

Supporting Information

Design and synthesis Few-layer Molybdenum Oxide Selenide Encapsulated in 3D interconnected nitrogen-doped carbon Anode Toward High-Performance sodium storage

Yonghong Qin^{1, 2}, Shahrman Zainal Abidin^{1*}, Azhari Bin Md Hashim¹, Oskar Hasdinor Hassan¹, and Xiaojun Zhao^{3*}

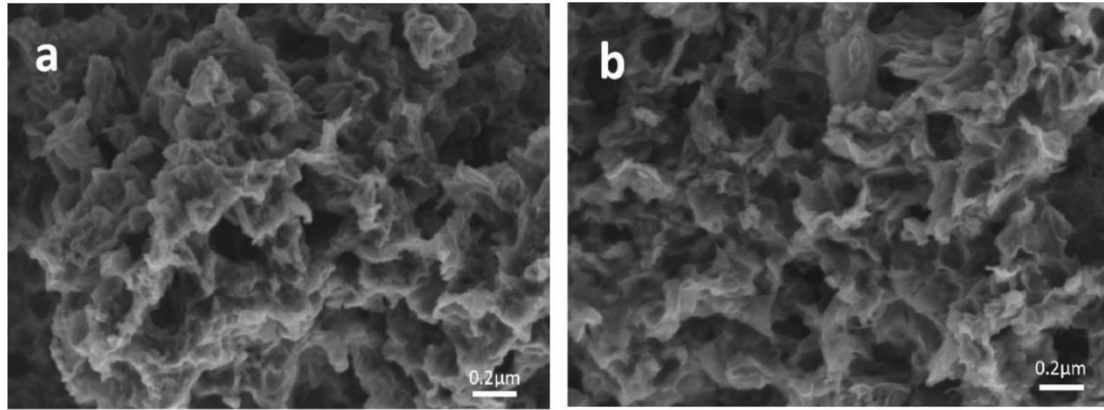


Fig. S1 SEM images of (a) MoO₃-NC and (b) MoSe₂-NC.

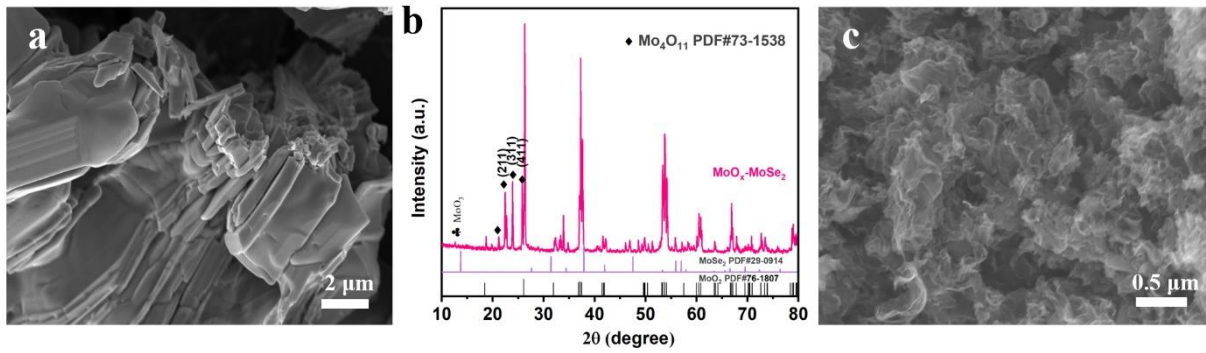


Fig. S2 SEM images of (a) MoO_x-MoSe₂ and (b) NC.

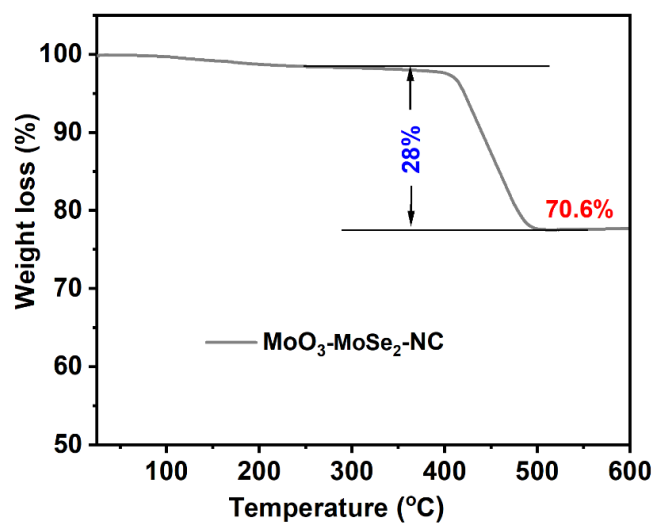


Fig. S3 TGA curves of MoO₃-MoSe₂-NC.

