

Deoxygenation of Heterocyclic N-oxides Employing Iodide and Formic Acid as a Sustainable Reductant

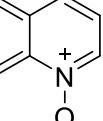
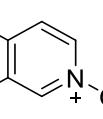
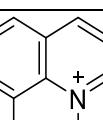
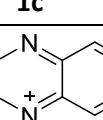
Alicia Elvira Cruz-Jiménez,^a Paola Alejandra Argumedo-Castrejón,^a Jeferson B. Mateus-Ruiz,^a Victor A. Lucas-Rosales,^b Octavio Adrián Valle-González,^a J. Oscar C. Jimenez-Halla^b and Jesús Armando Luján-Montelongo^{*a}

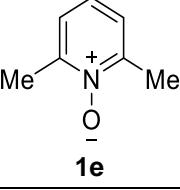
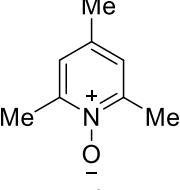
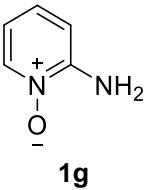
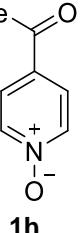
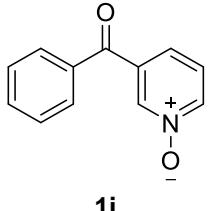
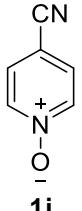
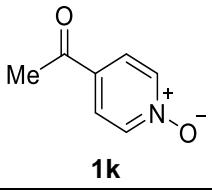
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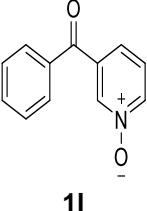
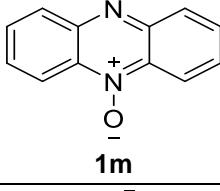
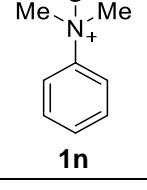
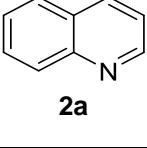
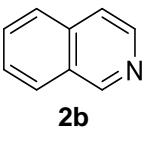
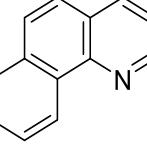
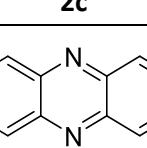
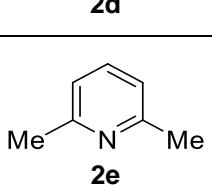
^b Departamento de Química, División de Ciencias Naturales y Exactas, Sede Noria Alta, Universidad de Guanajuato, Noria Alta s/n, C.P. 36050, Guanajuato, Gto, México

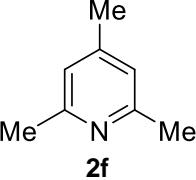
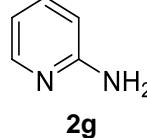
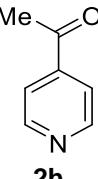
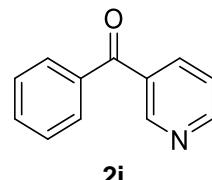
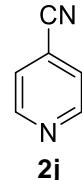
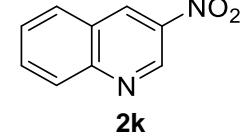
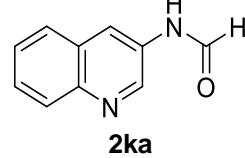
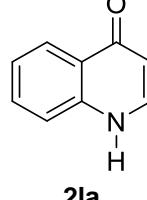
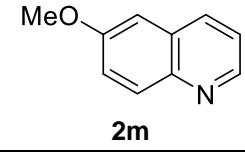
Supporting Information

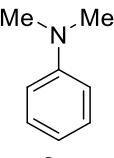
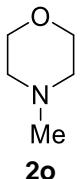
1. General experimental conditions
 2. Optimization conditions for the deoxygenation of 2k and 2ka
 3. Optimization conditions for the deoxygenation of 2l and 2la
 4. General procedure for heterocycle *N*-oxides oxidation (1a-o)
 5. General procedure for heterocycle *N*-oxides reduction (2a-o)
 6. NMR Spectra
 7. Computational details

Compound	Experimental and spectroscopy data	¹ H NMR	¹³ C NMR
 1a	S6	S13	S13
 1b	S7	S14	S14
 1c	S7	S15	S15
 1d	S7	S16	S16

	S7	S17	S17
	S7	S18	S18
	S8	S19	S19
	S8	S20	S20
	S8	S21	S21
	S8	S22	S22
	S8	S23	S23

 1l	S9	S24	S24
 1m	S9	S25	S25
 1n	S9	S26	S26
 2a	S9	S27	S27
 2b	S10	S28	S28
 2c	S10	S29	S29
 2d	S10	S30	S30
 2e	S10	S31	S31

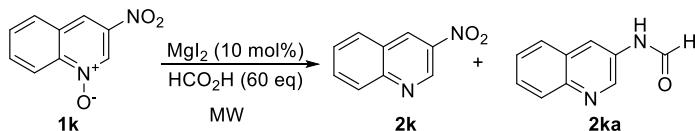
 2f	S10	S32	S32
 2g	S10	S33	S33
 2h	S11	S34	S34
 2i	S11	S35	S35
 2j	S11	S36	S36
 2k	S11	S37	S37
 2ka	S11	S38	S38
 2la	S12	S39	S39
 2m	S12	S40	S40

	S12	S41	S41
	S12	S42	S42

1. General experimental conditions

All reagents and solvents were of reagent or analytical grade and used without further purification unless otherwise stated. Qualitative thin layer chromatography (TLC) analyses and preparative runs were performed using glass or aluminum baked silica gel (F_{254}). TLC plates were visualized by exposition to UV light (254 nm), iodine and/or phosphomolybdic acid solution (20%). Purifications were performed by flash column chromatography on 230-400 mesh silica gel. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR were acquired using Bruker Advance III HD 400 and JEOL ECA 500 spectrometers. Chemical shifts of both ^1H and ^{13}C are reported in parts per million (ppm) on the δ scale, referenced with respect to residual solvent at 7.26 (CDCl_3) and 2.50 ppm (DMSO-d_6) or from internal standard tetramethylsilane (TMS) at 0.00 ppm for ^1H -NMR and 77.16 ppm (CDCl_3) and 39.5 ppm (DMSO-d_6) for ^{13}C -NMR. Data were reported as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, dd = doublet of doublets, t = triplet, m = multiplet), coupling constants (Hz) and integration. ^{13}C NMR data were collected with complete proton decoupling. Infrared spectra were recorded on a Varian FT-IR 600IR spectrometer equipped with an ATR sampling accessory and IR Spectrum GX. Mass spectra were acquired on an Agilent G1969A ESI-TOF. Melting points were measured on an MelTemp II.

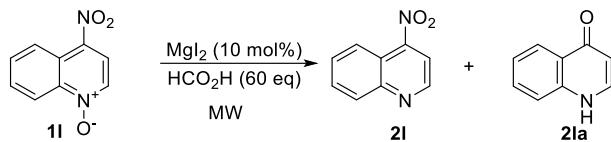
2 Optimizing deoxygenation conditions for NO_2 -substituted *N*-oxide **1k**



Entry	Temp (°C)	Time (h)	Conversion (%)	Ratio 2k : 2ka
1	140	3	100	0 : 100 (59) ^a
2	100	1	10	96 : 4
3	90	10	33	100 : 0
4	100	10	72	58 (47) ^a : 14

^a isolated yield (%)

3 Exploration of the deoxygenation conditions for **1I**



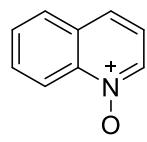
Entry	Temp (°C)	Time (h)	Yield ^a 2Ia
1	140	3	27
2	140	0.5	4
3	90	10	15
4	80	4	- ^b
5	70	4	- ^b
6	50	4	- ^b
7	60	4	- ^b

^a Determined by ¹H-NMR using an internal standard (mesitylene).

^b Starting material recovered.

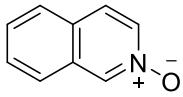
4 General procedure for the syntheses of *N*-oxides (**1a-o**)

To a cold solution (0 °C) of the *N*-heterocycle (**2**) in DCM (0.3 M), *m*-CPBA (1.2 eq) was added portionwise with stirring. The mixture was allowed to warm (rt) and stirred for ca. 12 h until starting material was consumed (TLC). The mixture was cooled (0 °C), and a saturated solution of NaHCO₃ was added until pH=8. The biphasic mixture was transferred to a separating funnel, the organic layer was separated, and the aqueous was extracted with ethyl acetate (x4). The combined organic extracts were washed with brine, dried (Na₂SO₄), and concentrated to afford crude *N*-oxide (**1**). Pure **1** was obtained through SiO₂ chromatography using mixtures of hexanes:EtOAc and EtOAc:MeOH as eluents.



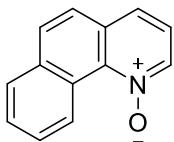
Quinoline 1-oxide (1a) was prepared from **2a** (3 g, 23.23 mmol) following the general procedure. **1a** was purified through SiO₂ column chromatography using hexanes:EtOAc (9:1 to 1:1 V/V) and EtOAc:MeOH (9:1 V/V). Pure **1a** was obtained as a yellow wax with a yield of 92% (3.1 g, 21.36 mmol). The ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra matched the data reported in the literature.¹ ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.76 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 8.56 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.89 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (t, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.66 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.38 – 7.25 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.6, 135.8, 130.6, 128.9, 128.2, 126.3, 121.1, 119.8. mp 50–52 °C.

¹ E. M. Gayakwad, K. P. Patel and G. S. Shankarling, *ChemistrySelect*, 2018, **3**, 11219–11222.

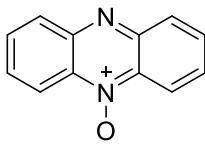


Isoquinoline 2-oxide (1b) was prepared from **2b** (303 mg, 2.35 mmol) following the general procedure. **1b** was purified through SiO₂ column chromatography using a solvent system of hexanes:EtOAc (9:1 to 1:1 V/V) and EtOAc:MeOH (9:1 V/V). Pure **1b** was obtained as a yellow solid with a yield of 74% (251 mg, 1.73 mmol).

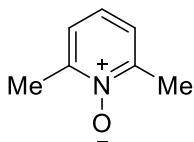
The ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra matched the data reported in the literature.² ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.80 (s, 1H), 8.16 (dd, J = 7.1, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.82 – 7.80 (m, 1H), 7.77 – 7.75 (m, 1H), 7.70 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.65 – 7.60 (m, 2H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 136.8, 136.5, 129.7, 129.6, 129.4, 129.1, 126.8, 125.3, 124.5 ppm.



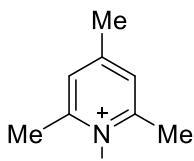
Benzo[h]quinoline 1-oxide (2c) was prepared from **1c** (500 mg, 2.79 mmol) following the general procedure. **2c** was purified through SiO₂ column chromatography using a solvent system of hexanes:EtOAc (9:1 to 1:1 V/V) and EtOAc:MeOH (9:1 V/V). Pure **2c** was obtained as a yellow solid with a yield of 80% (438 mg, 2.24 mmol). The ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra matched the data reported in the literature.³ ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.87 – 10.84 (m, 1H), 8.75 (d, J = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 7.97 – 7.93 (m, 1H), 7.89 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 7.84 – 7.77 (m, 3H), 7.68 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (dd, J = 8.0, 6.2 Hz, 1H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.6, 134.3, 131.4, 130.9, 129.3, 128.6, 128.3, 128.0, 126.6, 126.2, 125.1, 121.4 ppm.



Phenazine 5-oxide (1d) was prepared from **2d** (500 mg, 2.77 mmol) following the general procedure. **2j** was purified through SiO₂ column chromatography using a solvent system of hexanes:EtOAc (9:1 to 1:1 V/V) and EtOAc:MeOH (9:1 V/V). Pure **2d** was obtained as an orange solid with a yield of 75% (406 mg, 2.07 mmol). The ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra matched the data reported in the literature.⁴ ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.72 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 8.23 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (t, J = 7.60 Hz, 1H) 7.79 – 7.75 (m, 1H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 145.7, 135.0, 131.5, 130.6, 130.3, 119.3 ppm.



2,6-dimethylpyridine 1-oxide (1e) was prepared from **2e** (519 mg, 4.84 mmol) following the general procedure. **1e** was purified through SiO₂ column chromatography using a solvent system of hexanes:EtOAc (9:1 to 1:1 V/V) and EtOAc:MeOH (9:1 V/V). Pure **1e** was obtained as a yellow solid with a yield of 77% (461 mg, 3.74 mmol). The ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra matched the data reported in the literature.⁵ ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.16 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.09 (dd, J = 8.7, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 2.54 (s, 6H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.0, 124.8, 124.0, 18.3 ppm.



2,4,6-trimethylpyridine 1-oxide (1f) was prepared from **2f** (500 mg, 4.13 mmol) following the general procedure. **1f** was purified through SiO₂ column chromatography using a solvent system of hexanes:EtOAc (9:1 to 1:1 V/V) and EtOAc:MeOH (9:1 V/V). Pure **1f** was obtained as a yellow solid with a yield of 90% (508 mg, 3.70 mmol). The ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra matched the data reported in the literature.⁶ ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.97 (s, 1H), 2.51 (s, 6H), 2.28 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 147.9, 135.8, 124.7, 20.1, 18.1 ppm.

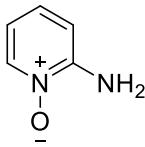
² Y. Ding, W. Zhao, W. Song, Z. Zhang and B. Ma, *Green Chem.*, 2011, **13**, 1486–1489.

³ C. Sen and S. C. Ghosh, *Adv. Synth. Catal.*, 2018, **360**, 905–910.

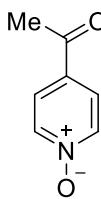
⁴ J. Sheng, R. He, J. Xue, C. Wu, J. Qiao and C. Chen, *Org. Lett.*, 2018, **20**, 4458–4461.

⁵ Y. Ding, W. Zhao, W. Song, Z. Zhang and B. Ma, *Green Chem.*, 2011, **13**, 1486.

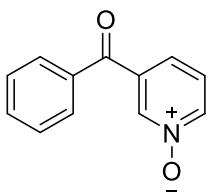
⁶ G. Li, S. Yang, B. Lv, Q. Han, X. Ma, K. Sun, Z. Wang, F. Zhao and H. Wu, *Org. Biomol. Chem.*, 2015, **13**, 11184–11188.



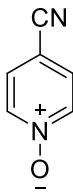
2-aminopyridine 1-oxide (1g) was prepared from **2g** (500 mg, 5.31 mmol) following the general procedure. **1g** was purified through SiO₂ column chromatography using a solvent system of hexanes:EtOAc (9:1 to 1:1 V/V) and EtOAc:MeOH (9:1 V/V). Pure **1g** was obtained as a brown solid with a yield of 85% (497 mg, 4.51 mmol). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.08 (dd, *J* = 6.6, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (ddd, *J* = 8.6, 7.4, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.61 (td, *J* = 7.0, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.11 (s, 2H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.5, 137.7, 128.5, 113.3, 109.9. IR (ATR) ν_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3253, 3143, 2994, 1642, 1506, 1192, 782, 737. ESI calculated for C₅H₆N₂O (M+H)⁺ 111.1; found 111.1.



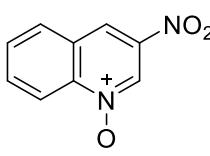
4-acetylpyridine 1-oxide (1h) was prepared from **2h** (1 g, 8.25 mmol) following the general procedure. **1h** was purified through SiO₂ column chromatography using a solvent system of hexanes:EtOAc (2:1 to 1:1 V/V) and EtOAc:MeOH (9:1 V/V). Pure **1h** was obtained as a white solid with a yield of 91% (1.03 g, 7.51 mmol). The ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra matched the data reported in the literature.⁷ ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.27 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 2.61 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 193.7, 139.7, 132.5, 125.2, 26.4 ppm. mp 128-130 °C.



3-benzoylpyridine 1-oxide (1i) was prepared from **2i** (1 g, 5.46 mmol) following the general procedure. **1i** was purified through SiO₂ column chromatography using a solvent system of hexanes:EtOAc (9:1 to 1:1 V/V) and EtOAc:MeOH (9:1 V/V). Pure **1i** was obtained as a brown oil with a yield of 87% (954 mg, 4.79 mmol). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.54 (s, 1H), 8.40 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 7.69 – 7.64 (m, 2H), 7.53 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.5, 141.5, 139.9, 136.3, 135.3, 133.6, 129.7, 128.6, 126.2, 125.8, 121.0 ppm. IR (ATR) ν_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3377, 3065, 1661, 1595, 1427, 1283, 1218, 1013, 850, 710 cm⁻¹. ESI calculated for C₁₂H₉NO₂ (M+H)⁺ 200.2; found 200.1. mp 156-158 °C.



4-cyanopyridine 1-oxide (1j) was prepared from **2j** (500 mg, 4.80 mmol) following the general procedure. **1j** was purified through SiO₂ column chromatography using a solvent system of hexanes:EtOAc (9:1 to 1:1 V/V) and EtOAc:MeOH (9:1 V/V). Pure **1j** was obtained as a white solid with a yield of 94% (545 mg, 4.54 mmol). The ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra matched the data reported in the literature.⁸ ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 8.41 – 8.38 (m, 2H), 7.94 – 7.91 (m, 2H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 140.1, 129.8, 116.7, 106.4 ppm.

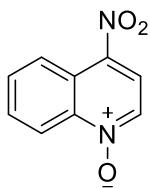


3-nitroquinoline 1-oxide (1k) According to literature,⁹ quinoline *N*-oxide **1a** (402 mg, 2.77 mmol, 1 eq) was dissolved in CH₃CN (1M) and *tert*-butyl nitrite (3.5 eq) was added, the mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 24 h. The mixture was cooled at room temperature and poured into brine. EtOAc was added, and the biphasic mixture was transferred to a separating funnel, the organic layer was separated, and the aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc (4 times). **1k** was purified through SiO₂ column chromatography using a solvent system of hexanes:EtOAc (9:1 to 1:1 V/V) and EtOAc:MeOH (9:1 V/V). Pure **1k** was obtained as a bright yellow powder with a yield of 47% (250 mg, 131 mmol). The ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra matched the data reported in the literature.⁹ ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.26 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 8.80 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 8.60 (s, 1H), 8.11 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (ddd, *J* = 8.6, 7.0, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.86 – 7.82 (m, 1H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.1, 142.1, 134.0, 131.0, 130.8, 130.1, 127.8, 120.9, 120.6 ppm.

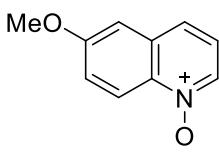
⁷ F. Napoly, R. Kieffer, L. Jean-Gérard, C. Goux-Henry, M. Draye and B. Andrioletti, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, 2015, **56**, 2517-2520.

⁸ V. A. Rassadin, D. P. Zimin, G. Z. Raskil'dina, A. Y. Ivanov, V. P. Boyarskiy, S. S. Zlotskii and V. Y. Kukushkin, *Green Chem.*, 2016, **18**, 6630-6636.

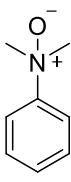
⁹ J. Zhao, P. Lia, C. Xia and F. Li, *RSC Adv.*, 2015, **5**, 32835-32838.



4-nitroquinoline 1-oxide (1I) To a mixture of **1a** (541 mg, 3.73 mmol) and H₂SO₄ (0.44 mL, 8.20 mmol) was heated to 65 °C. HNO₃ 65% (034 mL, 8.20 mmol) was added dropwise. The mixture was stirred for 6 hours at 65 °C. Reaction was cooled and poured into ice. Cold Na₂CO₃ saturated solution was added until reaching pH 9. The biphasic mixture was transferred to a separating funnel, and the aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate (x4). The combined organic extracts were washed with brine, dried (Na₂SO₄), and concentrated to afford crude **1I**. **1I** was purified through SiO₂ column chromatography using a solvent system of hexanes:EtOAc (9:1 to 1:1 V/V) and EtOAc:MeOH (9:1 V/V). Pure **1I** was obtained as a yellow solid with a yield of 72% (509 mg, 2.68 mmol). The ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra matched the data reported in the literature.¹⁰ ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.87 – 8.77 (m, 2H), 8.51 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 8.20 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.90 – 7.88 (m, 2H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 134.2, 132.1, 131.6, 124.9, 120.5, 119.3 ppm.



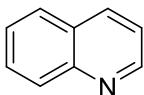
6-methoxyquinoline 1-oxide (1m) was prepared from **2m** (500 mg, 3.14 mmol) following the general procedure. **2m** was purified through SiO₂ column chromatography using a solvent system of hexanes:EtOAc (9:1 to 1:1 V/V) and EtOAc:MeOH (9:1 V/V). Pure **1m** was obtained as a white solid with a yield of 76% (416 mg, 2.40 mmol). The ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra matched the data reported in the literature.¹¹ ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.66 (d, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 8.40 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (dd, J = 9.6, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (dd, J = 8.7, 6.3 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (d, J = 2.7 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.6, 134.0, 132.1, 125.1, 122.9, 121.6, 105.9, 55.9 ppm.



N,N-dimethylaniline N-oxide (1n) was prepared from **2n** (500 mg, 4.13 mmol) following the general procedure. **1n** was purified through SiO₂ column chromatography using a solvent system of hexanes:EtOAc (9:1 to 1:1 V/V) and EtOAc:MeOH (9:1 V/V). Pure **1n** was obtained as an orange solid with a yield of 95% (537 mg, 3.91 mmol). The ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra matched the data reported in the literature.¹² ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.96 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.48 - 7.37 (m, 3H), 3.58 (s, 6H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.4, 129.3, 129.1, 120.0, 63.3 ppm.

5 General procedure for heterocycle *N*-oxides reduction (2a-o)

In a microwave vial, the corresponding *N*-oxide (**1**), MgI₂ (10 %mol) and formic acid (60 eq) were added. The vial was sealed, and the mixture was heated in the microwave reactor at 140°C for 3 hours. The solution was then cooled at 0°C, and a saturated solution of NaHCO₃ was added until reaching pH 8. The biphasic mixture was transferred to a separating funnel, and the aqueous layer was extracted with DCM (x4).¹³ The combined organic extracts were washed with brine, dried (Na₂SO₄), and concentrated to afford crude *N*-heterocycle (**2**).



Quinoline (2a) was prepared following the general procedure from **1a** (100 mg, 6.89 mmol). **2a** was purified through SiO₂ column chromatography using a solvent system of hexanes:EtOAc (5:1 to 2:1 V/V). Pure **2a** was obtained as a light brown oil with a yield of 91% (81 mg, 0.63 mmol). The ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra matched the data reported in the literature.¹⁴ ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.92 (dd, J = 4.3, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.16 – 8.11 (m, 1H), 7.81 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (dd, J = 8.5, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (dd, J =

¹⁰ L. H. Heitman, A. Goblyos, A. M. Zweemer, R. Bakker, T. Mulder-Krieger, J. P. van Veldhoven, H. de Vries, J. Brussee and A. P. IJzerman, *J. Med. Chem.*, 2009, **52**, 926-931.

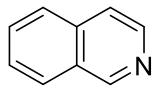
¹¹ P. Li, J. Zhao, C. Xia, F. Li, *Org. Chem. Front.*, 2015, **2**, 1313-1317.

¹² C. Liu, Y. Zou, H. Song, Y.-Y Jiang, H.-G. Hu, *Eur. J. Org. Chem.*, 2017, **2017**, 5916-5920.

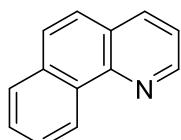
¹³ For a more sustainable alternative, the use of dichloromethane can be avoided, and other extraction solvents such as ethyl acetate can be employed.

¹⁴ W. Zhou, D. Chen, F. Sun, J. Qian, M. He, Q. Chen, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, 2018, **59**, 949–953.

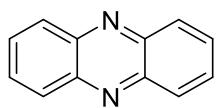
8.2, 4.1 Hz, 1H) ppm. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 150.4, 148.3, 136.1, 129.5, 129.4, 128.3, 127.8, 126.6, 121.1 ppm.



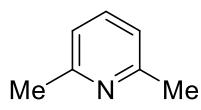
Isoquinoline (2b) was prepared following the general procedure from **1b** (100 mg, 6.89 mmol). **2b** was purified through SiO_2 column chromatography using a solvent system of hexanes:EtOAc (9:1 to 2:1 V/V). Pure **2b** was obtained as a light brown oil with a yield of 73% (65 mg, 0.50 mmol). The ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra matched the data reported in the literature.¹⁵ ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.27 (s, 1H), 8.53 (d, $J = 5.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.97 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.72 – 7.60 (m, 2H) ppm. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 152.7, 143.1, 135.9, 130.5, 128.8, 127.8, 127.4, 126.6, 120.6 ppm.



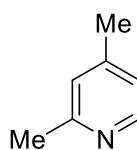
Benzo[h]quinoline (2c) was prepared following the general procedure from **1c** (100 mg, 6.89 mmol). **2c** was purified through SiO_2 column chromatography using a solvent system of hexanes:EtOAc (9:1 to 1:1 V/V) and EtOAc:MeOH (9:1 V/V). Pure **2c** was obtained as a light brown oil with a yield of 78% (78 mg, 0.43 mmol). The ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra matched the data reported in the literature.¹⁶ ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.30 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 9.00 (dd, $J = 4.4, 1.8$ Hz, 2H), 8.16 (dd, $J = 8.0, 1.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.91 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.77 – 7.66 (m, 4H), 7.52 (dd, $J = 8.0, 4.4$ Hz, 2H) ppm. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.0, 146.7, 136.0, 133.7, 131.6, 128.3, 127.9, 127.2, 126.5, 125.4, 124.4, 121.9 ppm.



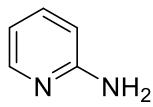
Phenazine (2d) was prepared following the general procedure from **1d** (102 mg, 0.51 mmol). **2d** was purified through SiO_2 column chromatography using a solvent system of hexanes:EtOAc (4:6 V:V). Pure **2d** was obtained as yellow crystal with a yield of 90% (91 mg, 0.50 mmol). The ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra matched the data reported in the literature.¹⁷ ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.28 – 8.25 (m, 4H), 7.86 (dd, $J = 6.9, 3.5$ Hz, 4H) ppm. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.7, 130.6, 129.8 ppm.



2,6-dimethylpyridine (2e) was prepared following the general procedure from **1e** (100 mg, 0.82 mmol) for 5 h. **2e** was purified through SiO_2 column chromatography using a solvent system of hexanes:EtOAc (1:1 V:V). Pure **2e** was obtained as a colorless oil with a yield of 95% (83 mg, 0.77 mmol). The ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra matched the data reported in the literature.¹⁸ ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.45 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.94 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.52 (s, 6H) ppm. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 157.8, 136.6, 120.2, 24.6 ppm.



2,4,6-trimethylpyridine (2f) was prepared following the general procedure from **1f** (112 mg, 0.82 mmol) for 6 h. **2f** was purified through SiO_2 column chromatography using a solvent system of hexanes:EtOAc (1:1 V:V). Pure **2f** was obtained as colorless oil with a yield of 92% (91 mg, 0.75 mmol). The ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra matched the data reported in the literature.¹⁹ ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.78 (s, 2H), 2.47 (s, 6H), 2.26 (s, 3H) ppm. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 157.5, 147.6, 120.3, 24.4, 20.9 ppm.



2-aminopyridine (2g) was prepared following the general procedure from **1g** (105 mg, 0.95 mmol). **2g** was purified through SiO_2 column chromatography using a solvent system of hexanes:EtOAc (2:1 V:V). Pure **2g** was obtained as yellow solid with a yield of 97% (87 mg, 0.92 mmol). The ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra matched the data

¹⁵ B. Sahoo, A. Surkus, M. Pohl, J. Radnik, M. Schneider, S. Bachmann, M. Scalone, K. Junge and M. Beller, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2017, **56**, 11242–11247.

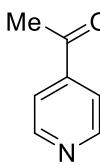
¹⁶ A. Iosub and S. Stahl, *Org. Lett.*, 2015, **17**, 4404–4407.

¹⁷ Y. Xiao, X. Wu, H. Wang, S. Sun, J.-T. Yu and J. Cheng, *Org. Lett.*, 2019, **21**, 2565–2568.

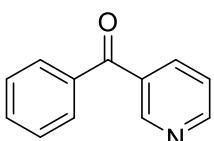
¹⁸ M. Zheng, P. Chen, W. Wua and H. Jiang, *Chem. Commun.*, 2016, **52**, 84–87.

¹⁹ Z. Song, X. Huang, W. Yi and W. Zhang, *Org. Lett.*, 2016, **18**, 5640–5643.

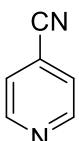
reported in the literature.²⁰ ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.07 (dd, *J* = 5.1, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (ddd, *J* = 8.8, 7.2, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.64 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 6.50 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 4.42 (bs, 2H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.5, 148.2, 137.9, 114.1, 108.7 ppm.



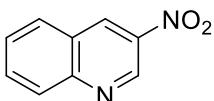
1-(pyridin-4-yl)ethan-1-one (2h) was prepared following the general procedure from **1h** (100 mg, 0.73 mmol). **2h** was purified through SiO₂ column chromatography using a solvent system of hexanes:EtOAc (2:1 V:V). Pure **2h** was obtained as yellow liquid with a yield of 93% (83 mg, 0.68 mmol). The ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra matched the data reported in the literature.²¹ ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.83 – 8.82 (m, 2H), 7.75 – 7.73 (m, 2H), 2.64 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.5, 151.1, 142.8, 121.3, 26.8 ppm.



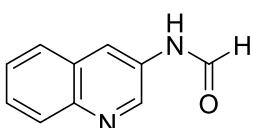
Phenyl(pyridin-3-yl)methanone (2i) was prepared following the general procedure from **1i** (105 mg, 0.53 mmol). **2i** was purified through SiO₂ column chromatography using a solvent system of hexanes:EtOAc (9:1 to 1:1 V:V) and EtOAc:MeOH (9:1 V:V). Pure **2i** was obtained as yellow liquid with a yield of 92% (89 mg, 0.48 mmol). The ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra matched the data reported in the literature.²² ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.00 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 8.81 (dd, *J* = 4.9, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.13 (dt, *J* = 8.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.84 – 7.81 (m, 2H), 7.67 – 7.62 (m, 1H), 7.53 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 4.9 Hz, 1H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.0, 153.0, 151.1, 137.3, 136.9, 133.3, 130.2, 128.8, 123.5 ppm.



4-Cyanopyridine (2j) was prepared following the general procedure from **1j** (121 mg, 1.01 mmol). **2j** was purified through SiO₂ column chromatography using a solvent system of hexanes:EtOAc (8:2 V:V). Pure **2j** was obtained as yellow solid with a yield of 87% (91 mg, 0.87 mmol). The ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra matched the data reported in the literature.²³ ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.83 – 8.82 (m, 2H), 7.55 – 7.54 (m, 2H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.9, 125.3, 120.5, 116.5 ppm.



3-nitroquinoline (2k) was prepared following the general procedure from **1k** (52 mg, 0.27 mmol), at 100 °C for 10 h. **2k** was purified through SiO₂ column chromatography using a hexanes:EtOAc (5:1 to 2:1 V:V) solvent system. Pure **2k** was obtained as yellow solid with a yield of 52% (25 mg, 0.14 mmol). The ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra matched the data reported in the literature.⁹ ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.65 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 9.04 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 8.24 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (ddd, *J* = 8.4, 6.9, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) 150.2, 144.2, 141.1, 133.5, 132.4, 130.0, 129.9, 128.9, 126.1 ppm.



