

## A systematic study of $\text{TMO}_n$ ( $\text{TM} = \text{V}, \text{Cr}, \text{Mn}, \text{and Fe}; n = 3 \text{ and } 6$ ) cluster embedded in $\text{PtS}_2$ monolayer

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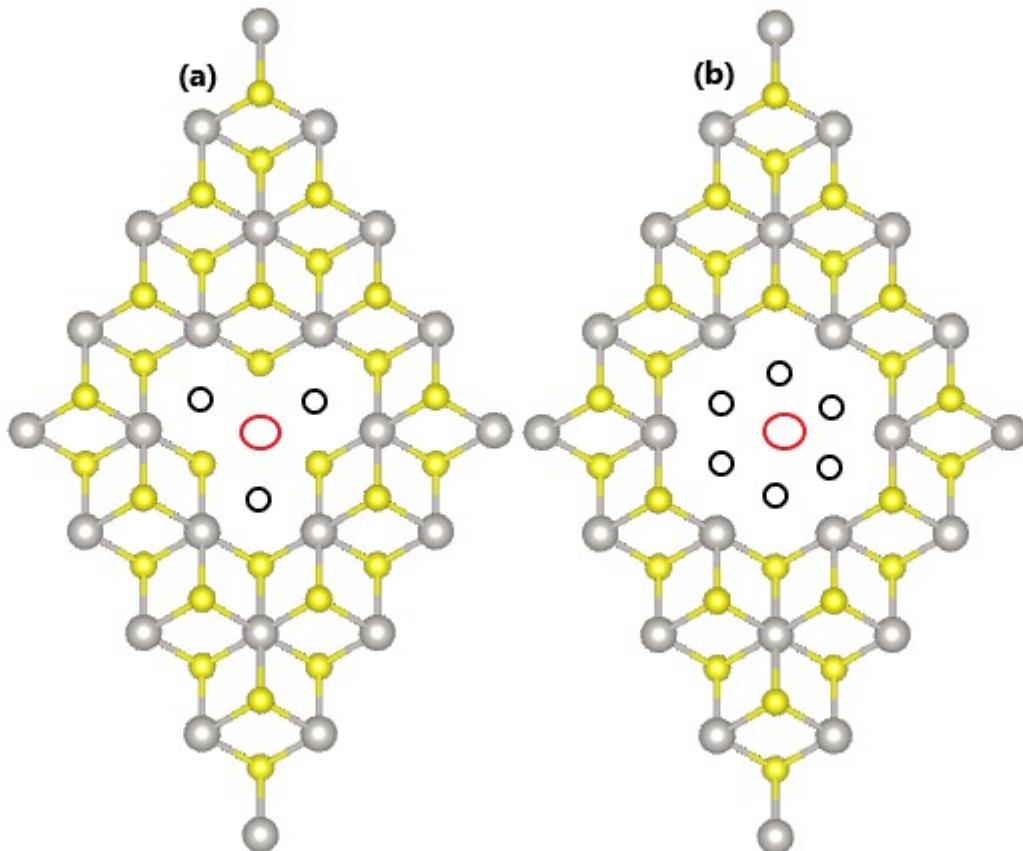


Figure S1: Atomic structure of  $\text{PtS}_2$  monolayer with (a)  $\text{PtS}_3$ - and (b)  $\text{PtS}_6$ -type multivacancies  
(Red circle: Pt vacancy; Black circle: S vacancy).

