

## Supporting Information

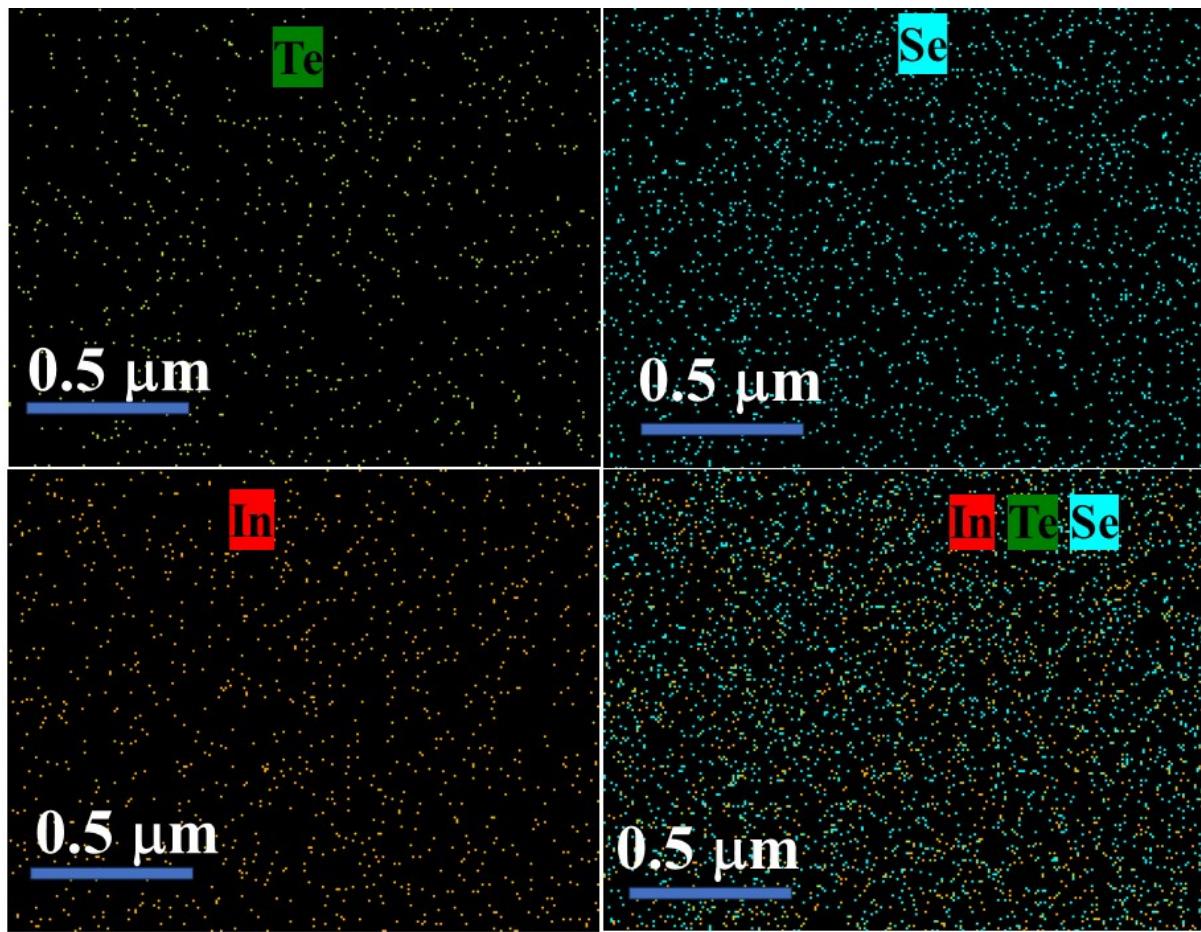
### Improvement of Hydrophilicity and Optical Nonlinearity in Te/In<sub>2</sub>Se<sub>3</sub> Bilayer Heterostructure Film by Annealing at Different Temperatures for Optoelectronic Applications