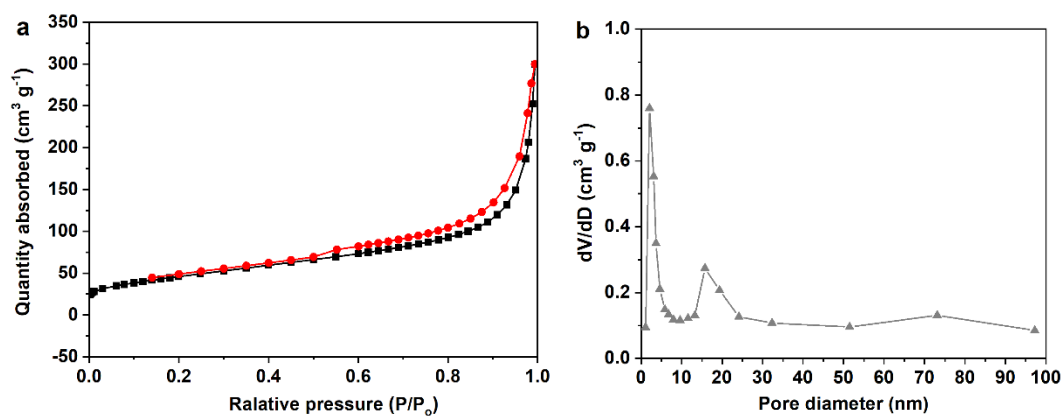


Fig. S4 (a) N₂ adsorption-desorption isotherms and (b) the pore-size distribution plot of the TGA curves of MoO₃-MoSe₂-NC.

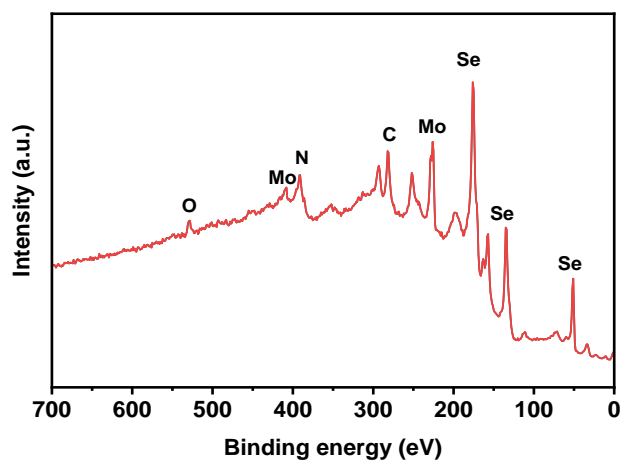


Fig. S5 XPS survey of MoO₃-MoSe₂-NC.

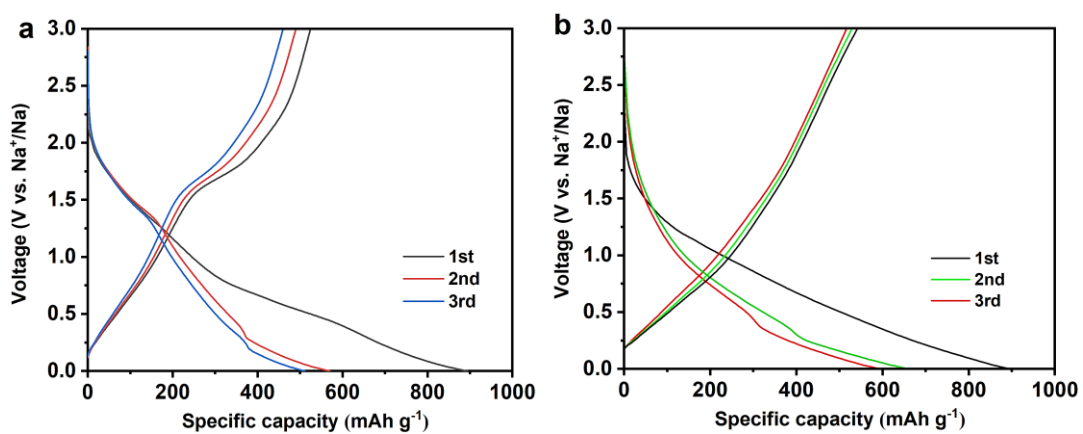


Fig. S6 Galvanostatic discharge/charge curves of (a) MoSe₂-NC and (b) MoO₃-NC, respectively.