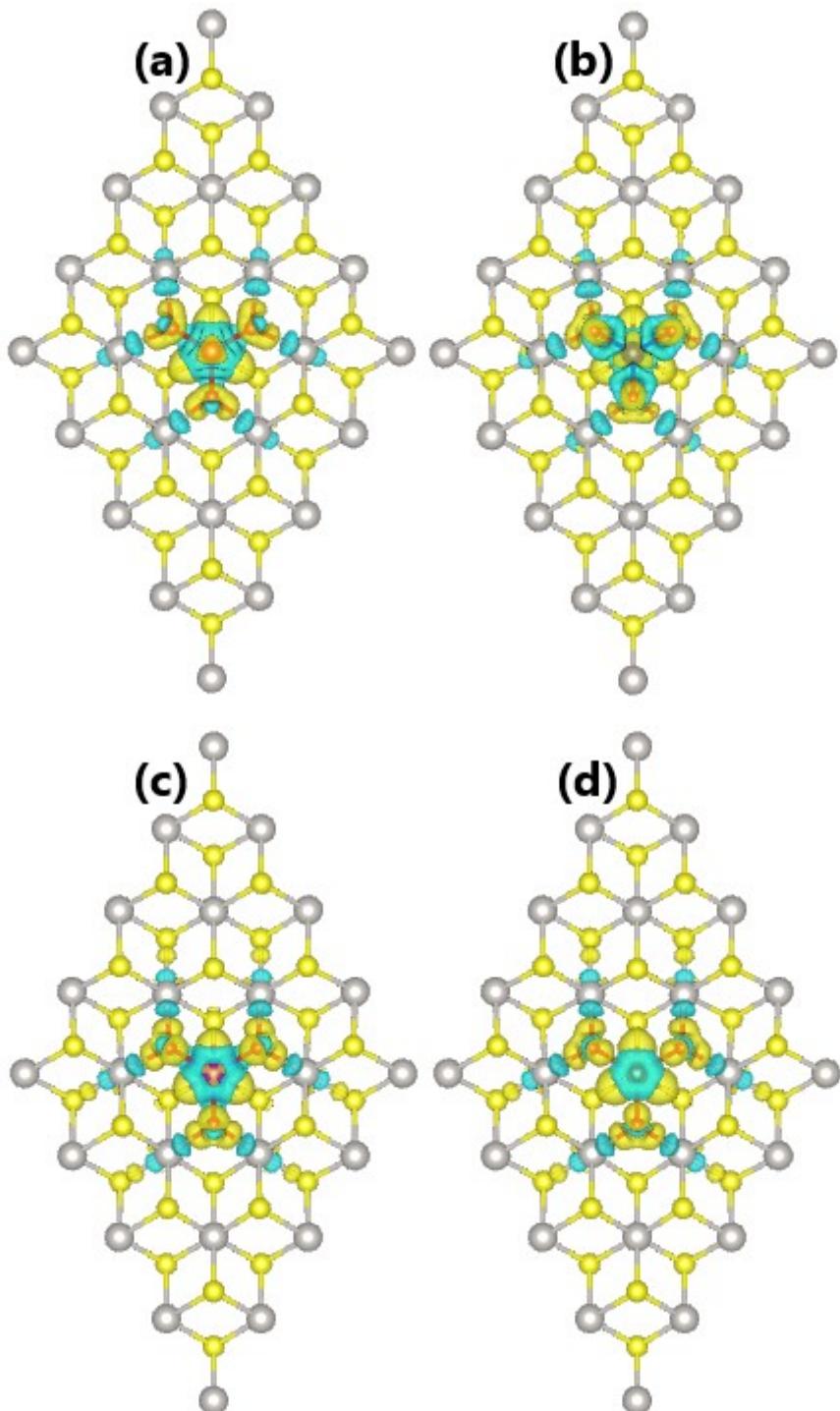


Figure S2: Charge density difference (Iso-surface value:  $0.005 \text{ e}/\text{\AA}^3$ ; Yellow surface: charge accumulation; Aqua surface: charge depletion) in PtS<sub>2</sub> monolayer doped with (a) VO<sub>3</sub>, (b) CrO<sub>3</sub>, (c) MnO<sub>3</sub>, and (d) FeO<sub>3</sub> cluster.