N-(quinolin-3-yl)formamide (2ka) was prepared following the general procedure from **1k** (96 mg, 0.50 mmol). **2ka** was purified through SiO₂ column chromatography using a solvent system of hexanes:EtOAc (8:2 V:V). Pure **2ka** was obtained as light brown solid with a yield of 59% (51 mg, 0.30 mmol). The ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra matched the data reported in the literature.²⁴ ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, mixture of rotamers trans/cis, 80/20) δ 9.51 - 9.44 (m, 1H), 8.84 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1.8H), 8.80 (s, 0.2H), 8.51 (s, 1H), 8.08 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 0.20H), 8.03 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 0.80H), 7.85 (s, 0.2H), 7.82 – 7.77 (m, 1H), 7.69 – 7.61 (m, 1H), 7.57 - 7.51 (m, 1H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃, mixture to rotamers) δ 162.4, 160.1, 145.9, 145.2, 144.0, 143.9, 131.4, 131.1, 129.3, 129.0, 128.7, 128.3, 128.3, 128.0, 127.8, 127.8, 127.3, 127.2, 142.2, 122.2 ppm

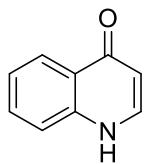
²⁰ M. K. Elmkaddem, C. Fischmeister, C. M. Thomas, J. L. Renaud, *Chem. Commun.*, 2010, **46**, 925-927.

²¹ B. Sahoo, A.-E. Surkus, M.-M. Pohl, J. Radnik, M. Schneider, S. Bachmann, M. Scalzone, K. Junge and M. Beller, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2017, **56**, 11242–11247.

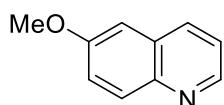
²² M. Cai, J. Peng, W. Hao and G. Ding, *Green Chem.*, 2011, **13**, 190-196.

²³ X. Jiang, J.-M. Wang, Y. Zhang, Z. Chen, Y.-M. Zhu and S.-J. Ji, *Tetrahedron*, 2015, **71**, 4883-4887.

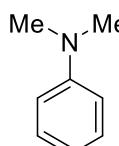
²⁴ F. Cuccu, F. Basoccu, C. Fattuoni, A. Porcheddu, *Molecules*, 2022, **27**, 5450.



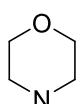
Quinolin-4(1H)-one (2la) was synthesized according to the general procedure using 4-nitroquinoline *N*-oxide (**1I**, 100 mg, 0.52 mmol) with the modification of using a sodium carbonate solution instead of a sodium bicarbonate solution in the neutralization step. **2la** was purified through SiO₂ column chromatography using a hexanes:EtOAc (8:2 V:V) solvent system. Pure **2la** was obtained as light brown solid with a yield of 27%. The ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra matched the data reported in the literature.²⁵ ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 11.87 (bs, 1H), 8.09 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.69 – 7.61 (m, 1H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.08 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO *d*₆) δ 177.6, 140.2, 139.9, 132.1, 125.9, 125.2, 123.6, 118.6, 108.9 ppm.



6-methoxyquinoline (2m) was prepared following the general procedure from **1m** (103 mg, 0.58 mmol) for 5 h. **2m** was purified through SiO₂ column chromatography using a hexanes:EtOAc (5:1 to 2:1 V:V) solvent system. Pure **2m** was obtained as magenta liquid with a yield of 90% (84 mg, 0.53 mmol). The ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra matched the data reported in the literature.²⁶ ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.76 – 8.75 (m, 1H), 8.01 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.38 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.04 (s, 1H), 3.91 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 157.8, 148.0, 144.5, 134.8, 130.9, 129.4, 122.3, 121.4, 105.2, 55.6 ppm.



N,N-dimethylaniline (2n) was prepared following the general procedure from **1n** (108 mg, 0.79 mmol). **2n** was purified through SiO₂ column chromatography using a solvent system of hexanes:EtOAc (5:1 to 2:1 V:V). Pure **2n** was obtained as light brown oil with a yield of 80% (76 mg, 0.63 mmol). The ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra matched the data reported in the literature.²⁷ ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.26 – 7.22 (m, 2H), 6.75 – 6.70 (m, 3H), 2.93 (s, 6H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.8, 129.2, 116.7, 112.7, 40.7 ppm.



4-methylmorpholine (2o) was prepared following the general procedure from 4-methylmorpholine *N*-oxide (109 mg, 0.93 mmol). **2o** was purified through SiO₂ column chromatography using a solvent system of hexanes:EtOAc (5:1 to 2:1 V:V). Pure **2o** was obtained as a light yellow oil with a yield of 86% (81 mg, 0.80 mmol). The ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra matched the data reported in the literature.²⁸ ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.71 (t, *J* = 4.7 Hz, 4H), 2.42 – 2.39 (m, 4H), 2.28 (s, 3H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 66.8, 55.3, 46.3 ppm.

²⁵ F. Wang, L. Jin, L. Kong and X. Li. *Org. Lett.*, 2017, **19**, 1812–1815.

²⁶ Q. Wang, H. Chai and Z. Yu. *Organometallics*, 2018, **37**, 584-591.

²⁷ H. Li, T. P. Gonçalves, Q. Zhao, D. Gong, Z. Lai, Z. Wang, J. Zheng and K. W. Huang. *Chem. Commun.*, 2018, **54**, 11395-11398.

²⁸ X. Ge, C. Luo, C. Qian, Z. Yua and X. Chen. *RSC Adv.*, 2014, **4**, 43195-43203.

