

Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI)

Vanadium(V) Arylimido Alkylidene *N*-Heterocyclic Carbene Complexes
Containing Fluorinated Alkoxide or Halogenated Phenoxide Ligands for the
Syndiospecific ROMP of Cyclic Olefins.

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1. Additional results for ring-opening metathesis polymerization (ROMP) of norbornene (NBE)

Table S1. Living ROMP of NBE by V(CHSiMe₃)(N-2,6-Cl₂C₆H₃)(OC₆X₅)(NHC) [X = F (**1**), Cl (**2**)]; NHC = IXy; 1,3-bis(2,6-dimethylphenyl)imidazole-2-ylidene].^a

cat.	time/ min	yield/ %	TON ^b	TOF ^b / h ⁻¹ (s ⁻¹)	<i>M_n</i> ^c ×10 ⁻⁴	<i>M_w</i> / <i>M_n</i> ^c	<i>cis</i> ^d / %
1	1	41	2180	131000 (36.3)	39.4	1.59	92
1	3	60	3190	63700 (17.7)	65.6	2.01	91
1	5	70	3720	44600 (12.4)	73.5	2.19	90
1	7	79	4190	36000 (10.0)	87.9	2.27	90
1	10	88	4670	28000 (7.79)	93.2	2.32	90
2	1	29	1540	92400 (25.7)	17.9	1.55	96
2	3	47	2500	49900 (13.9)	40.5	1.87	95
2	5	56	2970	35700 (9.91)	58.3	2.00	95
2	7	65	3450	29600 (8.22)	67.8	2.11	95
2	10	70	3720	22300 (6.20)	85.7	2.18	94

^aReaction conditions: vanadium 0.20 μmol, NBE 100 mg (1.06 mmol), benzene total 9.6 mL (initial NBE conc. 0.11 mmol/mL). ^bTON (turnovers) = NBE reacted (mmol)/vanadium (mmol), TOF = TON/time. ^cGPC data in THF vs polystyrene standards (*M_n* in g/mol). ^d*Cis* percentage (%) estimated by ¹H NMR spectra.

Table S2. ROMP of NBE using V(CHSiMe₃)(N-2,6-Cl₂C₆H₃)(OC₆X₅)(NHC) [X = F (**1**), Cl (**2**)].^a

cat.	time/ min	temp./ °C	yield/ %	TON ^b	TOF ^b / h ⁻¹ (s ⁻¹)	<i>M_n</i> ^c ×10 ⁻⁴	<i>M_w</i> / <i>M_n</i> ^c	<i>cis</i> ^d / %
1	1	25	61	2160	130000 (36.0)	34.6	1.51	92
1	3	25	83	2940	58800 (16.3)	58.3	1.66	90
1	5	25	96	3400	40800 (11.3)	77.7	1.75	88
1	1	50	58	2050	123000 (34.2)	46.1	1.58	77
1	3	50	81	2870	57300 (15.9)	83.4	1.84	76
1	5	50	89	3150	37800 (10.5)	96.5	2.08	73
2	1	25	44	1560	93500 (26.0)	17.6	1.43	96
2	3	25	69	2440	48900 (13.6)	34.1	1.57	95
2	5	25	79	2800	33600 (9.32)	39.9	1.63	94
2	1	50	38	1350	80700 (22.4)	18.7	1.55	89
2	3	50	61	2160	43200 (12.0)	35.4	1.68	89
2	5	50	68	2410	28900 (8.02)	52.5	1.72	88

^aReaction conditions: vanadium 0.30 μmol, NBE 100 mg (1.06 mmol), benzene total 9.6 mL (initial NBE conc. 0.11 mmol/mL). ^bTON (turnovers) = NBE reacted (mmol)/vanadium (mmol), TOF = TON/time. ^cGPC data in THF vs polystyrene standards (*M_n* in g/mol). ^d*Cis* percentage (%) estimated by ¹H NMR spectra.

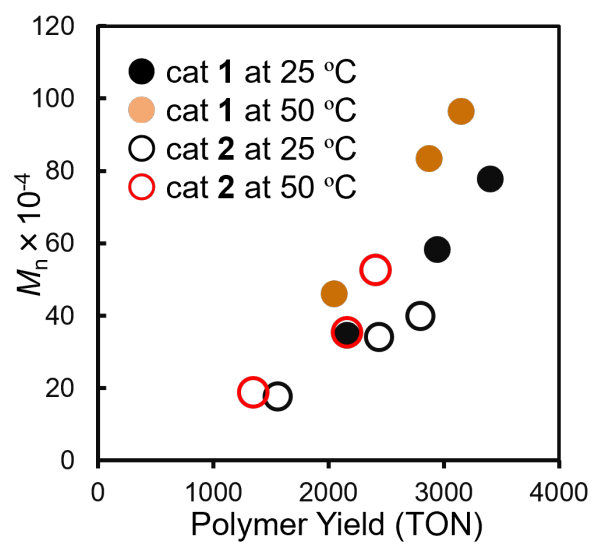


Figure S1. Plot of M_n values vs polymer yields (TON, turnover numbers based on polymer yields). The detailed data are shown in **Table S2**.

2. Selected NMR spectra of the polymers.

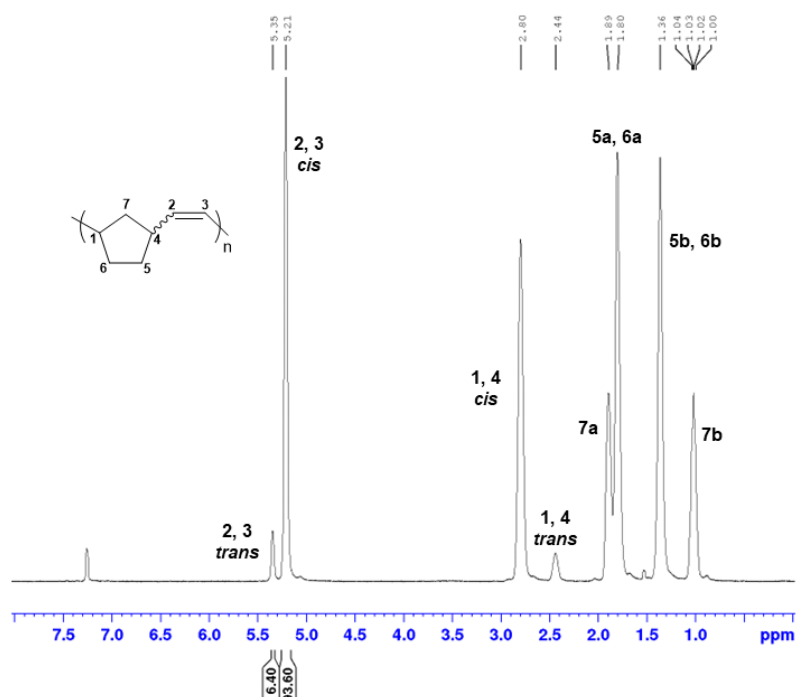


Figure S2. ^1H NMR spectrum (CDCl_3 at 25°C) of ring opened poly(NBE) prepared by $\text{V}(\text{N}-2,6\text{-Cl}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_3)(\text{CHSiMe}_3)(\text{OC}_6\text{F}_5)(\text{NHC})$ (**1**) at 25°C (run 3).

