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Supporting Information

**DABCO-catalyzed mono- and bisallylation of δ,γ -unsaturated ketones with
Morita-Baylis-Hillman carbonates**

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I. General Methods

All reactions were carried out without strict water-free and oxygen-free conditions. All reagents were obtained from commercial suppliers unless otherwise stated. All solvents and reagents were directly used for reactions without further purification unless otherwise stated. When the reactions preformed at the condition of DABCO, 1,4-Dioxane and DCM was pre-dried with CaH_2 . Flash chromatography was performed using silica gel (200-300 mesh). Reactions were monitored by TLC or/and colour changes of reaction solution. Visualization was achieved under a UV lamp (254 nm and 365 nm), I_2 and by developing the plates with anisaldehyde. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR were recorded on 400 and 600 MHz NMR spectrometers with tetramethylsilane (TMS) as the internal standard and were calibrated using residual undeuterated solvent as an internal reference (CHCl_3 : ^1H NMR = 7.26, ^{13}C NMR = 77.16; $\text{DMSO}-d_6$: ^1H NMR = 2.50, ^{13}C NMR = 39.52). IR spectra were acquired on an FT-IR spectrometer and are reported in wavenumbers (cm^{-1}). High-resolution mass spectra were obtained using electrospray ionization (ESI). The following abbreviations are used for the multiplicities: *s*: singlet, *d*: doublet, *t*: triplet, *m*: multiplet, *br s*: broad singlet for proton spectra. Coupling constants (*J*) are reported in Hertz (Hz).

II. Preparation of intermediates

A mixture of ketone (4.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), alkyne (4.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and $t\text{BuOK}$ (4.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in DMSO (10 mL) was heated and stirred at 100 °C for 0.5-1 h. After cooling to room temperature, the reaction mixture was diluted with H_2O (10 mL), neutralized with saturated aqueous NH_4Cl and extracted with ethyl acetate (3×10 mL). The organic layer was washed with H_2O and dried with anhydrous MgSO_4 . After removal of ethyl acetate, the product was purified by flash chromatography (hexane/ethyl acetate = 27/1-20/1) to afford **1** as a white or yellow solid (33-72% yield).¹ All MBH carbonates **2** were prepared by two-step reactions, including the Morta-Maylis-Hillman reaction (1 equiv. DABCO/1 equiv. aldehyde/1.5 equiv. acrylate/1:1 dioxane: H_2O or THF/2-3 days)² and the formation of *O*-Boc derivative (0.1 equiv. DMAP/1 equiv. MBH-alcohol/1.5 equiv. $\text{Boc}_2\text{O}/\text{DCM}/\text{rt}/\text{overnight}$), with 22-64% total yields.³

III. General procedure for condition optimization

A 10 mL tube was charged with β,γ -unsaturated ketones **1a** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), MBH carbonate **2a** (0.3-0.6 mmol, 1.5-3.0 equiv.), base (0.01-0.04 mmol, 5-20 mol%) and solvent (0.5-2 mL). The suspended solution was vigorously stirred at rt-reflux, and then base was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature and monitor by TLC plate. The solution was added by 5 mL H_2O and 10 mL brine, before the resulting mixture was extracted with EtOAc (3 × 10 mL). The combined organic layers were dry with Na_2SO_4 , filtered, and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash silica gel chromatography eluted with EtOAc:PE (1:25) to afford the corresponding products **3a**.

IV. General procedure for typical procedure for monoallylation

A tube (25 mL) was charged with β,γ -unsaturated ketones **1a** (0.5 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), MBH carbonate **2a** (0.75 mmol, 1.5 equiv.) and dioxane (1.25 mL). The suspended solution was vigorously stirred at rt, and then DABCO (0.025 mmol, 0.05 equiv., 5 mol%) was added. When the reaction mixture became clear the reaction finished (5 min-24 h). The solution was added by 10 mL H_2O and 10 mL brine, before the resulting mixture was extracted with DCM (3 × 10 mL). The combined organic layers were dry with Na_2SO_4 , filtered, and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash silica gel chromatography eluted with EtOAc:PE (1:27 to 1:20) to afford the corresponding monoallylated products **3**.

V. General procedure for typical procedure for dialkylation

A tube (25mL) was charged with β,γ -unsaturated ketones **1a** (0.5 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), MBH carbonate **2a** (2.25 mmol, 4.5 equiv.) and DCM (1.25 mL). The suspended solution was vigorously stirred at rt, and then DABCO (0.1 mmol, 0.2 equiv., 20 mol%) was added. When the reaction mixture became clear the reaction finished (2-24 h). The solution was added by 10 mL H_2O and 10 mL brine, before the resulting mixture was extracted with DCM (3 × 10 mL). The combined organic layers were dry with Na_2SO_4 , filtered, and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography eluted with EtOAc:PE (1:23 to 1:19) to afford the corresponding dialkylated products **4** and **6**.

VI. The phenomenon of the reaction and TLC.

TLC of starting materials (**1a** and **2a**) and products (**3a**, **4a** and **6a**) showed the result (Fig. 1).

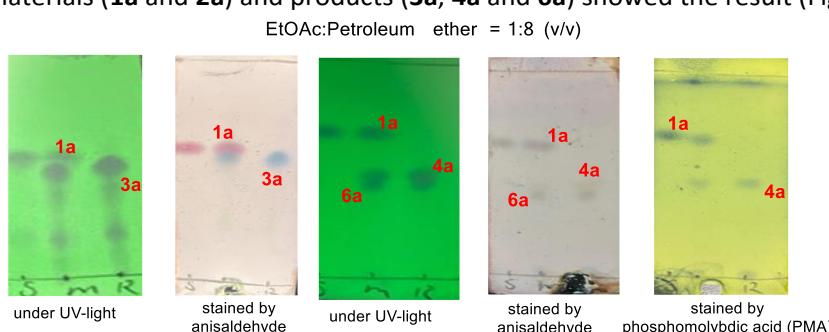
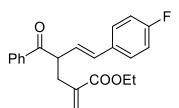


Fig. 1

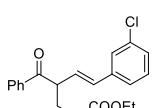
VII. Data for all new compounds

- 3a:** [Reaction time: 5 min]; 158 mg, 95%, a yellow oil; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 2982, 1712, 1631, 1447, 1192, 1027, 967, 747, 692 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.04 (m, 2H), 7.58-7.53 (m, 1H), 7.46 (ψ t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.33-7.25 (m, 4H), 7.30-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.18 (m, 1H), 6.46 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.24 (dd, J = 16.0, 9.2 Hz, 1H), 6.18 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.59 (d, J = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 4.57 (td, J = 8.4, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.21 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.02 (dd, J = 14.0, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.67 (dd, J = 14.0, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 1.29 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 200.2, 167.0, 137.4, 136.7, 133.4, 133.2, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 128.0, 127.7, 126.3, 60.8, 49.6, 35.5, 14.2; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₂H₂₂O₃Na [M+Na]⁺ 357.1467, found 357.1416.
- 3b:** [Reaction time: 5 min]; 139 mg, 80%, a yellow oil; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 2982, 1712, 1447, 1264, 1193, 1142, 969, 819, 709 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.04 (dt, J = 7.2, 1.4 Hz, 2H), 7.58-7.52 (m, 1H), 7.49-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.21 (dt, J = 8.4, 2.4 Hz, 2H), 7.08 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.42 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.21-6.14 (m, 2H), 5.58 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.55 (td, J = 8.4, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.21 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.01 (ddd, J = 15.6, 6.4, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 2.66 (dd, J = 14.0, 8.0, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 1.29 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 200.3, 167.0, 137.5, 137.4, 136.7, 134.0, 133.3, 133.2, 129.2, 128.7, 128.0, 126.6, 126.2, 60.8, 49.6, 35.5, 21.2, 14.2; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₃H₂₄O₃Na [M+Na]⁺ 371.1623, found 371.2265.
- 3c:** [Reaction time: 5 min]; 160 mg, 89%, a yellow oil; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 2966, 1713, 1683, 1447, 1192, 1142, 969, 823, 707 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.04 (dt, J = 6.8, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.57-7.52 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.24 (dt, J = 8.4, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.43 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.21-6.14 (m, 2H), 5.58 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.55 (td, J = 8.0, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.21 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.01 (ddd, J = 14.0, 6.4, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 2.66 (ddd, J = 14.0, 8.0, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 2.60 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.29 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.20 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 200.2, 167.0, 144.0, 137.5, 136.7, 134.2, 133.3, 133.2, 128.7, 128.6, 128.0, 128.0, 126.6, 126.3, 60.8, 49.6, 35.4, 28.6, 15.6, 14.2; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₄H₂₆O₃Na [M+Na]⁺ 385.1780, found 385.1842.
- 3d:** [Reaction time: 1 h]; 148 mg, 76%, a yellow oil; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 2928, 1713, 1448, 1186, 1026, 967, 820, 705 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.04 (dt, J = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.57-7.52 (m, 1H), 7.48-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.23 (dt, J = 8.0, 2.4 Hz, 2H), 7.08 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.43 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.17 (dd, J = 16.0, 9.2 Hz, 1H), 6.17 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.58 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.55 (td, J = 8.4, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.21 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.01 (ddd, J = 13.6, 6.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 2.66 (ddd, J = 14.0, 8.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 2.56 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.29 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.90 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 200.1, 166.8, 142.5, 137.3, 136.5, 134.0, 133.2, 133.0, 128.5, 128.4, 1284, 127.8, 126.4, 126.1, 60.6, 49.4, 35.2, 35.2, 33.4, 22.1, 14.1, 13.8; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₆H₃₁O₃Na [M+H]⁺ 391.2273, found 391.2289.
- 3e:** [Reaction time: 10 h]; 80 mg, 44%, a yellow oil; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 3932, 1712, 1599, 1449, 1192, 1045, 968, 778, 689 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.04 (dt, J = 6.8, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.58-7.53 (m, 1H), 7.49-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.19 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (t, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (ddd, J = 8.0, 2.4, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 6.43 (d, J = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 6.24 (dd, J = 16.0, 9.2 Hz, 1H), 6.18 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.59 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.57 (td, J = 8.4, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.21 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.01 (ddd, J = 14.0, 6.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 2.67 (ddd, J = 14.0, 8.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 1.29 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 200.2, 167.0, 159.8, 138.2, 137.4, 136.6, 133.3, 133.3, 129.5, 128.7, 128.1, 128.0, 119.0, 113.4, 111.5, 60.8, 55.2, 49.5, 35.5, 14.2; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₃H₂₄O₄K [M+K]⁺ 403.1312, found 403.1310.
- 3f:** [Reaction time: 5 min]; 148 mg, 81%, a yellow oil; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 2931, 1712, 1512, 1250, 1180, 1032, 967, 827, 708 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.04 (dt, J = 6.8, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 7.58-7.53 (m, 1H), 7.48-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.25 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (dt, J = 8.8, 2.8 Hz, 2H), 6.40 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.17 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.08 (dd, J = 16.0, 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.58 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.54 (td, J = 8.4, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.20 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.00 (ddd, J = 14.0, 6.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 2.66 (ddd, J = 14.0, 8.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 1.29 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 200.3, 167.0, 159.3, 137.5, 136.7, 133.2, 132.8, 129.6, 128.7, 128.6, 127.9, 127.5, 125.4, 113.9, 60.8, 55.3, 49.6, 35.5, 29.7, 14.2; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₃H₂₄O₄Na [M+Na]⁺ 387.1572, found 387.1534.
- 3g:** [Reaction time: 5 min]; 132 mg, 75%, a yellow oil; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 2983, 1712, 1583, 1445, 1195, 1143, 966, 780, 687 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.04 (dt, J = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.59-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.23 (td, J = 8.0, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (dt, J = 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (ddd, J = 10.0, 2.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (tdd, J = 8.4, 2.4, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.42 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.27 (dd, J = 15.9, 8.9 Hz, 1H), 6.18 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.59 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.58 (td, J = 8.0, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.21 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.01 (ddd, J = 14.0, 6.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 2.66 (ddd, J = 13.6, 8.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 1.29 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 200.1, 167.0, 139.2 (d, J = 8.0 Hz), 137.4, 136.6, 133.5, 132.1 (d, J = 3.0 Hz), 130.1 (d, J = 8.0 Hz), 129.3, 128.9, 128.7, 128.3, 125.8, 122.2 (d, J = 3.0

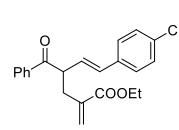
Hz), 114.5 (d, J = 21.0 Hz), 112.9 (d, J = 22.0 Hz), 61.0, 49.5, 35.6, 14.3; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): -113.5; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{21}\text{FO}_3\text{Na} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 375.1372, found 375.1361.



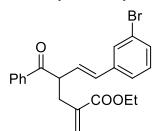
[Reaction time: 5 min]; **3h**: 141 mg, 80%, a yellow oil; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 2983, 1713, 1509, 1447, 1143, 1026, 969, 831, 711 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.04 (dt, J = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.58-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.00-6.93 (m, 2H), 6.41 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.18 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.16 (dd, J = 16.0, 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.58 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.56 (td, J = 8.8, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.21 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.00 (ddd, J = 14.0, 6.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 2.67 (ddd, J = 13.6, 8.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 1.29 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 200.1, 167.0, 137.4, 136.5, 133.3, 132.9 (d, J = 3.0 Hz), 132.1, 128.7, 128.6, 128.0, 127.9, 127.8, 127.4 (d, J = 3.0 Hz), 115.5 (d, J = 22.0 Hz), 60.8, 49.5, 35.5, 14.2; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): -114.3; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{22}\text{FO}_3 [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 353.1553, found 353.1614.



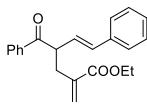
[Reaction time: 10 h]; **3i**: 88 mg, 48%, a yellow oil; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 2982, 1712, 1595, 1447, 1190, 1143, 967, 779, 687 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.04 (dt, J = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.60-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.30 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.23-7.15 (m, 3H), 6.39 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.27 (dd, J = 16.0, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 6.19 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.59 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.57 (td, J = 8.4, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.22 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.01 (ddd, J = 13.6, 6.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 2.66 (ddd, J = 14.0, 8.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 1.30 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 199.9, 166.9, 138.6, 137.3, 136.4, 134.5, 133.3, 131.9, 129.7, 129.3, 128.7, 128.6, 128.1, 127.6, 126.3, 124.5, 60.8, 49.4, 35.5, 14.2; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{22}\text{ClO}_3 [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 369.1257, found 369.1239.



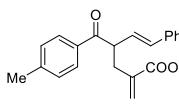
[Reaction time: 5 min]; **3j**: 125 mg, 68%, a yellow oil; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 2982, 1713, 1491, 1370, 1279, 1189, 968, 820, 693 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.79 (dt, J = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.55-7.50 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.30 (dt, J = 8.4, 2.4 Hz, 2H), 7.15 (dt, J = 8.4, 2.8 Hz, 2H), 6.57 (d, J = 11.2 Hz, 1H), 6.16 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.72 (dd, J = 11.6, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 5.59 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.93 (dt, J = 10.8, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.11 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.99 (ddd, J = 13.6, 6.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 2.58 (ddd, J = 14.0, 8.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 1.23 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 200.0, 166.9, 137.3, 136.5, 135.2, 133.3, 133.3, 132.0, 128.7, 128.7, 128.6, 128.4, 128.1, 127.5, 60.8, 49.5, 35.5, 14.2; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{21}\text{ClO}_3\text{Na} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 391.1077, found 391.1144.



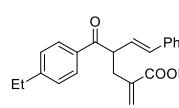
[Reaction time: 10 h]; **3k**: 92 mg, 45%, a yellow oil; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 2930, 1712, 1594, 1446, 1279, 1190, 967, 777, 688 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.04 (dt, J = 6.8, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.59-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.49 (t, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (dt, J = 5.6, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (ddd, J = 8.0, 2.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (dt, J = 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.38 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.26 (dd, J = 15.6, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.19 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.59 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.57 (td, J = 8.4, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.22 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.01 (ddd, J = 13.8, 6.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 2.66 (ddd, J = 13.8, 8.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 1.30 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 197.6, 164.6, 136.6, 135.0, 134.1, 131.1, 129.6, 128.2, 127.7, 127.0, 126.9, 126.4, 126.3, 125.9, 122.7, 120.4, 58.6, 47.2, 33.3, 11.9; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{22}\text{BrO}_3 [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 413.0752, found 413.0700.



[Reaction time: 5 min]; **3l**: 106 mg, 51%, a yellow oil; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 2755, 1881, 1257, 1167, 1024, 952, 823, 686, 641 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.04 (dt, J = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.59-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.39 (dt, J = 9.0, 2.4 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (dt, J = 8.4, 2.8 Hz, 2H), 6.39 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.25 (dd, J = 16.0, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 6.18 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.58 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.56 (td, J = 8.0, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.21 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.00 (ddd, J = 14.0, 6.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 2.66 (ddd, J = 13.6, 8.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 29 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 198.3, 165.2, 135.6, 134.8, 134.0, 131.6, 130.4, 130.0, 127.0, 126.9, 126.8, 126.4, 126.1, 119.7, 59.1, 47.8, 33.8, 12.5; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{21}\text{BrO}_3\text{Na} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 435.0572, found 435.0559.

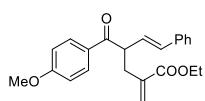


[Reaction time: 24 h]; **3m**: 126 mg, 72%, a yellow oil; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 2983, 1713, 1607, 1447, 1370, 1184, 967, 824, 744 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.95 (dt, J = 8.4, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 7.33-7.28 (m, 3H), 7.27 (d, J = 0.8 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.22-7.17 (m, 1H), 6.45 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.24 (dd, J = 16.0, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 6.17 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.58 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.54 (td, J = 8.4, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.21 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.00 (ddd, J = 14.0, 6.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 2.66 (ddd, J = 13.6, 8.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.29 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 199.8, 167.0, 144.1, 137.5, 136.8, 134.1, 133.2, 129.4, 128.8, 128.5, 127.9, 127.9, 127.6, 126.3, 60.8, 49.4, 35.4, 21.7, 14.2. HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_3\text{Na} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 371.1623, found 371.1579.

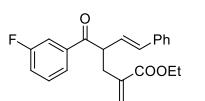


[Reaction time: 24 h]; **3n**: 117 mg, 65%, a yellow oil; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 2970, 1713, 1679, 1606, 1370, 1184, 967, 746, 694 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.98 (dt, J = 8.4, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.31-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.17 (m, 2H), 6.45 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.24 (dd, J = 16.0, 9.2 Hz, 1H), 6.17 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.58 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.55 (dd, J = 8.8, 7.5, 6.5, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 4.21 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.01 (ddd, J = 14.0, 6.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 2.73-2.64 (m, 3H), 1.29 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.25 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 199.8,

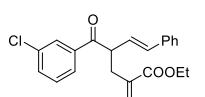
167.0, 150.2, 137.5, 136.8, 134.3, 133.2, 128.9, 128.5, 128.2, 128.0, 127.9, 127.6, 126.3, 60.8, 49.5, 35.4, 29.0, 15.2, 14.2; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₄H₂₇O₃ [M+H]⁺ 363.1960, found 363.1975.



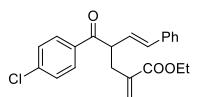
[Reaction time: 10 h]; **3o**: 112 mg, 61%, a yellow oil; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 2933, 1711, 1600, 1510, 1257, 1172, 968, 841, 746 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.04 (dt, *J* = 8.8, 3.2 Hz, 2H), 7.33-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.18 (m, 2H), 6.94 (dt, *J* = 8.8, 2.8 Hz, 2H), 6.44 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.25 (dd, *J* = 15.6, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 6.17 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.58 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.52 (ddd, *J* = 9.2, 8.0, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.21 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.00 (ddd, *J* = 13.6, 6.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 2.65 (ddd, *J* = 13.6, 8.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 1.29 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 198.7, 167.0, 163.6, 137.5, 136.8, 133.0, 131.0, 129.6, 128.5, 128.1, 127.9, 127.6, 126.3, 113.9, 60.8, 55.5, 49.2, 35.5, 14.2; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₃H₂₅O₄ [M+H]⁺ 365.1753, found 365.1722.



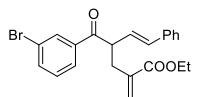
[Reaction time: 10 h]; **3p**: 129 mg, 73%, a yellow oil; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 2933, 1711, 1587, 1441, 1261, 1141, 968, 743, 693 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.84 (dt, *J* = 7.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (ddd, *J* = 9.6, 2.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (td, *J* = 8.0, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.33-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.19 (m, 2H), 6.45 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.25-6.21 (m, 1H), 6.19 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.59 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.51 (ddd, *J* = 9.2, 8.4, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.22 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.00 (ddd, *J* = 14.0, 6.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 2.66 (ddd, *J* = 14.0, 8.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 1.29 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 198.9 (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz), 166.9, 138.7 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 137.2, 136.6, 133.7, 130.3 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 128.6, 128.3, 127.8, 127.1, 126.3, 124.3 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 120.2 (d, *J* = 20.0 Hz), 115.3 (d, *J* = 23.0 Hz), 60.9, 49.8, 35.5, 14.2; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): -111.7; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₂H₂₂FO₃ [M+H]⁺ 353.1553 found 353.1544.



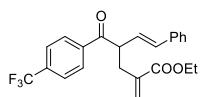
[Reaction time: 10 h]; **3q**: 117 mg, 64%, a yellow oil; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 2929, 1713, 1571, 1420, 1194, 1144, 967, 751, 694 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.99 (t, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (dt, *J* = 8.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (ddd, *J* = 8.0, 2.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.19 (m, 1H), 6.45 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.21 (dd, *J* = 16.0, 9.2 Hz, 1H), 6.19 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.59 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.51 (ddd, *J* = 9.6, 8.4, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.22 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.99 (ddd, *J* = 14.0, 6.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 2.66 (ddd, *J* = 14.0, 8.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 1.30 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 198.9, 166.9, 138.2, 137.2, 136.6, 135.1, 133.7, 133.1, 130.0, 128.7, 128.6, 128.2, 127.8, 127.1, 126.3, 124.3 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 120.2 (d, *J* = 20.0 Hz), 115.3 (d, *J* = 23.0 Hz), 60.9, 49.8, 35.5, 14.2; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₂H₂₂ClO₃ [M+H]⁺ 369.1257, found 369.1230.



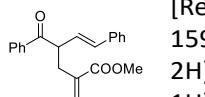
[Reaction time: 24 h]; **3r**: 94 mg, 51%, a yellow oil; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 2981, 1712, 1589, 1401, 1195, 1144, 967, 747, 695 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.99 (dt, *J* = 8.8, 2.4 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (dt, *J* = 8.4, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.33-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.19 (m, 1H), 6.44 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.24-7.20 (m, 1H), 6.18 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.58 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.51 (td, *J* = 8.4, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.21 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.99 (ddd, *J* = 14.0, 6.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 2.65 (ddd, *J* = 14.0, 8.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 1.30 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 199.0, 167.0, 139.7, 137.2, 136.6, 134.9, 133.6, 130.1, 129.0, 128.6, 128.8, 127.8, 127.3, 126.3, 60.9, 49.6, 35.5, 14.2; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₂H₂₂ClO₃ [M+H]⁺ 369.1257, found 369.1232.



[Reaction time: 10 h]; **3s**: 108 mg, 53%, a yellow oil; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 2928, 1713, 1685, 1370, 1247, 1192, 966, 748, 704 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.15 (t, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (dt, *J* = 8.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (ddd, *J* = 8.0, 2.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.35-7.25 (m, 4H), 7.24-7.19 (m, 1H), 6.45 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.21 (dd, *J* = 16.0, 9.2 Hz, 1H), 6.18 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.59 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.50 (q, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 4.22 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.99 (ddd, *J* = 14.0, 6.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 2.66 (ddd, *J* = 13.8, 8.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 1.30 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 198.8, 166.9, 138.4, 137.2, 136.6, 136.1, 133.7, 131.6, 130.3, 128.6, 127.8, 127.2, 127.1, 126.4, 123.1, 60.9, 49.7, 35.5, 14.2; ¹HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₂H₂₁BrO₃Na [M+Na]⁺ 435.0572, found 435.0557.

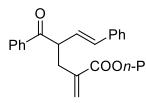


[Reaction time: 10 h]; **3t**: 120 mg, 60%, a yellow oil; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 2983, 1748, 1370, 1326, 1278, 1167, 1068, 964, 859 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.16-8.14 (m, 2H), 7.74-7.72 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.20 (m, 1H), 6.46 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.22 (dd, *J* = 16.0, 9.2 Hz, 1H), 6.19 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.60 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.56 (ddd, *J* = 9.2, 8.0, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.21 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.02 (ddd, *J* = 13.6, 6.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 2.67 (ddd, *J* = 14.0, 8.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 1.29 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 199.3, 166.9, 139.3, 137.1, 136.5, 134.0, 129.0, 128.6, 128.3, 127.9, 126.8, 126.4, 125.8, 125.8, 125.7, 60.9, 50.0, 35.5, 14.2; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): -63.2; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₃H₂₁F₃O₃Na [M+Na]⁺ 425.1340, found 425.1323.

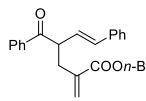


[Reaction time: 5 min]; **5a**: 154 mg, 96%, a yellow oil; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 3461, 2953, 1718, 1598, 1493, 1446, 1205, 750, 694 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.04 (dt, *J* = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.58-7.53 (m, 1H), 7.49-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.18 (m, 1H), 6.46 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.23 (dd, *J* = 16.0, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 6.18 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.61 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.60-4.53 (m, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.02 (ddd, *J* = 14.0, 6.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 2.68 (ddd, *J* = 14.0, 8.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 200.1, 167.5, 137.1, 136.7, 136.6, 133.4, 133.2, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5,

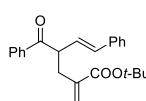
128.3, 127.7, 127.6, 126.3, 51.9, 49.6, 35.4; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₁H₂₀O₃Na [M+Na]⁺ 343.1310, found 343.1301.



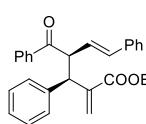
[Reaction time: 5 min]; **5b**: 161 mg, 92%, a yellow oil; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 2968, 1713, 1449, 1265, 1192, 1142, 967, 746, 692 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.08 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (dt, *J* = 7.5, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.37-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.32-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.23 (m, 1H), 6.50 (dd, *J* = 16.0, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.34-6.25 (m, 1H), 6.22 (s, 1H), 5.63 (s, 1H), 4.62 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.16 (td, *J* = 6.6, 2.6 Hz, 2H), 3.06 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.72 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 1.78-1.68 (m, 2H), 0.99 (td, *J* = 7.6, 2.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 200.2, 167.1, 137.4, 136.7, 136.6, 133.4, 133.2, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 128.0, 127.7, 126.3, 66.4, 49.6, 35.5, 22.0, 10.5; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₃H₂₄O₃Na [M+Na]⁺ 371.1623, found 371.1615.



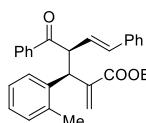
[Reaction time: 5 min]; **5c**: 170 mg, 94%, a yellow oil; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 2961, 1713, 1633, 1450, 1275, 1185, 966, 746, 692 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.09 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.34-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.32-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.23 (m, 1H), 6.50 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.32-6.25 (m, 1H), 6.22 (s, 1H), 5.63 (s, 1H), 4.62 (dd, *J* = 15.8, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 4.21 (ψ q, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 3.06 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.72 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 1.69 (q, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.47-1.42 (m, 2H), 0.98 (dt, *J* = 9.6, 7.2 Hz, 4H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 200.2, 167.1, 137.4, 136.7, 136.6, 133.4, 133.2, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 128.0, 127.7, 126.3, 64.7, 49.6, 35.5, 30.7, 19.2, 13.7; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₄H₂₆O₃Na [M+Na]⁺ 385.1780, found 385.1768.



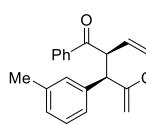
[Reaction time: 5 min]; **5d**: 167 mg, 92%, a yellow oil; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 2978, 1707, 1449, 1368, 1253, 1143, 967, 748, 692 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.05 (dt, *J* = 5.4, 1.0 Hz, 2H), 7.59-7.56 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.47 (m, 2H), 7.35-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.31-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.21 (m, 1H), 6.49 (d, *J* = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 6.26 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 6.10 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.54 (d, *J* = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 4.62 (td, *J* = 6.2, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 2.99 (ddd, *J* = 9.2, 4.4, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 2.68 (ddd, *J* = 9.2, 4.8, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 1.51 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 200.4, 166.2, 138.8, 136.8, 136.8, 133.2, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 127.9, 127.6, 127.2, 126.3, 49.7, 35.7, 28.1; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₄H₂₆O₃Na [M+Na]⁺ 385.1780, found 385.1762.



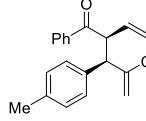
[Reaction time: 5 min]; **5e**: 157 mg, 77%, a white solid, >20:1 *dr*, m.p. 56.3-57.7°C; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 2982, 1709, 1670, 1448, 1256, 1141, 952, 746, 703 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.05 (dt, *J* = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.59-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.49-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.24 (m, 4H), 7.22-7.12 (m, 4H), 7.11-7.08 (m, 2H), 6.27 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 6.18 (s, 1H), 5.95 (dd, *J* = 16.0, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 5.59 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.92 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 4.69 (d, *J* = 11.2 Hz, 1H), 4.13-4.03 (m, 2H), 1.17 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 199.2, 166.3, 142.5, 140.0, 137.0, 136.7, 134.5, 133.3, 129.0, 128.8, 128.4, 128.4, 128.3, 127.6, 126.8, 126.7, 126.2, 123.8, 60.9, 54.3, 49.3, 14.0; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₈H₂₇O₃ [M+H]⁺ 411.1960, found 411.1919.



[Reaction time: 24 h]; **5f**: 119 mg, 56%, a yellow solid, >20:1 *dr*, 59.3-62.1°C; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 2924, 1715, 1673, 1370, 1259, 1148, 970, 738, 689 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.04 (dt, *J* = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.59-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.21 (m, 1H), 7.21-7.18 (m, 1H), 7.17-7.11 (m, 3H), 7.08-7.03 (m, 4H), 6.21 (d, *J* = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 6.16 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 5.92 (dd, *J* = 16.0, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 5.52 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.01 (d, *J* = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 4.80 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.11-4.02 (m, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 1.16 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 199.4, 166.4, 142.7, 138.3, 137.4, 137.0, 136.7, 134.3, 133.3, 130.4, 128.8, 128.4, 128.4, 127.6, 127.3, 126.6, 126.2, 125.9, 125.7, 123.7, 60.9, 55.2, 43.7, 20.1, 14.0; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₉H₂₈O₃Na [M+Na]⁺ 447.1936, found 447.1920.

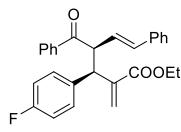


[Reaction time: 24 h]; **5g**: 142 mg, 67%, a yellow solid, >20:1 *dr*, 62.2-63.5°C; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 2925, 1711, 1667, 1277, 1142, 963, 791, 714, 658 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.06 (dt, *J* = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.58-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.49-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.17 (m, 2H), 7.16-7.13 (m, 2H), 7.10-7.08 (m, 4H), 6.98-6.95 (m, 1H), 6.27 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.17 (s, 1H), 5.95 (dd, *J* = 16.0, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 5.58 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.91 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 4.64 (d, *J* = 11.2 Hz, 1H), 4.13-4.03 (m, 2H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 1.18 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 199.2, 166.4, 142.6, 139.8, 137.7, 137.0, 136.8, 134.3, 133.2, 129.7, 128.8, 128.5, 128.4, 128.1, 127.6, 126.9, 126.3, 126.1, 123.7, 60.8, 54.2, 49.2, 21.5, 14.0; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₉H₂₈O₃Na [M+Na]⁺ 447.1936, found 447.1925.

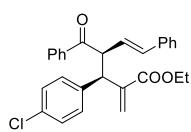


[Reaction time: 24 h]; **5h**: 112 mg, 53%, a yellow solid, >20:1 *dr*, 63.1-64.2°C; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 2945, 1715, 1678, 1448, 1262, 1146, 967, 817, 691 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.05 (dt, *J* = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.58-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.49-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.18 (m, 2H), 7.16 (t, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 2H), 7.13-7.11 (m, 2H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.29 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.15 (s, 1H), 5.97 (dd, *J* = 16.0, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.58 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.92 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 4.64 (d, *J* = 11.2 Hz, 1H), 4.12-4.04 (m, 2H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 1.18 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 199.3, 166.4, 142.7, 137.0, 136.8, 136.8, 134.3, 133.2, 129.0, 128.8, 128.4, 127.6,

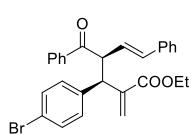
126.9, 126.3, 123.6, 60.8, 54.2, 48.9, 21.1, 14.0; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₉H₂₈O₃Na [M+Na]⁺ 447.1936, found 447.1924.



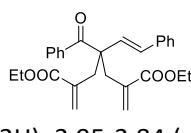
[Reaction time: 24 h]; **5i**: 113 mg, 53%, a yellow solid, >20:1 *dr*, 56.3.2-58.5°C; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 2925, 1712, 1507, 1253, 1224, 1143, 965, 829, 962 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.05 (dt, *J* = 6.8, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.59-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.22 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.19 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.14 (m, 1H), 7.11 (dt, *J* = 6.6, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 6.97-6.91 (m, 2H), 6.27 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.18 (s, 1H), 5.93 (dd, *J* = 16.0, 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.58 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.88 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 4.67 (d, *J* = 11.2 Hz, 1H), 4.14-4.04 (m, 2H), 1.17 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 199.0, 166.2, 142.3, 136.9, 136.5, 135.7 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 134.8, 133.4, 130.5, 130.4, 128.8, 128.5, 128.4, 127.8, 126.4, 126.2, 123.9, 115.1 (d, *J* = 21.0 Hz), 60.9, 54.3, 48.6, 14.0; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): -116.1; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₈H₂₅FO₃Na [M+Na]⁺ 451.1685, found 451.1678.



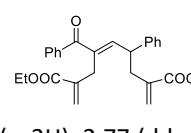
[Reaction time: 24 h]; **5j**: 150 mg, 67%, a yellow solid, >20:1 *dr*, 57.7.2-60.5°C; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 3431, 2926, 1490, 1711, 1255, 1146, 959, 751, 689 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.04 (dt, *J* = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.59-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.22 (s, 4H), 7.21-7.16 (m, 2H), 7.14-7.09 (m, 2H), 6.29 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.18 (s, 1H), 5.93 (dd, *J* = 16.0, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 5.59 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.89 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 4.66 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.14-4.04 (m, 2H), 1.18 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 198.8, 166.1, 142.1, 138.6, 136.8, 136.4, 134.9, 133.4, 132.6, 130.4, 128.8, 128.5, 128.4, 127.8, 126.3, 126.2, 124.1, 61.0, 54.0, 48.7, 29.7, 14.0; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₈H₂₅ClO₃Na [M+Na]⁺ 467.1390, found 467.1373.



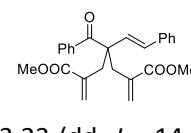
[Reaction time: 24 h]; **5k**: 125 mg, 51%, a yellow solid, >20:1 *dr*, 61.8.2-63.7°C; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 3451, 2926, 1712, 1488, 1255, 970, 751, 690 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.04 (dt, *J* = 6.8, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.59-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.38 (td, *J* = 4.4, 2.6 Hz, 2H), 7.24-7.20 (m, 1H), 7.20-7.14 (m, 4H), 7.22 (dt, *J* = 6.6, 1.4 Hz, 2H), 6.30 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.18 (s, 1H), 5.93 (dd, *J* = 16.0, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 5.59 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.89 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 4.65 (d, *J* = 11.2 Hz, 1H), 4.13-4.04 (m, 2H), 1.18 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 198.8, 166.1, 142.0, 139.2, 136.8, 136.4, 134.9, 133.4, 131.4, 130.8, 128.8, 128.5, 128.4, 127.8, 126.3, 126.2, 124.2, 120.8, 61.0, 54.0, 48.8, 14.0; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₈H₂₅BrO₃Na [M+Na]⁺ 511.0885, found 511.0873.



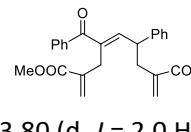
[Reaction time: 2 h]; **4a**: 145 mg, 65%, a yellow oil; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 2982, 1713, 1629, 1447, 1260, 1153, 950, 743, 695 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.91 (dt, *J* = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.47-7.43 (m, 1H), 7.37-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.26 (m, 4H), 7.24-7.19 (m, 1H), 6.42 (d, *J* = 16.8 Hz, 2H), 6.34 (d, *J* = 16.8 Hz, 2H), 6.20 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 2H), 5.57 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 2H), 3.95-3.84 (m, 4H), 3.24 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 0.8 Hz, 2H), 3.00 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 1.06 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 202.5, 167.6, 137.2, 137.1, 136.7, 132.0, 131.6, 130.6, 129.6, 128.5, 128.2, 128.1, 127.7, 126.3, 60.8, 56.5, 37.2, 14.0; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₈H₃₀O₅K [M+H]⁺ 485.1730, found 485.1767.



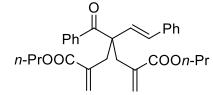
6a: 45 mg, 20%, a yellow oil; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 2930, 1715, 1651, 1449, 1273, 1100, 1028, 955, 700 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.63 (dt, *J* = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.55-7.50 (m, 1H), 7.43-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.29 (td, *J* = 7.2, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 7.23-7.19 (m, 1H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 2H), 6.50 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 6.15 (dd, *J* = 17.6, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 5.42 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 2H), 4.25-4.09 (m, 5H), 3.51 (s, 2H), 2.77 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.64 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 1.27 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.25 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 197.5, 166.7, 166.7, 148.6, 142.2, 138.1, 137.9, 137.8, 131.9, 129.6, 128.8, 128.2, 127.5, 127.3, 126.9, 125.5, 60.9, 60.8, 44.2, 39.6, 29.7, 28.9, 14.2, 14.2; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₈H₃₀O₅Na [M+Na]⁺ 469.1991, found 469.20862.



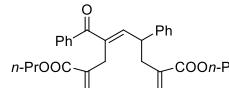
[Reaction time: 2 h]; **4b**: 143 mg, 68%, a yellow oil; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 2952, 1722, 1676, 1631, 1442, 1157, 951, 735, 695 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.91 (dt, *J* = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.47-7.43 (m, 1H), 7.37-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.28 (m, 4H), 7.24-7.20 (m, 1H), 6.36 (dd, *J* = 27.4, 16.4 Hz, 2H), 6.20 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 2H), 5.58 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 2H), 3.43 (s, 6H), 3.23 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 3.01 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 1.2 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 202.4, 168.0, 137.2, 136.8, 136.6, 132.0, 131.7, 130.6, 129.6, 128.6, 128.5, 128.1, 127.8, 126.3, 56.4, 51.8, 37.3; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₆H₂₆O₅Na [M+Na]⁺ 441.1678, found 441.1667.



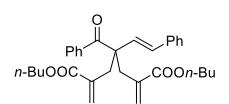
6b: 31 mg, 15%, a yellow oil; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 2825, 1719, 1652, 1440, 1276, 1150, 959, 759, 700 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.67 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.36-7.27 (m, 3H), 7.20 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.54 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 6.20 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 2H), 5.48 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 4.16 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 3H), 3.75 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 3H), 3.56 (s, 2H), 2.82 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.69 (dd, *J* = 13.8, 8.6 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 197.5, 167.2, 167.1, 148.4, 142.2, 138.1, 137.8, 137.7, 137.5, 132.0, 129.6, 128.8, 128.2, 127.6, 127.5, 126.9, 125.9, 52.0, 51.9, 44.2, 39.6, 29.7; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₆H₂₆O₅Na [M+Na]⁺ 441.1678, found 441.1665.



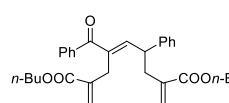
[Reaction time: 2 h]; **4c:** 131 mg, 55%, a yellow oil; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 2969, 1715, 1677, 1447, 1260, 1164, 949, 755, 694 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.91 (dt, J = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.47-7.43 (m, 1H), 7.36-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.27 (m, 4H), 7.24-7.19 (m, 1H), 6.38 (d, J = 16.7 Hz, 2H), 6.20 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 2H), 5.56 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 2H), 3.85-3.74 (m, 4H), 3.25 (dd, J = 14.4, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 3.00 (dd, J = 14.4, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 1.47 (td, J = 7.2, 7.2 Hz, 4H), 0.81 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 202.5, 167.7, 137.2, 137.1, 136.7, 132.0, 131.6, 130.6, 129.6, 128.5, 128.2, 128.1, 127.7, 126.3, 66.4, 56.5, 37.1, 21.7, 10.3; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₃₀H₂₄O₅Na [M+Na]⁺ 497.2304, found 497.2299.



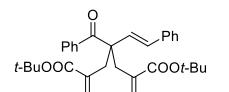
6c: 41 mg, 17%, a yellow oil; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 2968, 1711, 1651, 1449, 1273, 958, 758, 697, 655 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.63 (dt, J = 6.8, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.55-7.50 (m, 1H), 7.44-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.31-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.19 (m, 1H), 6.54 (dt, J = 6.8, 1.4 Hz, 2H), 6.51 (d, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 6.18 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.12 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.42 (dd, J = 10.0, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 4.15-4.05 (m, 5H), 3.51 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 2H), 2.78 (ddd, J = 14.0, 6.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 2.65 (ddd, J = 14.0, 8.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 1.75-1.60 (m, 4H), 0.95 (dt, J = 13.6, 7.2 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 197.5, 166.7, 148.7, 142.3, 138.1, 138.0, 137.8, 137.8, 131.9, 129.6, 128.8, 128.2, 127.5, 127.3, 126.9, 125.4, 44.3, 39.6, 29.7, 28.9, 22.0, 22.0, 10.5, 10.5; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₃₀H₃₄O₅Na [M+Na]⁺ 497.2304, found 497.2298.



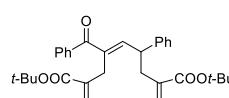
[Reaction time: 2 h]; **4d:** 144 mg, 57%, a yellow oil; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 2961, 1716, 1677, 1629, 1449, 1260, 1162, 949, 695 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.91 (dt, J = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.47-7.43 (m, 1H), 7.34-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.27 (m, 4H), 7.23-7.19 (m, 1H), 6.38 (q, J = 16.8 Hz, 2H), 6.19 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 2H), 5.56 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 2H), 3.90-3.78 (m, 4H), 3.24 (dd, J = 14.4, 0.8 Hz, 2H), 3.00 (dd, J = 14.0, 0.8 Hz, 2H), 1.46-1.38 (m, 4H), 1.28-1.21 (m, 4H), 0.84 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 202.5, 167.7, 137.2, 137.1, 136.7, 132.0, 131.6, 130.6, 129.6, 128.5, 128.2, 128.0, 127.7, 126.3, 64.7, 56.5, 37.2, 30.4, 19.1, 13.7; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₃₂H₃₈O₅Na [M+Na]⁺ 525.2617, found 525.2607.



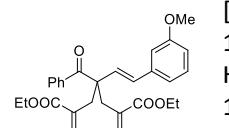
6d: 39 mg, 16%, a yellow oil; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 2961, 1715, 1653, 1451, 1275, 1154, 959, 699 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.65 (dt, J = 6.8, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 7.57-7.53 (m, 1H), 7.43 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (dd, J = 8.2, 6.6 Hz, 2H), 7.26-7.22 (m, 1H), 7.19-7.17 (m, 2H), 6.53 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 6.19 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.13 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.45 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.43 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.21-4.11 (m, 5H), 3.53 (s, 2H), 2.80 (dd, J = 14.0, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.66 (dd, J = 13.8, 8.6 Hz, 1H), 1.74-1.64 (m, 3H), 1.41 (td, J = 14.8, 7.6 Hz, 5H), 0.96 (dt, J = 14.2, 7.2 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 197.5, 166.7, 148.6, 142.3, 138.1, 138.0, 137.8, 137.8, 131.9, 129.6, 128.8, 128.2, 127.5, 127.2, 126.8, 125.4, 64.8, 64.7, 44.2, 39.6, 30.7, 30.6, 28.9, 19.3, 19.2, 13.7; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₃₂H₃₈O₅Na [M+Na]⁺ 525.2617, found 525.2602.



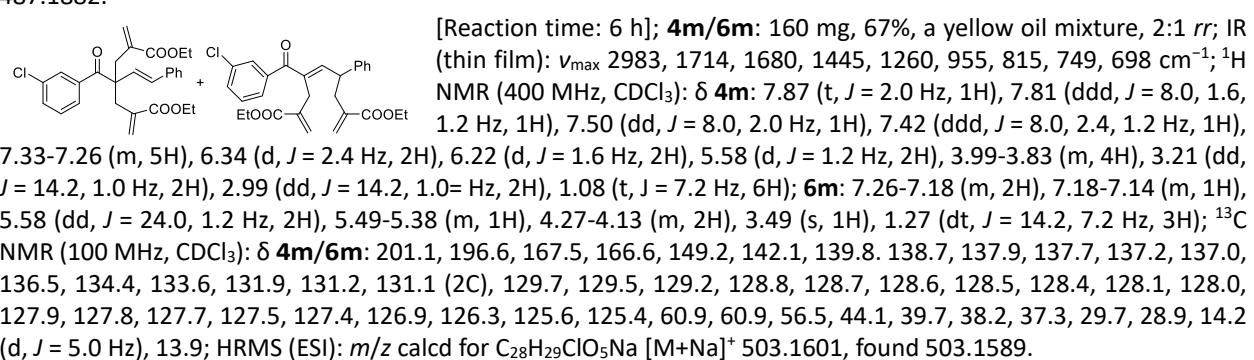
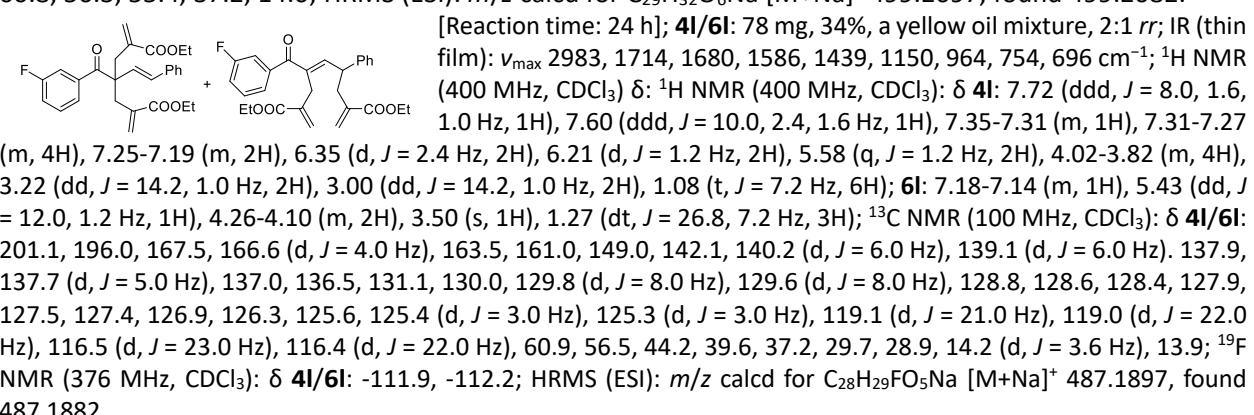
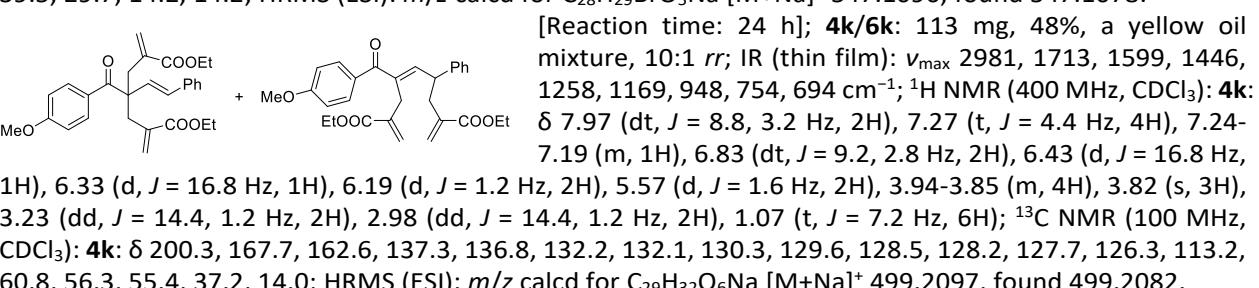
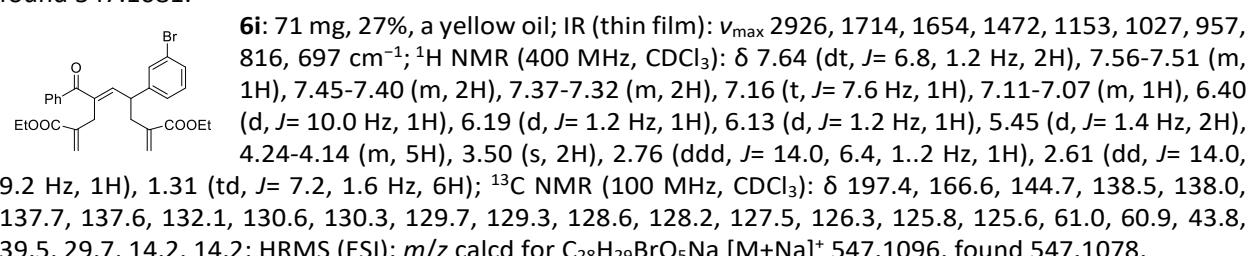
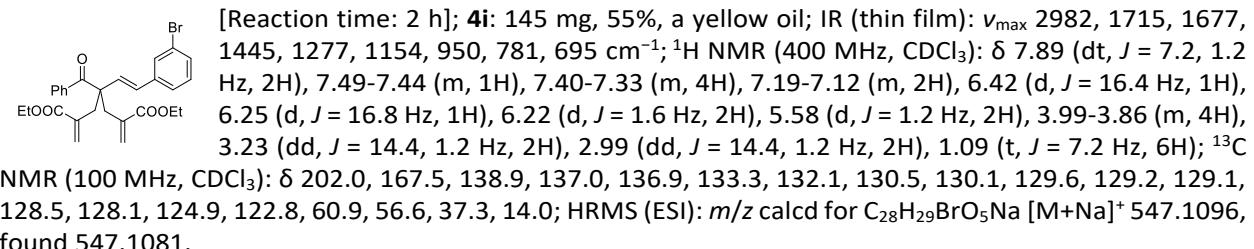
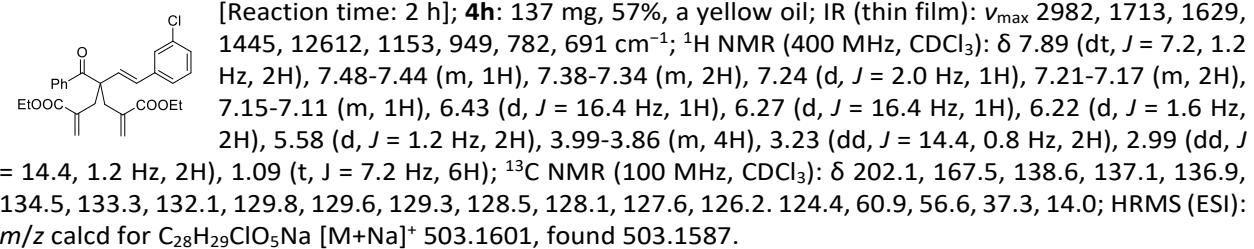
[Reaction time: 2 h]; **4e:** 152 mg, 61%, a yellow oil; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 2978, 1710, 1677, 1368, 1254, 1147, 948, 850, 694 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.90 (dt, J = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.46-7.42 (m, 1H), 7.36-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.26 (m, 3H), 7.24-7.17 (m, 2H), 6.43 (dd, J = 30.8, 16.8 Hz, 2H), 6.14 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 2H), 5.50 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 2H), 3.20 (d, J = 14.4 Hz, 2H), 2.95 (d, J = 14.0 Hz, 2H), 1.28 (s, 18H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 202.8, 166.7, 138.3, 137.5, 137.0, 131.9, 131.7, 130.4, 129.6, 128.5, 128.0, 127.6, 126.4, 80.7, 56.6, 37.0, 27.9, 27.8; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₃₂H₃₈O₅Na [M+Na]⁺ 525.2617, found 525.2602.

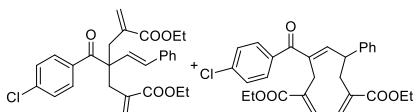


6e: 41 mg, 16%, a yellow oil; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 2928, 1710, 1654, 1368, 1278, 1147, 960, 850, 699 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.64 (dt, J = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.54-7.50 (m, 1H), 7.43-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.18 (m, 1H), 7.16 (dt, J = 6.8, 1.4 Hz, 2H), 6.50 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 6.09 (dd, J = 4.6, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 6.02 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.38 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.33 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.08 (td, J = 9.2, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.47 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 2H), 2.74 (ddd, J = 13.6, 6.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 2.59 (dd, J = 13.8, 8.6 Hz, 1H), 1.48 (s, 9H), 1.45 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 197.6, 165.9, 165.9, 148.9, 142.5, 139.3, 139.1, 138.2, 137.8, 131.9, 129.7, 128.8, 128.1, 127.5, 126.8, 126.6, 124.4, 44.4, 39.6, 28.1, 28.0; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₃₂H₃₈O₅Na [M+Na]⁺ 525.2617, found 525.2605.

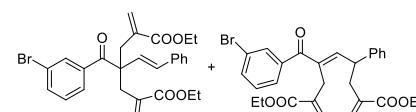


[Reaction time: 2 h]; **4f:** 77 mg, 33%, a yellow oil; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 2926, 1715, 1598, 1447, 1268, 1157, 949, 783, 691 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.93 (dt, J = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.50-7.45 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.22 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.83-6.78 (m, 2H), 6.43 (dd, J = 36.2, 16.6 Hz, 2H), 6.23 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 2H), 5.59 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 2H), 4.00-3.86 (m, 4H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.25 (d, J = 14.4 Hz, 2H), 3.02 (d, J = 14.4 Hz, 2H), 1.10 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 202.4, 167.6, 159.8, 138.2, 137.2, 137.1, 132.0, 132.0, 130.5, 129.6, 129.5, 128.2, 128.1, 118.9, 113.4, 111.6, 60.8, 56.4, 55.2, 37.2, 14.0; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₉H₃₂O₆Na [M+Na]⁺ 499.2097, found 499.2084.

