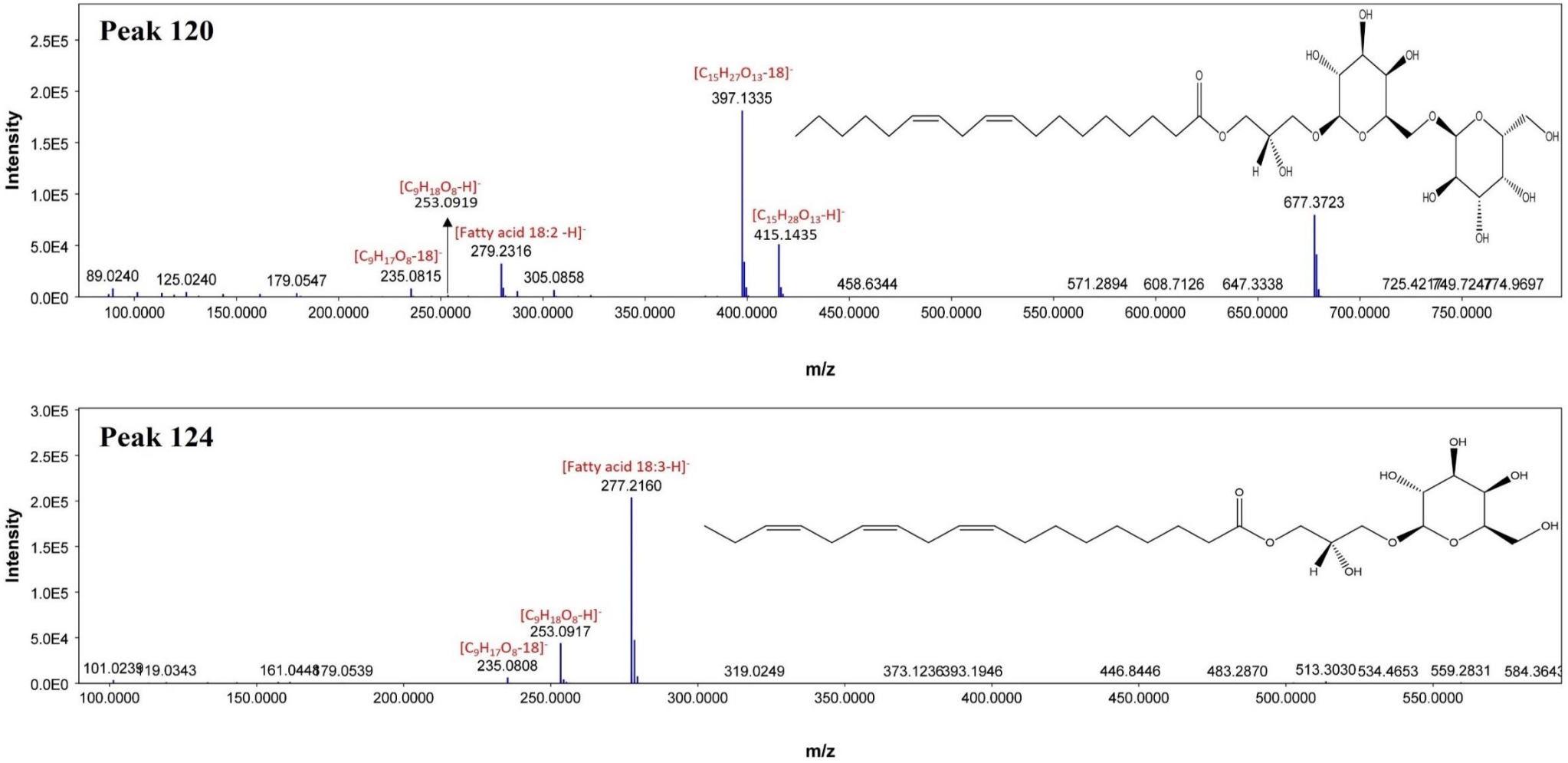


Fig. S20. MS/MS spectra of Digalactosylmonoacylglycerol (DGMG 18:2) **(120)**, Monogalactosylmonoacylglycerol *(*MGMG 18:3*)* **(124)**