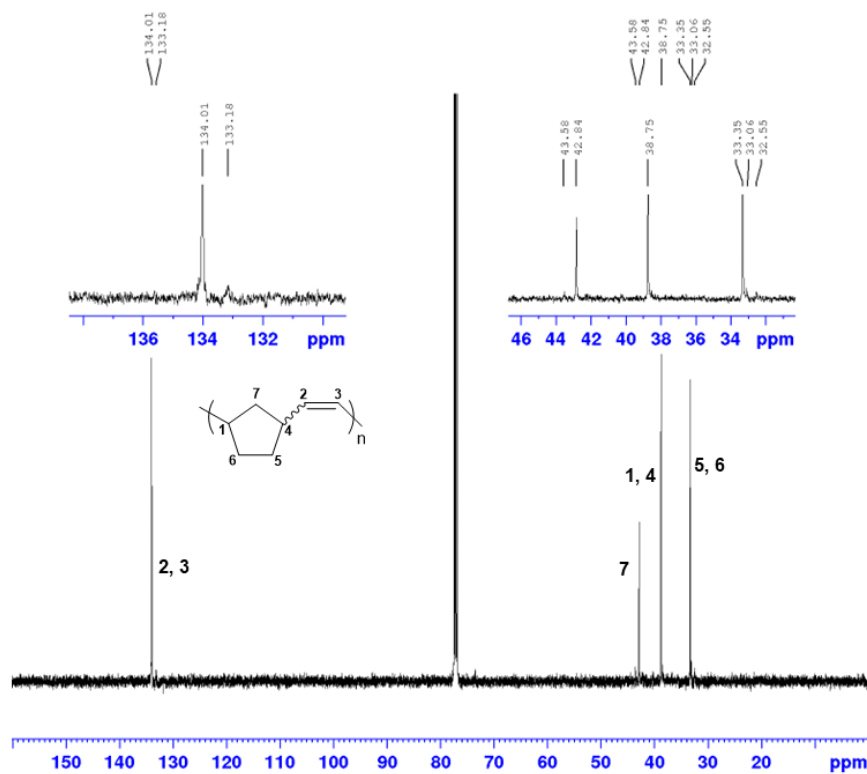


Figure S3. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (CDCl_3 at 25°C) of ring opened poly(NBE) prepared by $\text{V}(\text{N}-2,6\text{-Cl}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_3)(\text{CHSiMe}_3)(\text{OC}_6\text{F}_5)(\text{NHC})$ (**1**) at 25°C (run 3).

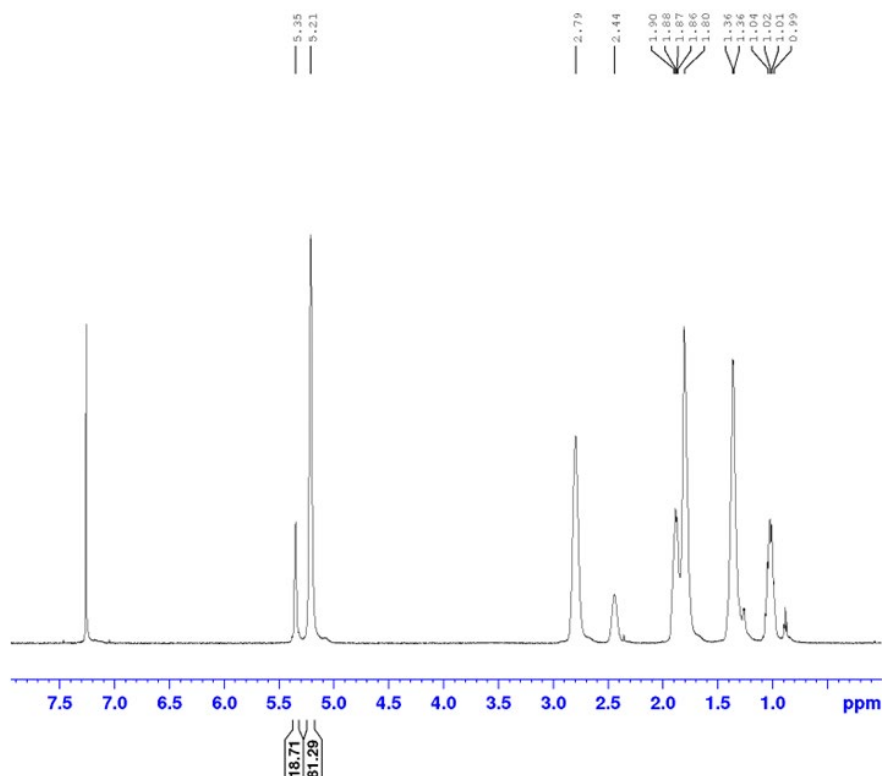


Figure S4. ^1H NMR spectrum (CDCl_3 at 25°C) of ring opened poly(NBE) prepared by $\text{V}(\text{N}-2,6\text{-Cl}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_3)(\text{CHSiMe}_3)(\text{OC}_6\text{F}_5)(\text{NHC})$ (**1**) at 50°C (run 2).