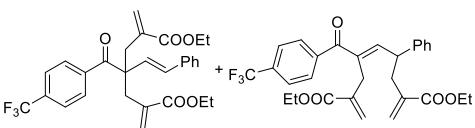




[Reaction time: 6 h]; **4n/6n**: 170 mg, 69%, a yellow oil mixture, 1.5:1 *rr*; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 2983, 1714, 1630, 1588, 1446, 1264, 949, 752, 697 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ **4n**: 7.88 (dt, *J* = 8.8, 2.4 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (dt, *J* = 8.8, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (dt, *J* = 8.4, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.26 (m, 4H), 7.25-7.20 (m, 2H), 6.34 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 2H), 6.21 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 2H), 5.58 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 2H), 3.97-3.83 (m, 4H), 3.21 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 0.8 Hz, 2H), 2.98 (dd, *J* = 14.2, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 1.07 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H); **6n**: 7.34-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.12 (m, 1H), 5.42 (q, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.23-4.12 (m, 2H), 3.50 (s, 1H), 1.27 (dt, *J* = 24.0, 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ **4n/6n**: 201.1, 196.2, 167.5, 166.6 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 148.5, 142.1, 138.4, 138.3, 137.9, 137.7, 137.6, 137.0, 136.5, 136.4, 135.3, 132.0, 131.3, 131.2, 131.0, 130.9, 130.6, 128.8, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 127.9, 127.5, 127.3, 126.9, 126.3, 125.6, 60.9, 60.8, 56.4, 44.2, 39.5, 38.2, 37.3, 29.7, 29.0, 14.2 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 13.9; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₈H₂₉O₅Na [M+Na]⁺ 503.1601, found 503.1584.



[Reaction time: 6 h]; **4o/6o**: 164 mg, 62%, a yellow oil mixture, 1.5:1 *rr*; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 2983, 1714, 1679, 1445, 1260, 1153, 953, 746, 695 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ **4o**: 8.03 (t, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (dt, *J* = 8.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.60-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.33-7.26 (m, 4H), 7.26-7.20 (m, 2H), 6.34 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 2H), 6.22 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 2H), 5.58 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 2H), 3.99-3.84 (m, 4H), 3.21 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 1.0 Hz, 2H), 2.99 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 1.08 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H); **6o**: 7.19-7.13 (m, 1H), 5.50-5.35 (m, 1H), 4.28-4.11 (m, 2H), 3.48 (s, 1H), 1.27 (dt, *J* = 22.8, 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 201.0, 195.9, 167.5, 162.6 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 149.2, 142.1, 140.0, 138.9, 137.9, 137.7, 137.0, 136.5, 134.9, 134.8, 132.6, 132.5, 131.1, 131.0, 129.8, 129.5, 128.9, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 128.3, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.8, 127.5, 127.1, 126.9, 126.3, 125.6, 122.4, 122.3, 60.9, 56.5, 44.1, 39.7, 38.2, 37.3, 29.7, 28.9, 14.2 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 13.9; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₈H₂₉BrO₅Na [M+Na]⁺ 547.1096, found 547.1080.



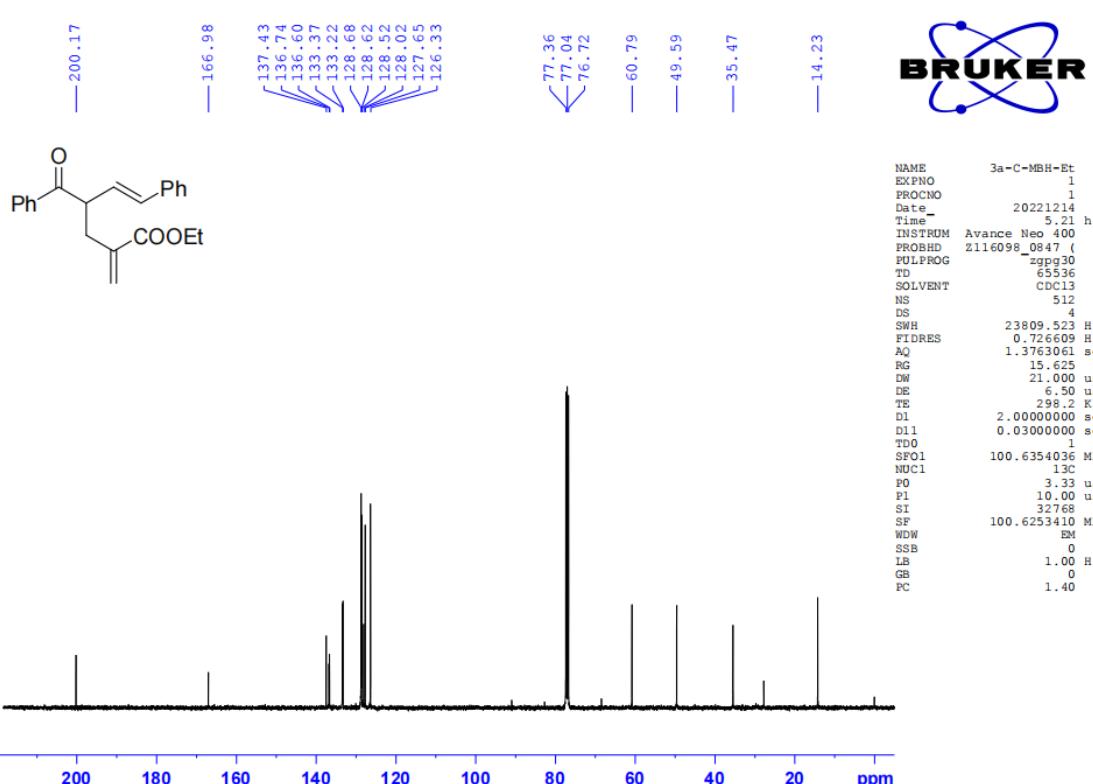
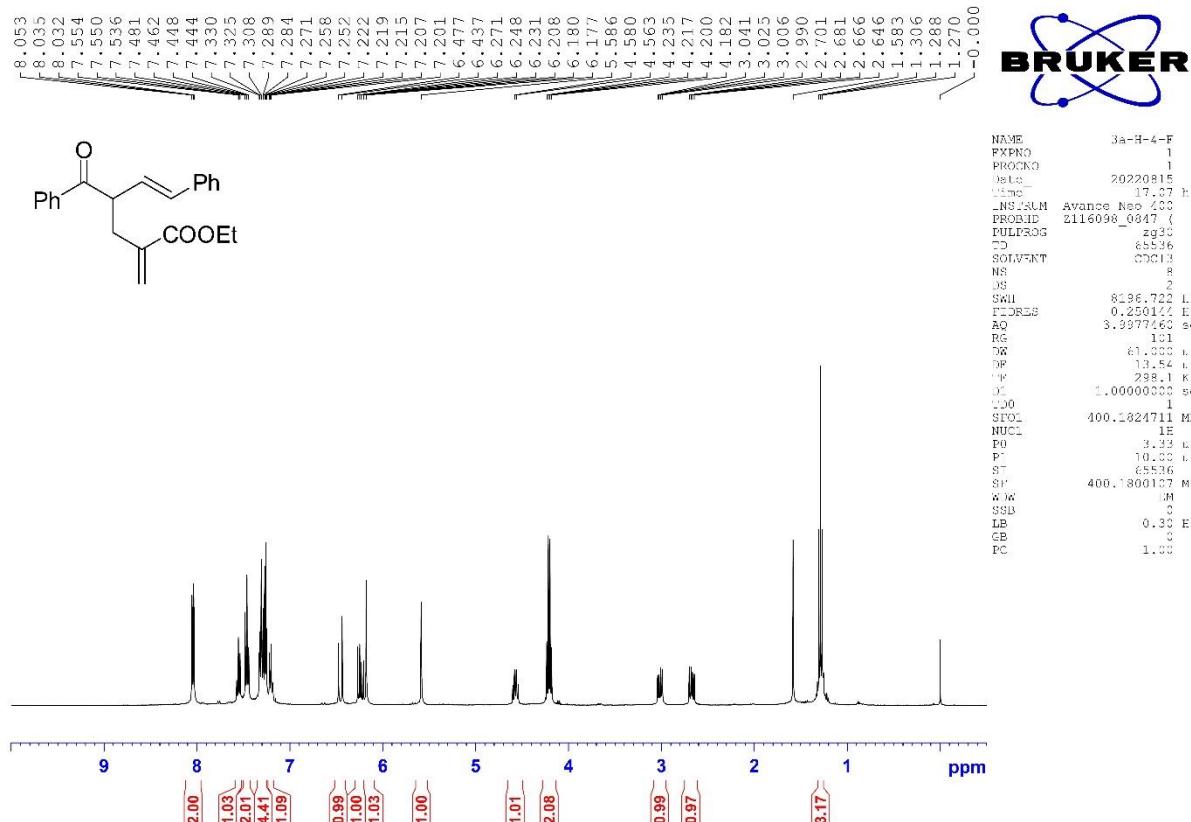
[Reaction time: 6 h]; **4p/6p**: 159 mg, 62%, a yellow oil mixture, 1.4:1 *rr*; IR (thin film): ν_{max} 2928, 1716, 1683, 1326, 1170, 1132, 950, 755, 697 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ **4p**: 8.04-7.99 (m, 2H), 7.61 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 0.8 Hz, 2H), 7.33-7.27 (m, 3H), 7.25-7.20 (m, 2H), 6.35 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 2H), 6.23 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 2H), 5.60 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 2H), 3.98-3.83 (m, 4H), 3.22 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 3.01 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 1.07 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H); **6p**: 7.68 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.16-7.13 (m, 1H), 6.15 (dd, *J* = 9.6, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 5.42 (dt, *J* = 4.1, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.24-5.13 (m, 2H), 3.52 (s, 1H), 1.27 (dt, *J* = 22.8, 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): **4p/6p**: δ 202.7, 196.3, 167.5, 166.6 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz), 137.7, 137.0, 136.4, 131.2, 130.9, 129.9, 129.7, 128.6, 128.5, 128.0, 127.5, 127.3, 127.0, 126.3, 125.6, 125.2 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 125.1 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 125.0, 60.9, 56.5, 44.3, 39.4, 37.3, 29.7, 32.0, 28.8, 22.8, 14.2 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 13.9; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): -63.1; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₉H₂₉O₅Na [M+Na]⁺ 537.1865, found 537.1845.

VIII. References

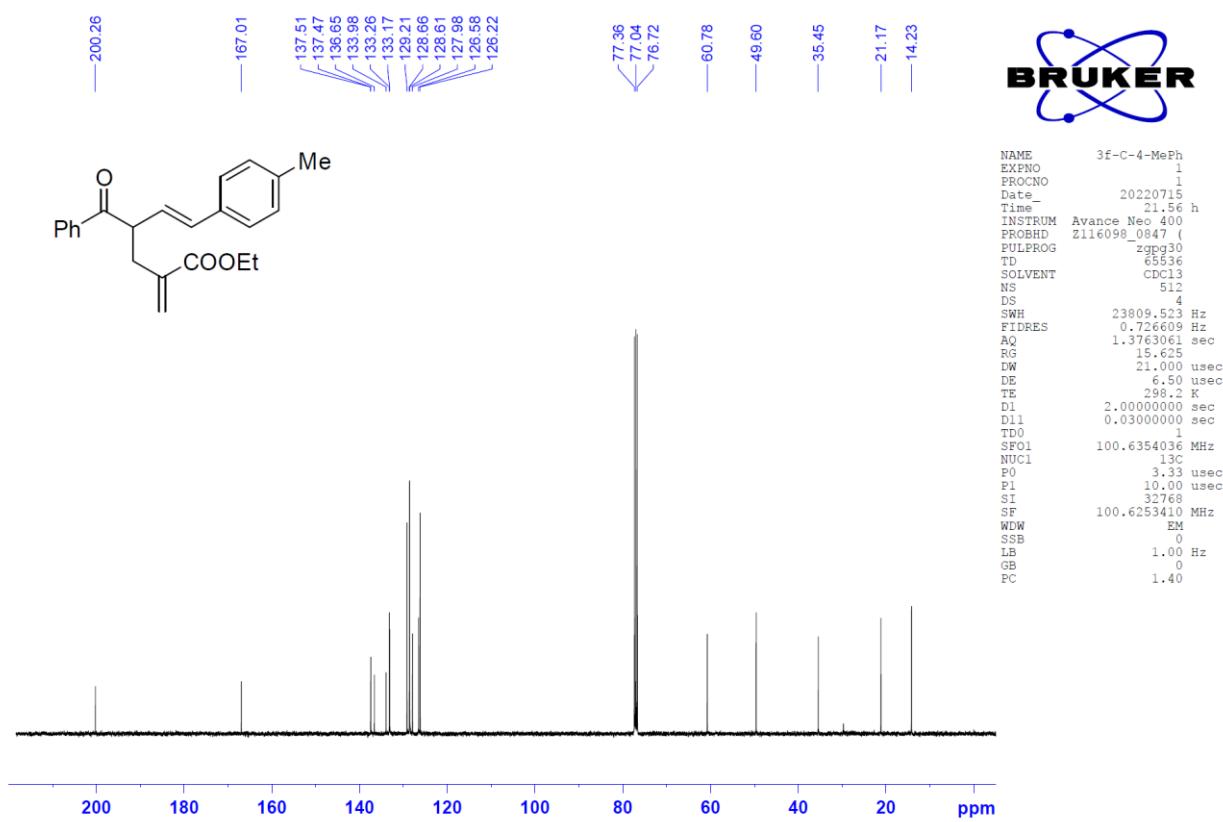
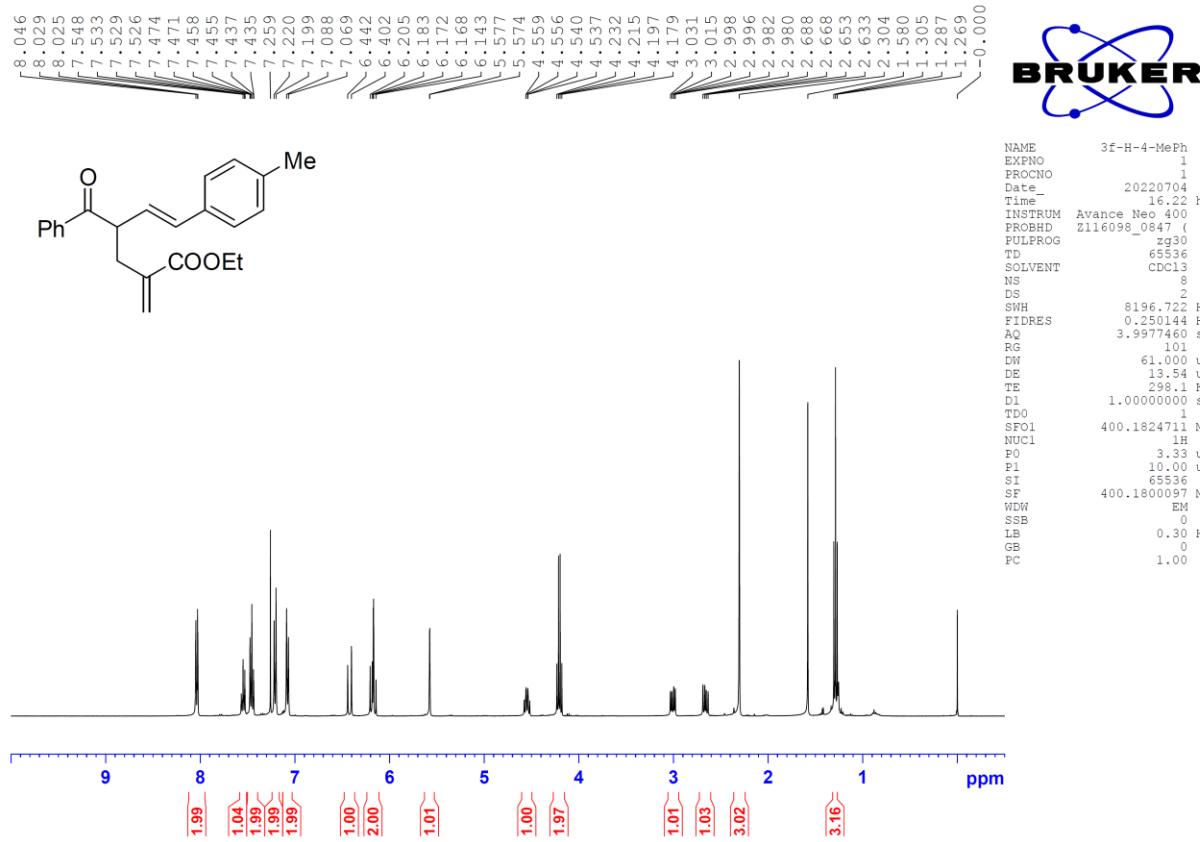
- B. A. Trofimov, E. Y. Schmidt, N. V. Zorina, E. V. Ivanova, I. A. Ushakov, *J. Org. Chem.* 2012, **77**, 6880–6886.
- N. S. Camilo, H. Santos, L. A. Zeoly, F. S. Fernandes, M. T. Rodrigues, T. S. Silva, S. R. Lima, J. C. Serafim, A. S. B. de Oliveira, A. G. Carpanez, et al, *Eur. J. Org. Chem.*, 2022, e202101448.
- B. Basel, A. Hassner, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2000, **65**, 6368–6380.

IX. Copies of NMR for all new compounds

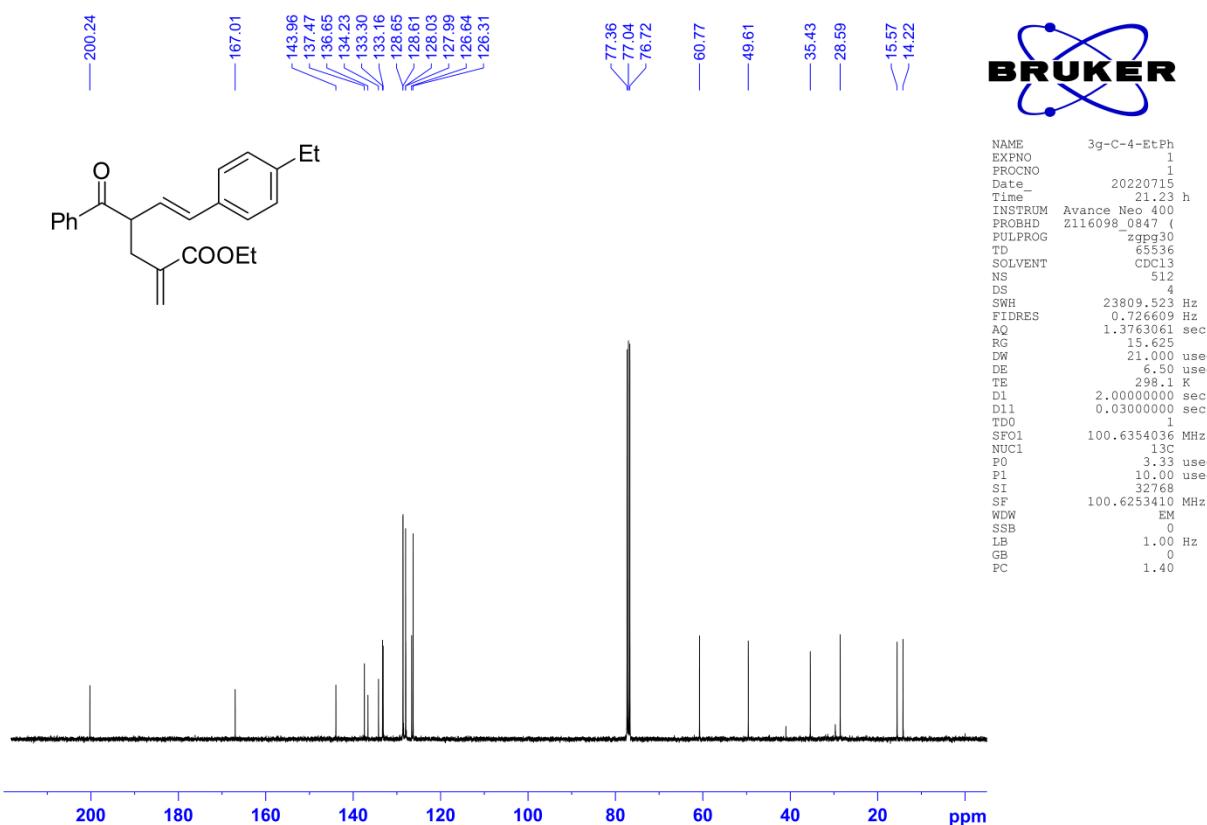
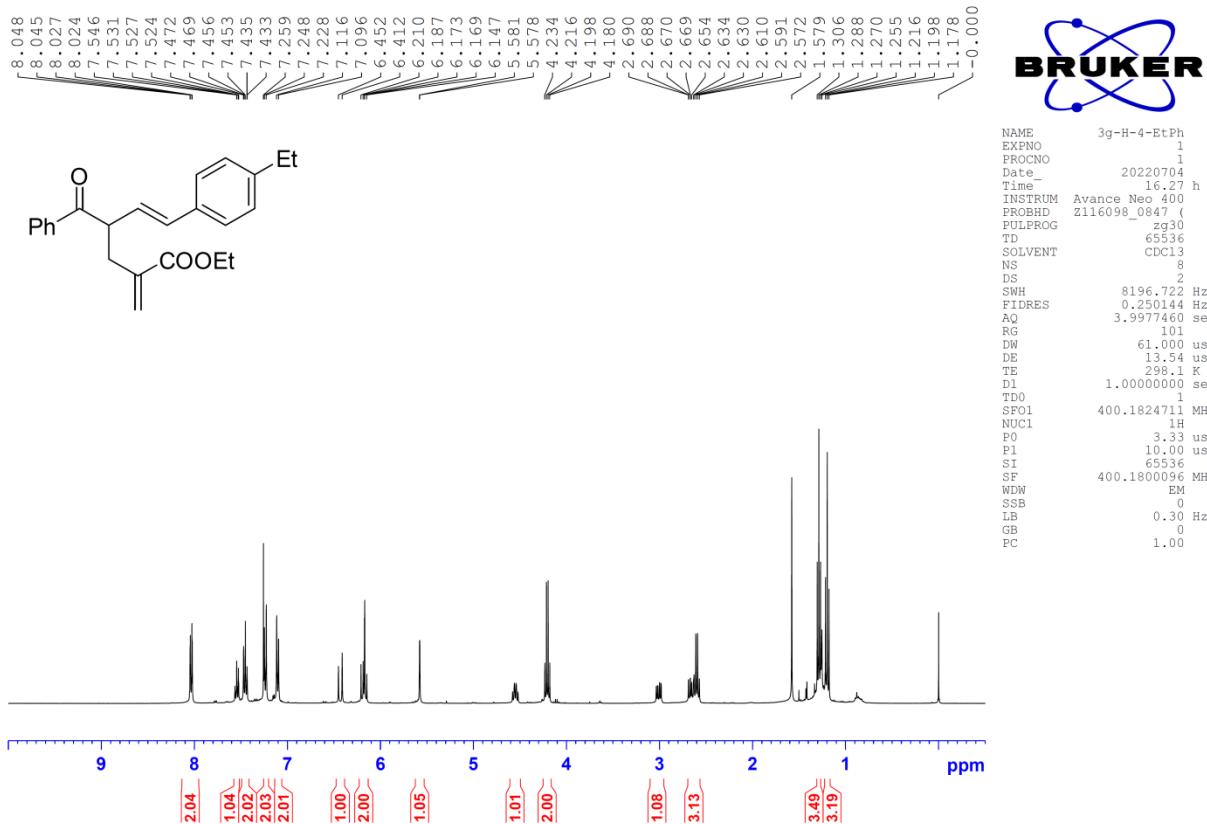
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra for Compound 3a



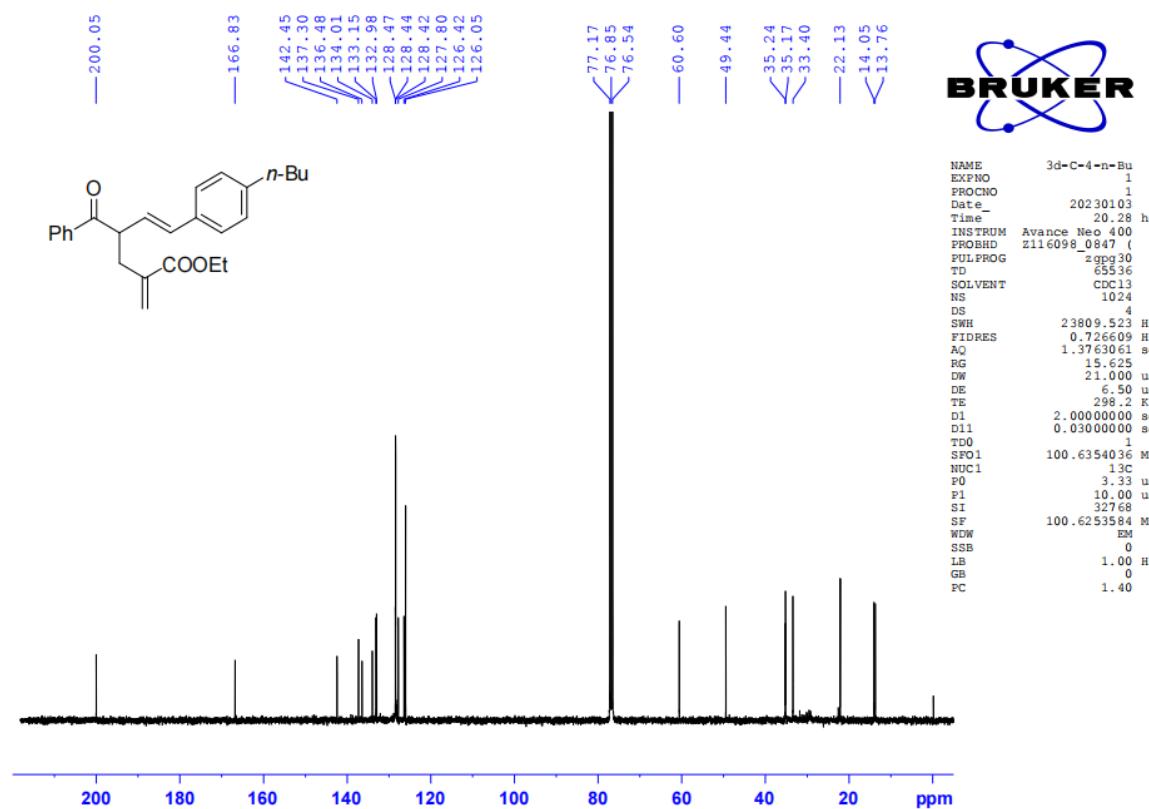
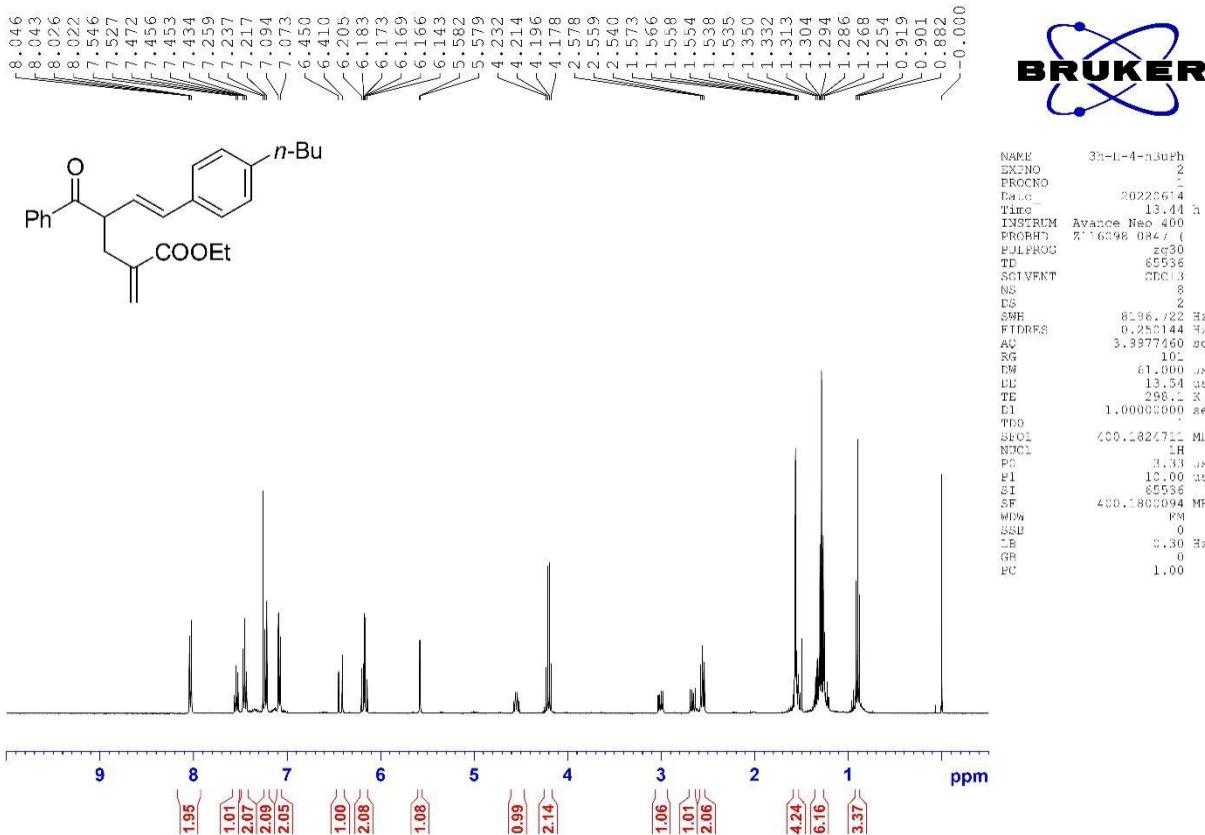
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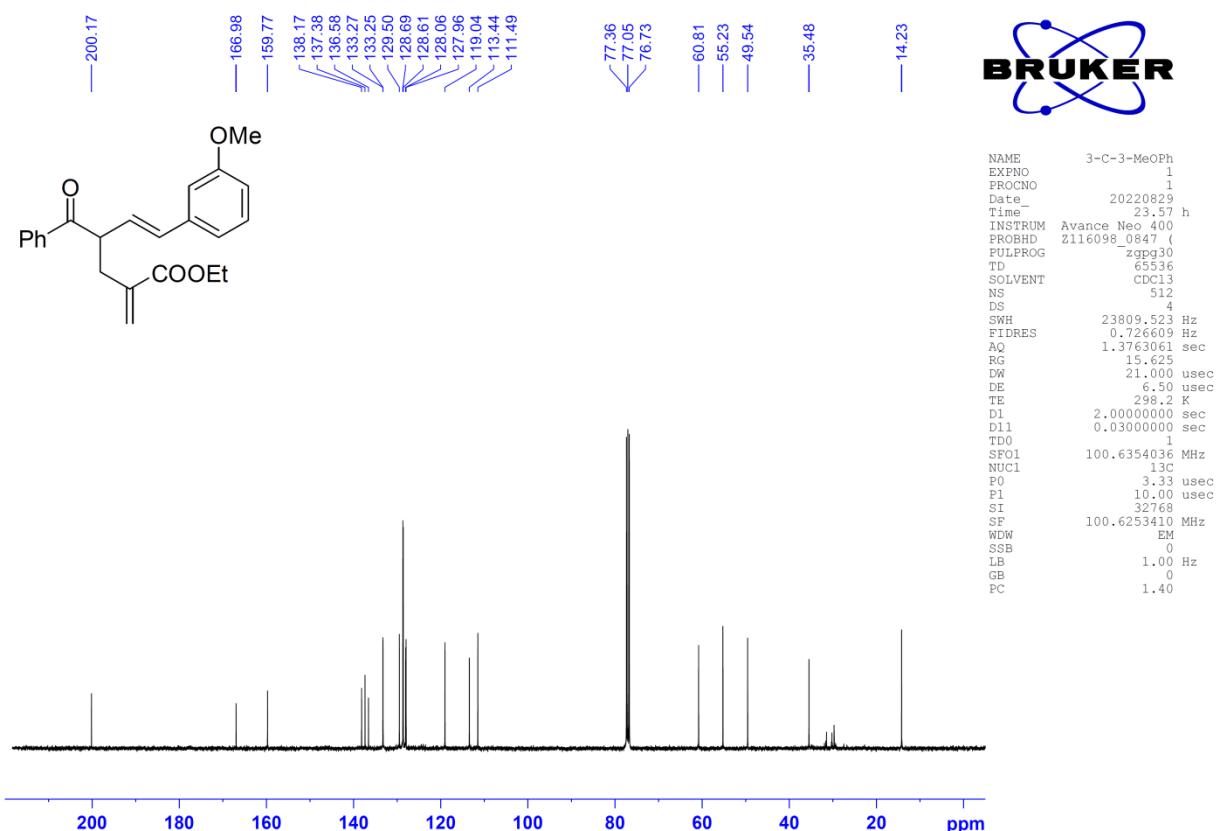
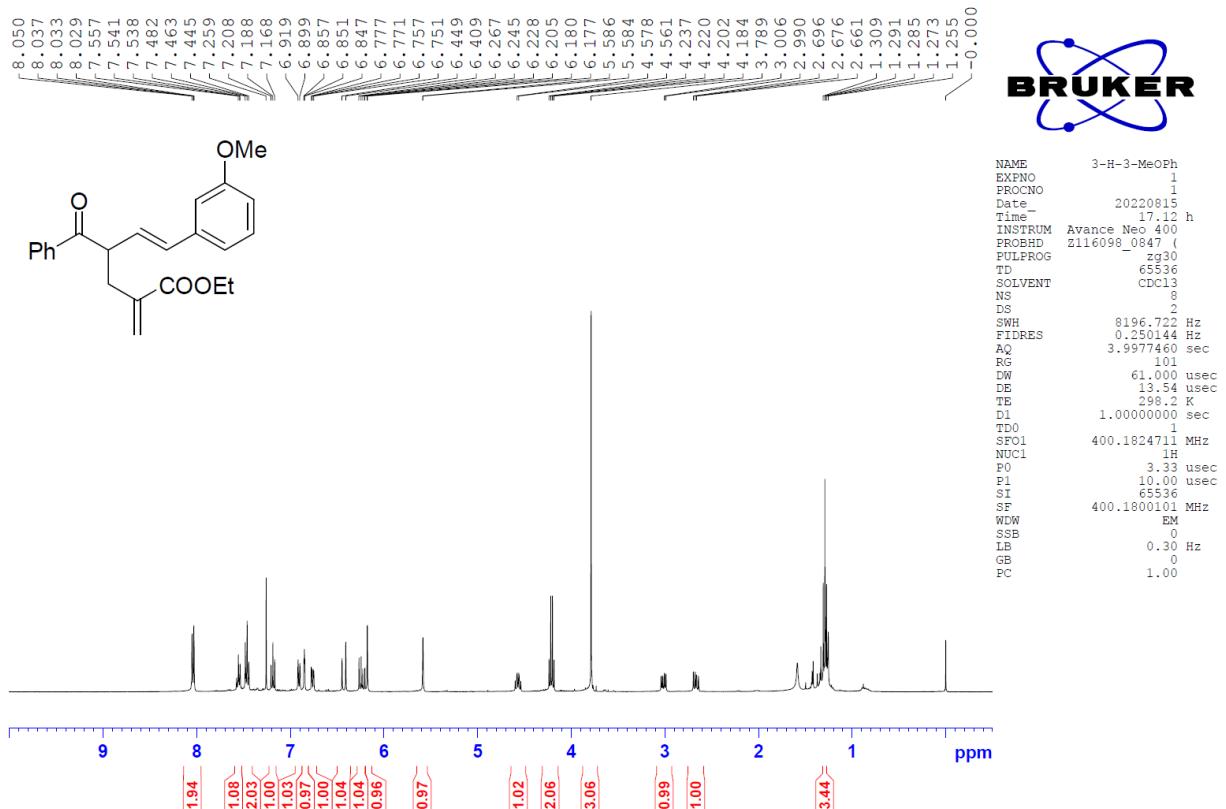
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra for Compound 3c



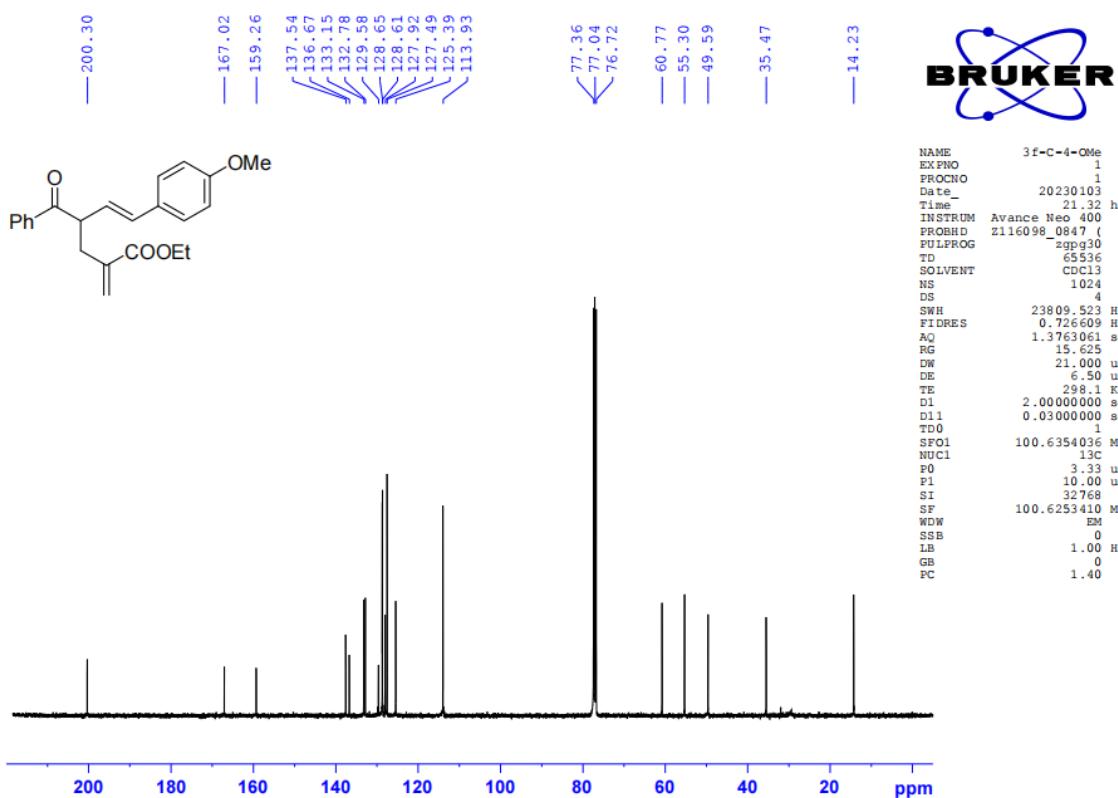
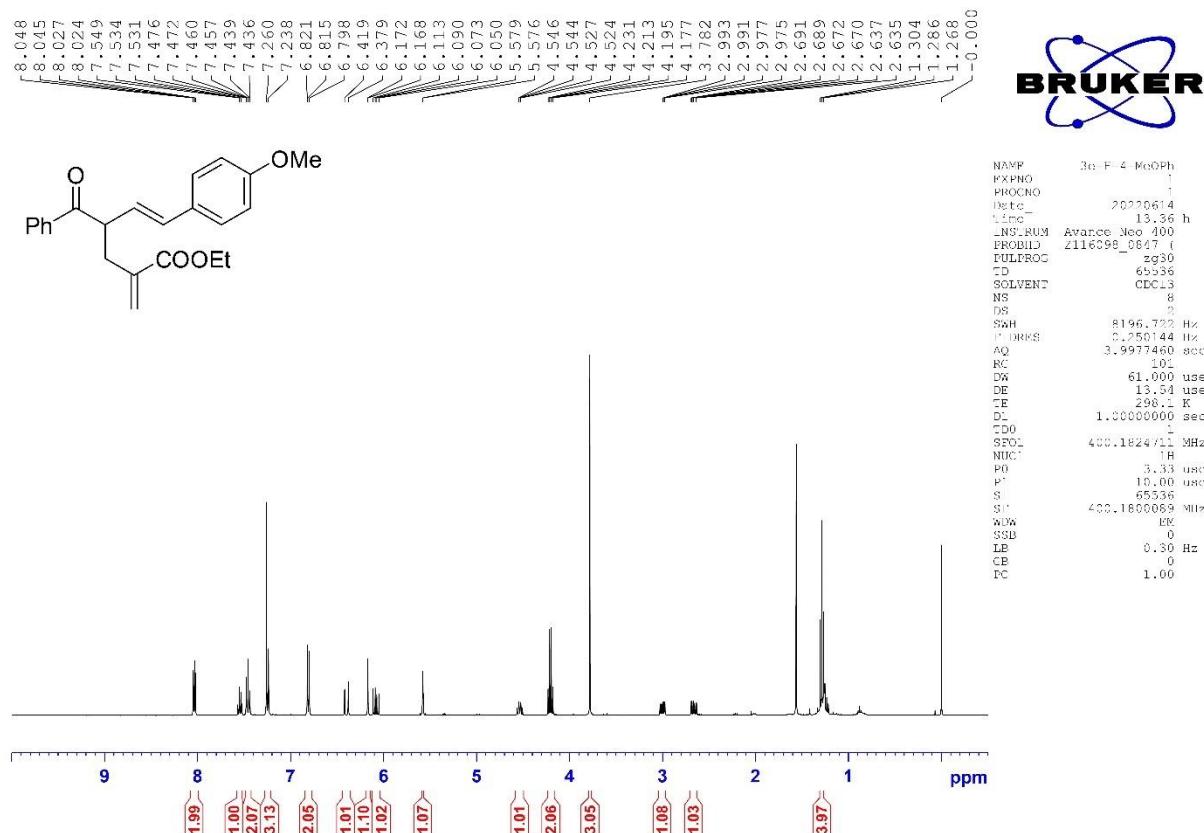
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra for Compound **3d**



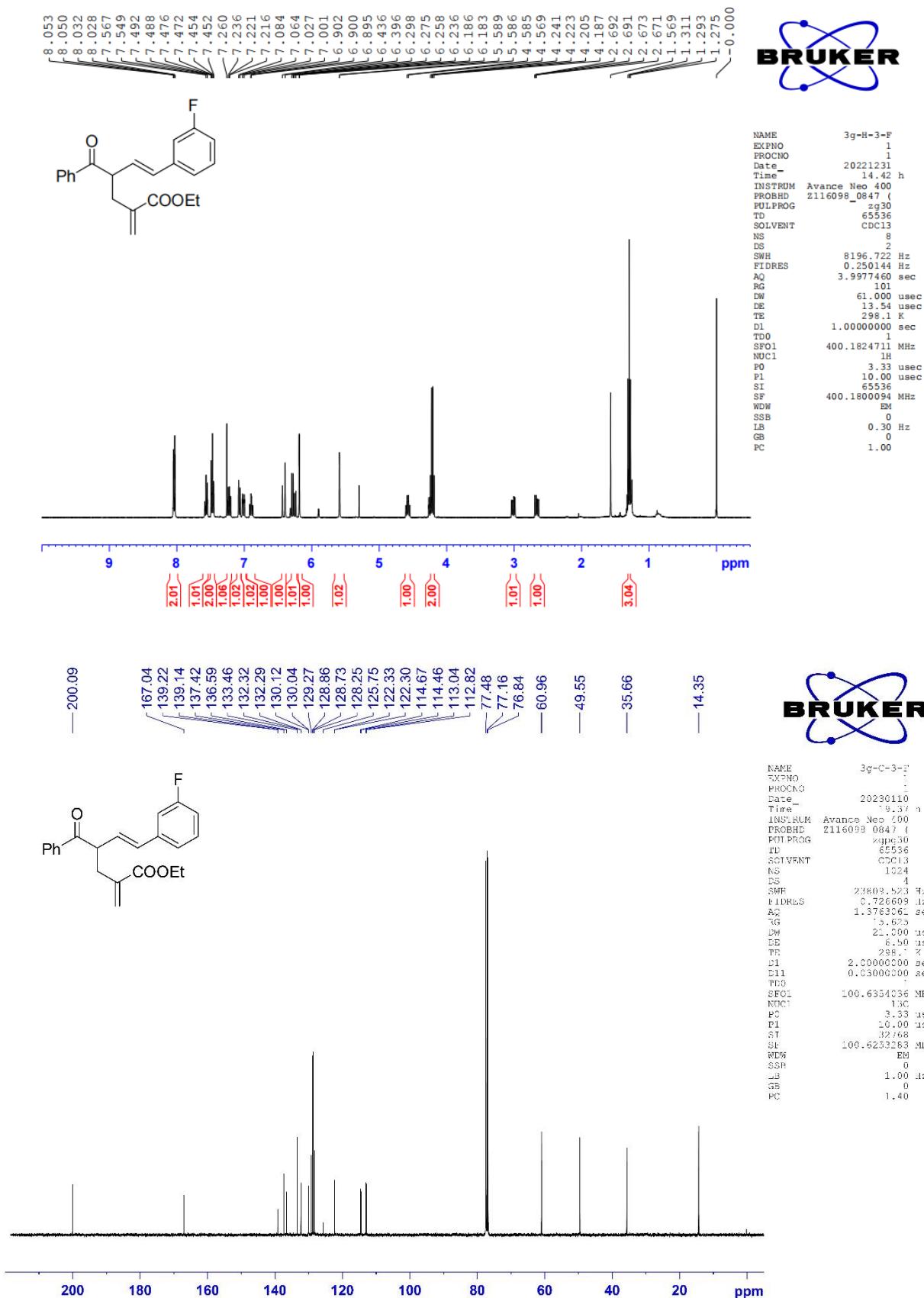
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra for Compound 3e

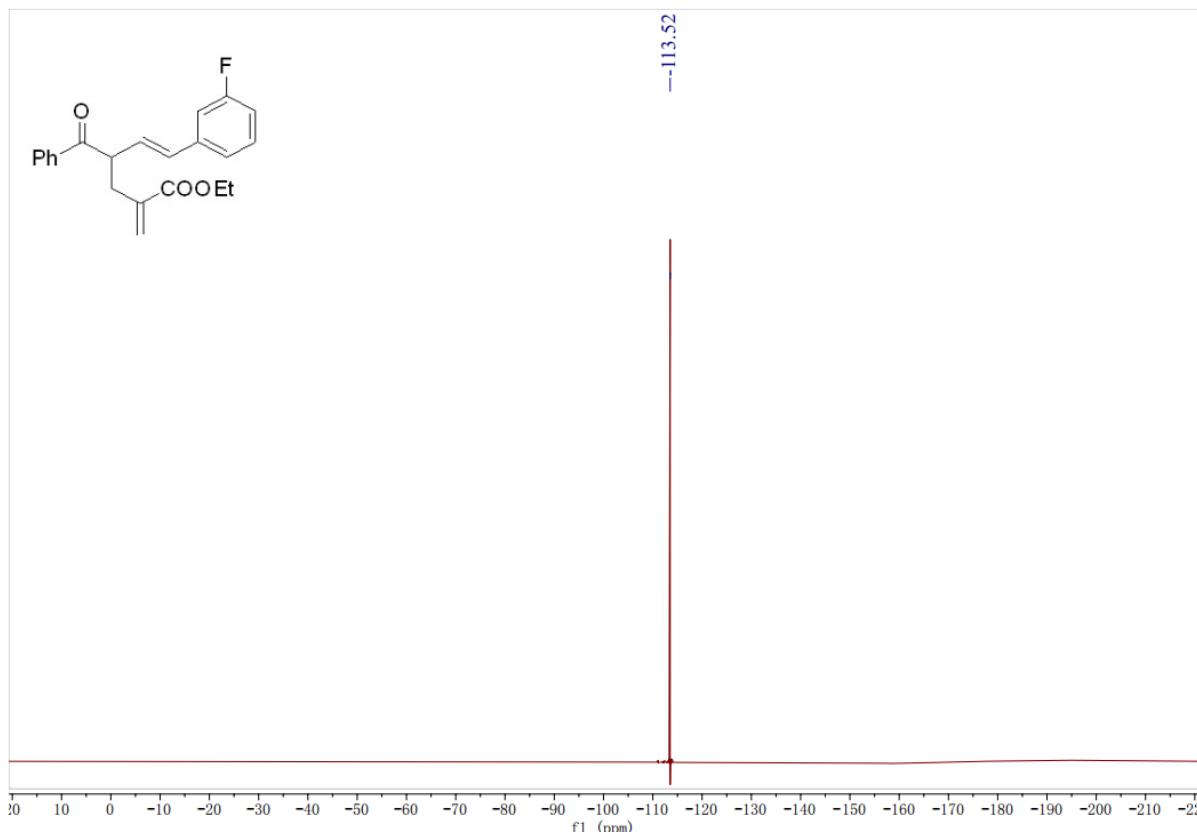


¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra for Compound 3f

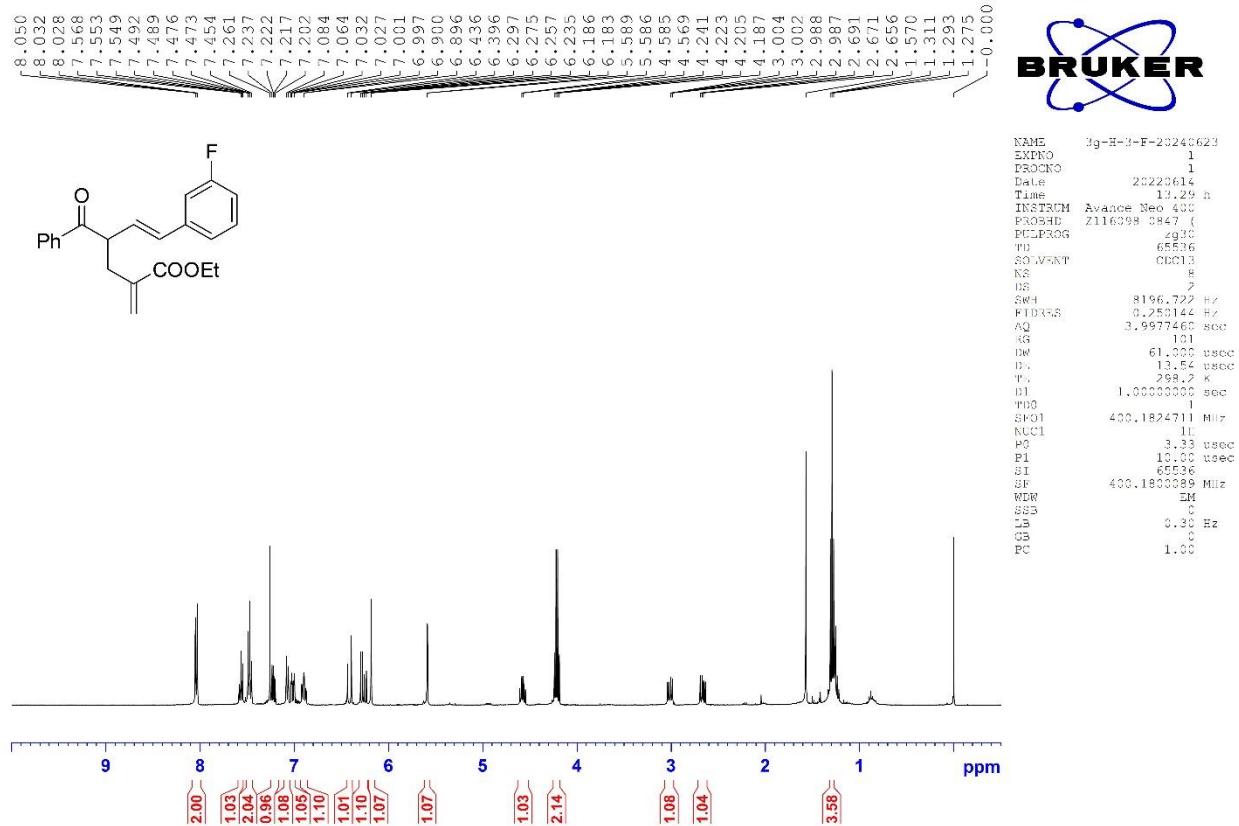


¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR and ¹⁹F NMR Spectra for Compound **3g**

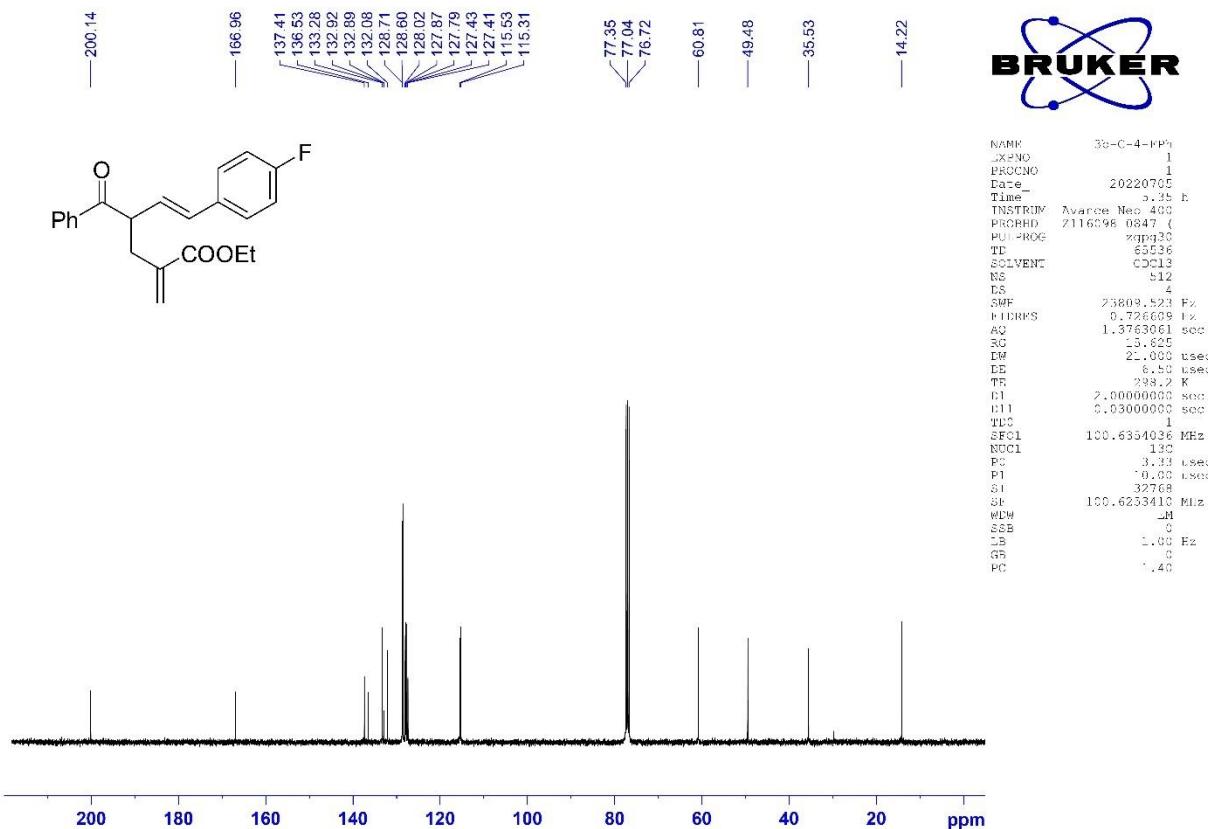
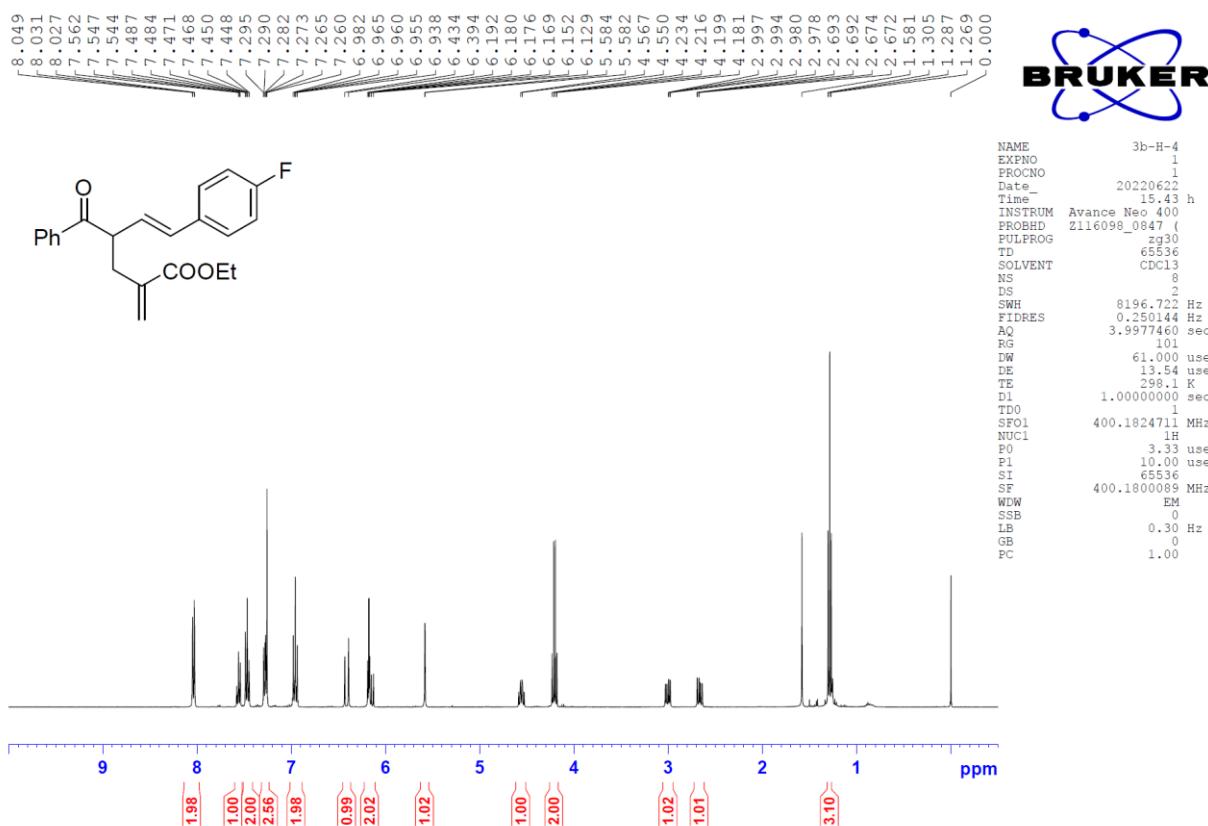