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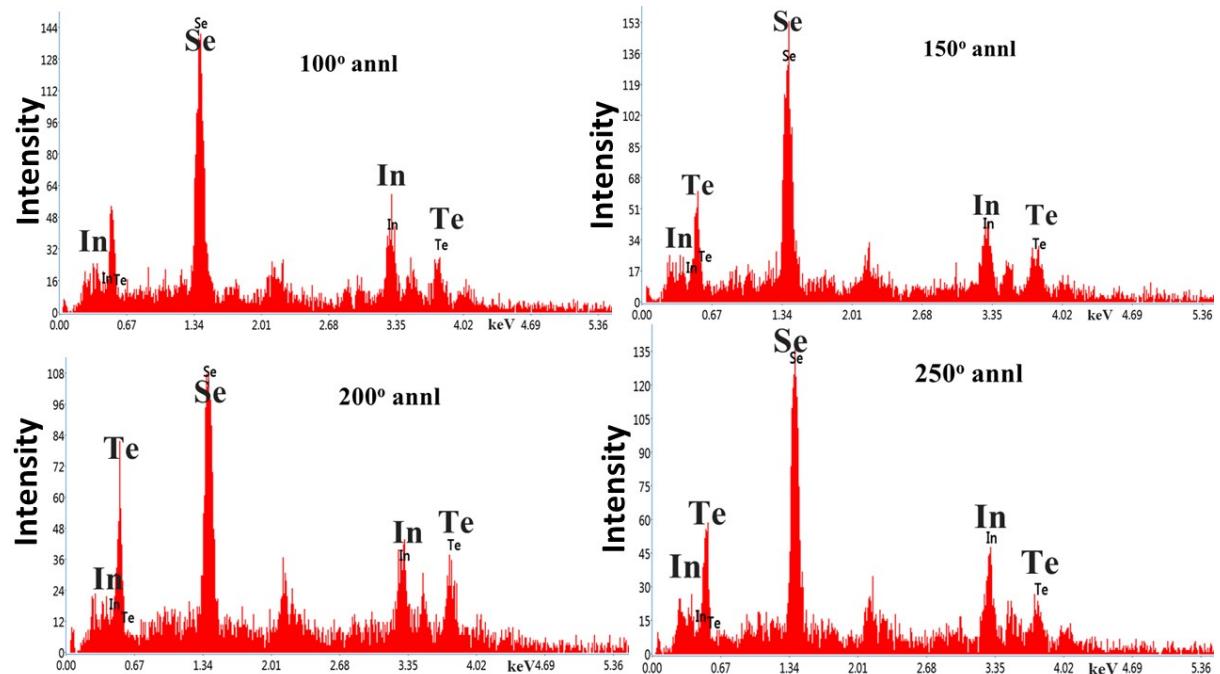
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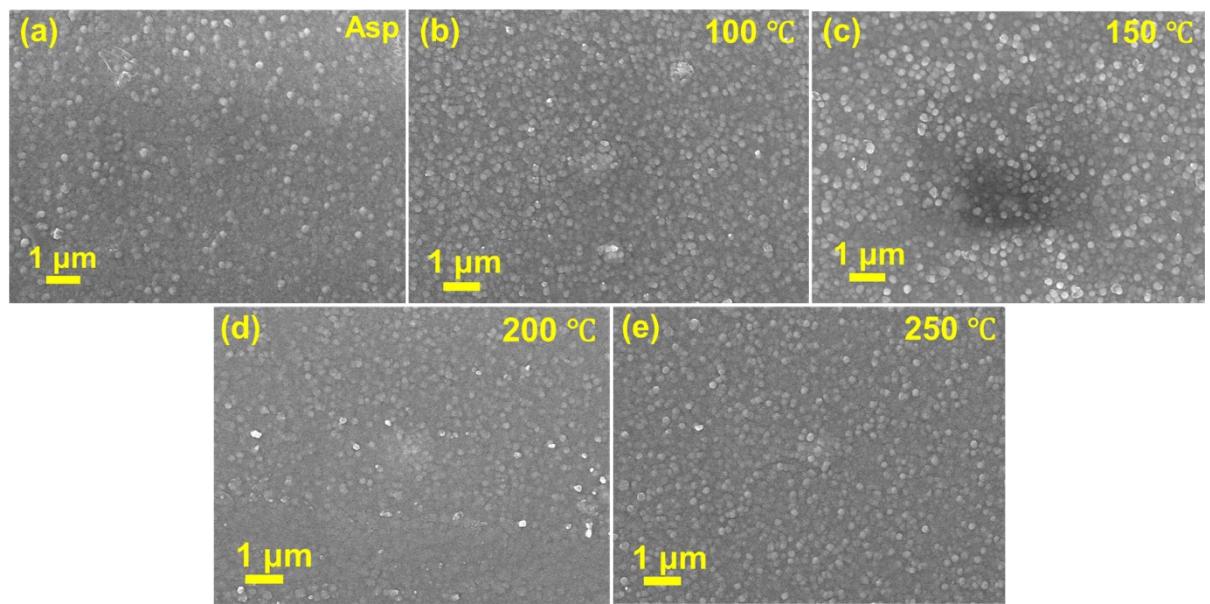
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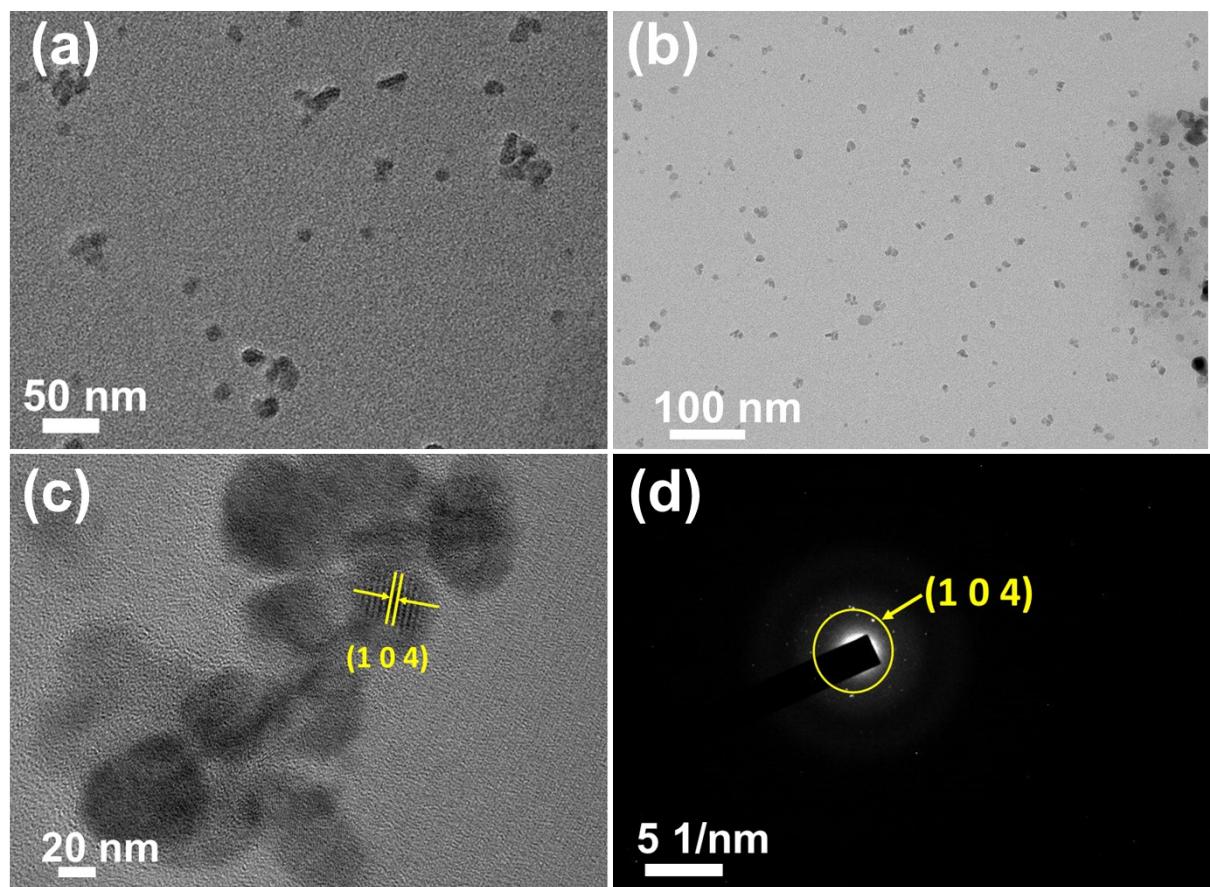
**Fig. S1.** Elemental mapping of elements of 250 °C annealed Te/In<sub>2</sub>Se<sub>3</sub> film