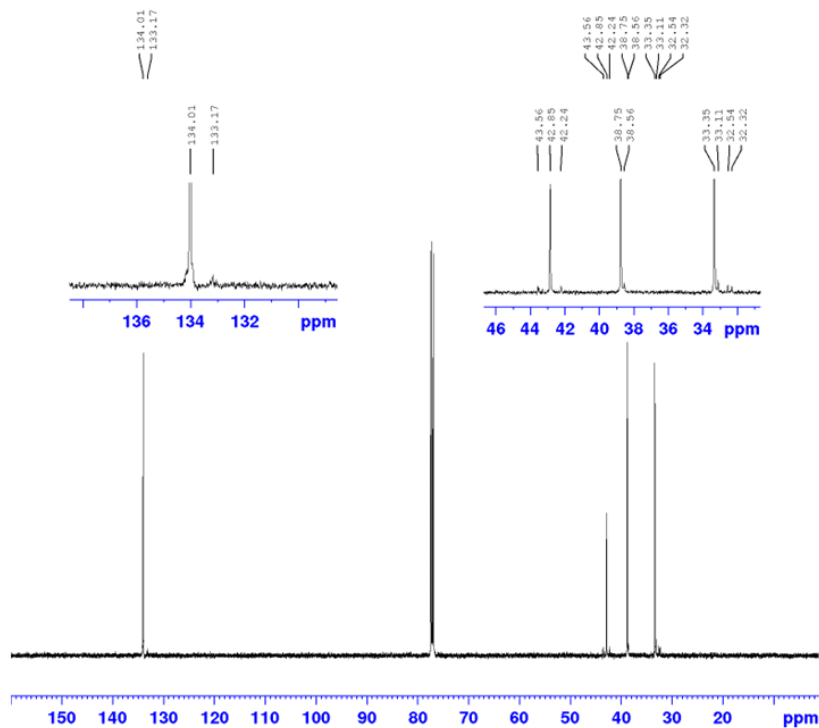


Figure S5. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (CDCl_3 at 25°C) of ring opened poly(NBE) prepared by $\text{V}(\text{N}-2,6\text{-Cl}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_3)(\text{CHSiMe}_3)(\text{OC}_6\text{F}_5)(\text{NHC})$ (**1**) at 50°C (run 2).

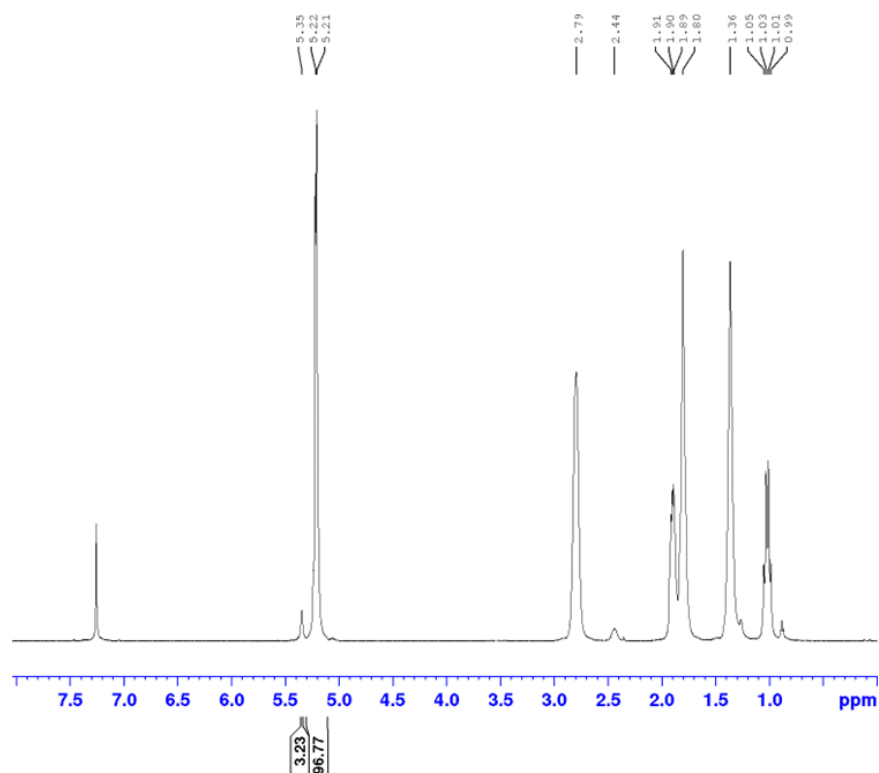


Figure S6. ^1H NMR spectrum (CDCl_3 at 25°C) of ring opened poly(NBE) prepared by $\text{V}(\text{N}-2,6\text{-Cl}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_3)(\text{CHSiMe}_3)(\text{OC}_6\text{Cl}_5)(\text{NHC})$ (**2**) at 25°C (run 7).

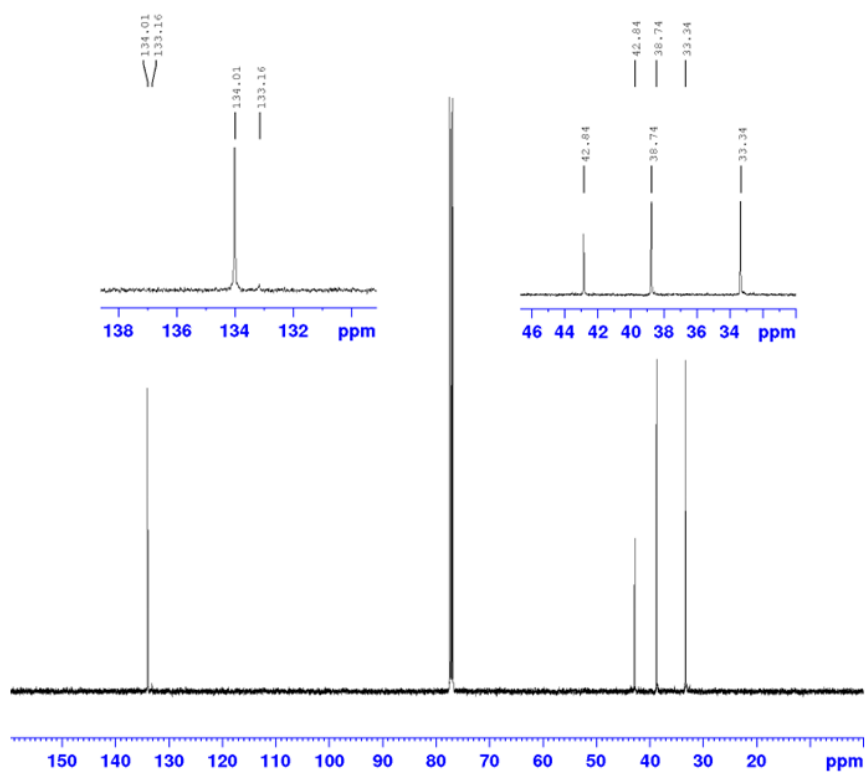


Figure S7. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (CDCl_3 at 25°C) of ring opened poly(NBE) prepared by $\text{V}(\text{N}-2,6\text{-Cl}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_3)(\text{CHSiMe}_3)(\text{OC}_6\text{Cl}_5)(\text{NHC})$ (**2**) at 25°C (run 7).