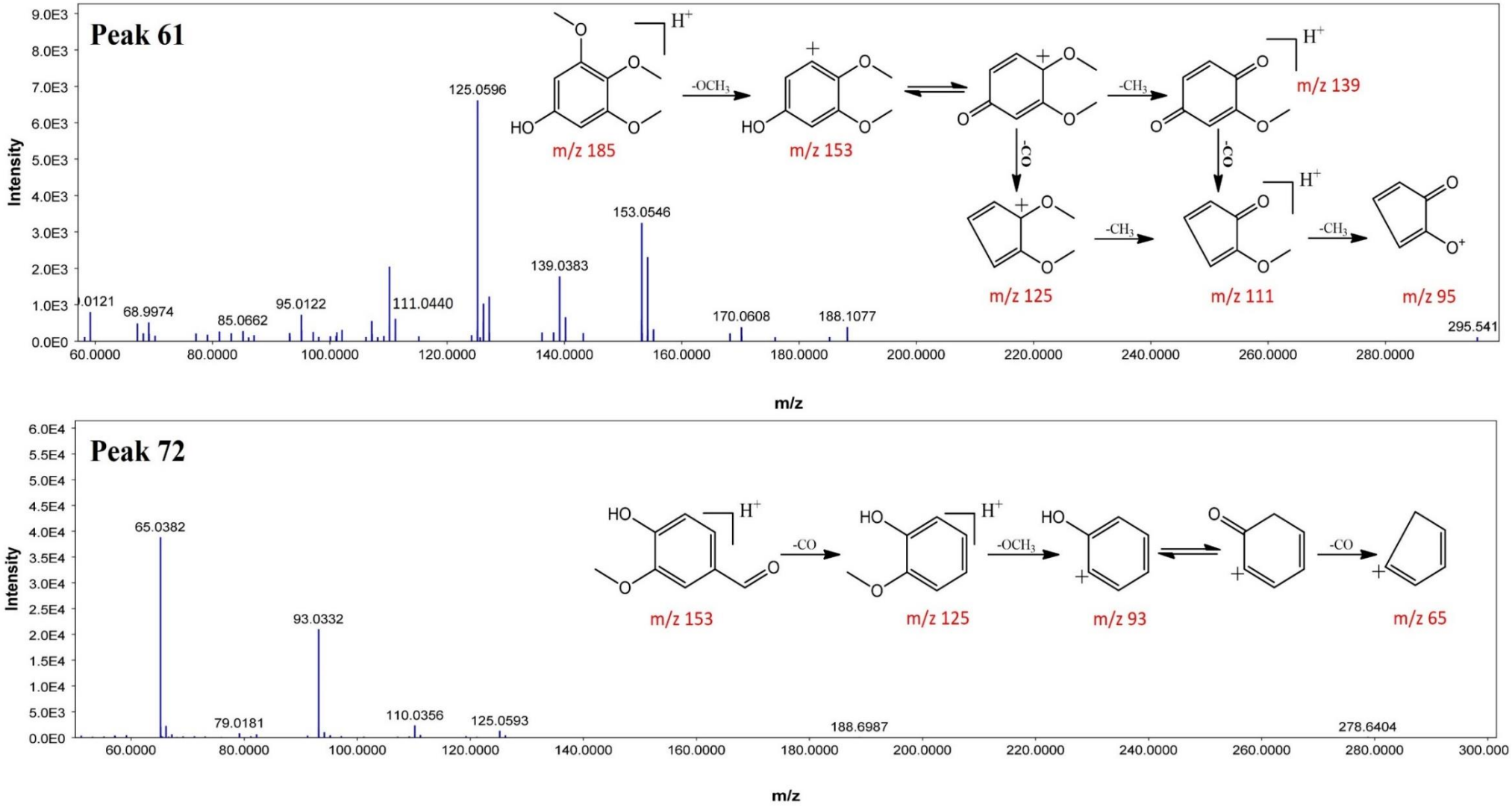


Fig. S21. MS/MS spectra of trimethoxyphenol **(61),** vaniline **(72)**