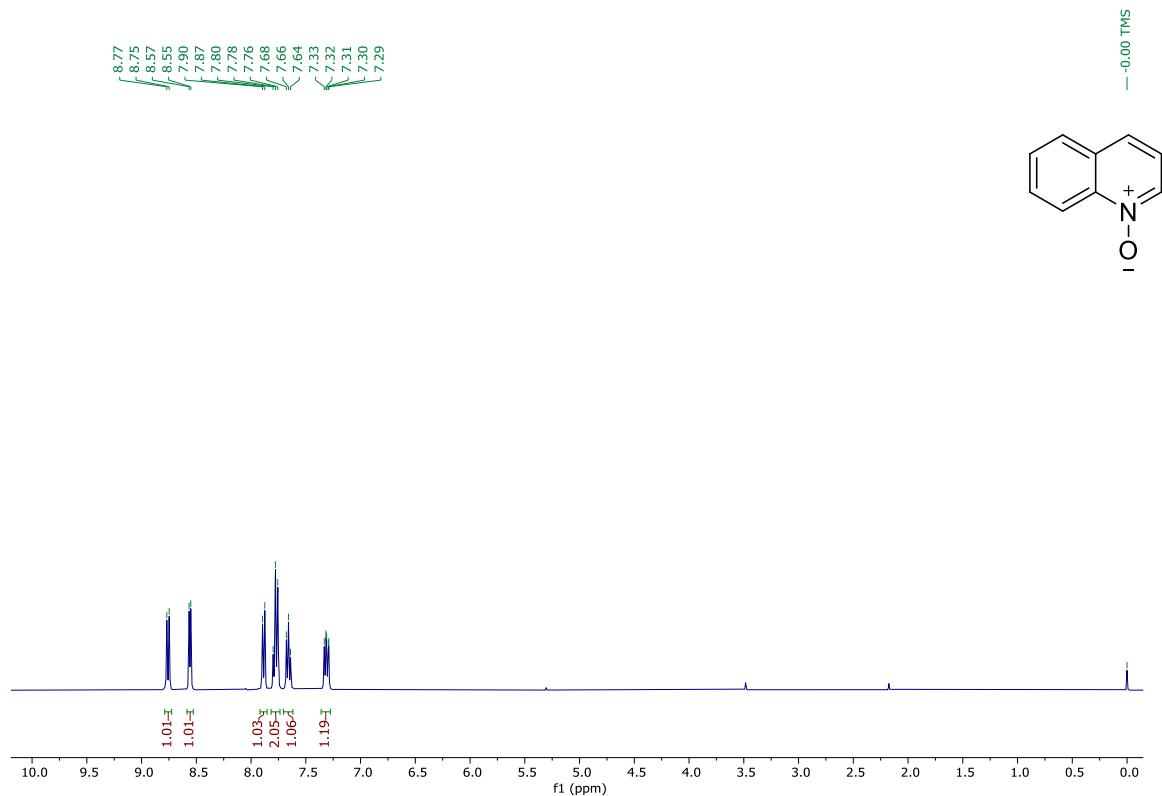


Figure 1. ¹H NMR spectra of compound 1a

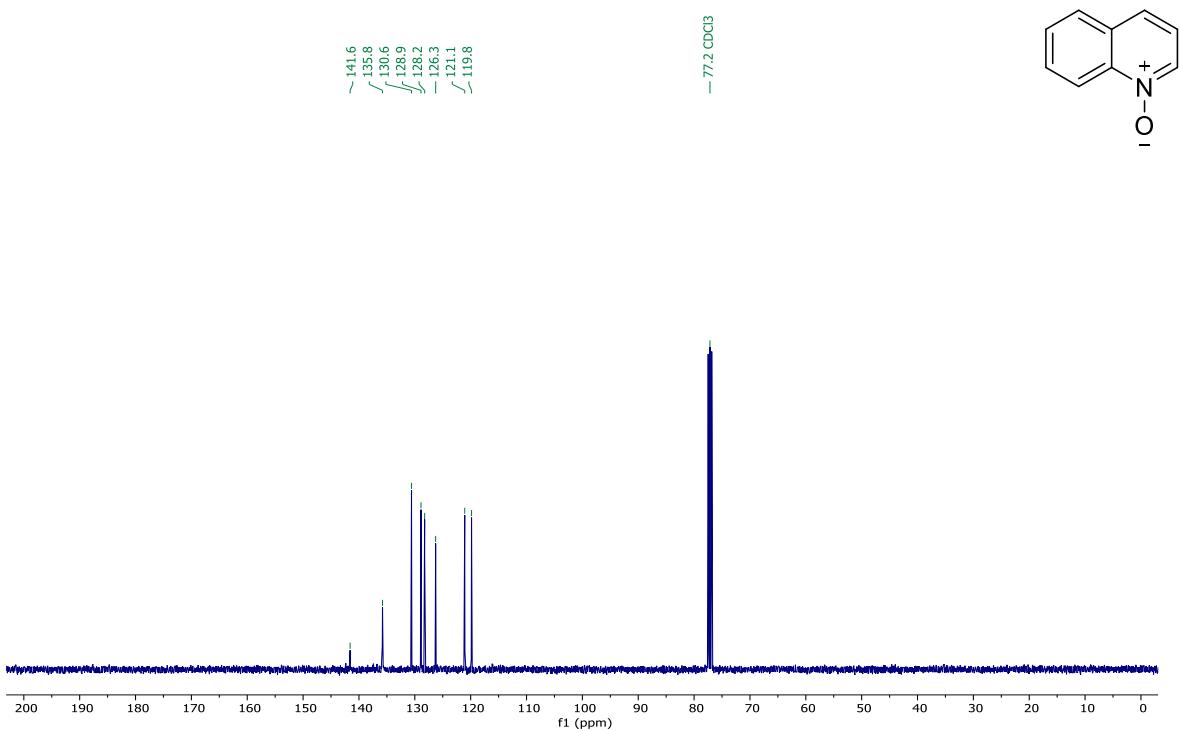


Figure 2. ¹³C NMR spectra of compound 1a

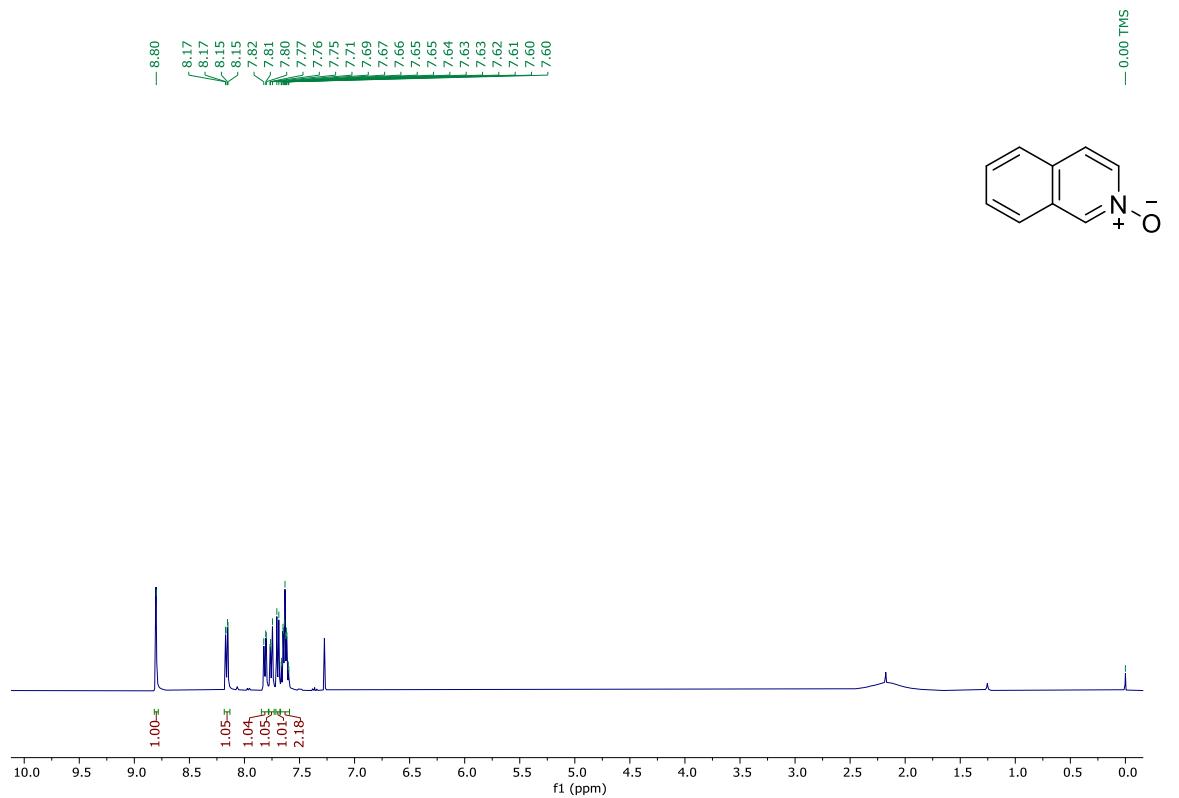


Figure 3. ¹H NMR spectra of compound 1b

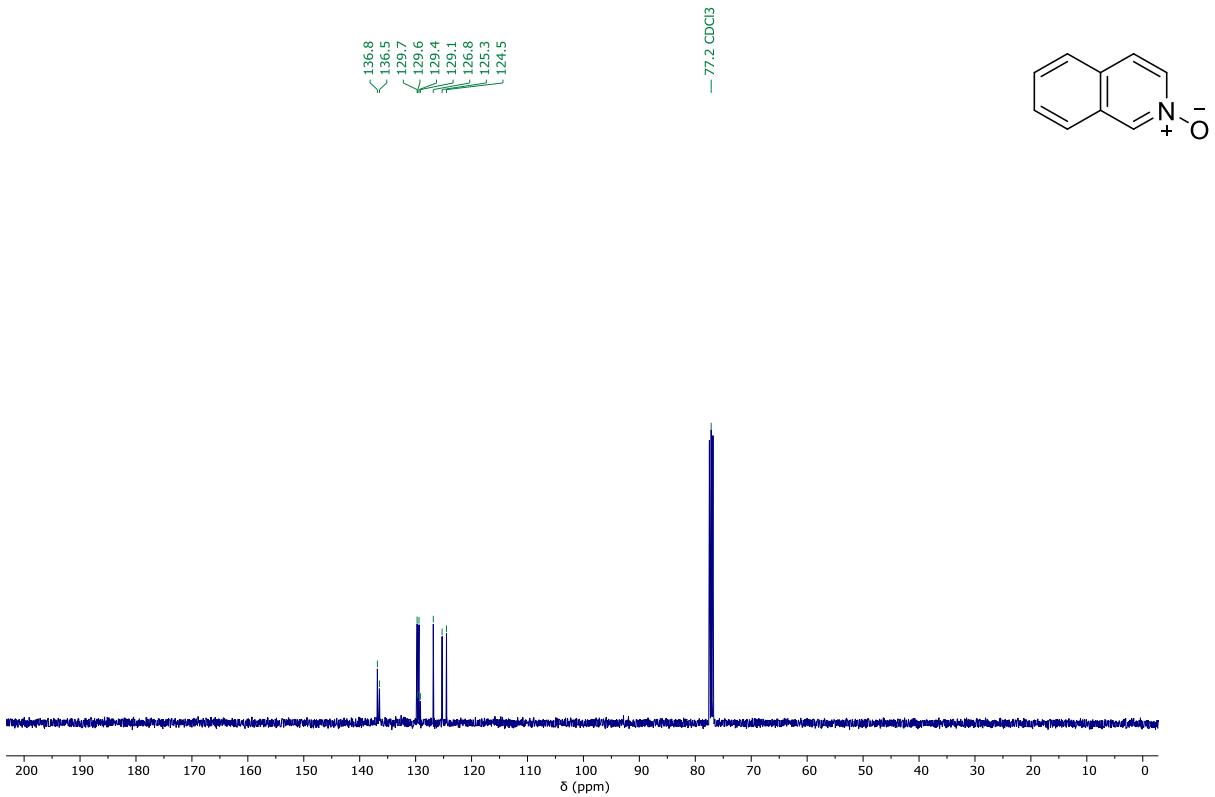


Figure 4. ¹³C NMR spectra of compound 1b

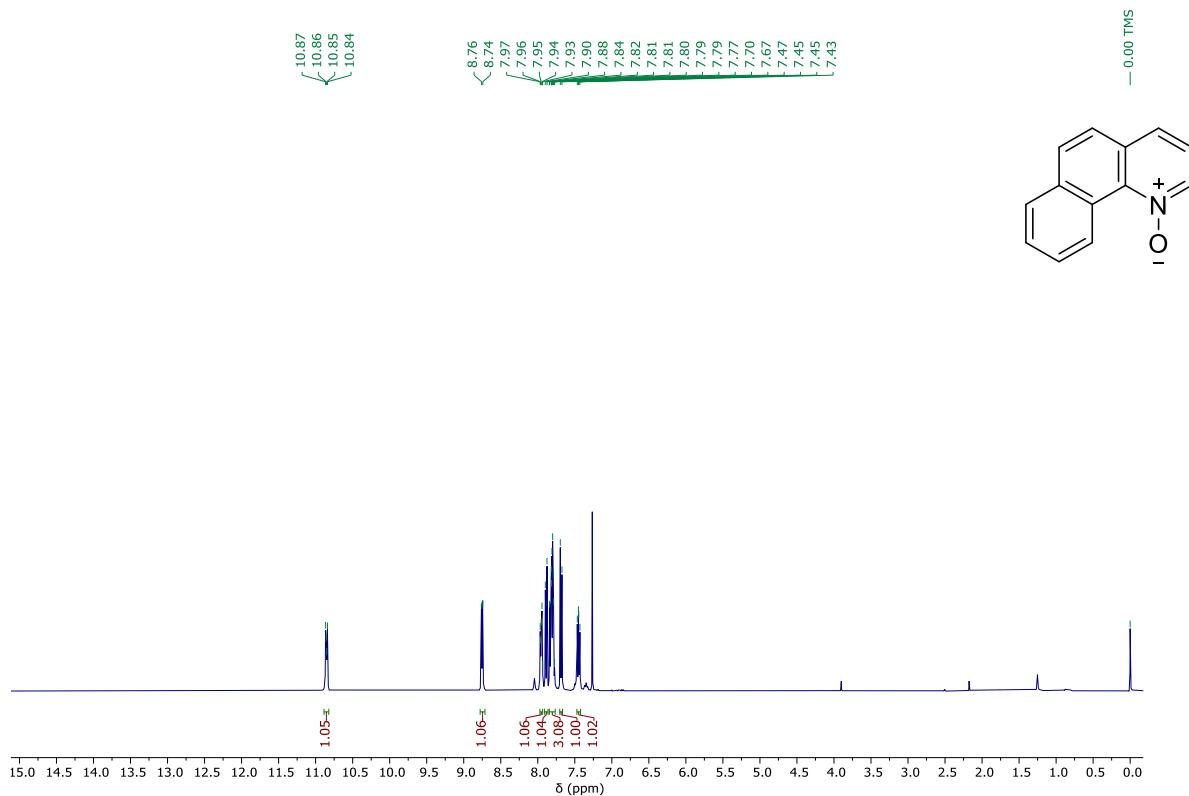


Figure 5. ^1H NMR spectra of compound **1c**

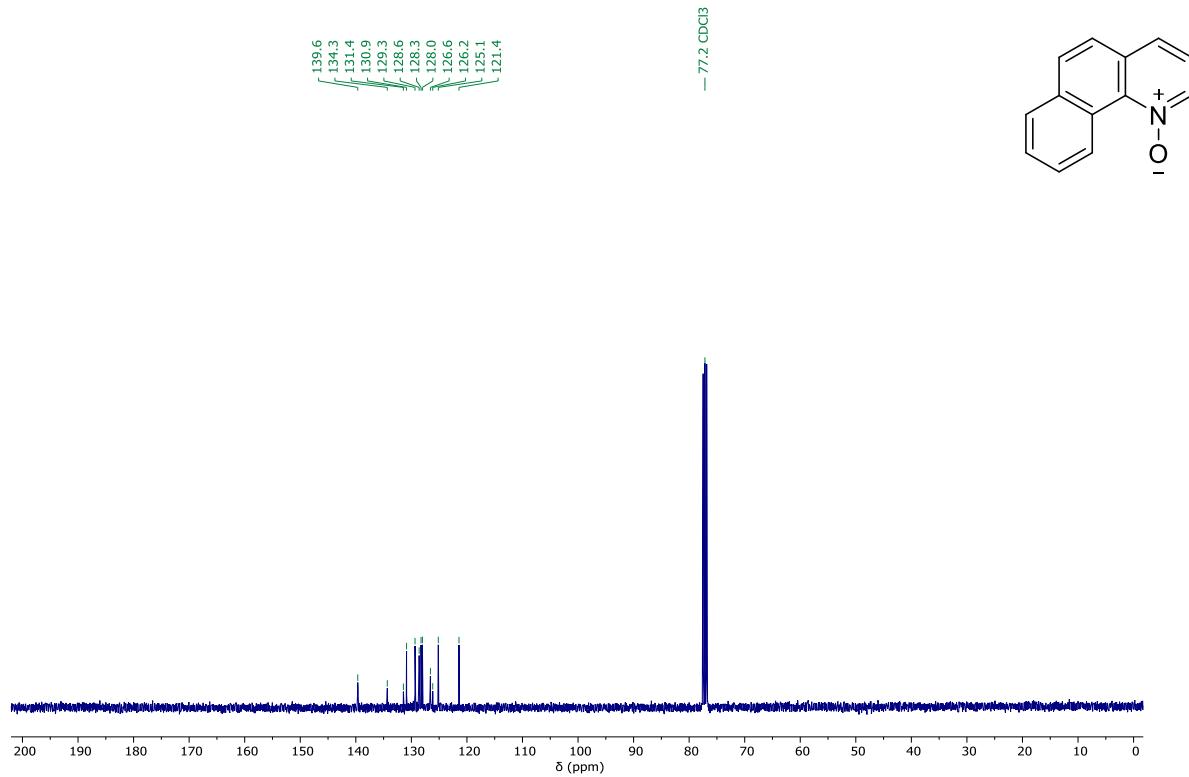


Figure 6. ^{13}C NMR spectra of compound **1c**

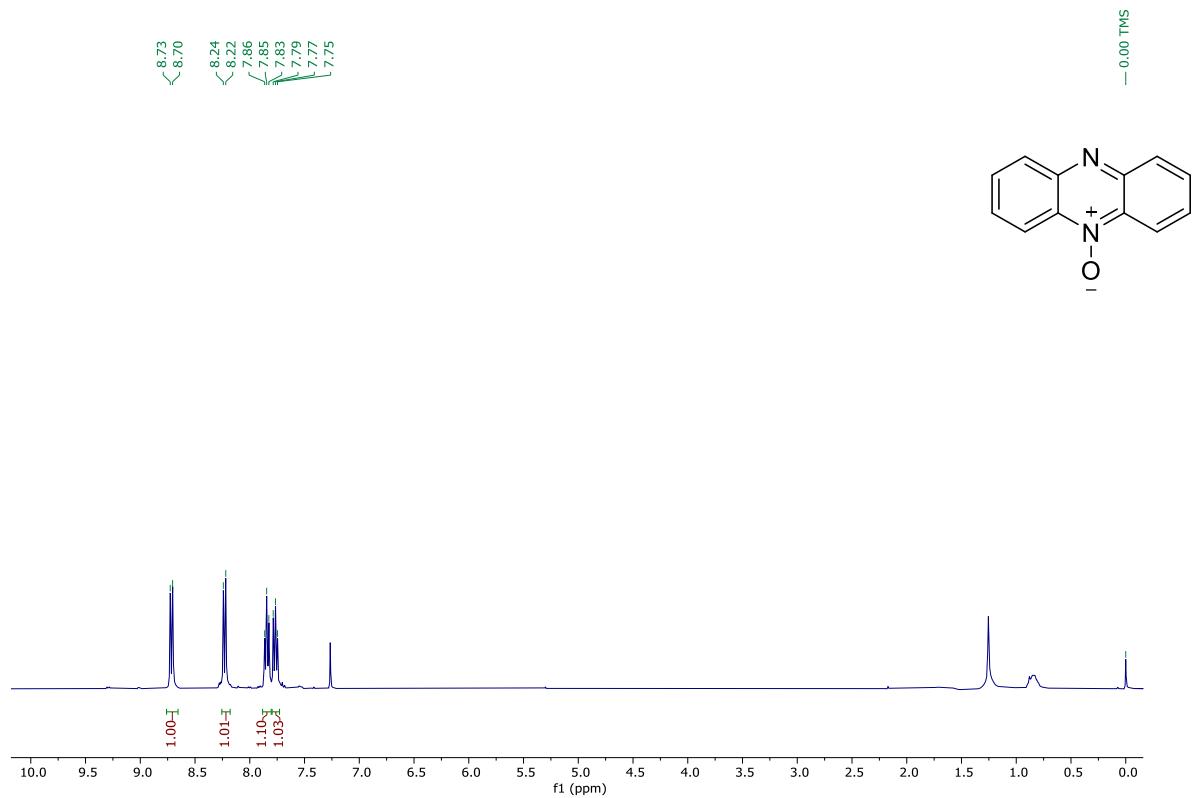


Figure 7. ¹H NMR spectra of compound 1d

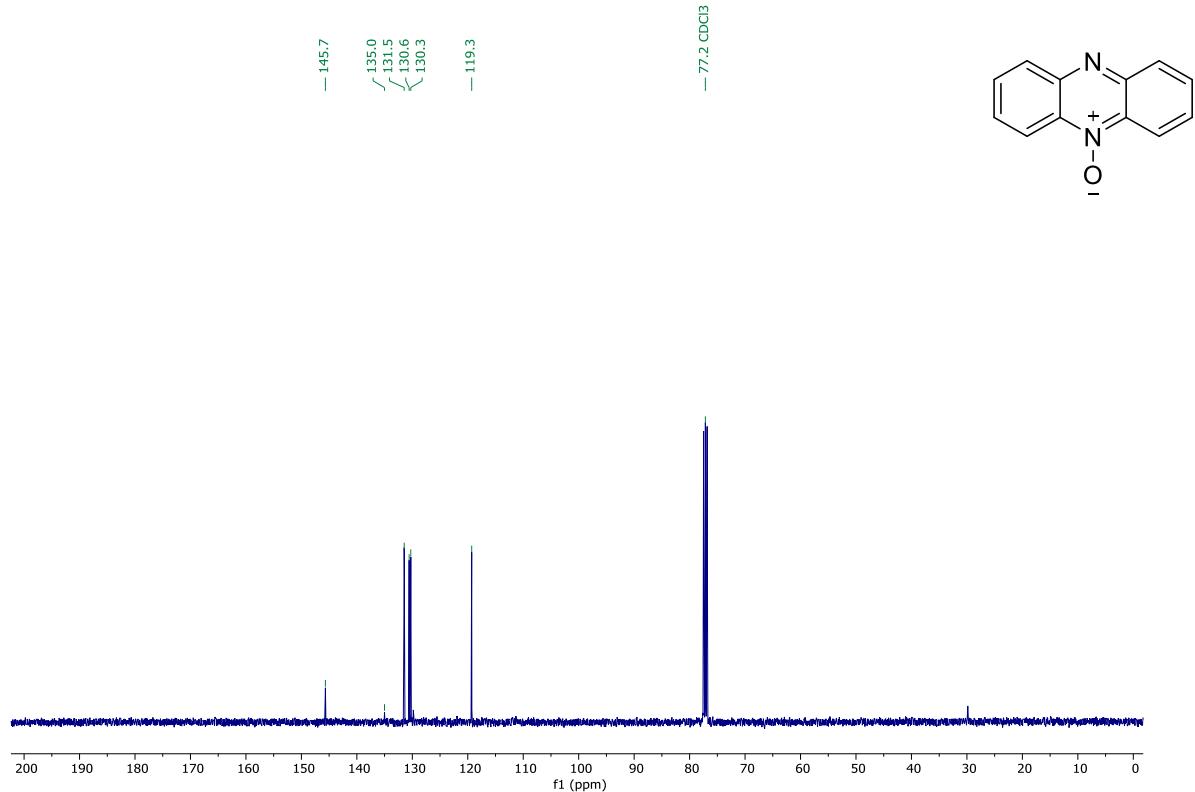


Figure 8. ¹³C NMR spectra of compound 1d

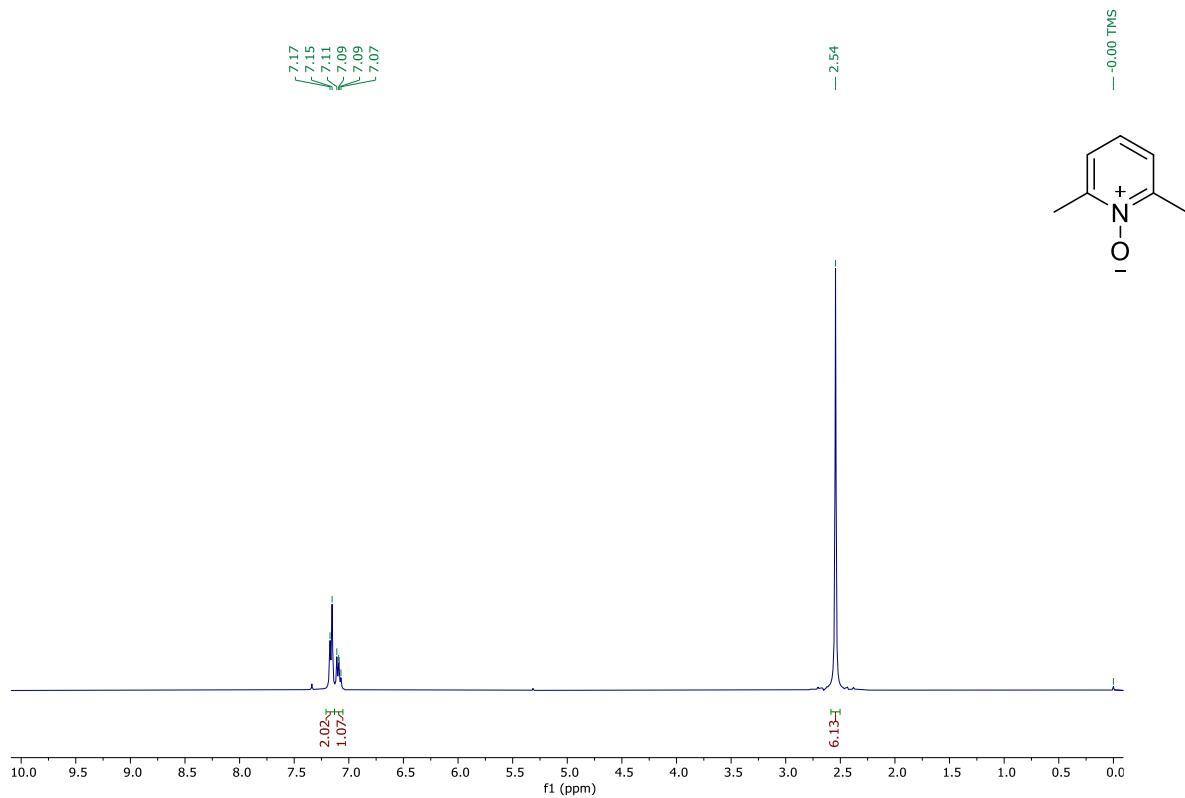


Figure 9. ¹H NMR spectra of compound 1e

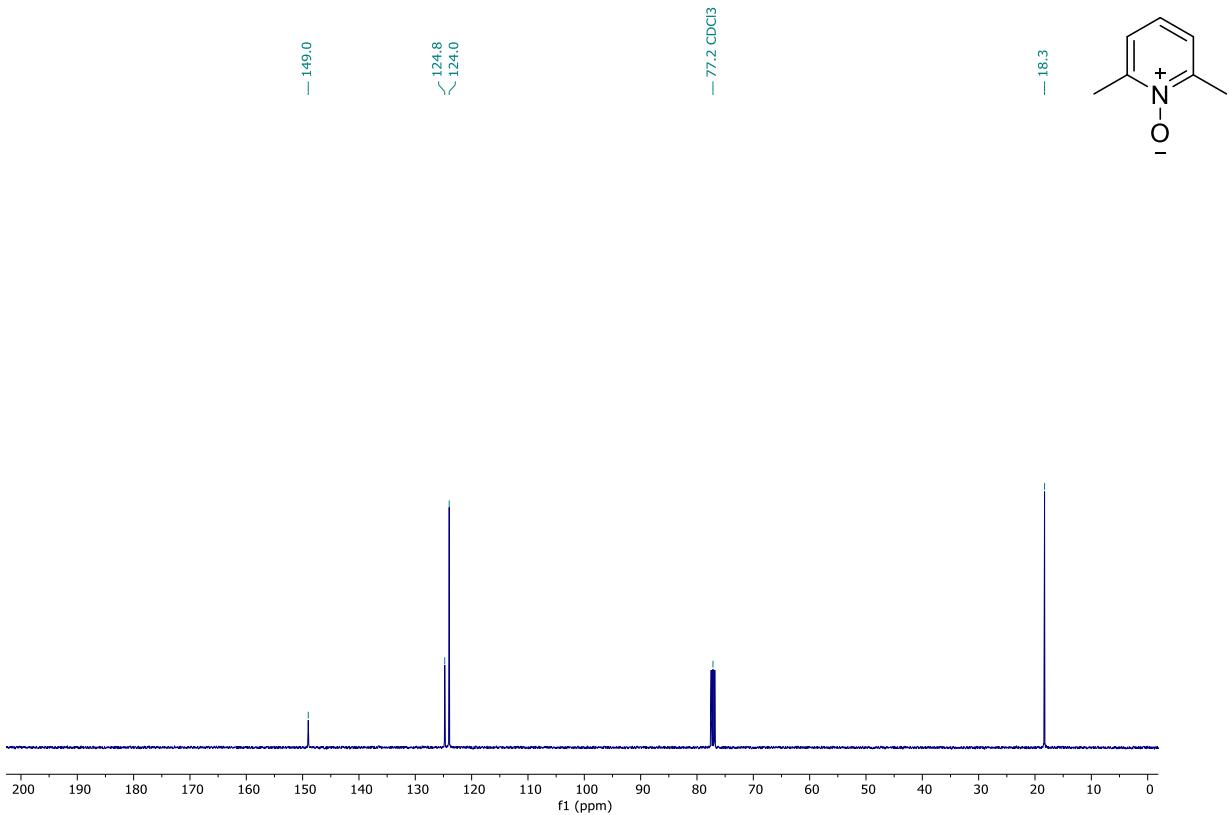


Figure 10. ¹³C NMR spectra of compound 1e

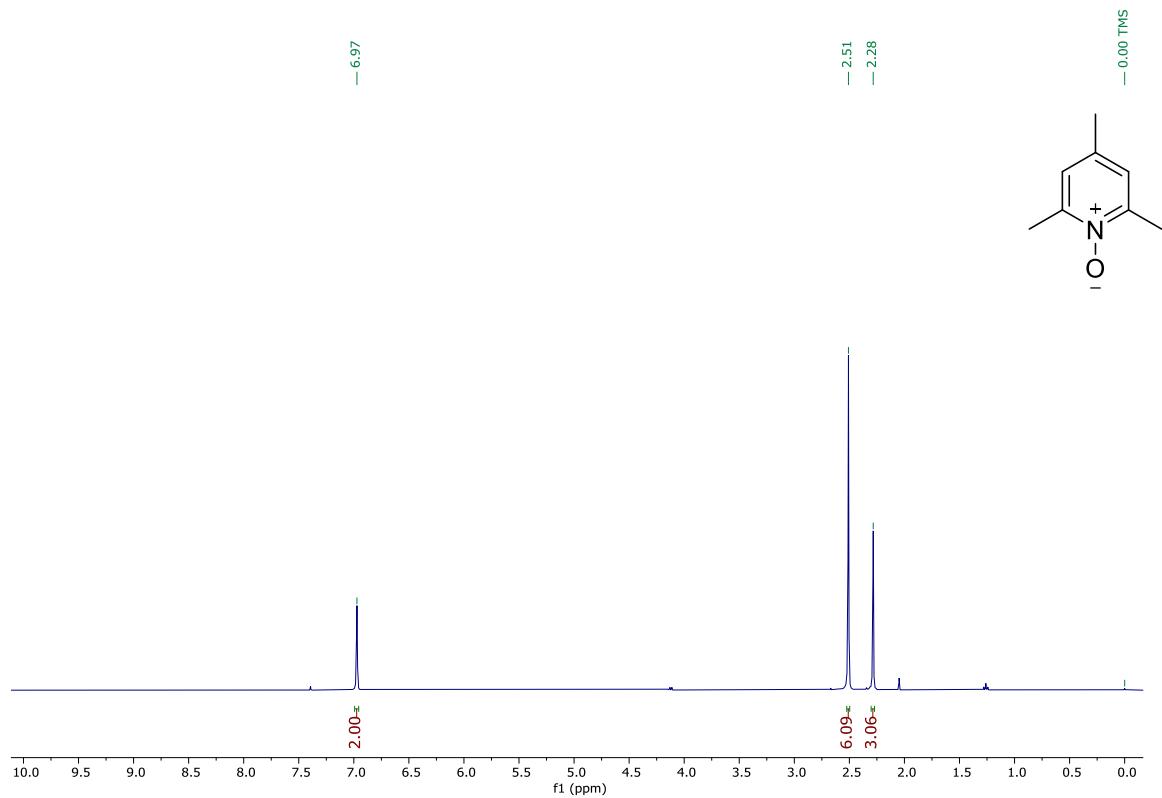


Figure 11. ¹H NMR spectra of compound 1f

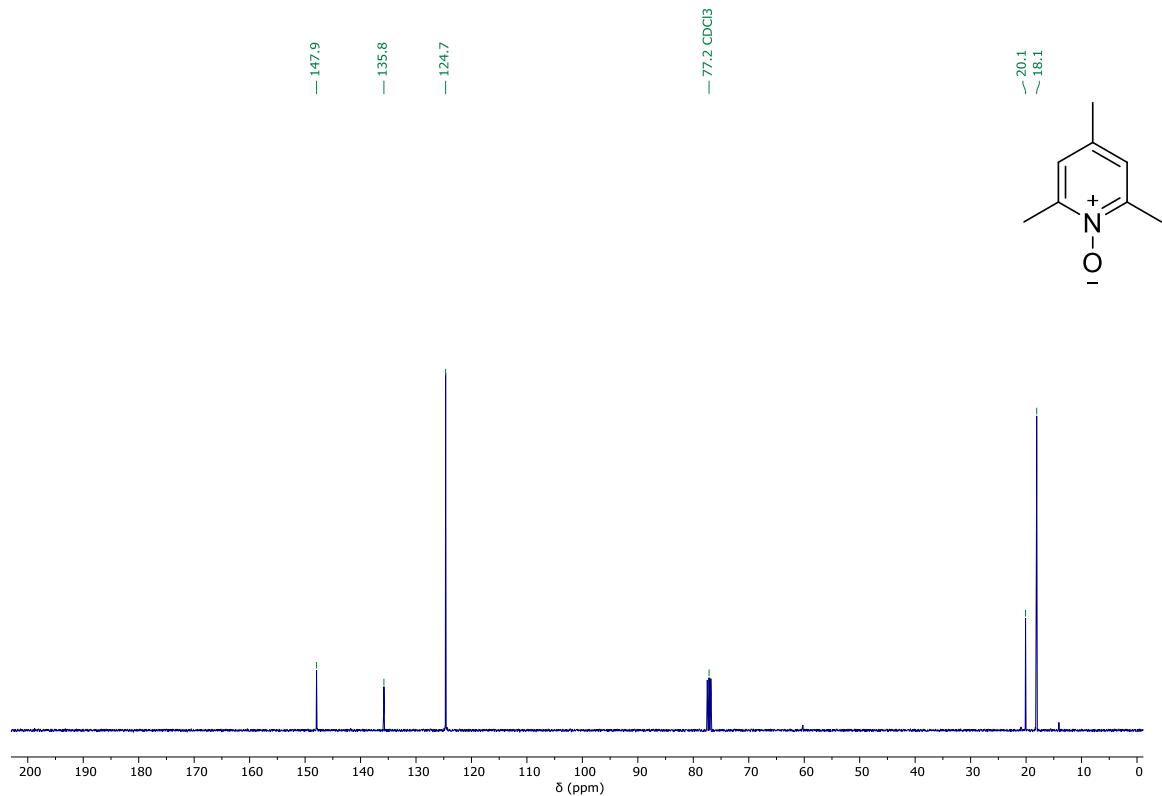


Figure 12. ¹³C NMR spectra of compound 1f

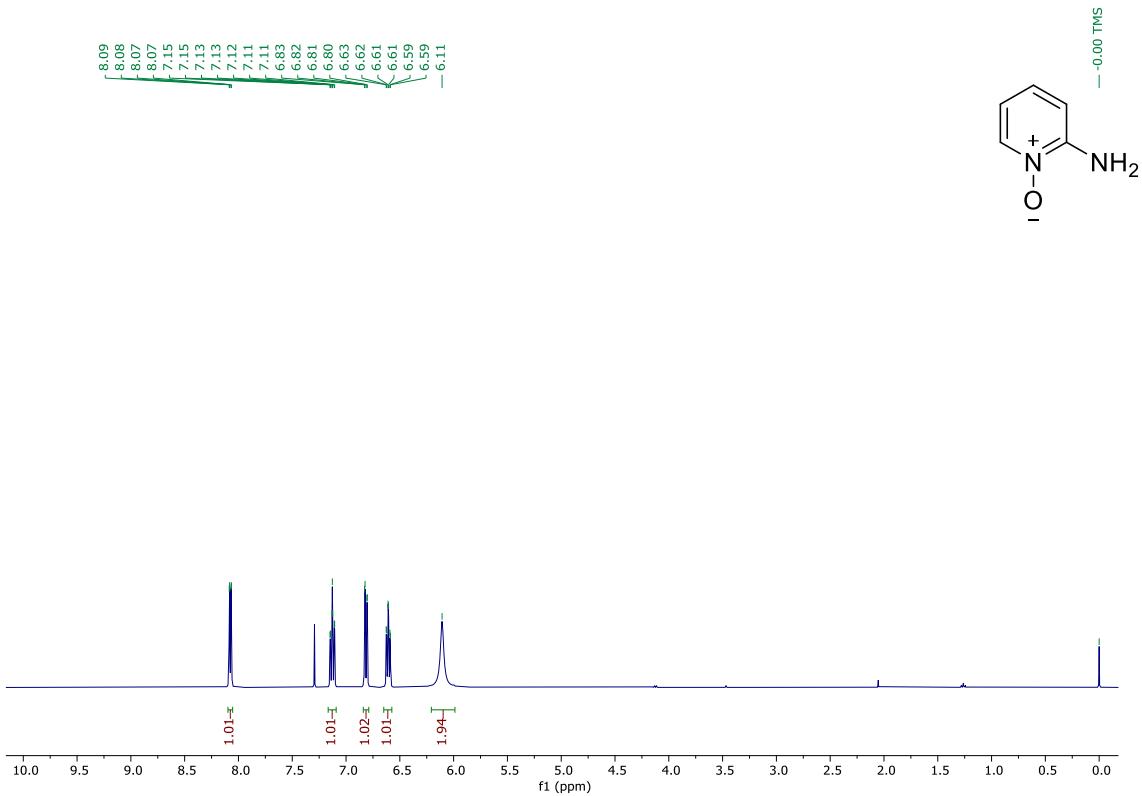


Figure 13. ¹H NMR spectra of compound 1g

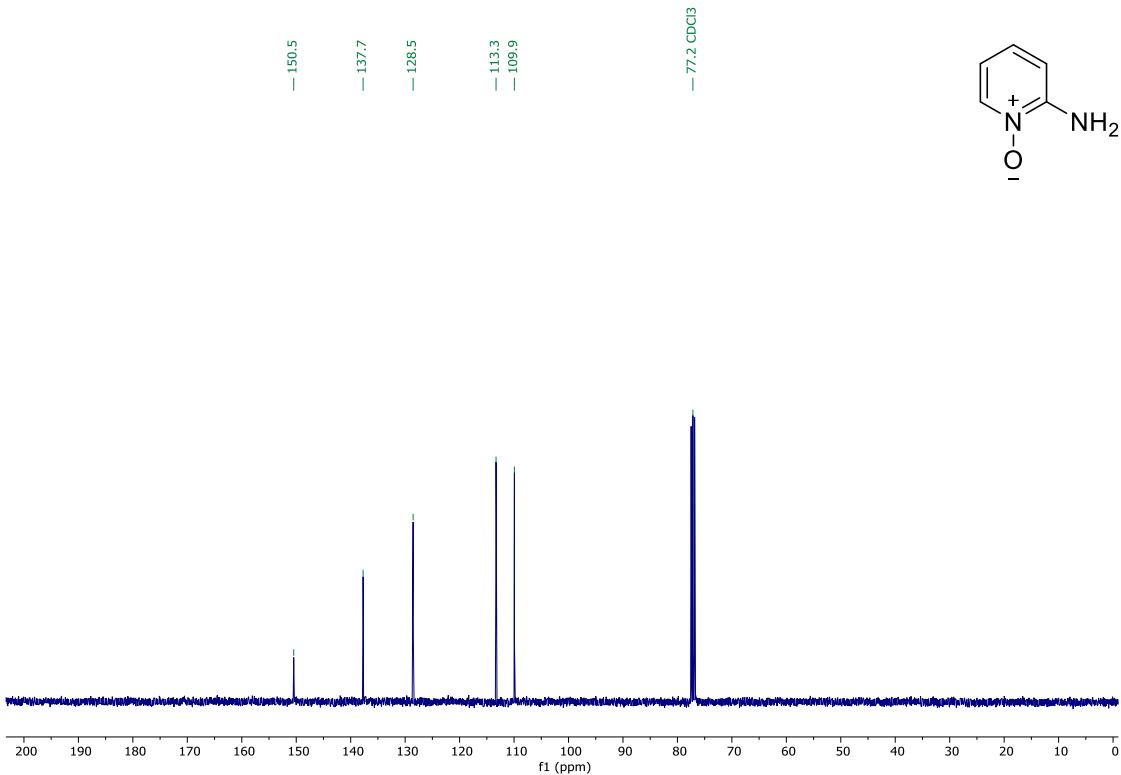


Figure 14. ¹³C NMR spectra of compound 1g

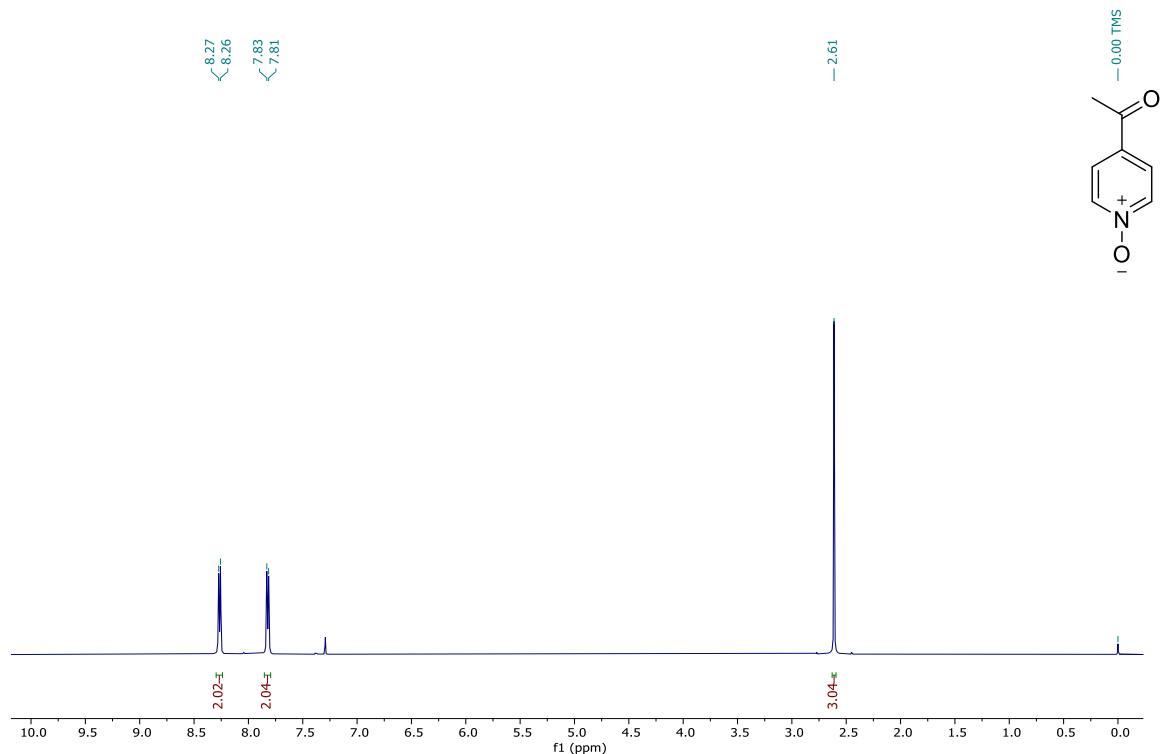


Figure 15. ¹H NMR spectra of compound **1h**

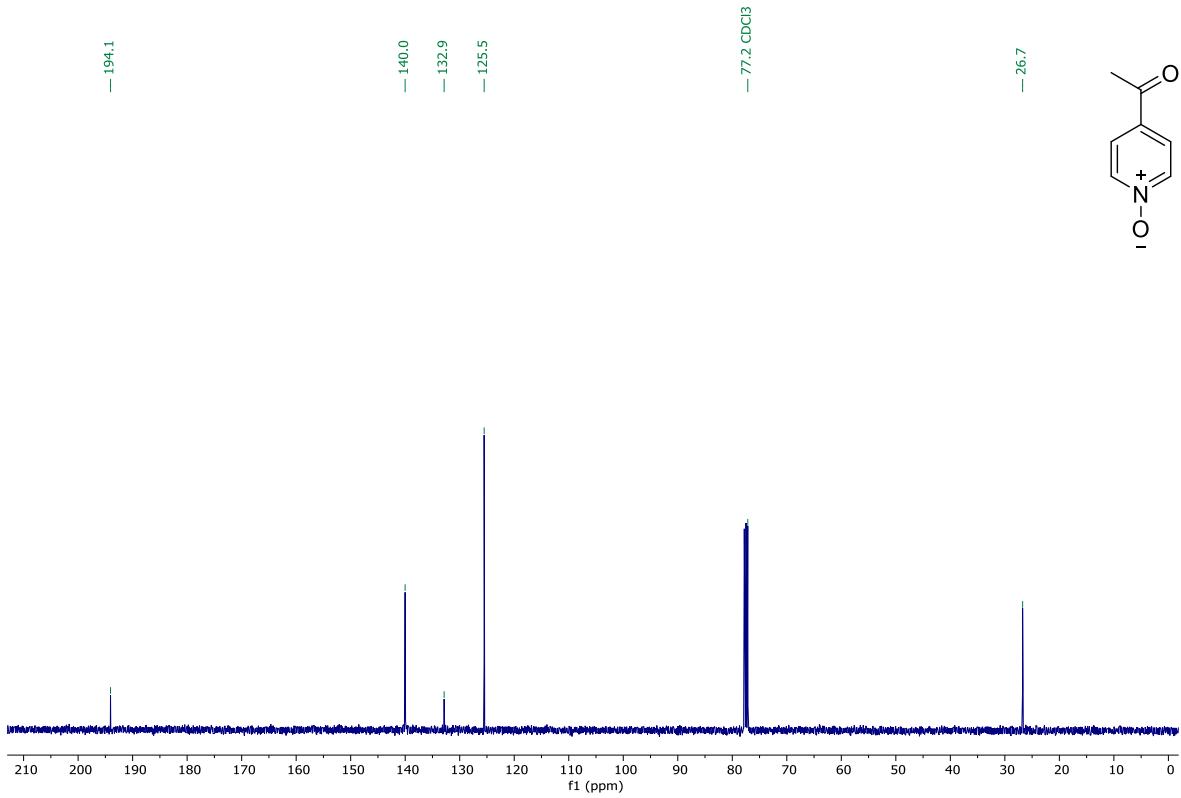


Figure 16. ¹³C NMR spectra of compound **1h**

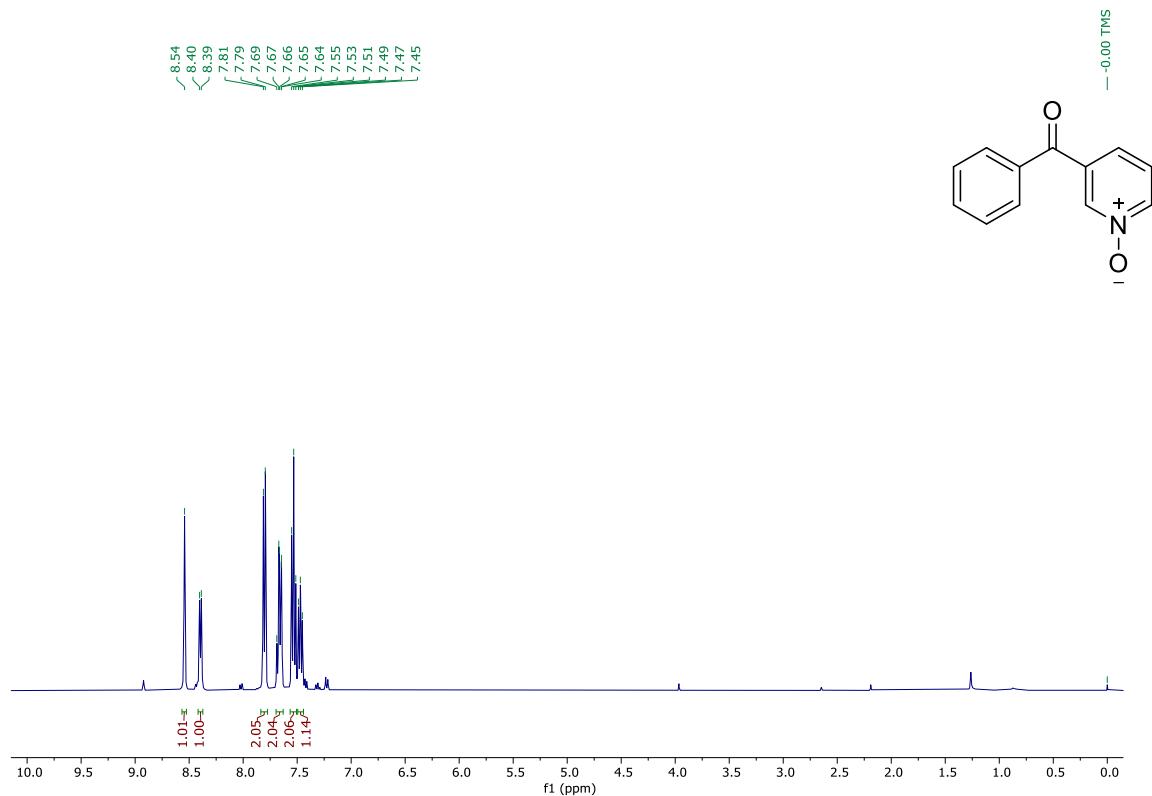


Figure 17. ¹H NMR spectra of compound **1i**

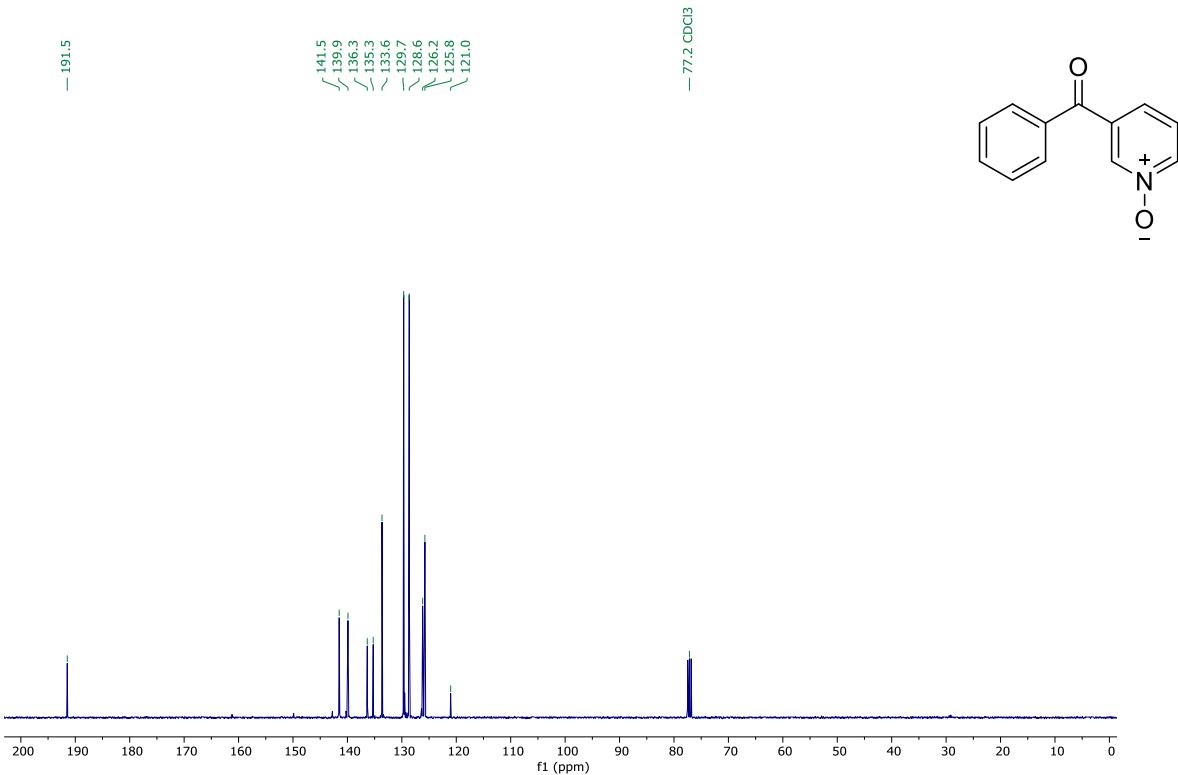


Figure 7. ¹³C NMR spectra of compound **1i**

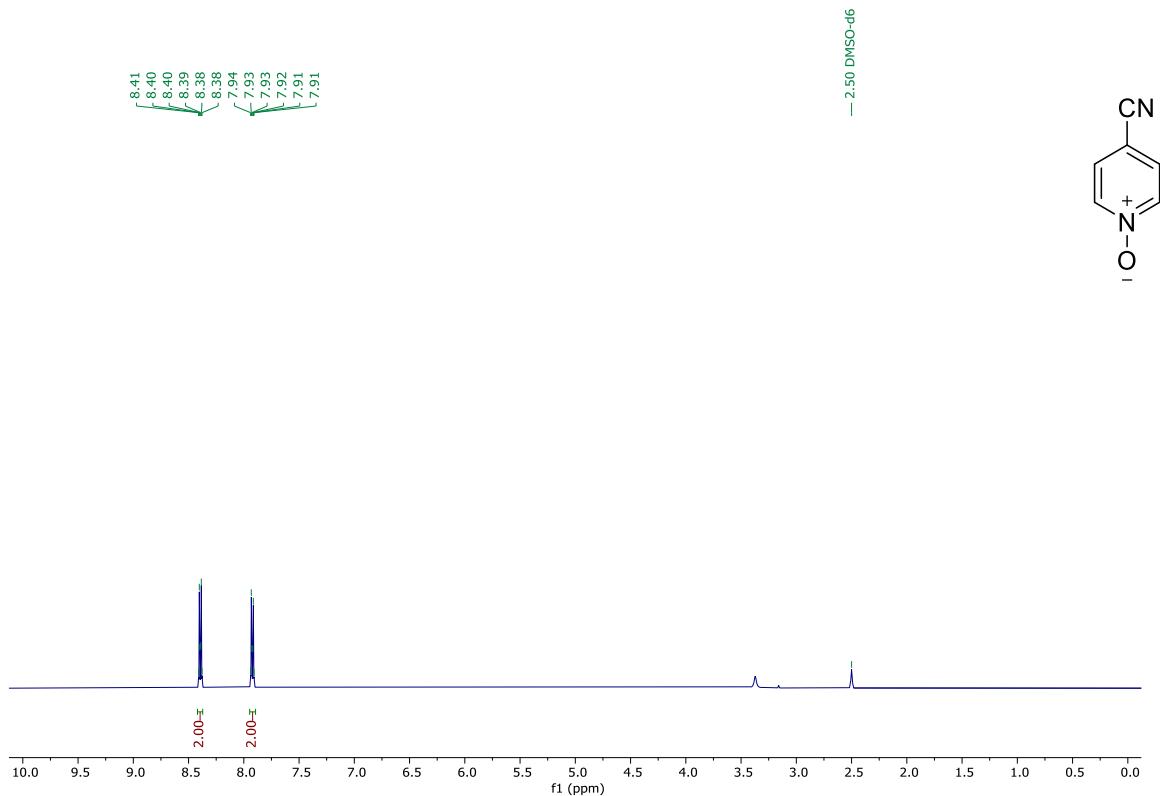


Figure 19. ^1H NMR spectra of compound **1j**

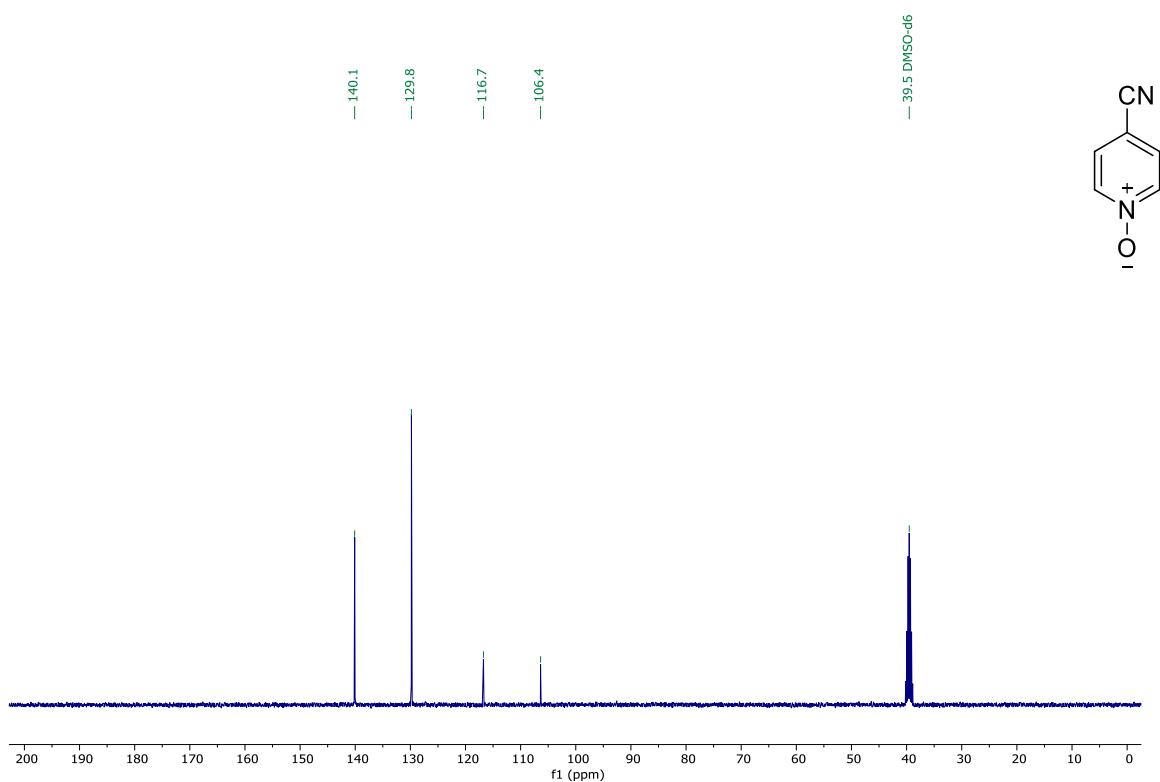


Figure 20. ^{13}C NMR spectra of compound **1j**

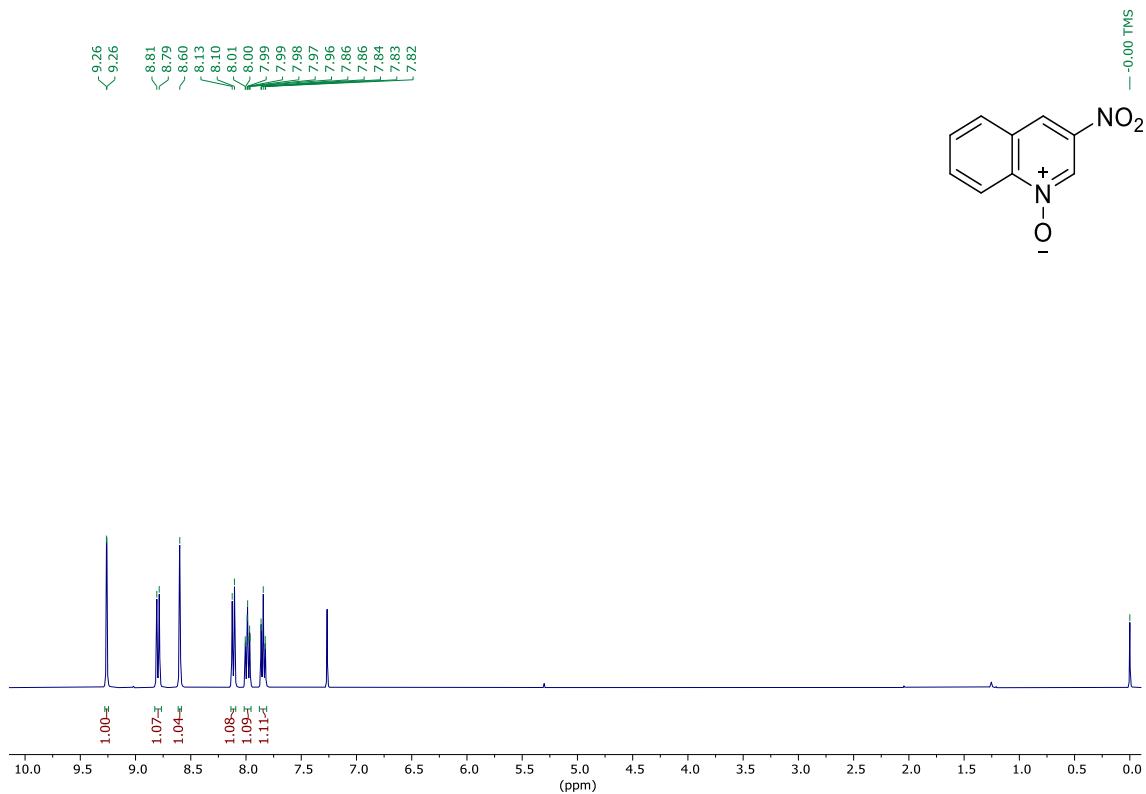


Figure 21. ¹H NMR spectra of compound **1k**

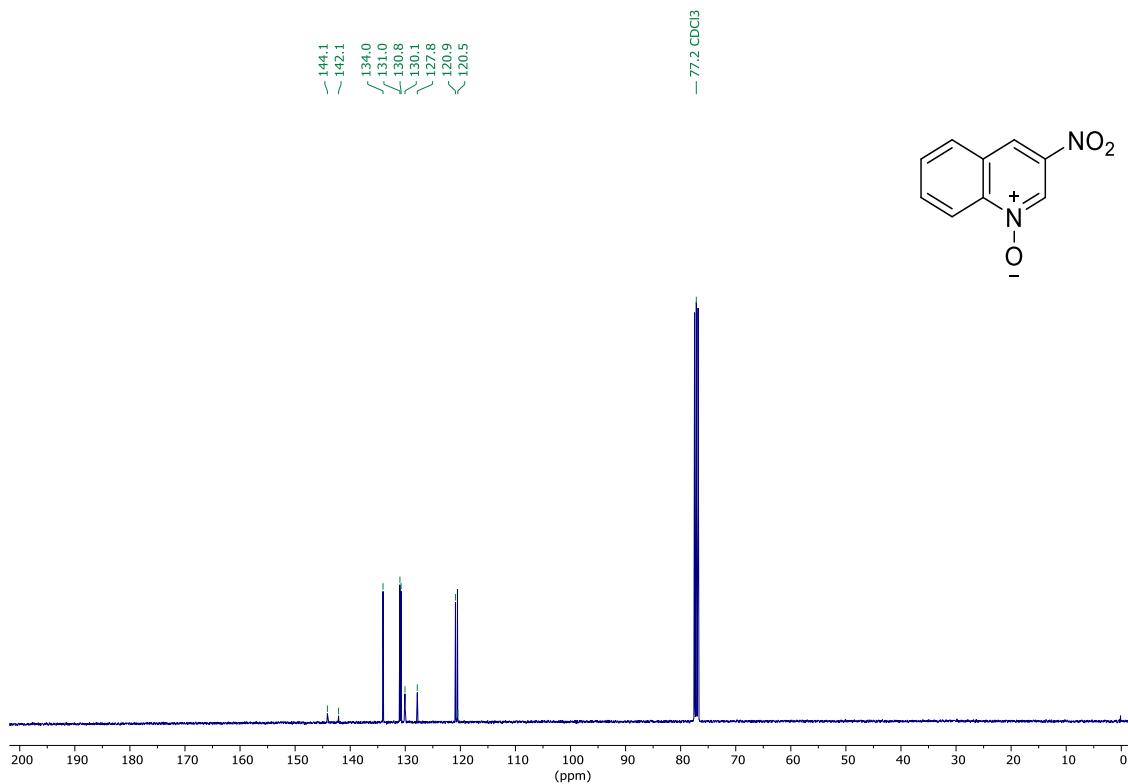


Figure 22. ¹³C NMR spectra of compound **1k**

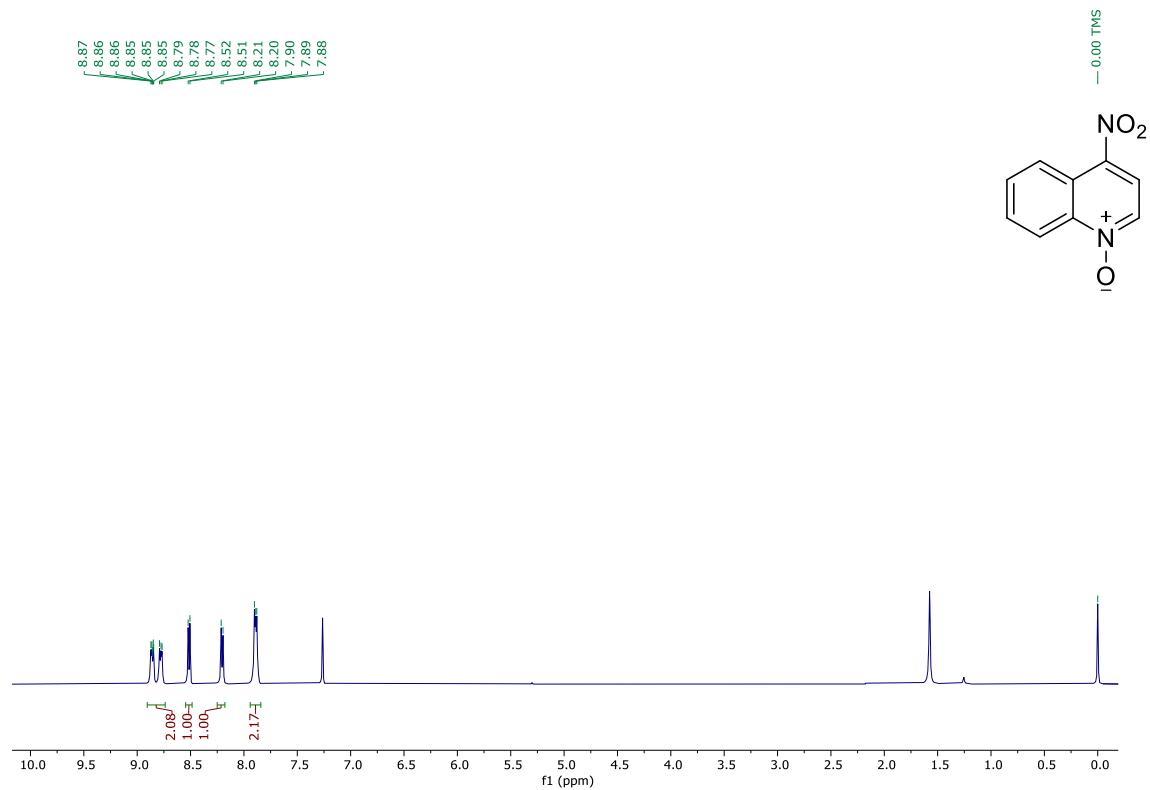


Figure 23. ^1H NMR spectra of compound **2I**