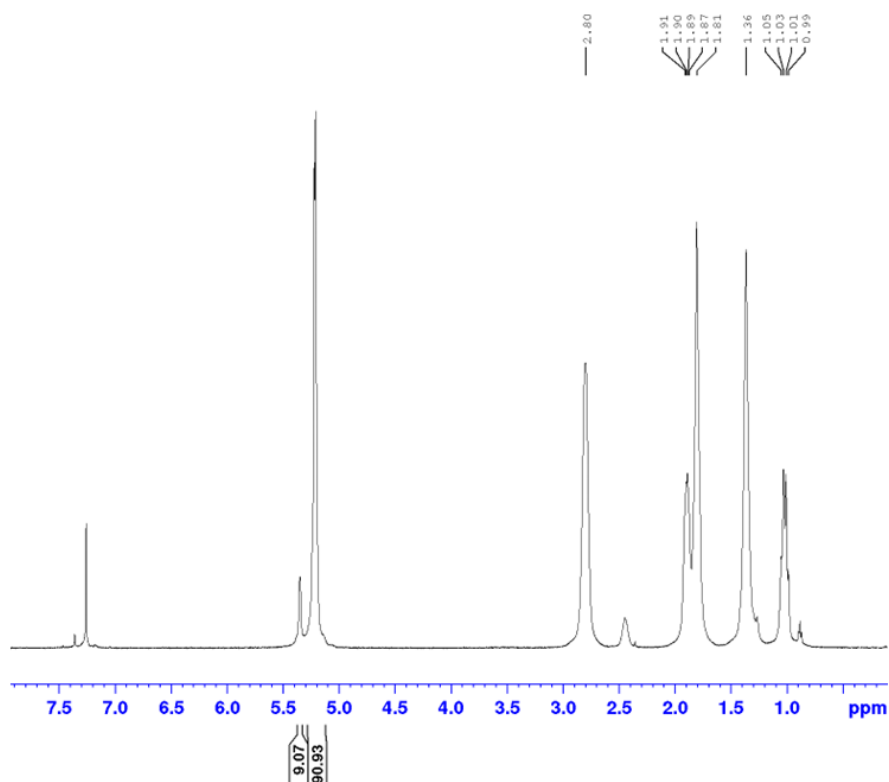


Figure S8. ^1H NMR spectrum (CDCl_3 at 25°C) of ring opened poly(NBE) prepared by $\text{V}(\text{N}-2,6\text{-Cl}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_3)(\text{CHSiMe}_3)(\text{OC}_6\text{Cl}_5)(\text{NHC})$ (**2**) at 50°C (run 10).

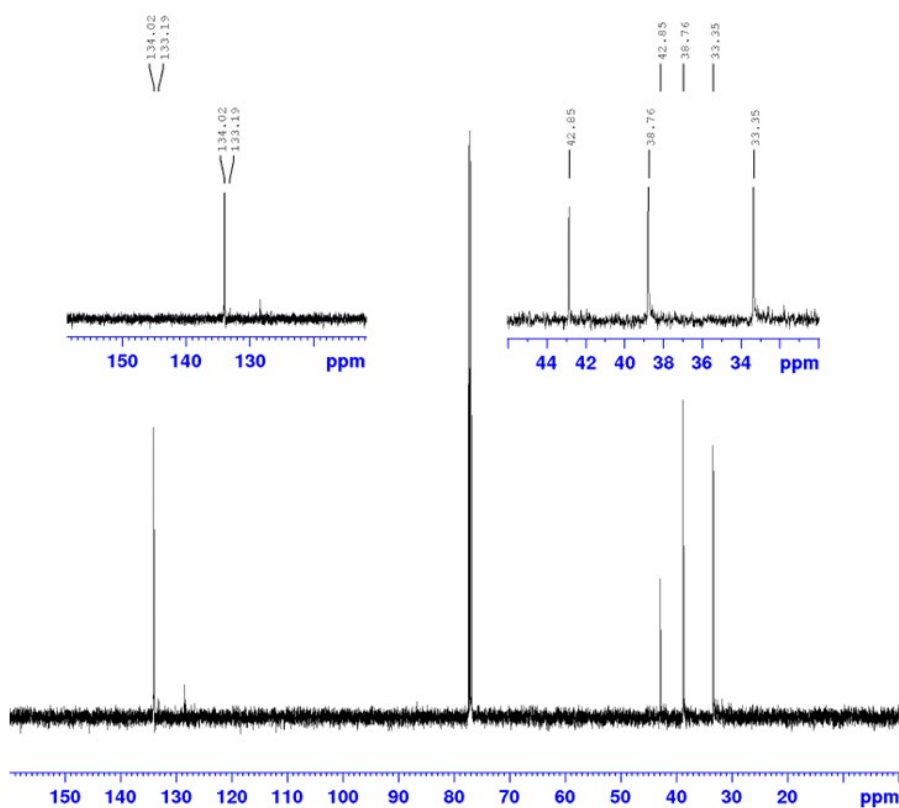


Figure S9. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (CDCl_3 at 25°C) of ring opened poly(NBE) prepared by $\text{V}(\text{N}-2,6\text{-Cl}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_3)(\text{CHSiMe}_3)(\text{OC}_6\text{Cl}_5)(\text{NHC})$ (**2**) at 50°C (run 10).

Hydrogenation of ring-opened poly(NBE)s.