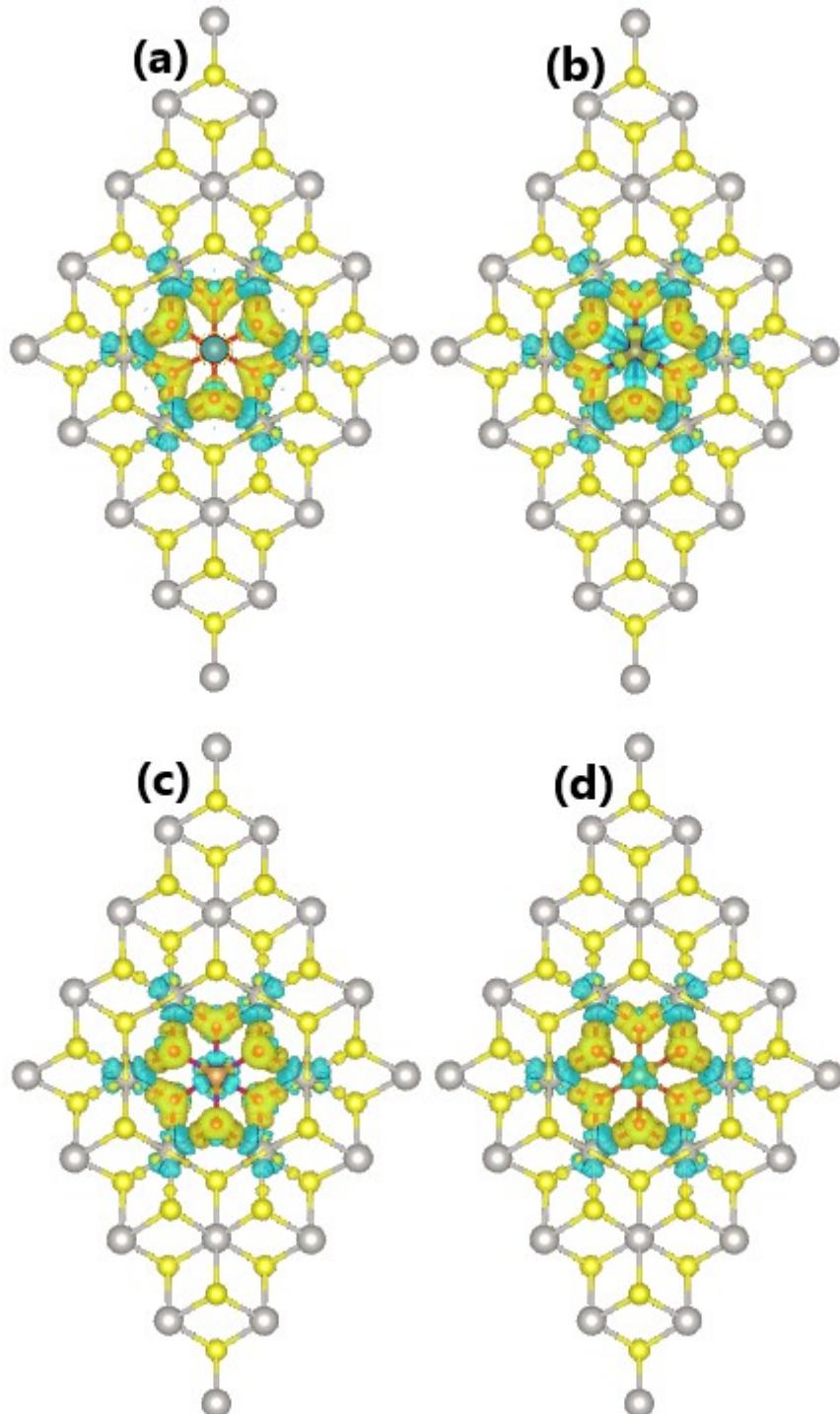


Figure S3: Charge density difference (Iso-surface value:  $0.005 \text{ e}/\text{\AA}^3$ ; Yellow surface: charge accumulation; Aqua surface: charge depletion) in PtS<sub>2</sub> monolayer doped with (a) VO<sub>6</sub>, (b) CrO<sub>6</sub>, (c) MnO<sub>6</sub>, and (d) FeO<sub>6</sub> cluster.