

An experimental and DFT study of the reaction between dichloroethylene carbonate and triethylamine in dimethyl carbonate

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1. Detailed analysis conditions for gas chromatography-mass spectrometry and gas chromatography.

Test conditions for Thermo Fisher Trace GC 1300 MS ISQ LT system: Maintain the temperature at 40°C for 4 minutes, then increase to 200°C at 10°C/min. Set the injector temperature to 200°C, with an injection volume of 20uL and a split ratio 20:1. Use He as the carrier gas. Set the EI ionization source voltage to 70eV, operate in full scan mode, and maintain the ion source temperature at 220°C and the transfer line temperature at 280°C. TG-BOND column: 30m × 0.25mm × 2.5μm.

Test conditions for Agilent 7820A GC system: Column oven maintained at 90°C; injector port temperature is set to 150°C, while the detector temperature is set to 250°C; injection volume of 1mL without splitting; the carrier gas is He gas; TCD detector. Initially, the gas passes through a Porapak-QS column. Given that the retention times of air and CO are within 1 minute, at 1 minute, promptly switch the six-way valve to direct air and CO to the MolSieve 5A column for storage. Concurrently, the gas continues to flow through the Porapak-QS column. After a runtime of 60 minutes, CO₂, chloromethane, and chloroethane are fully eluted from the column and detected by the detector. Subsequently, the valve is switched to the MolSieve 5A column, the stored air and CO are released, and the detector is channeled through, with an operational time of 10 minutes. This process allows for the detection and analysis of air, CO, CO₂, chloromethane, and chloroethane in the gas. An external standard method was adopted for the test. The gas standard samples were CO₂, CO, chloromethane, and chloroethane. Therefore, only these four components in the gas were tested. In the standard samples, the concentration of CO₂ was 19.90%, the concentration of CO was 3.02%, the concentration of chloromethane was 5.00%, and the concentration of chloroethane was 4.95%. Porapak-QS column: OD 1/8inch, ID 2mm, Length 2m. MolSieve 5A column: OD 1/8inch, ID 2mm, Length 2.44m.

Test conditions for the Shimadzu GC-2014C system: Maintain at 60°C for 5

minutes, then increase to 260°C at a rate of 20°C/min and maintain for 10 minutes; set the injector temperature to 280°C and the detector temperature to 300°C; use an injection volume of 1μL with a split ratio of 30:1; employ high-purity nitrogen gas as the carrier gas. The internal standard method is used for quantitative analysis, with chlorobenzene as the internal standard substance. SH-5 column: 30m × 0.53mm × 1.5μm。

2 Tables S1-S8.

Table S1. The amount of dichloroethylene carbonate in the chlorinated solution

cis-DCEC ^a /wt%	trans-DCEC/wt%	EC ^b /wt%	CEC ^c /wt%	Other substance/wt%
1.06	7.29	4.28	83.72	3.65

^aDCEC refers to the dichloroethylene carbonate. ^bEC refers to the ethylene carbonate.

^cCEC refers to the chloroethylene cabonate.

Table S2. Gibbs free energy barriers for removing the first HCl molecule from DCEC.

Label	Reactant (kcal/mol)	Transition state (kcal/mol)	Product (kcal/mol)
syn-1	0.00	30.4	-4.3
syn-2	0.00	30.7	-6.2
anti-1	0.00	26.1	-8.5
anti-2	0.00	25.8	-8.6

"syn" indicates a syn-elimination reaction, while "anti" denotes a trans-elimination; the "1" and "2" labels indicate that TEA is the first and second conformer, respectively.

Table S3. The molar gas composition

Base	solvent	CO/%	CO ₂ /%	chloromethane/%	Chloroethane/%
TEA	MeCN	11.50	81.76	---	3.49
TPA	DEC	4.96	62.15	---	0.06

"---" indicates a compound was not detected in the gas chromatograph.

Table S4. DCEC reacts with TEA or TPA in different solvents.

Base	solvent	temperature °C	time hr	conv ^a (%)	chloromethane mmol	chloroethane mmol	ethyl chloroacetate mmol	chloropropane mmol	gas L
TEA	MeCN	75	12	100.0	---	32.598	---	---	1.080
TPA	DEC	90	12	/	---	0.973	0.241	1.138	0.208

^aConv refers to the fact that DCEC and TPA cannot be separated in gas chromatography, making it impossible to calculate the conversion of DCEC.

"---" indicates a compound was not detected in the gas chromatograph.

Table S5. Peak positions and possible chemical structural formulas of the mass spectrum of *N,N*-dipropyl chloroacetamide

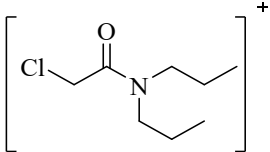
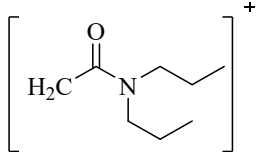
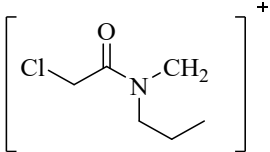
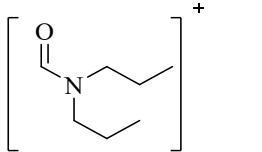
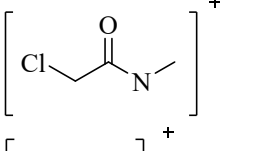
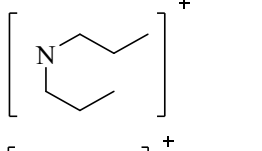
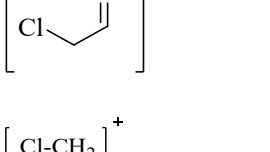
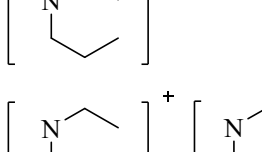
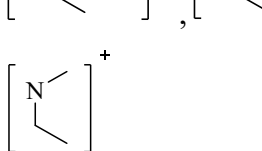
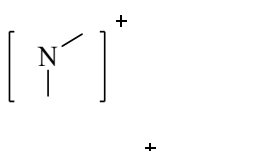
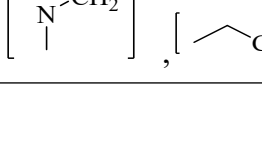
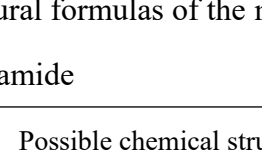
Peak positions	Possible chemical structural formulas	Peak positions	Possible chemical structural formulas
177,179		142	
148,150		128	
106,108		100	
77,79		86	
49,51		72	
		58	
		44	
		43	

Table S6. Peak positions and possible chemical structural formulas of the mass spectrum of *N,N*-diamyl chloroacetamide

Peak positions	Possible chemical structural formulas	Peak positions	Possible chemical structural formulas
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to the [M+2] rule. Conversely, the formulas on the right mainly consist of fragment ions lacking the chloro element, as detailed in Table S4 to S6. When the fragment ion has more carbons, the [M+1] rule becomes relevant.

Table S7. The molar gas composition and the molar ratio between the collected CO₂ and the consumed DCEC in different conditions.

Base	CO/%	CO ₂ /%	chloromethane/%	CO ₂ : DCEC ^a
TPA	4.47	82.25	2.73	1.132:1
TAA	8.64	64.32	1.25	0.162:1

^aCO₂: DCEC denotes the molar ratio between the collected CO₂ and the fed DCEC, with TPA as the base.

Table S8. DCEC reacts with TPA and TAA in different reaction conditions.

Base	temperature	time	conv ^a (%)	chloromethane ^b	methyl chloroacetate	chloroalkane ^c	gas
	°C	hr		mmol	mmol	mmol	L
TPA	90	12	/	15.8	3.0	11.7	2.888
TAA	80	24	67%	4.1	1.3	4.8	0.352

Reaction conditions: TPA 209 mmol, DCEC 95.6 mmol, DMC 140.5 mL; TAA 145.3 mmol, DCEC 62.4 mol, DMC 140.5 mL. ^aConv refers to the fact that DCEC and TPA cannot be separated in gas chromatography, making it impossible to calculate the conversion of DCEC.

^bChloromethane refers to the chloromethane in the liquid phase. ^cChloroalkane refers to 1-chloropropane for TPA and 1-chloropentane for TAA.