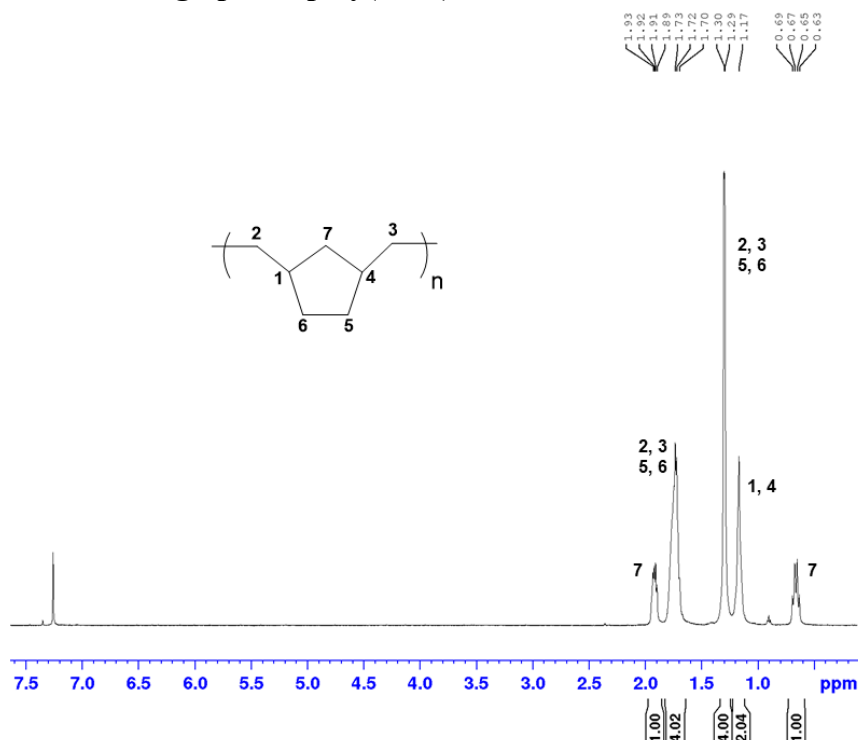


Figure S10. ^1H NMR spectrum (CDCl_3 at 50°C) of hydrogenated ring opened poly(NBE) prepared by $\text{V}(\text{N}-2,6\text{-Cl}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_3)(\text{CHSiMe}_3)(\text{OC}_6\text{Cl}_3)(\text{NHC})$ (**2**) at 25°C (run 19).

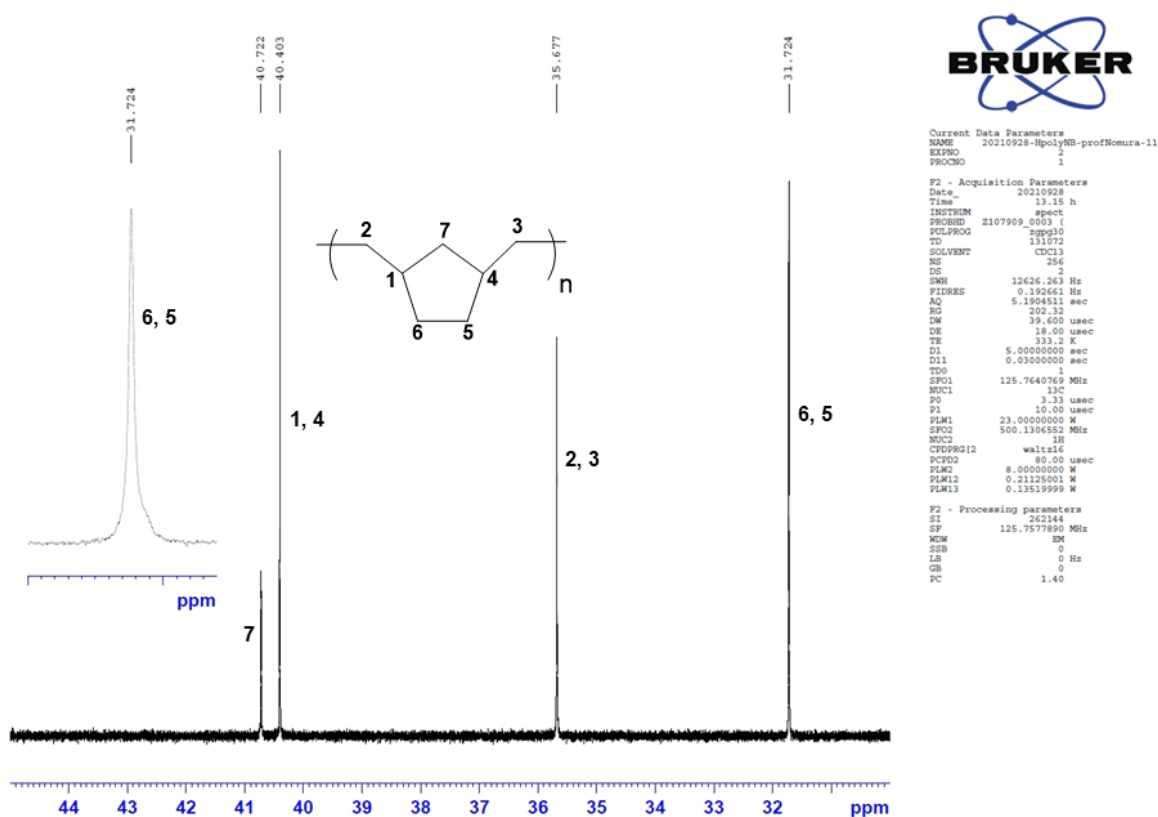


Figure S11. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (in CDCl_3 at 50°C) of hydrogenated ring opened poly(NBE) prepared by $\text{V}(\text{N}-2,6\text{-Cl}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_3)(\text{CHSiMe}_3)(\text{OC}_6\text{Cl}_3)(\text{NHC})$ (**2**) at 25°C (run 19).