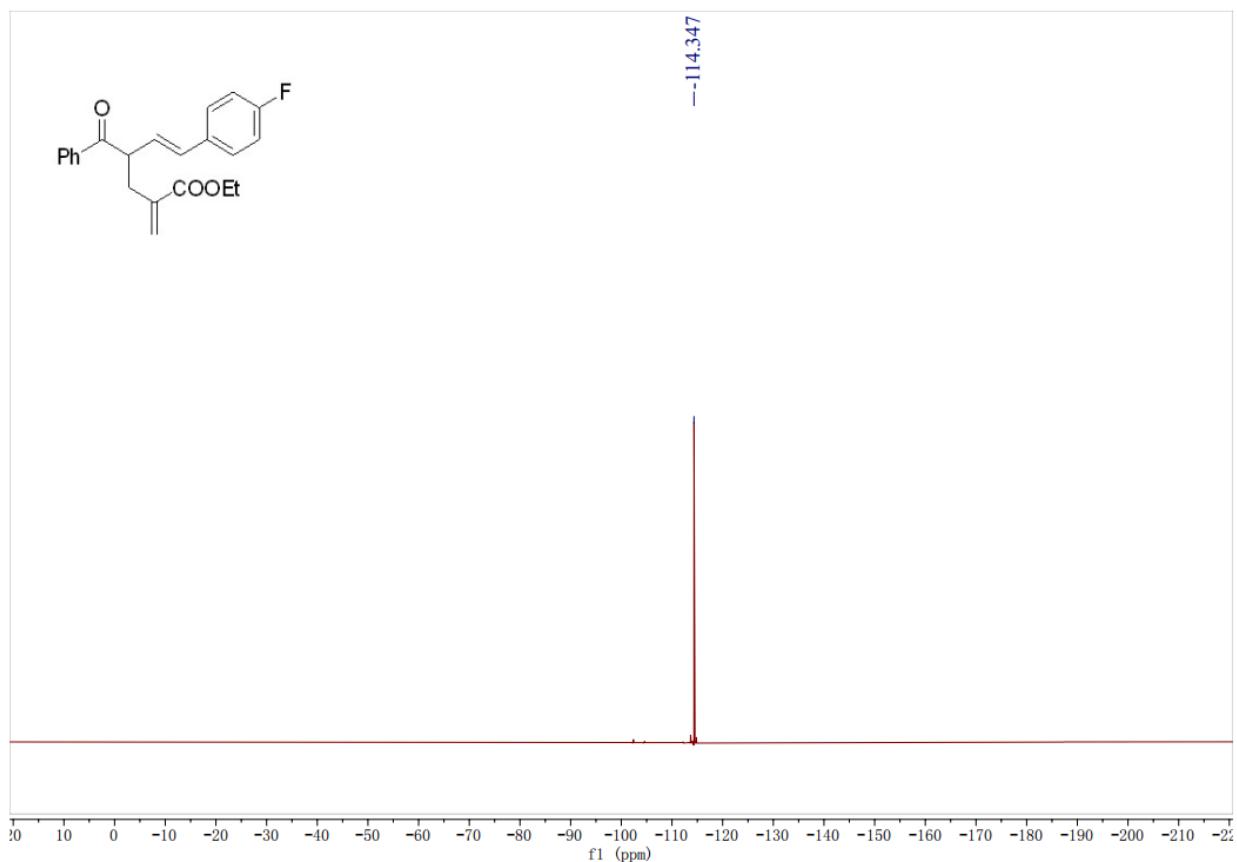


¹H NMR Spectrum for Compound 3g (20% DABCO/DCM)

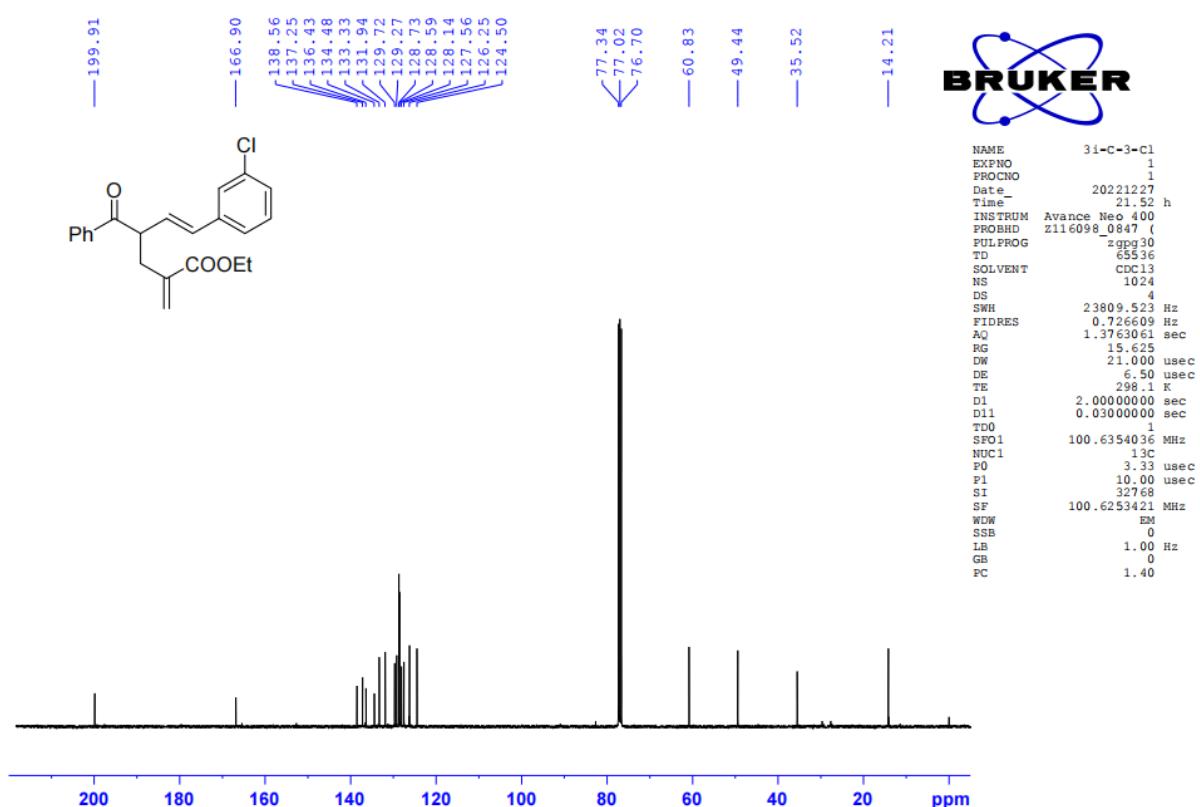
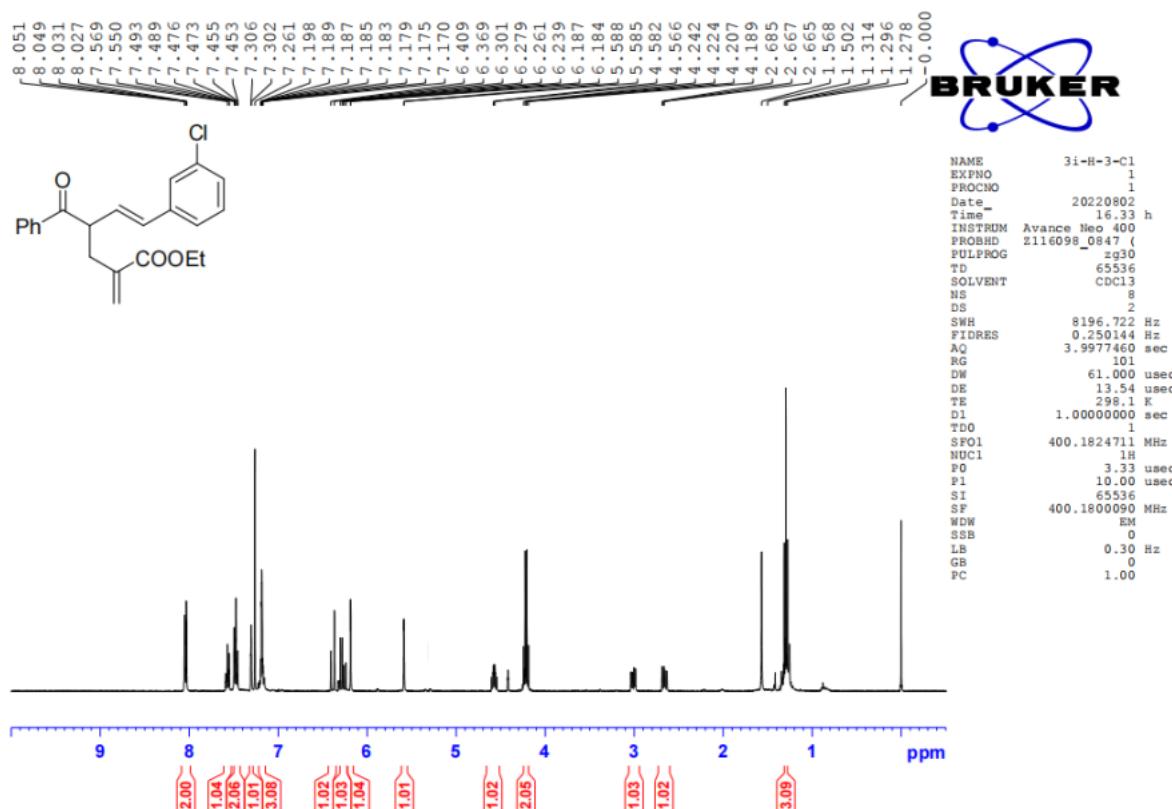


¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR and ¹⁹F NMR Spectra for Compound 3h

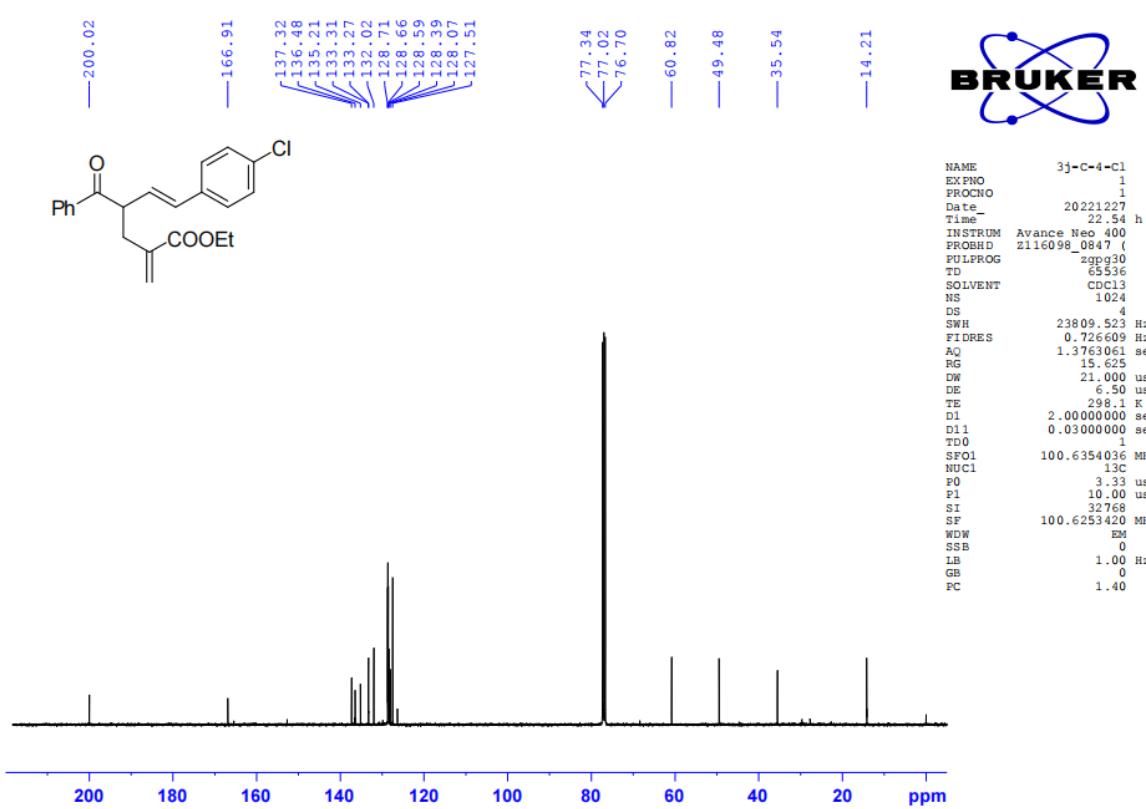
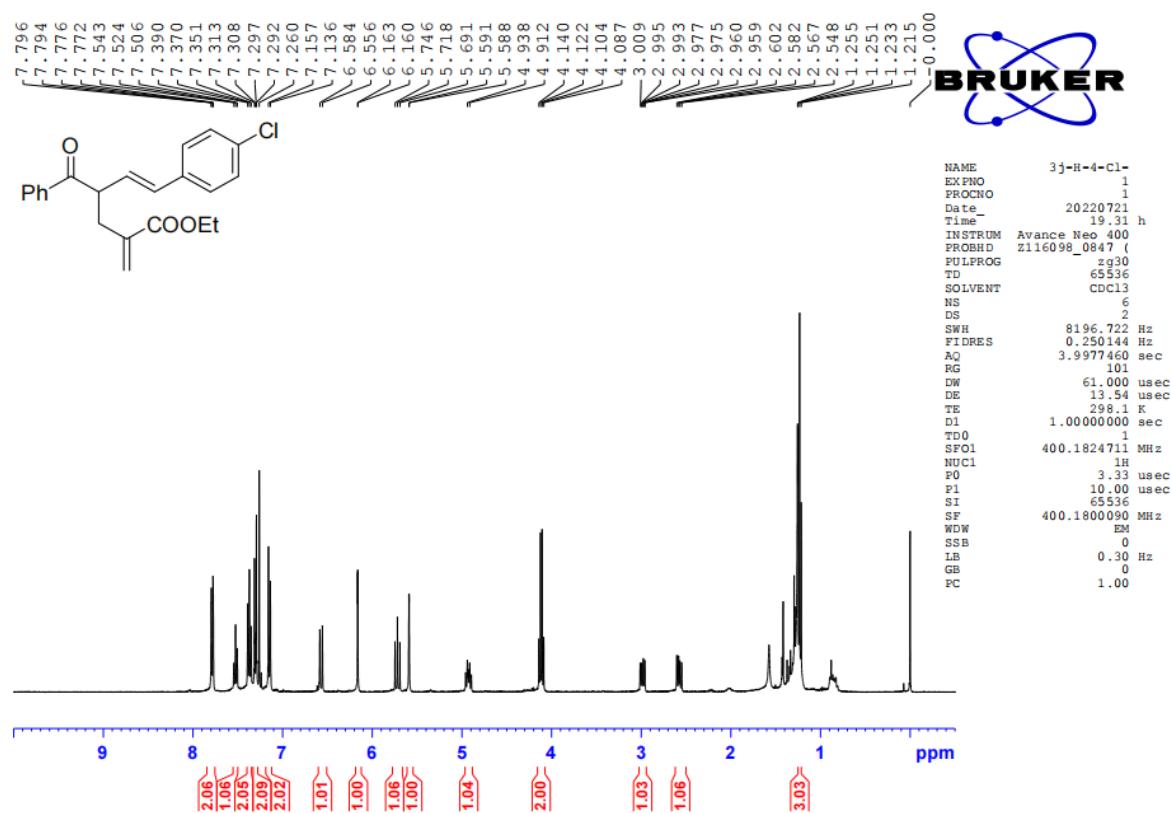




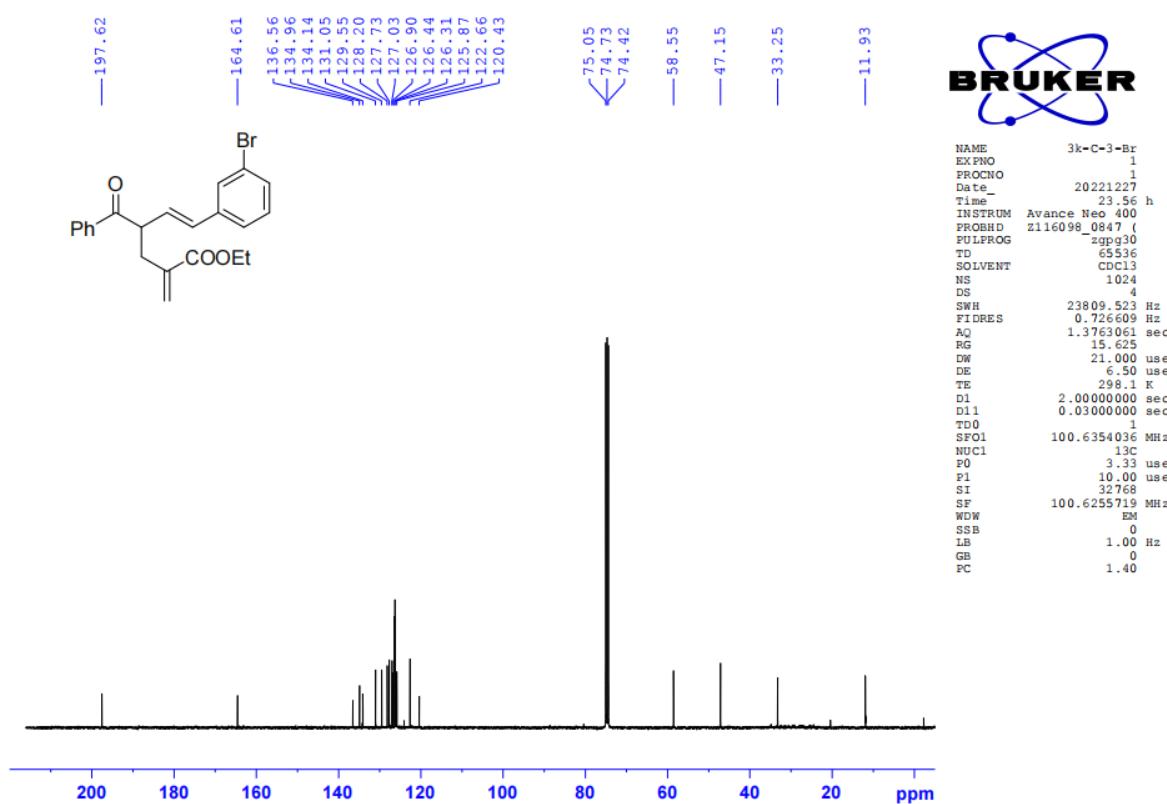
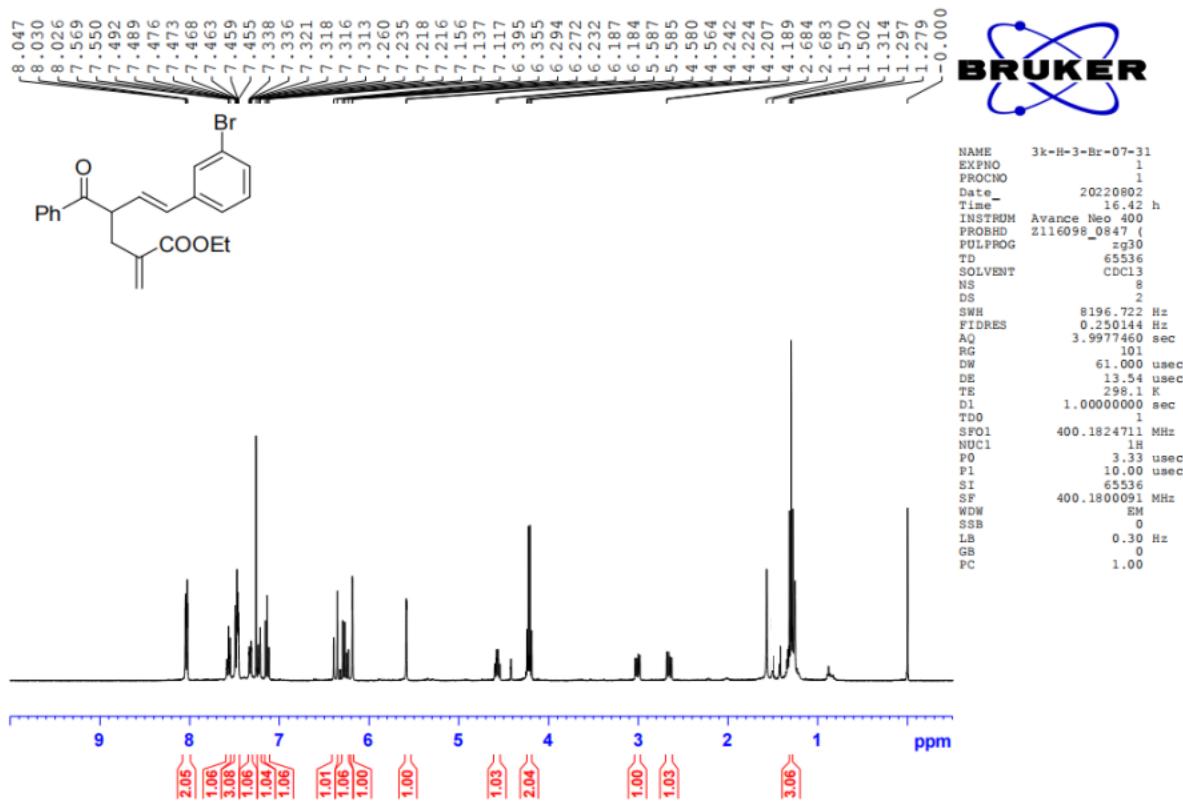
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra for Compound 3i



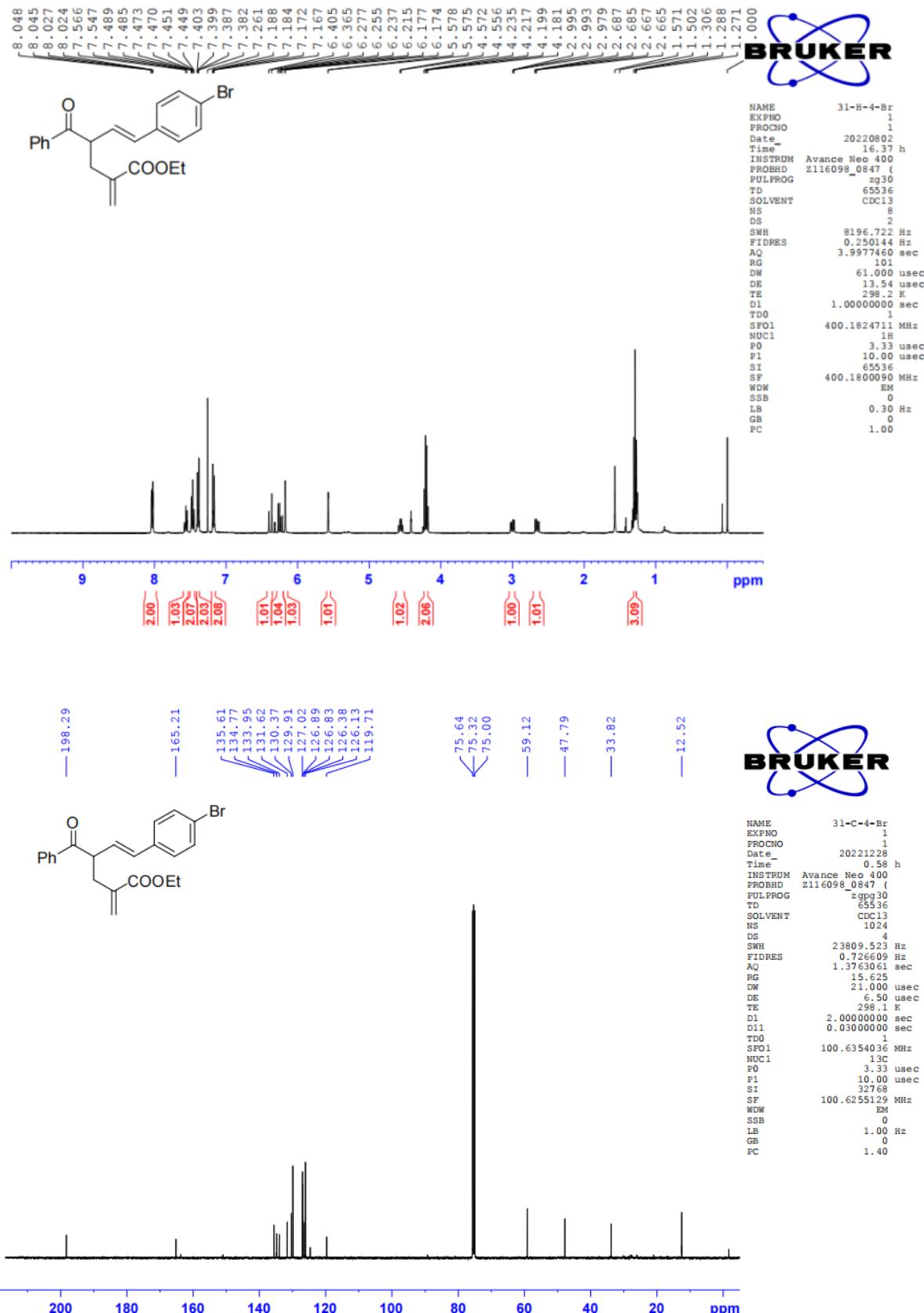
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra for Compound 3j



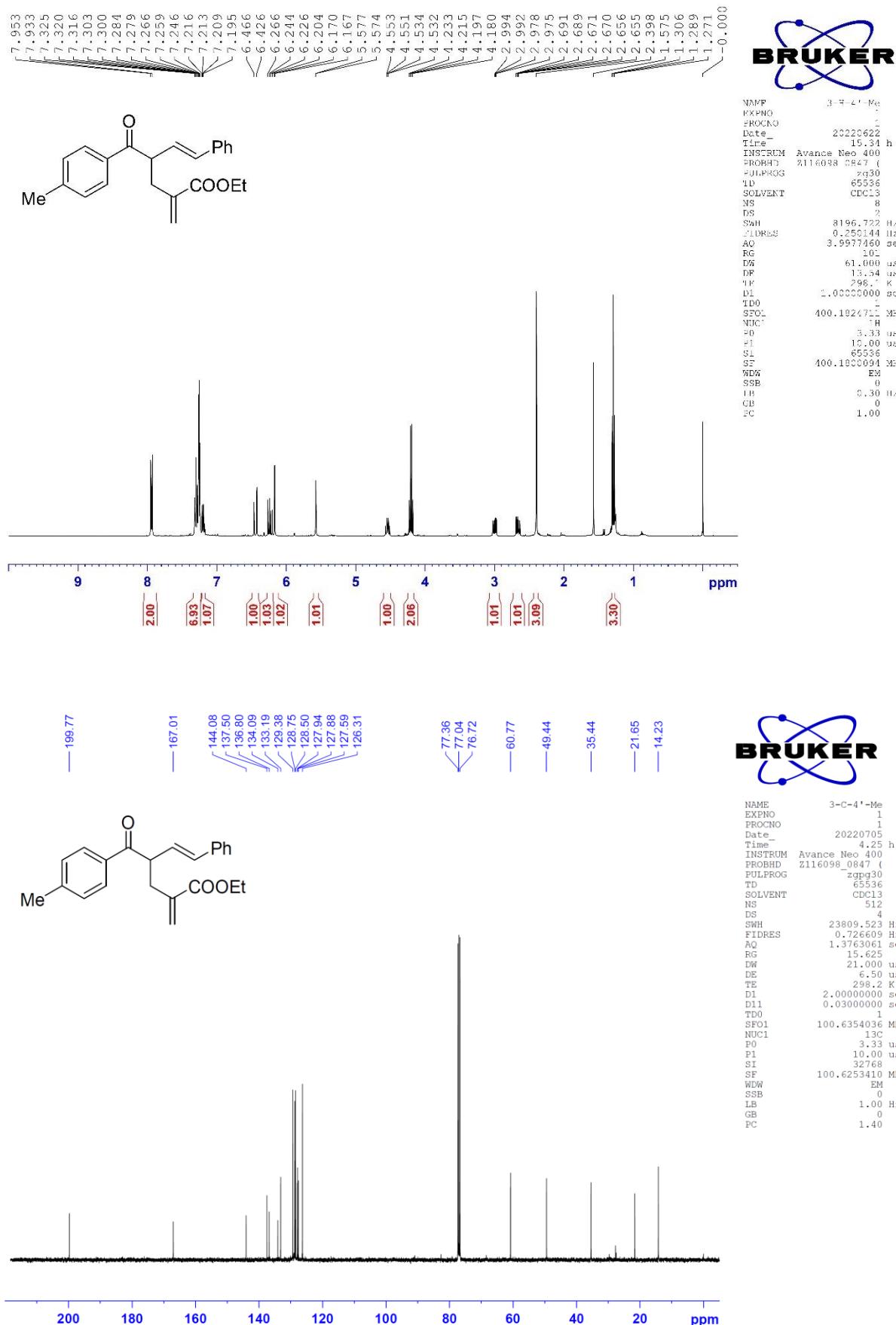
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra for Compound 3k



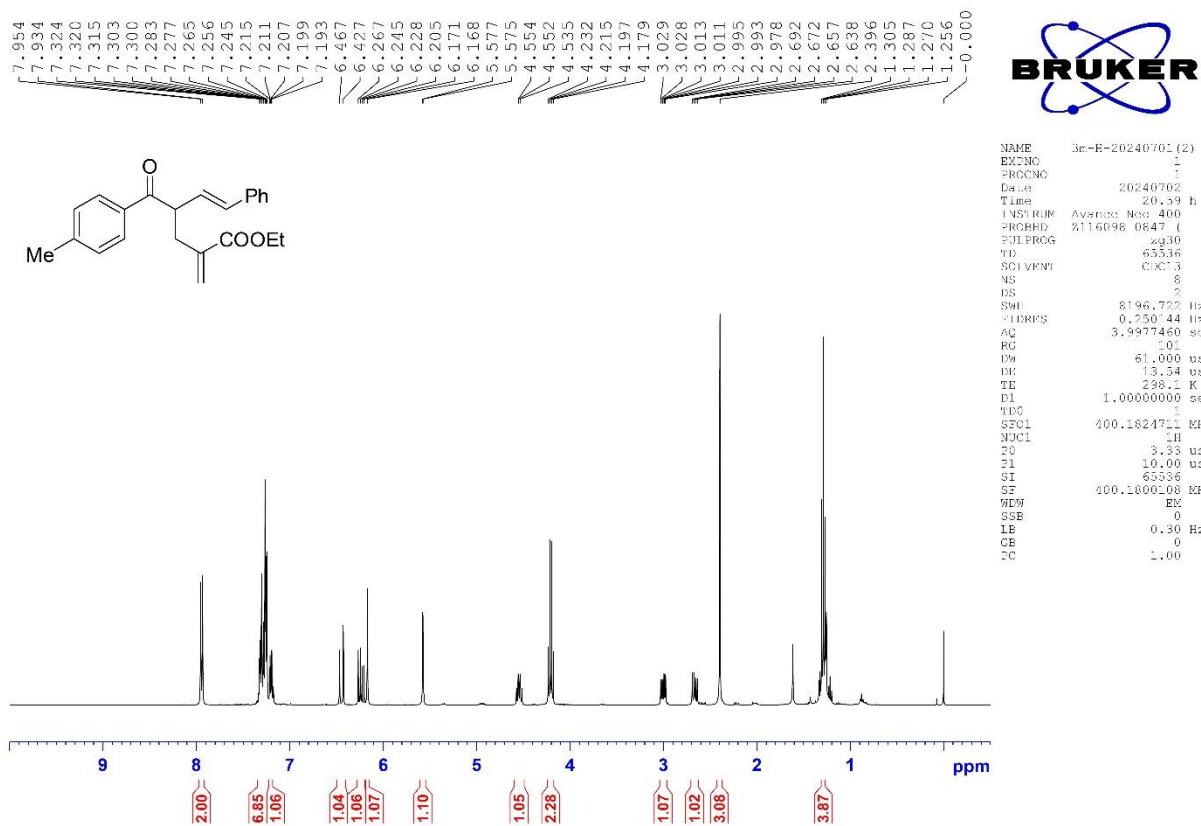
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra for Compound 3I



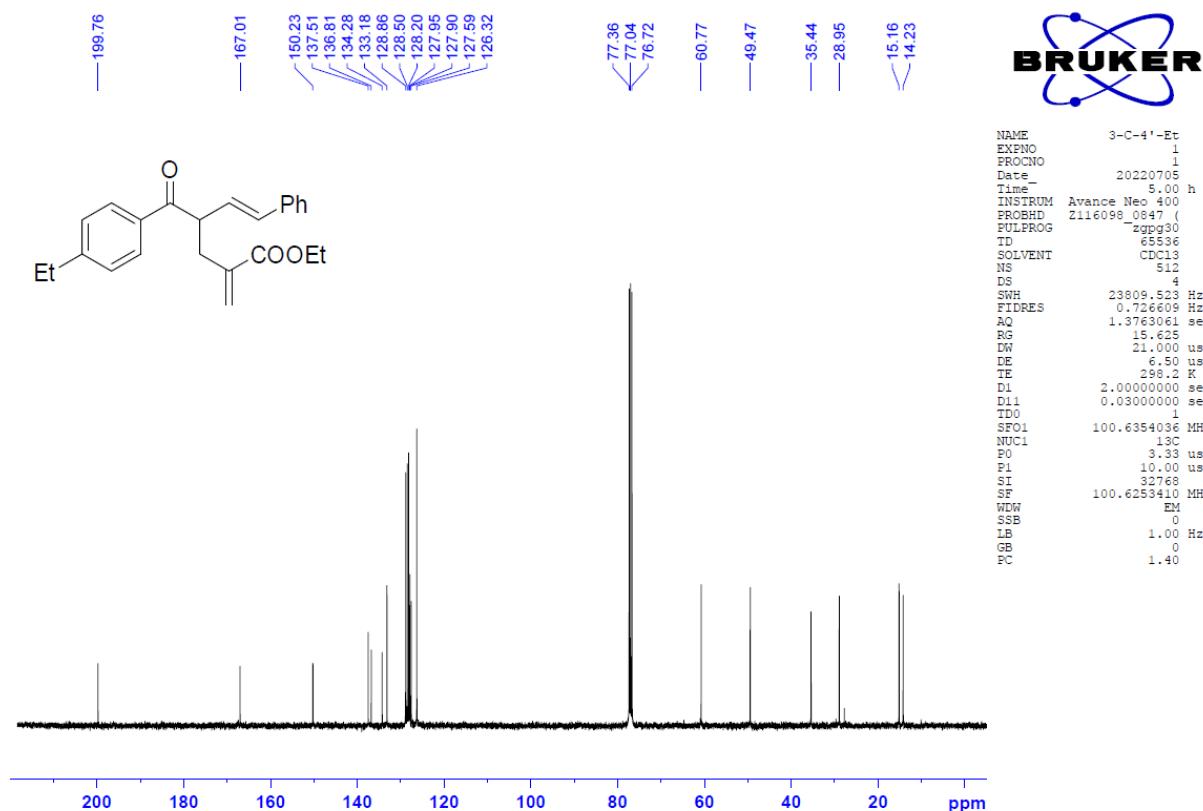
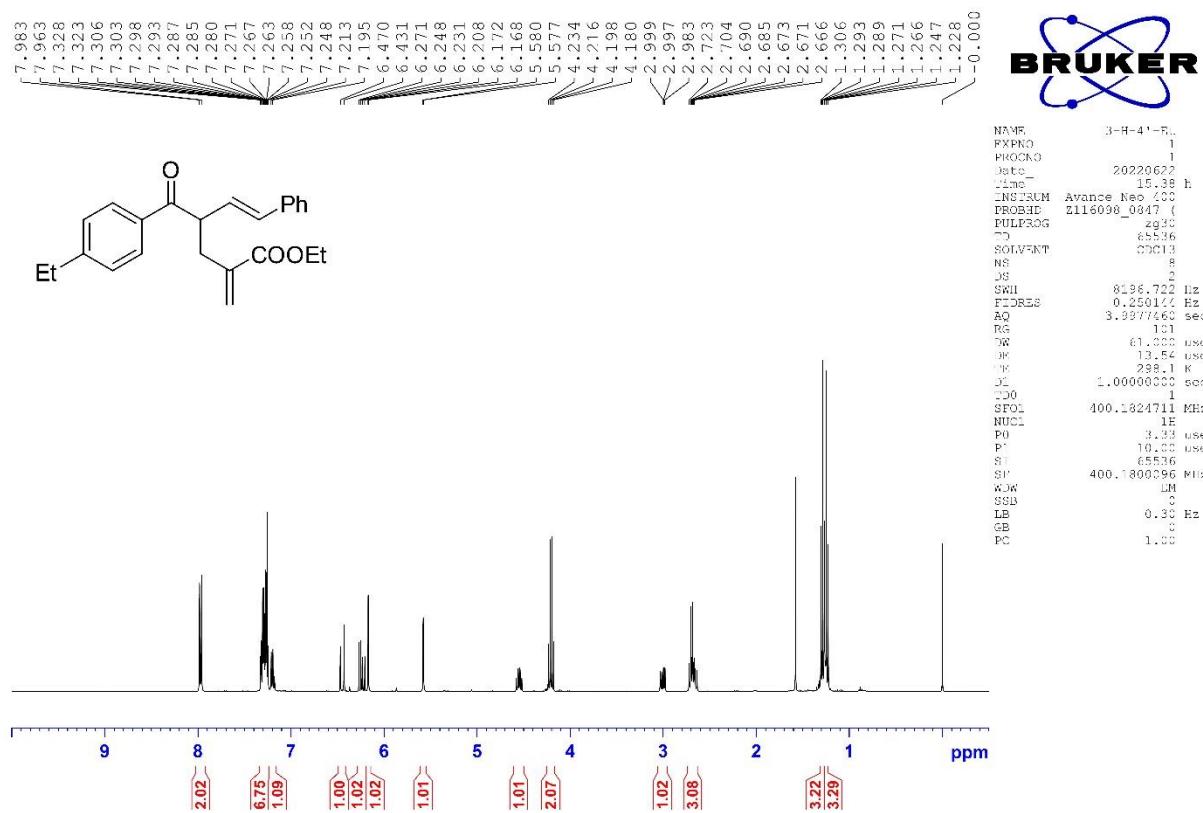
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra for Compound 3m



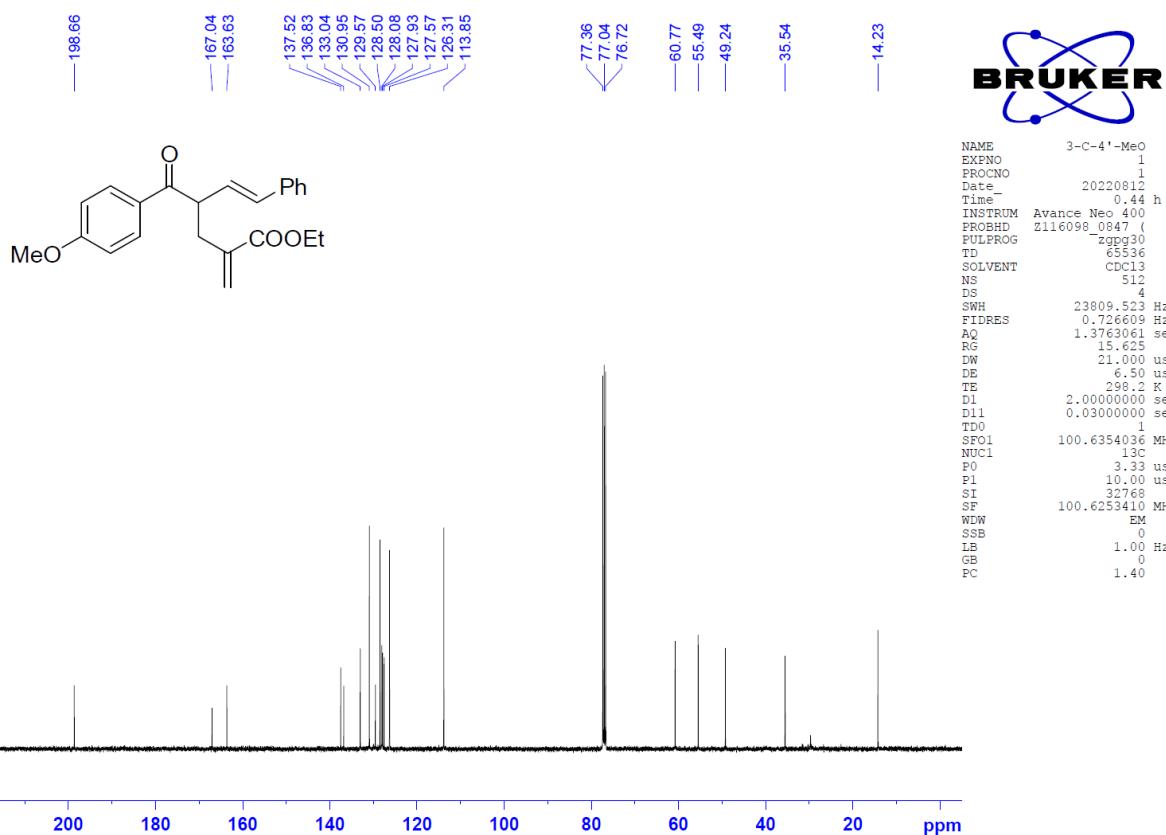
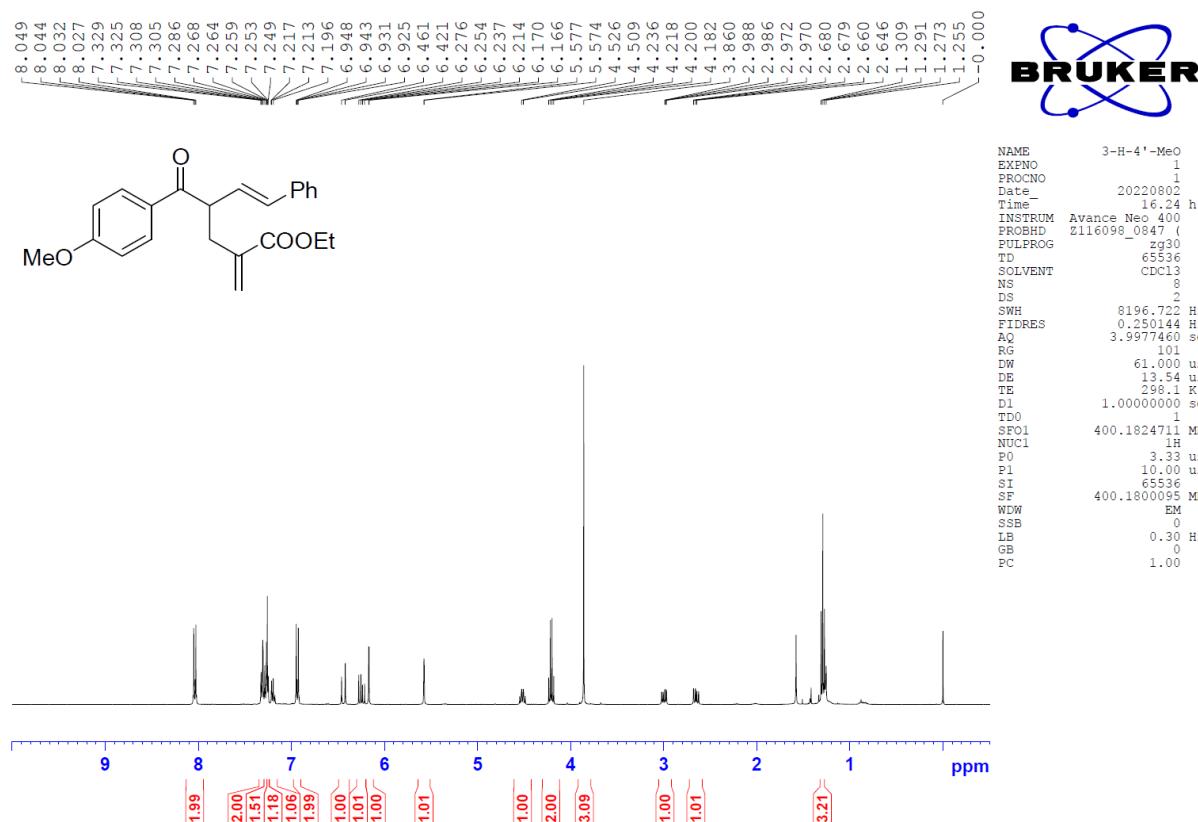
¹H NMR Spectrum for Compound **3m** (20% DABCO/DCM)



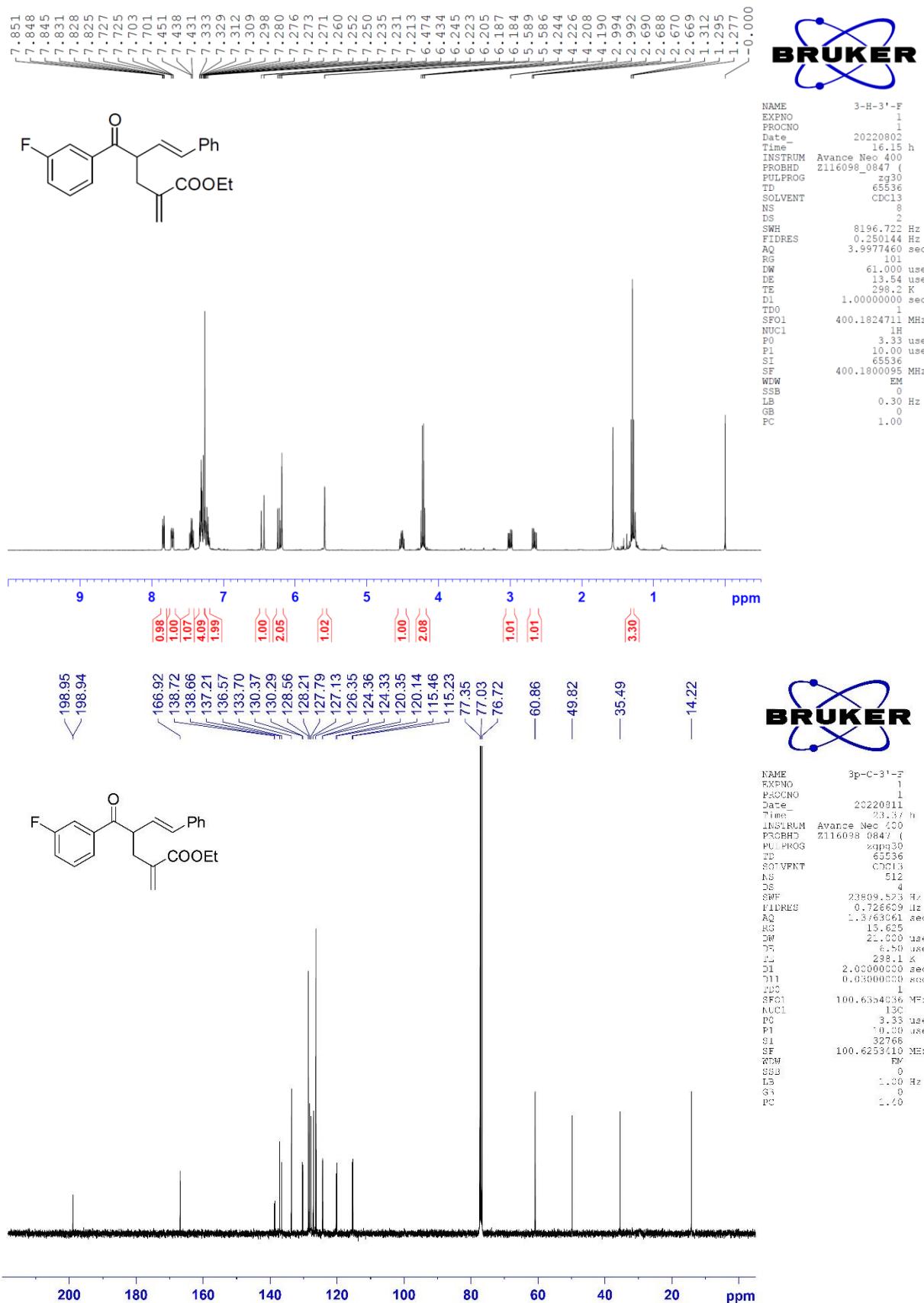
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra for Compound 3n

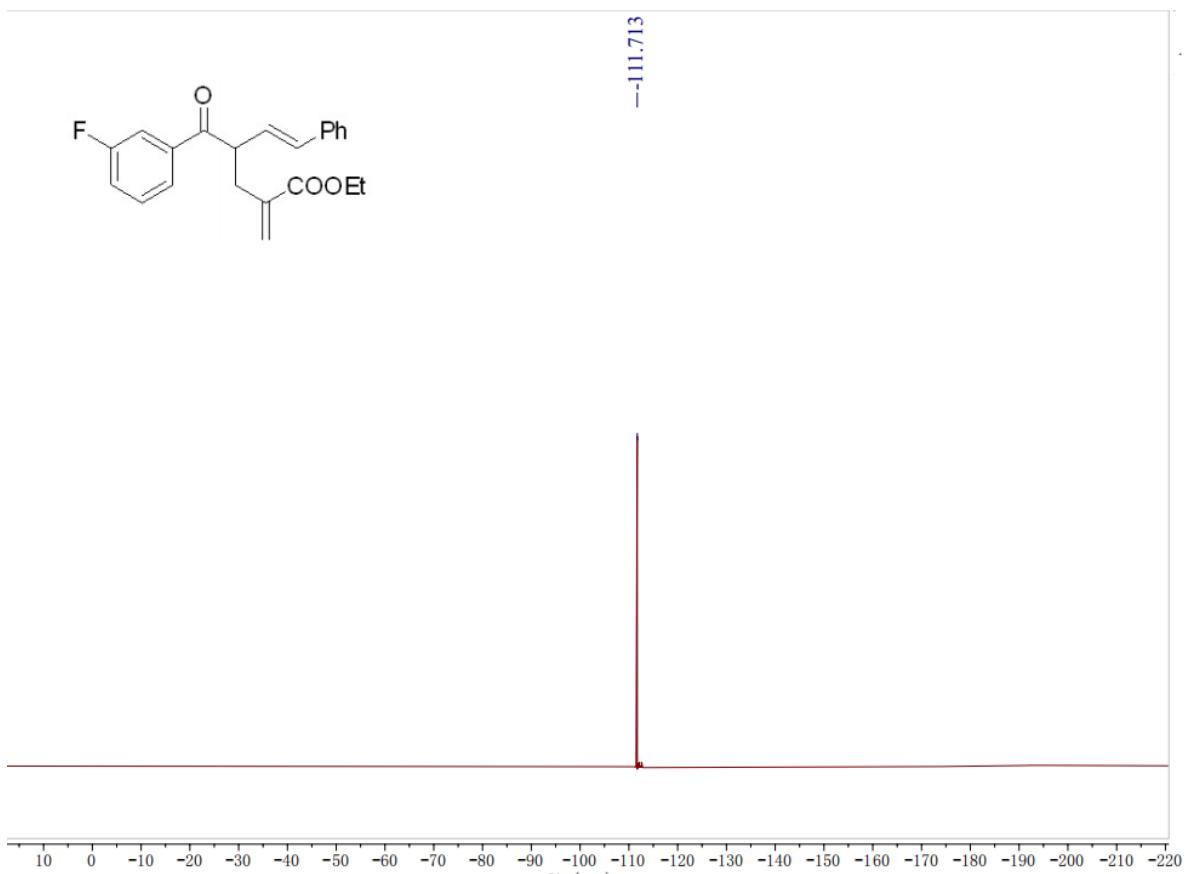
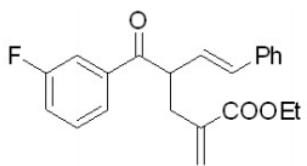


¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra for Compound **3o**

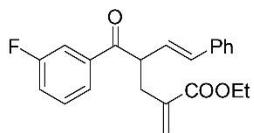


¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR and ¹⁹F NMR Spectra for Compound 3p