3. Figures S1-S21.

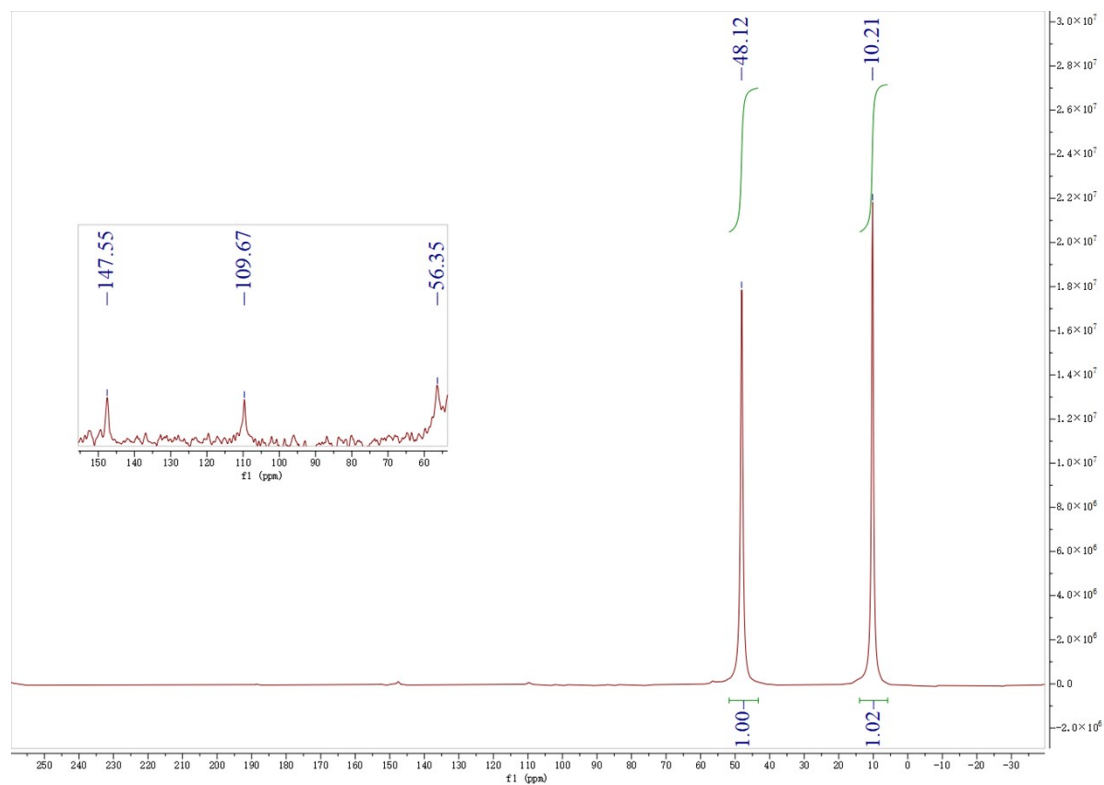


Fig. S1. ^{13}C -ssNMR of the precipitate.

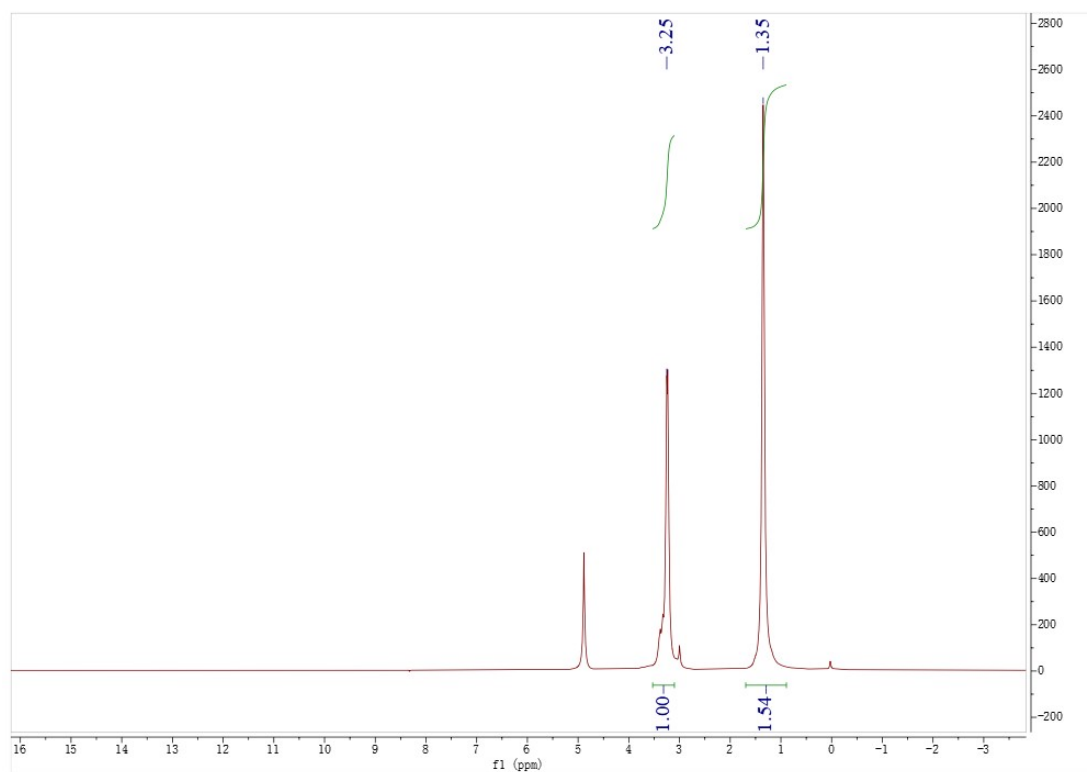


Fig. S2. ^1H -NMR of the precipitate.