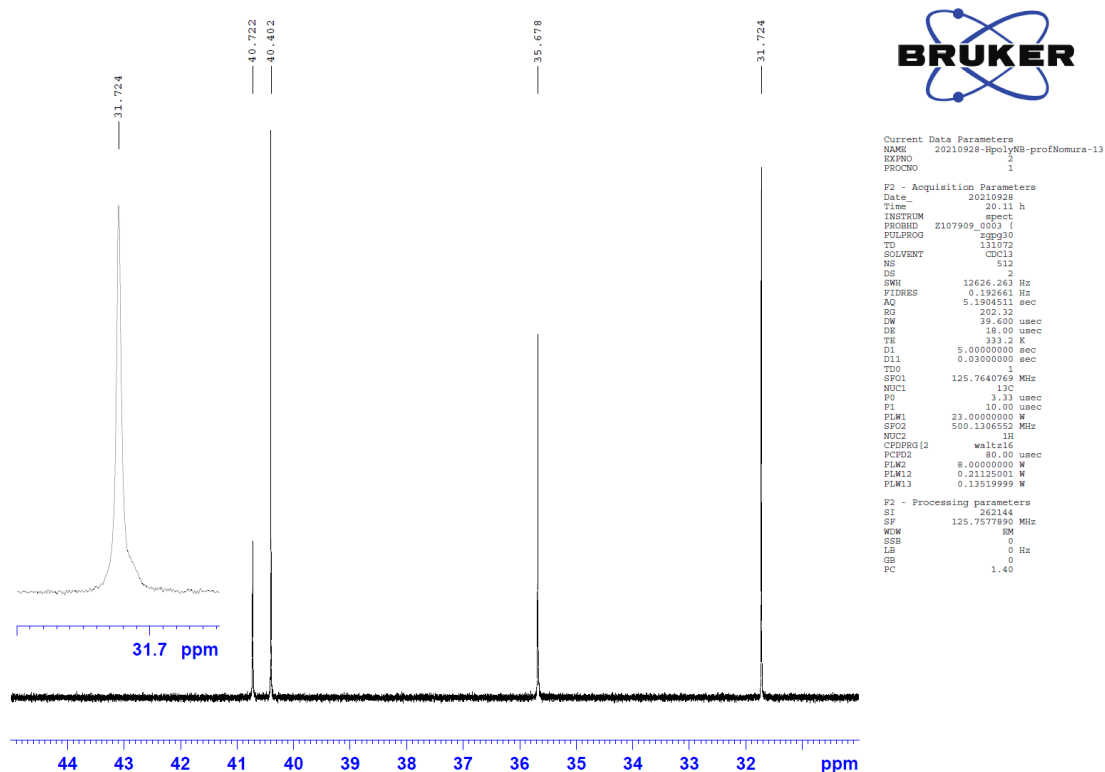


Figure S12. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (in CDCl_3 at 50°C) of hydrogenated ring opened poly(NBE) prepared by $\text{V}(\text{N}-2,6\text{-Cl}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_3)(\text{CHSiMe}_3)(\text{OC}_6\text{Cl}_3)(\text{NHC})$ (**2**) at 50°C (run 18).

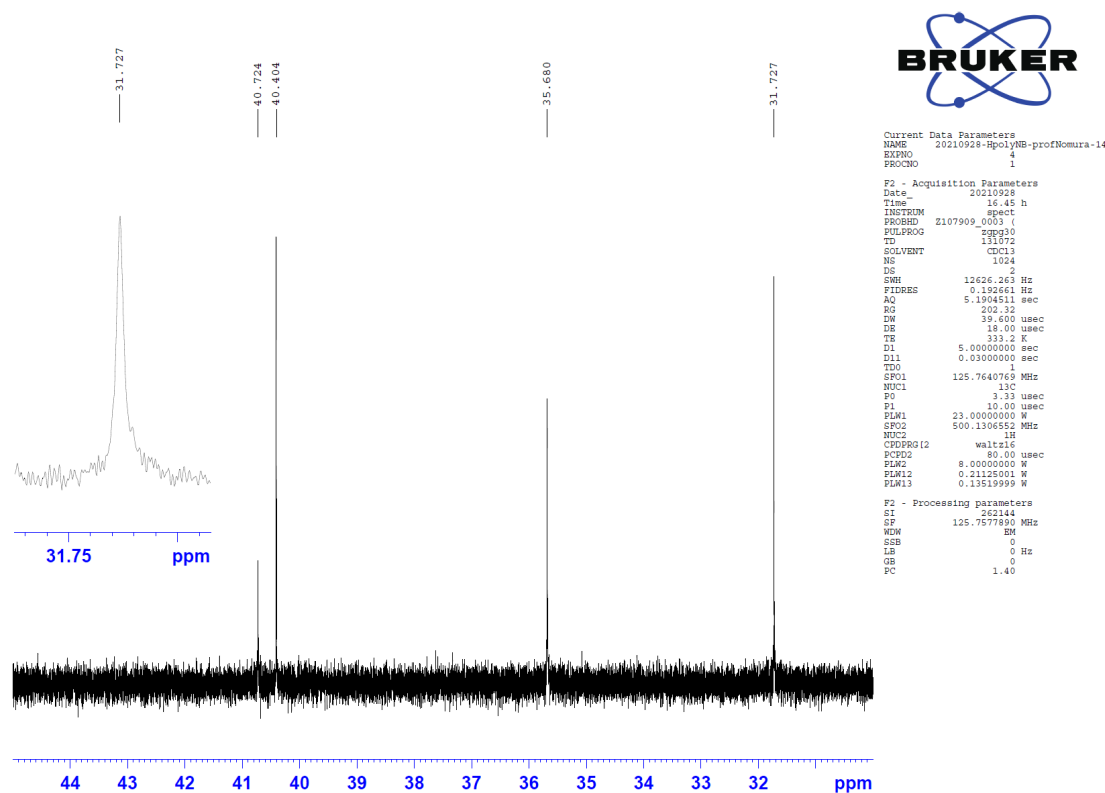


Figure S13. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (in CDCl_3 at 50°C) of hydrogenated ring opened poly(NBE) prepared by $\text{V}(\text{N}-2,6\text{-Cl}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_3)(\text{CHSiMe}_3)(\text{OC}_6\text{F}_5)(\text{NHC})$ (**1**) at 25°C (run 15).