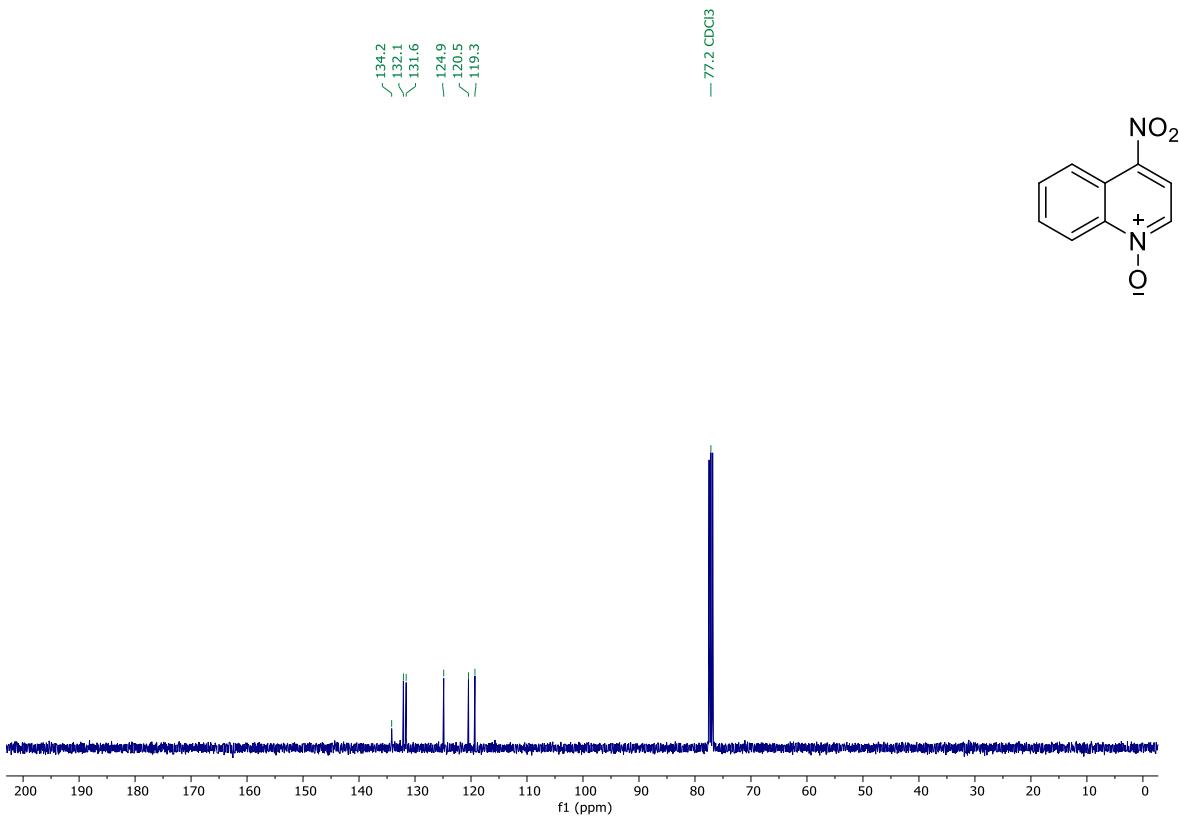


Figure 24. ^{13}C NMR spectra of compound 11

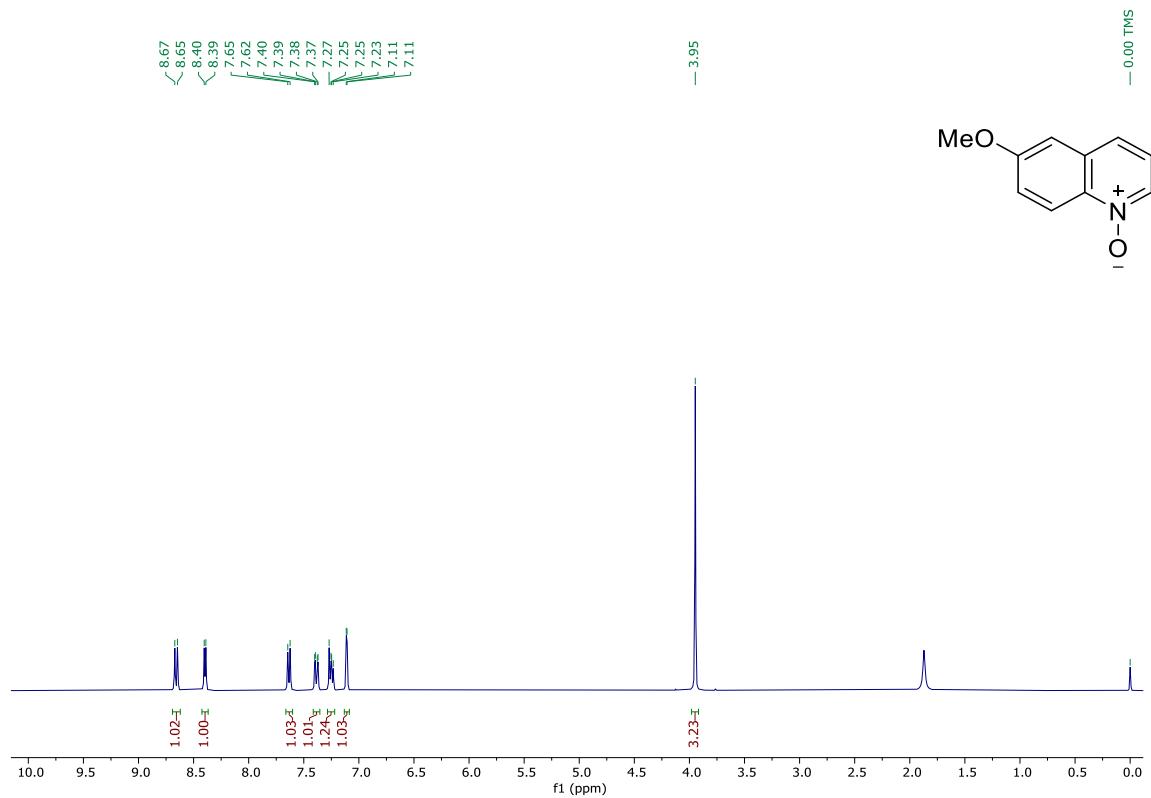


Figure 25. ¹H NMR spectra of compound 1m

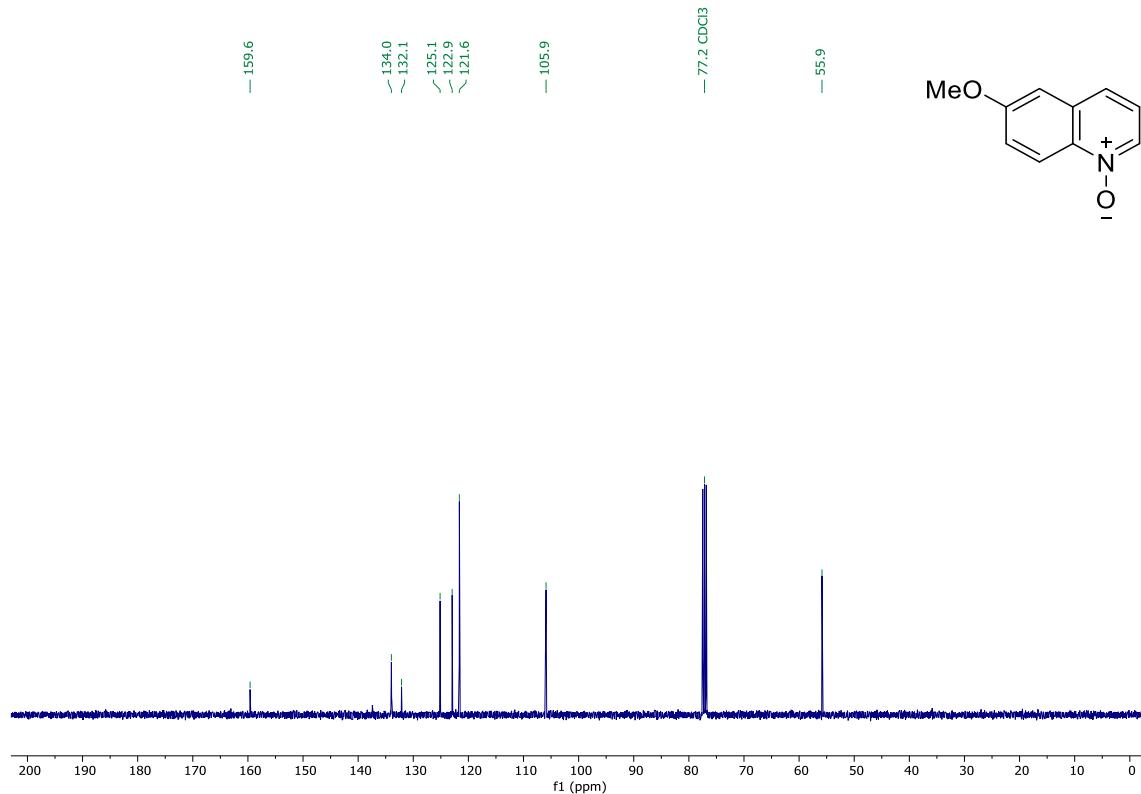


Figure 26. ¹³C NMR spectra of compound 1m

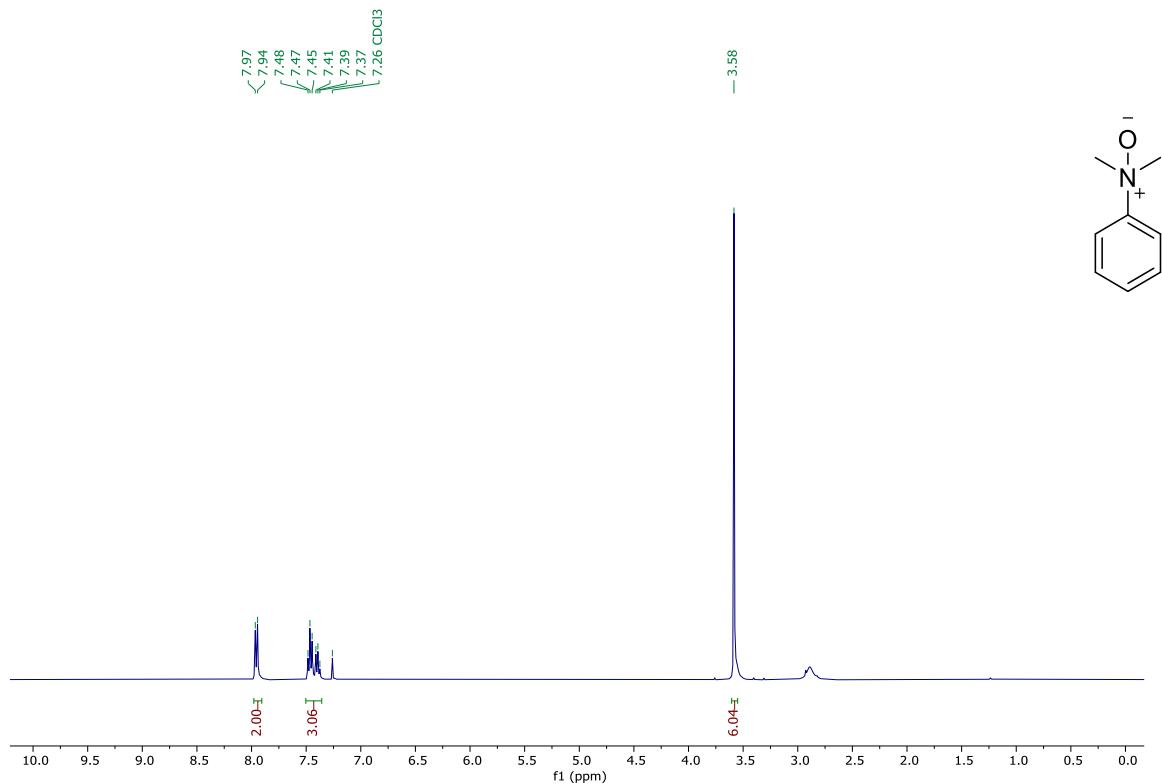


Figure 27. ^1H NMR spectra of compound **1n**

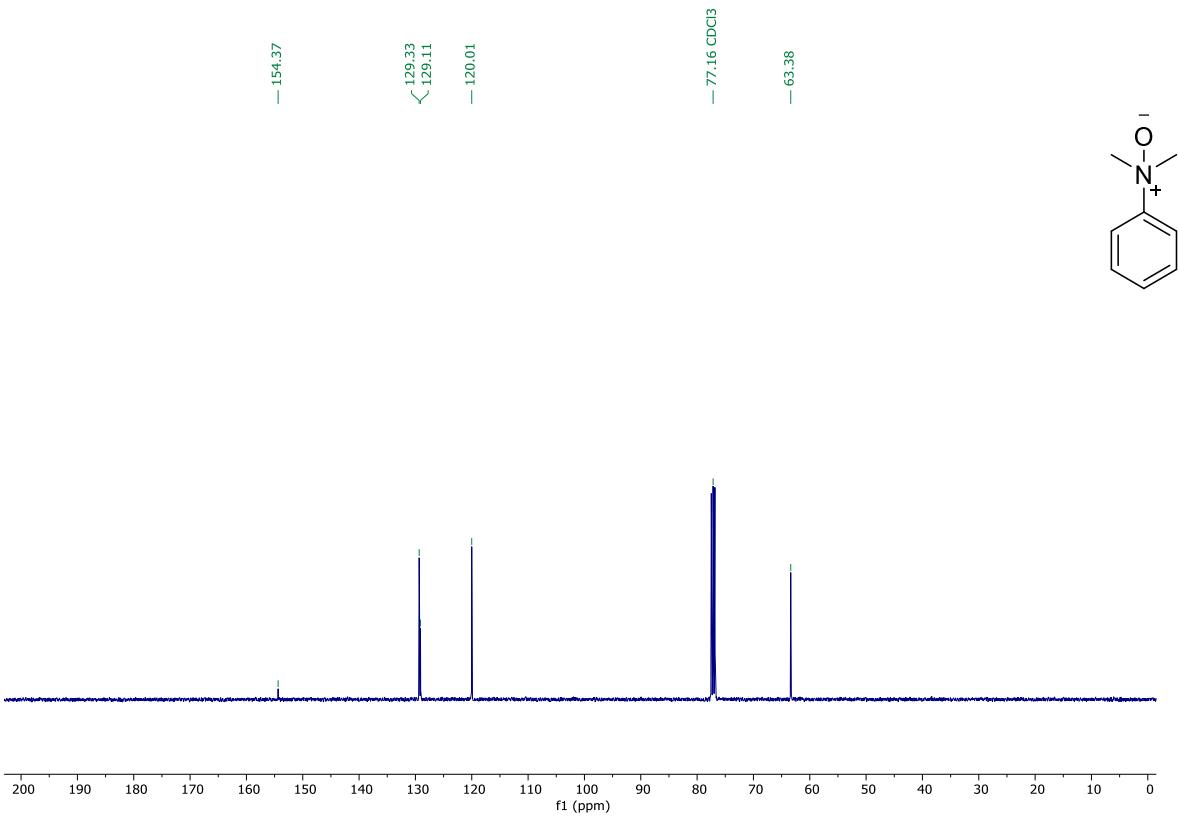


Figure 28. ^{13}C NMR spectra of compound **1n**

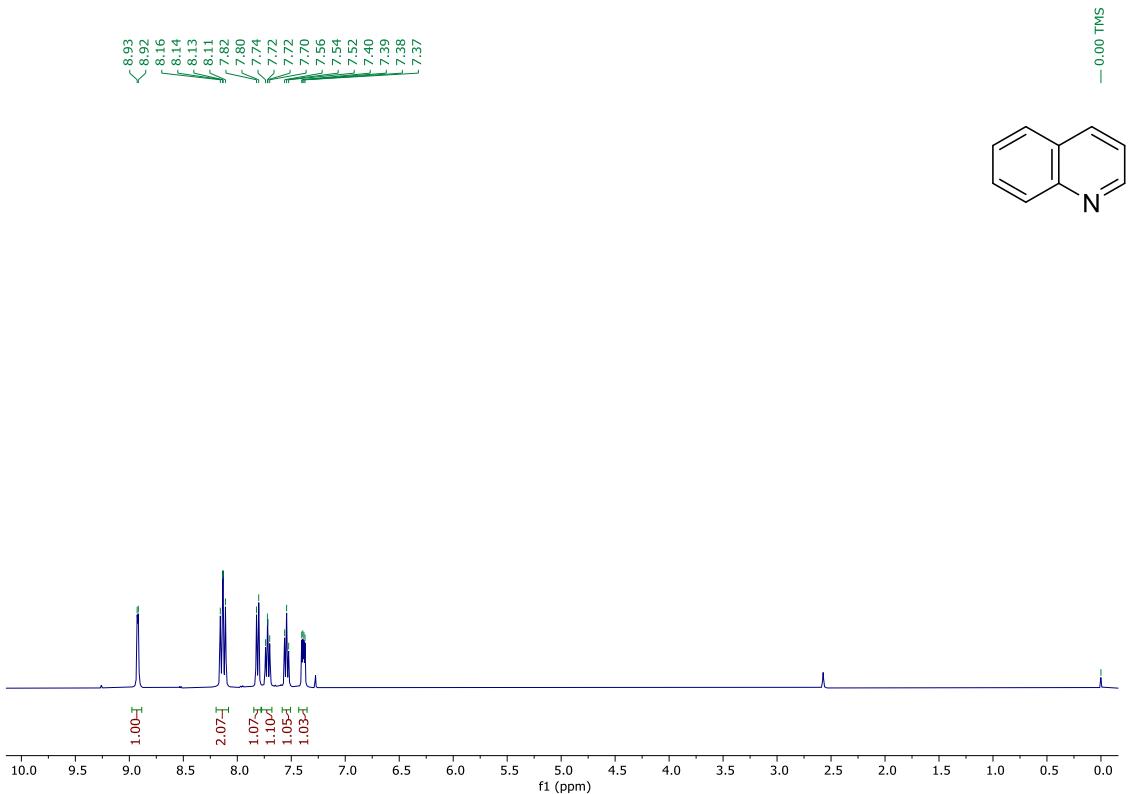


Figure 29. ¹H NMR spectra of compound 2a

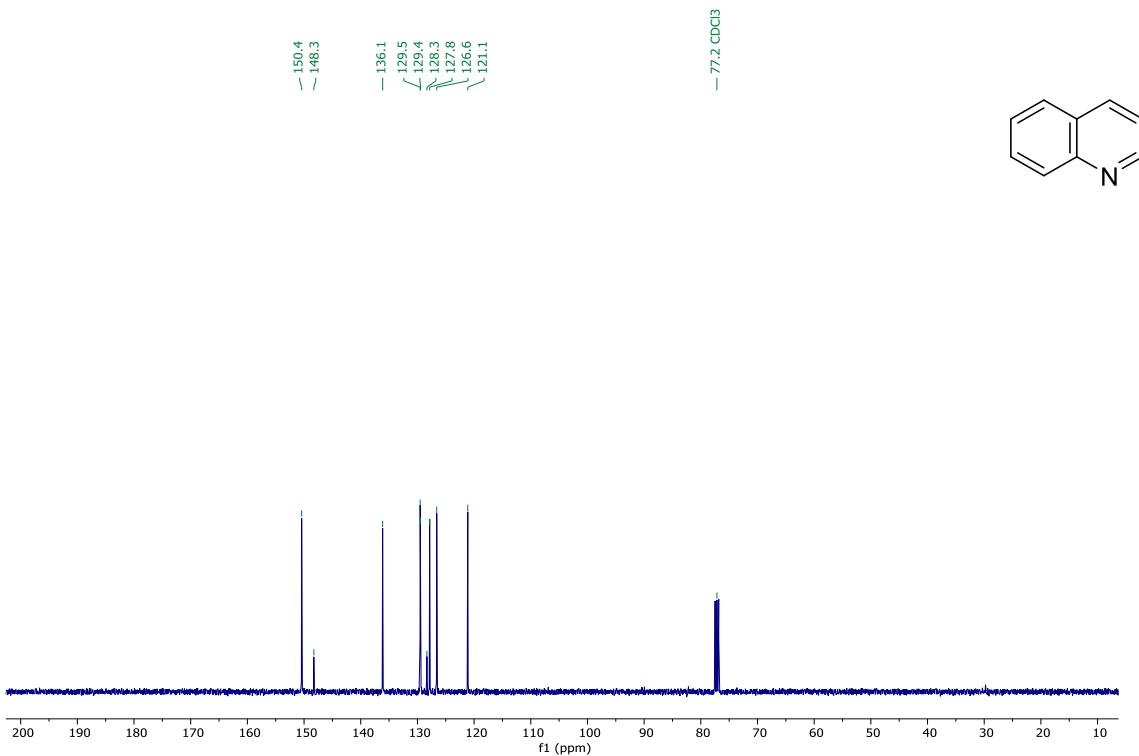


Figure 30. ¹³C NMR spectra of compound 2a

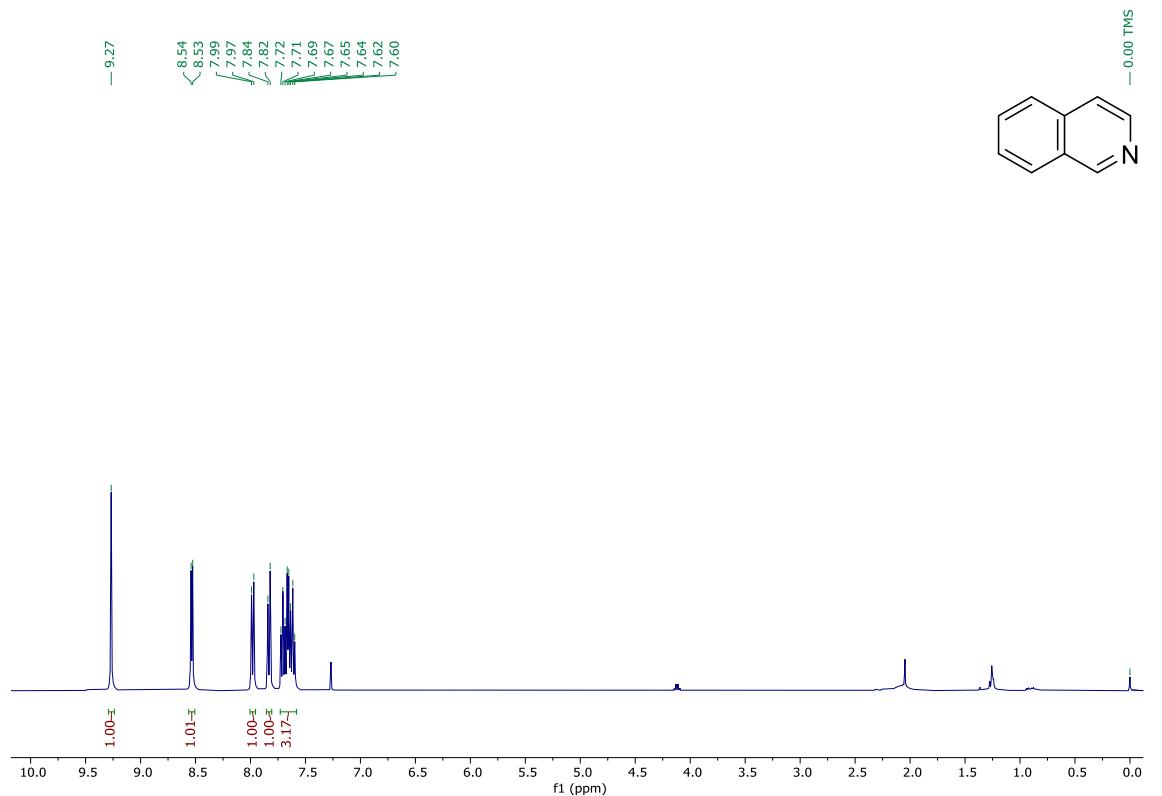


Figure 31. ¹H NMR spectra of compound 2b

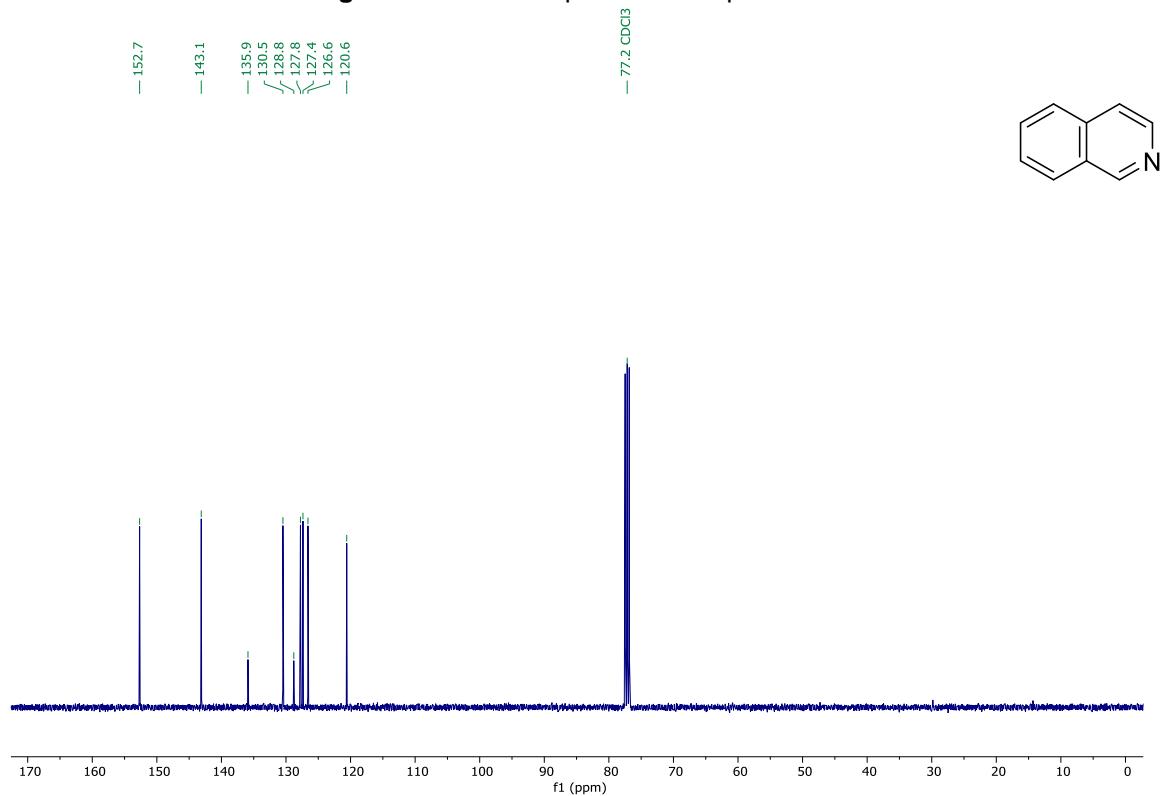


Figure 32. ¹³C NMR spectra of compound 2b

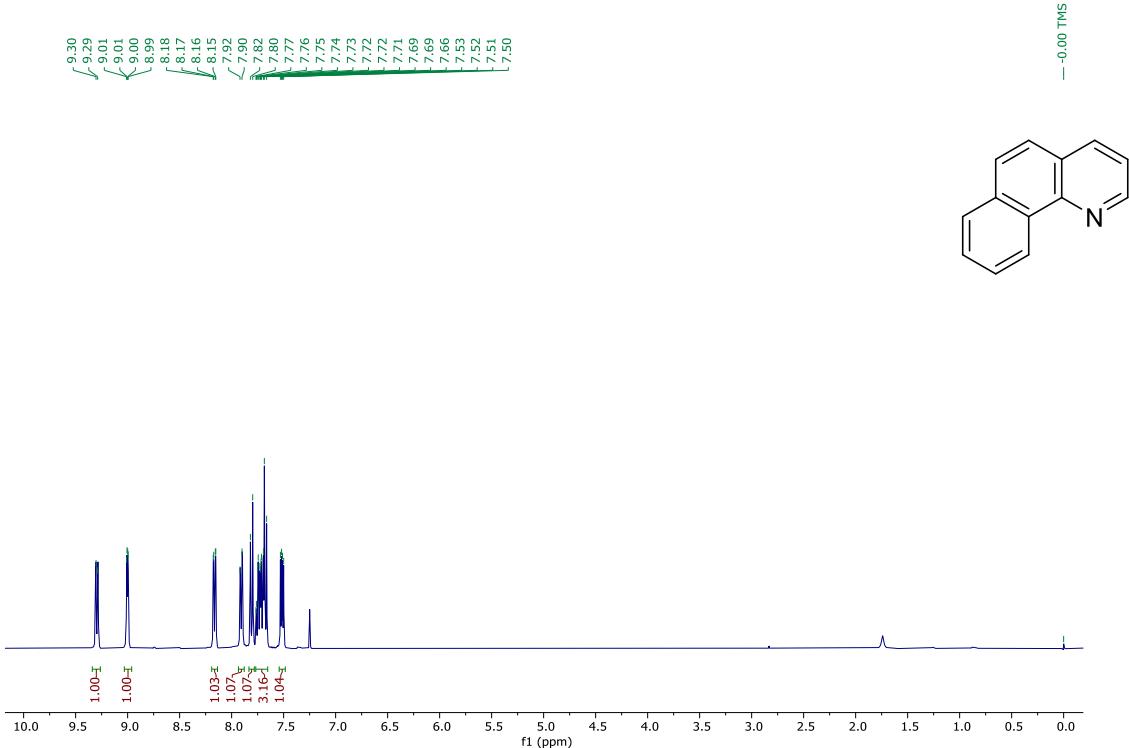


Figure 33. ¹H NMR spectra of compound 2c

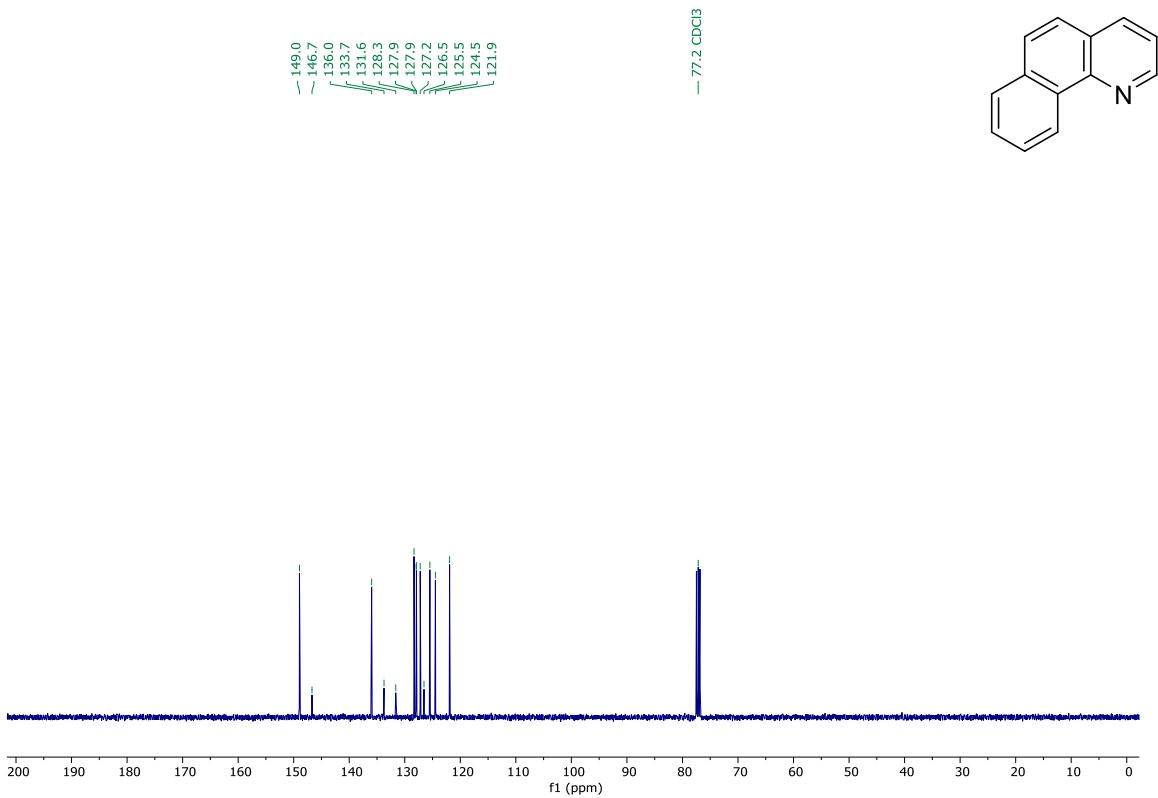


Figure 34. ¹³C NMR spectra of compound 2c

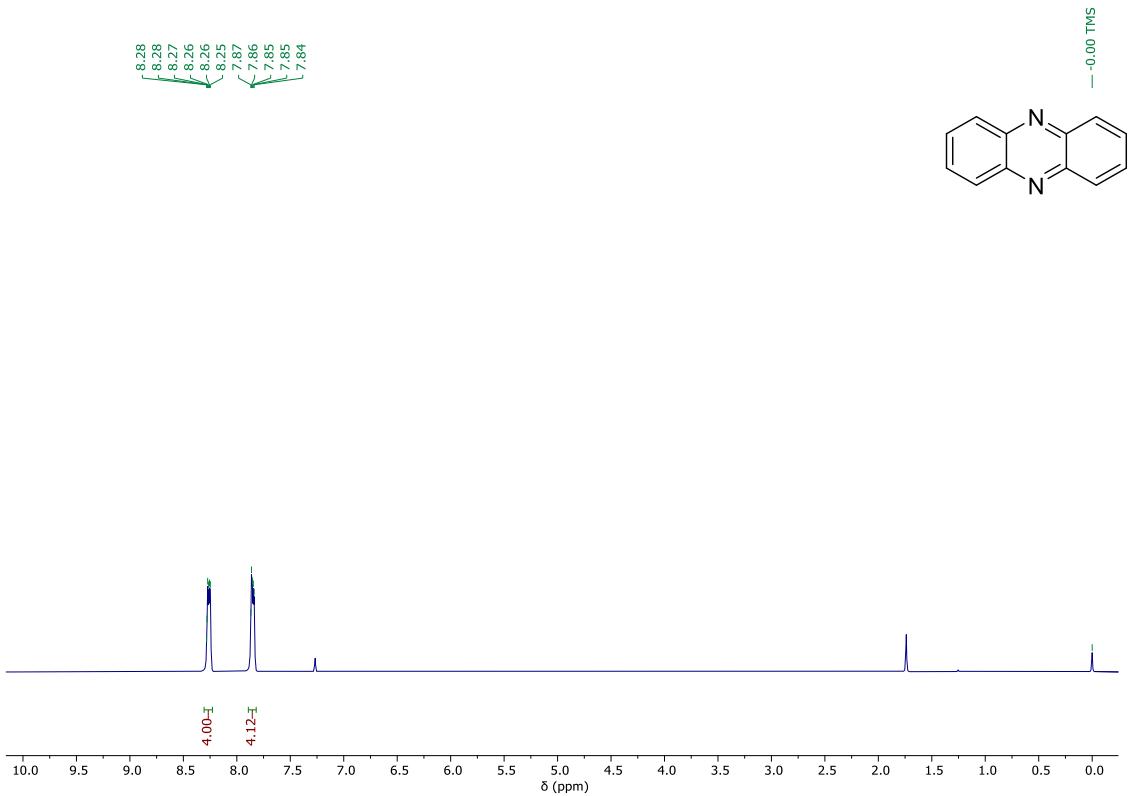


Figure 35. ¹H NMR spectra of compound 2d

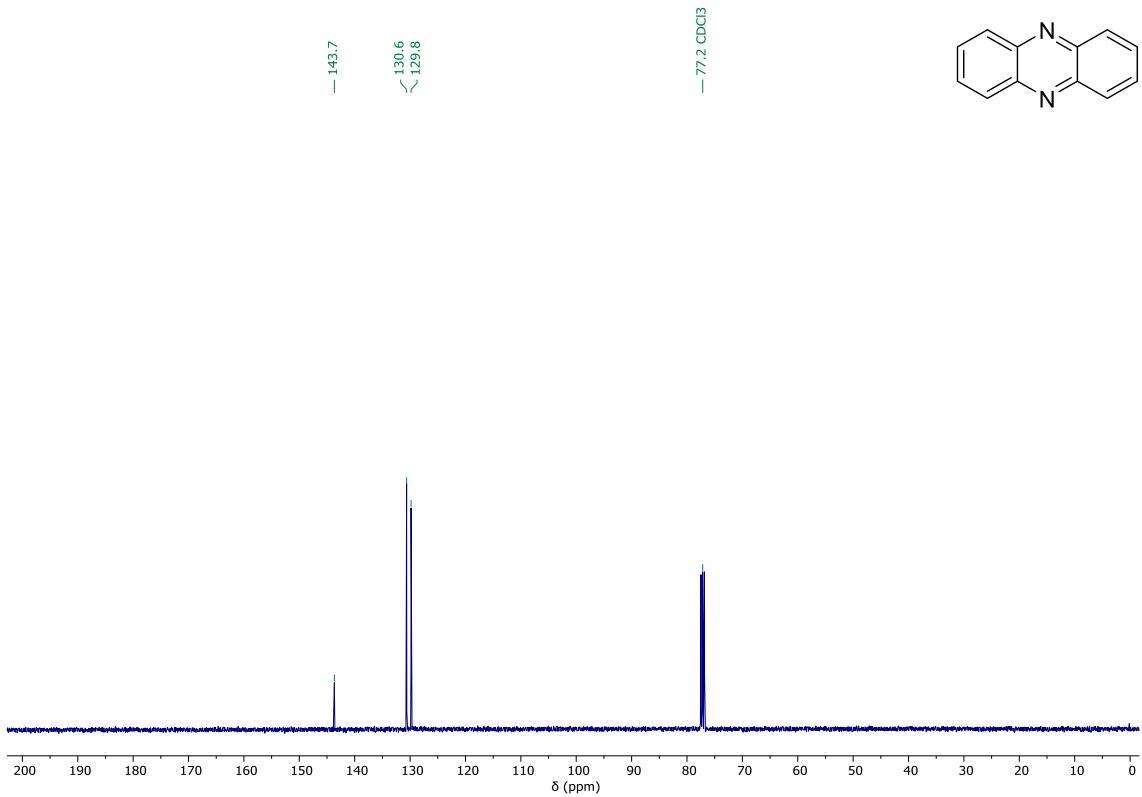


Figure 36. ¹³C NMR spectra of compound 2d

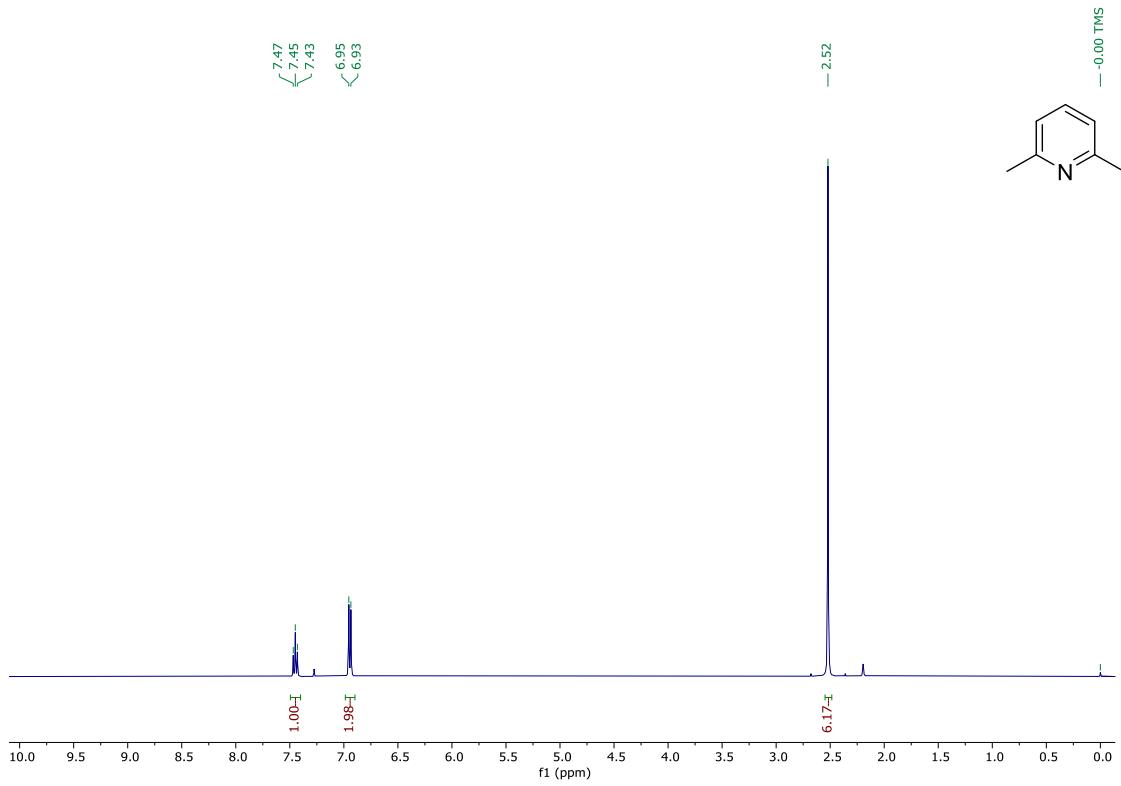


Figure 37. ^1H NMR spectra of compound **2e**

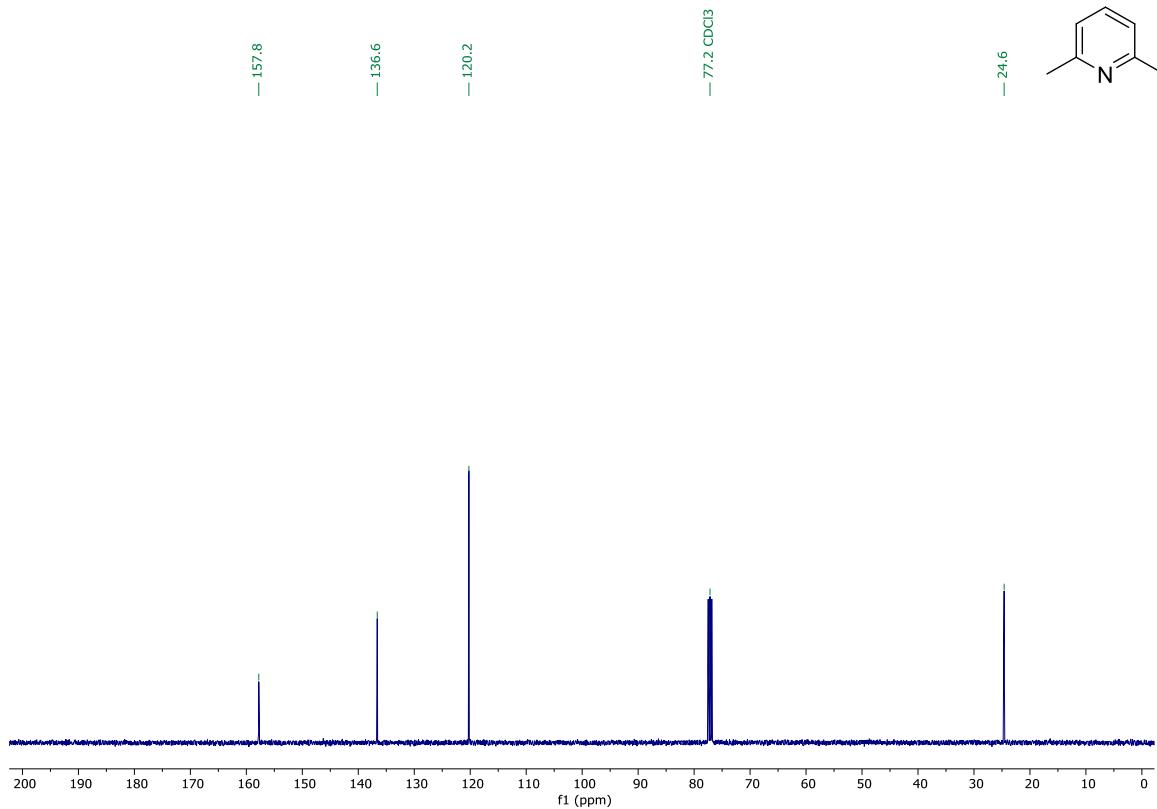


Figure 38. ^{13}C NMR spectra of compound **2e**

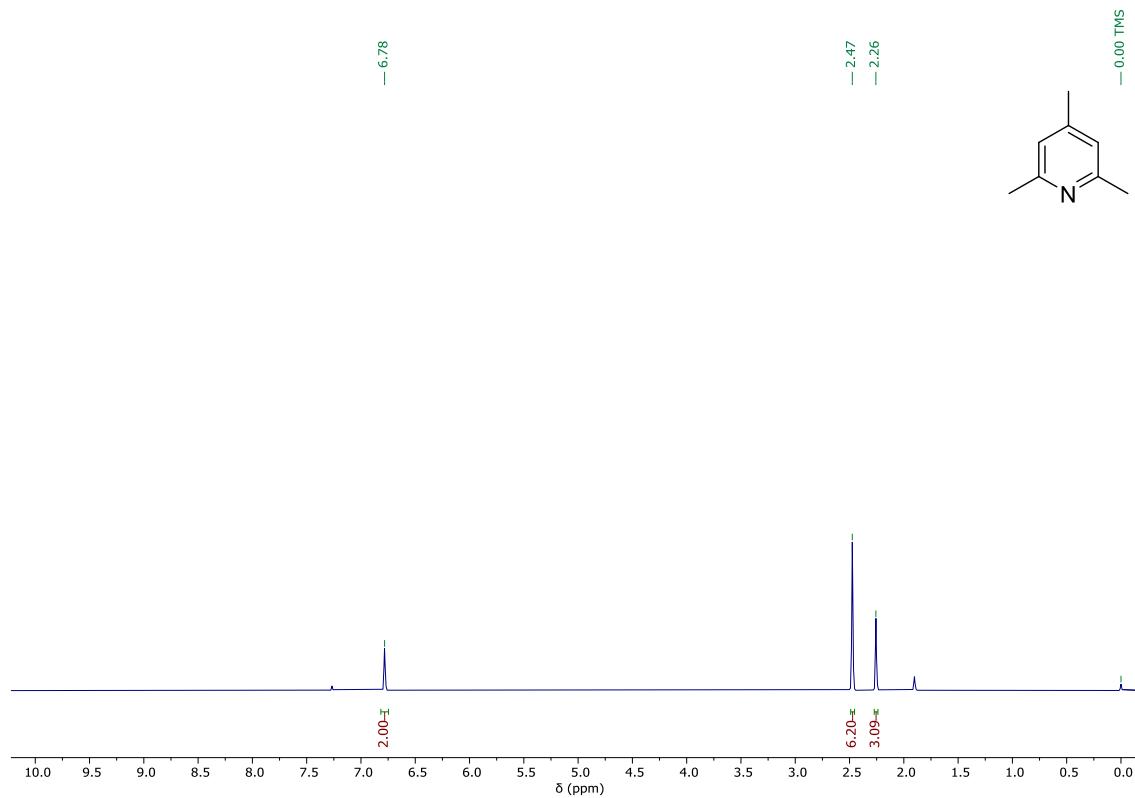


Figure 39. ^1H NMR spectra of compound **2f**

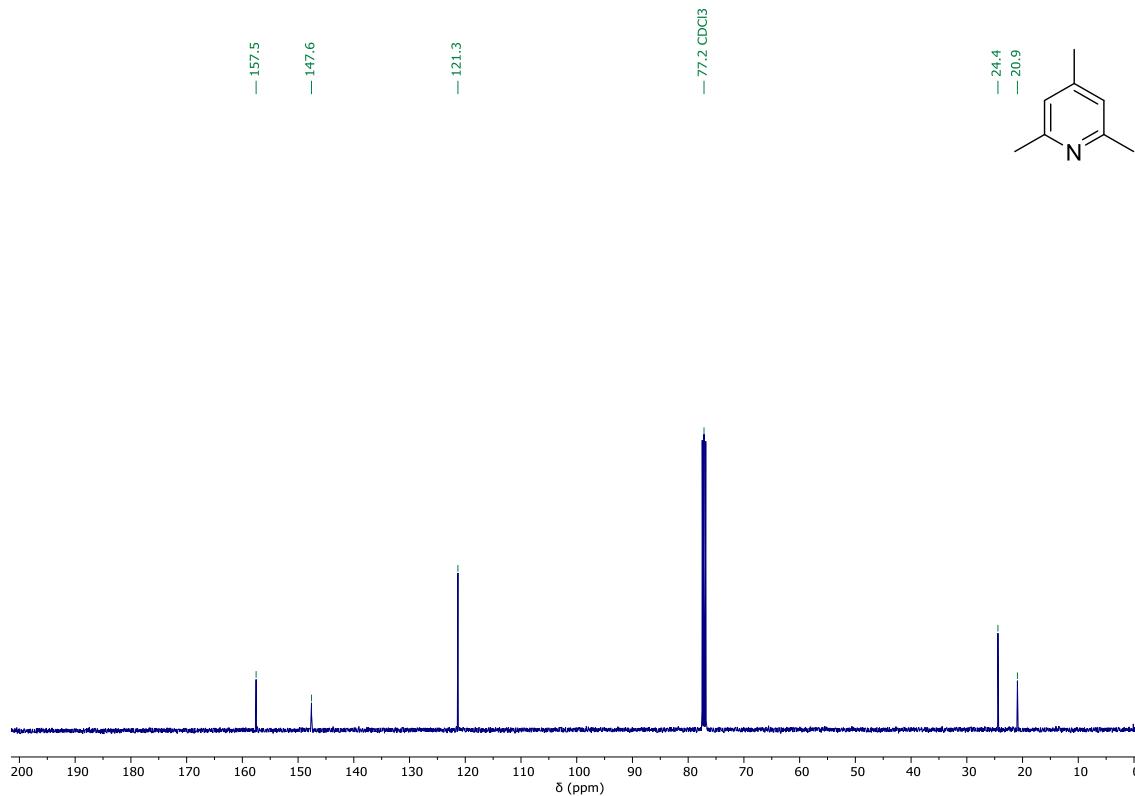


Figure 40. ^{13}C NMR spectra of compound **2f**

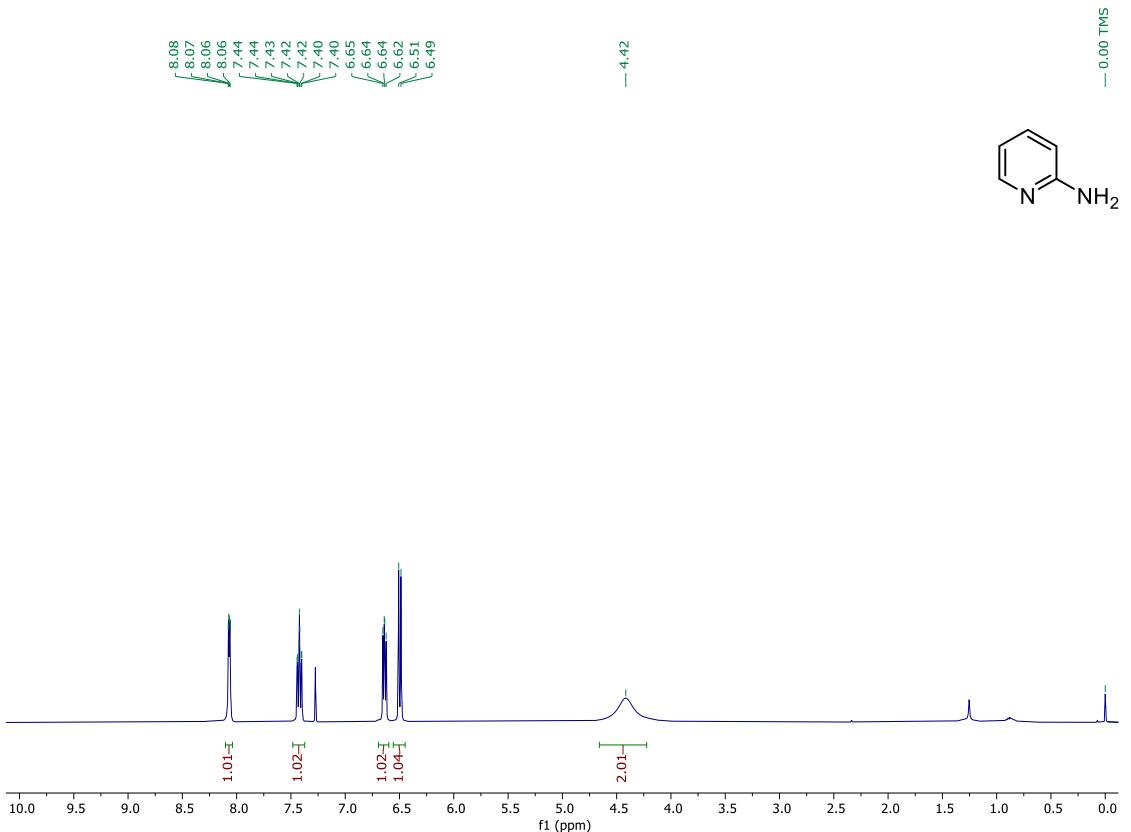


Figure 41. ¹H NMR spectra of compound **2g**

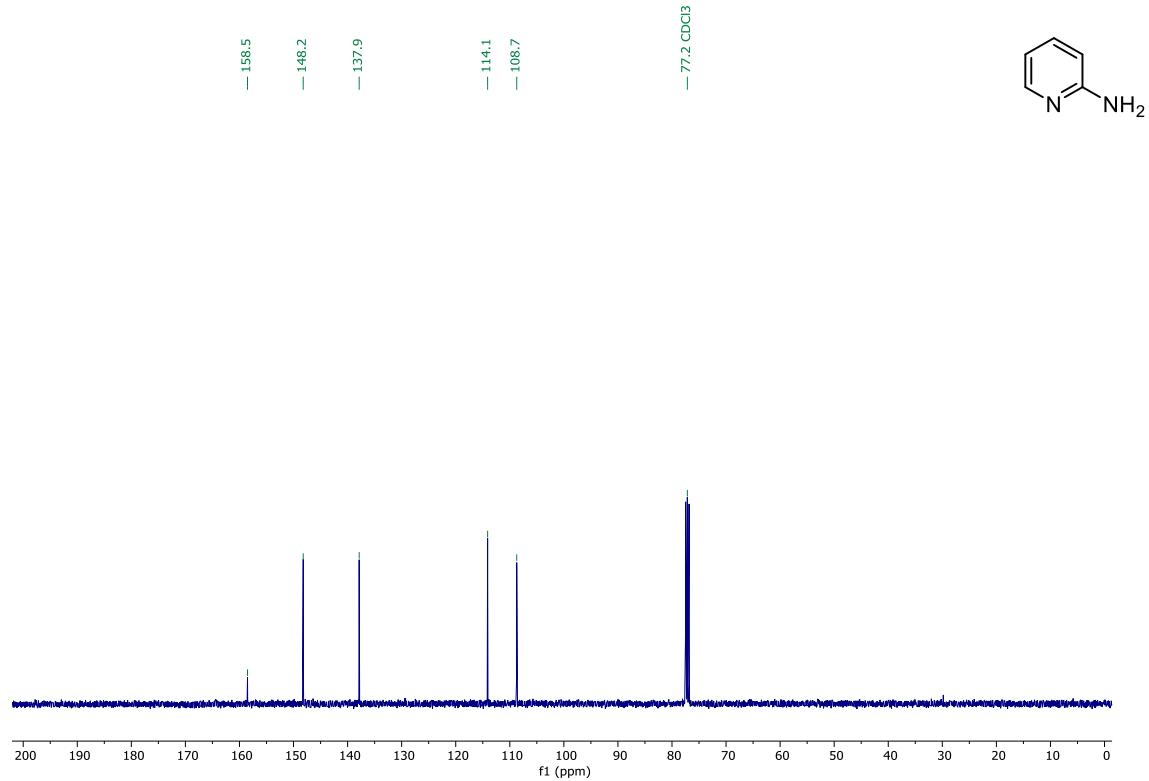


Figure 42. ¹³C NMR spectra of compound **2g**

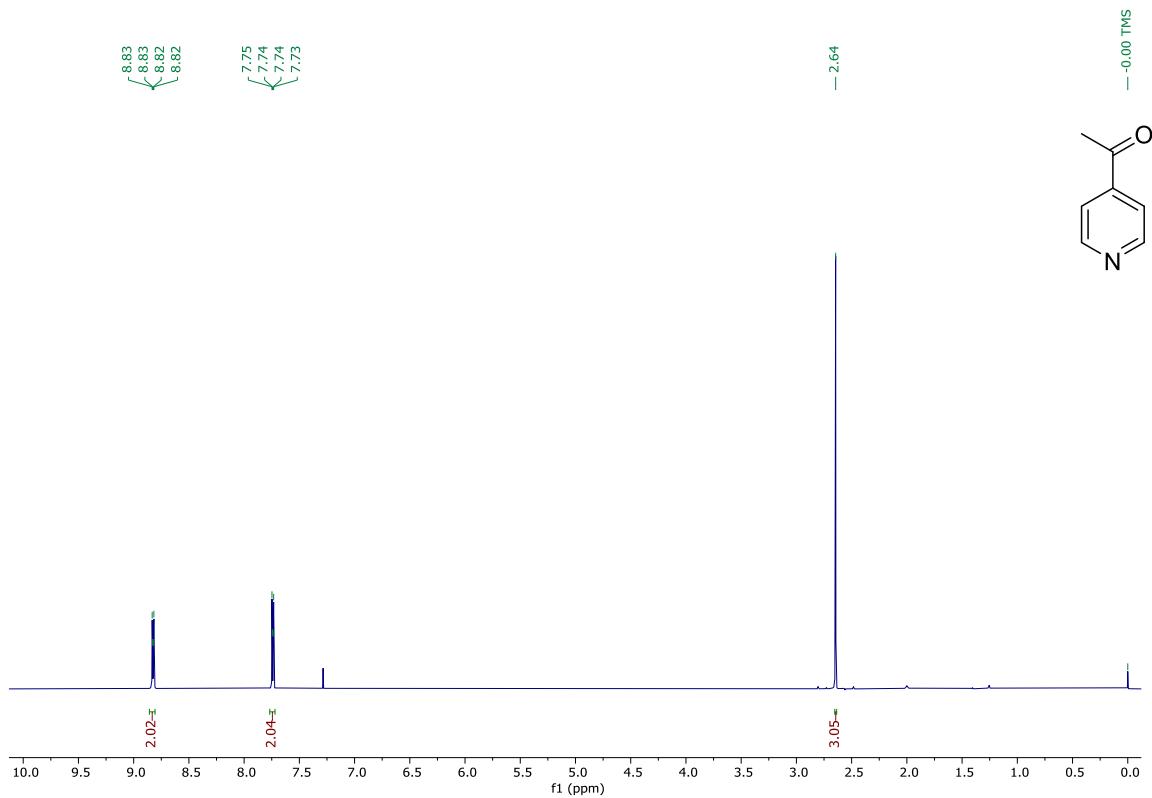


Figure 43. ¹H NMR spectra of compound 2h

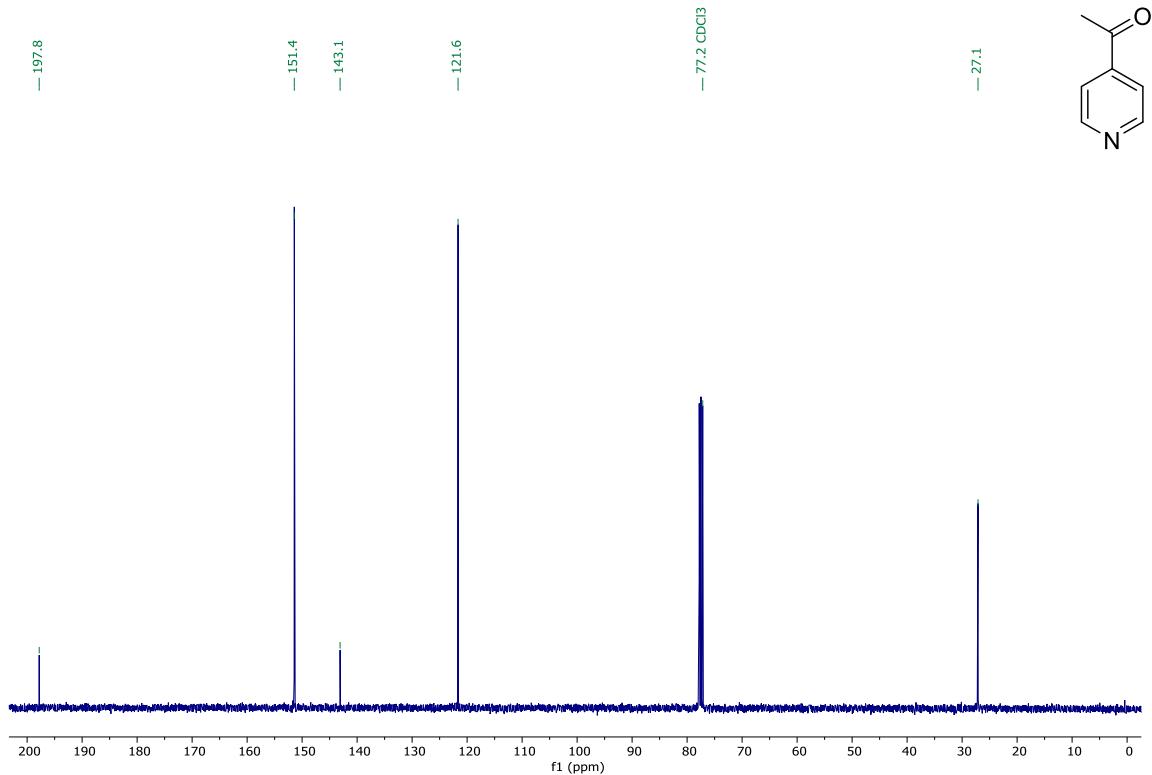


Figure 44. ¹³C NMR spectra of compound 2h

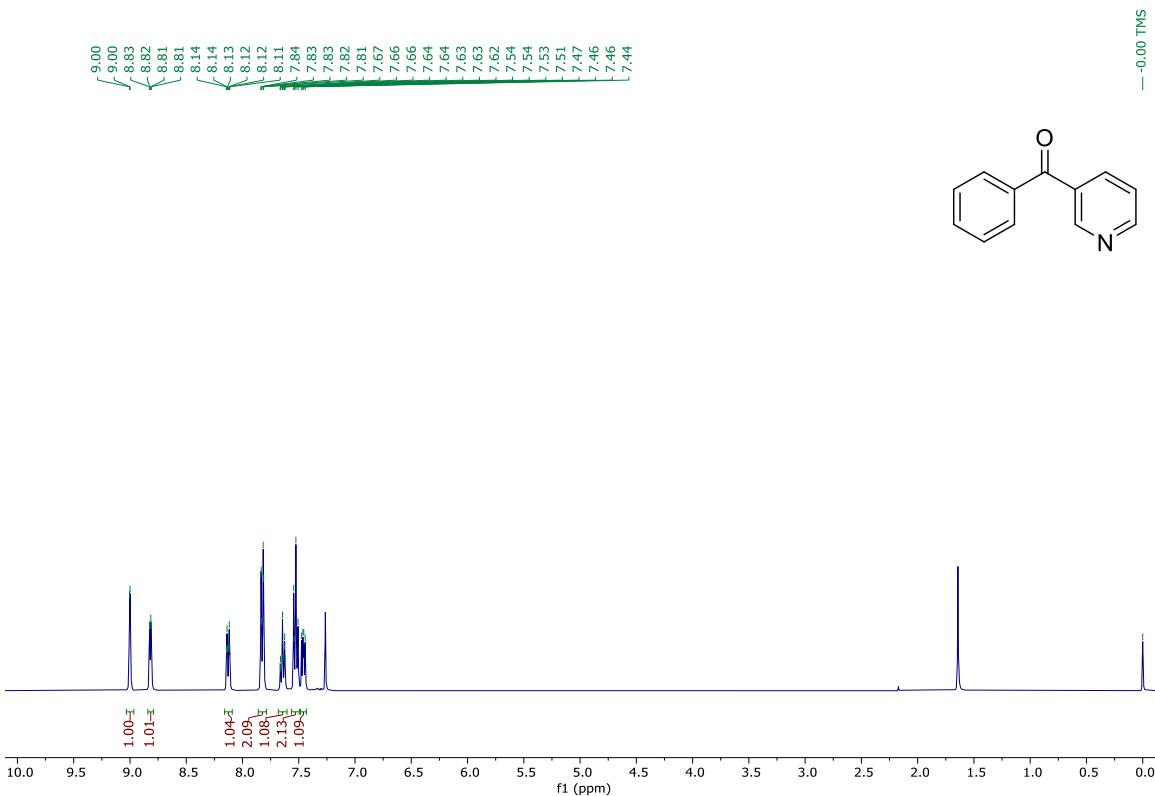


Figure 45. ¹H NMR spectra of compound 2i

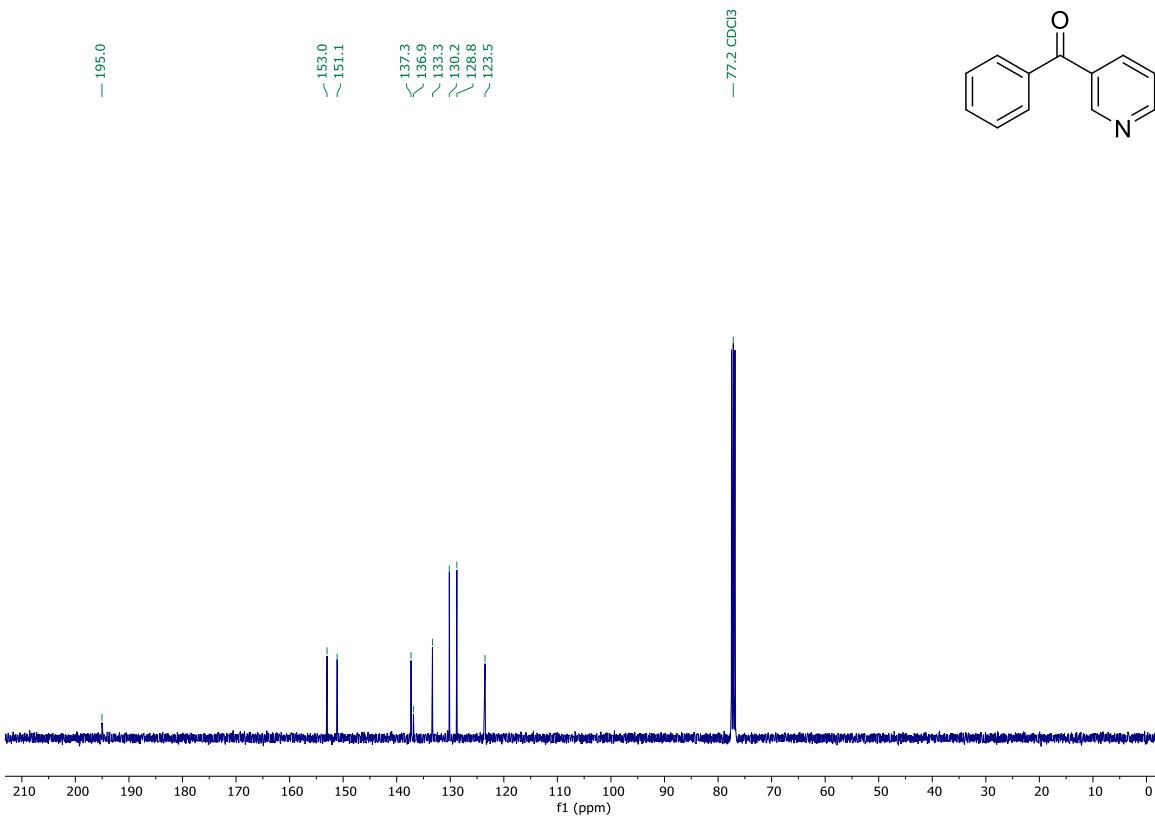


Figure 46. ¹³C NMR spectra of compound 2i