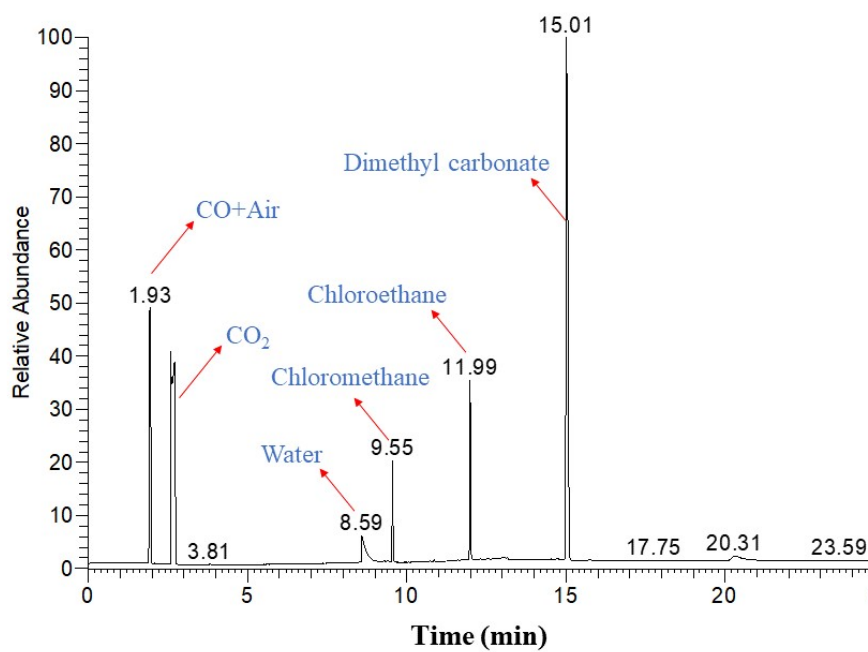


Fig. S3. Products of the gas phase collected at the temperature of 75°C

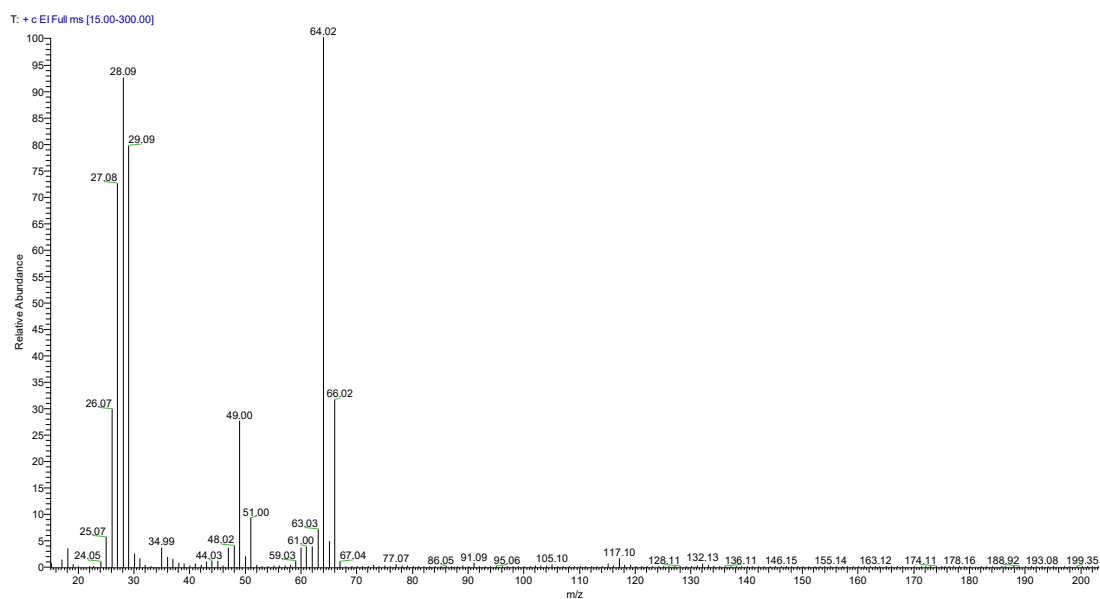


Fig. S4. Mass spectrum of chloroethane

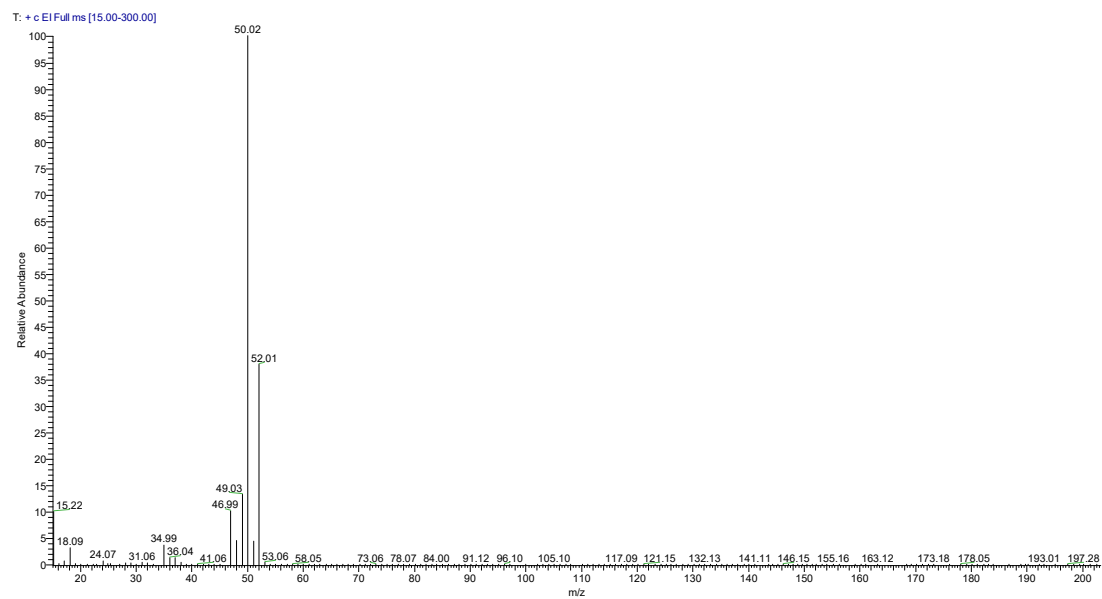


Fig. S5. Mass spectrum of chloromethane

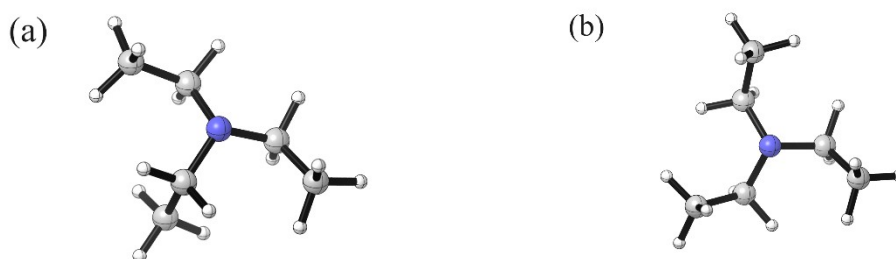


Fig. S6. Two stable conformers of TEA: Blue ball, N atom; Grey ball, C atom; White ball, H atom

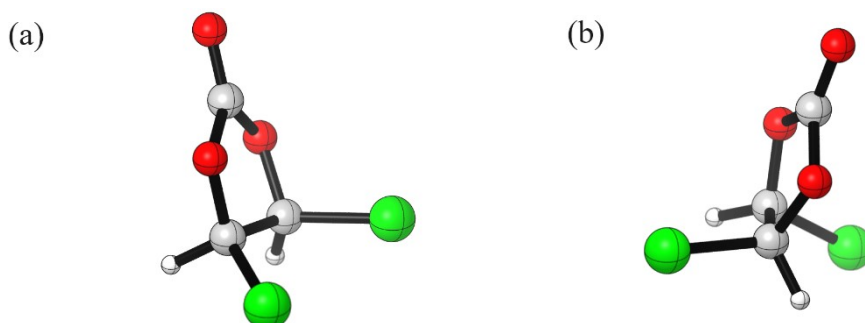


Fig. S7. Cis and Trans DCEC (S7a is cis DCEC and S7b is trans DCEC); Green ball, Cl atom; Grey ball, C atom; Red ball, O atom; White ball, H atom

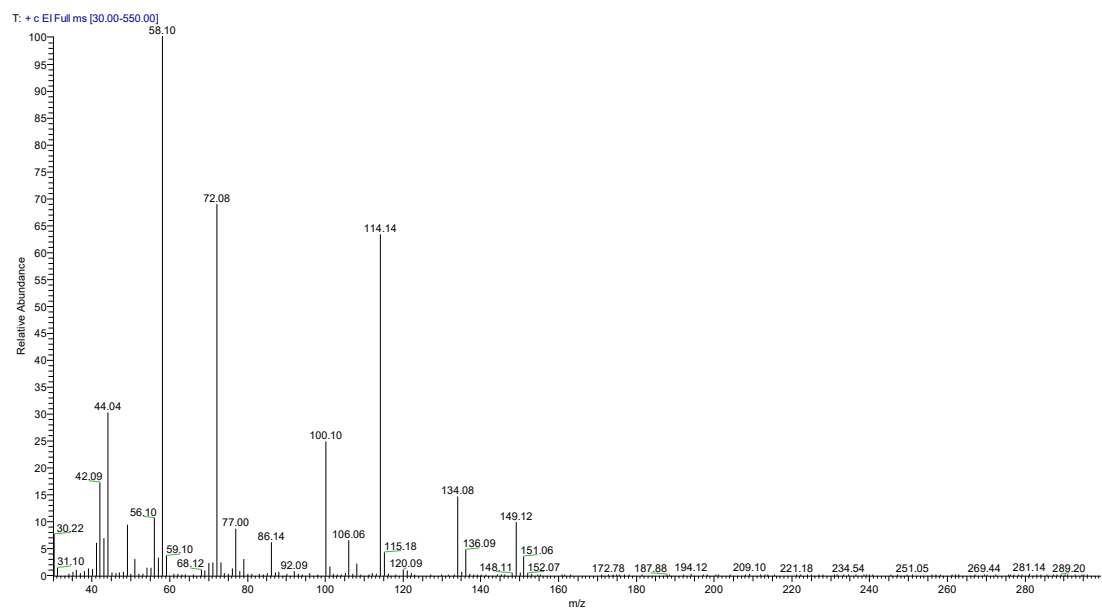


Fig. S8. Mass spectrum of *N,N*-diethylchloroacetamide

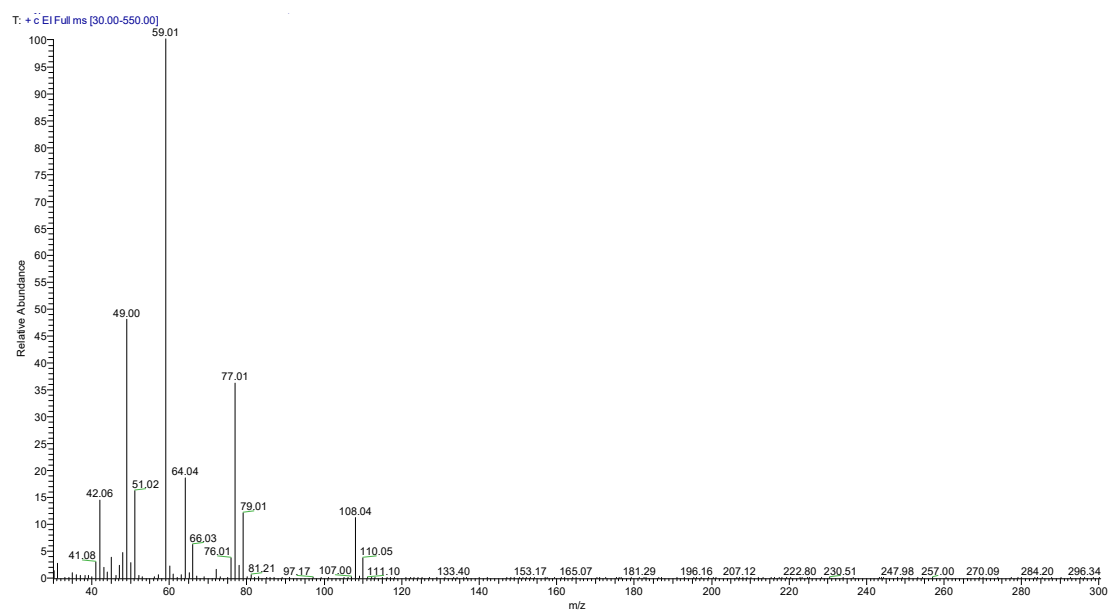


Fig. S9. Mass spectrum of methyl chloroacetate

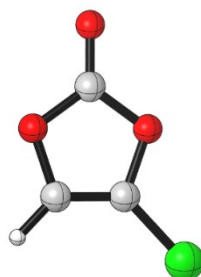


Fig. S10. Chlorovinyl carbonate: Green ball, Cl atom; Grey ball, C atom; Red ball, O