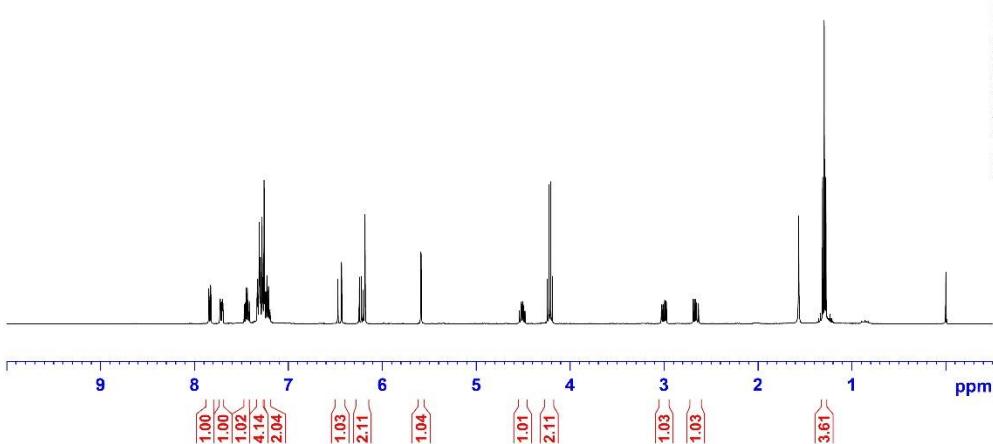
¹H NMR Spectrum for Compound **3p** (20% DABCO/DCM)



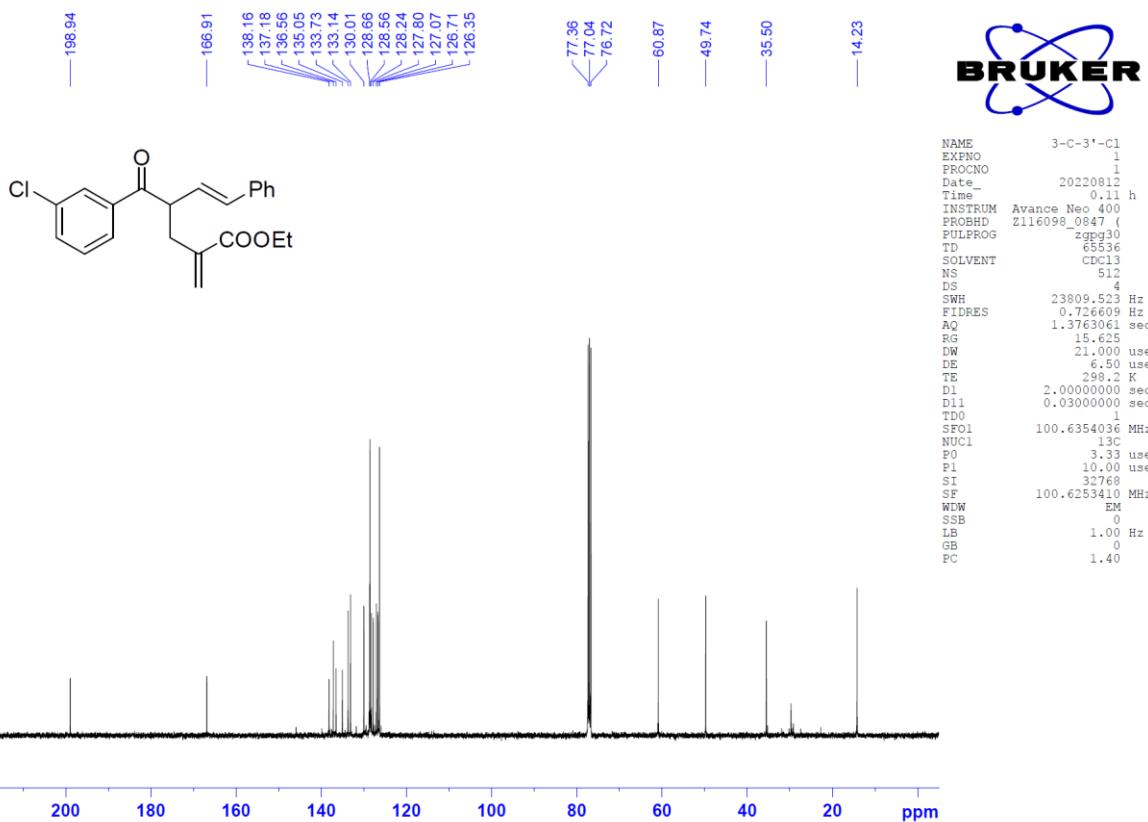
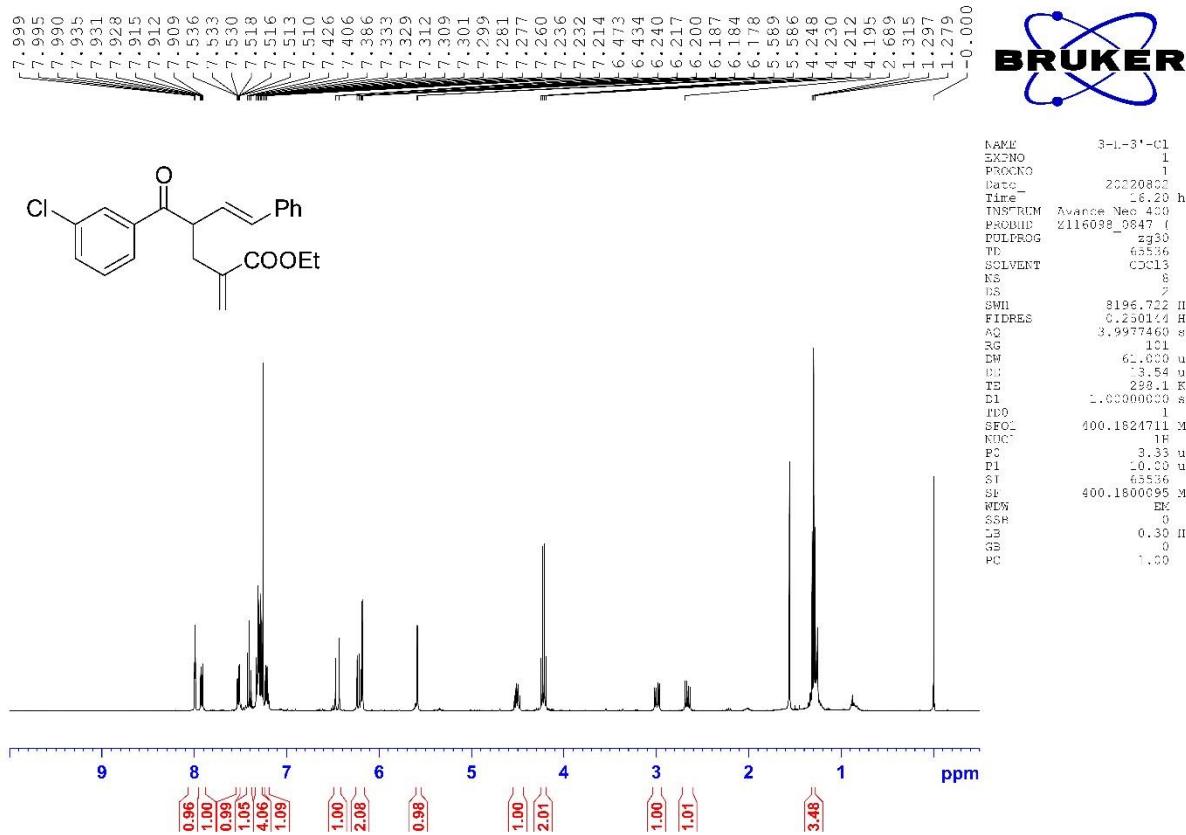
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PROCNO          1
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PROBEMAG  Z116098_0047 ( 
PULPROG    zg30
TD        65536
SOLVENT    CDCl3
NS           6
DS           2
SWH       8196.722 Hz
FIDRES    0.250144 Hz
AQ        3.997360 sec
RG           101
DW           61.000 usec
DE           13.54 usec
TR        298.2 K
D1        1.0000000 sec
PCD           1
SPQ1      400.1824711 MHz
NUC1          1H
PQ            3.33 usec
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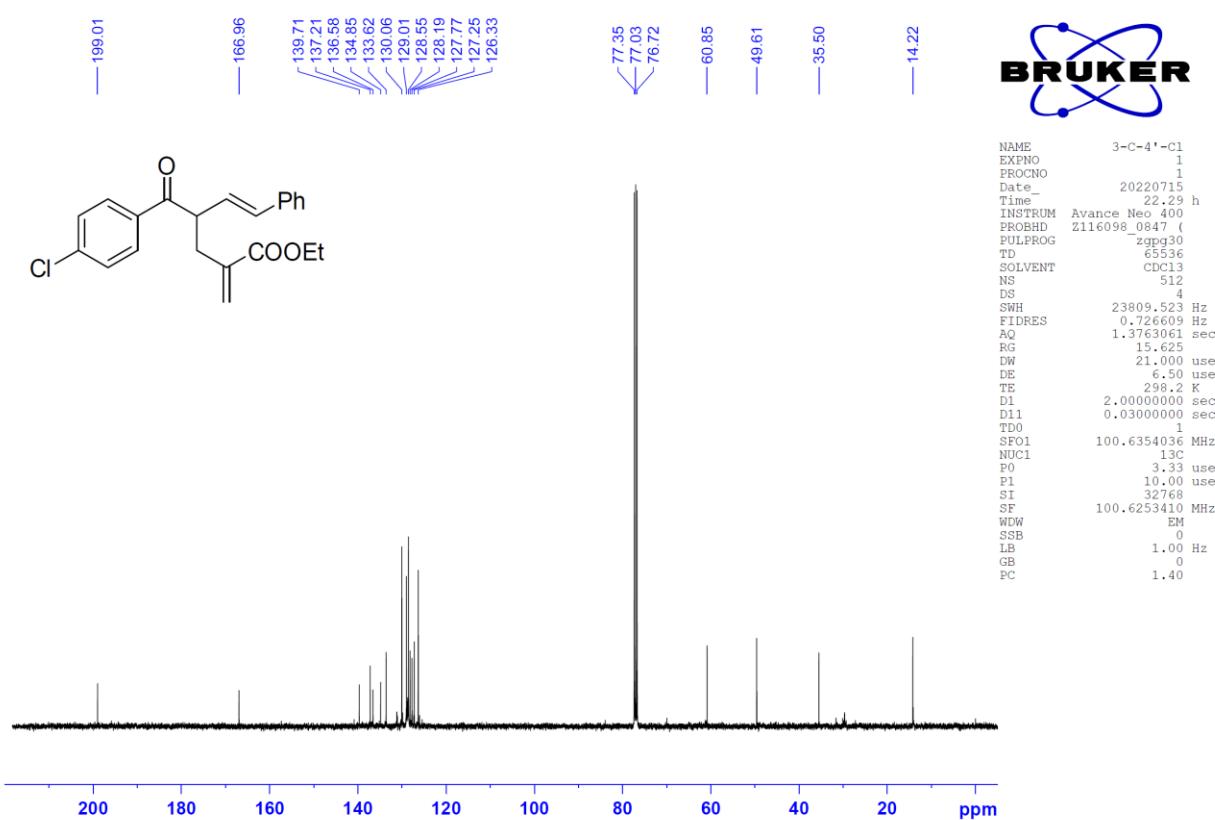
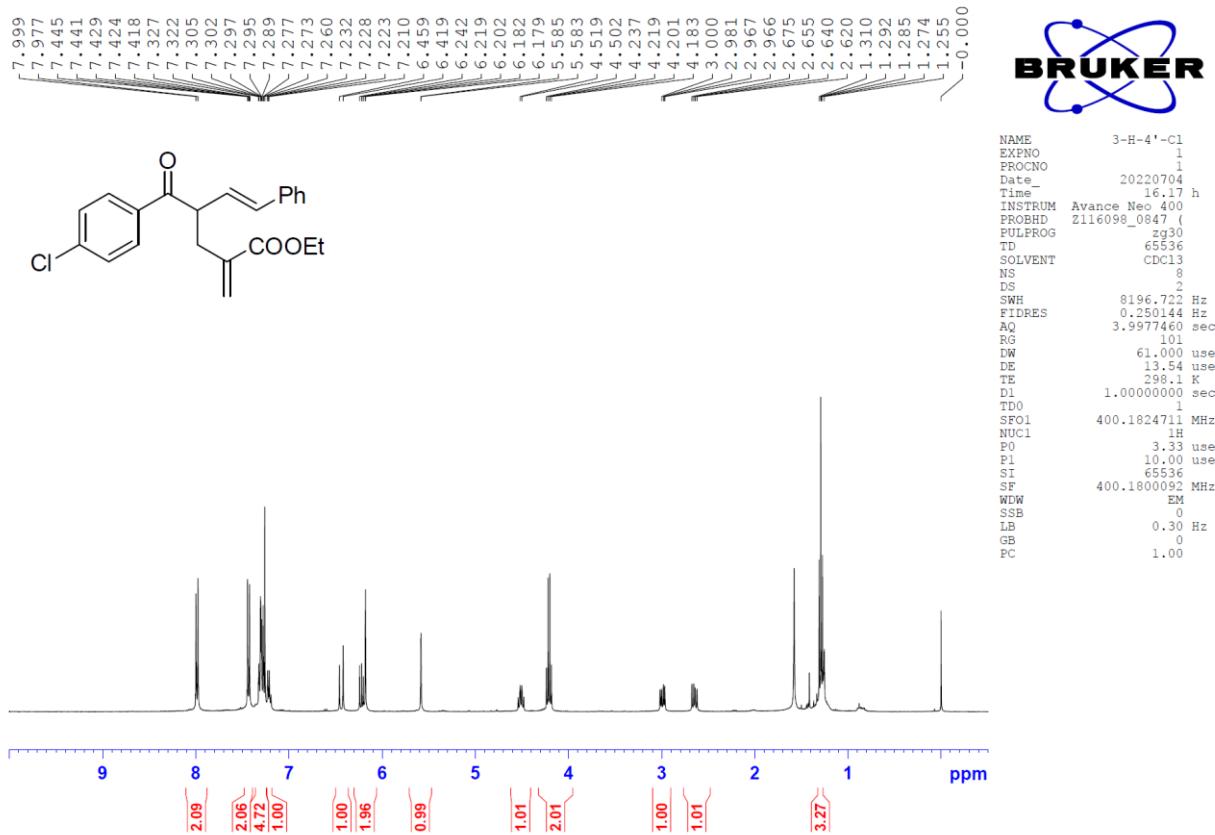
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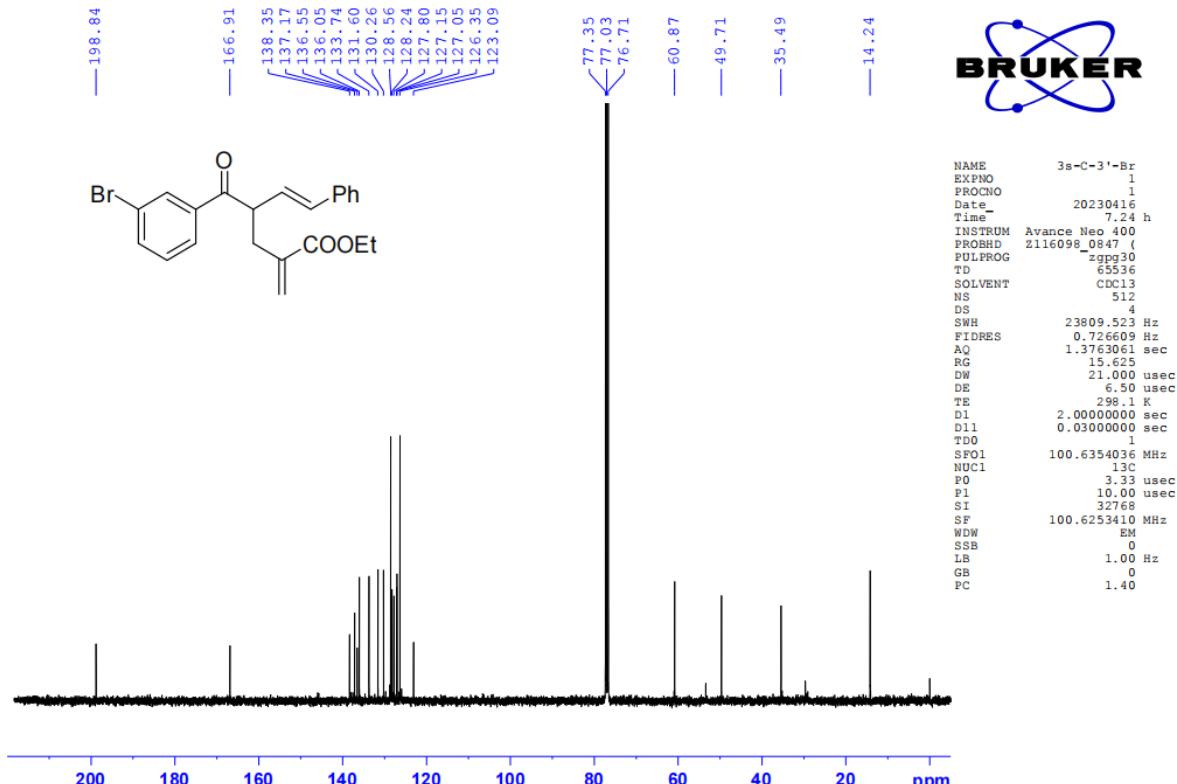
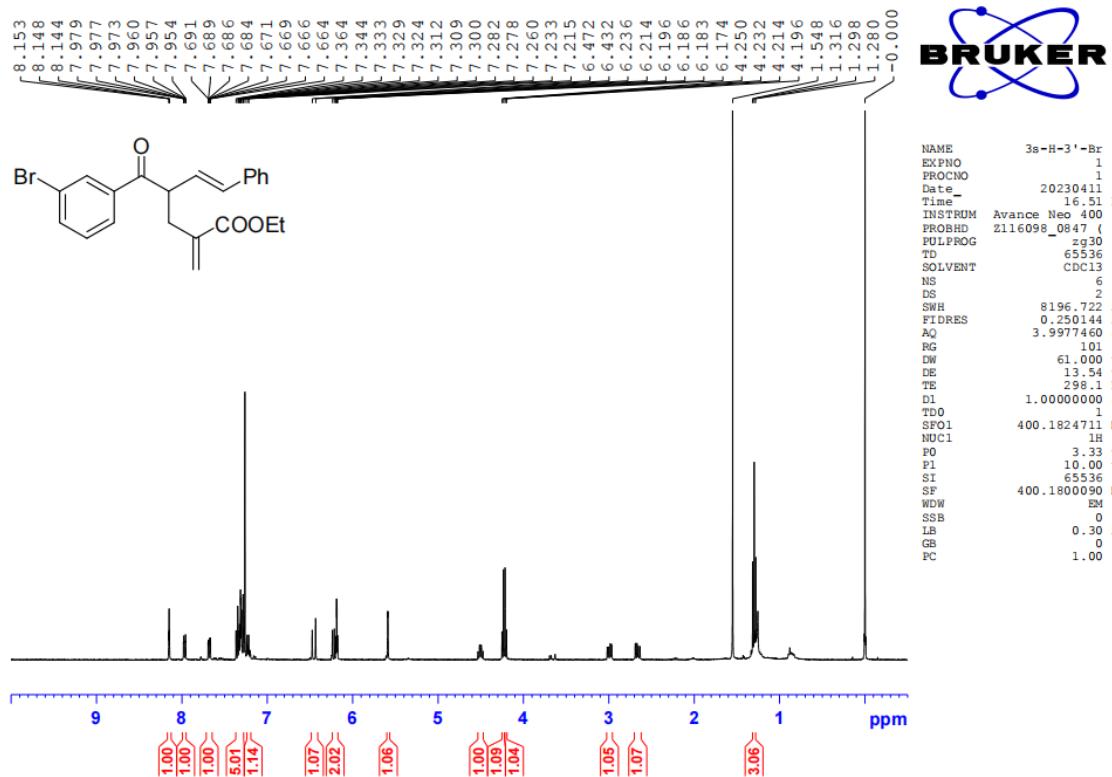
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra for Compound 3q



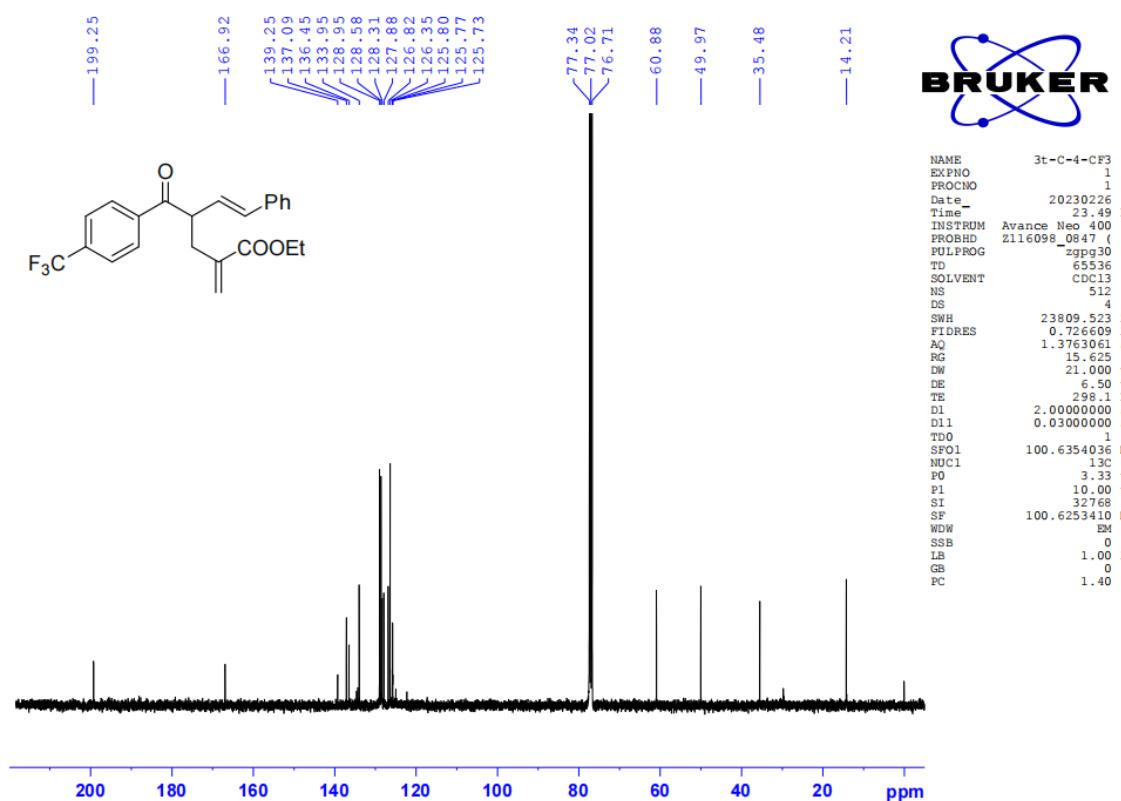
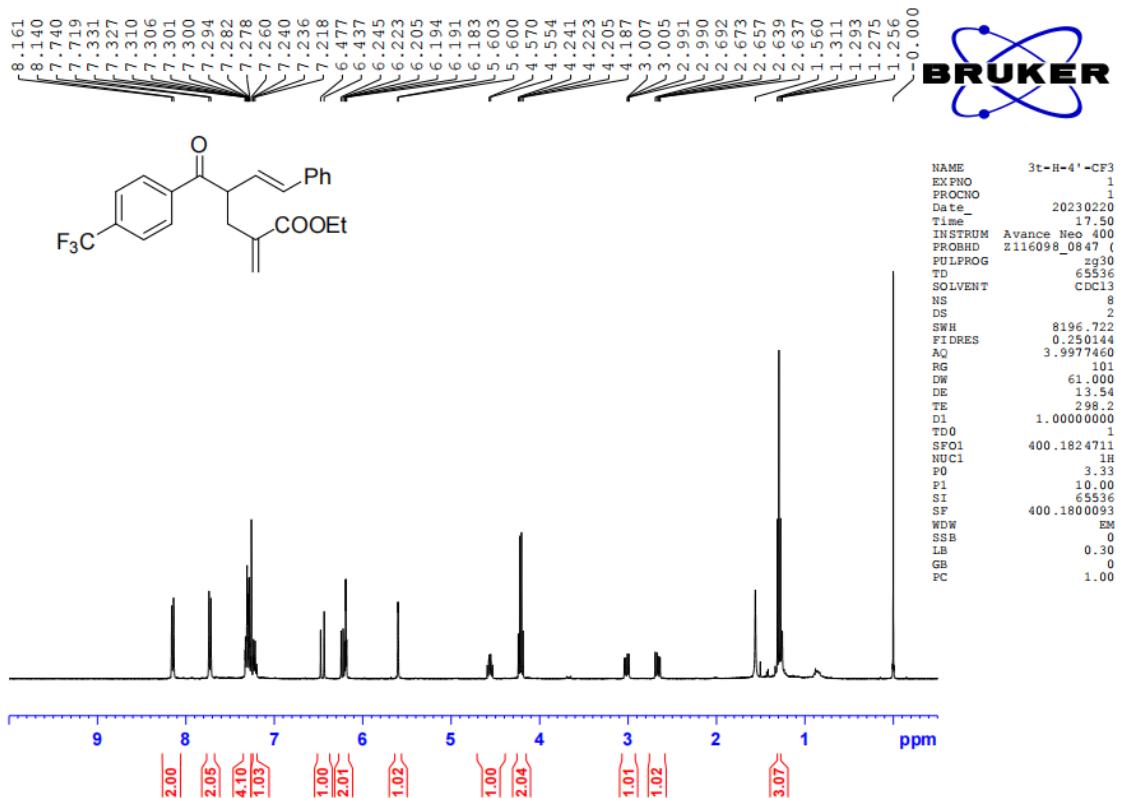
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra for Compound 3r

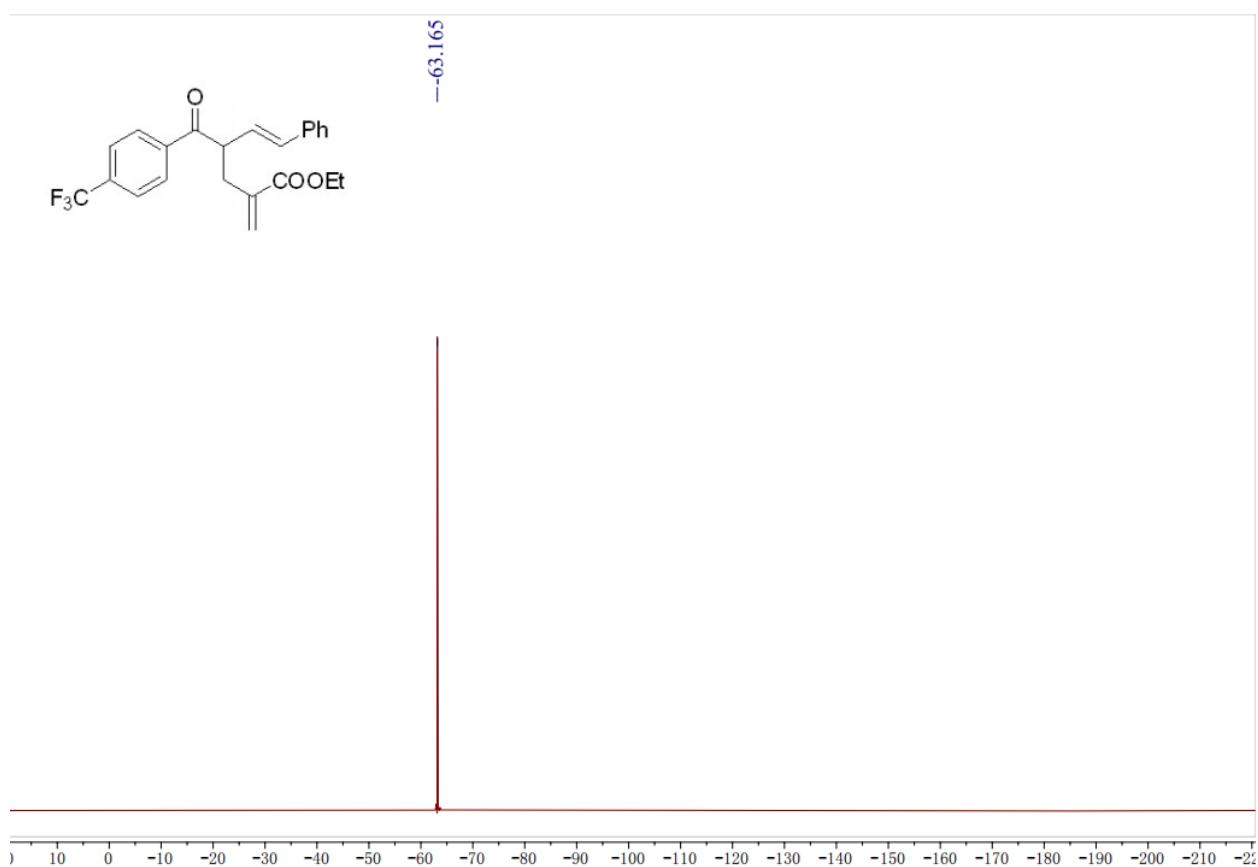


¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra for Compound 3s

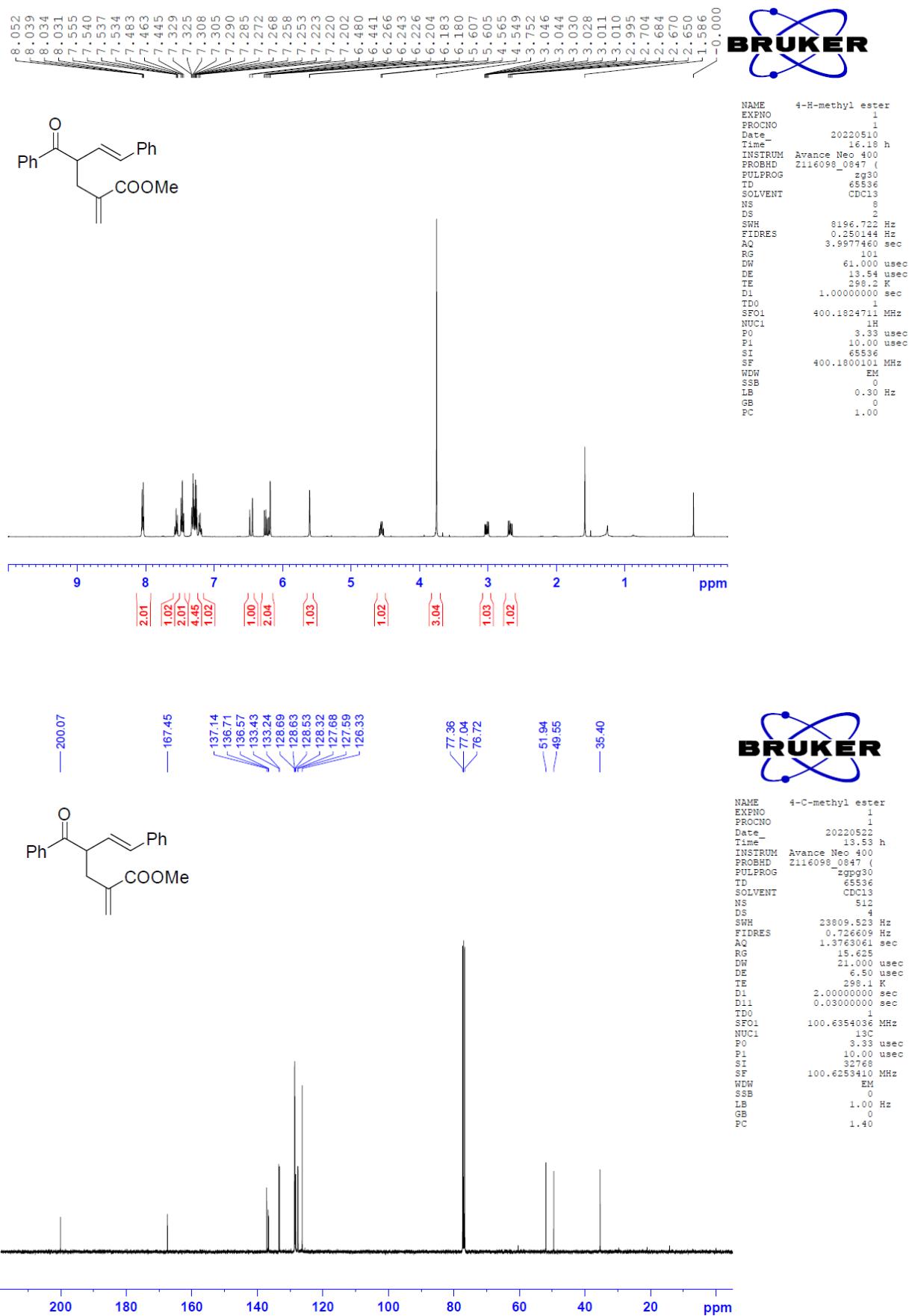


¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR and ¹⁹F NMR Spectra for Compound 3t

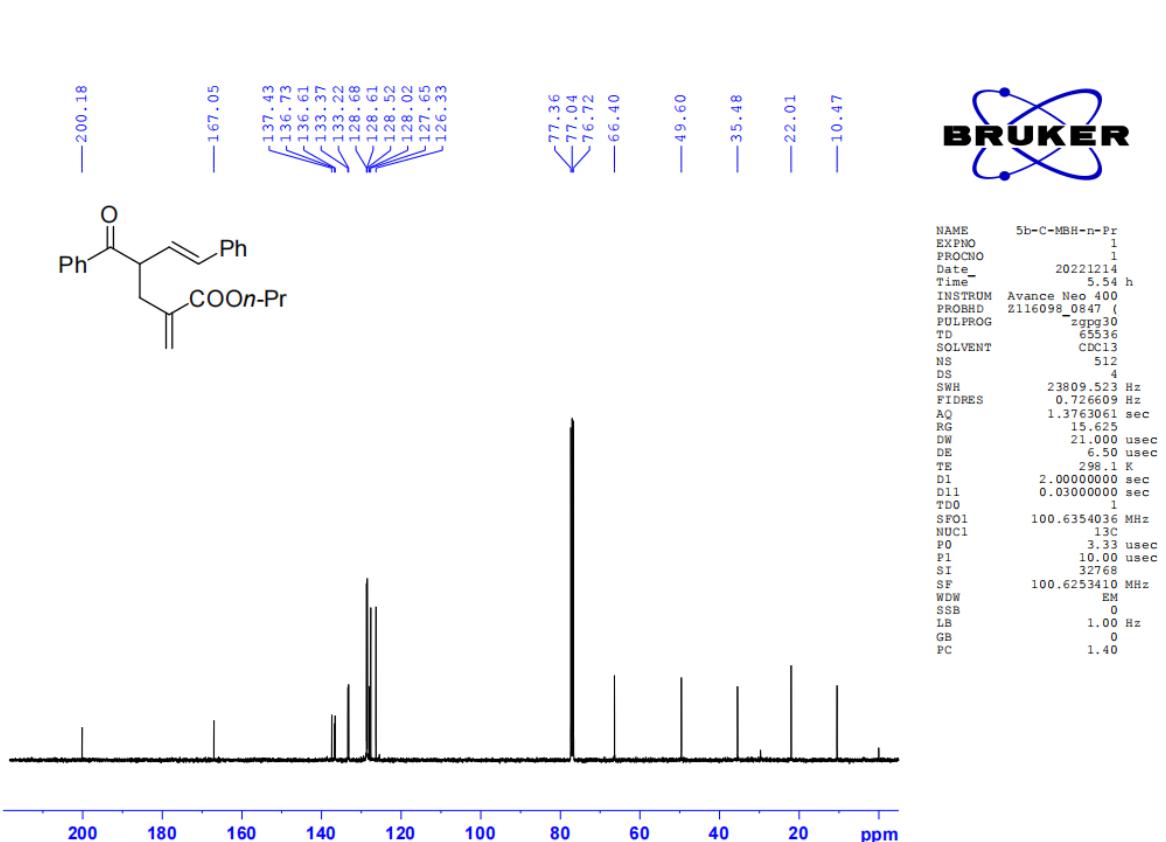
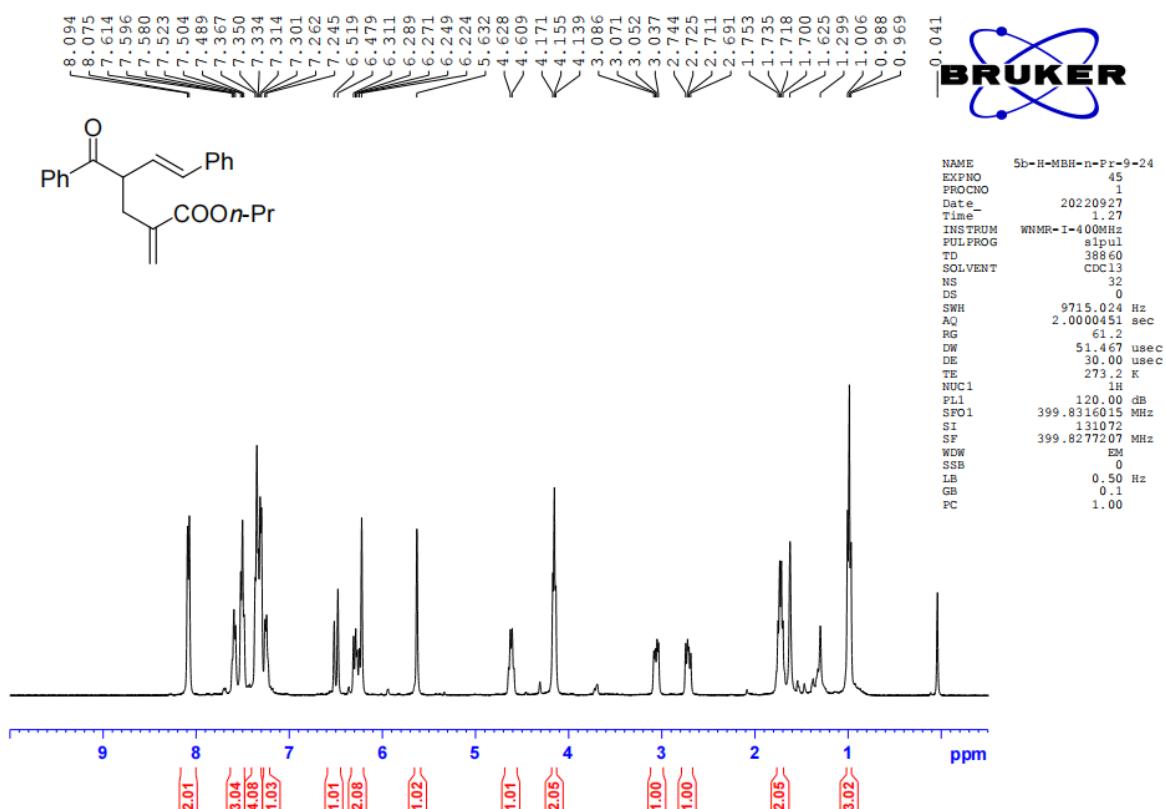




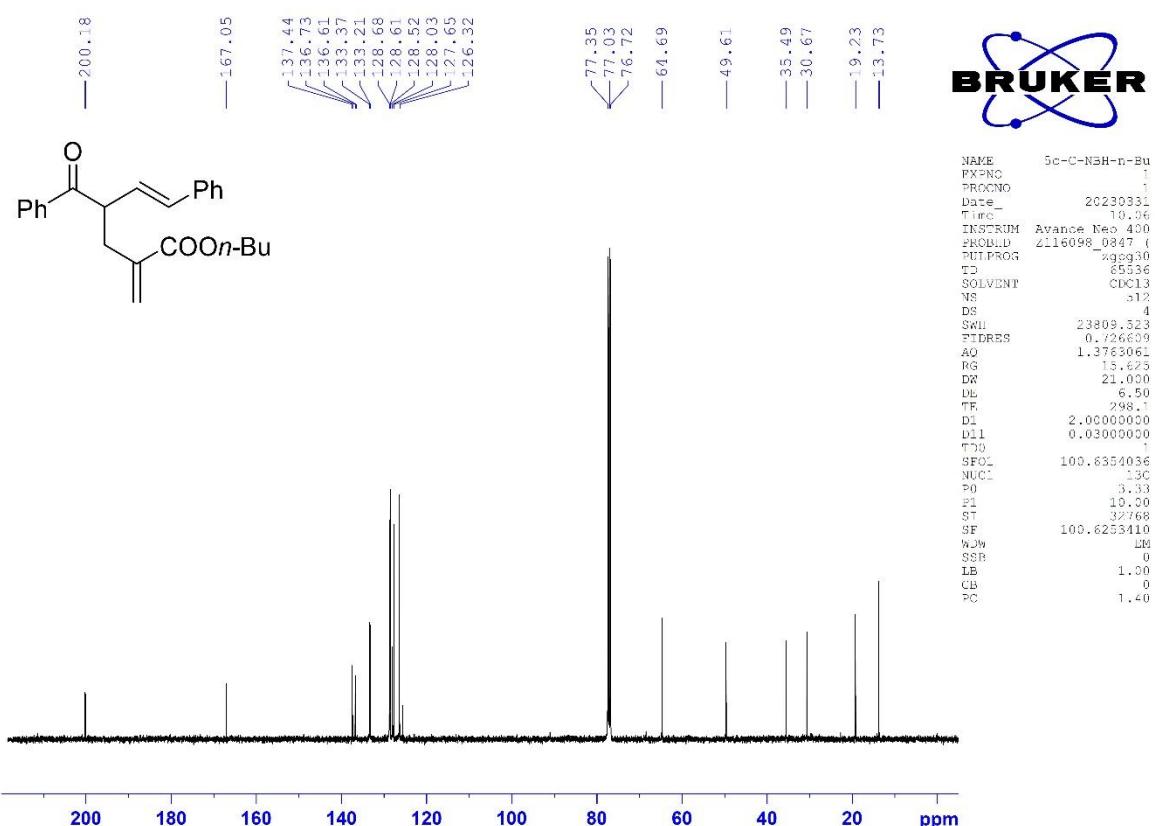
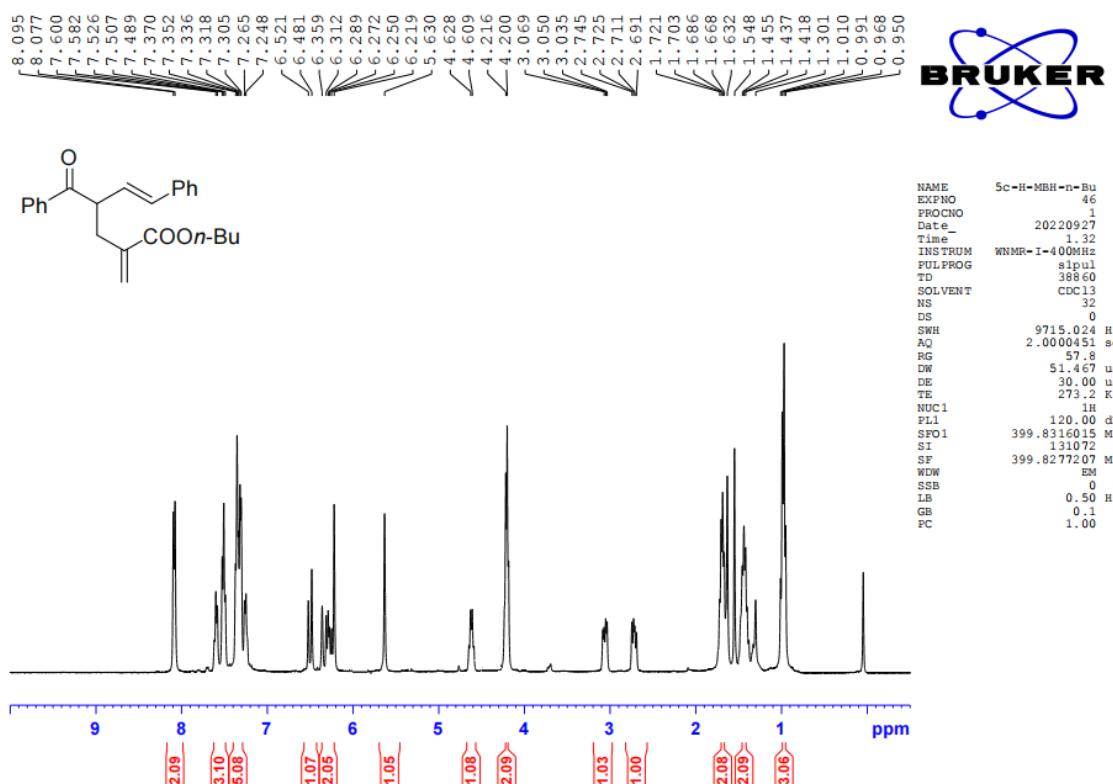
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra for Compound 5a



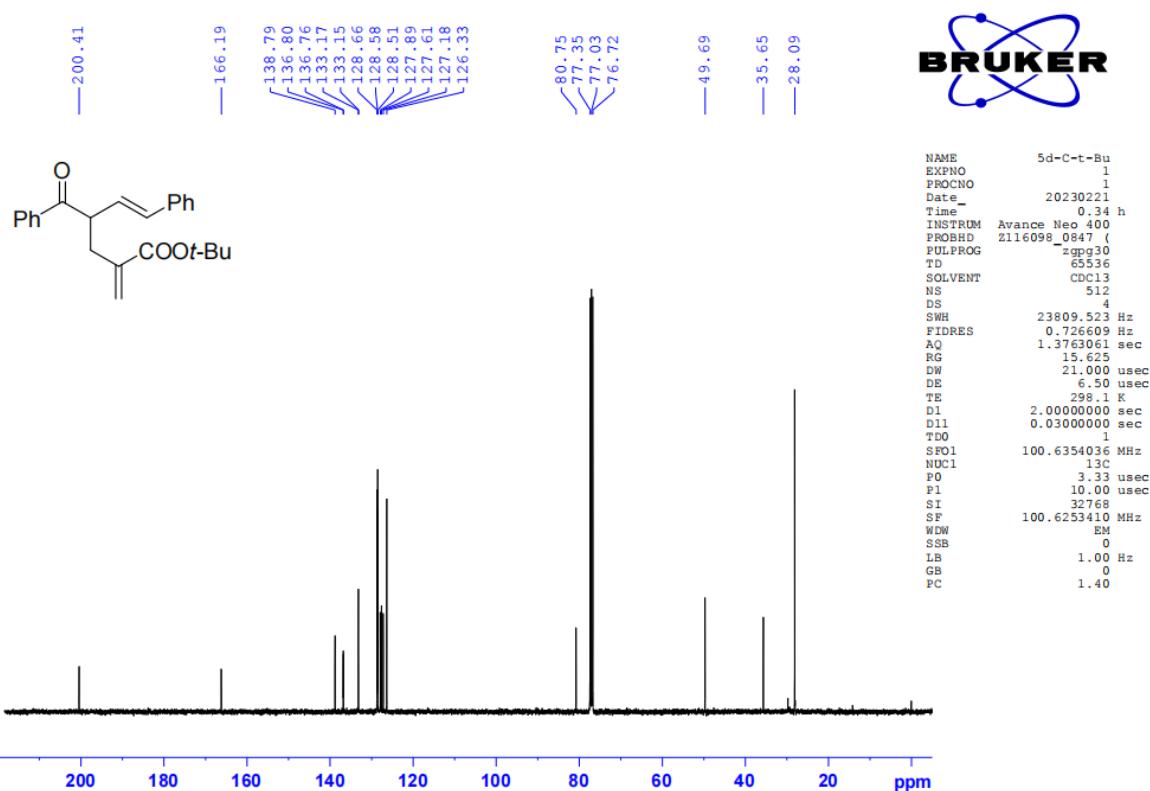
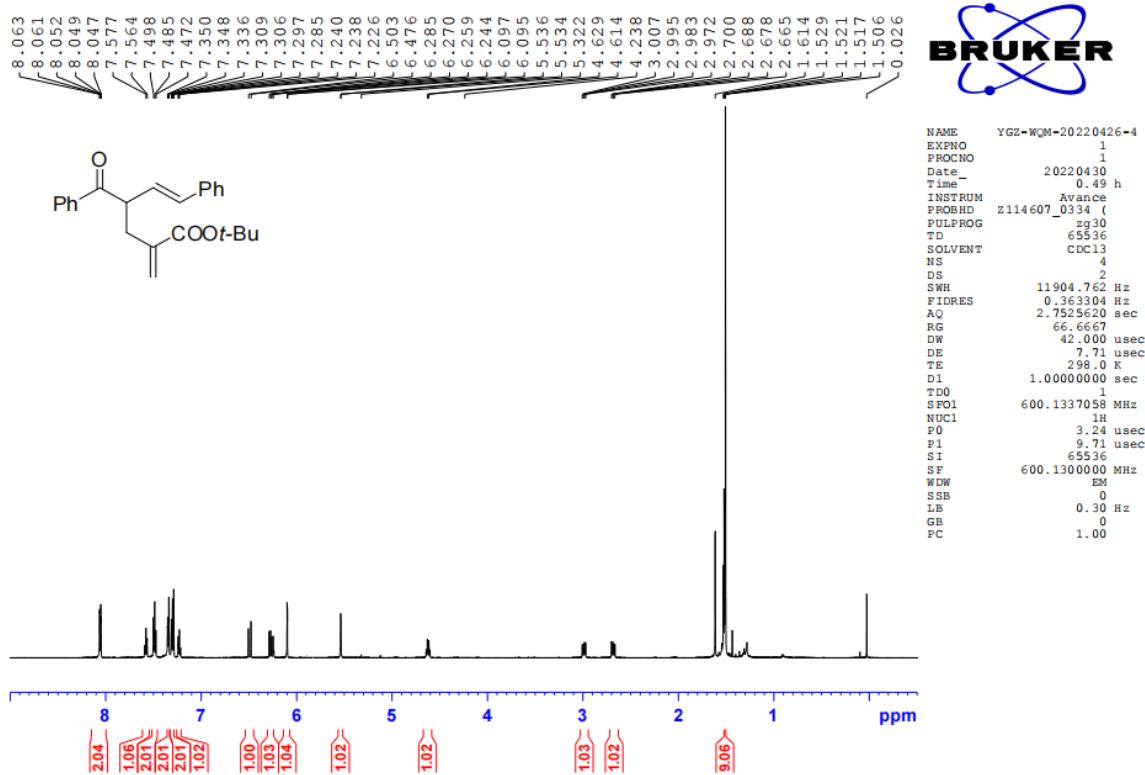
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra for Compound 5b



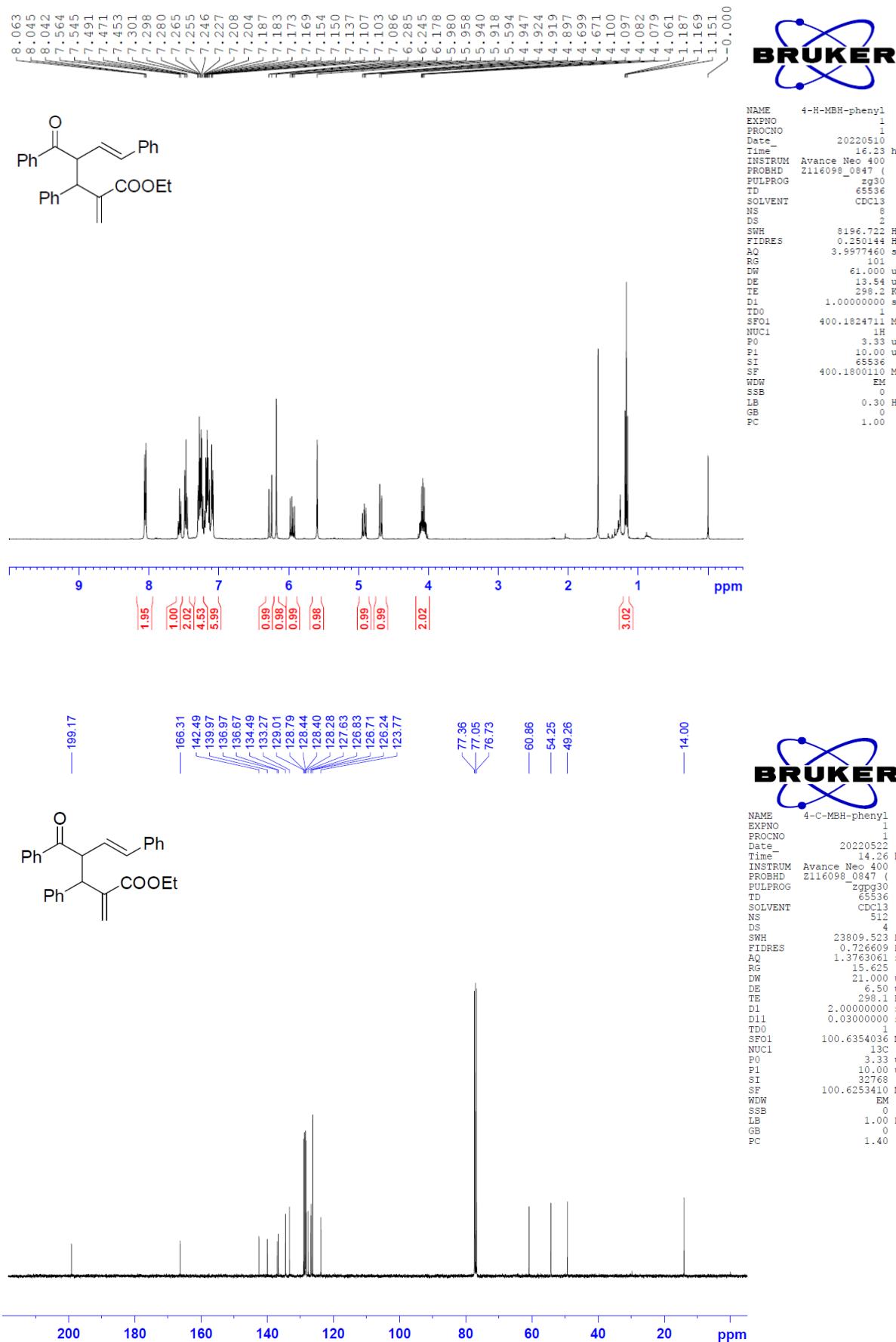
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra for Compound 5c