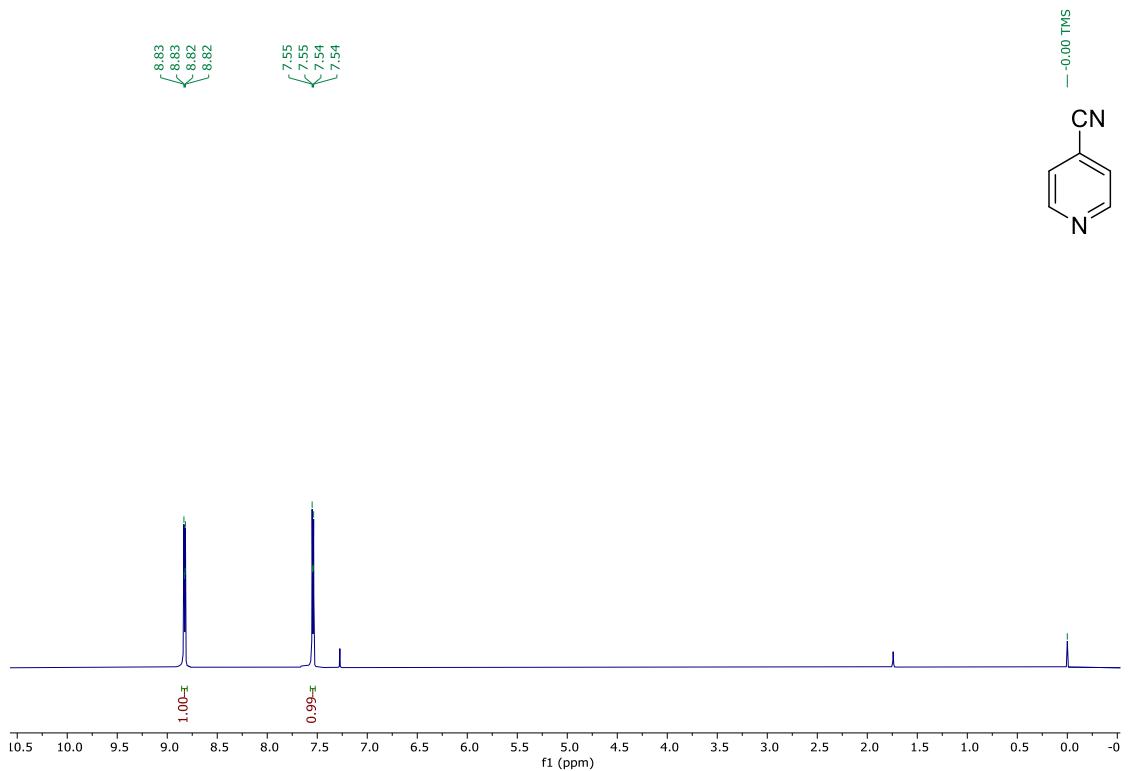


Figure 47. ¹H NMR spectra of compound 2j

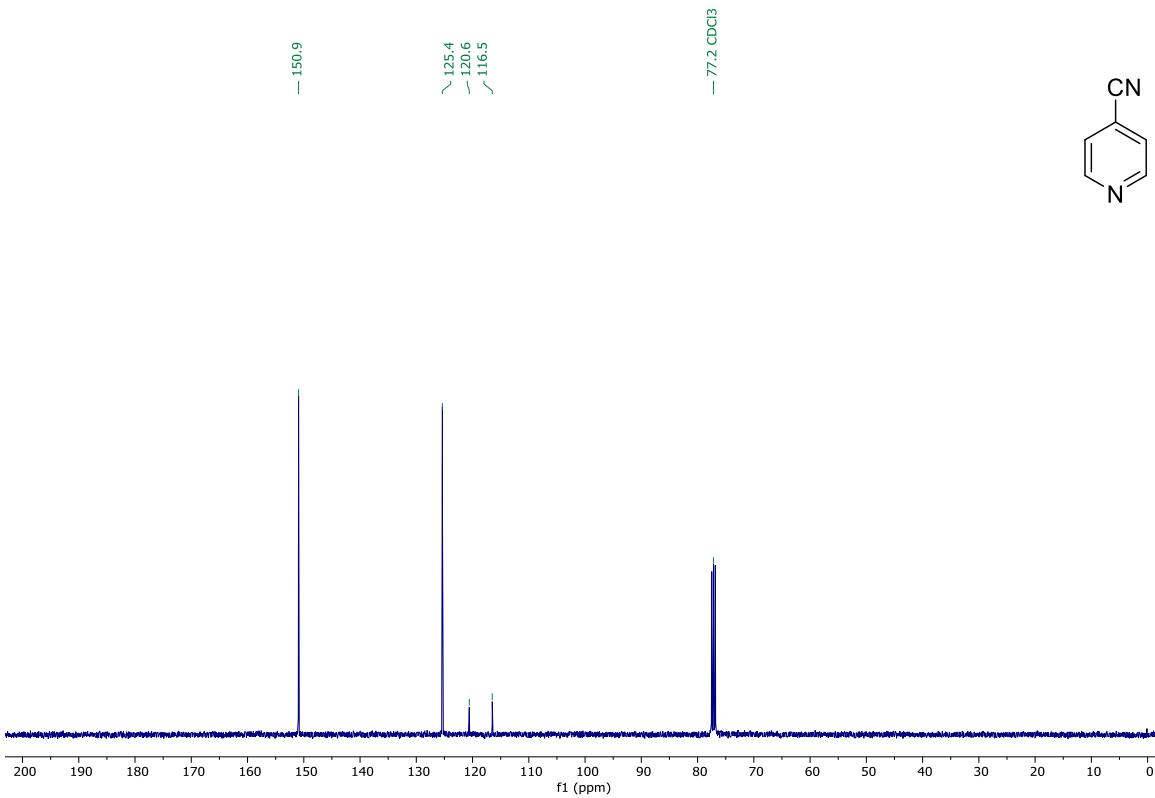


Figure 48. ¹³C NMR spectra of compound 2j

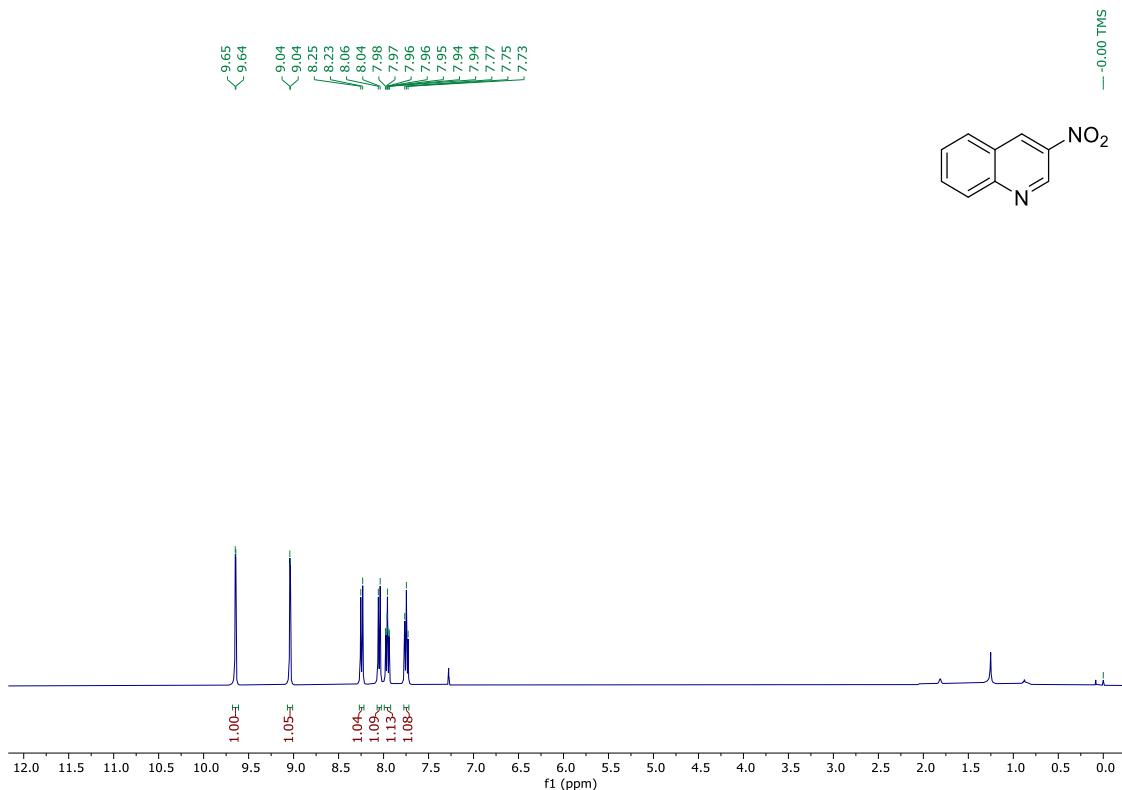


Figure 49. ^1H NMR spectra of compound **2k**

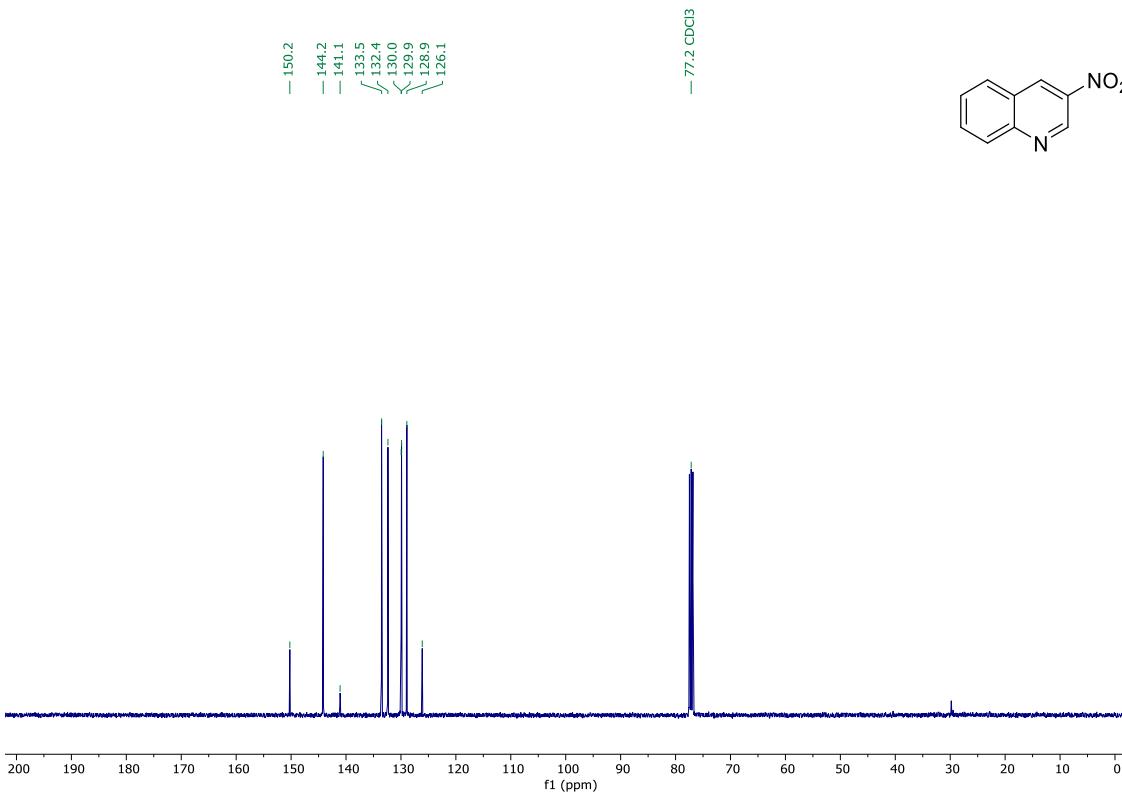


Figure 50. ^{13}C NMR spectra of compound **2k**

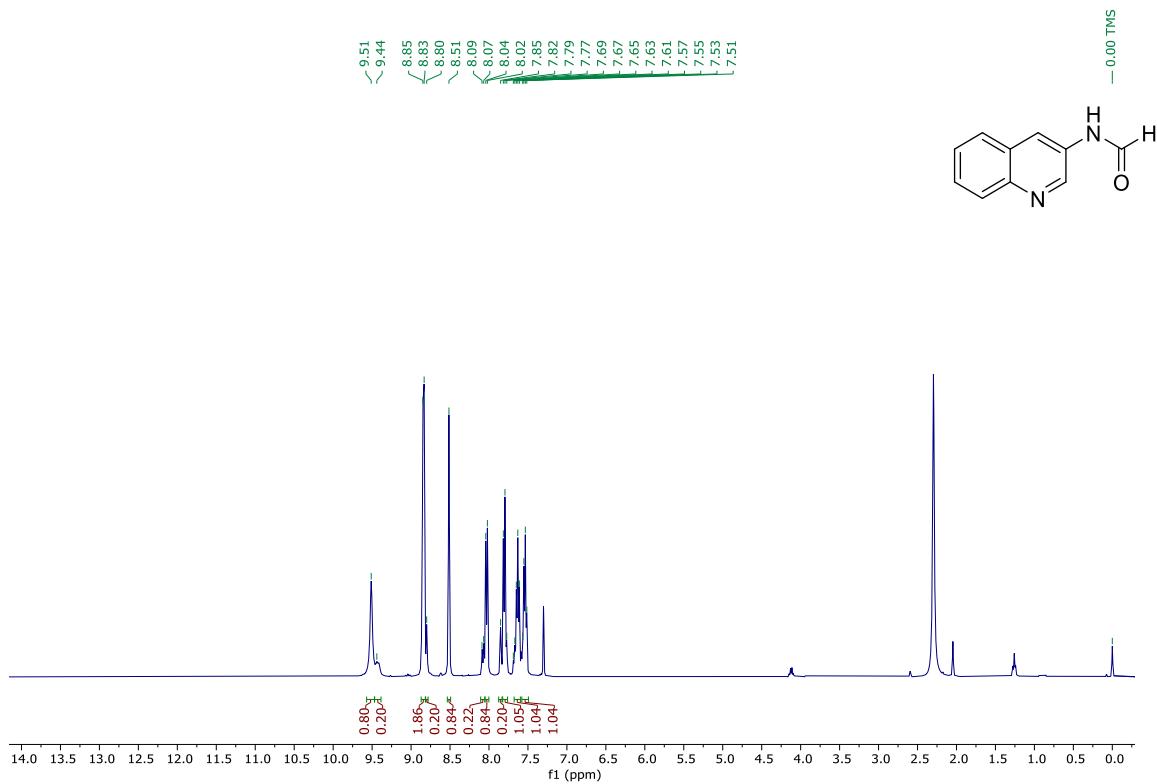


Figure 51. ¹H NMR spectra of compound 2ka

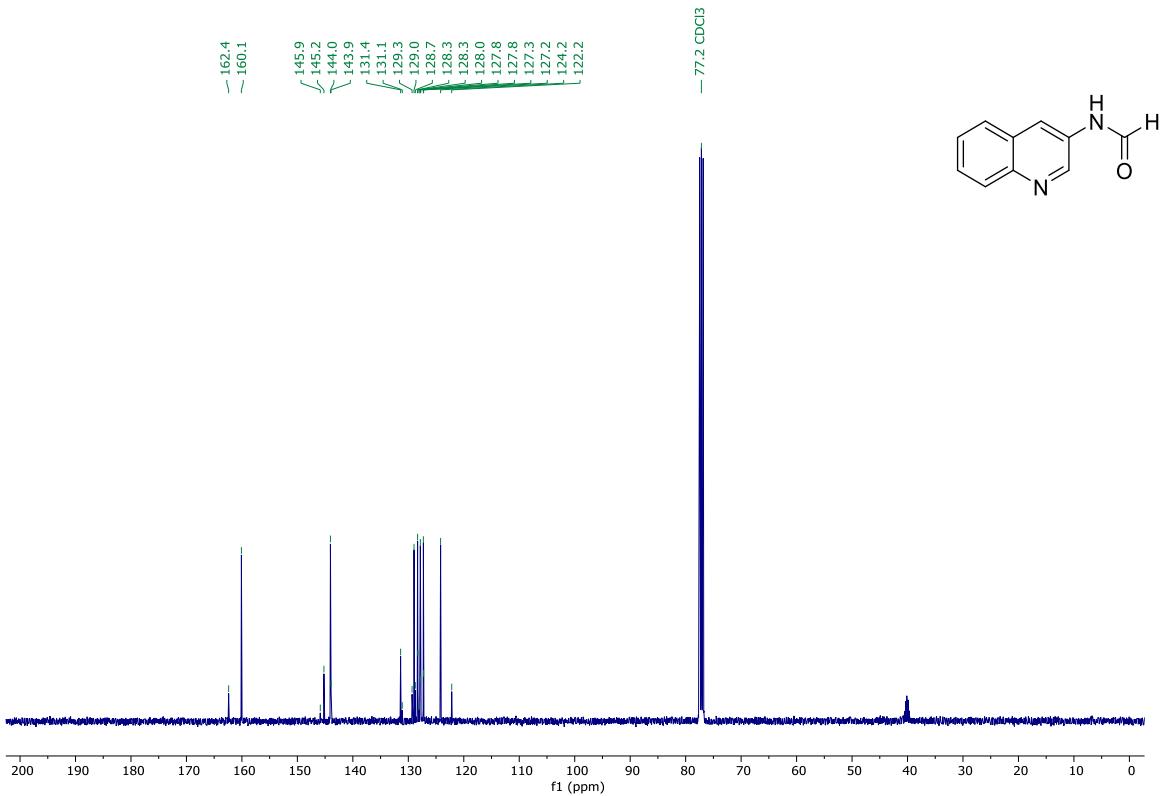


Figure 52. ¹³C NMR spectra of compound 2ka

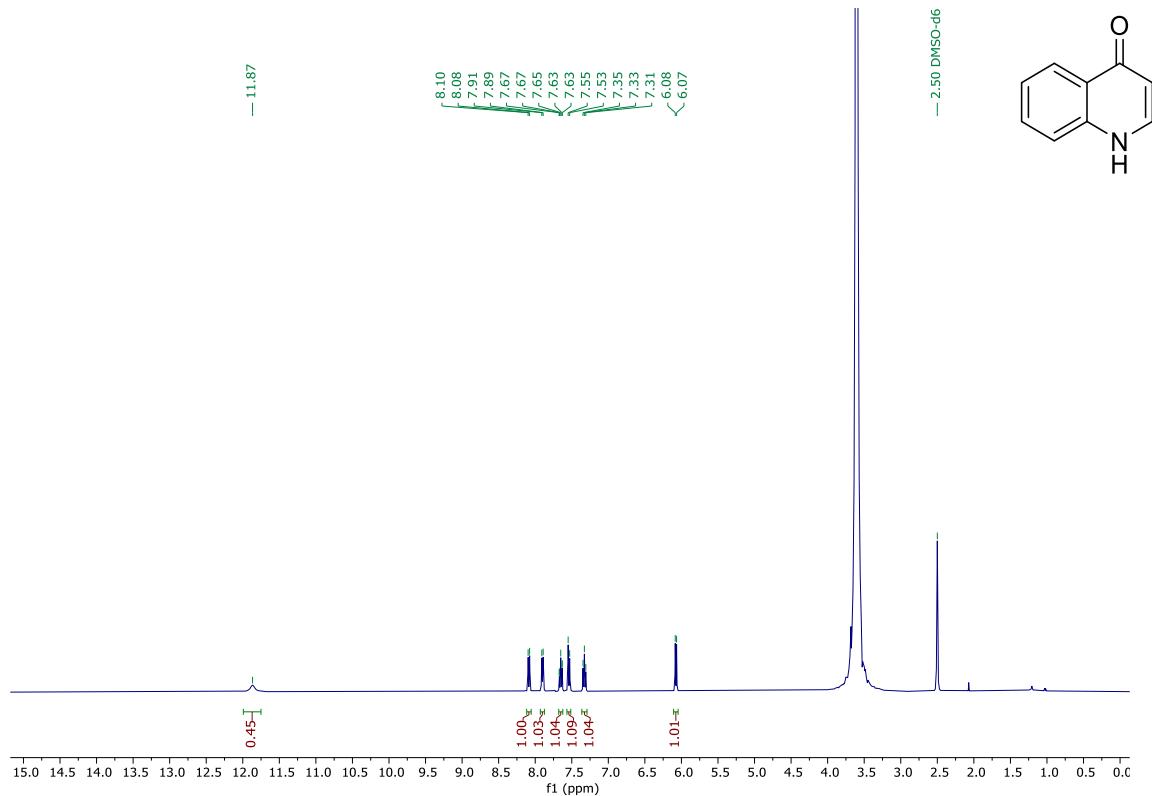


Figure 53. ¹H NMR spectra of compound 2la

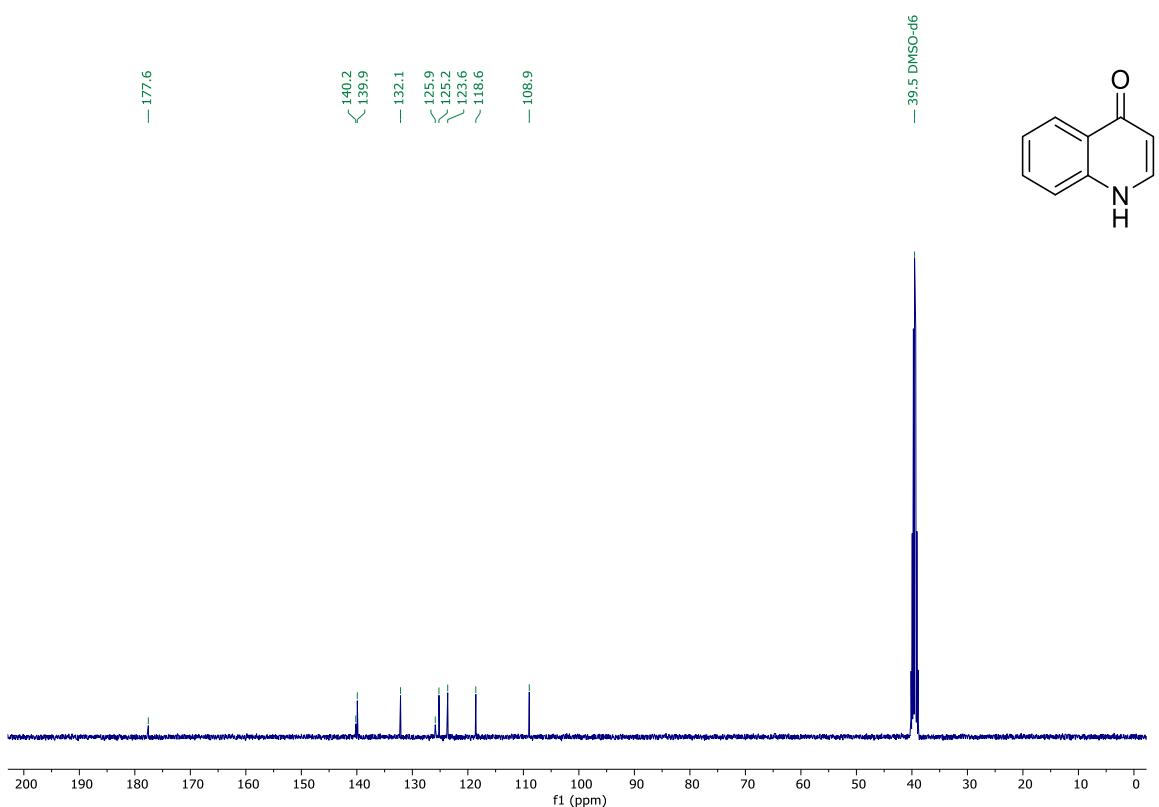
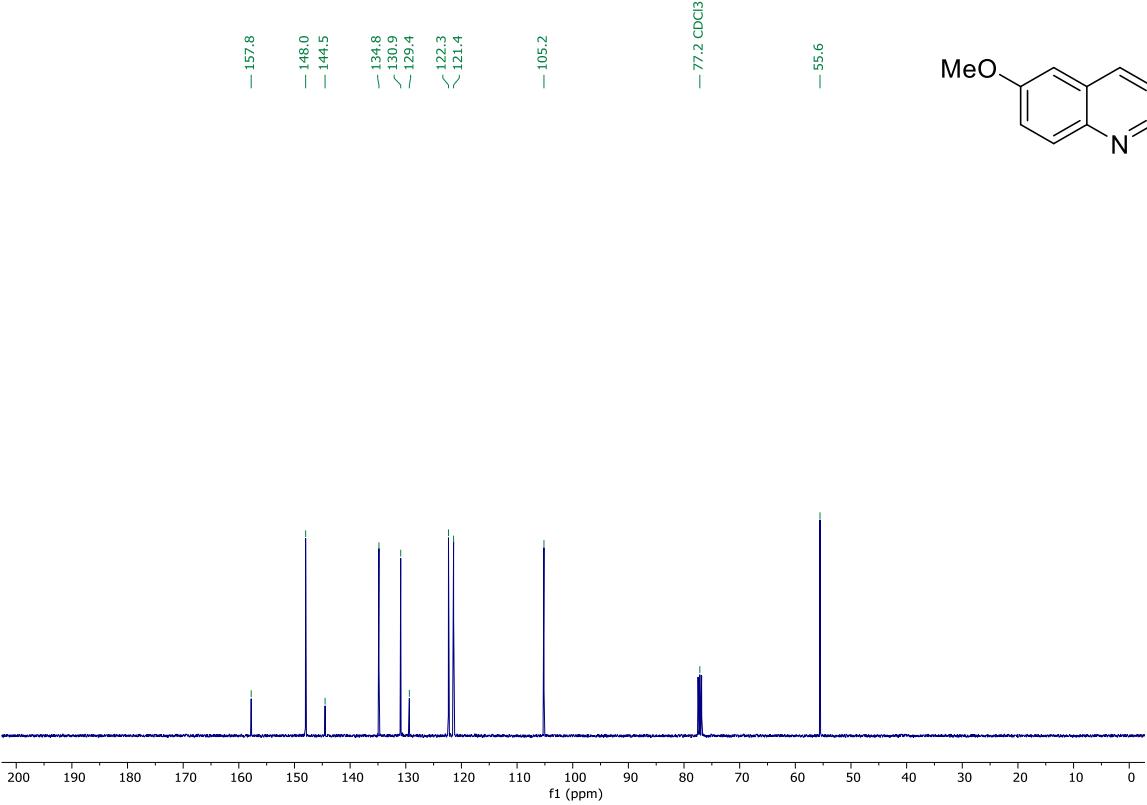
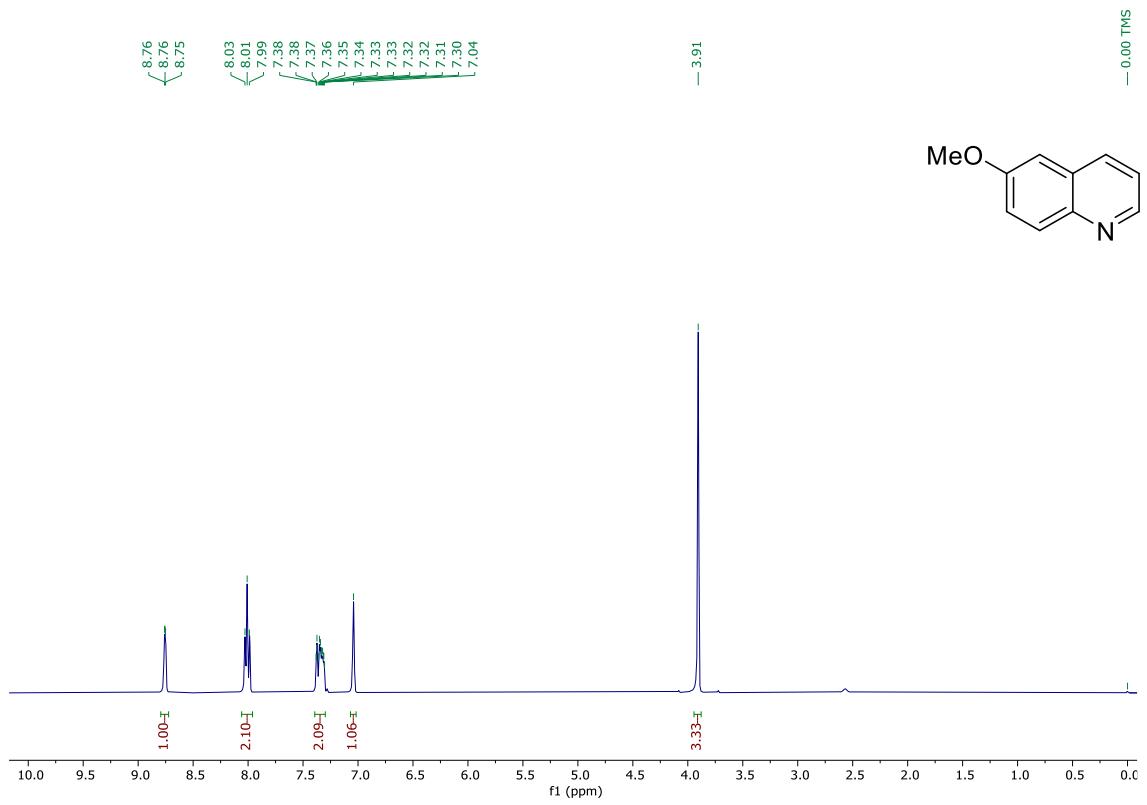


Figure 54. ¹³C NMR spectra of compound 2la



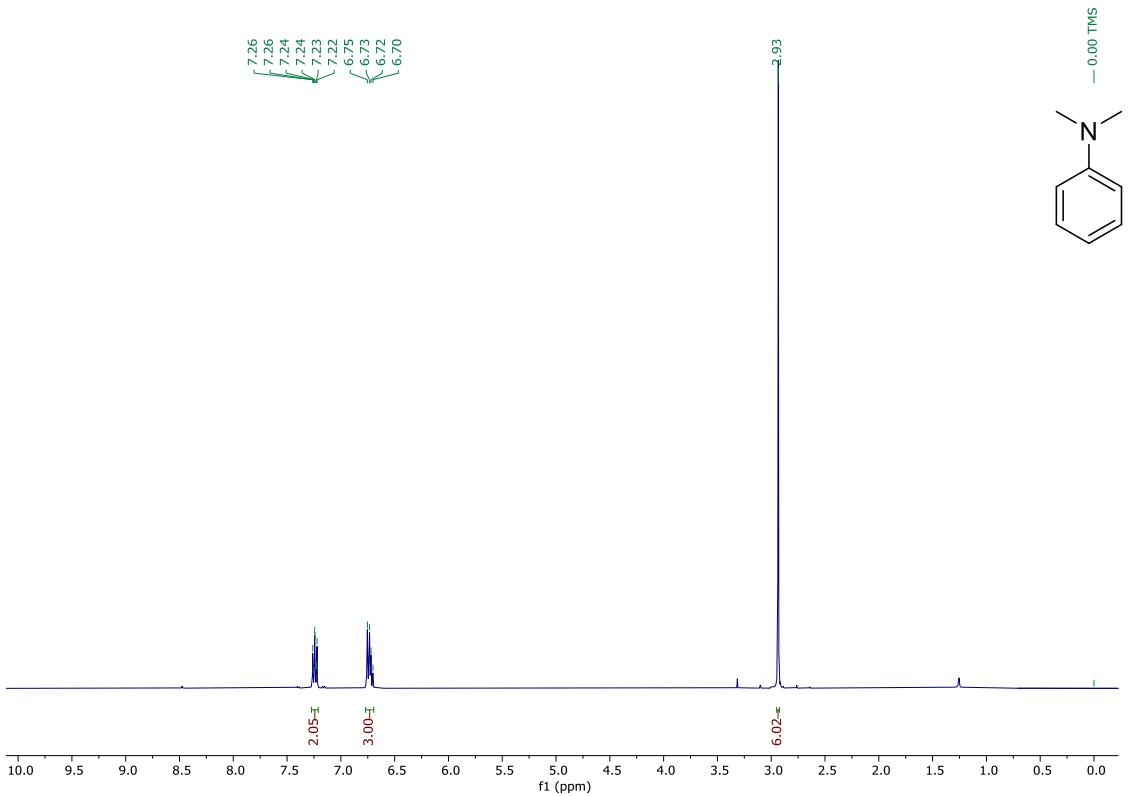


Figure 57. ¹H NMR spectra of compound 2n

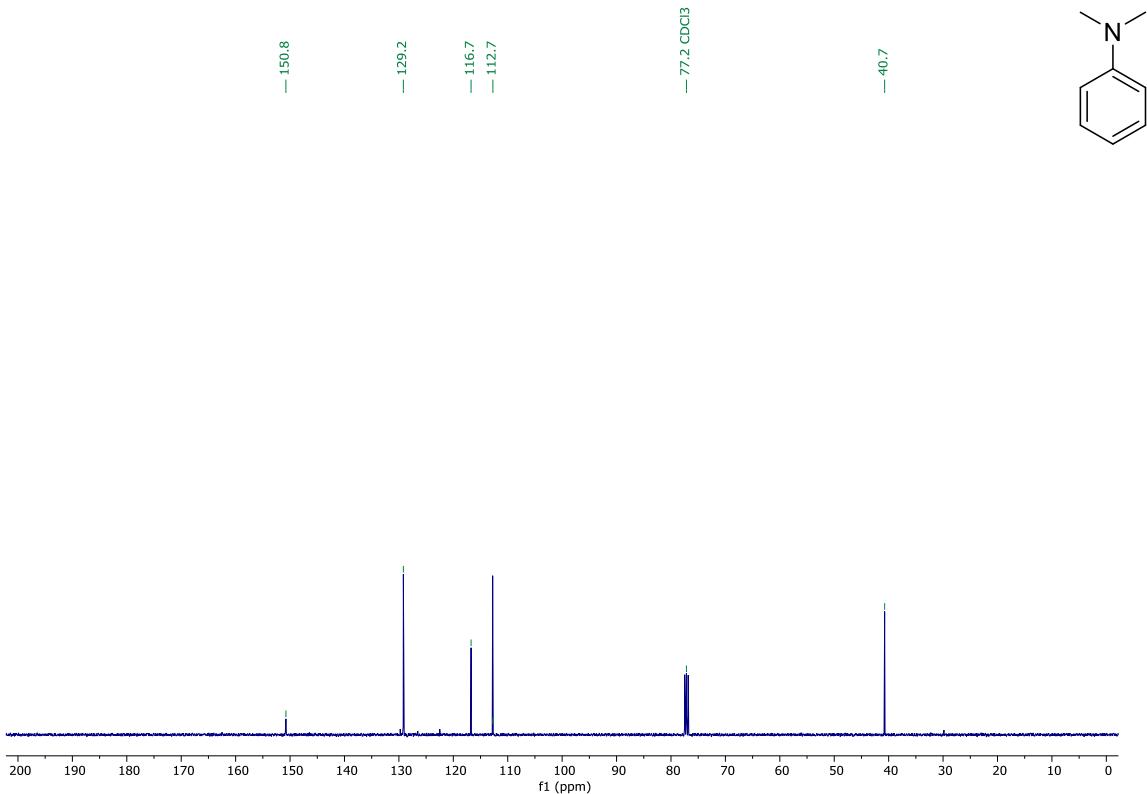


Figure 58. ¹³C NMR spectra of compound 2n

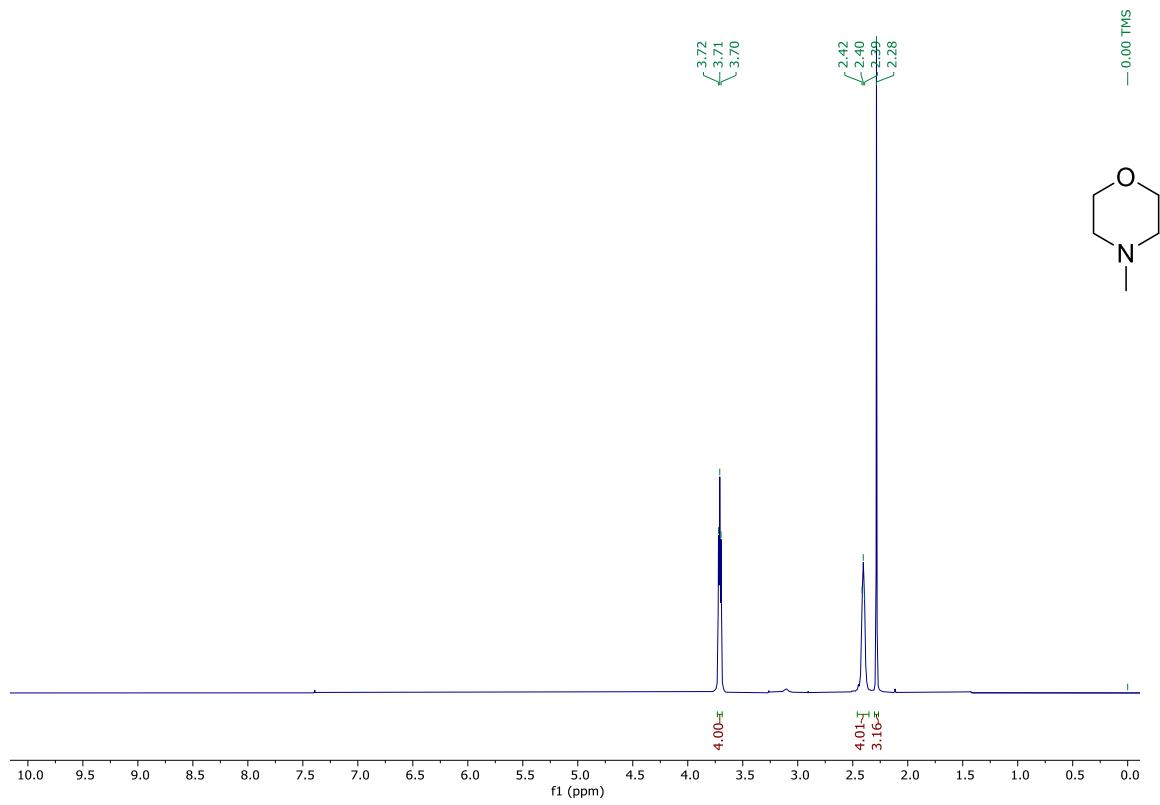


Figure 59. ¹H NMR spectra of compound 2o

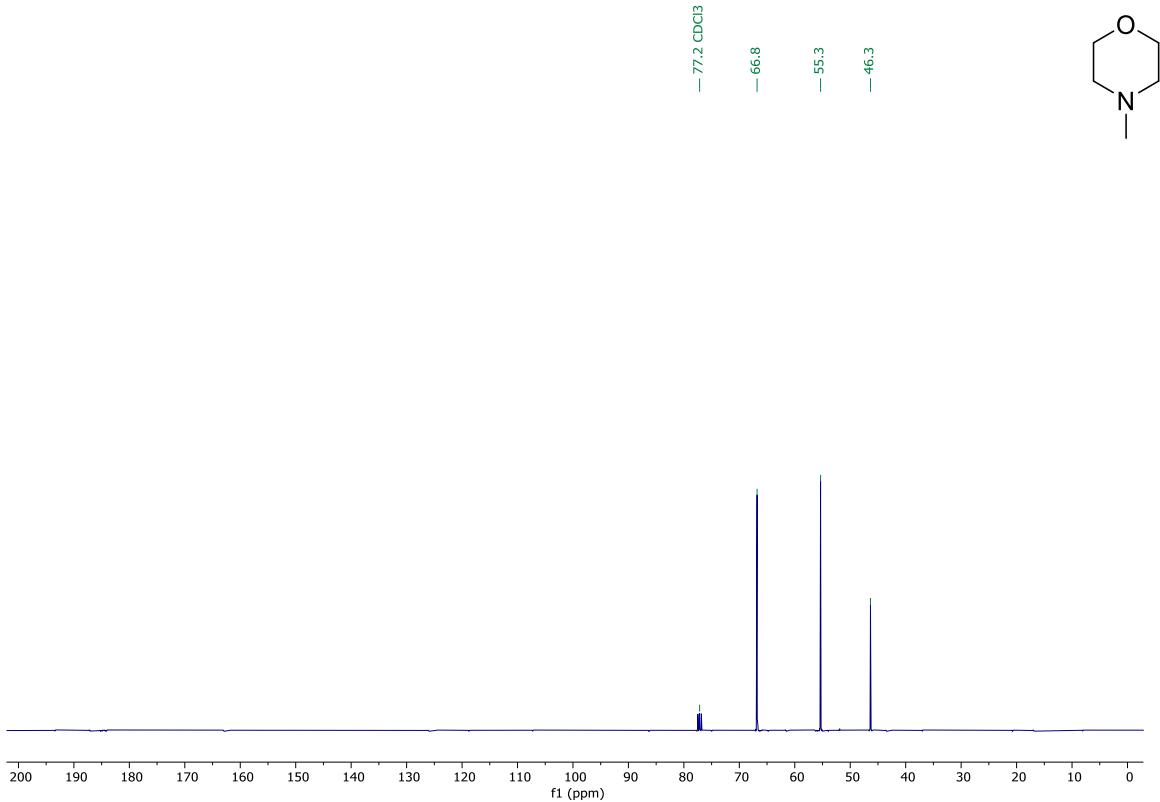


Figure 60. ¹³C NMR spectra of compound 2o

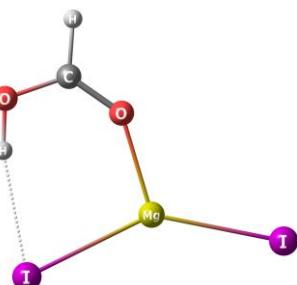
7 Computational details

All electronic structure calculations were performed using the Gaussian 09 rev D.01 package.²⁹ Gas-phase geometry optimizations were calculated with no symmetry restrictions using the long-range hybrid functional ωB97X-D³⁰ and Ahlrichs' def2-SVP basis set³¹ for all atoms (H, C, N, O, Mg, and I). Harmonic frequency calculations were performed to discern between a local minimum (zero negative eigenvalues of the Hessian matrix) or a transition state (one negative eigenvalue of the Hessian matrix). Thermal correction of Gibbs free energy from thermochemistry analysis considering an ideal gas at 298.15 K and 1.00 atm was calculated for each species. Also, implicit solvation effect was considered by performing single-point calculations over the optimized geometries at the same level of theory implementing