atom; White ball, H atom

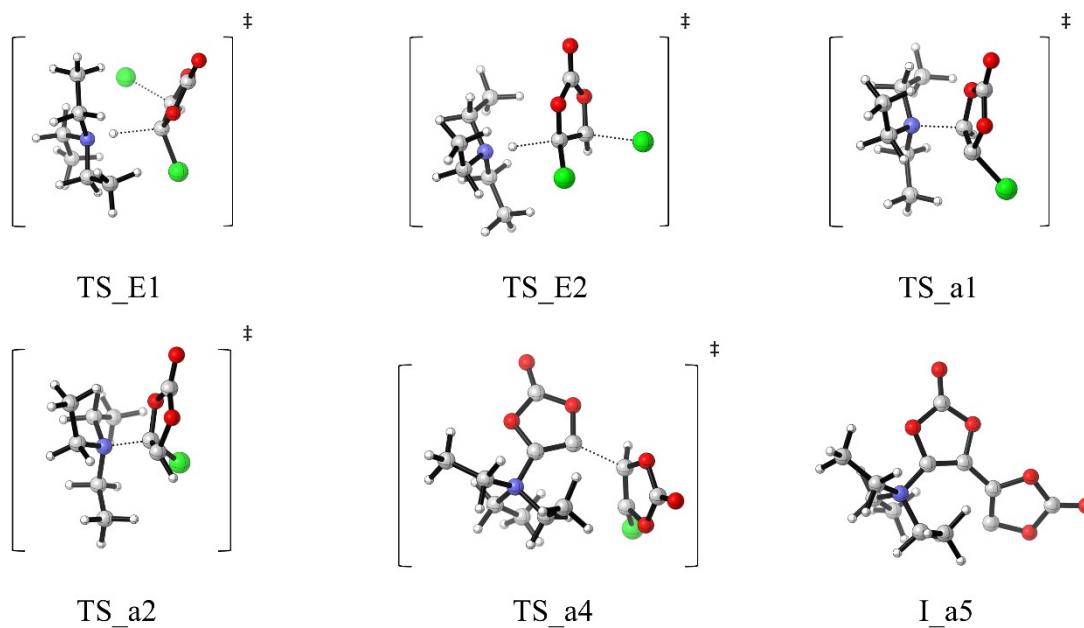


Fig. S11. Transition states and intermediates involved in HCl elimination from DCEC and CLVC.

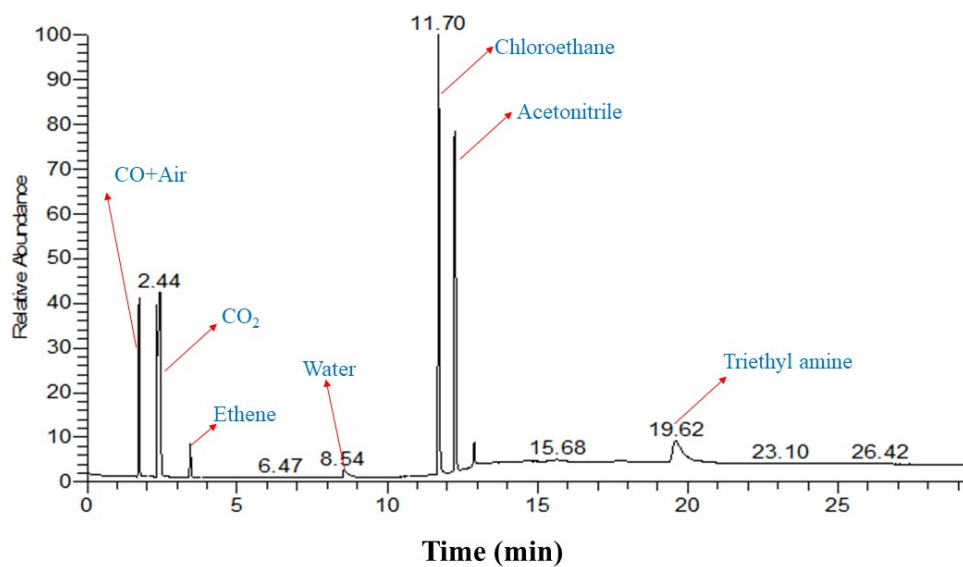


Fig. S12. Gas phase collected when DCEC reacts with TEA in the solvent MeCN.

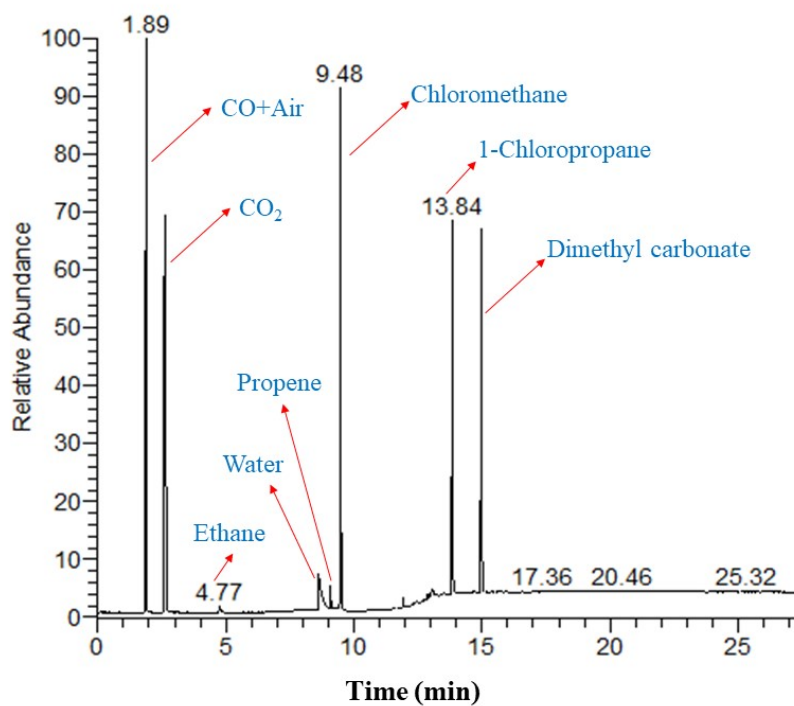


Fig. S13. The gas product collected after DCEC reacts with tripropyl amine in DMC.