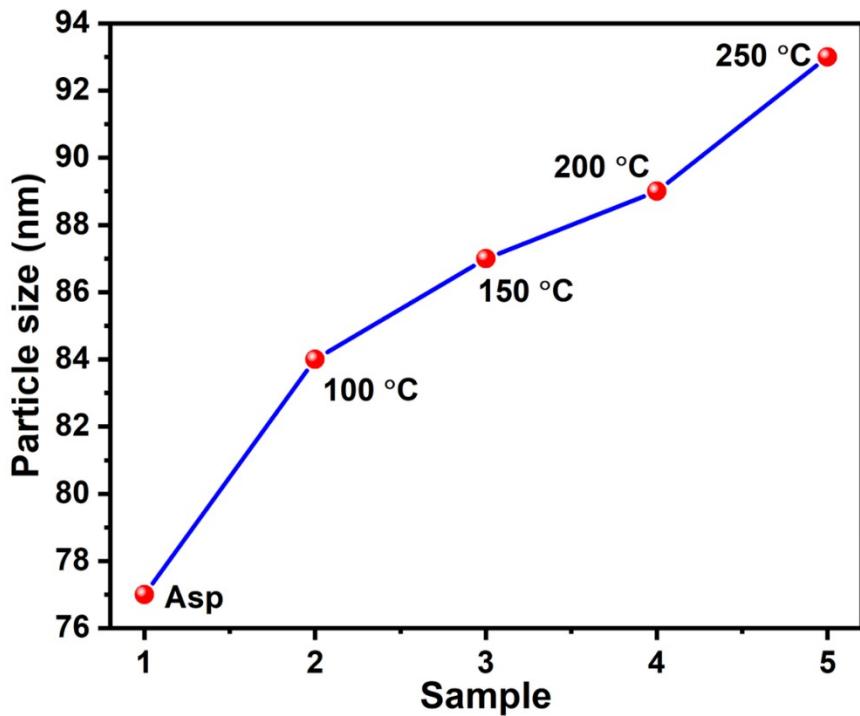
**Fig. S2.** EDX spectra of 100 °C, 150 °C, 200 °C, and 250 °C annealed Te/In<sub>2</sub>Se<sub>3</sub> films