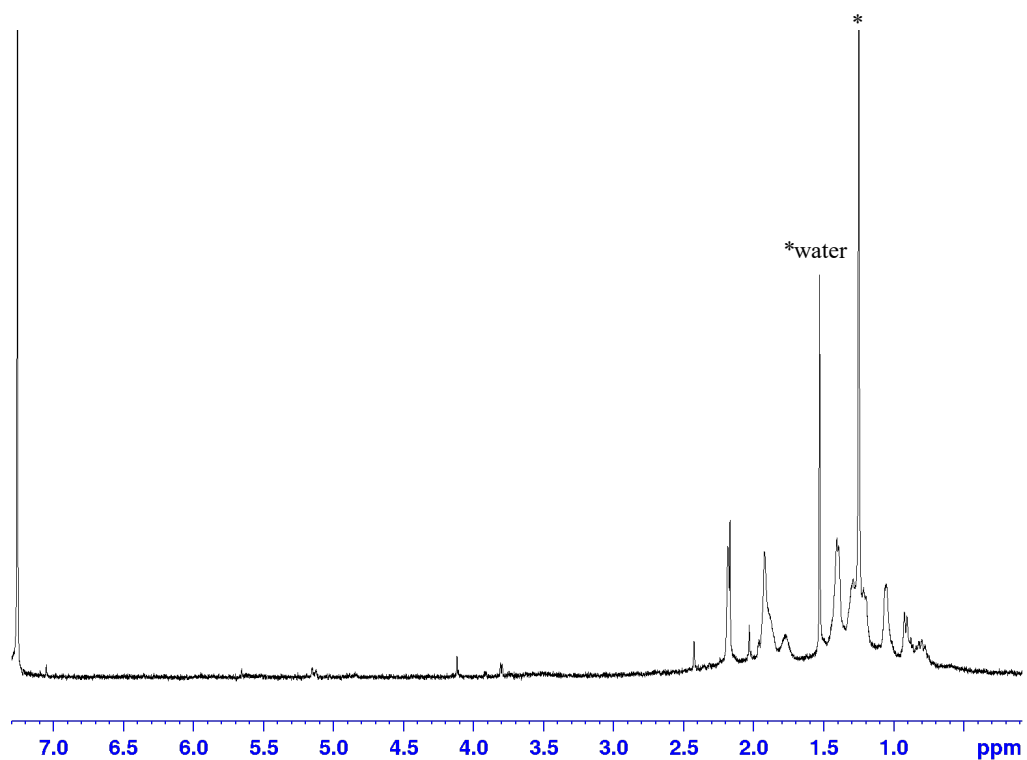


Figure S16. ^1H NMR spectrum (in CDCl_3 at $50\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$) of hydrogenated ring opened poly(TCD) prepared by $\text{V}(\text{N-2,6-Cl}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_3)(\text{CHSiMe}_3)[\text{OC}(\text{CF}_3)_3](\text{NHC})$ (**4**) at 25°C (run 36).

3. Selected DSC thermograms of the polymers after hydrogenation.

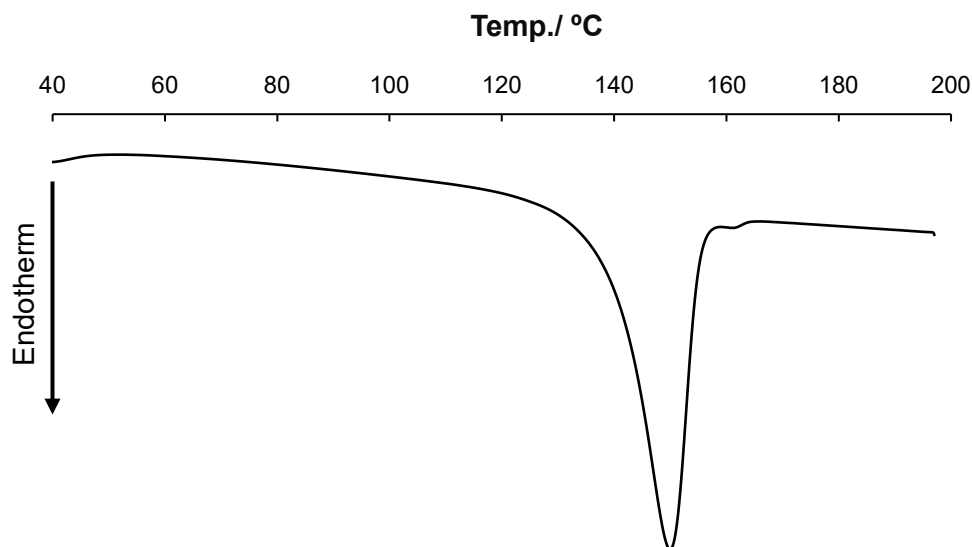


Figure S17. DSC thermogram of hydrogenated ring opened poly(NBE) prepared by V(N-2,6-Cl₂C₆H₃)(CHSiMe₃)(OC₆F₅)(NHC) (**1**) at 50°C (run 5, $T_m = 136.2^\circ\text{C}$, *cis* 86%).

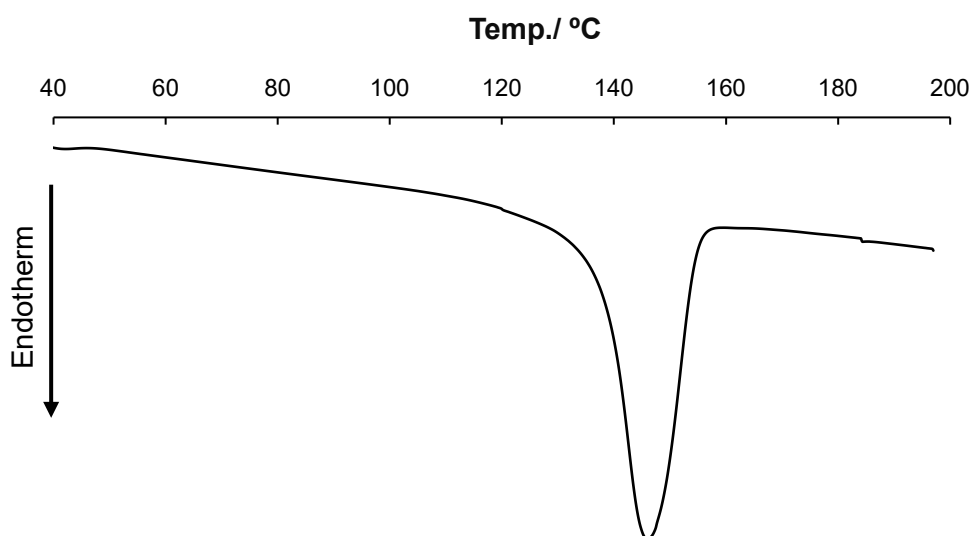


Figure S18. DSC thermogram of hydrogenated ring opened poly(NBE) prepared by V(N-2,6-Cl₂C₆H₃)(CHSiMe₃)(OC₆Cl₅)(NHC) (**2**) at 25°C (run 9, $T_m = 137.8^\circ\text{C}$, *cis* 97%).

4. Crystal data and collection parameters for structural analysis of [V(CHSiMe₃)(N-2,6-X₂C₆H₃){OC(CF₃)₃}(NHC)] (X = F, Cl)

Table S3. Crystal data and collection parameters of [V(CHSiMe₃)(N-2,6-X₂C₆H₃){OC(CF₃)₃}(NHC)] [X = F (**3**), Cl (**4**); NHC = 1,3-bis(2,6-dimethylphenyl)imidazole-2-ylidene (IXy)].