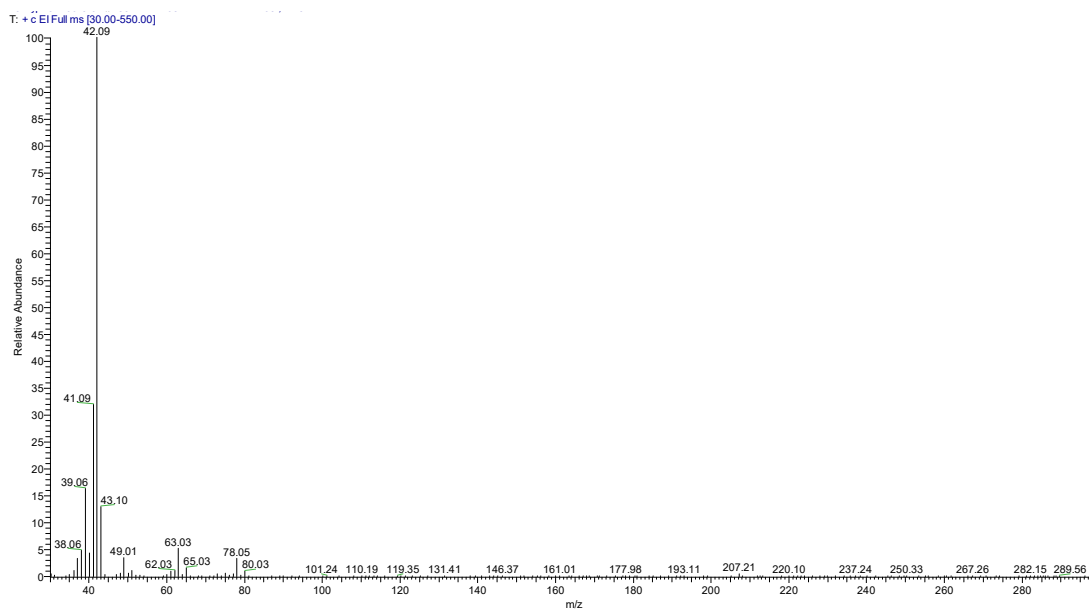


Fig. S14. Mass spectrum of 1-chloropropane

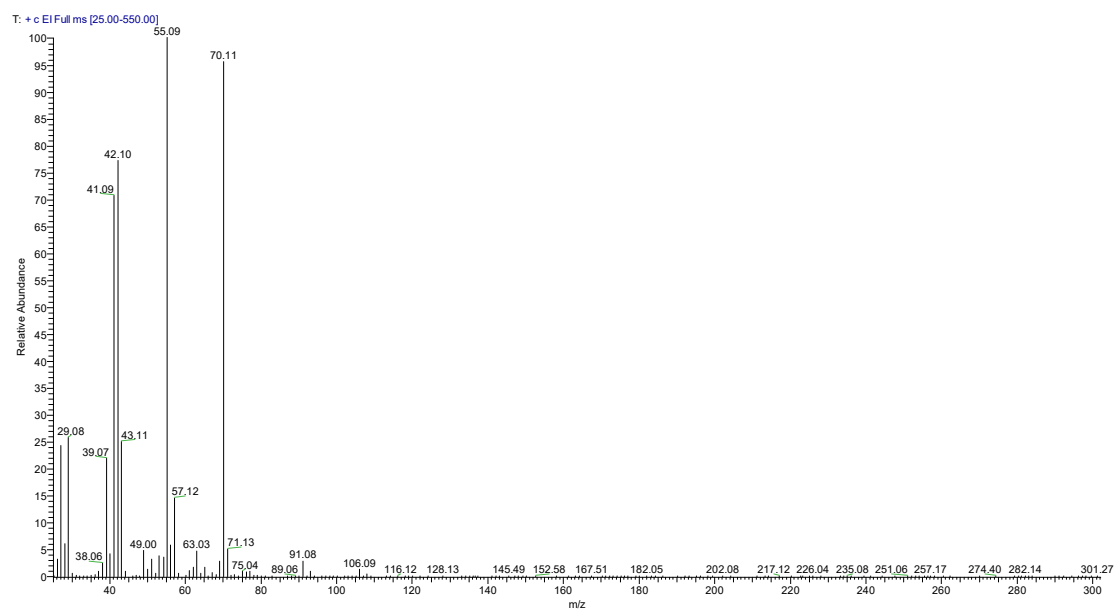


Fig. S15. Mass spectrum of 1-chloropentane

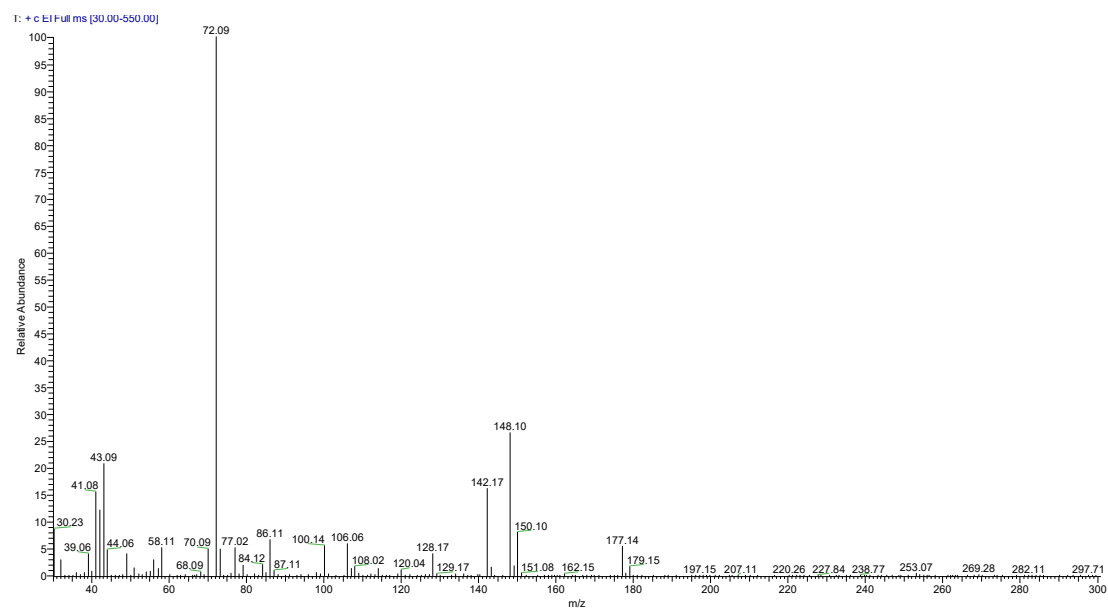


Fig. S16. Mass spectrum of *N,N*-dipropyl chloroacetamide

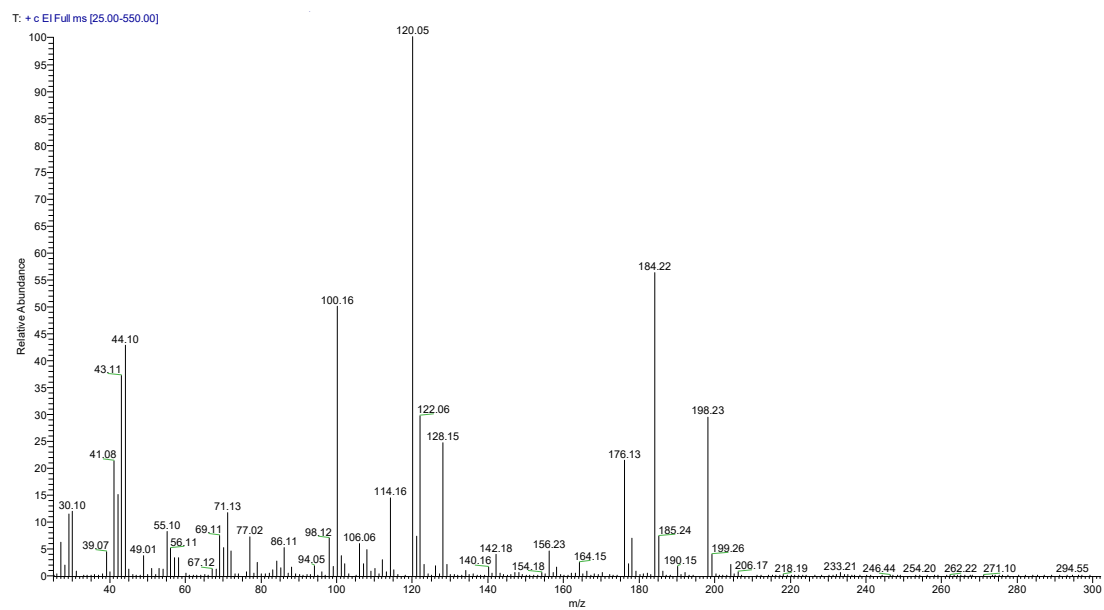


Fig. S17. Mass spectrum of *N,N*-diamyl chloroacetamide

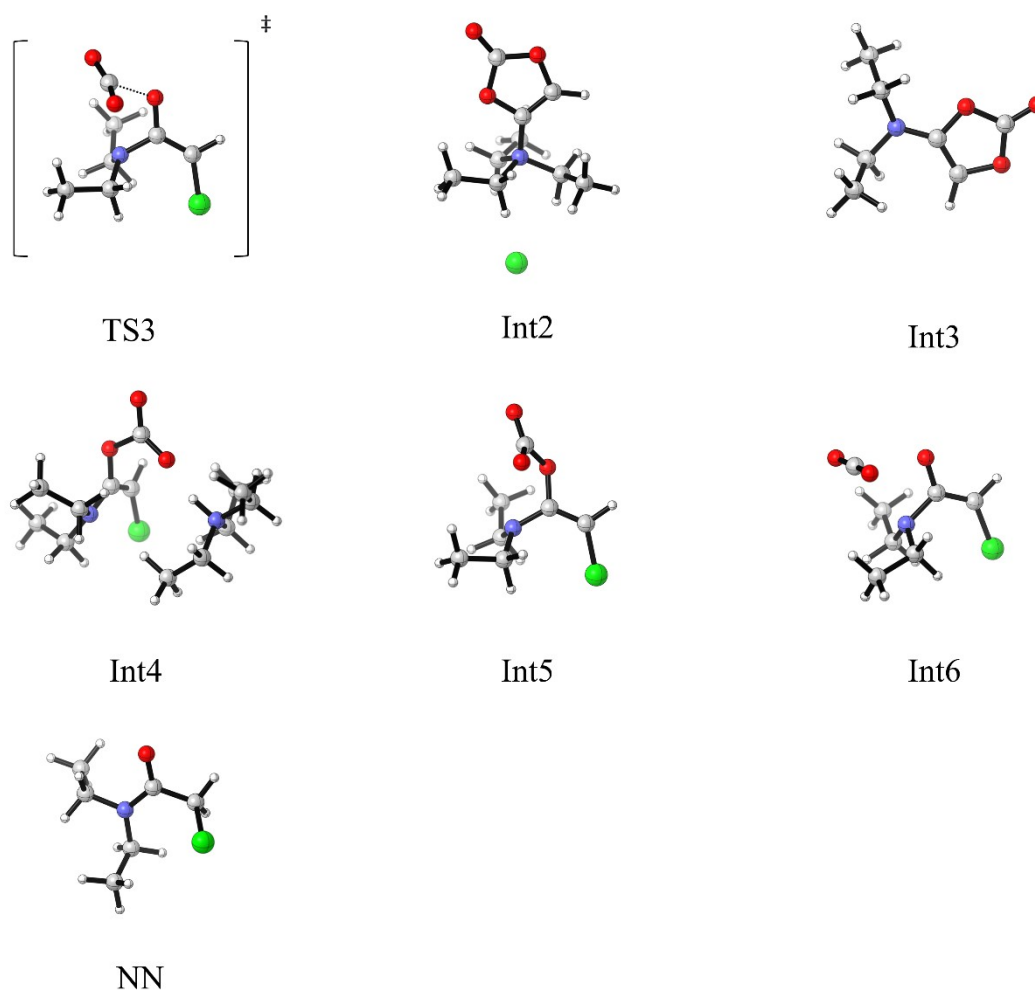


Fig. S18. Transition states, intermediates, and minima involved in chloroethane and

N,N-diethylchloroacetamide formation via I_a2.