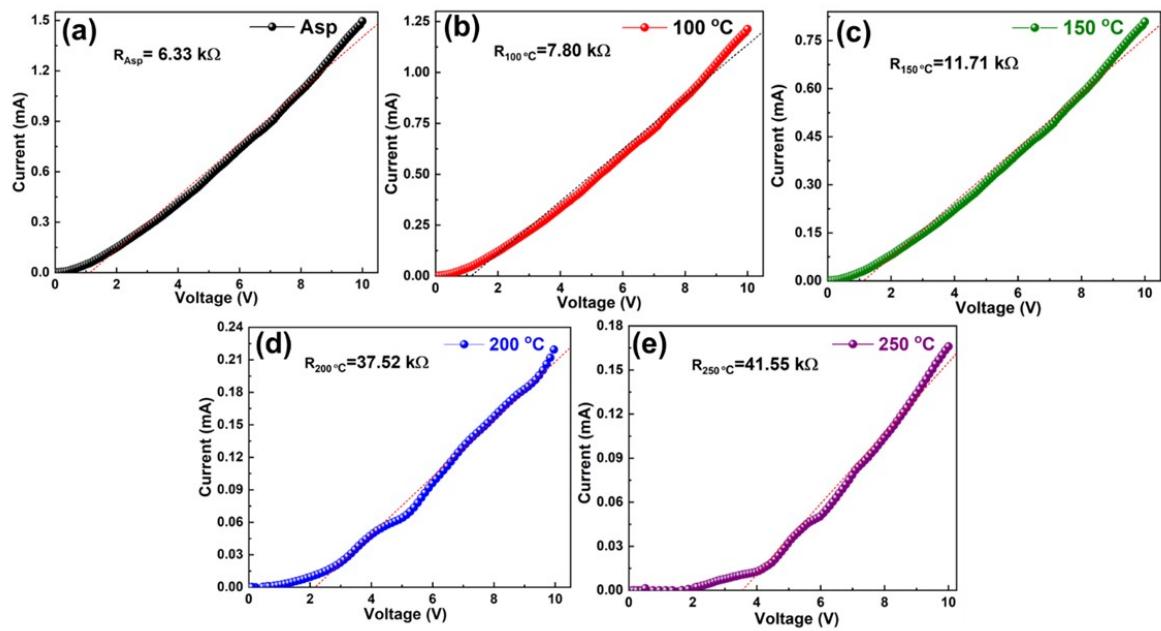
**Fig.S3.** FESEM images of (a) Asp, (b) 100°C, (c) 150°C, (d) 200°C, and (e) 250 °C annealed Te/In<sub>2</sub>Se<sub>3</sub> thin films at 1 μm.



**Fig.S4.** TEM image (a) at 50 nm, (b) at 100 nm, (c) HRTEM image, and (d) SAED pattern of the as-prepared Te/In<sub>2</sub>Se<sub>3</sub> thin film.



**Fig. S5.** Variation of particle size with as-prepared and annealing temperatures.



**Fig.S6.** Resistance data (a) as-prepared, (b) 100 °C, (c) 150 °C, (d) 200 °C, and (e) 250 °C under of Te/In<sub>2</sub>Se<sub>3</sub> thin films.

**Table S1.** Compositional analysis of Te/In<sub>2</sub>Se<sub>3</sub> films at different temperatures

Elements	Te		In		Se	
	Weight %	Atomic%	Weight %	Atomic%	Weight %	Atomic%
<b>As-prepared</b>	30.25	24.49	38.58	34.72	31.17	40.79
<b>100 °C</b>	37.33	30.80	34.52	31.66	28.15	37.54
<b>150 °C</b>	34.11	27.77	39.19	31.84	30.70	40.38
<b>200 °C</b>	28.62	23.05	39.31	35.20	32.07	41.75
<b>250 °C</b>	35.03	28.66	35.26	32.06	29.71	39.28