	V(CHSiMe ₃)(N-2,6-F ₂ C ₆ H ₃)[OC(CF ₃) ₃]- (NHC) (3)	V(CHSiMe ₃)(N-2,6-Cl ₂ C ₆ H ₃)[OC(CF ₃) ₃]- (NHC) (4)
Formula	C ₃₃ H ₃₃ F ₁₁ N ₃ OSiV	C ₃₃ H ₃₃ Cl ₂ F ₉ N ₃ OSiV
Formula weight	775.65	808.55
Crystal color,	black, plate	violet, block
Habit		
Crystal size (mm)	0.186 × 0.185 × 0.041	0.288 × 0.227 × 0.139
Crystal system	Triclinic	monoclinic
Space group	<i>P</i> -1	<i>P</i> 2 ₁ /n
<i>a</i> (Å)	9.6615(4)	15.1196(5)
<i>b</i> (Å)	12.4091(4)	16.0398(5)
<i>c</i> (Å)	16.1836(5)	15.5170(5)
<i>α</i> (deg)	91.240(2)	
<i>β</i> (deg)	95.293(3)	102.341(3)
<i>γ</i> (deg)	111.900(3)	
<i>V</i> (Å ³)	1789.27(11)	3676.2(2)
<i>Z</i> value	2	4
<i>D</i> _{calcd} (g/cm ³)	1.440	1.461
<i>F</i> ₀₀₀	792.0	1648.0
Temp (K)	93 (2)	93 (2)
<i>μ</i> (Mo <i>Kα</i>) (cm ⁻¹)	3.99	5.25
No. of reflections	Total: 26875	Total: 55266
measured (<i>R</i> _{int})	Unique: 8543 (0.0273)	Unique: 8811 (0.0464)
2 θ _{max} (deg)	55.8	55.9
No. of observations [<i>I</i> > 2.00 σ (<i>I</i>)]	8543	8811
No. of variables	594	691
<i>R</i> 1 [<i>I</i> > 2.00 σ (<i>I</i>)]	0.0790	0.0818
<i>wR</i> 2 [<i>I</i> > 2.00 σ (<i>I</i>)]	0.2180	0.2132
Goodness of Fit	1.041	1.120

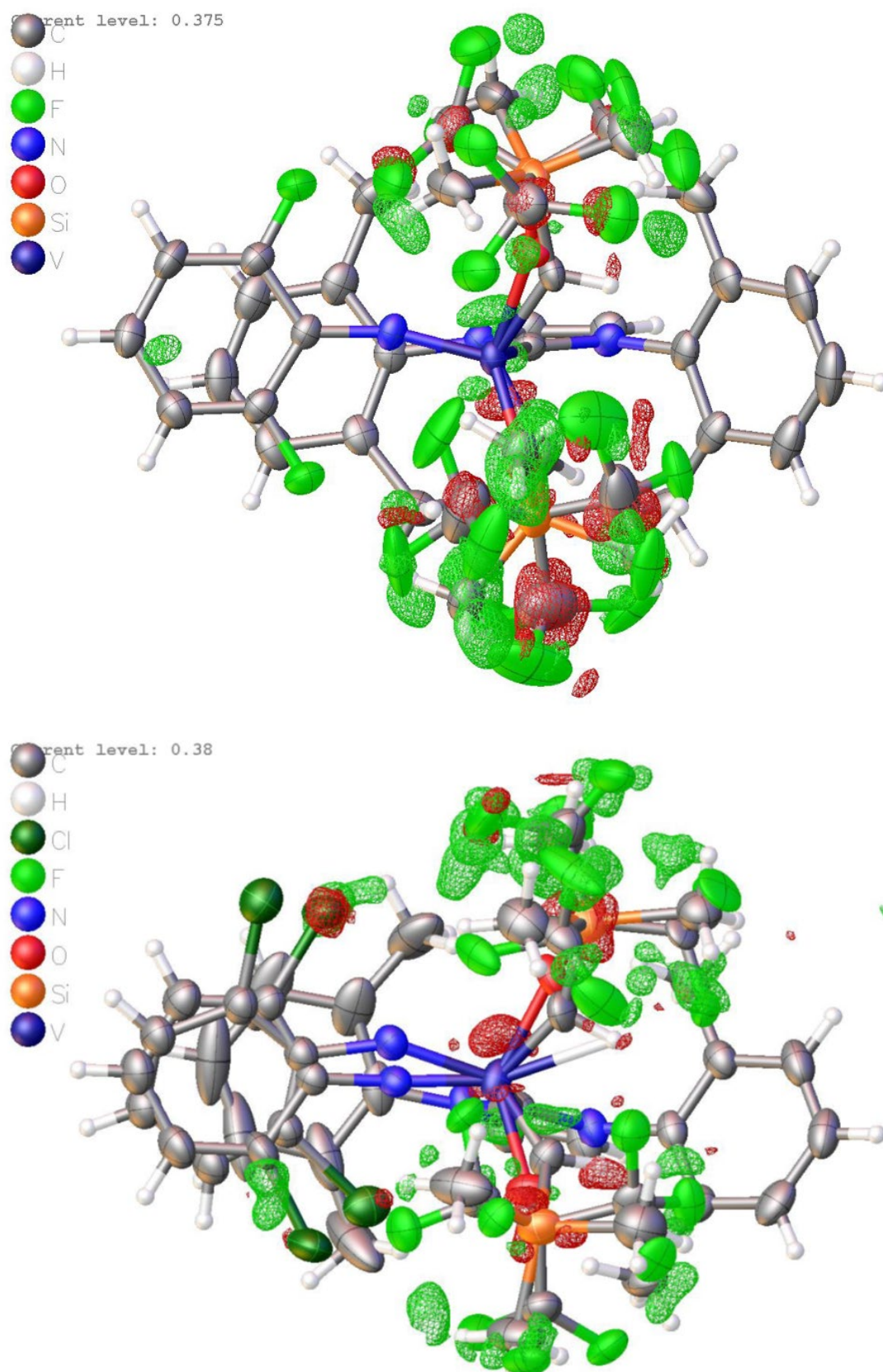


Figure S19. Electron density maps of $\text{V}(\text{N}-2,6\text{-X}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_3)(\text{CHSiMe}_3)[(\text{OC}(\text{CF}_3)_3)](\text{NHC})$ [$\text{X} = \text{F}$ (**3**, top), Cl (**4**, bottom)]. There are large residuals due to disorder hard to solve.