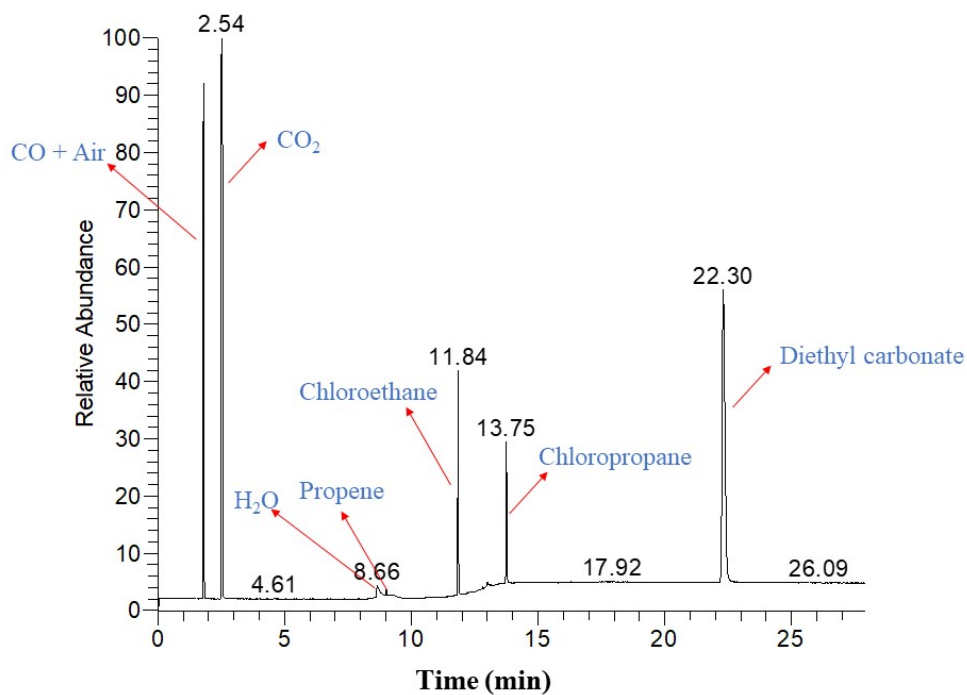


Fig. S19. Gas phase collected when DCEC reacts with TPA in the solvent DEC.

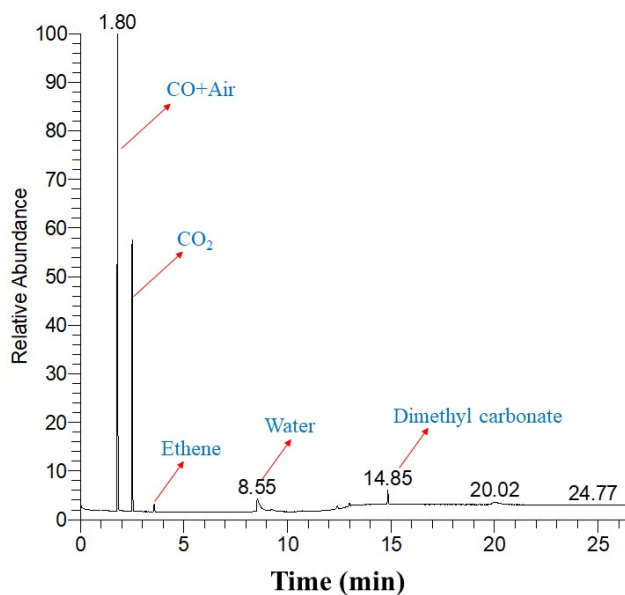


Fig. S20. Gas phase collected when TEA, TEA·HCl and DMC are mixed in one pot.

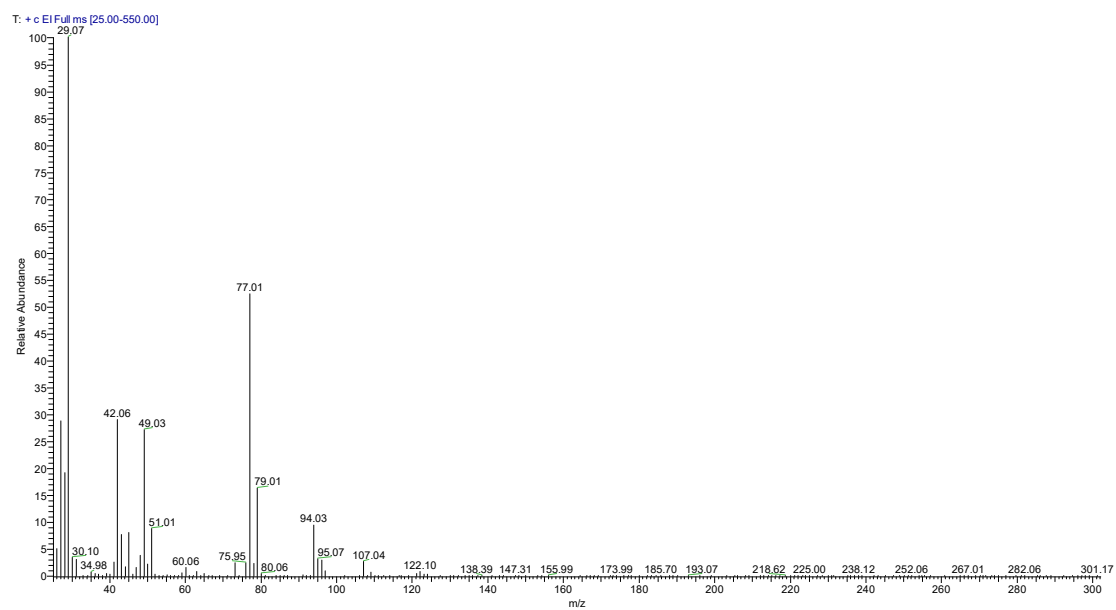


Fig. S21. Mass spectrum of ethyl chloroacetate

4. Cartesian coordinates

4.1 Cartesian coordinates of the structures depicted in Fig. 7

R_cis

C	-0.36270500	0.78097200	0.59182300
C	-0.04267200	-0.71515300	0.78472600
C	1.73302300	0.35432700	-0.11215200
O	2.81545500	0.51251400	-0.56179600
O	1.34642500	-0.73455700	0.59909300
O	0.71604600	1.23186200	-0.20518200
Cl	-0.82590100	-1.82041200	-0.39007500
H	-0.33964300	1.29141300	1.55237600
H	-0.28603900	-1.07940900	1.77518700
Cl	-1.90137000	1.18444600	-0.17291700

R_trans

C	0.23802900	-0.21097900	1.40908700
C	-0.46244100	-0.04663400	0.05308900
C	1.77384200	-0.12584200	-0.24611800
O	2.80494200	-0.12937100	-0.82569400
O	0.55793400	-0.23808200	-0.86845700
O	1.60907100	-0.01134800	1.07199500
Cl	-1.14613300	1.60570300	-0.15578300
H	-0.06800100	0.52910900	2.14032400
H	0.10563400	-1.22082000	1.79275300
Cl	-1.74267800	-1.25141800	-0.21199200

TS_E1

C	1.78011100	0.35500800	-0.98117800
C	0.85653500	-0.62941800	-0.57705300
H	-0.82624100	-0.05911800	0.00926000
H	2.07678200	0.53246200	-2.00007900

C	2.49734100	-0.45811000	0.95415000
O	3.15237000	-0.56796800	1.94034800
O	1.37893600	-1.11947200	0.66222300
O	2.78173900	0.41806700	-0.05867100
Cl	0.93144900	2.40554700	-0.86239400
Cl	0.55114200	-1.94366100	-1.73782100
N	-1.79854500	0.08209600	0.41881800
C	-2.57649100	-1.16125500	0.10626200
H	-2.48665800	-1.31320200	-0.96619900
H	-3.62115800	-0.94650300	0.33691500
C	-2.38813700	1.28120900	-0.25395300
H	-1.71998400	2.10961900	-0.03725300
H	-3.35546700	1.46961500	0.21516400
C	-1.63815800	0.27656400	1.89527000
H	-1.08713500	-0.58869100	2.25460400
H	-2.63867400	0.25028400	2.33035600
C	-2.09593100	-2.40001500	0.83778100
H	-2.34259300	-2.38284600	1.89812400
H	-2.59206800	-3.26390600	0.39589800
H	-1.02088800	-2.54226400	0.72481300
C	-2.50600100	1.12274100	-1.75711400
H	-3.28822600	0.42475200	-2.05200000
H	-2.74875300	2.09577000	-2.18337500
H	-1.55528100	0.80294100	-2.18734100
C	-0.89628700	1.54186700	2.27713300
H	-1.49356800	2.43982000	2.12600300
H	-0.64700800	1.48094000	3.33618600
H	0.03044100	1.64703600	1.71186900

TS_E2

H	-1.07169900	-0.05669000	-0.08274500
N	-2.12405900	0.05981900	-0.22997700
C	-2.44246900	-0.58316400	-1.54294500
H	-1.82160100	-0.08536100	-2.28408400