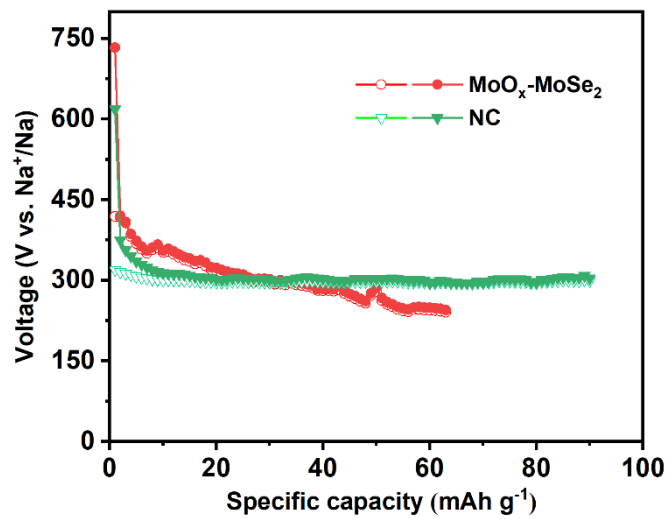


Fig. S7 Cycle performance of MoO_x-MoSe₂ and NC at 0.1 A g⁻¹.

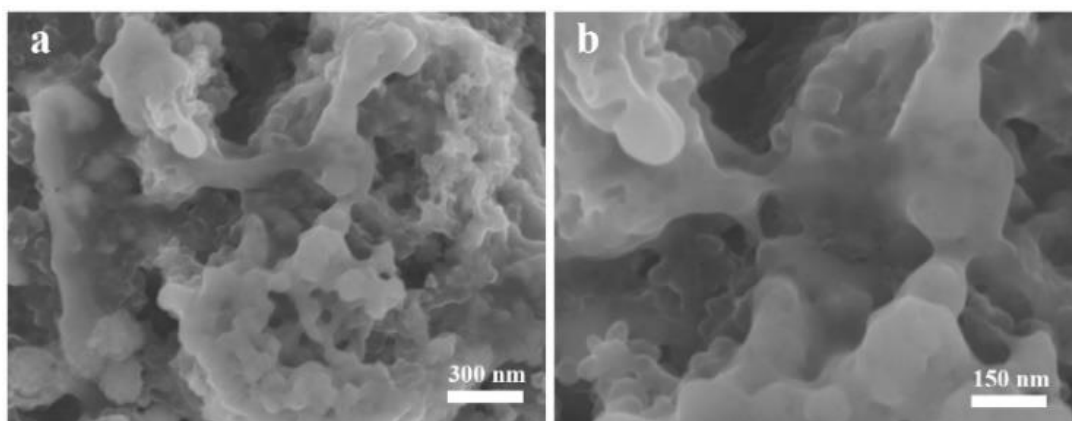


Fig. S8 (a, b) SEM images of MoO₃-MoSe₂-NC sample after 100 cycles for SIBs.

Table S1 Performance comparison between MoO₃-MoSe₂-NC anode and the reported anode materials for SIBs

Samples	Cycle performance (mAh g ⁻¹)/number	Current density (A g ⁻¹)	Ref.
MoO ₃ -MoSe ₂ -NC	551/150 368/600	0.1 1	This work
MoO ₂ /MoSe ₂ -graphene	404 (rate capability) 340/300	0.1 0.5	<i>Energy Storage Materials</i> , 2018, 12, 241-251
MoSe ₂ nanoparticles	374/100	0.5	<i>J. Alloys. Compds.</i> 2022, 922, 166306
MoSe ₂ @C HNS	458/200	0.5	<i>Inorg. Chem. Front.</i> , 2020, 7, 1691-1698
MoSe ₂ @NPC/rGO	340/500	0.5	<i>J. Power Sources</i> , 2020, 476, 228660
TiO ₂ @MoO ₂ -C	210/500	1	<i>Adv. Energy Mater.</i> 2017, 7(15), 1602880
MoO ₂ /MoSe ₂ @NPC	382/200	0.1	<i>ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces</i> 2022, 14, 32, 36592–36601