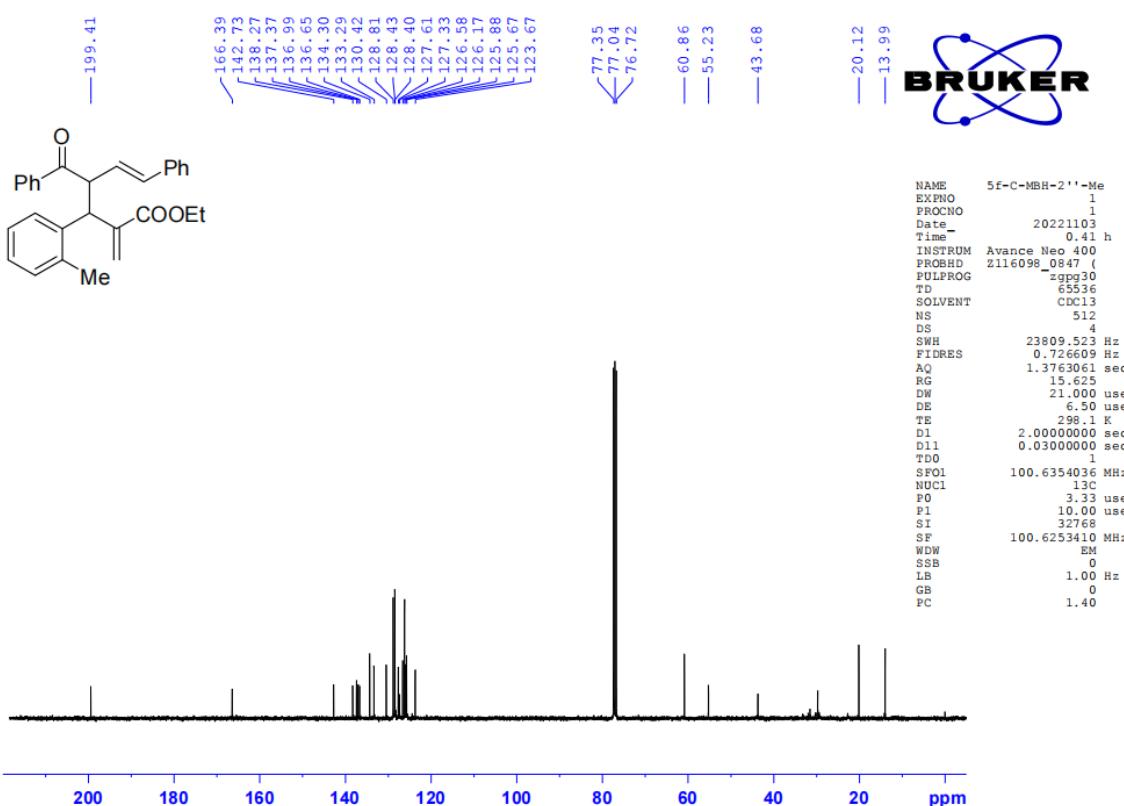
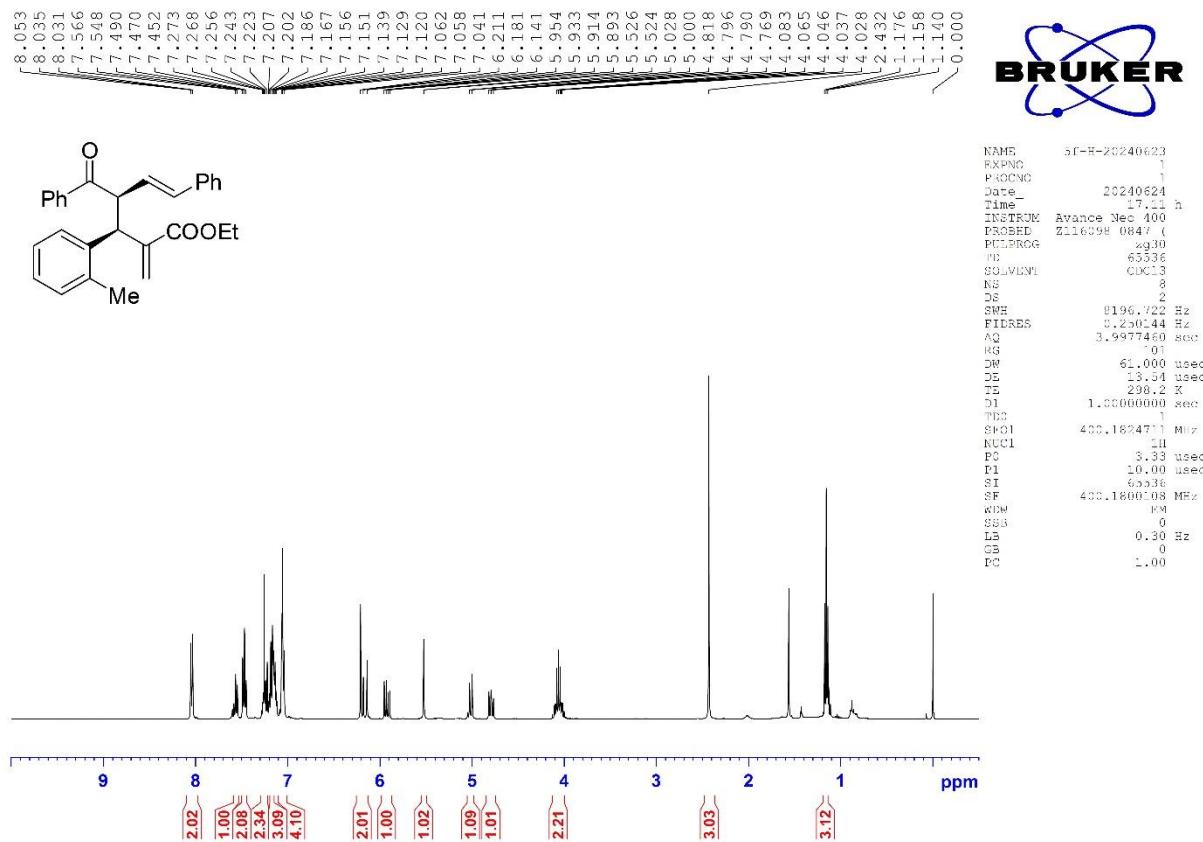
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra for Compound 5d



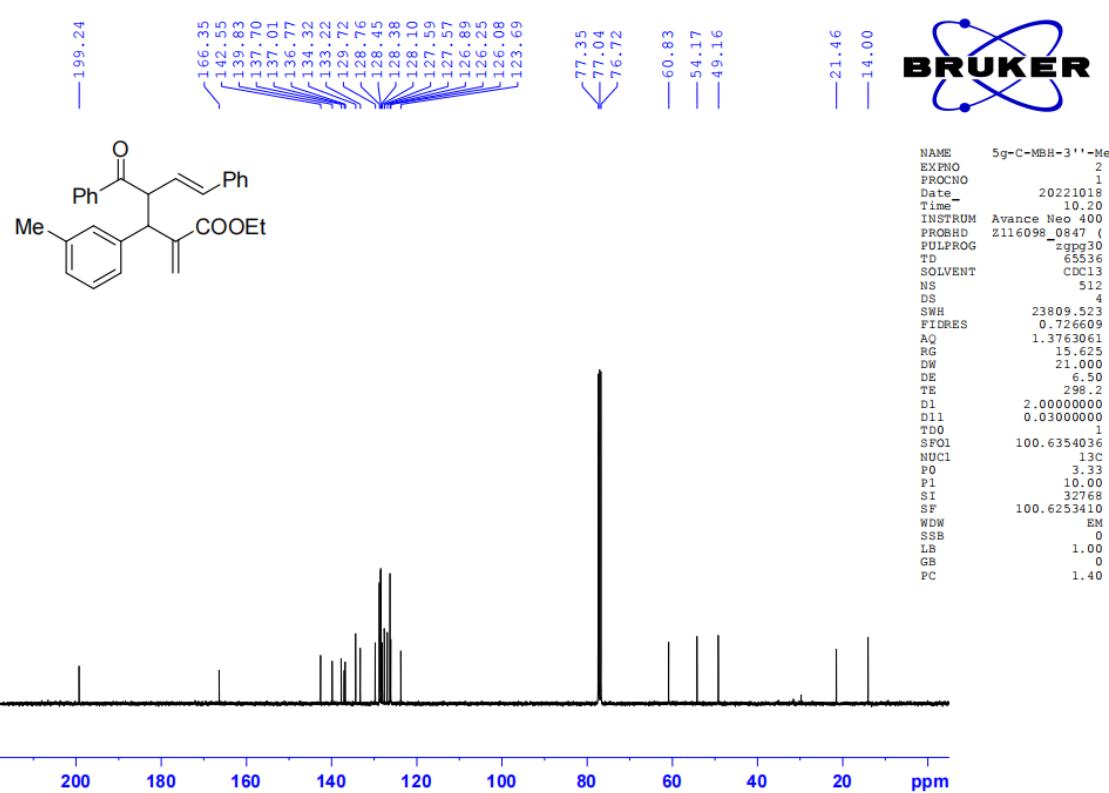
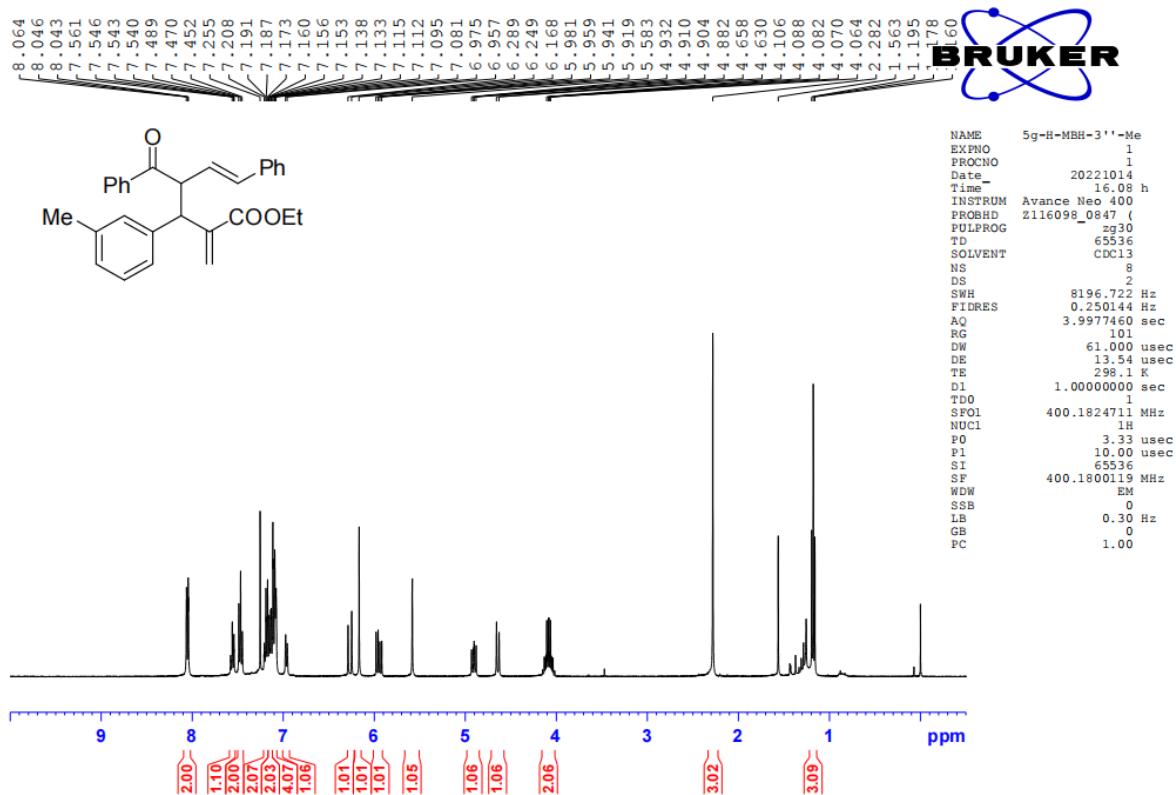
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra for Compound 5e



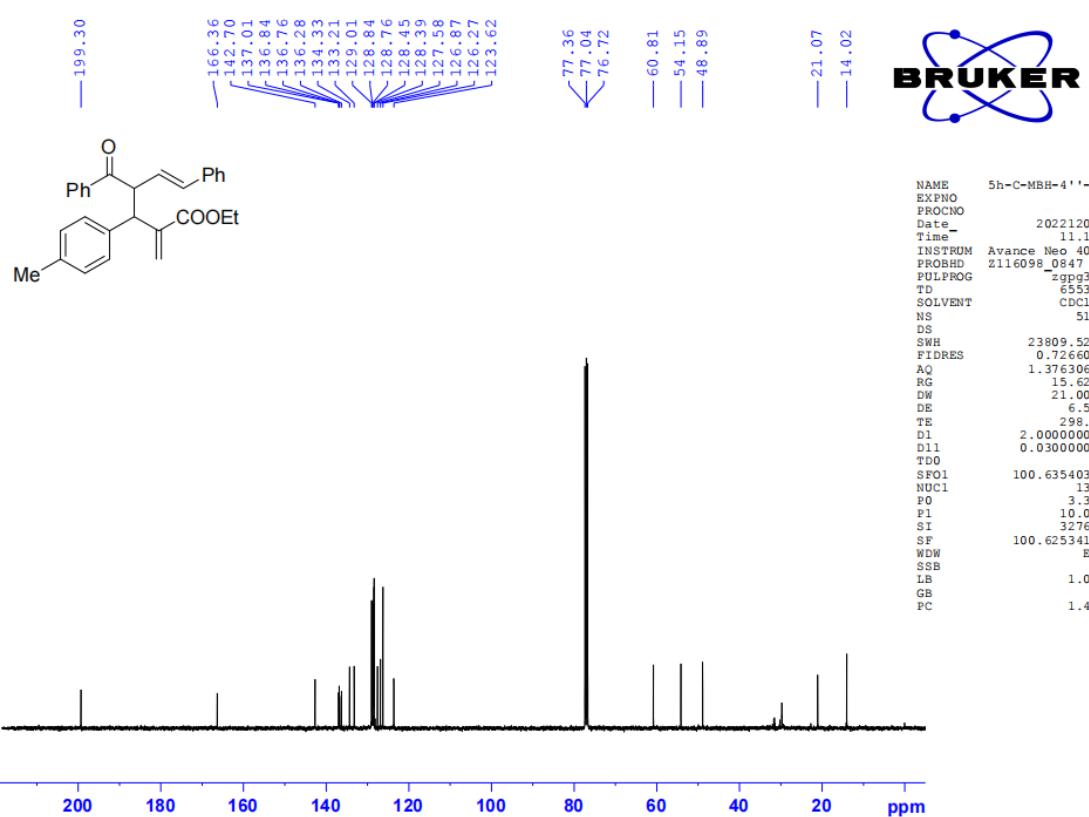
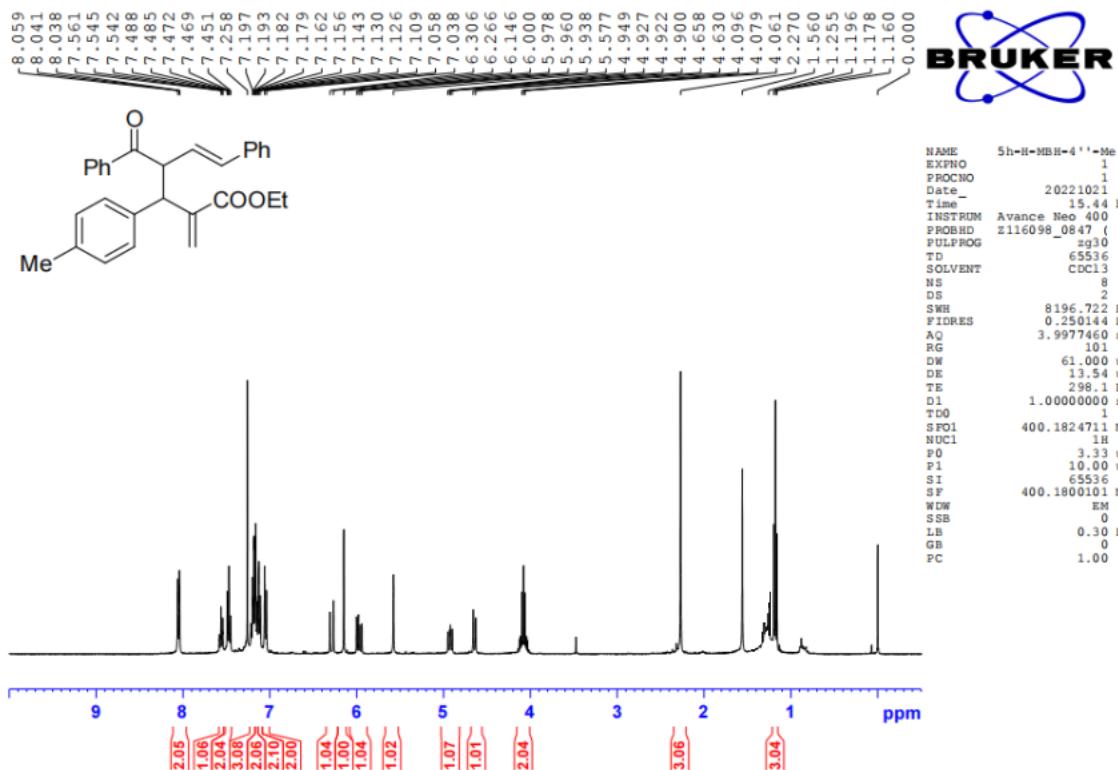
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra for Compound 5f



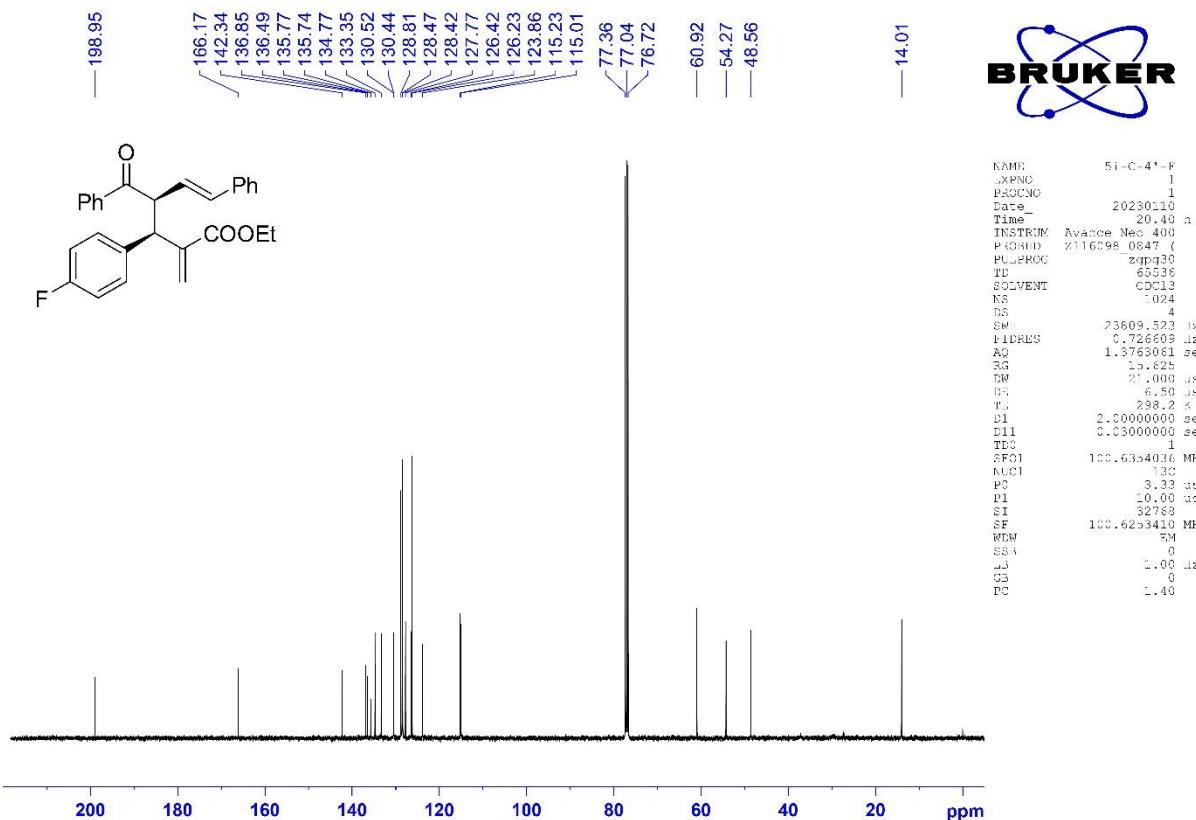
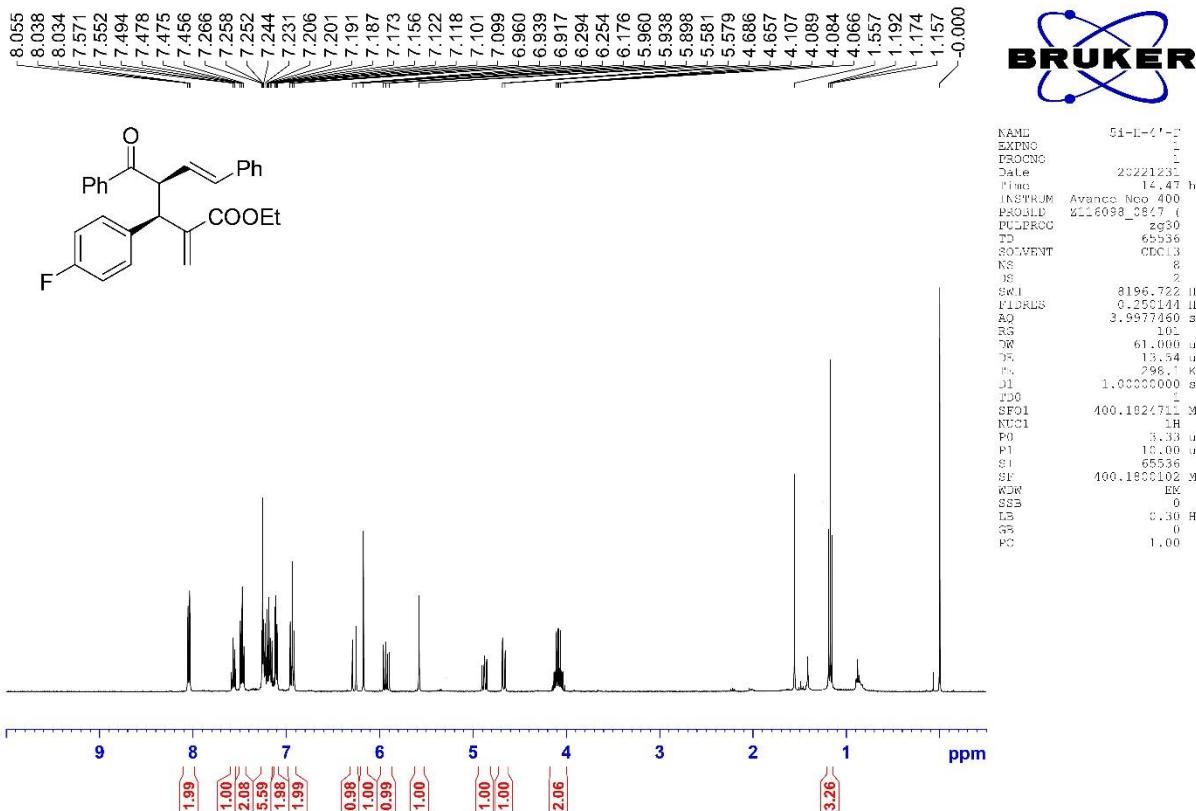
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra for Compound 5g

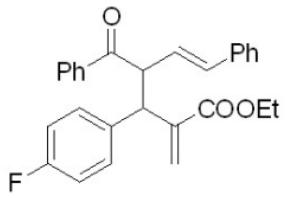


¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra for Compound 5h

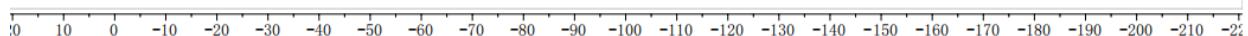


¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR and ¹⁹F NMR Spectra for Compound 5i

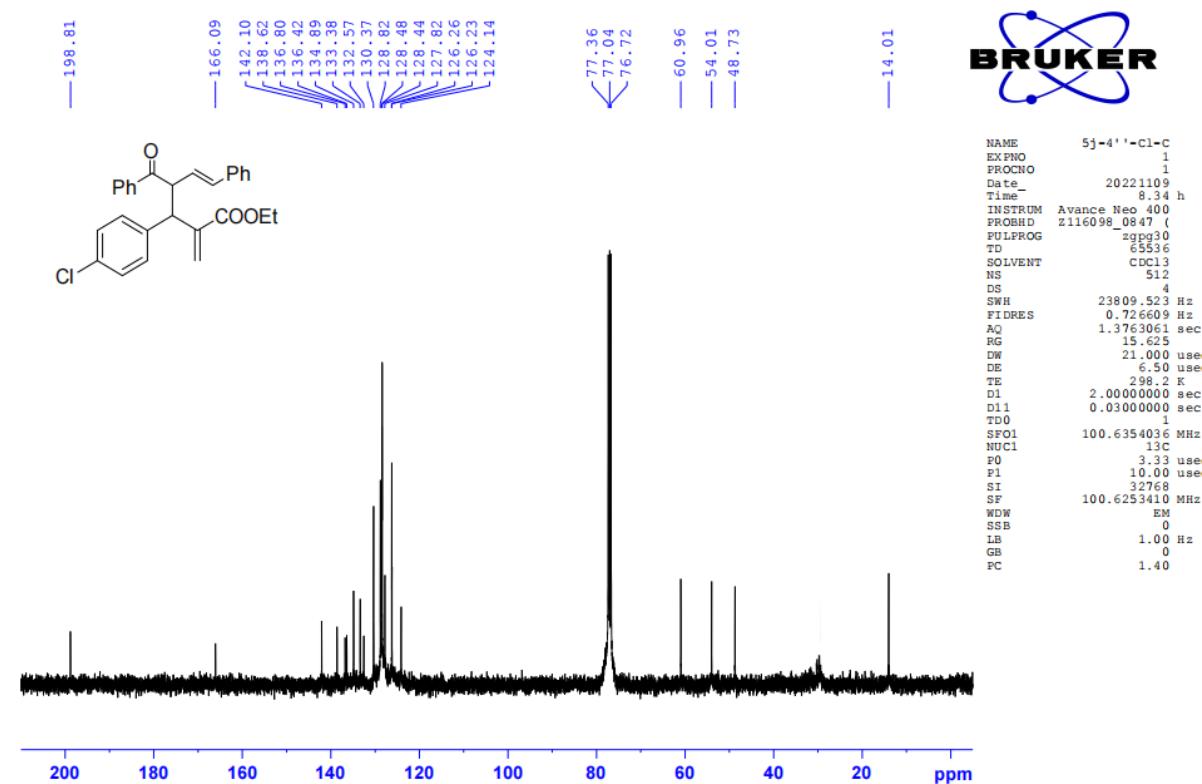
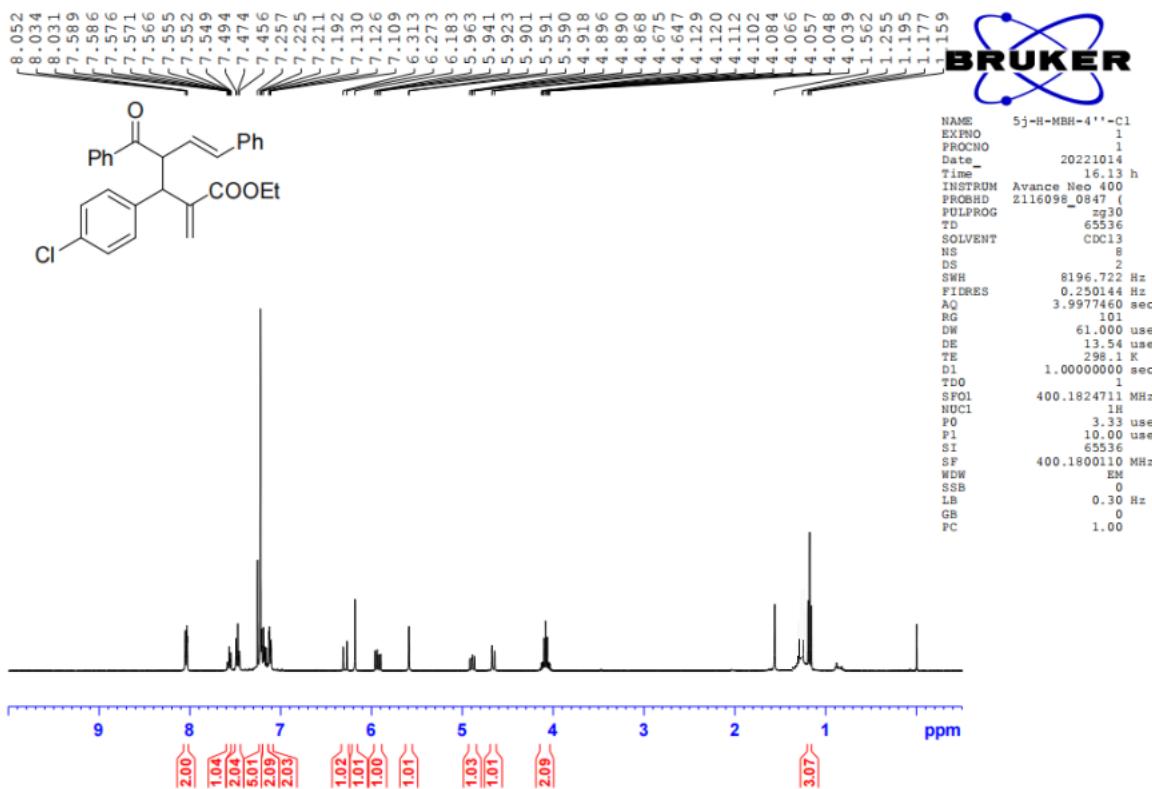




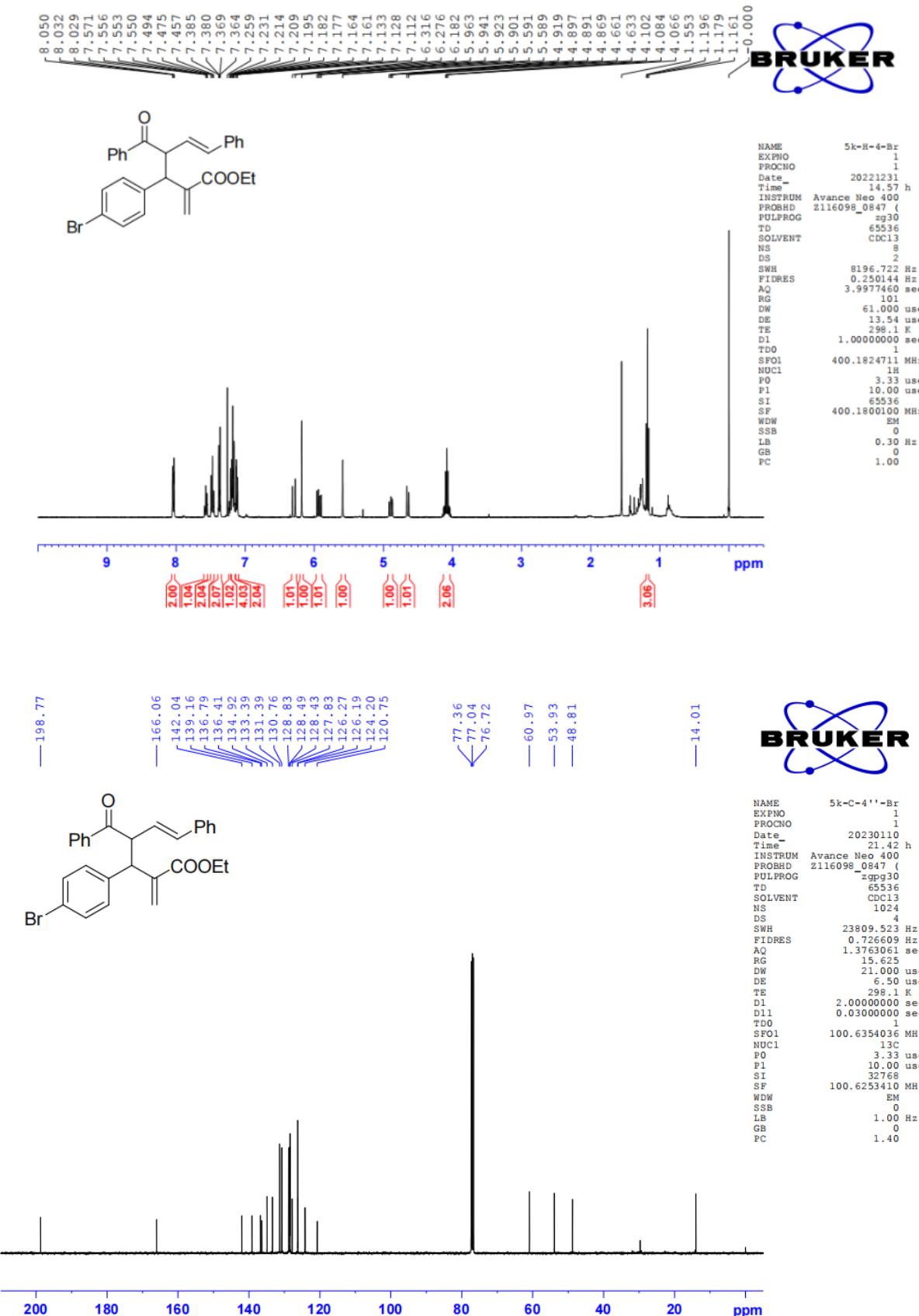
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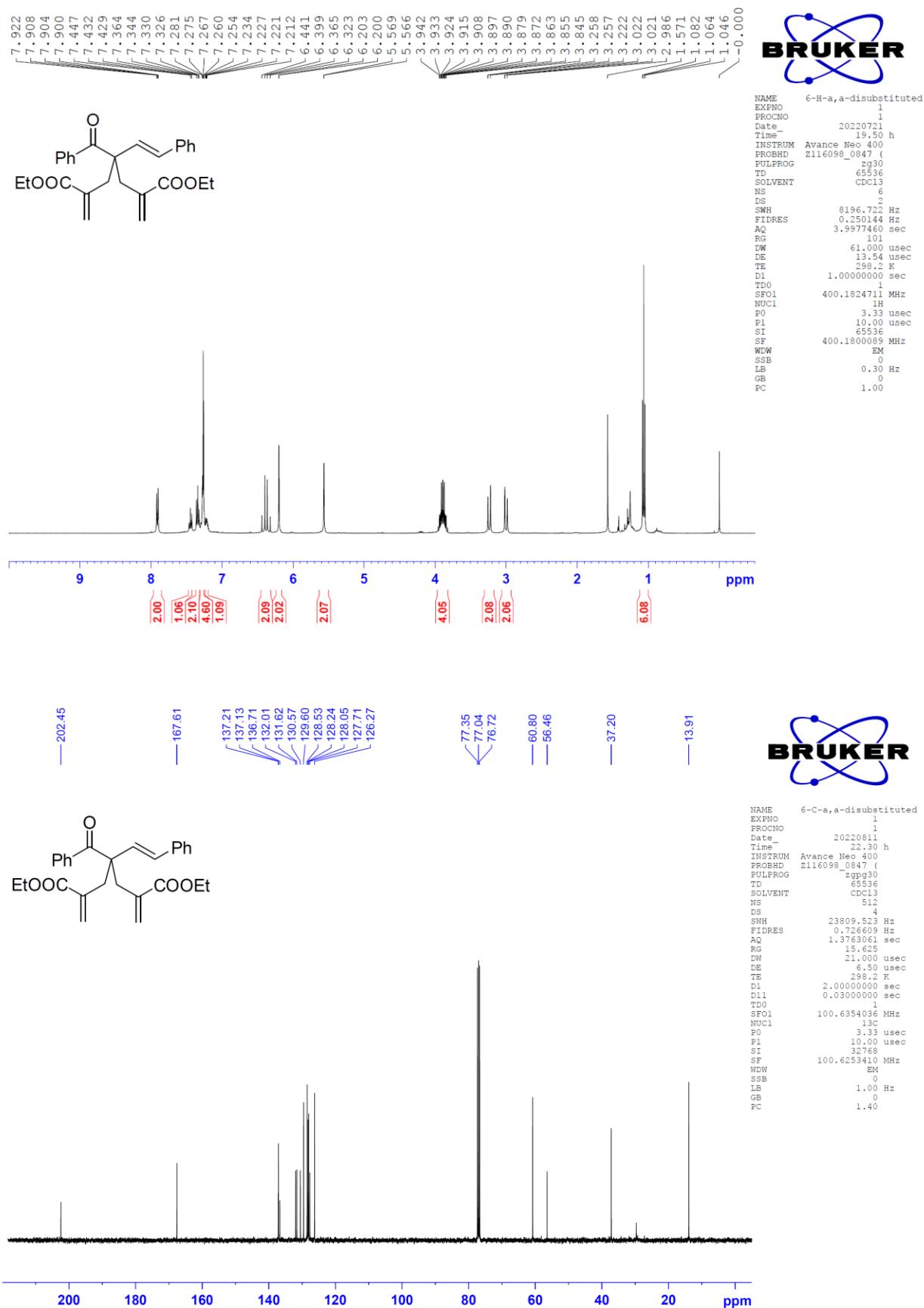
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra for Compound 5j



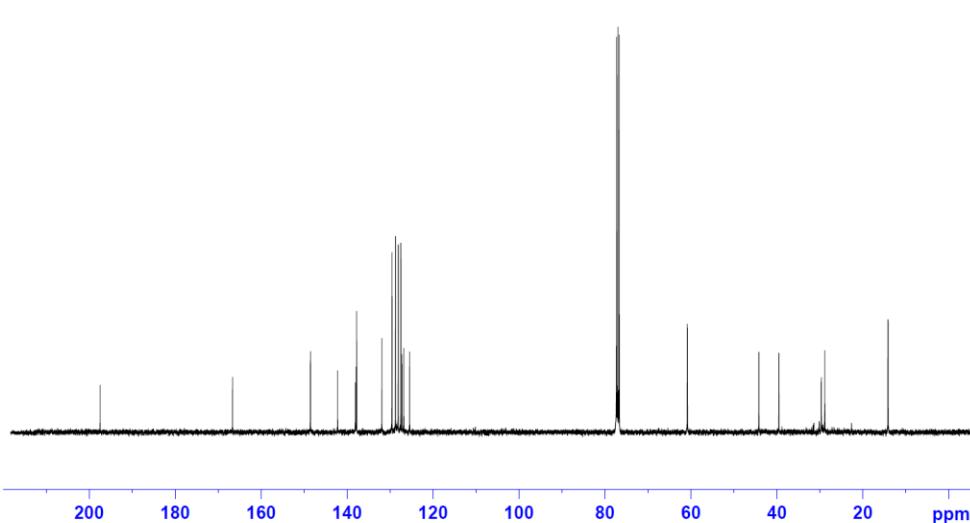
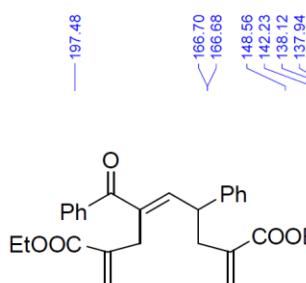
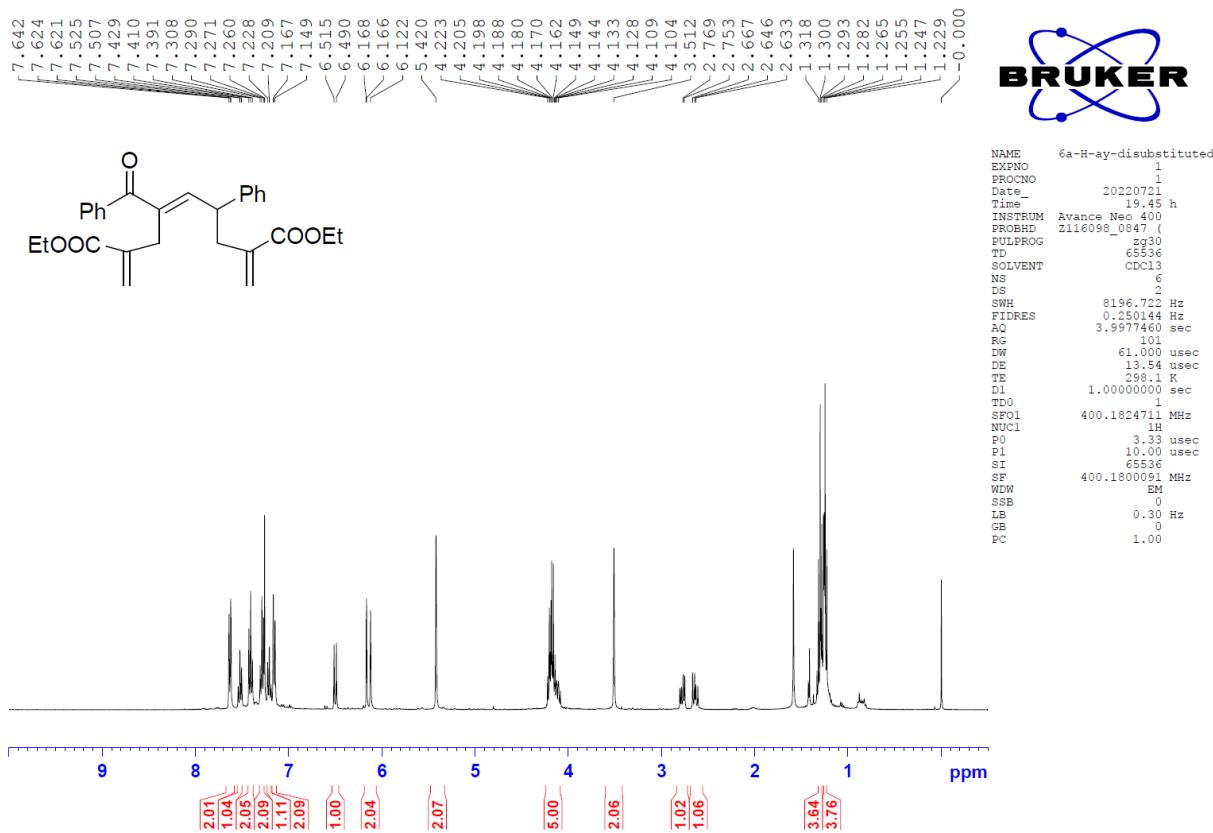
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra for Compound 5k



¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra for Compound 4a



¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR and 2D-NOESY Spectra for Compound 6a



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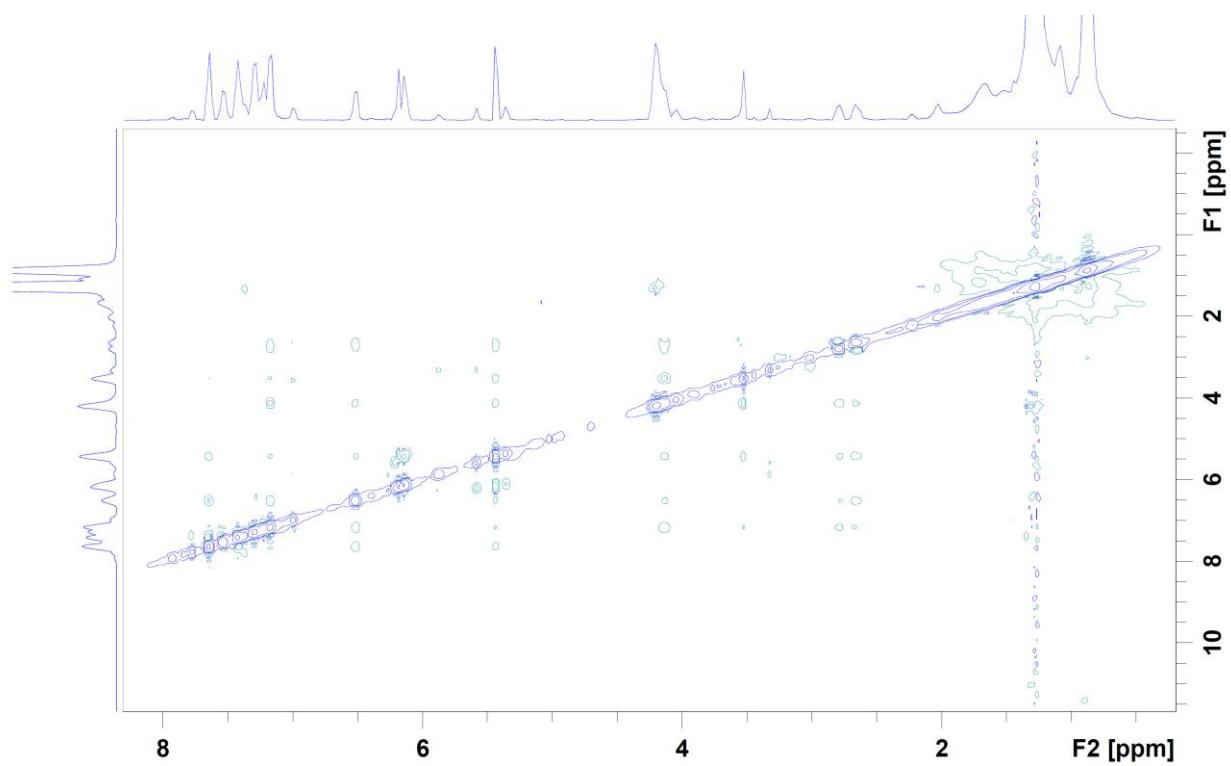
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PROCNO         1
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Time    19.45 h
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PULPROG zg30
TD        65536
SOLVENT   CDC13
NS           6
DW           2
SWH         8196.722 Hz
FIDRES     0.250144 Hz
AQ        3.9977460 sec
RG           101
DWSI        61.000 usec
DE           13.54 usec
TE           298.1 K
D1        1.00000000 sec
TDO           1
SF01      400.1824711 MHz
NUC1          13C
PO           3.33 usec
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PC           1.00

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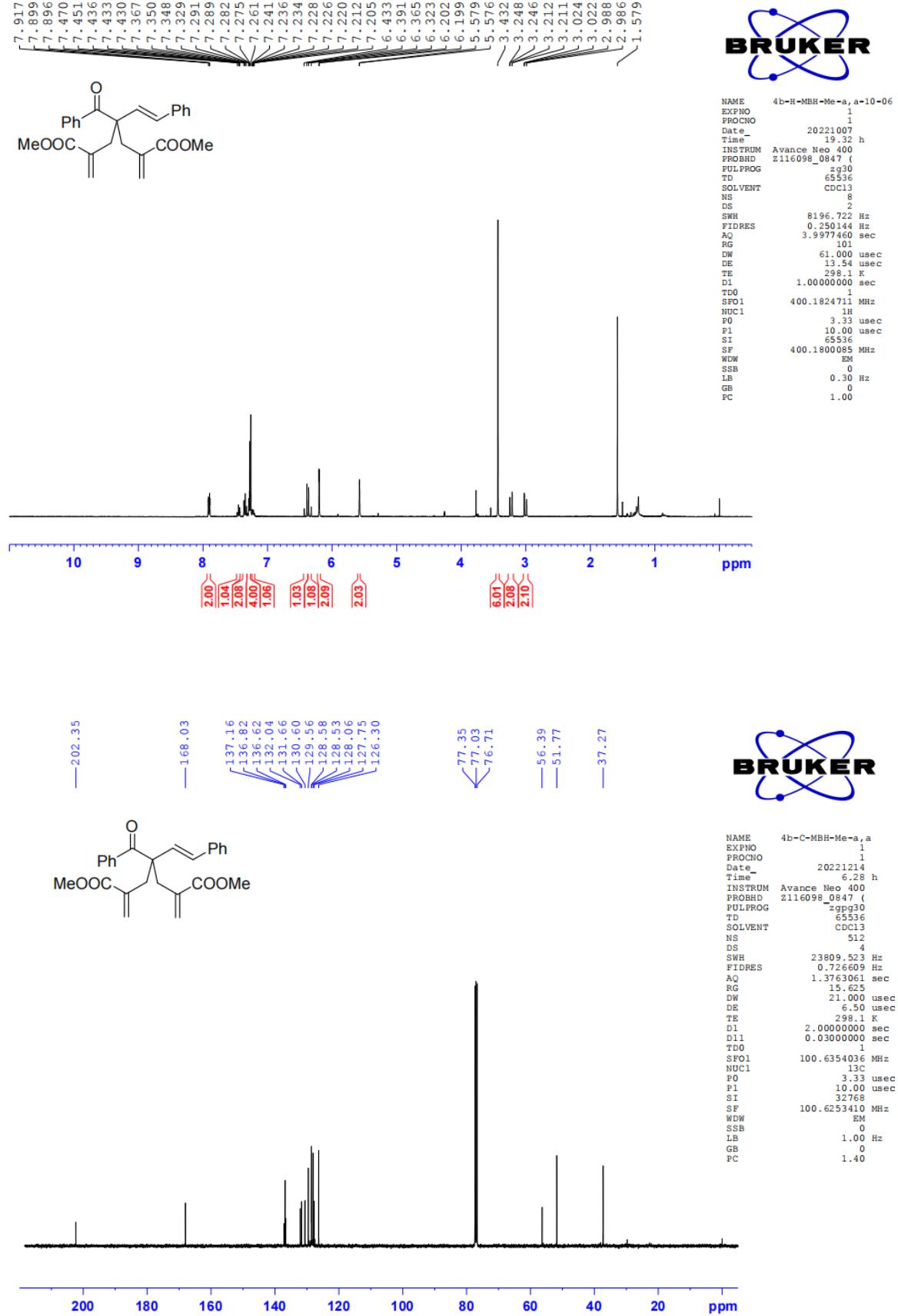
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PROCNO         1
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NUC1          13C
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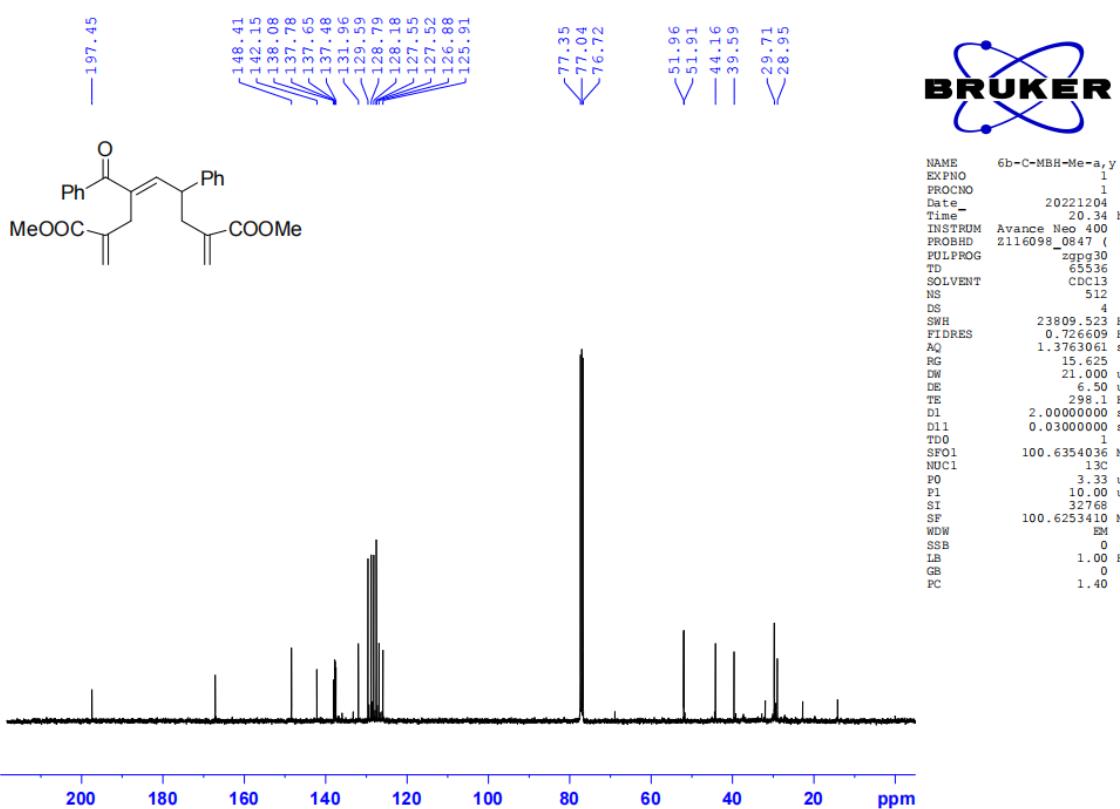
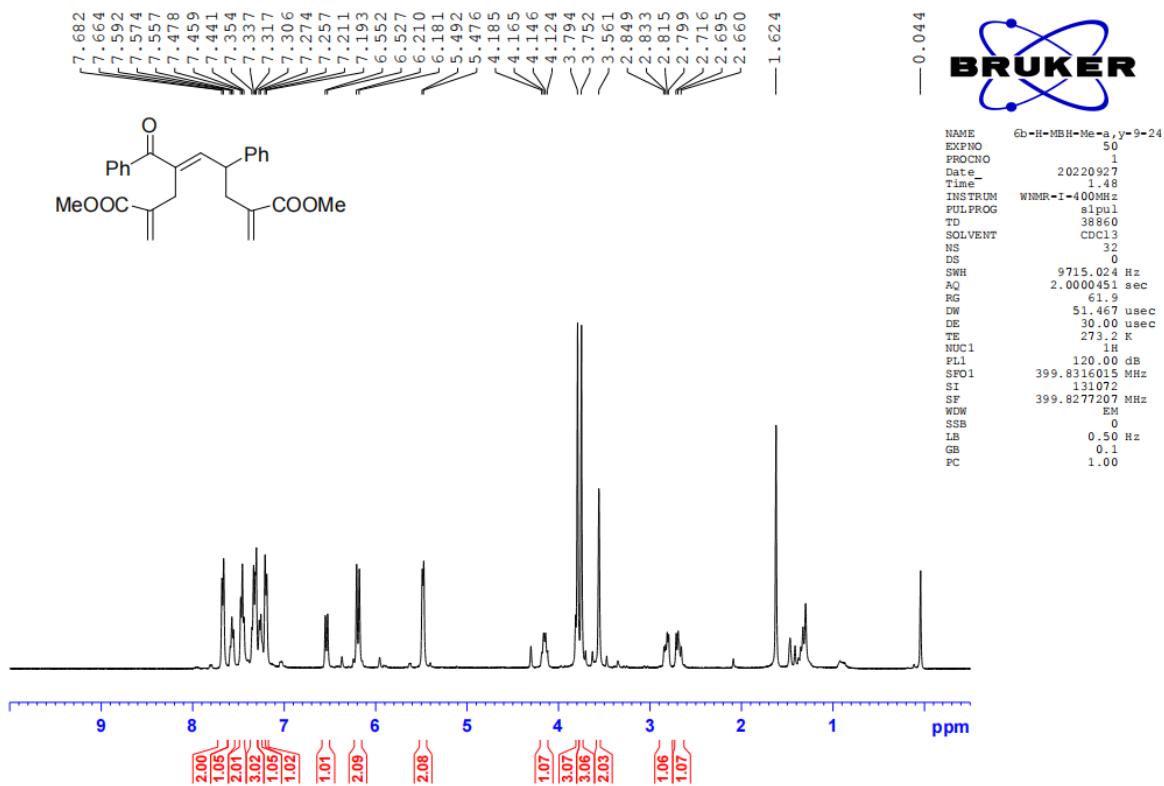
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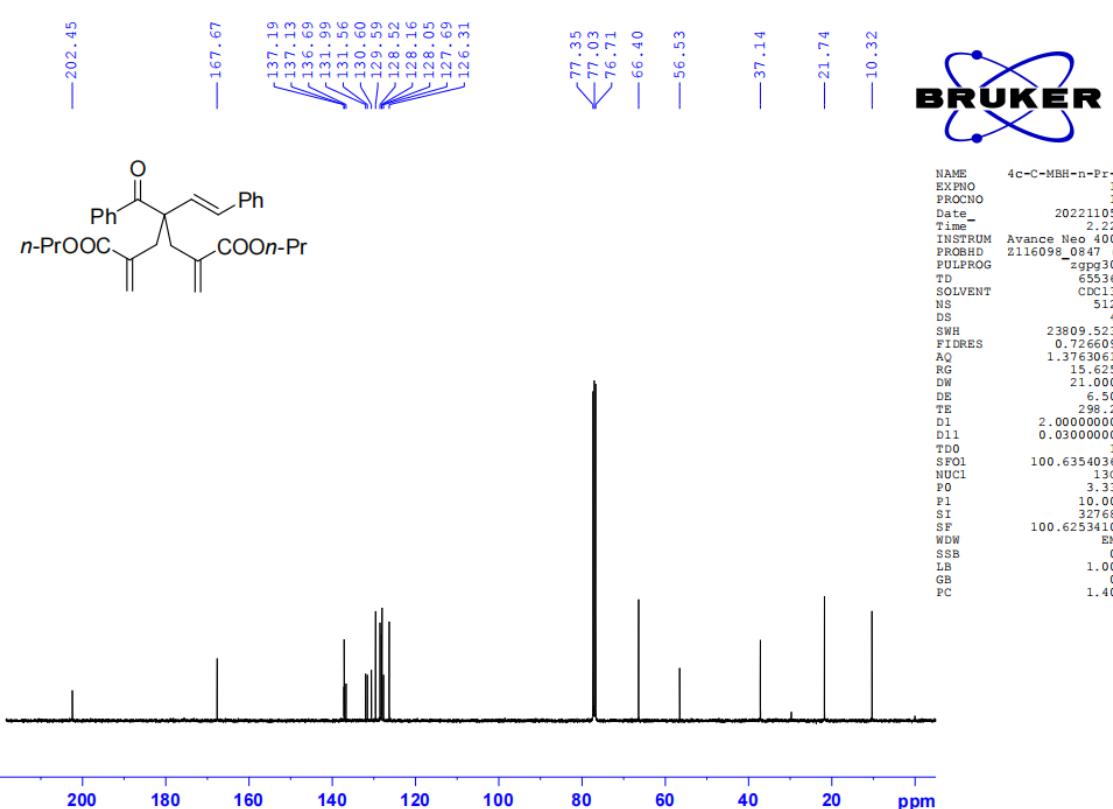
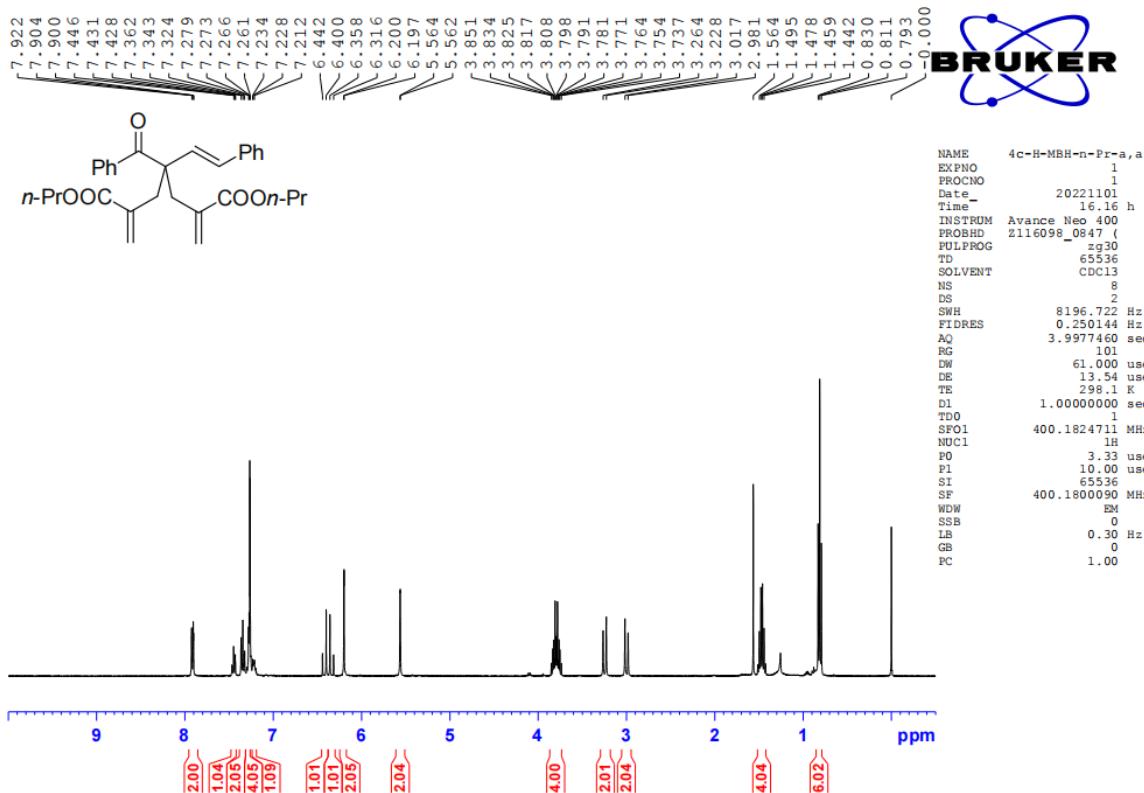
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra for Compound **4b**