the PCM model via the SMD parameters according to Truhlar's model³² with formic acid ($\epsilon = 51.1$). Finally, electronic energies were corrected via single-point calculations over the optimized geometries using the larger Ahlrichs' def2-TZVPP basis set. Gibbs free energy and implicit solvation corrections were added to the improved electronic energies. Hence, the final reported relative Gibbs free energies are considered in formic acid phase, calculated at the (SMD:HCO₂H)ωB97X-D/def2-TZVPP//ωB97X-D/def2-SVP level.

Table S1. Cartesian coordinates (x y z) of the optimized geometries (at ωB97X-D/def2-SVP level) involved in the explicit solvation of MgI₂ and the *N*-oxide deoxygenation profiles.

A-1				
SCF energy = -985.307149164 a.u.				
	8	-2.651262	2.375566	0.002379
	1	-2.652677	1.378328	0.003252
	6	-1.451547	2.841415	-0.000660
	1	-1.413724	3.943855	-0.002533
	8	-0.419389	2.177421	-0.001623
	53	-2.111881	-1.013973	-0.000089
	53	2.765461	-0.153641	0.000252
	12	0.225095	0.257412	-0.000951

A-2				



²⁹ M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B. G. E. Schlegel, M. A. Scuseria, J. R. Robb, G. Cheeseman, V. Scalmani, B. Barone, G. A. Mennucci, H. Petersson, M. Nakatsuji, X. Caricato, H. P. Li, A. F. Hratchian, J. Izmaylov, G. Bloino, J. L. Zheng, M. Sonnenberg, M. Hada, K. Ehara, R. Toyota, J. Fukuda, M. Hasegawa, T. Ishida, Y. Nakajima, O. Honda, H. Kitao, T. Nakai, J. A. Vreven, Jr., J. E. Montgomery, F. Peralta, M. Ogliaro, J. J. Bearpark, E. Heyd, K. N. Brothers, V. N. Kudin, T. Staroverov, R. Keith, J. Kobayashi, K. Normand, A. Raghavachari, J. C. Rendell, S. S. Burant, J. Iyengar, M. Tomasi, N. Cossi, J. M. Rega, M. Millam, J. E. Klene, J. B. Knox, V. Cross, C. Bakken, J. Adamo, R. Jaramillo, R. E. Gomperts, O. Stratmann, A. J. Yazyev, R. Austin, C. Cammi, J. W. Pomelli, R. L. Ochterski, K. Martin, V. G. Morokuma, G. A. Zakrzewski, P. Voth, J. J. Salvador, S. Dannenberg, A. D. Dapprich, O. Daniels, J. B. Farkas, J. V. Foresman, J. Ortiz, Cioslowski and D. J. Fox, Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, **2013**.