H	-3.48661300	-0.35883000	-1.76669100
C	-2.40917700	1.52934500	-0.24298200
H	-2.05302900	1.91858700	0.70739100
H	-3.49350800	1.64672900	-0.27511300
C	-2.79434800	-0.63119600	0.91682200
H	-2.44831100	-1.66105500	0.89487800
H	-3.86693100	-0.62443000	0.71645600
C	-2.16986200	-2.07503000	-1.57763800
H	-2.89511900	-2.64883300	-1.00318900
H	-2.23132900	-2.40716400	-2.61354300
H	-1.16816800	-2.30573400	-1.21128300
C	-1.73464800	2.27553000	-1.37854200
H	-2.18644200	2.06757600	-2.34689200
H	-1.83533100	3.34365400	-1.18893800
H	-0.66831000	2.04979400	-1.43031100
C	-2.47024400	-0.02080900	2.26712200
H	-2.95852600	0.93952300	2.42426300
H	-2.82430600	-0.70204900	3.04023200
H	-1.39398400	0.10104100	2.39973100
C	1.51292500	-0.10302900	-0.82730800
C	0.72581700	-0.35717600	0.32209200
H	1.30101200	-0.50865600	-1.80205500
C	1.64801900	1.66437900	0.50373900
O	1.93836300	2.75899400	0.87200300
O	1.11899000	0.69001300	1.23244100
O	1.76981000	1.24450000	-0.79610100
Cl	3.50975700	-0.94916700	-0.72471800
Cl	0.73478500	-1.92542000	1.09664900

CLVC

C	-0.01829900	1.32253900	-0.00018000
C	-0.63185600	0.15144900	-0.00009800
H	-0.35752900	2.34095600	-0.00017100
C	1.52453700	-0.25482300	0.00000200

O	2.56853600	-0.81936000	-0.00009400
O	0.30357700	-0.85493100	0.00005900
O	1.34184900	1.08265600	0.00021100
Cl	-2.27061500	-0.28958000	0.00002500

TS_a2

N	0.96710800	0.60432700	0.04926300
C	1.06796000	0.96959200	1.50532800
H	0.07796000	1.28543000	1.81575900
H	1.72168300	1.84401000	1.53893700
C	2.30565200	0.14451500	-0.44871400
H	2.57804200	-0.73609800	0.11977700
H	3.01073400	0.93693000	-0.18957300
C	0.59326500	1.83440800	-0.73073200
H	0.31313700	1.47617900	-1.71813400
H	1.50336800	2.43036000	-0.80709400
C	2.38416600	-0.16423400	-1.93261300
H	2.21432100	0.71063300	-2.55756800
H	3.39152000	-0.52776700	-2.13763300
H	1.68581500	-0.94650900	-2.22516600
C	-0.53170200	2.69388100	-0.18391900
H	-0.28215800	3.17574200	0.75995100
H	-0.71223200	3.48154600	-0.91617100
H	-1.46623100	2.15114100	-0.06137400
C	1.57732900	-0.08417000	2.47004500
H	2.57616500	-0.44302700	2.22618800
H	1.63051400	0.38949600	3.45134000
H	0.90473700	-0.93464700	2.54281400
C	-0.95736500	-0.51399600	-1.48037300
C	-0.30868000	-0.58113500	-0.25316100
O	-1.24134000	-0.29838500	0.72380900
C	-2.47770900	-0.18140400	0.13247900
O	-3.47045400	0.05724900	0.75736300
O	-2.35347800	-0.32712100	-1.16141700

Cl	0.55778600	-2.20564800	0.18164000
H	-0.79481200	-1.18637600	-2.30285400

TS_a1

N	1.38165200	0.11236800	0.14394800
C	2.16957800	-1.02514600	-0.40085600
H	1.61558900	-1.93290000	-0.18081500
H	3.11154100	-1.06694800	0.15485000
C	2.02030500	1.40313200	-0.23355100
H	1.96193000	1.48603600	-1.31817600
H	3.08075300	1.32993900	0.02477800
C	1.23274000	0.02646100	1.61398200
H	0.40504000	0.69635100	1.85875100
H	2.14666900	0.41863800	2.06703000
C	1.41827300	2.64928000	0.39370400
H	1.54874300	2.67632800	1.47425600
H	1.93531100	3.51351900	-0.02432700
H	0.35734700	2.75331800	0.17289100
C	0.93308100	-1.35283300	2.17486700
H	1.76924300	-2.04315600	2.07022000
H	0.72863400	-1.23941500	3.23966600
H	0.05119000	-1.80975200	1.72723400
C	2.45118400	-0.96560000	-1.89300500
H	3.13256900	-0.15982700	-2.16248700
H	2.92447200	-1.90446700	-2.18102900
H	1.53814400	-0.86887900	-2.48025200
C	-1.33084400	0.59757800	0.22168500
C	-0.32432200	0.13994400	-0.64796900
O	-0.55745700	-1.20176000	-0.90484000
H	-0.01706300	0.70388200	-1.51891500
C	-1.64893100	-1.59376600	-0.18150100
O	-2.04385000	-2.72006700	-0.15029300
O	-2.13201500	-0.56111600	0.49141000
Cl	-2.33067600	1.95588200	-0.33562700

I_a2

N	-1.29500600	0.13488200	0.11368200
C	-1.50211700	0.05413600	1.63062600
H	-1.31439600	-0.97849300	1.90750700
H	-2.56213900	0.26061400	1.76868300
C	-1.25036500	1.61943200	-0.27939000
H	-0.30876900	1.99168400	0.12368600
H	-2.09594500	2.06494300	0.24241700
C	-2.46845900	-0.55155200	-0.57425900
H	-2.25534100	-0.52837500	-1.63913300
H	-3.32878000	0.08930600	-0.38643000
C	-1.31108200	1.90966300	-1.75917700
H	-2.23651400	1.58598900	-2.23273300
H	-1.25178800	2.99369500	-1.85881100
H	-0.45330600	1.50145200	-2.29066900
C	-2.71133600	-1.97246700	-0.11471000
H	-3.08795200	-2.02550200	0.90471200
H	-3.46649000	-2.40395300	-0.77105400
H	-1.81293800	-2.58525100	-0.19789400
C	-0.65300400	1.00334100	2.45329700
H	-1.00695600	2.03017500	2.38903100
H	-0.73898100	0.68485900	3.49231700
H	0.39773600	0.97512600	2.17098700
C	0.43435800	-0.84476800	-1.45535800
C	-0.07064200	-0.53009600	-0.27512800
O	0.78697600	-0.92172700	0.70838900
C	1.88701800	-1.43256100	0.09028900
O	2.84307400	-1.86745200	0.63637700
O	1.65928600	-1.42014400	-1.24327600
Cl	2.23800700	1.89898900	-0.06220800
H	0.10056400	-0.73943800	-2.46992600

I_a1

N	-1.26565300	0.04592500	-0.07582200
C	-2.04508000	-0.89912500	0.81422600
H	-1.52880300	-1.85187500	0.78164200
H	-3.01448200	-1.01802600	0.33050800
C	-1.95796700	1.39983100	-0.03898900
H	-1.79731500	1.79645400	0.96051900
H	-3.01997000	1.17819700	-0.14179000
C	-1.29325100	-0.46581500	-1.50196100
H	-0.54488000	0.12710800	-2.02426000
H	-2.27949700	-0.20441200	-1.88333900
C	-1.52997400	2.42228300	-1.07325000
H	-1.78435300	2.11871500	-2.08729500
H	-2.07897100	3.33880000	-0.85321100
H	-0.46292700	2.62373200	-1.02924400
C	-1.05210500	-1.94976000	-1.70447200
H	-1.85342200	-2.56611200	-1.30071500
H	-1.02155000	-2.11564200	-2.78154400
H	-0.10526400	-2.30123200	-1.30107100
C	-2.21185000	-0.45882800	2.25563000
H	-2.80641400	0.44689700	2.36010900
H	-2.73973700	-1.25892900	2.77449100
H	-1.25608800	-0.32239000	2.76035600
C	1.14835700	0.75890000	-0.55954200
C	0.16827600	0.23375200	0.47461600
O	0.65126800	-1.01811500	0.90642100
H	0.04784000	0.88278200	1.33468900
C	1.69374300	-1.38056500	0.11026000
O	2.25118900	-2.43117200	0.20876200
O	1.93244600	-0.43809600	-0.79214300
Cl	2.28854600	1.87879300	0.43455700

TS_a3

N	1.67350600	1.08670000	0.32097600
C	2.31654600	1.54833800	-0.96600500

H	2.82950200	0.69051200	-1.38574400
H	3.07173600	2.27541300	-0.66470700
C	0.84595700	2.21731700	0.86997100
H	0.03345600	2.35486300	0.16656400
H	1.46744000	3.11548700	0.85611800
C	2.80700000	0.85669800	1.30920200
H	2.35622700	0.38445900	2.17350600
H	3.16935300	1.85117300	1.57734500
C	0.29160900	1.96403600	2.25707800
H	1.05406400	2.03701800	3.03069700
H	-0.46901100	2.71665800	2.46956300
H	-0.16669100	0.97701700	2.31149100
C	3.95592600	0.00114500	0.81542000
H	4.55552600	0.49186000	0.05001100
H	4.60584500	-0.18990700	1.67042200
H	3.61818000	-0.96470900	0.44581300
C	1.41607900	2.16549400	-2.01487900
H	0.99775200	3.12044300	-1.69916100
H	2.03160600	2.35884700	-2.89432300
H	0.62017000	1.48801300	-2.31329200
C	1.12088500	-1.26461500	0.99026500
C	0.67863200	-0.14813600	0.12710500
O	0.88267300	-0.62539300	-1.23910700
H	-1.26653500	0.17200800	0.03022000
C	1.39842600	-1.85131800	-1.20595500
O	1.66492200	-2.50938900	-2.17740400
O	1.59060900	-2.24125100	0.05891800
Cl	-0.64388400	-2.29351400	1.62758400
N	-2.29768500	0.29207400	-0.27795600
C	-2.64590800	1.75258500	-0.24474600
H	-2.23220300	2.14261600	0.68331700
H	-3.73239400	1.80912300	-0.17067100
C	-2.37654200	-0.26908000	-1.66581400
H	-1.57455300	0.20479500	-2.22705000