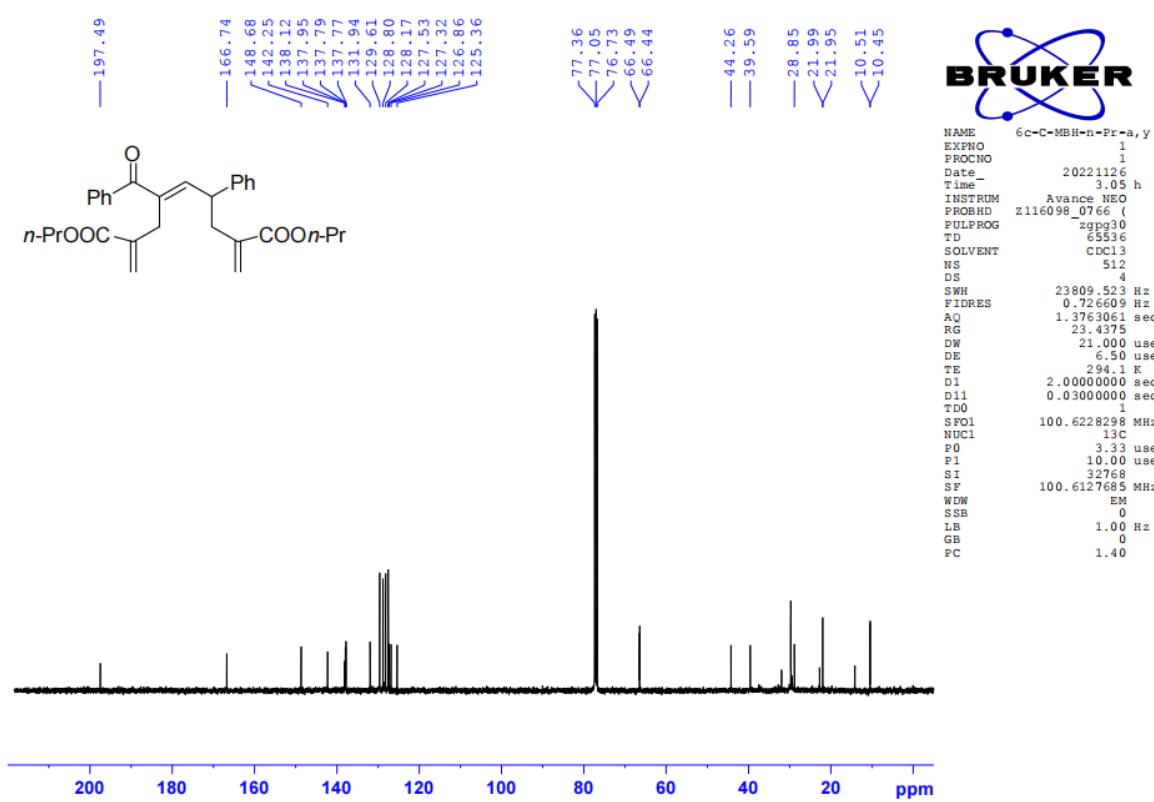
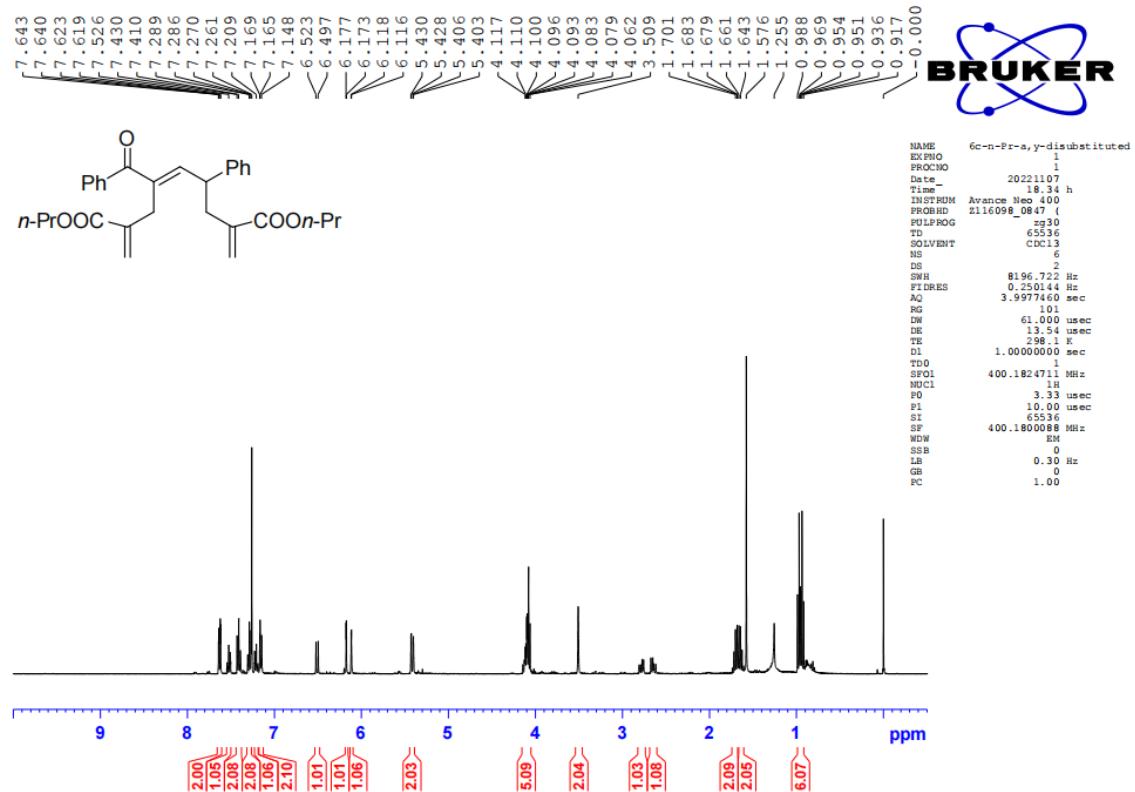
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra for Compound 6b



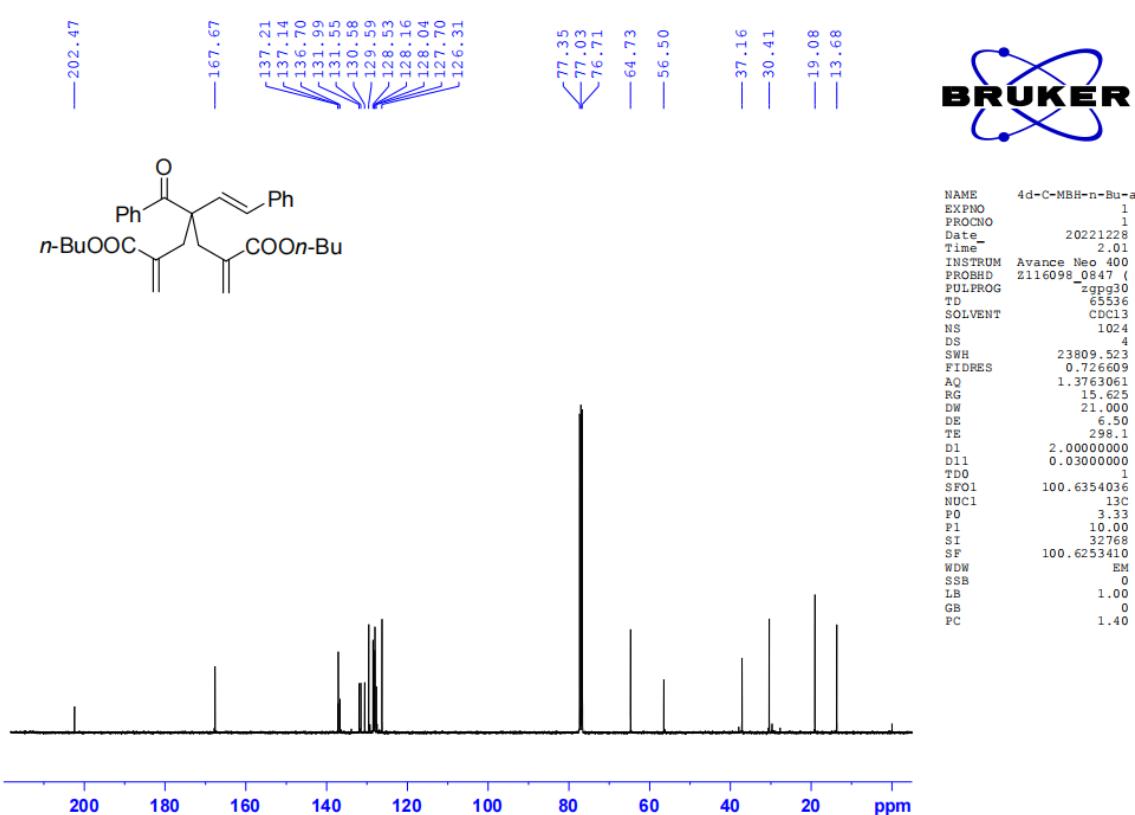
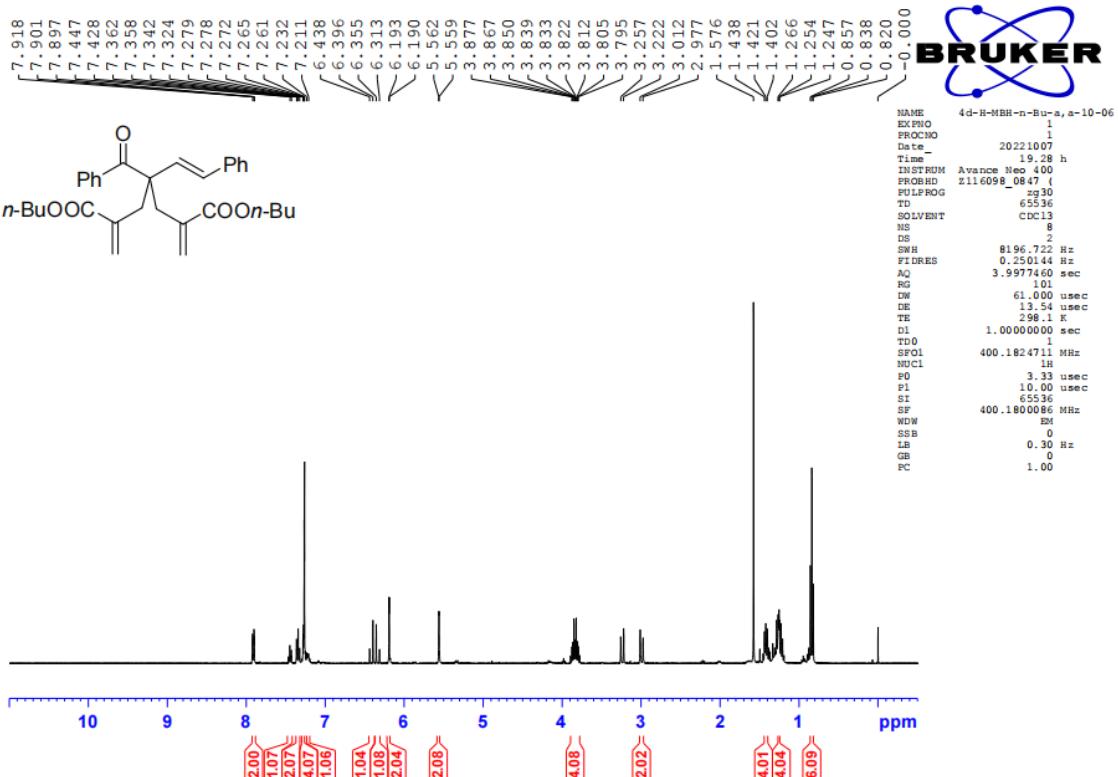
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra for Compound 4c



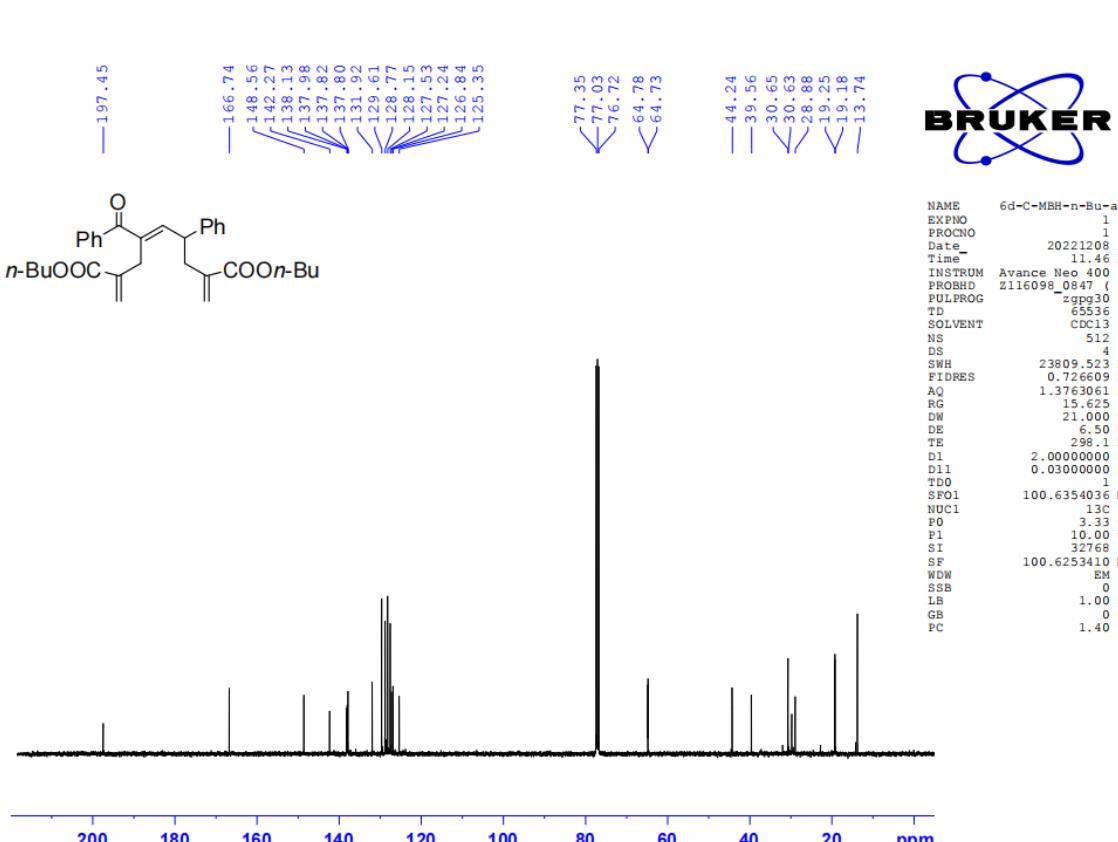
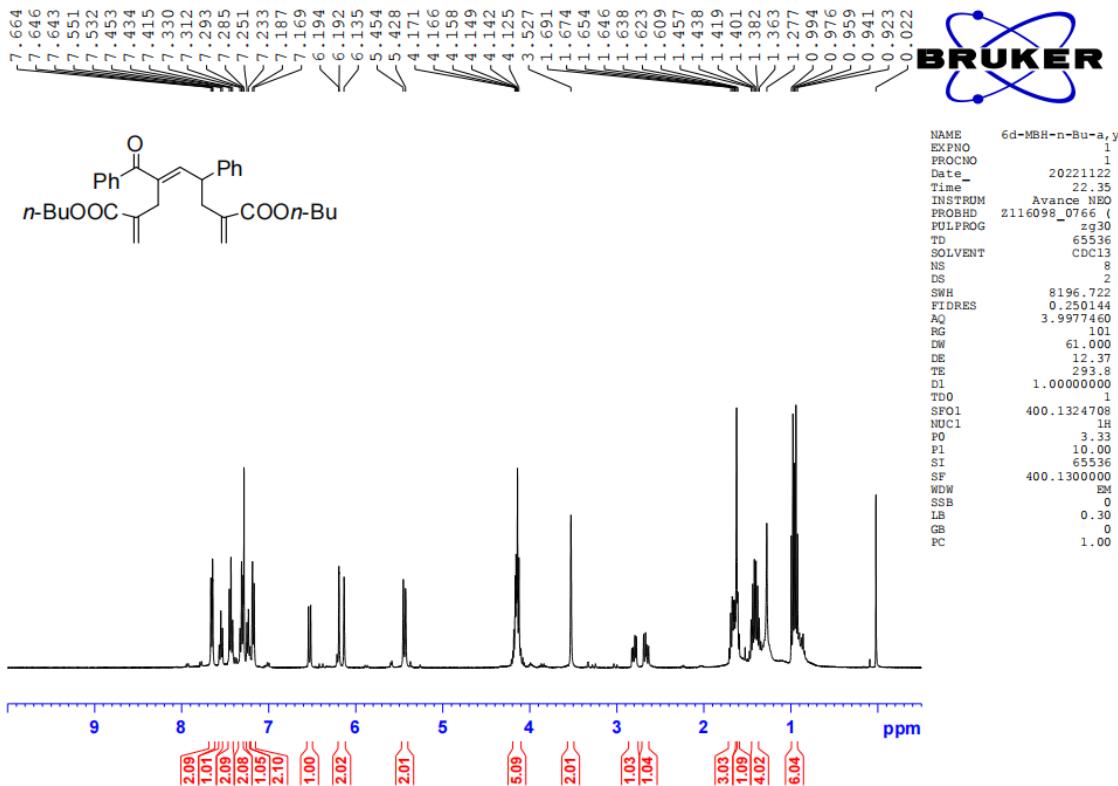
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra for Compound 6c



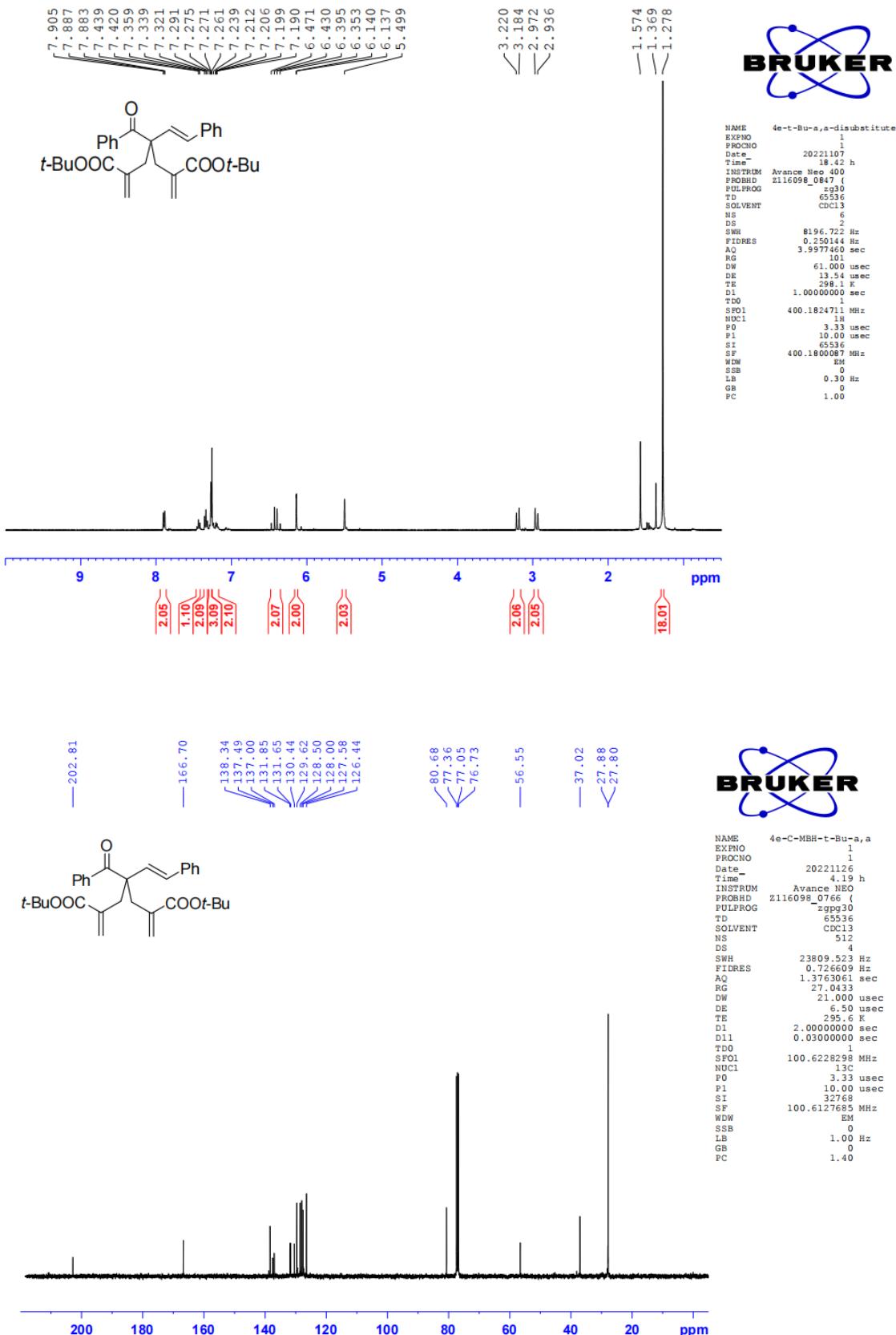
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra for Compound 4d



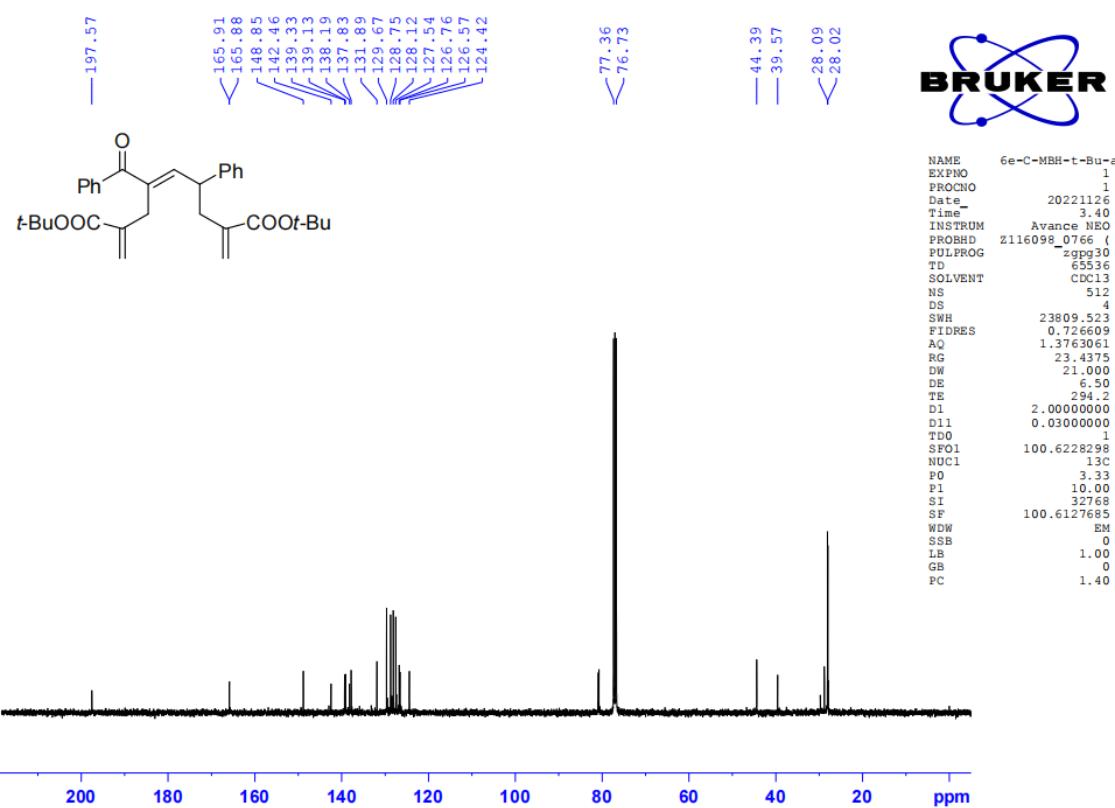
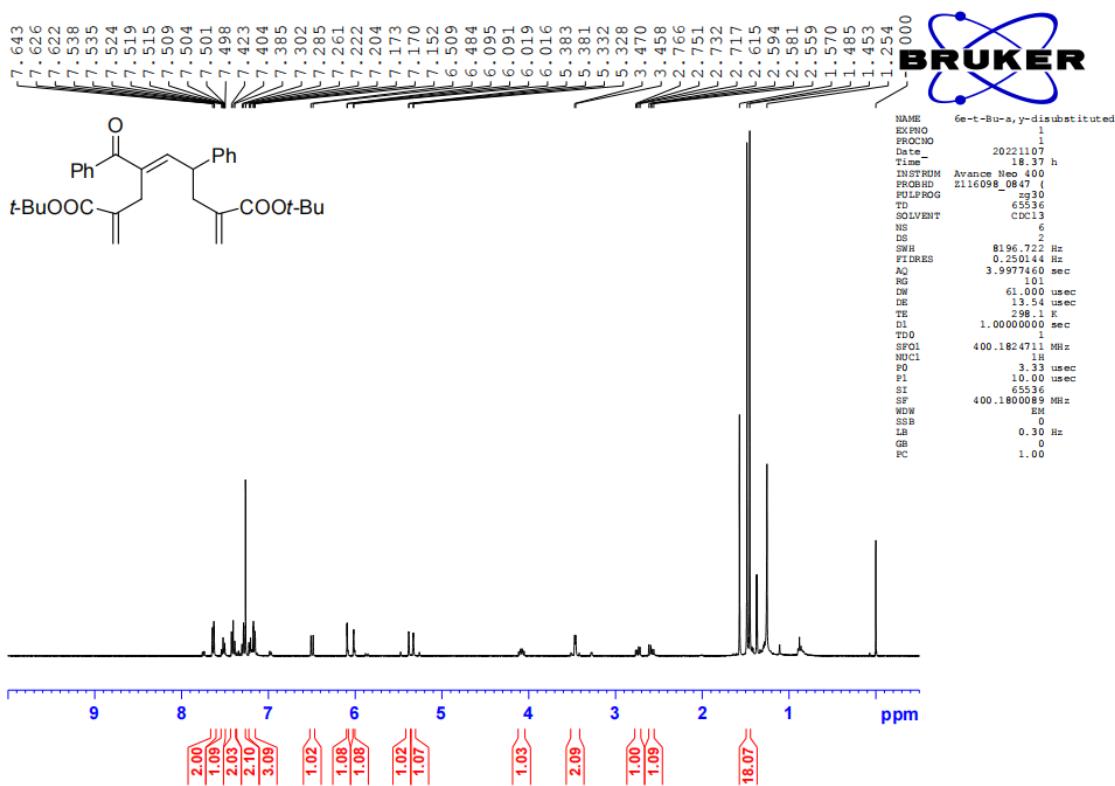
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra for Compound 6d



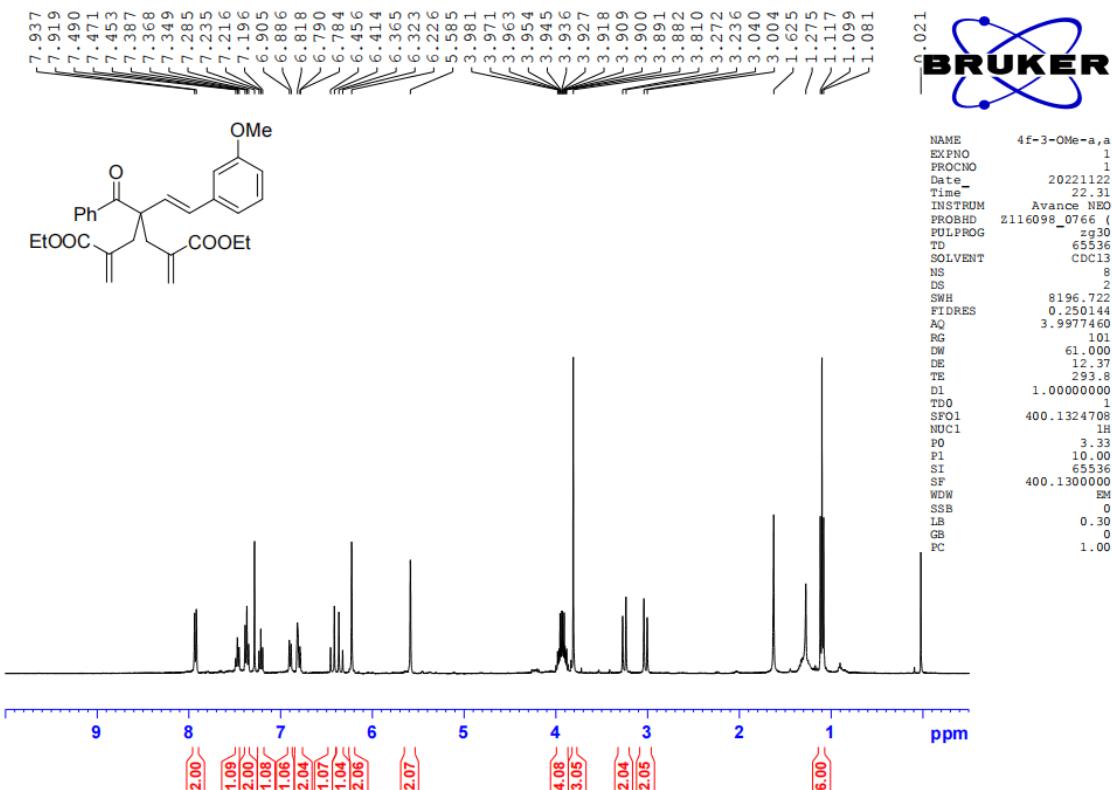
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra for Compound 4e



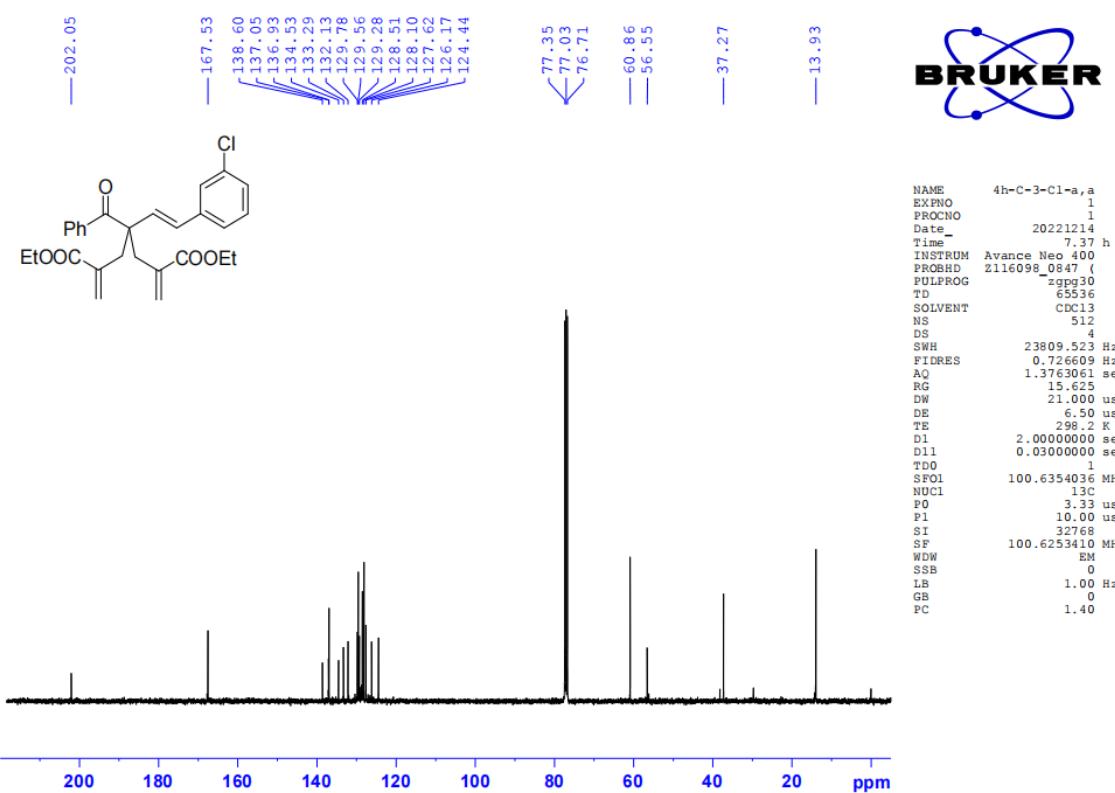
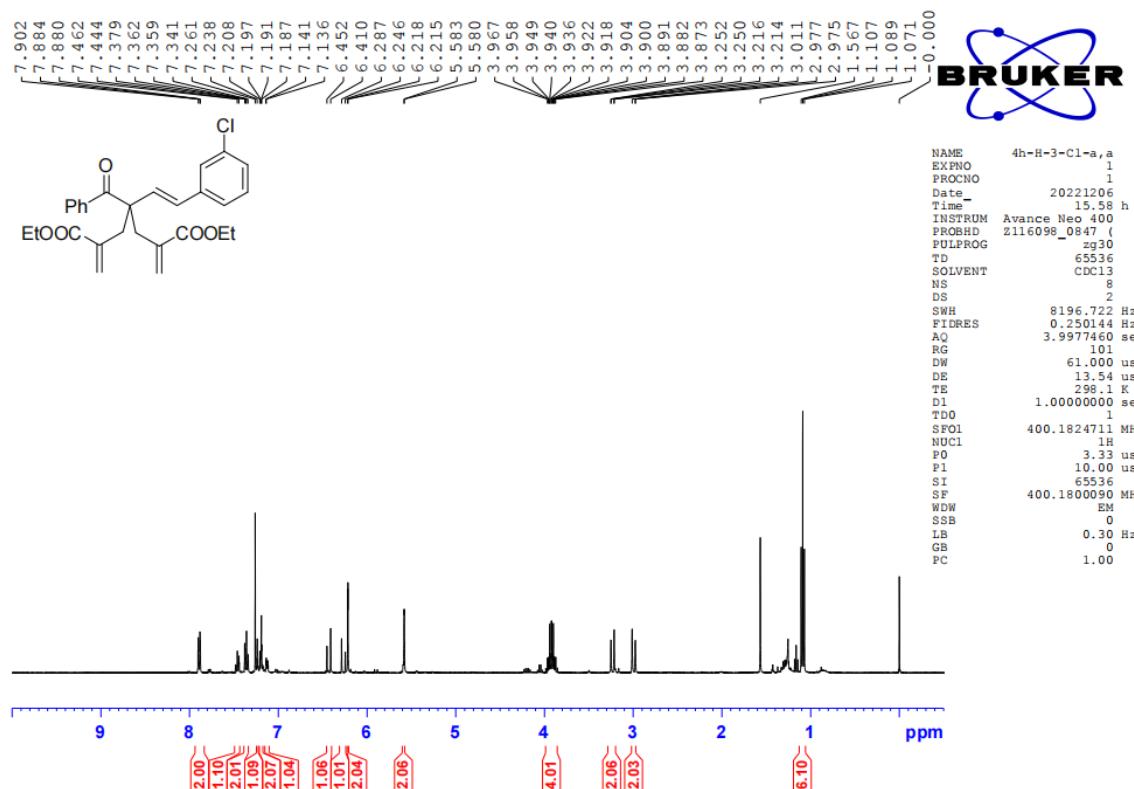
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra for Compound 6e



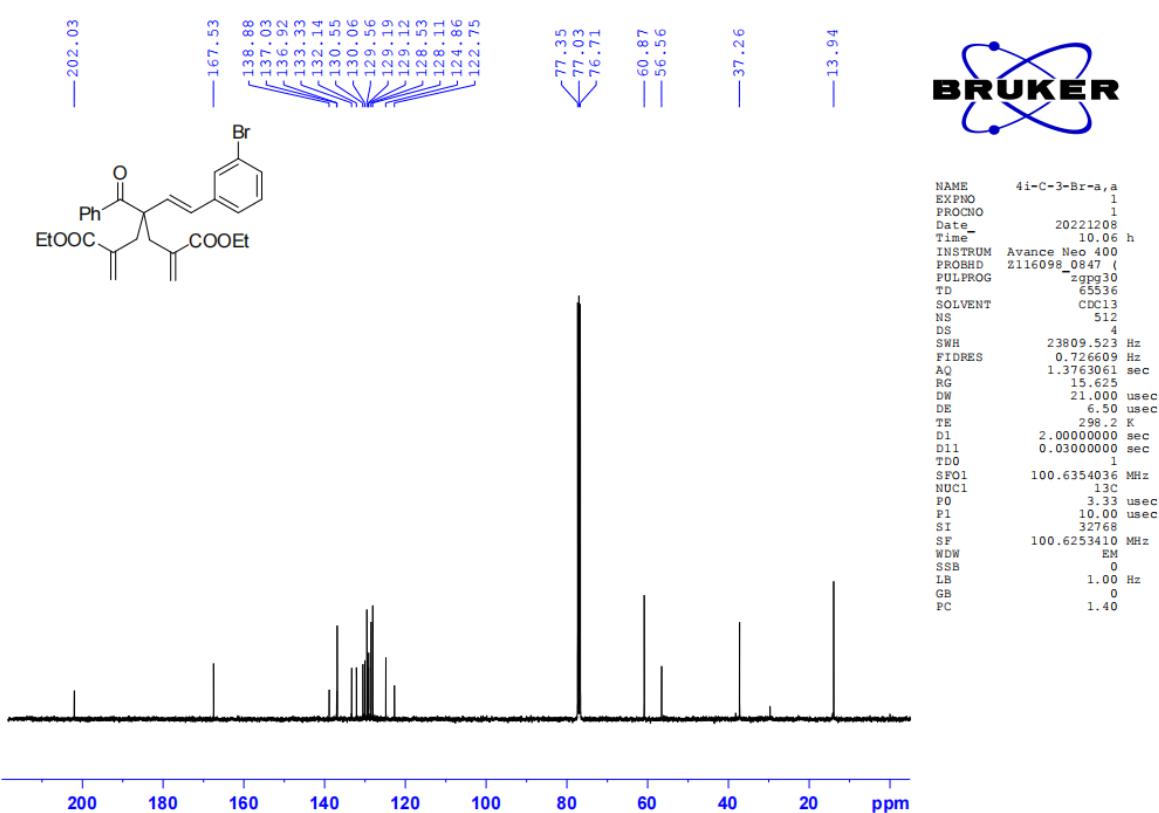
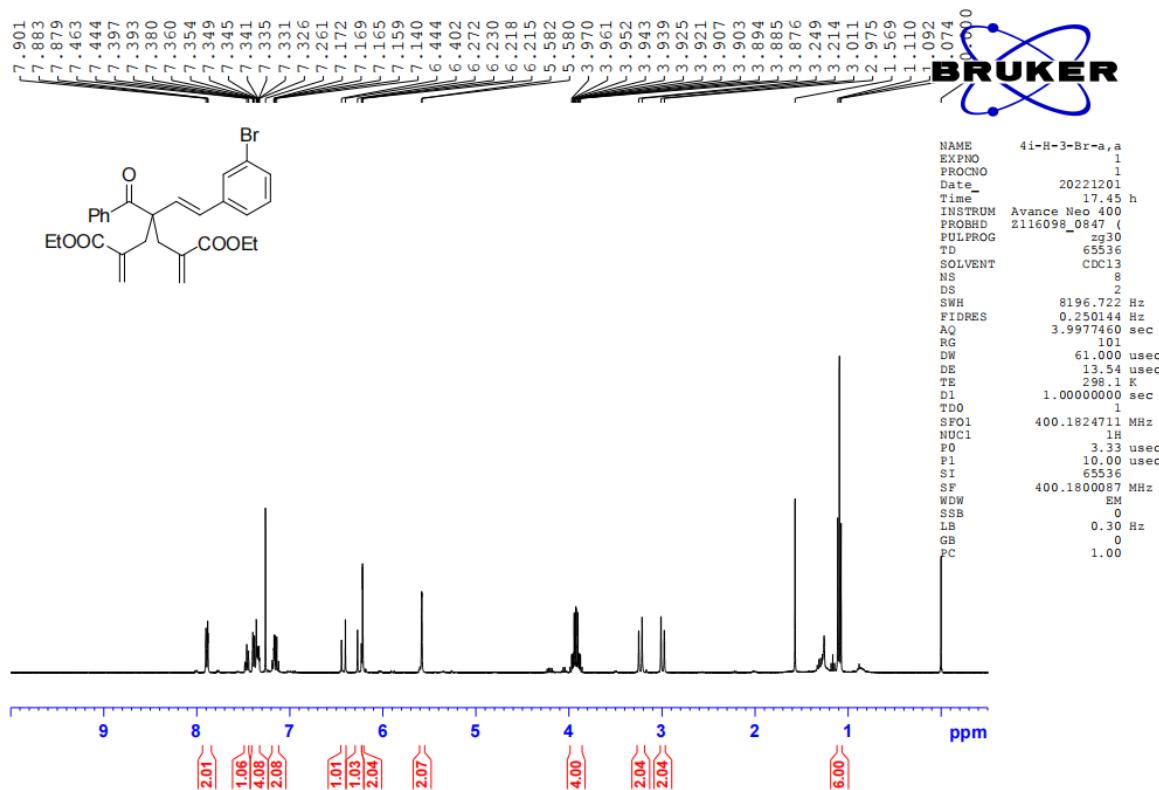
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra for Compound 4f



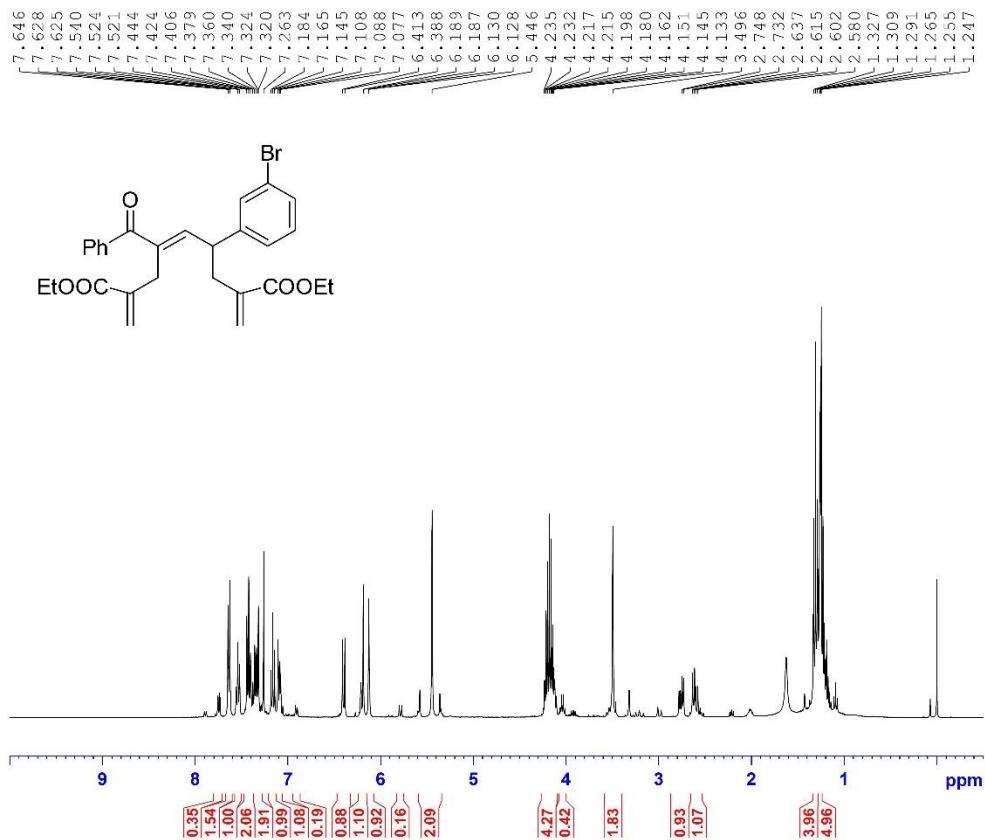
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra for Compound 4h



¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra for Compound 4i



¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra for Compound 6i

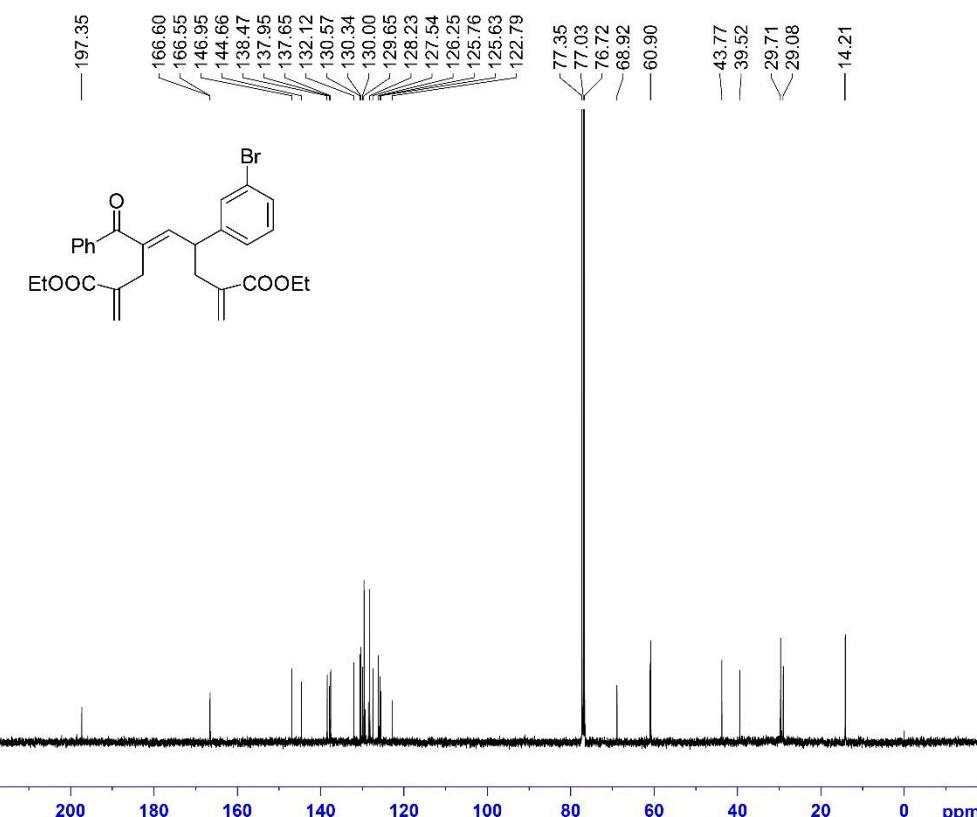


BRUKER

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PROCNO.    1
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PULPROG zg3d0
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T1        65536
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NS         2
DS         2
SWH      3196.73 Hz
FIDRES   0.250144 Hz
AQ        3.997469 sec
RG        100
DW        61.00 usec
DE        13.54 usec
TE        299.2 K
D1       1.0000000 sec
TCD1     1
SF01      400.1824711 MHz
NUC1     1H
PO        3.33 uscc
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SF       400.18000002 MHz
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SSB
LB        0
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PC        1.00

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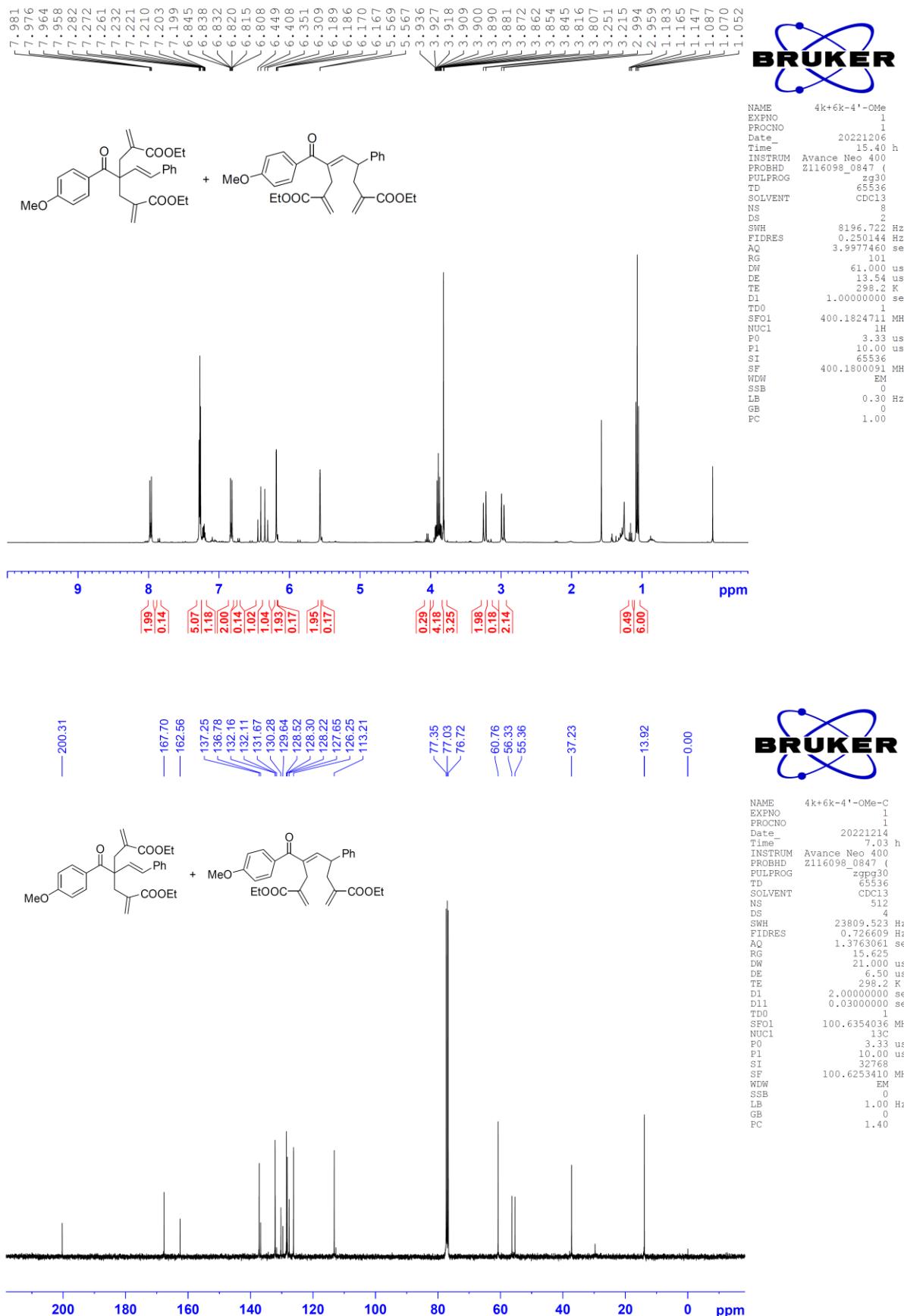
BRUKER