³⁰ a) A. D. Becke, *J. Chem. Phys.* 1997, **107**, 8554; b) Q. Wu and W. Yang, *J. Chem. Phys.* 2002, **116**, 515; c) S. Grimme, *J. Comput. Chem.* **2006**, **27**, 1787–1799; d) J. Da Chai and M. Head-Gordon, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* **2008**, **10**, 6615–6620.

³¹ a) A. Schäfer H. Horn and R. Ahlrichs, *J. Chem. Phys.* 1992, **97**, 2571–2577; b) A. Schäfer, C. Huber and R. Ahlrichs, *J. Chem. Phys.* 1994, **100**, 5829–5835; c) F. Weigend and R. Ahlrichs, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* 2005, **7**, 3297–3305; d) F. Weigend, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* 2006, **8**, 1057–1065.

³² A. V. Marenich, C. J. Cramer, D. G. Truhlar, *J. Phys. Chem. B* 2009, **113**, 6378–6396.

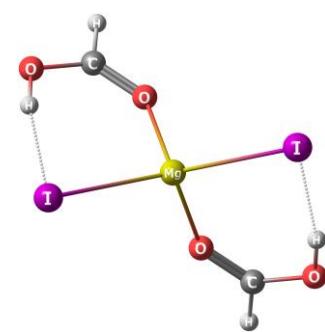
SCF energy = -1174.91642603 a.u.

8	2.812260	1.518939	-1.837083
1	2.810563	0.809292	-1.133189
6	1.635857	2.014433	-2.009889
1	1.610975	2.803973	-2.780382
8	0.616931	1.686053	-1.413722
53	2.341824	-0.820621	0.609669
53	-2.342256	-0.819267	-0.610734
12	0.000098	0.357336	-0.000010
8	-2.810937	1.515758	1.841024
1	-2.809816	0.807494	1.135762
6	-1.634769	2.012040	2.012437
1	-1.609136	2.800861	2.783664
8	-0.616679	1.684945	1.414209

A-3

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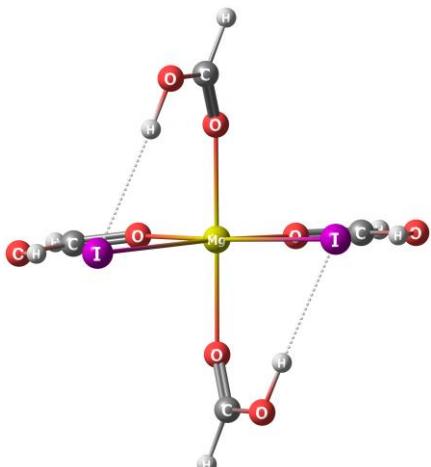
8	1.280416	3.096603	-0.493275
1	1.702920	2.204606	-0.574249
6	0.315055	3.069966	0.367976
1	-0.134786	4.065193	0.527406



8	-0.090189	2.086113	0.965407
53	2.629039	-0.037532	0.010390
53	-1.927902	0.058534	-1.351388
12	-0.105583	0.004507	0.727316
8	1.146646	-3.090782	-0.617720
1	1.597181	-2.210981	-0.676002
6	0.198903	-3.063836	0.262816
1	-0.276164	-4.050697	0.399556
8	-0.166542	-2.088972	0.899564
8	-3.454295	-0.078237	1.716844
1	-3.090532	-0.042592	0.785963
6	-2.514882	-0.061104	2.602082
1	-2.905275	-0.094981	3.634219
8	-1.313668	-0.013217	2.385548

A-4

SCF energy = -1554.10954779 a.u.