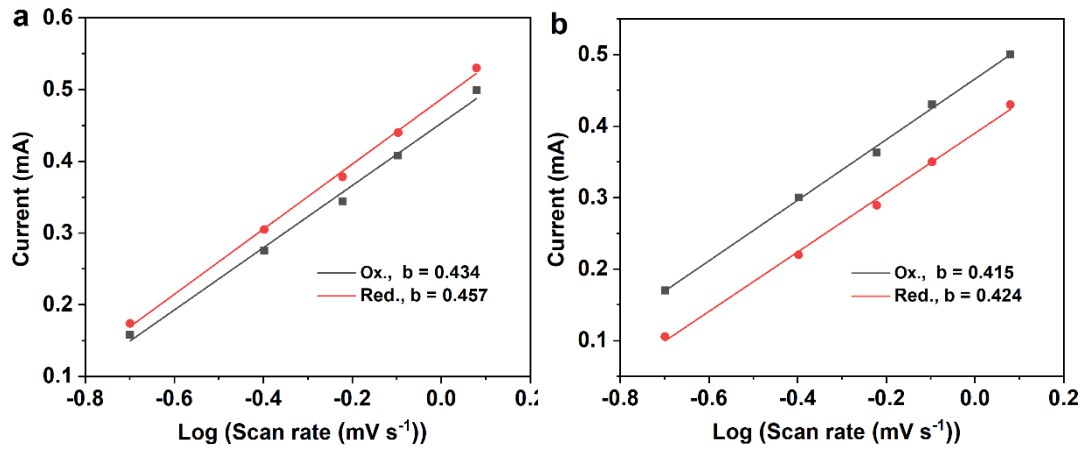


Fig. S9 Linear relation between I_p and $v^{1/2}$ of the (a) MoO₃-MoSe₂-NC and (b) MoSe₂-NC anodes for SIBs, respectively.

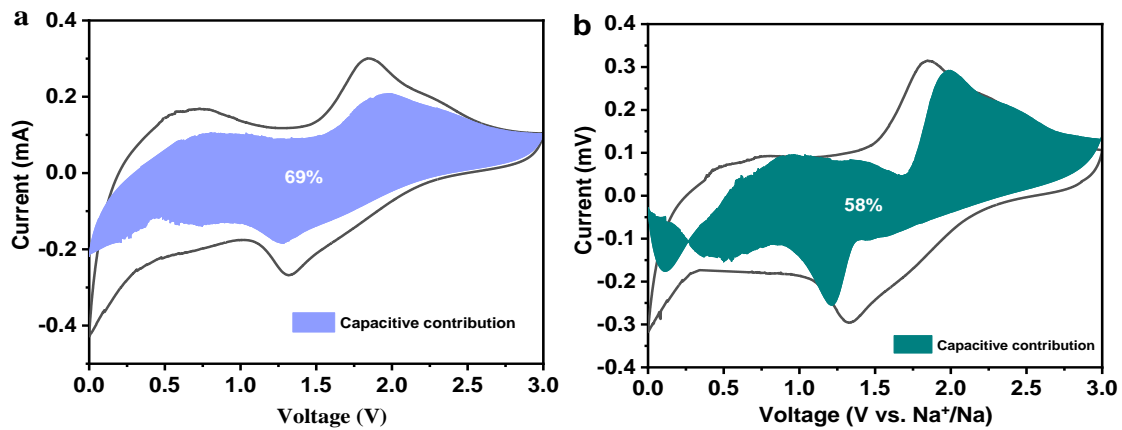


Fig. S10 Separation of the capacitive and diffusion currents at a scan rate of 0.6 mV s^{-1} of the (a) MoO₃-MoSe₂-NC and (b) MoSe₂-NC anodes for SIBs, respectively.

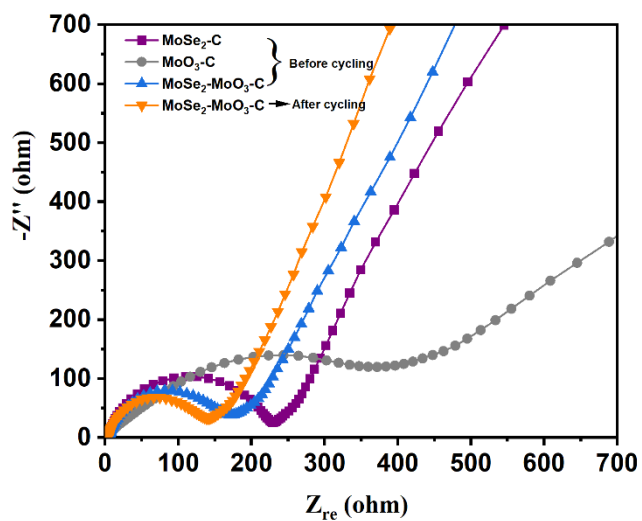


Fig. S11 Nyquist plots of MoO₃-MoSe₂-NC, MoSe₂-NC, and MoO₃-NC anodes before and after cycling.