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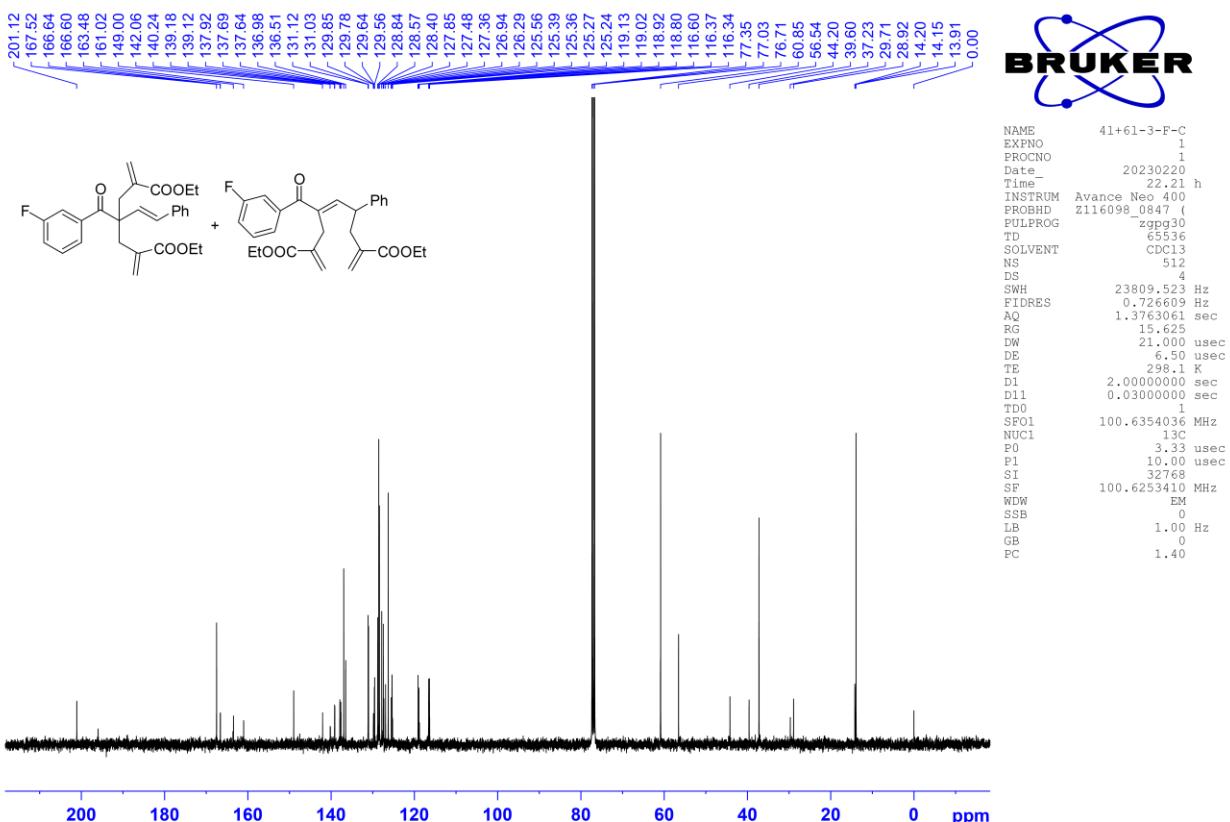
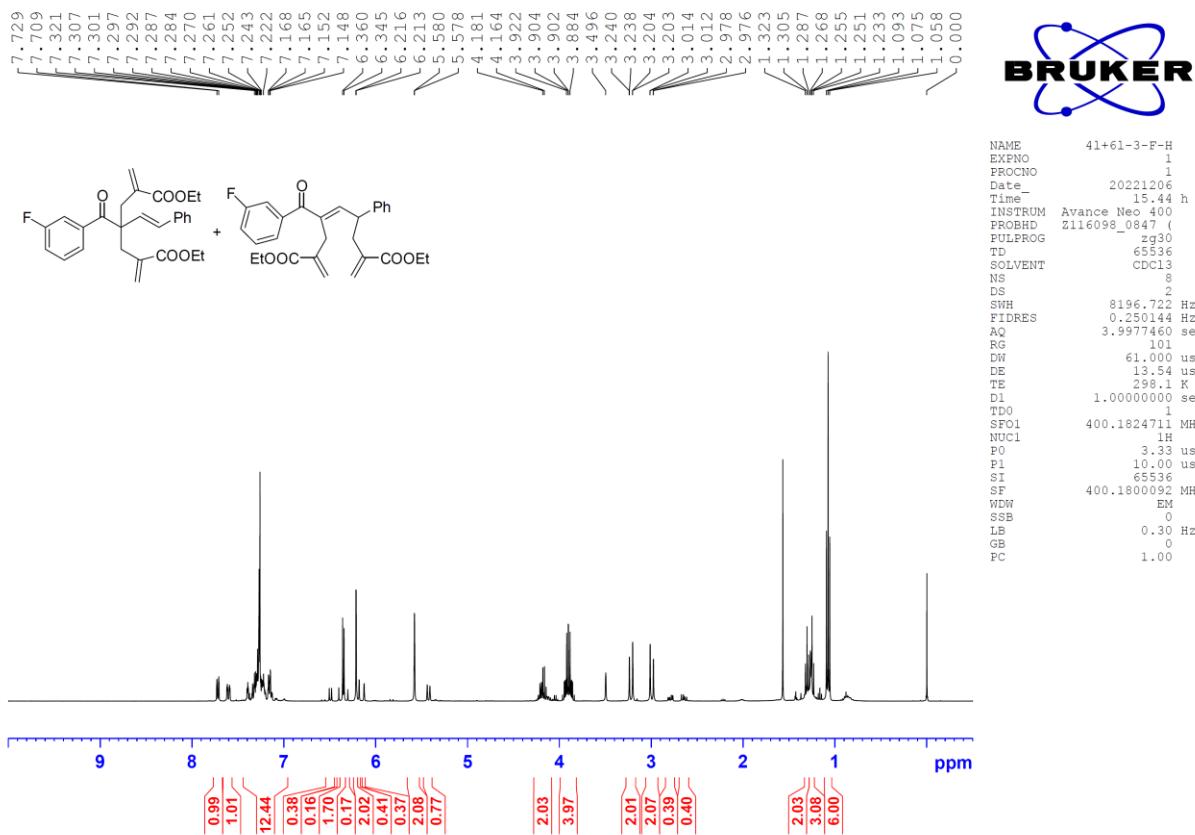
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PROCNO.    1
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PULPROG zgpp3d
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SOLVENT  CDCl3
NS         212
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FIDRES   0.726609 Hz
AQ        1.373015 sec
RG        15.625
DW        21.000 usec
DE        6.50 usec
TE        298.1 K
D1       2.0000000 sec
D11      0.03000000 sec
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NUC1     13C
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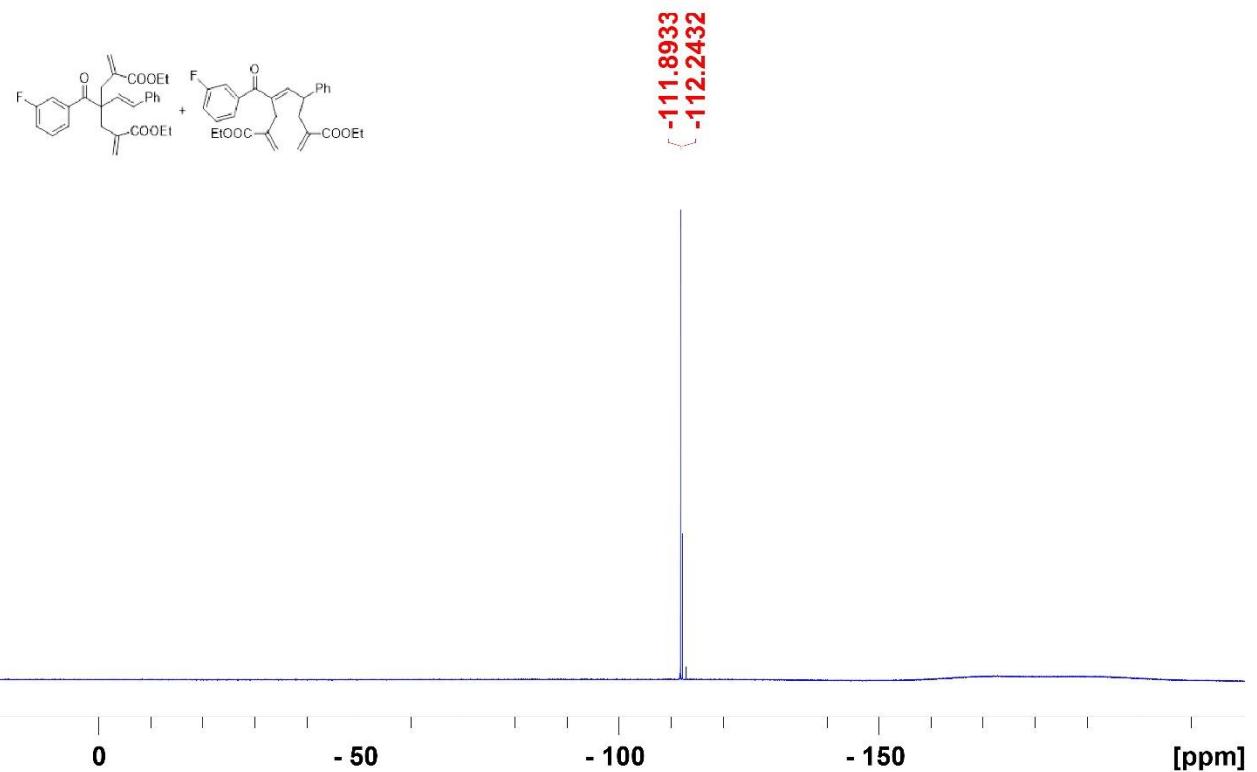
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¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra for Compounds 4k/6k

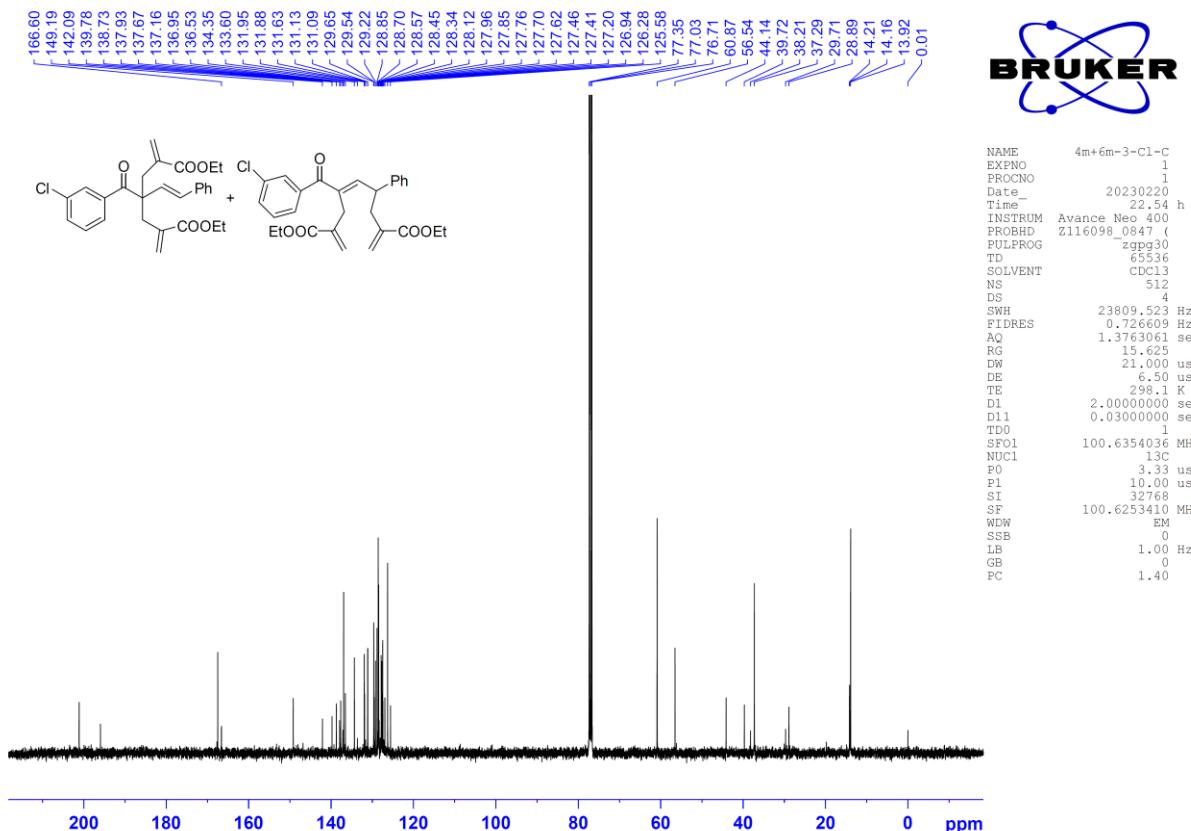
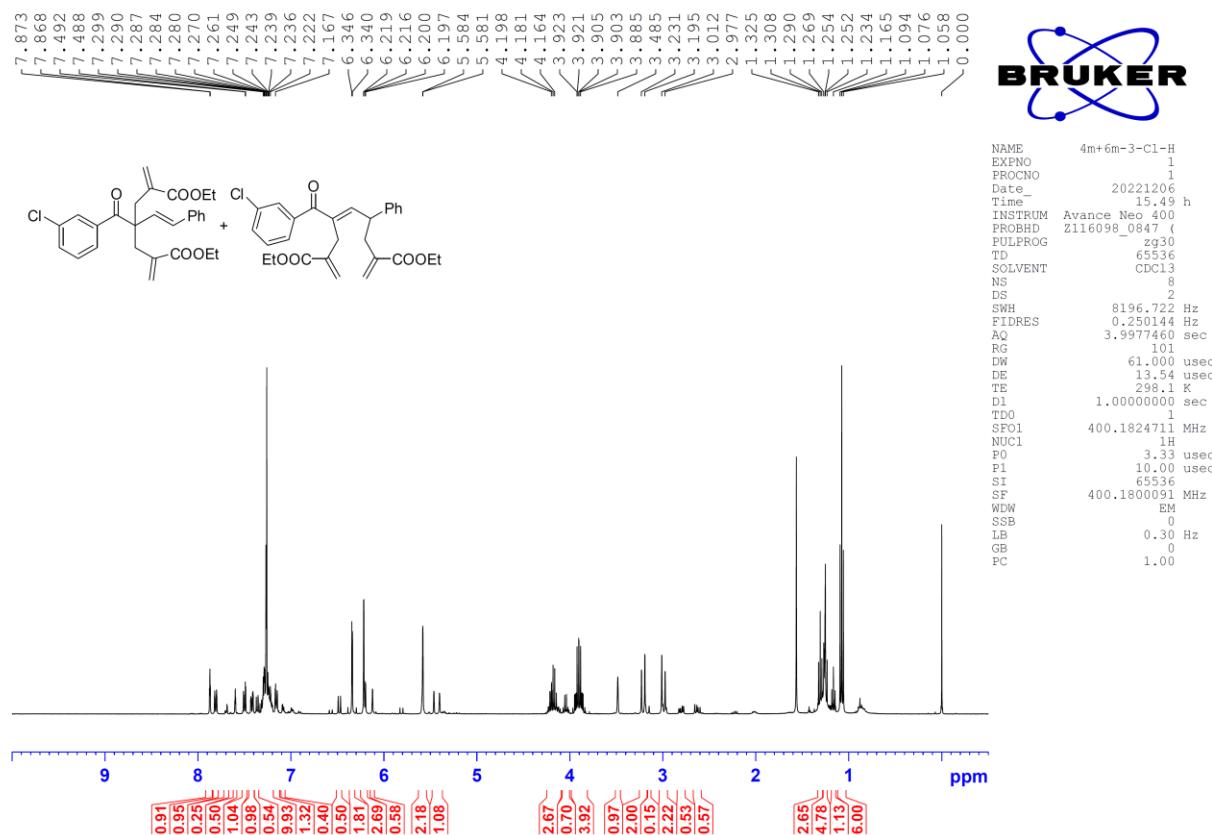


¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR and ¹⁹F NMR Spectra for Compounds 4I/6I

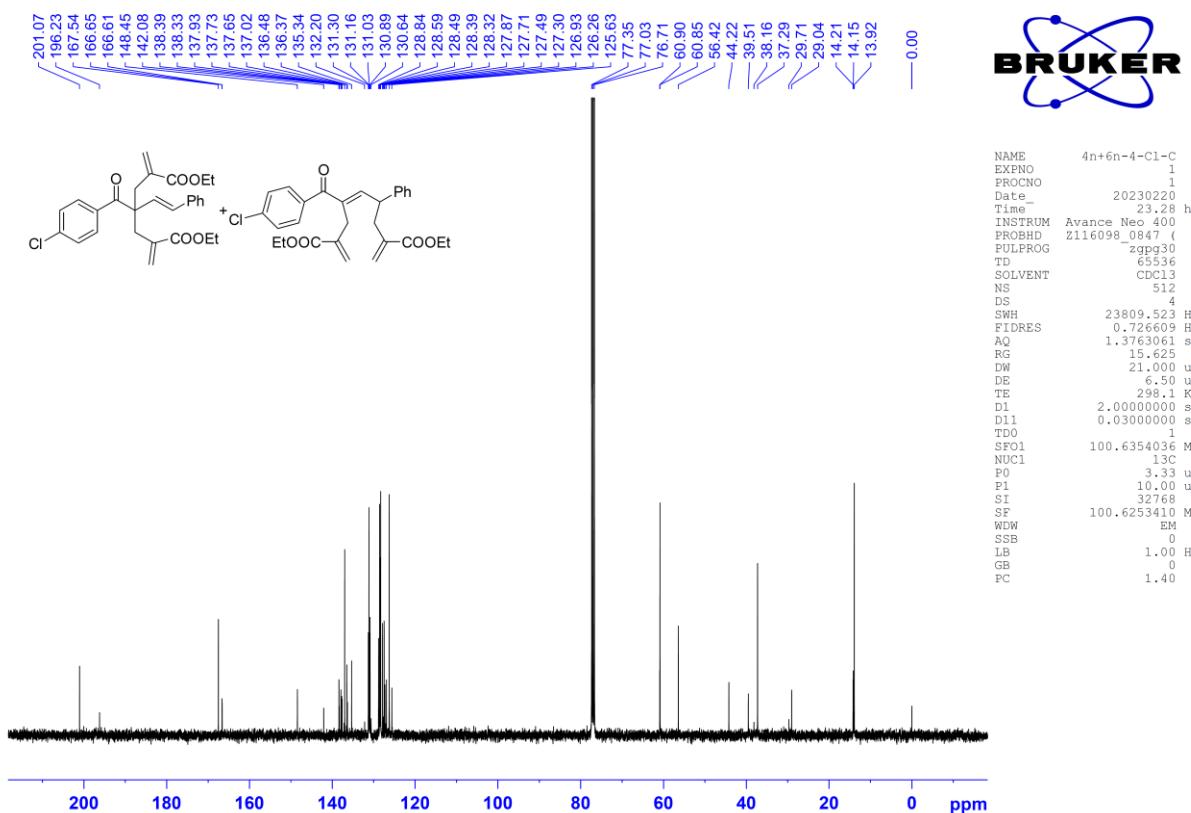
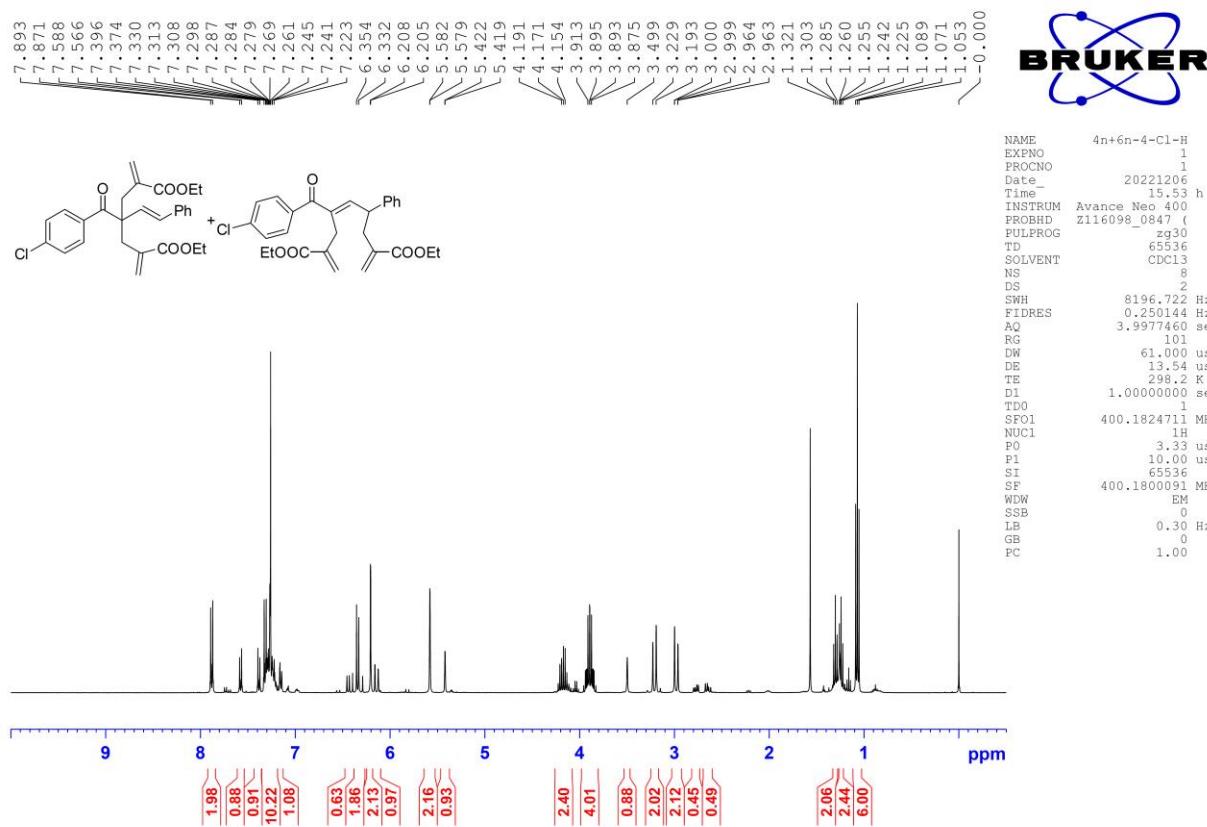




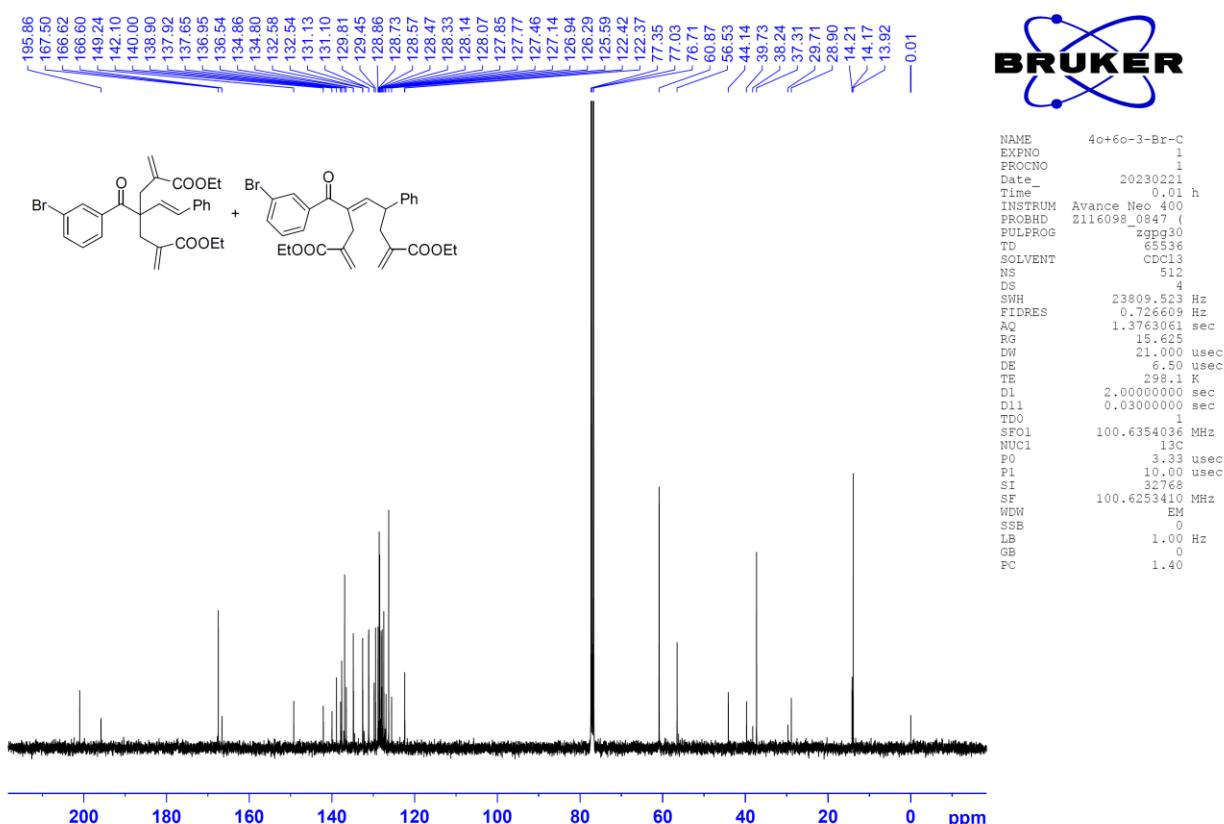
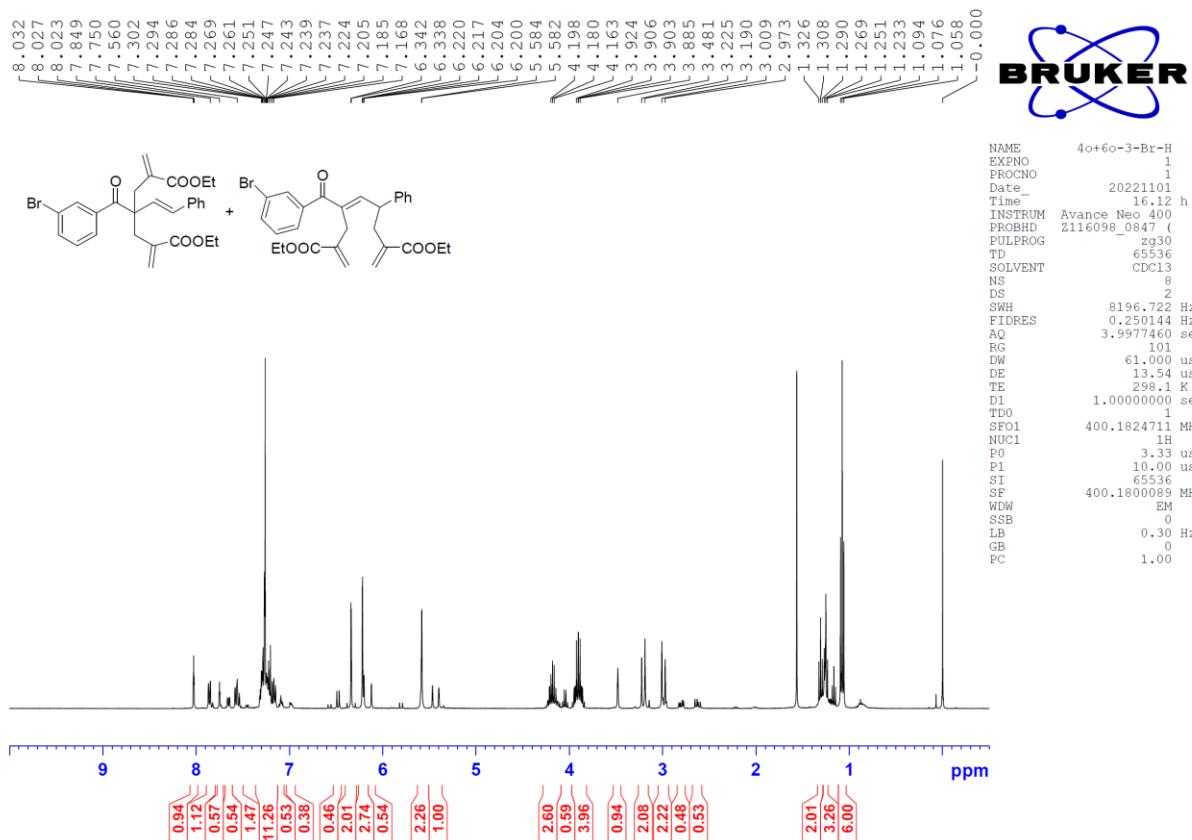
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra for Compounds 4m/6m



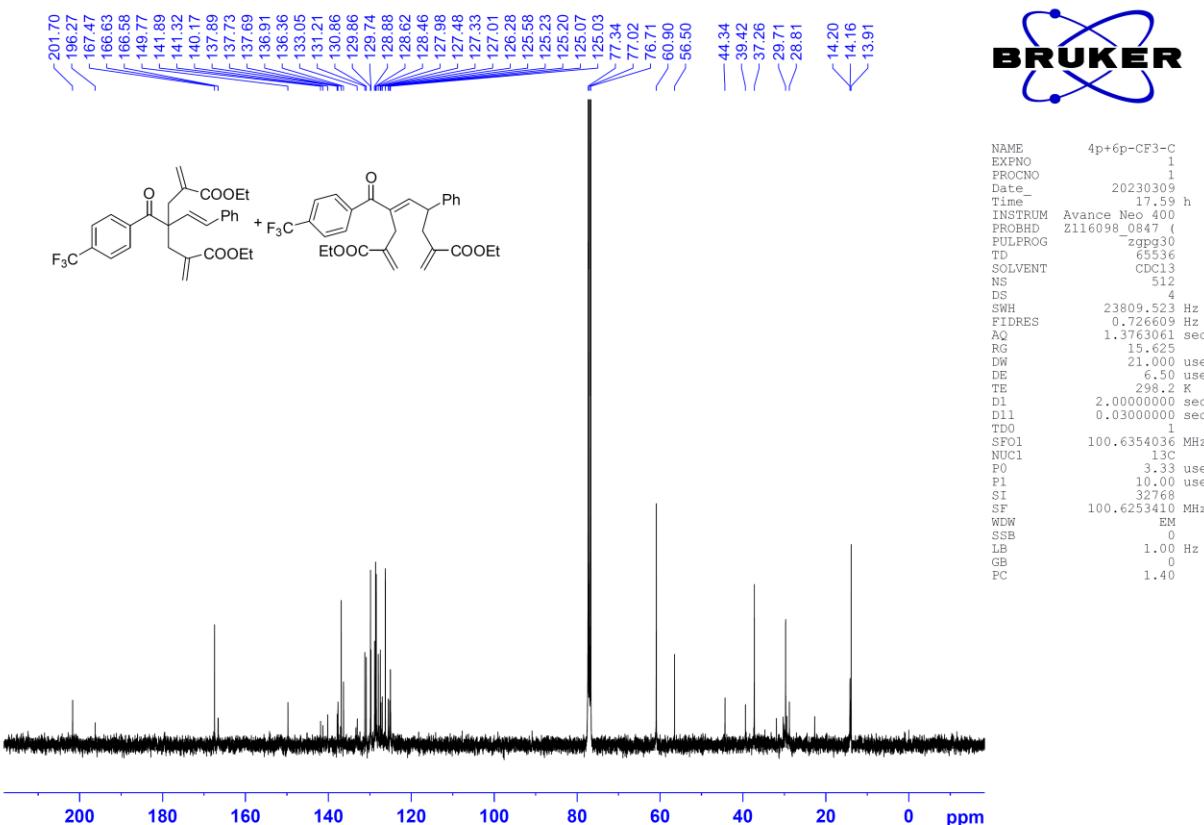
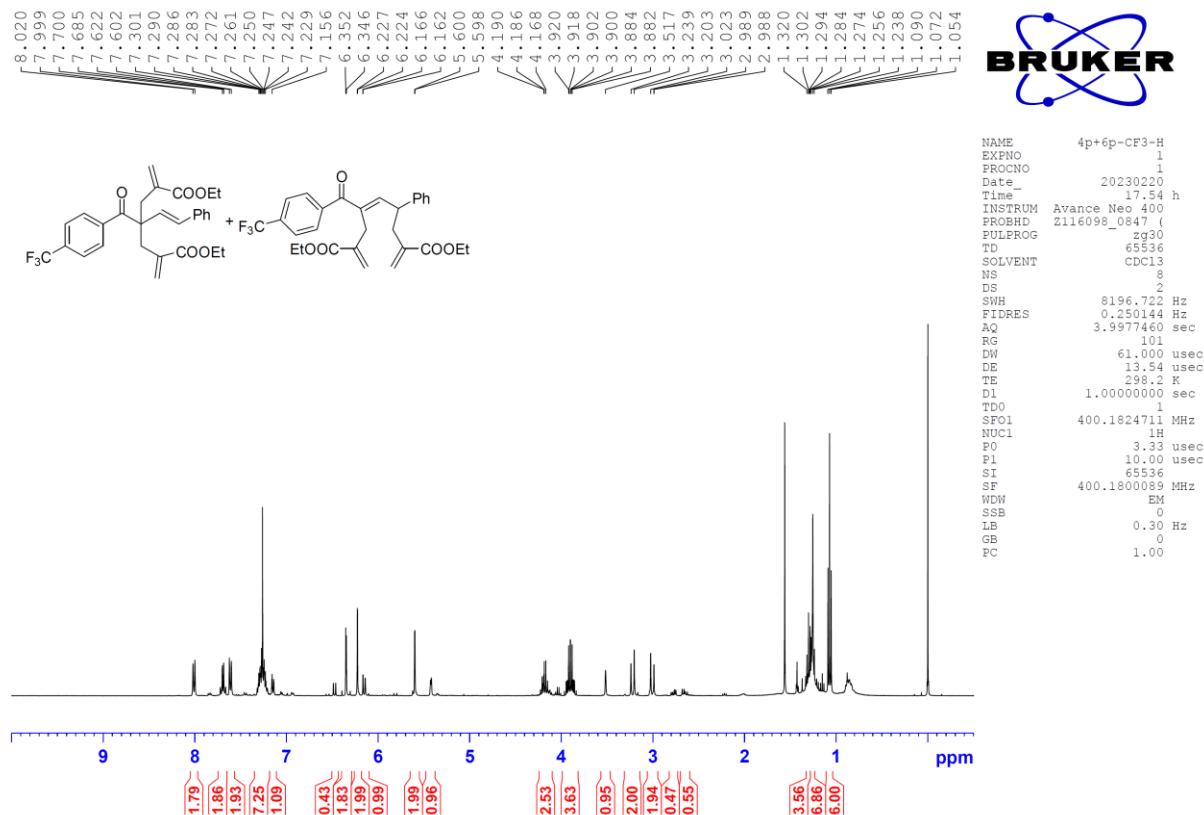
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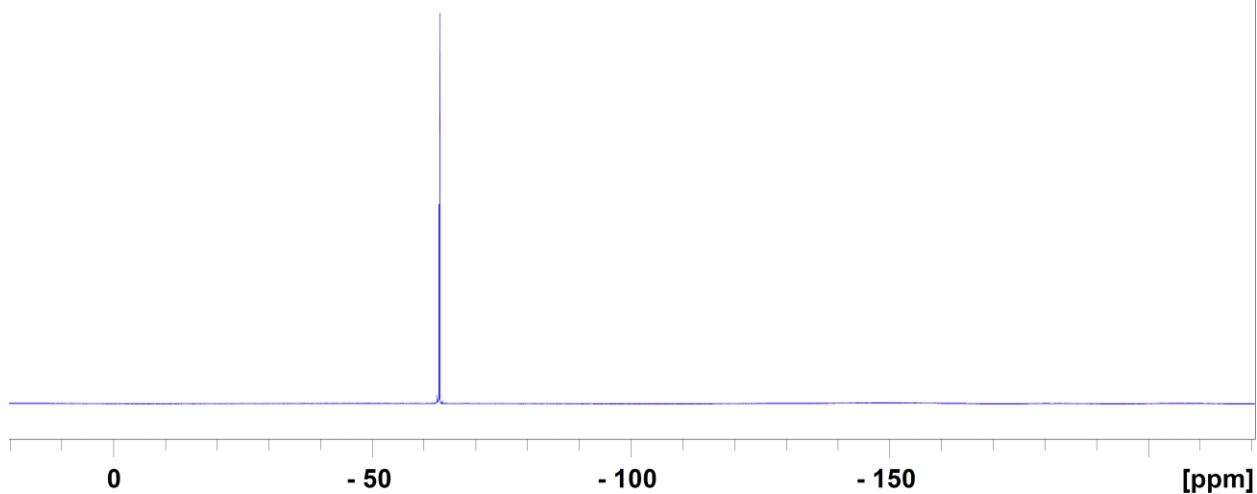
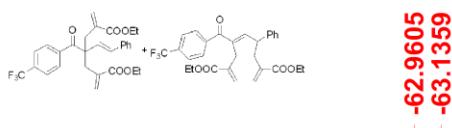


¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra for Compounds **4o/6o**



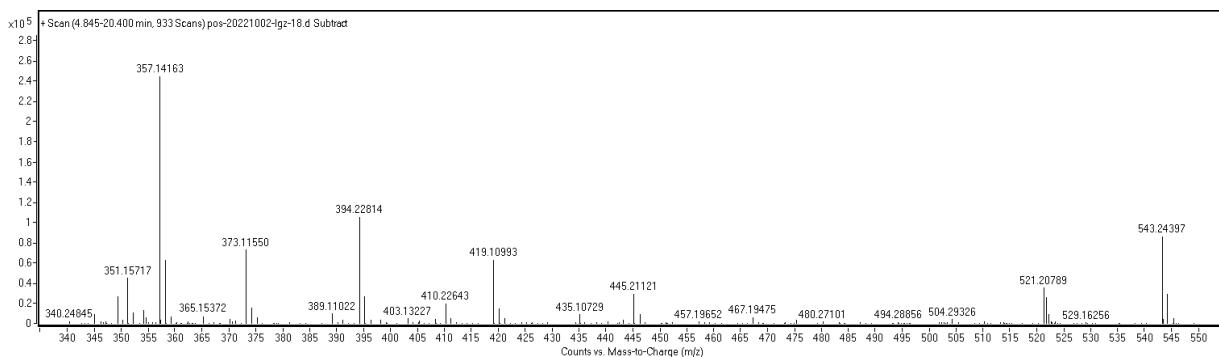
¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR and ¹⁹F NMR Spectra for Compounds 4p/6p