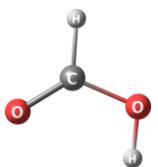


8	0.859607	-0.717817	-3.049378
1	1.204275	-0.987261	-2.154085
6	0.233443	0.408843	-2.990336
1	-0.125589	0.743847	-3.979608
8	0.034351	1.078363	-1.988243
53	2.144705	-1.173207	0.081424
53	-2.149468	-1.146981	-0.227194
12	-0.000906	0.915605	0.089107
8	-0.869928	-1.159030	2.941668
1	-1.216280	-1.287683	2.016495
6	-0.242769	-0.036857	3.052955
1	0.118422	0.144228	4.080656
8	-0.045196	0.775600	2.162714
8	3.607146	1.871166	0.276442

1	3.281781	0.928586	0.207639
6	2.616336	2.701851	0.278827
1	2.949621	3.752542	0.359181
8	1.433257	2.421721	0.201806
8	-3.576777	1.922930	-0.192703
1	-3.256278	0.976682	-0.211960
6	-2.594375	2.737666	0.015394
1	-2.923571	3.792112	0.052379
8	-1.423073	2.438398	0.165795

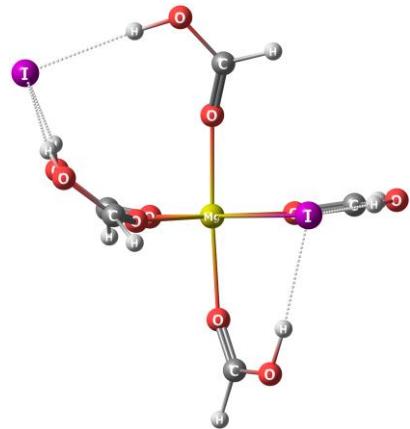
Formic acid (HCO_2H)

SCF energy = -189.558956169 a.u.



8	1.108844	-0.091160	-0.000004
1	1.040034	-1.058580	0.000002
6	-0.131225	0.397363	0.000017
1	-0.098813	1.505730	-0.000035
8	-1.128078	-0.262755	-0.000005

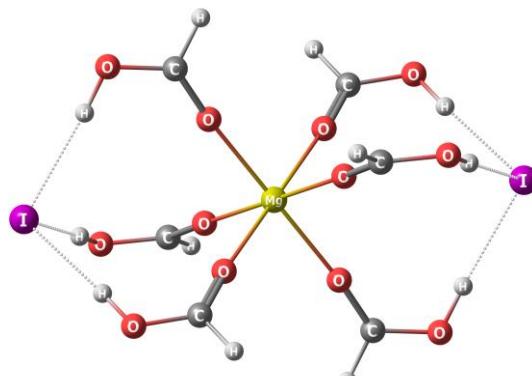
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SCF energy = -1743.69552391 a.u.



8	1.659599	-1.716044	-2.217021
1	2.353941	-1.265989	-1.645796
6	0.510208	-1.151495	-2.086615
1	-0.294049	-1.681322	-2.630153
8	0.295367	-0.136429	-1.443164
53	3.862637	-0.422079	0.000298

53	-2.798103	-1.426490	-0.015808
12	-0.694822	0.898868	0.008783
8	-3.579690	0.815381	2.404551
1	-3.414390	0.106668	1.719792
6	-2.735015	1.786959	2.285216
1	-2.907048	2.586258	3.028755
8	-1.835685	1.868530	1.467203
8	2.877252	2.802457	0.005027
1	3.026431	1.808349	0.003762
6	1.637780	3.147928	0.018411
1	1.513167	4.246934	0.021416
8	0.671781	2.406596	0.028015
8	-3.593552	0.875201	-2.373295
1	-3.426130	0.152165	-1.704123
6	-2.734847	1.834040	-2.250943
1	-2.906089	2.646041	-2.980768
8	-1.823850	1.892115	-1.443922
8	1.650731	-1.760463	2.182822
1	2.344311	-1.298171	1.620499
6	0.501459	-1.192267	2.069152
1	-0.300727	-1.732537	2.605401
8	0.284377	-0.163798	1.448096

I-2
SCF energy = -1933.27557152 a.u.
PG = D_{3d}

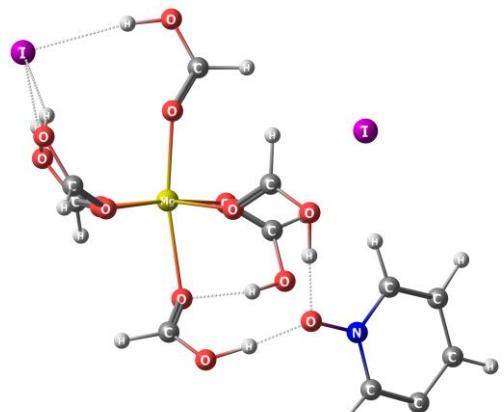


8	0.000000	2.903089	3.062414
1	0.000000	2.019480	3.542224
6	0.000000	2.758548	1.781129
1	0.000000	3.731572	1.252983
8	0.000000	1.701678	1.179579
53	0.000000	0.000000	4.783548
53	0.000000	0.000000	-4.783548

12	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000		1	-0.330013	3.464982	0.859232
8	0.000000	-2.903089	-3.062414		8	-0.950811	1.607072	1.389431
1	0.000000	-2.019480	-3.542224		53	0.407156	-3.717172	2.533964
6	0.000000	-2.758548	-1.781129		53	-0.619981	-0.828778	-4.754513
1	0.000000	-3.731572	-1.252983		12	-0.491865	0.066938	-0.162536
8	0.000000	-1.701678	-1.179579		8	-0.084892	-3.350284	-2.487438
8	-2.514149	-1.451544	3.062414		1	-0.163310	-2.680086	-3.224205
1	-1.748921	-1.009740	3.542224		6	0.026546	-2.743554	-1.353863
6	-2.388972	-1.379274	1.781129		1	0.052724	-3.413798	-0.471729
1	-3.231636	-1.865786	1.252983		8	0.107357	-1.524654	-1.248909
8	-1.473696	-0.850839	1.179579		8	-1.696718	-0.424959	3.020064
8	-2.514149	1.451544	-3.062414		1	-1.311042	0.364319	2.566825
1	-1.748921	1.009740	-3.542224		6	-1.968819	-1.323026	2.110944
6	-2.388972	1.379274	-1.781129		1	-2.422457	-2.238576	2.516248
1	-3.231636	1.865786	-1.252983		8	-1.792066	-1.147145	0.915431
8	-1.473696	0.850839	-1.179579		8	-3.397307	-0.016906	-3.053017
8	2.514149	-1.451544	3.062414		1	-2.542686	-0.258984	-3.532513
1	1.748921	-1.009740	3.542224		6	-3.185536	0.425714	-1.864503
6	2.388972	-1.379274	1.781129		1	-4.123051	0.695803	-1.342984
1	3.231636	-1.865786	1.252983		8	-2.097195	0.562840	-1.331265
8	1.473696	-0.850839	1.179579		8	2.667669	-0.573707	2.633720
8	2.514149	1.451544	-3.062414		1	2.145839	0.083144	3.185979
1	1.748921	1.009740	-3.542224		6	2.028378	-0.803004	1.533616
6	2.388972	1.379274	-1.781129		1	2.452914	-1.621875	0.932071
1	3.231636	1.865786	-1.252983		8	1.068178	-0.133953	1.169823
8	1.473696	0.850839	-1.179579		8	1.519700	1.248465	-3.216099
					1	0.821901	0.562534	-3.456534
					6	1.432725	1.766933	-2.045389
					1	2.184035	2.564699	-1.894231
					8	0.649087	1.476760	-1.153113
					8	1.080550	0.947154	4.069331
					7	0.467418	0.313116	5.042574
					6	-0.093490	1.030546	6.042685
					6	0.401517	-1.032519	5.027811
					6	-0.754043	0.393646	7.075707
					1	0.029759	2.109549	5.958005
					6	-0.246867	-1.709915	6.047344
					1	0.834486	-1.562374	4.170164
					6	-0.835445	-1.000083	7.086953
					1	-1.198323	0.998171	7.866874
					1	-0.287946	-2.798088	5.971498
					1	-1.353690	-1.518394	7.895119

I-3

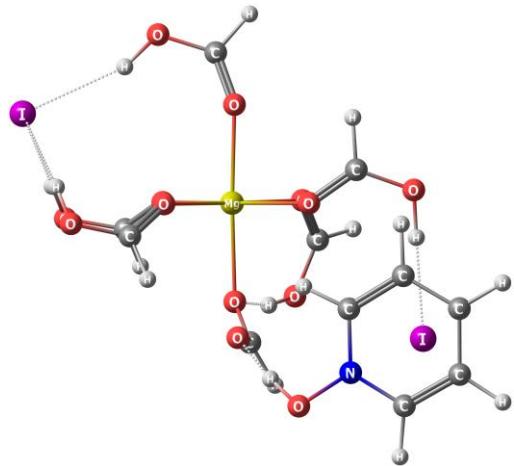
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8	0.359715	2.906037	2.649503
1	0.513772	2.095920	3.262858
6	-0.327910	2.645914	1.599690

I-4

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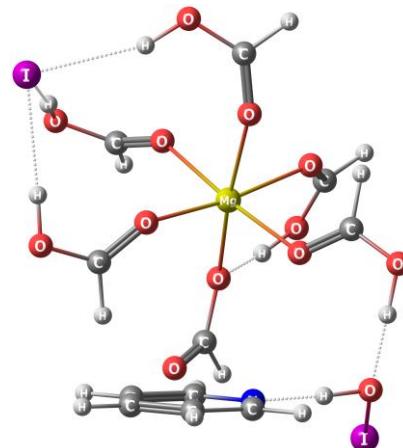


8	-0.530296	0.744003	-1.972839
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6	-0.813528	-0.464684	-1.845323
1	-1.786420	-0.828596	-2.232205
8	-0.055835	-1.320639	-1.311711
53	-3.693695	-0.590018	0.423042
53	5.914006	-1.028677	-0.840492
12	1.245808	-1.058510	0.311300
8	4.624846	-1.535538	2.239528
1	4.781049	-1.360327	1.263781
6	3.424824	-1.334605	2.657875
1	3.340587	-1.496575	3.749071
8	2.453799	-1.000630	2.000728
8	-1.036736	-3.514147	-0.354335
1	-0.694366	-2.722355	-0.875907
6	-0.703045	-3.366883	0.884283
1	-1.173999	-4.107096	1.554344
8	0.071368	-2.523289	1.316324
8	3.836529	-3.444670	-1.965642
1	4.480688	-2.754075	-1.615855
6	2.689148	-3.353996	-1.387006
1	1.953665	-4.077501	-1.787487
8	2.407679	-2.578928	-0.489196
8	-1.634688	0.444986	2.766082
1	-2.282473	0.202436	2.006790
6	-0.409298	0.396304	2.379856
1	0.314104	0.461648	3.215183
8	-0.033759	0.303153	1.219109
8	3.730157	1.202809	-2.185409
1	4.434429	0.653059	-1.730221

6	2.578805	0.999296	-1.637515
1	1.738877	1.485912	-2.164608
8	2.401280	0.330106	-0.633304
8	-2.399600	2.262974	-2.421386
7	-2.844790	2.608646	-1.216259
6	-4.163987	2.839553	-1.103193
6	-2.006388	2.710326	-0.167976
6	-4.691817	3.256092	0.103728
1	-4.737289	2.667729	-2.012407
6	-2.497641	3.119213	1.059046
1	-0.968698	2.432995	-0.353814
6	-3.850681	3.406889	1.202245
1	-5.764302	3.432809	0.176469
1	-1.809488	3.191796	1.900207
1	-4.250896	3.721059	2.166819

I-5

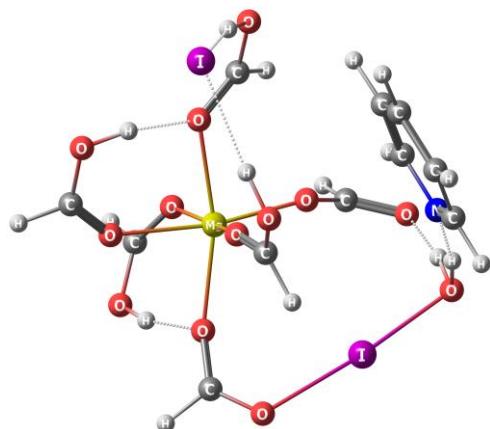
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8	-0.883400	-0.291431	-2.524579
1	-3.619821	1.112900	0.429841
6	-0.798000	-1.490577	-2.344103
1	-1.393572	-2.191315	-2.978437
8	-0.055107	-2.083677	-1.469225
53	-4.510668	-0.893765	-0.775070
53	5.075089	0.864309	0.286789
12	0.773956	-1.443241	0.317216
8	3.714371	-0.809057	2.877904
1	3.919906	-0.367248	2.000405
6	2.496173	-1.194143	3.030497
1	2.328620	-1.622189	4.037336
8	1.587807	-1.122316	2.221233

8	-0.170378	-4.499498	-0.832426
1	-0.145708	-3.539803	-1.1228019
6	0.056807	-4.428143	0.432353
1	-0.012442	-5.403571	0.949453
8	0.327837	-3.407569	1.053925
8	4.422632	-1.856643	-1.1615337
1	4.643766	-1.088092	-1.003177
6	3.319157	-2.433977	-1.1283271
1	3.035310	-3.237306	-1.1989580
8	2.638714	-2.161312	-0.309233
8	-2.654811	-0.715442	2.637888
1	-3.239523	-0.337312	1.886767
6	-1.466925	-0.980984	2.225624
1	-0.804787	-1.387348	3.011238
8	-1.063368	-0.813284	1.080573
8	2.394545	2.020154	-1.1446109
1	3.142292	1.863205	-0.800386
6	1.449655	1.158106	-1.1249063
1	0.671589	1.141659	-2.031659
8	1.402868	0.400653	-0.293386
8	-4.100456	0.283960	0.799307
7	-2.842682	2.419906	-0.047012
6	-3.100754	3.588789	0.543414
6	-1.903176	2.356143	-0.995384
6	-2.424932	4.758762	0.214108
1	-3.880233	3.582946	1.310752
6	-1.182213	3.480814	-1.392187
1	-1.722151	1.377258	-1.452591
6	-1.444979	4.700730	-0.775082
1	-2.663548	5.693190	0.723854
1	-0.425051	3.397750	-2.173167
1	-0.892407	5.598006	-1.061994

I-6
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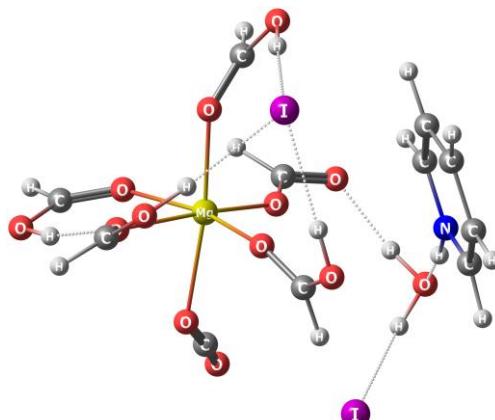


8	-3.403728	-0.310188	-2.201583
1	-1.807713	3.112453	0.791991
6	-3.077091	-1.482359	-1.926787
1	-3.362767	-2.242294	-2.685237
8	-2.484719	-1.888401	-0.893753
53	-3.131849	1.324880	-0.627351
53	4.264330	-0.153196	-0.409178
12	-0.726645	-1.609750	0.295120
8	2.741916	-0.712019	2.465606
1	3.296006	-0.660654	1.612794
6	1.580394	-1.214489	2.243840
1	0.889182	-1.130514	3.099868
8	1.225249	-1.741243	1.193567
8	-2.883164	-4.258359	0.142770
1	-2.752775	-3.425108	-0.401544
6	-2.170337	-4.162332	1.217843
1	-2.297773	-5.020428	1.901767
8	-1.422970	-3.236103	1.489320
8	2.253199	-3.153069	-0.924328
1	2.167681	-2.421281	-0.265849
6	1.102382	-3.580084	-1.321723
1	1.194066	-4.401368	-2.055025
8	0.009137	-3.168337	-0.967758
8	-2.549698	1.060373	2.874393
1	-2.663497	2.159906	1.792468
6	-2.037784	-0.036849	2.630478
1	-2.300946	-0.888646	3.302548
8	-1.224280	-0.288753	1.693523
8	1.584742	1.183541	-1.948963
1	2.342779	0.718145	-1.469437
6	0.434076	0.668371	-1.691549
1	-0.394691	1.209102	-2.184764

8	0.234539	-0.310866	-0.990138
8	-2.753733	2.758050	0.967916
7	-0.235297	3.340254	0.533904
6	0.353714	4.202205	-0.297472
6	0.524382	2.510820	1.257476
6	1.735558	4.268308	-0.446701
1	-0.308307	4.858511	-0.869562
6	1.911816	2.511406	1.177340
1	-0.013260	1.806372	1.897956
6	2.528632	3.402256	0.302070
1	2.176255	4.976921	-1.149151
1	2.500186	1.808707	1.767323
1	3.615015	3.397277	0.193354

P-A

SCF energy = -2256.47423215 a.u.



MgI₂

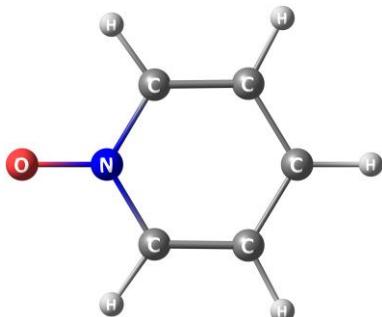
SCF energy = -795.698373407 a.u.

PG = C_V

	I	Mg	I
53	0.000000	0.000000	2.547522
53	0.000000	0.000000	-2.547630
12	0.000000	0.000000	0.000476

Pyridine N-oxide (C₅H₅NO)

SCF energy = -323.097599412 a.u.



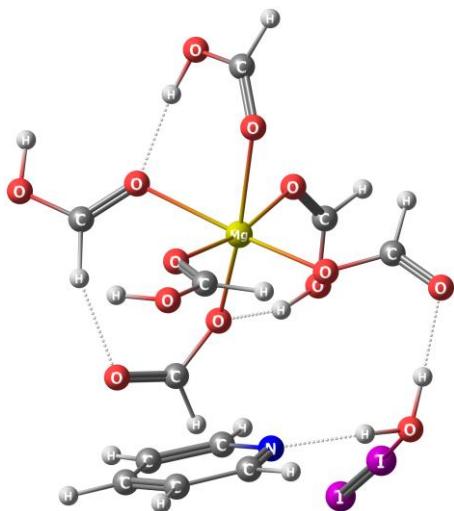
8	-2.242627	0.000000	-0.000003
7	-0.989937	0.000000	-0.000002
6	-0.287147	-1.176463	0.000000
6	-0.287147	1.176463	-0.000001
6	1.095387	-1.192072	0.000001
1	-0.921218	-2.061738	-0.000001
6	1.095387	1.192072	0.000002
1	-0.921218	2.061738	-0.000002
6	1.817364	0.000000	0.000003

8	3.950889	2.180294	-0.017860
1	2.383560	-2.177704	1.680953
6	2.896307	2.079890	-0.459753
53	3.514641	-1.075106	-1.464027
8	1.799734	2.126782	-0.878598
1	3.875329	-1.199604	1.130418
53	-4.024607	-0.978397	-0.518693
12	-0.043982	1.674244	0.305614
8	-3.140590	0.142724	2.514070
1	-3.452067	-0.155950	1.600766
6	-2.205184	1.023824	2.419614
1	-1.801525	1.326619	3.404143
8	-1.787973	1.497607	1.374943
8	-0.128583	5.165727	-0.423720
1	-0.479562	4.372876	-0.903556
6	0.325865	4.776166	0.727792
1	0.700382	5.609221	1.347700
8	0.353417	3.621006	1.114267
8	-2.748012	1.641206	-2.253602
1	-2.807736	0.972974	-1.511273
6	-1.924794	2.610456	-2.132244
1	-1.990101	3.316934	-2.978519
8	-1.128514	2.813000	-1.215009
8	2.340834	0.355508	3.434141
1	3.293638	-0.785003	2.538336
6	1.612419	1.094761	2.779043

1	1.336906	2.090010	3.210036	8	3.646493	-2.587872	1.953993
8	1.118855	0.831477	1.633993	1	3.402951	-2.418421	1.014925
8	-1.043381	-1.699329	-2.038749	6	2.808260	-1.947249	2.720816
1	-1.949786	-1.518750	-1.661299	1	3.043922	-2.064633	3.793188
6	-0.191070	-0.833791	-1.594416	8	1.870515	-1.282124	2.331179
1	0.864411	-1.017803	-1.886311	8	-0.968537	-3.986632	-0.581627
8	-0.518425	0.114581	-0.886008	1	-0.797169	-3.062087	-0.984542
8	3.614172	-1.551377	2.005791	6	-0.195936	-4.182012	0.421272
7	1.352748	-2.573647	1.470423	1	-0.311455	-5.182194	0.876848
6	1.136921	-3.366012	0.415319	8	0.616421	-3.377959	0.877071
6	0.362757	-2.149468	2.262007	8	4.170289	-1.294887	-2.047757
6	-0.149017	-3.791579	0.116798	1	4.747613	-1.819011	-1.469477
1	2.012965	-3.607997	-0.190657	6	2.992476	-1.160811	-1.500056
6	-0.946320	-2.527649	2.009742	1	2.255152	-0.592724	-2.108839
1	0.666390	-1.493190	3.080291	8	2.712263	-1.636340	-0.406435
6	-1.204148	-3.358731	0.919107	8	-2.666809	-0.885701	2.875495
1	-0.321043	-4.424190	-0.753453	1	-3.569257	-0.035518	1.729472
1	-1.755224	-2.164455	2.643797	6	-1.581894	-1.280210	2.469155
1	-2.231621	-3.644554	0.685150	1	-1.085535	-2.126435	3.009407

P-B

SCF energy = -2256.42130705 a.u.

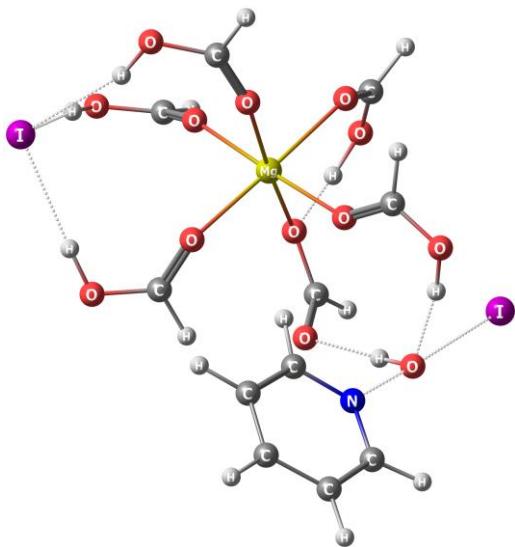


8	0.483647	-0.179583	-2.824932
1	-3.548262	1.121400	0.661742
6	-0.268260	-1.058604	-2.424256
1	-1.155139	-1.362507	-3.024784
8	-0.121878	-1.705637	-1.319486
53	-4.077248	-1.310530	-0.837312
53	-3.972594	-3.105333	-2.958598
12	0.699150	-1.303518	0.502802

TS-1

SCF energy = -2256.35439912 a.u.

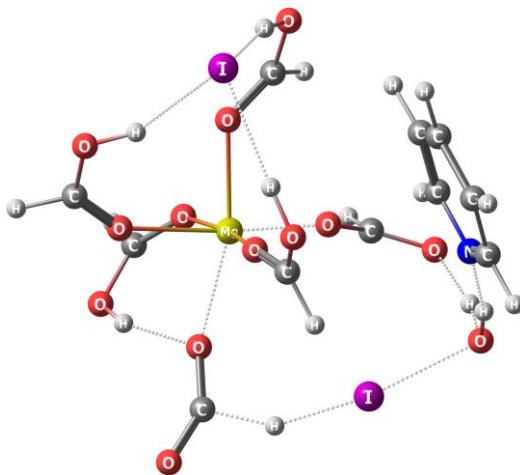
v = -508.7979 cm⁻¹



8	-1.560797	0.385828	-1.756627
1	-2.981978	0.711682	-0.844339
6	-1.352260	-0.820469	-1.890360
1	-2.021163	-1.427541	-2.536599
8	-0.394249	-1.464438	-1.333465
53	-4.569210	-1.348072	-0.302119
53	5.083203	0.753987	-0.211307
12	0.606203	-0.964562	0.421727
8	3.781756	-0.365575	2.700000
1	3.957537	-0.086358	1.752998
6	2.556265	-0.647453	2.976542
1	2.428208	-0.901634	4.045652
8	1.604254	-0.647745	2.216208
8	-0.593112	-3.919223	-0.714742
1	-0.530718	-2.980045	-1.114227
6	-0.375209	-3.853483	0.554125
1	-0.539067	-4.813574	1.076094
8	-0.010523	-2.857660	1.166964
8	4.067995	-2.111682	-1.707556
1	4.424670	-1.294130	-1.242872
6	2.895836	-2.421497	-1.269847
1	2.458861	-3.289170	-1.799154
8	2.306727	-1.849064	-0.369415
8	-2.950537	0.313057	2.361109
1	-3.289716	0.519029	1.440832
6	-1.746958	-0.138410	2.281971
1	-1.351976	-0.522572	3.239301
8	-1.080731	-0.132090	1.258270
8	2.406608	1.943768	-1.881585

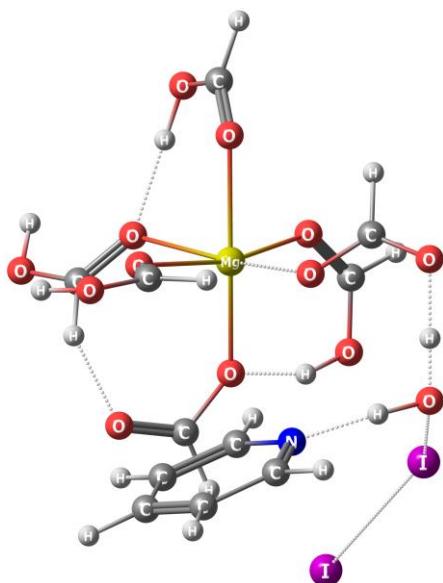
1	3.203178	1.706281	-1.315500
6	1.326121	1.439230	-1.390556
1	0.436309	1.566177	-2.035449
8	1.250390	0.871826	-0.309706
8	-3.603403	1.074537	-0.152007
7	-2.911040	2.615897	-0.104021
6	-3.776084	3.620794	-0.160581
6	-1.606718	2.767661	0.100557
6	-3.320838	4.924658	-0.009317
1	-4.820087	3.348919	-0.331190
6	-1.088877	4.048590	0.257539
1	-1.008624	1.852271	0.121828
6	-1.957931	5.137390	0.201997
1	-4.026799	5.754348	-0.058128
1	-0.018762	4.179992	0.423068
1	-1.573747	6.151898	0.324709

TS-2A
SCF energy = -2256.38541107 a.u.
 $\nu = -298.9292 \text{ cm}^{-1}$



8	-3.444580	-2.109885	-2.769872
1	-2.093458	3.261395	0.616261
6	-2.936183	-1.712276	-1.784698
1	-3.290764	-0.358124	-1.679571
8	-2.244595	-2.017727	-0.826232
53	-3.280633	1.144798	-0.644035
53	4.165115	-0.096896	-0.488888
12	-0.502611	-1.519827	0.485947
8	2.873717	-0.362957	2.596399
1	3.371636	-0.377014	1.721209
6	1.715540	-0.918568	2.461180

1	1.072812	-0.805487	3.352732
8	1.341049	-1.510588	1.461244
8	-2.303381	-4.526352	0.284328
1	-2.211491	-3.767890	-0.337575
6	-1.786970	-4.197454	1.430808
1	-1.906443	-4.989650	2.190709
8	-1.227692	-3.146066	1.678107
8	2.546128	-3.090400	-1.055322
1	2.642584	-2.178722	-0.674666
6	1.357044	-3.585460	-1.082136
1	1.348340	-4.584838	-1.554550
8	0.325433	-3.085418	-0.665609
8	-2.545052	1.215106	2.845034
1	-2.824209	2.352368	1.689673
6	-2.041450	0.108418	2.653948
1	-2.321542	-0.721456	3.348185
8	-1.210799	-0.188598	1.740697
8	1.486795	1.305075	-1.973774
1	2.274091	0.855499	-1.535573
6	0.370063	0.767523	-1.625668
1	-0.506585	1.294988	-2.044375
8	0.250601	-0.219746	-0.917447
8	-2.993960	2.882410	0.855129
7	-0.430991	3.508027	0.313253
6	0.194060	4.358404	-0.503208
6	0.301022	2.693197	1.080365
6	1.581261	4.428004	-0.594857
1	-0.442474	5.007131	-1.112278
6	1.692226	2.696023	1.059153
1	-0.259805	1.995963	1.709372
6	2.344765	3.576291	0.199929
1	2.049530	5.129400	-1.286750
1	2.255869	2.005549	1.687062
1	3.435048	3.580376	0.140586



8	-0.759637	-0.286236	2.676592
1	1.131963	3.006445	-1.237024
6	-0.048311	-0.754711	1.789981
1	1.027659	-0.982646	1.956522
8	-0.477544	-1.030229	0.602403
53	2.402041	0.764861	-1.439810
53	3.358902	-2.564069	1.003338
12	-2.150926	-0.510678	-0.396932
8	-5.008991	-2.355592	-1.242498
1	-4.376515	-2.434233	-0.490723
6	-4.836478	-1.203694	-1.823915
1	-5.546348	-1.041207	-2.653966
8	-4.006522	-0.373221	-1.508963
8	0.374698	-2.570963	-1.277610
1	0.266585	-1.970207	-0.461842
6	-0.694035	-2.634842	-1.970292
1	-0.610826	-3.310153	-2.840811
8	-1.751032	-2.036142	-1.751057
8	-3.711085	-2.941648	2.773925
1	-4.284900	-3.508243	2.233201
6	-3.106684	-2.065303	2.021826
1	-2.399117	-1.397548	2.558077
8	-3.294510	-1.982063	0.813131
8	-0.584291	1.911145	-3.346889
1	0.544524	2.278471	-2.652315
6	-1.408541	1.235661	-2.710387
1	-2.265738	0.815541	-3.282915
8	-1.362858	0.988324	-1.474649
8	-3.218738	2.936001	1.832272

TS-2B

SCF energy = -2256.36054589 a.u.
 $\nu = -58.4461\text{cm}^{-1}$
Approximated

1	-3.616315	2.418840	2.551722
6	-2.820316	2.114819	0.895178
1	-2.307952	2.619708	0.059897
8	-3.000477	0.914653	0.937597
8	1.433958	2.540164	-2.099742
7	0.735455	3.520722	0.244716
6	0.951095	4.746924	0.724365
6	0.345602	2.555708	1.084136
6	0.778124	5.061606	2.069201
1	1.279992	5.501669	0.004609
6	0.157438	2.771577	2.445766
1	0.184347	1.571114	0.636416
6	0.377887	4.053492	2.944454
1	0.964639	6.077348	2.420819
1	-0.143732	1.931358	3.075541
1	0.246232	4.263909	4.008011