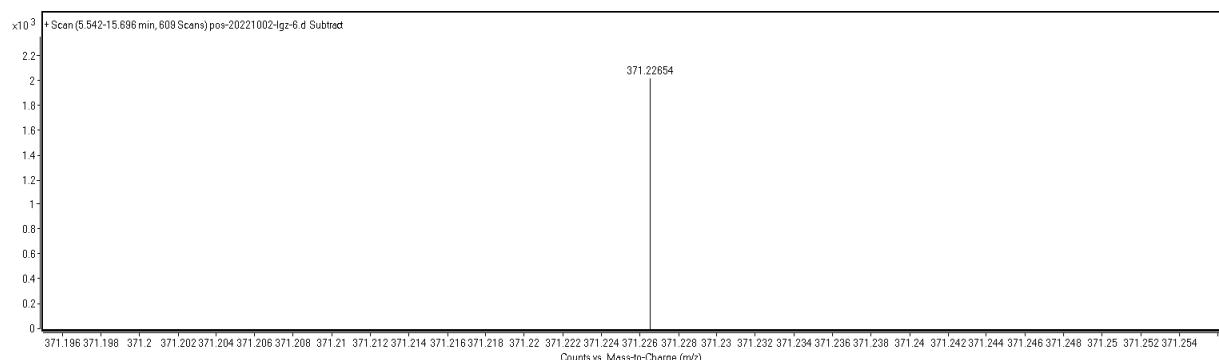


X. Copies of HRMS for all new compounds

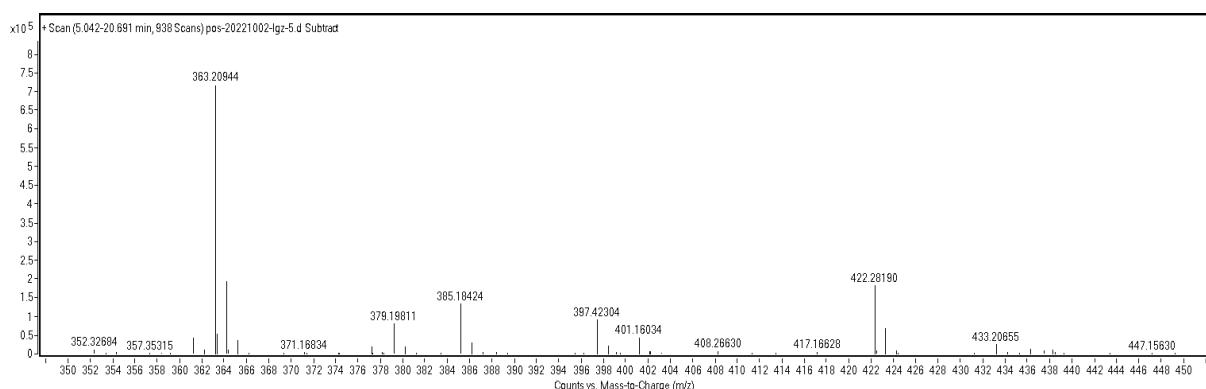
HRMS for Compound 3a



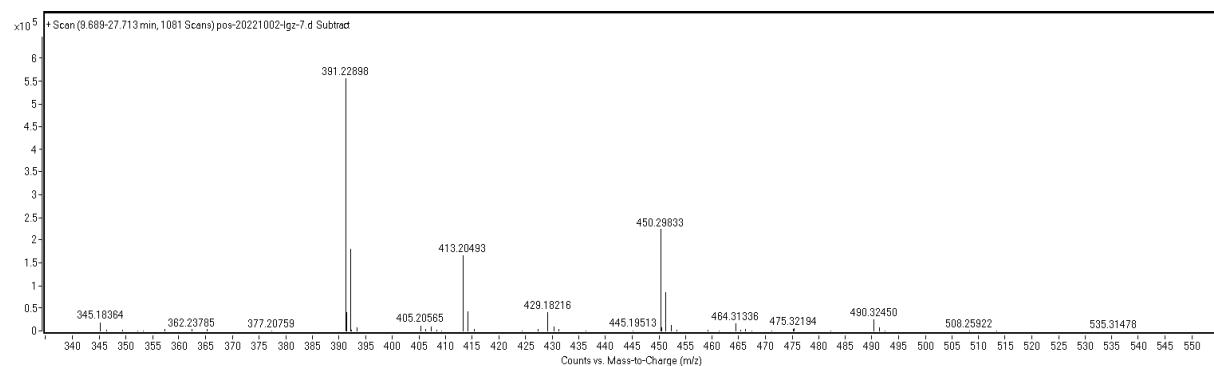
HRMS for Compound 3b



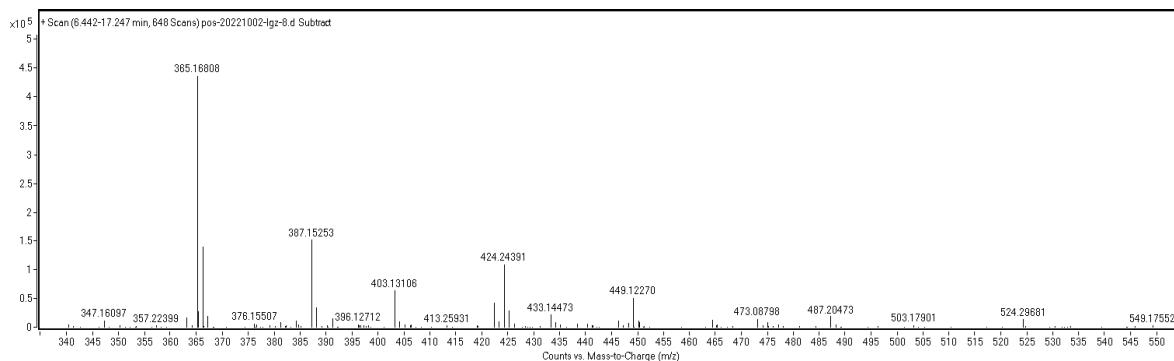
HRMS for Compound 3c



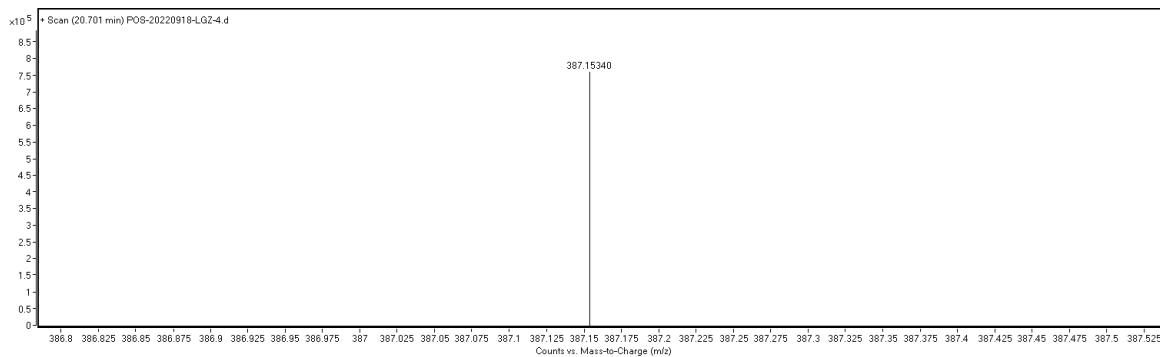
HRMS for Compound 3d



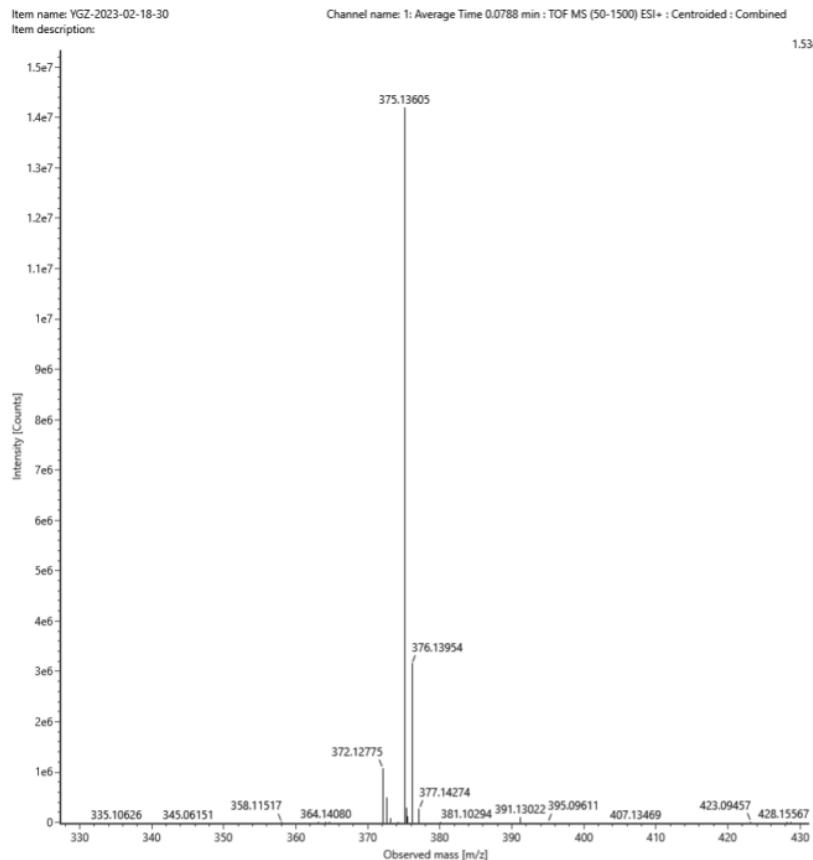
HRMS for Compound 3e



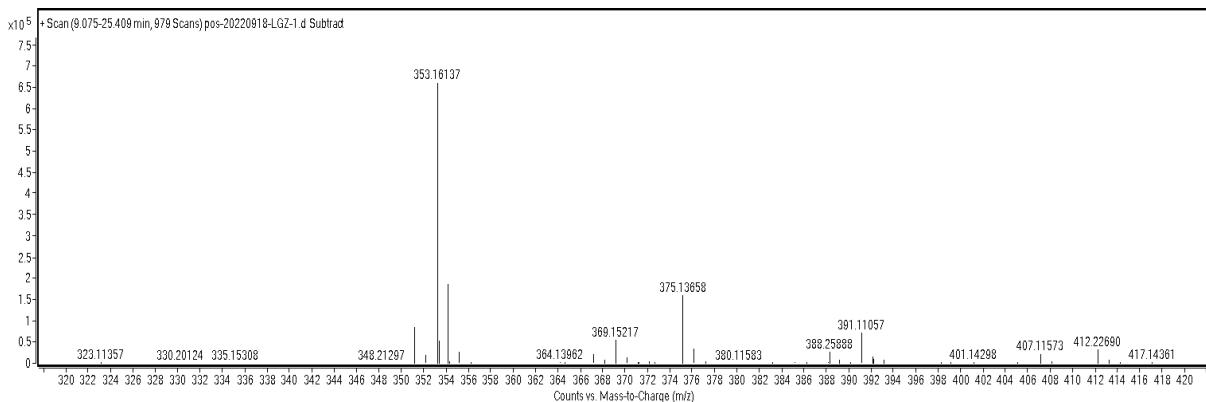
HRMS for Compound 3f



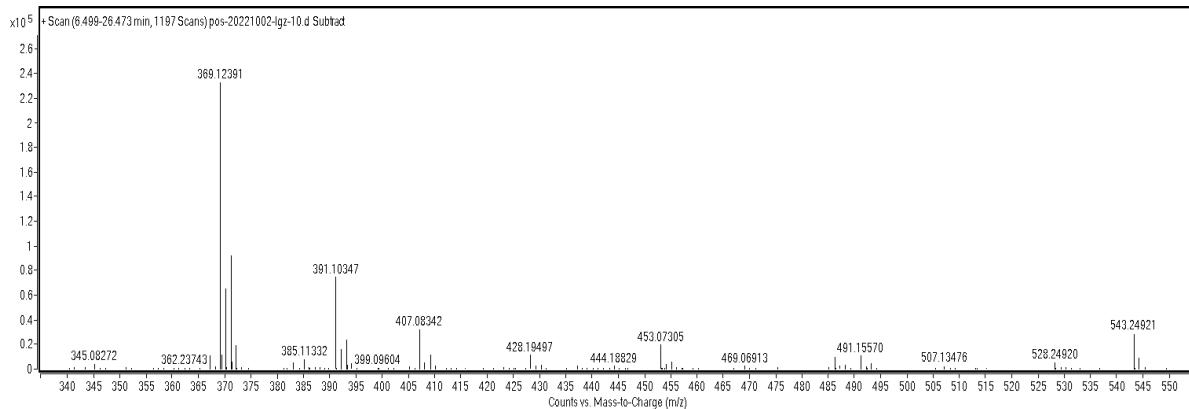
HRMS for Compound 3g



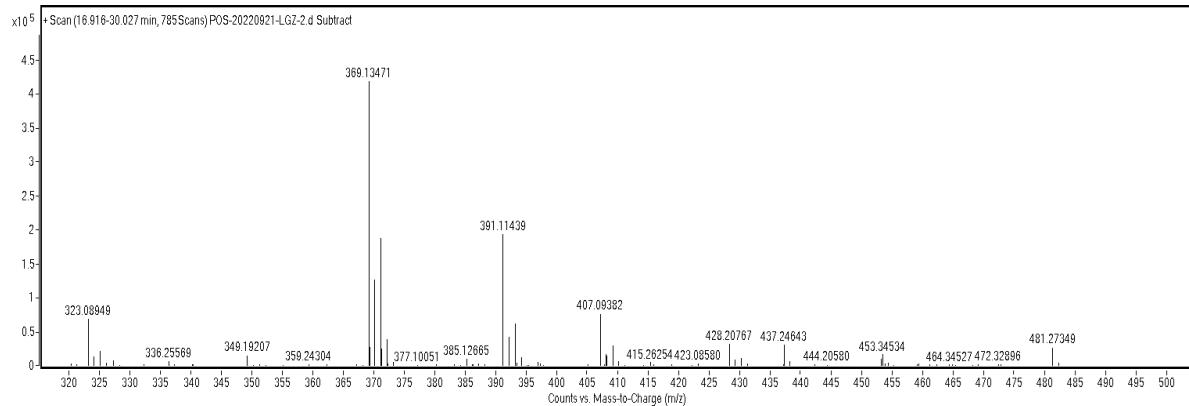
HRMS for Compound 3h



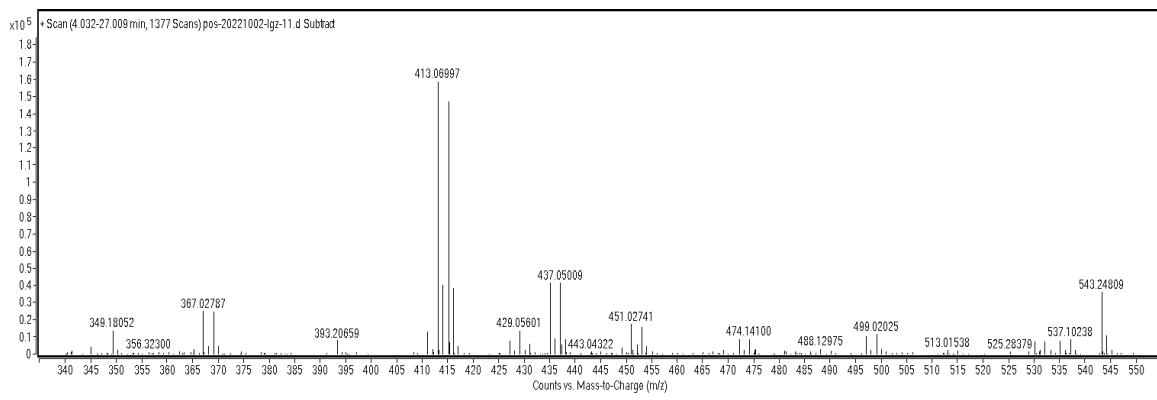
HRMS for Compound 3i



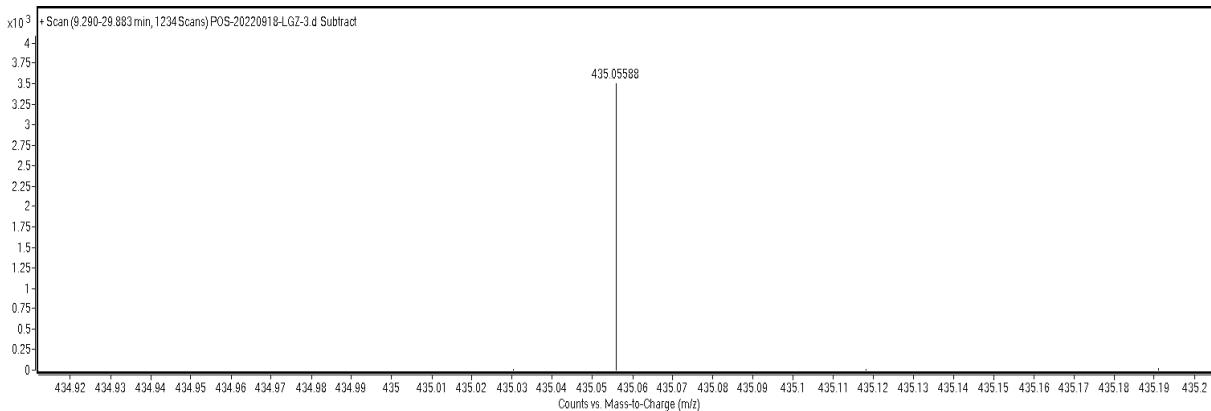
HRMS for Compound 3j



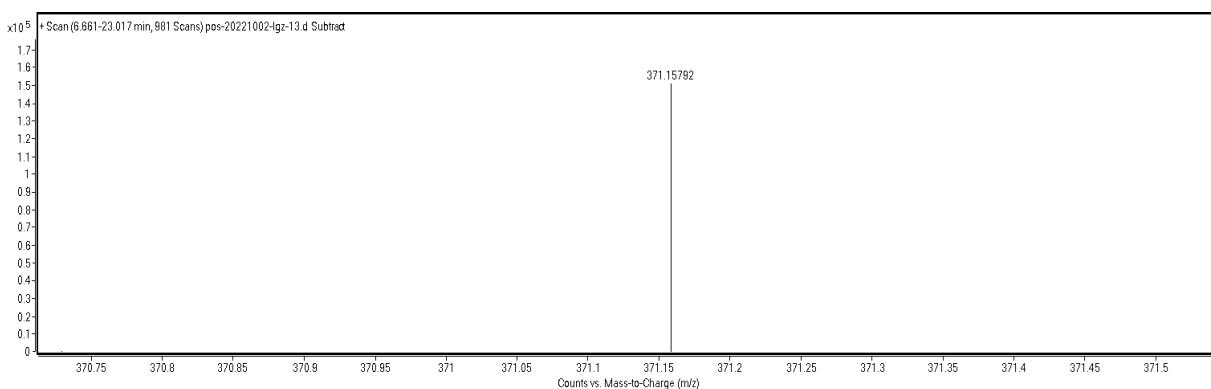
HRMS for Compound 3k



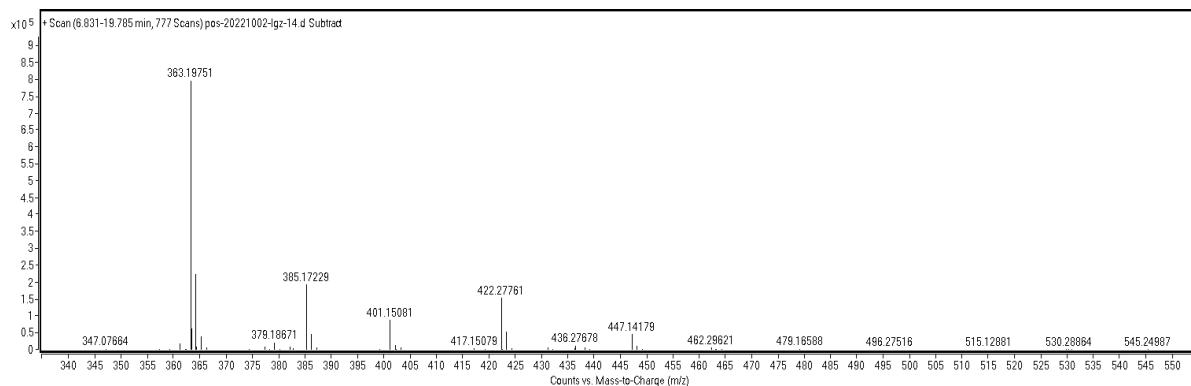
HRMS for Compound 3l



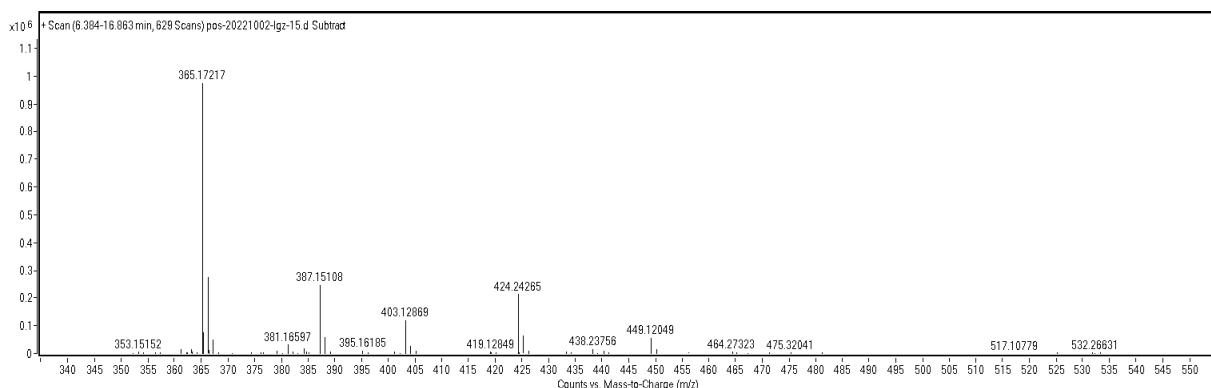
HRMS for Compound 3m



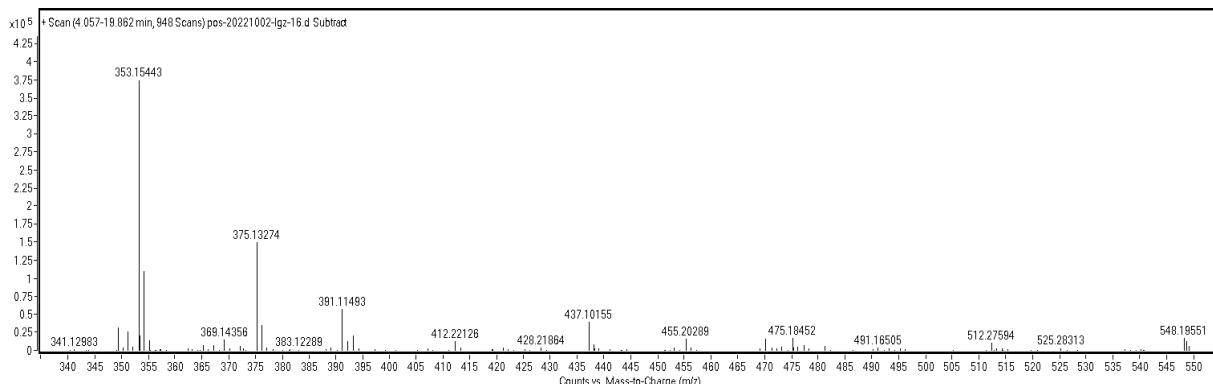
HRMS for Compound 3n



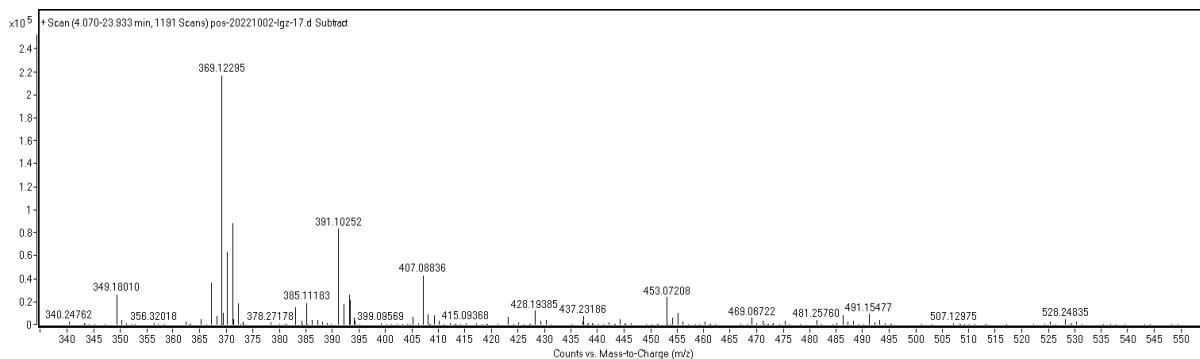
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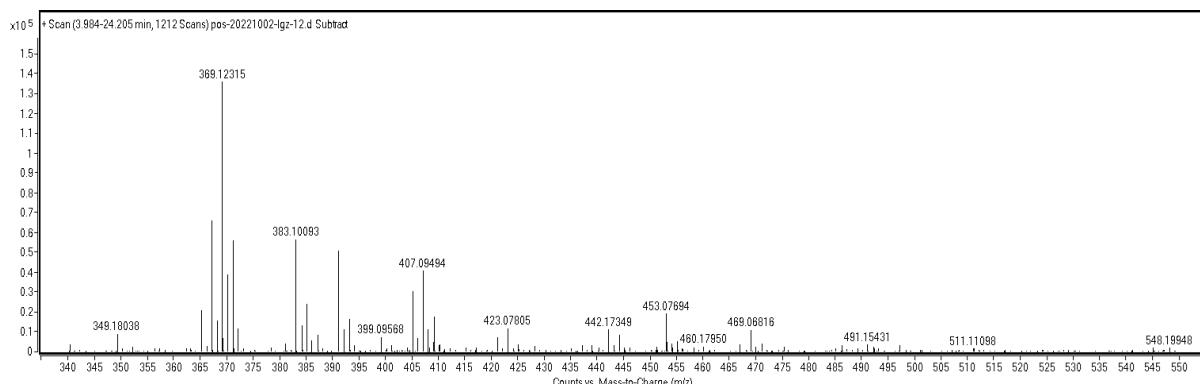
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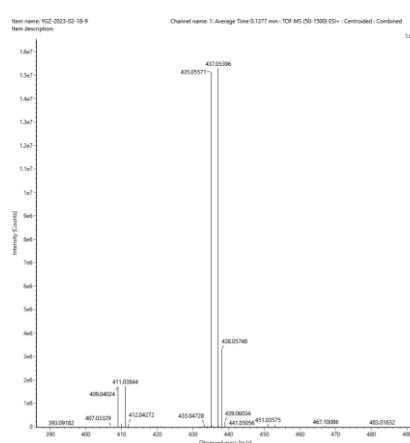
HRMS for Compound 3q



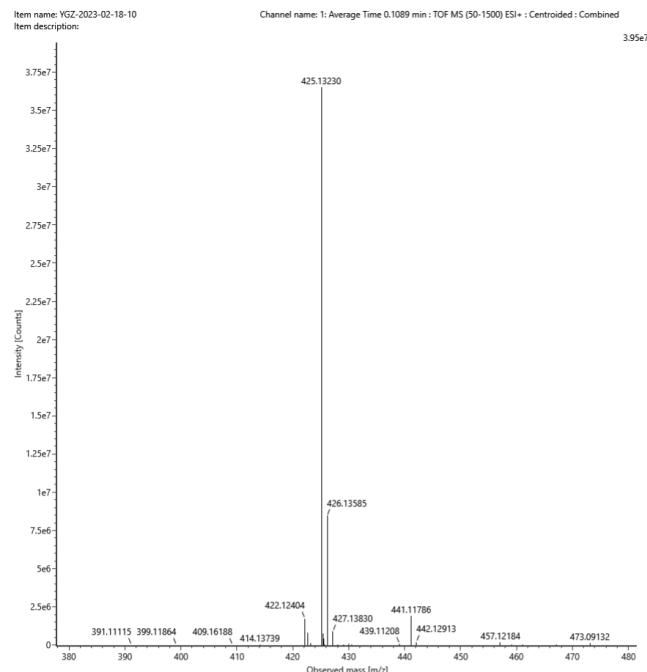
HRMS for Compound 3r



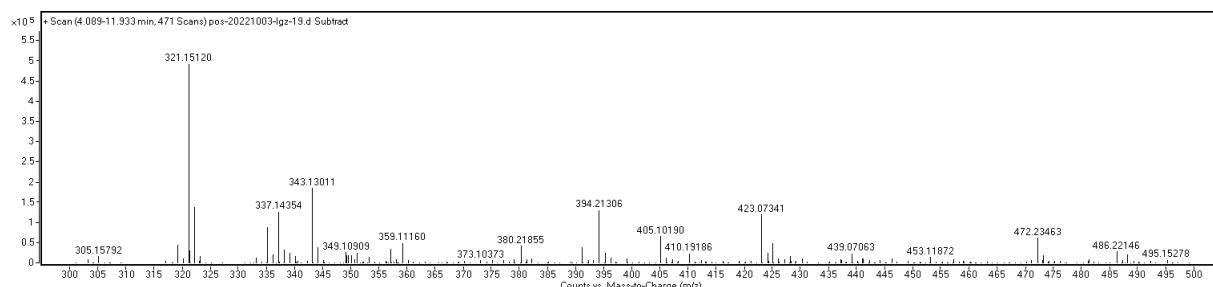
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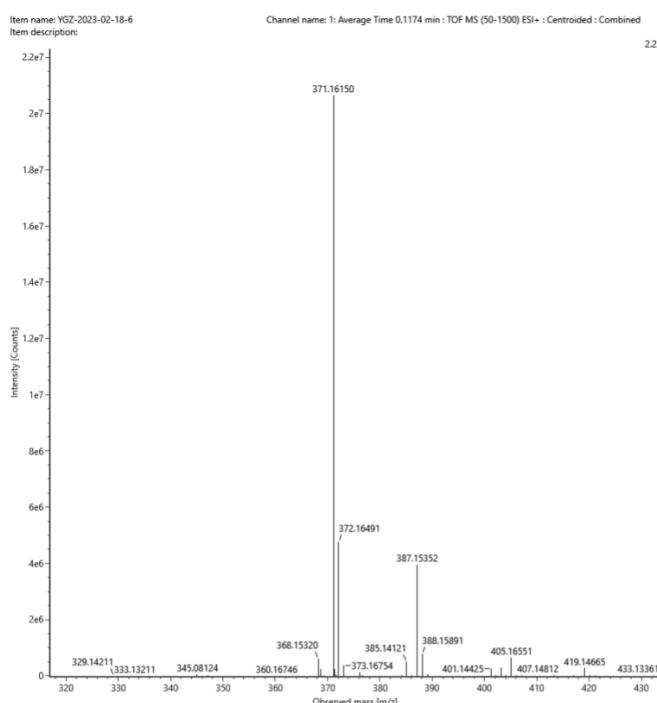
HRMS for Compound 3t



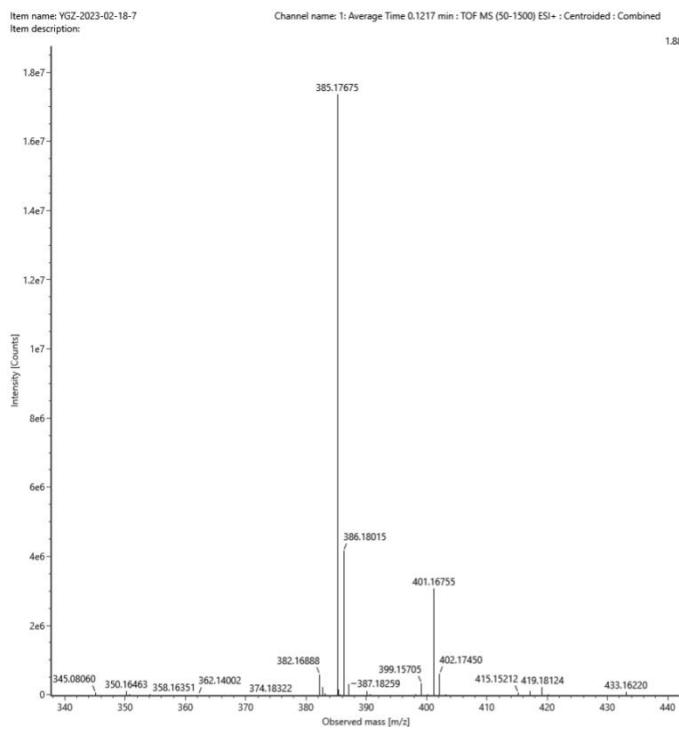
HRMS for Compound 5a



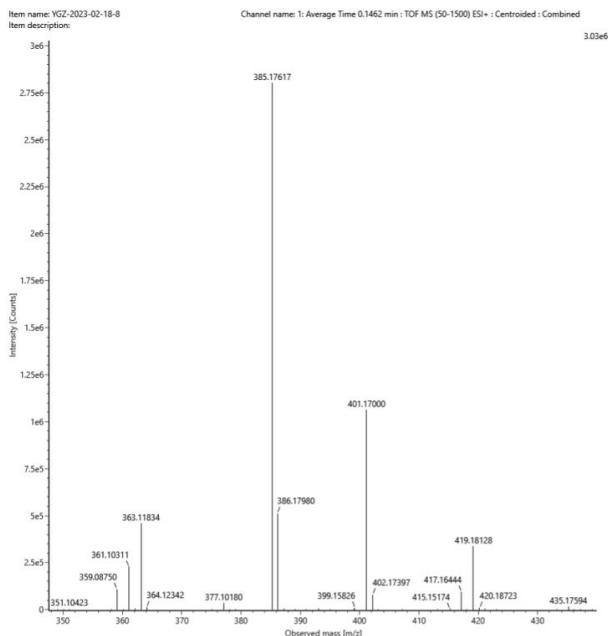
HRMS for Compound 5b



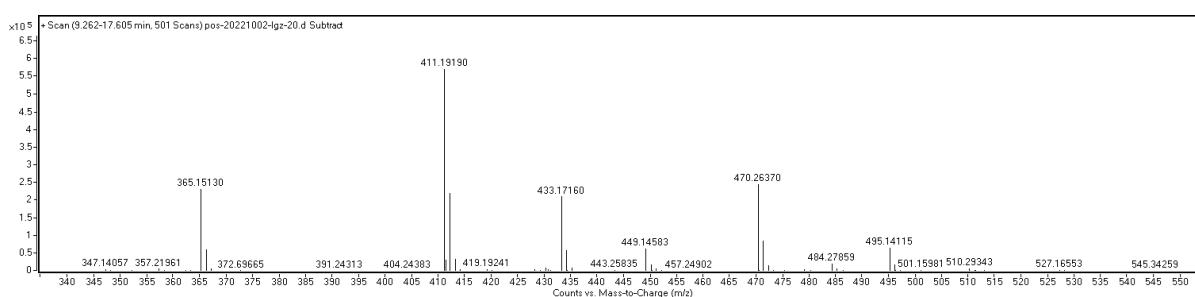
HRMS for Compound 5c



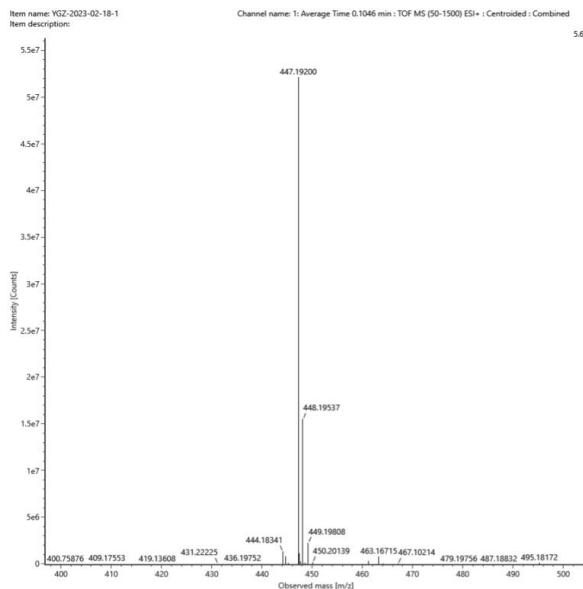
HRMS for Compound 5d



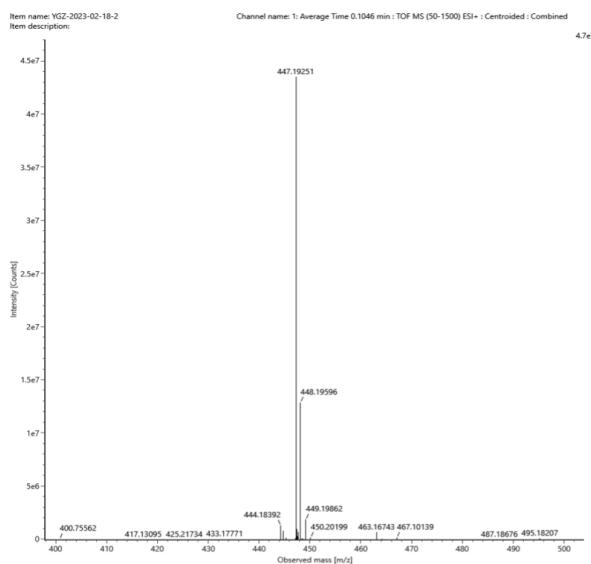
HRMS for Compound 5e



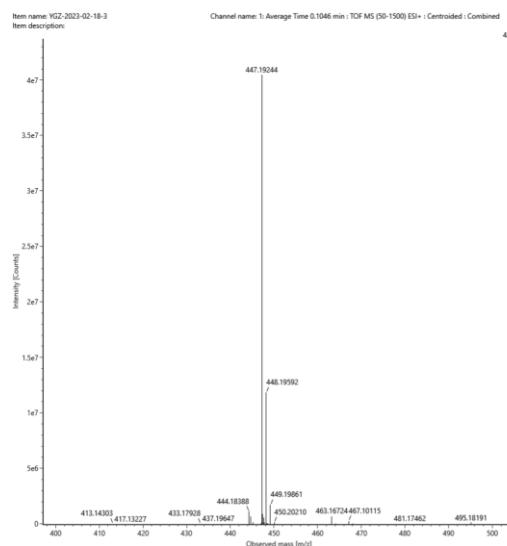
HRMS for Compound 5f



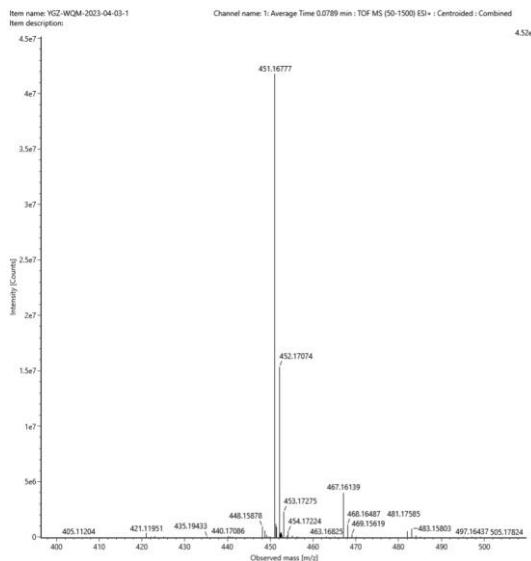
HRMS for Compound 5g



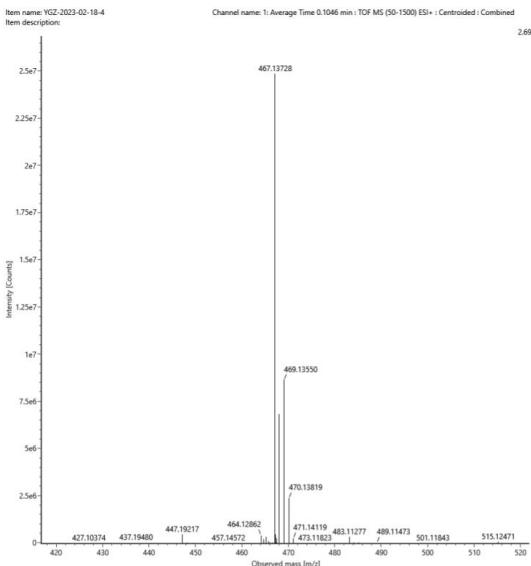
HRMS for Compound 5h



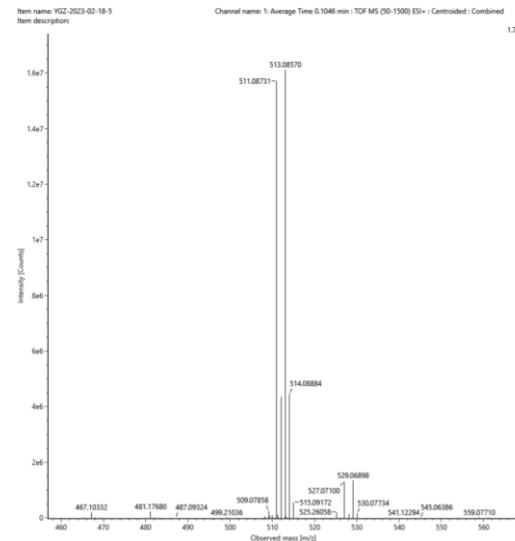
HRMS for Compound 5i



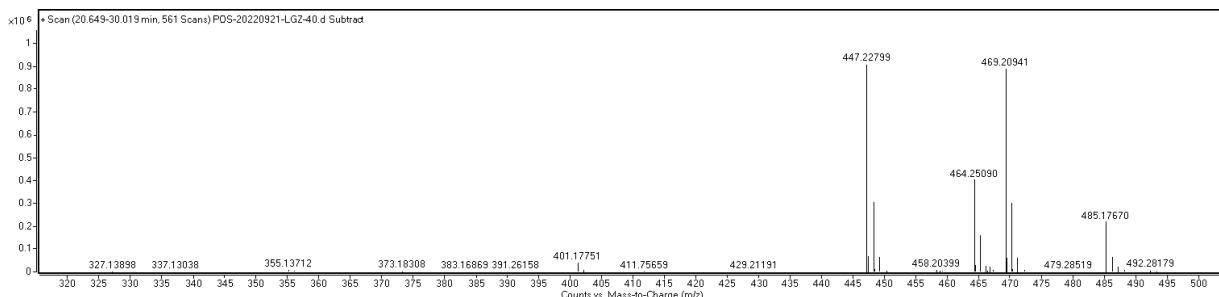
HRMS for Compound 5j



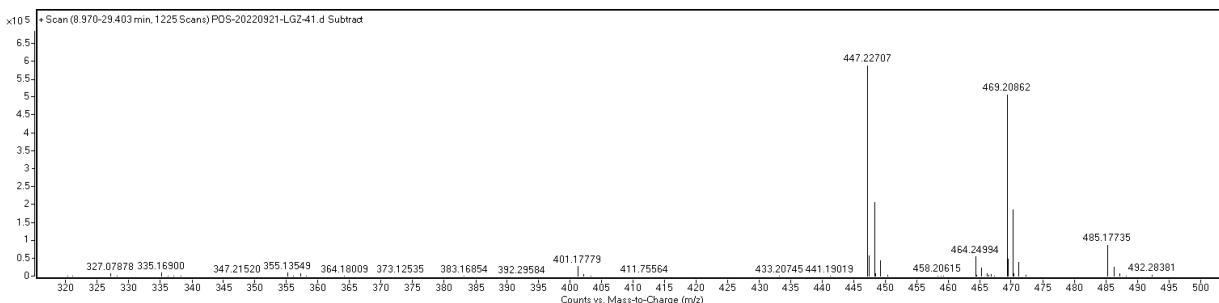
HRMS for Compound 5k



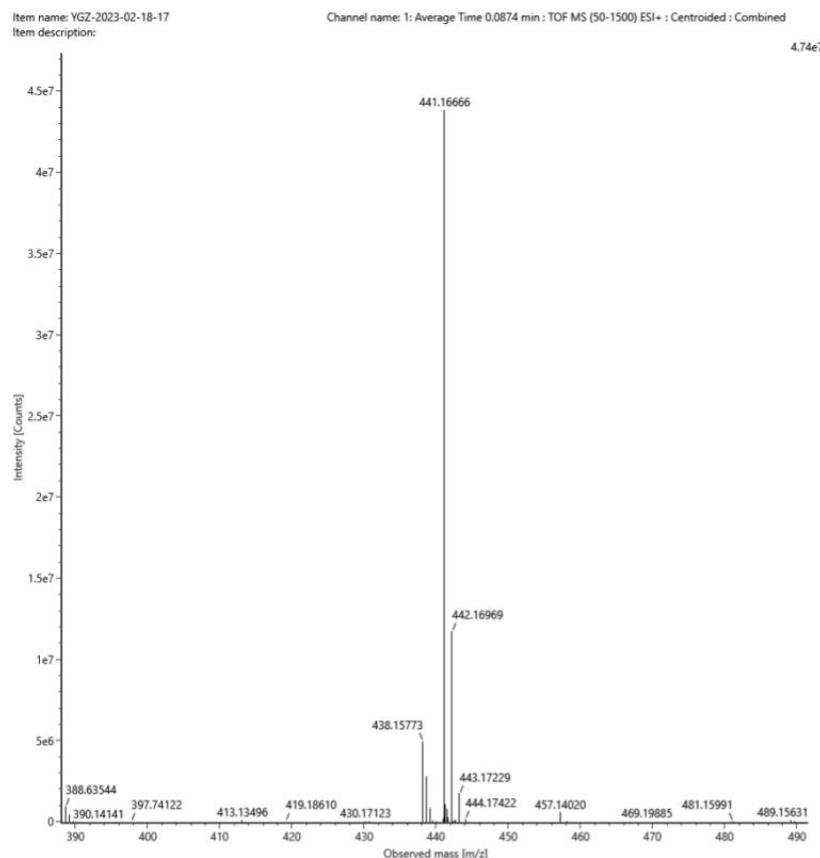
HRMS for Compound 4a



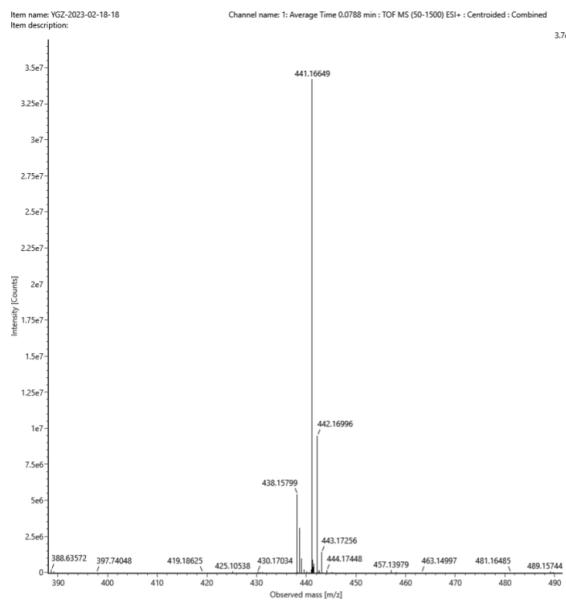
HRMS for Compound 6a



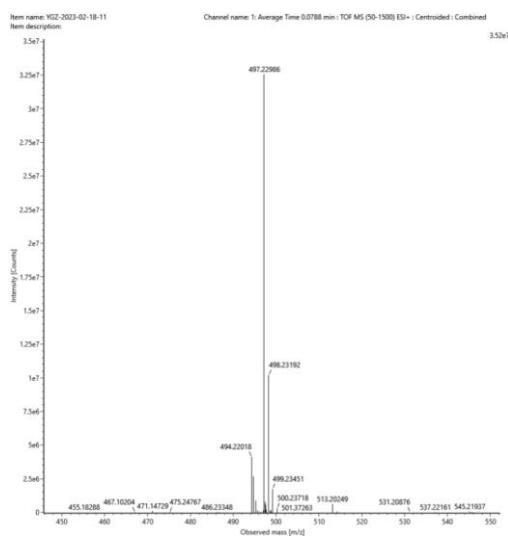
HRMS for Compound 4b



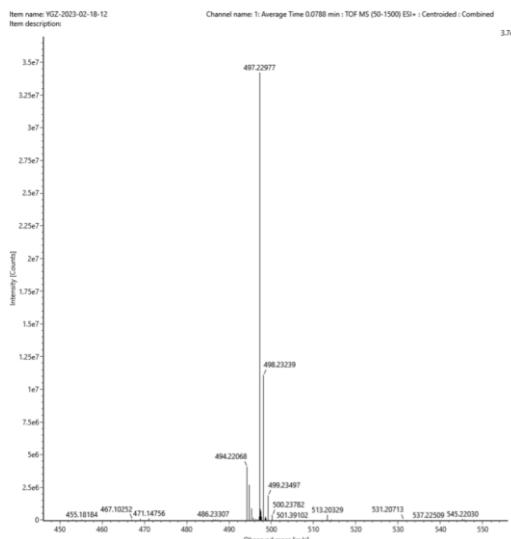
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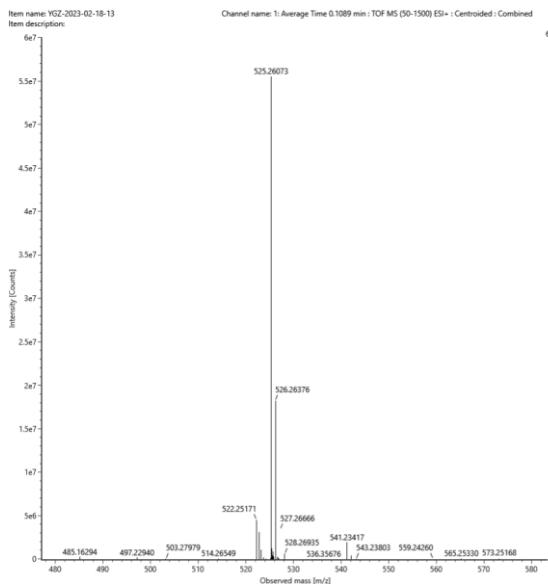
HRMS for Compound 4c



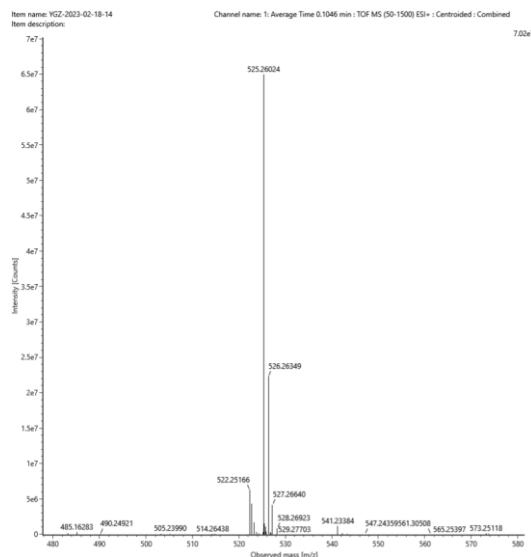
HRMS for Compound 6c



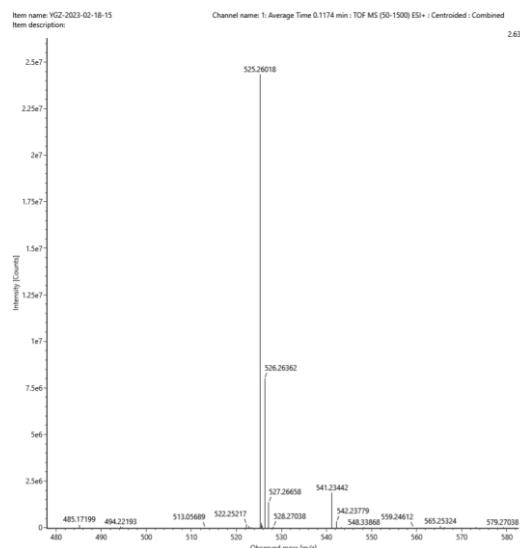
HRMS for Compound 4d



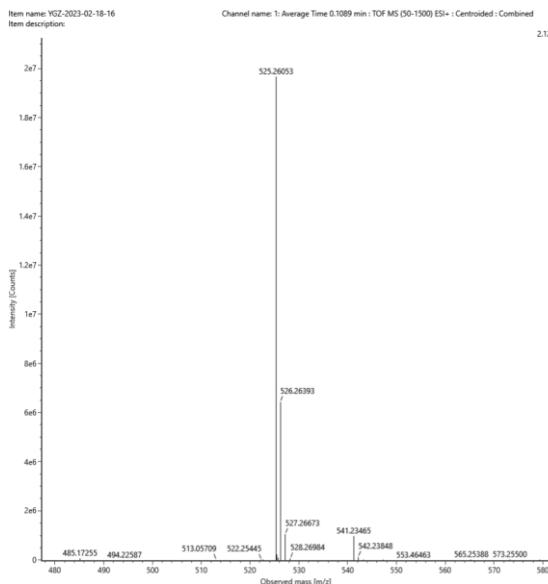
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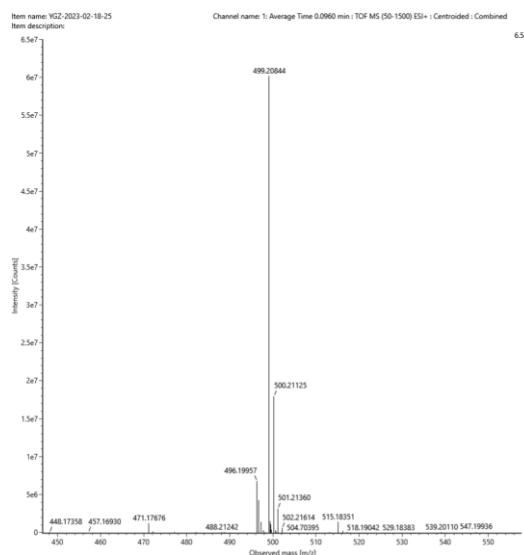
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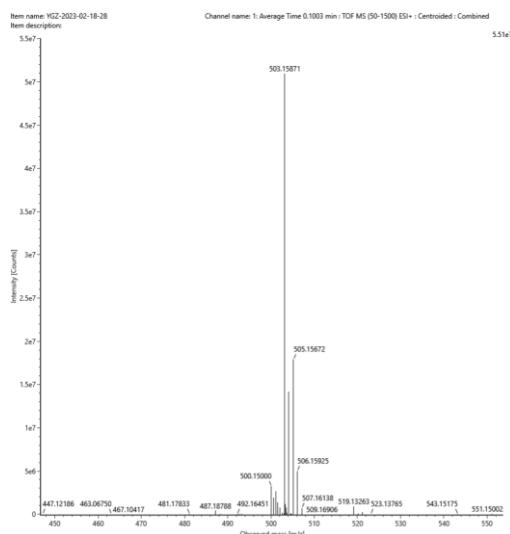
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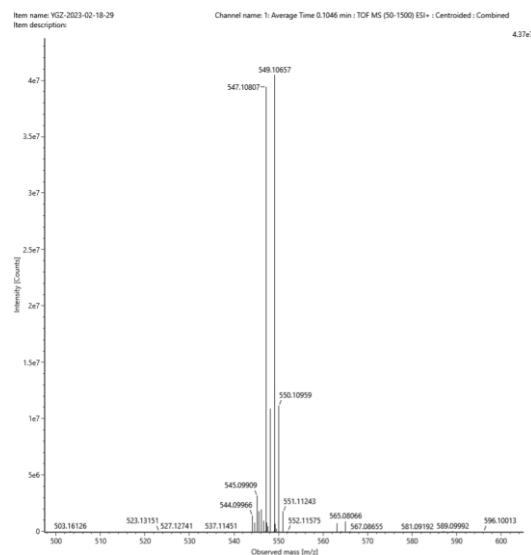
HRMS for Compound 4f



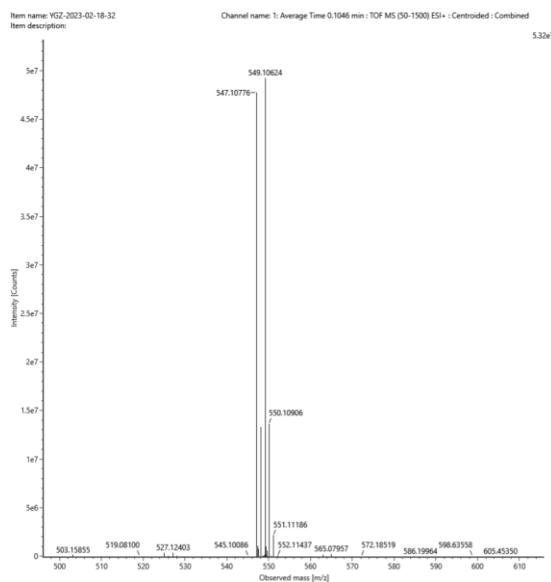
HRMS for Compound 4h



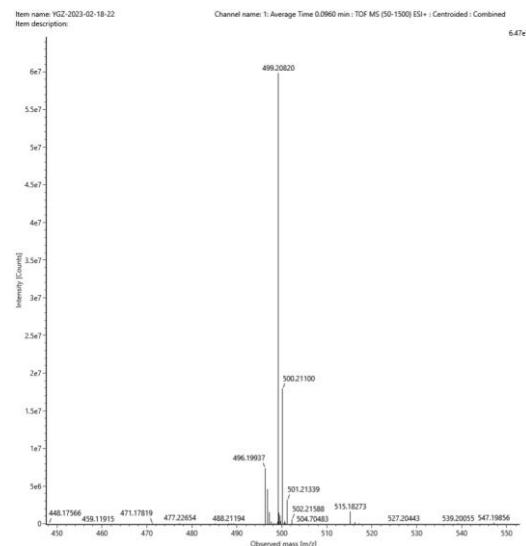
HRMS for Compound 4i



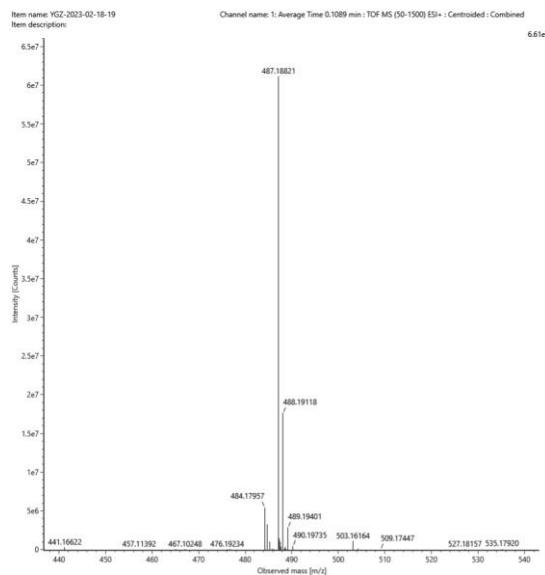
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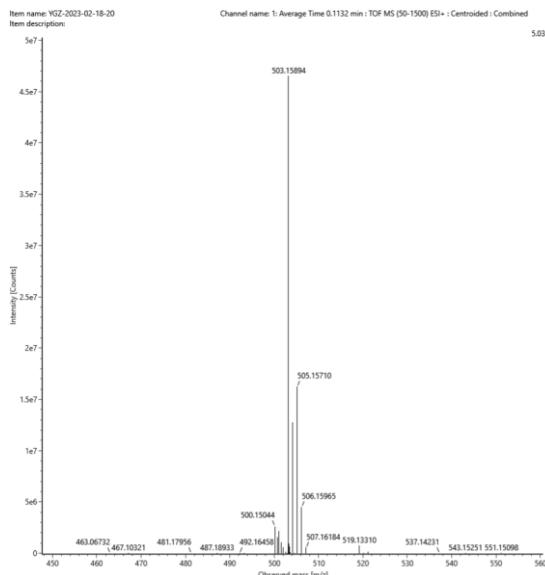
HRMS for Compounds 4k/6k



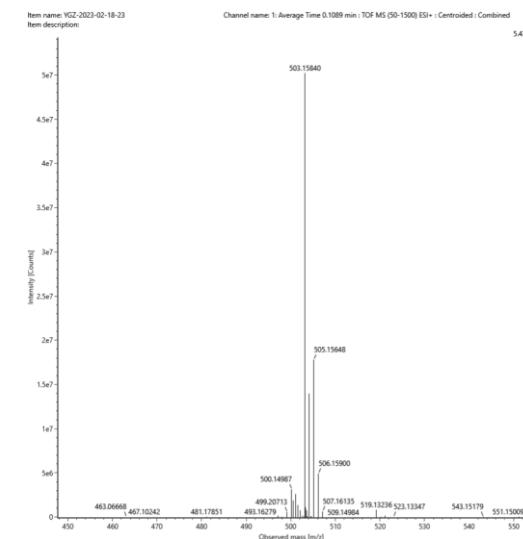
HRMS for Compounds 4l/6l



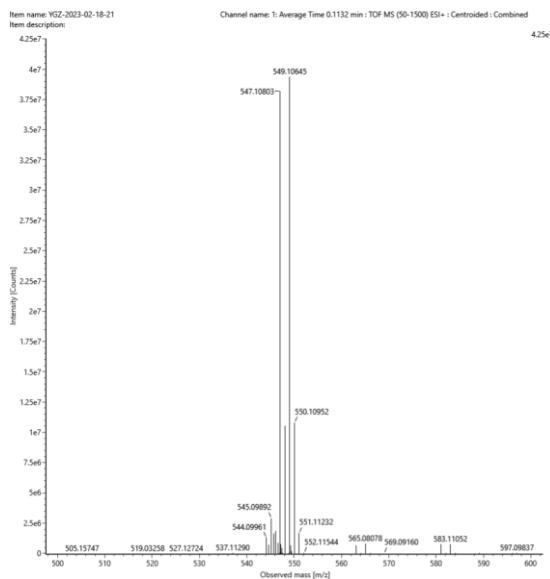
HRMS for Compounds 4m/6m



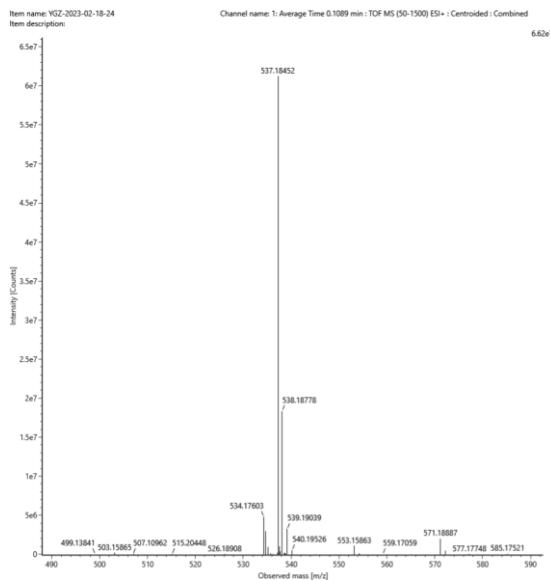
HRMS for Compounds 4n/6n



HRMS for Compounds **4o/6o**

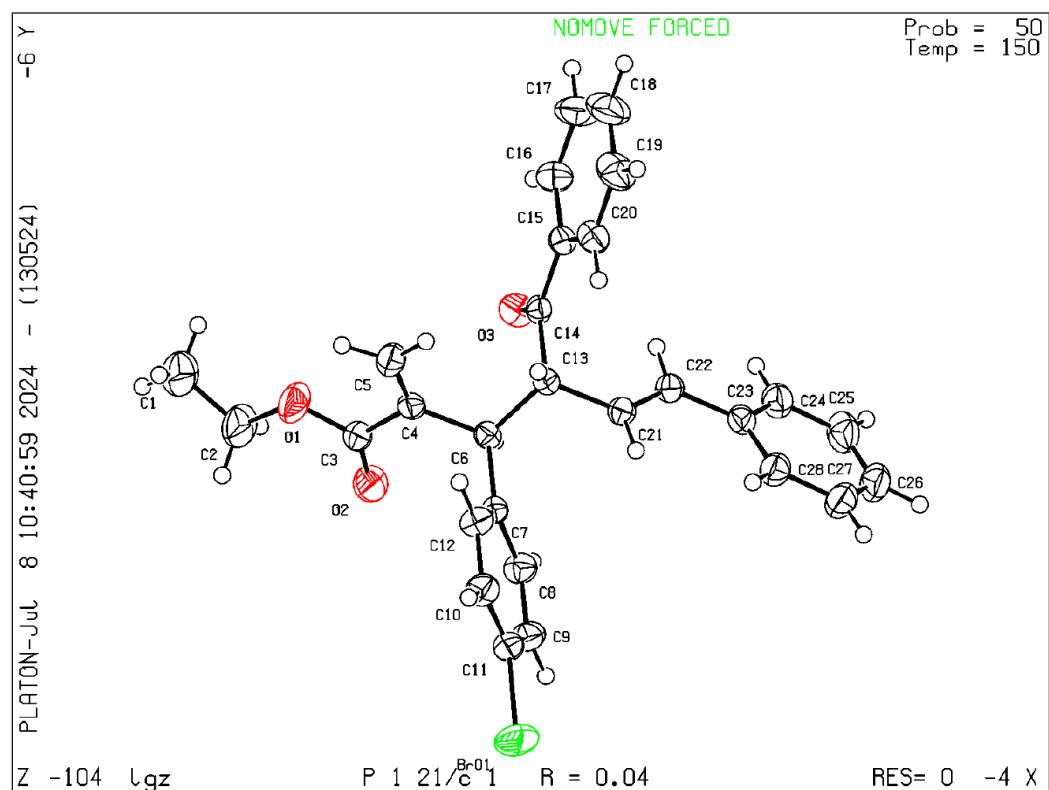


HRMS for Compounds **4p/6p**



XII. Copies of Data of X-ray crystal structure for 5k (CCDC 2369042)

Datablock lgz - ellipsoid plot



checkCIF/PLATON report

Structure factors have been supplied for datablock(s) lgz

THIS REPORT IS FOR GUIDANCE ONLY. IF USED AS PART OF A REVIEW PROCEDURE FOR PUBLICATION, IT SHOULD NOT REPLACE THE EXPERTISE OF AN EXPERIENCED CRYSTALLOGRAPHIC REFEREE.

No syntax errors found. [CIF dictionary](#) [Interpreting this report](#)

Datablock: lgz

Bond precision:	C-C = 0.0029 Å	Wavelength=1.34139	
Cell:	a=10.9368 (3) alpha=90	b=21.6415 (6) beta=98.771 (1)	c=10.4253 (3) gamma=90
Temperature:	150 K		
	Calculated	Reported	
Volume	2438.70 (12)	2438.69 (12)	
Space group	P 21/c	P 1 21/c 1	
Hall group	-P 2ybc	-P 2ybc	
Moiety formula	C28 H25 Br O3	C28 H25 Br O3	
Sum formula	C28 H25 Br O3	C28 H25 Br O3	
Mr	489.38	489.39	
Dx, g cm ⁻³	1.333	1.333	
Z	4	4	
Mu (mm ⁻¹)	1.646	1.646	
F000	1008.0	1008.0	
F000'	1006.15		
h, k, lmax	13, 27, 13	13, 27, 13	
Nref	5023	4984	
Tmin, Tmax	0.765, 0.848	0.599, 0.751	
Tmin'	0.685		
Correction method=	# Reported T Limits: Tmin=0.599 Tmax=0.751		
AbsCorr =	MULTI-SCAN		
Data completeness=	0.992	Theta (max)= 57.186	
R(reflections)=	0.0437 (4529)	wR2(reflections)=	
S =	1.069	0.1212 (4984)	
Npar=	290		

The following ALERTS were generated. Each ALERT has the format
 test-name_ALERT_alert-type_alert-level.
Click on the hyperlinks for more details of the test.

🟡 **Alert level C**

PLAT601_ALERT_2_C	Unit Cell Contains Solvent Accessible VOIDS of .	47	Ang**3
PLAT911_ALERT_3_C	Missing FCF Refl Between Thmin & STh/L= 0.600	20	Report
	2 0 0, 4 0 0, 2 4 0, 1 5 0, 0 6 0, 0 1 1,		
	2 1 1, -3 2 1, 0 3 1, 1 3 1, 1 4 1, 3 4 1,		
	-1 0 2, 2 0 2, -5 1 2, -1 1 2, 0 2 2, 0 4 2,		
	0 6 2, -5 0 8,		
PLAT913_ALERT_3_C	Missing # of Very Strong Reflections in FCF	9	Note
	2 4 0, 1 5 0, 0 6 0, -3 2 1, 3 4 1, -5 1 2,		
	-1 1 2, 0 2 2, 0 6 2,		

🟢 **Alert level G**

ABSMU01_ALERT_1_G	Calculation of _exptl_absorpt_correction_mu		
	not performed for this radiation type.		
PLAT720_ALERT_4_G	Number of Unusual/Non-Standard Labels	1	Note
	Br01		
PLAT793_ALERT_4_G	Model has Chirality at C6	(Centro SpGr)	S Verify
PLAT793_ALERT_4_G	Model has Chirality at C13	(Centro SpGr)	R Verify
PIAT910_ALERT_3_G	Missing # of FCF Reflection(s) Below Theta(Min).	2	Note
	1 0 0, 0 2 0,		
PLAT912_ALERT_4_G	Missing # of FCF Reflections Above STh/L= 0.600	15	Note
PLAT933_ALERT_2_G	Number of HKL-OMIT Records in Embedded .res File	3	Note
	2 1 1, 0 1 1, 1 0 0,		
PLAT954_ALERT_1_G	Reported (CIF) and Actual (FCF) Kmax Differ by .	1	Units
PLAT969_ALERT_5_G	The 'Henn et al.' R-Factor-gap value	3.741	Note
	Predicted wR2: Based on SigI**2 3.24 or SHELX Weight 11.34		
PLAT978_ALERT_2_G	Number C-C Bonds with Positive Residual Density.	6	Info

0 **ALERT level A** = Most likely a serious problem - resolve or explain
0 **ALERT level B** = A potentially serious problem, consider carefully
3 **ALERT level C** = Check. Ensure it is not caused by an omission or oversight
10 **ALERT level G** = General information/check it is not something unexpected

2 ALERT type 1 CIF construction/syntax error, inconsistent or missing data
3 ALERT type 2 Indicator that the structure model may be wrong or deficient
3 ALERT type 3 Indicator that the structure quality may be low
4 ALERT type 4 Improvement, methodology, query or suggestion
1 ALERT type 5 Informative message, check

It is advisable to attempt to resolve as many as possible of the alerts in all categories. Often the minor alerts point to easily fixed oversights, errors and omissions in your CIF or refinement strategy, so attention to these fine details can be worthwhile. In order to resolve some of the more serious problems it may be necessary to carry out additional measurements or structure refinements. However, the purpose of your study may justify the reported deviations and the more serious of these should normally be commented upon in the discussion or experimental section of a paper or in the "special_details" fields of the CIF. checkCIF was carefully designed to identify outliers and unusual parameters, but every test has its limitations and alerts that are not important in a particular case may appear. Conversely, the absence of alerts does not guarantee there are no aspects of the results needing attention. It is up to the individual to critically assess their own results and, if necessary, seek expert advice.

Publication of your CIF in IUCr journals

A basic structural check has been run on your CIF. These basic checks will be run on all CIFs submitted for publication in IUCr journals (*Acta Crystallographica*, *Journal of Applied Crystallography*, *Journal of Synchrotron Radiation*); however, if you intend to submit to *Acta Crystallographica Section C* or *E* or *IUCrData*, you should make sure that full publication checks are run on the final version of your CIF prior to submission.

Publication of your CIF in other journals

Please refer to the *Notes for Authors* of the relevant journal for any special instructions relating to CIF submission.

PLATON version of 13/05/2024; check.def file version of 04/05/2024