H	-3.33075600	0.04774700	-2.08980800
C	-3.20208000	-0.44904200	0.65963000
H	-2.85343900	-1.47548300	0.67949900
H	-4.20042900	-0.41269100	0.21835400
C	-2.22631800	-1.77654700	-1.73227600
H	-3.12817300	-2.29540600	-1.41010600
H	-2.02981900	-2.05407700	-2.76752500
H	-1.39473800	-2.12268900	-1.11989900
C	-3.20029400	0.09634200	2.07282800
H	-3.64502000	1.08767100	2.15310400
H	-3.78486800	-0.58231800	2.69401400
H	-2.18835900	0.11427900	2.47567700
C	-2.17915700	2.58258300	-1.42342600
H	-2.70177400	2.32594600	-2.34323300
H	-2.39563000	3.62729200	-1.19924500
H	-1.11139000	2.49580900	-1.60066100

L_a3

N	-0.99623700	0.10855800	-0.05360500
C	-1.15602400	0.79434900	-1.40340000
H	-0.42167500	1.59427500	-1.41993400
H	-2.15173300	1.23748400	-1.39671400
C	-1.94779100	-1.08054200	0.00327600
H	-1.52219400	-1.82768800	-0.65874200
H	-2.88225500	-0.71311200	-0.41963400
C	-1.39019100	1.08142500	1.05504000
H	-1.07804800	0.60167500	1.97874000
H	-2.47916700	1.11646000	1.03104600
C	-2.17361400	-1.67517300	1.37848200
H	-2.73821400	-1.01760500	2.03757900
H	-2.76009100	-2.58386200	1.23810900
H	-1.23240900	-1.95372600	1.84751400
C	-0.82818800	2.48648300	0.96743200
H	-1.21835100	3.03974900	0.11467600

H	-1.15175300	3.00776500	1.86911300
H	0.25777900	2.49910900	0.93943400
C	-0.95930800	-0.12015800	-2.59240400
H	-1.77047300	-0.83662200	-2.70988300
H	-0.93144300	0.50239600	-3.48657500
H	-0.01520700	-0.66057200	-2.52495700
C	0.84841900	-1.61384000	0.20132600
C	0.36470900	-0.37218800	0.09834700
O	1.33396400	0.63038300	0.03095400
C	2.50963500	-0.02767700	0.12224700
O	3.58556400	0.50322700	0.11079100
O	2.26334800	-1.33382400	0.22742800

TS_a4

N	1.55323100	-1.10976000	0.09579100
C	1.92317100	-1.30983500	1.56096700
H	2.83313500	-0.73745700	1.71906200
H	2.15654800	-2.36930200	1.66309300
C	0.23394300	-1.82535600	-0.17752600
H	-0.53147700	-1.25876000	0.35418400
H	0.34195100	-2.79823300	0.30003500
C	2.62989400	-1.72768400	-0.79590900
H	2.41300400	-1.36726200	-1.79830000
H	2.43676600	-2.79926000	-0.76349700
C	-0.13349900	-1.98114200	-1.63972700
H	0.50848000	-2.68430500	-2.16755900
H	-1.14776800	-2.38068200	-1.66919000
H	-0.13519200	-1.02769200	-2.16539100
C	4.07265400	-1.45077300	-0.42385200
H	4.35573100	-1.91202300	0.52066800
H	4.68529700	-1.90407600	-1.20383300
H	4.30080800	-0.38906600	-0.39120600
C	0.85031100	-0.87644100	2.53546600
H	-0.02612600	-1.52104000	2.51355800

H	1.27834000	-0.92453800	3.53647200
H	0.53315500	0.15031600	2.35357500
C	0.27428600	1.00598900	-0.44487000
C	1.36615100	0.29565700	-0.17390900
O	2.50149500	1.08502100	-0.04722400
C	2.08308900	2.35214200	-0.27240500
O	2.78405800	3.31667000	-0.26173400
O	0.76156800	2.32473900	-0.51123800
C	-2.29092700	0.11564100	0.66906700
C	-1.70889000	1.10907500	-0.07283200
H	-1.56812500	2.12232100	0.27656500
O	-2.21631400	0.98702000	-1.37228300
O	-3.05137100	-0.69116400	-0.21941100
C	-2.98915500	-0.12069200	-1.42458700
O	-3.50608000	-0.53533500	-2.42043300
Cl	-2.90353900	0.24436900	2.28650000

I_a4

N	-1.64731300	-1.02031500	0.22751500
C	-1.97873600	-1.78943600	-1.05252900
H	-2.74643700	-1.20660800	-1.55536800
H	-2.42274300	-2.72226900	-0.70729000
C	-0.58350500	-1.78012800	1.02128900
H	0.32435400	-1.75721500	0.40505700
H	-0.96202100	-2.79962200	1.07718800
C	-2.91120600	-0.95675700	1.11071900
H	-2.72936400	-0.16511800	1.83182800
H	-2.90491800	-1.90720200	1.63886800
C	-0.31181700	-1.20696300	2.39516800
H	-1.13030200	-1.35353800	3.09823100
H	0.56511300	-1.72231400	2.78498100
H	-0.06556200	-0.14512800	2.35522600
C	-4.24528800	-0.77072400	0.41586900
H	-4.52899600	-1.63713900	-0.17818200

H	-4.98595300	-0.66591200	1.20968300
H	-4.28917800	0.12363700	-0.19841900
C	-0.81453800	-2.04505800	-1.97955800
H	-0.02158300	-2.62859300	-1.51959700
H	-1.20973000	-2.60110700	-2.83039000
H	-0.38209900	-1.12064700	-2.35843900
C	-0.03285100	0.90345300	-0.41888000
C	-1.18891500	0.31380900	-0.10562400
O	-2.20587300	1.23095400	-0.19588900
C	-1.66000800	2.41918200	-0.55721000
O	-2.25523000	3.43045500	-0.71680400
O	-0.33817700	2.22789100	-0.69624000
C	1.92525900	-0.78032300	-0.36975000
C	1.43243500	0.63167500	-0.62987600
H	1.65407600	0.96417900	-1.64271000
O	2.15380400	1.48779600	0.28592200
O	2.50351300	-0.59219000	0.94321900
C	2.71296300	0.69908600	1.22242100
O	3.28528700	1.11411300	2.18701100
Cl	3.42101100	-0.97248500	-1.51607500

TS_a5

N	-2.62842100	0.18349700	0.85672400
C	-2.25377500	-0.74619400	2.00366700
H	-2.36979200	-1.75513800	1.61479100
H	-3.01102300	-0.58157000	2.77010200
C	-2.42555500	1.63427400	1.29767300
H	-1.34043900	1.75849900	1.42205900
H	-2.93665400	1.70935300	2.25720100
C	-4.12704300	0.00452200	0.56714900
H	-4.30516200	0.47727600	-0.39327800
H	-4.61598800	0.59858200	1.33632900
C	-2.92960700	2.65285900	0.30095900
H	-4.01524100	2.69357900	0.22208200

H	-2.57955500	3.62831300	0.63896800
H	-2.50229400	2.48406500	-0.68832600
C	-4.67240000	-1.41045300	0.58672300
H	-4.67391900	-1.84378500	1.58517800
H	-5.71069800	-1.34395500	0.25944600
H	-4.15113300	-2.07439100	-0.09723800
C	-0.86533200	-0.55201000	2.56554300
H	-0.73378300	0.41333400	3.04763200
H	-0.70584100	-1.33469700	3.30816400
H	-0.10043500	-0.64616900	1.79852100
C	-0.58156800	0.14517300	-0.75547300
C	-1.83594400	-0.10431300	-0.32872700
O	-2.49762400	-0.88887800	-1.27039800
C	-1.65351500	-1.08000400	-2.29676300
O	-1.89323700	-1.69250300	-3.28876700
O	-0.49615500	-0.46563800	-2.00701000
C	0.58029100	1.80522000	0.66331300
C	0.69810200	0.66420300	-0.28023500
H	1.56798000	-0.59366400	0.13105700
O	1.38669700	1.22217800	-1.46607400
O	0.72713100	2.92523300	-0.23514900
C	1.30477500	2.54688700	-1.38593000
O	1.68397000	3.30769500	-2.23770400
Cl	2.31375600	1.89426800	1.63958700
N	2.27985200	-1.57293200	0.20776100
C	2.77252700	-1.75840400	-1.19135900
H	1.90402000	-1.65215000	-1.83965400
H	3.13995000	-2.78446700	-1.27954600
C	3.41118100	-1.33054400	1.14847400
H	3.82023600	-0.35723200	0.89215500
H	4.17301400	-2.09126500	0.95377600
C	1.50016300	-2.76410500	0.64156700
H	1.16723000	-2.57870800	1.65915300
H	2.19483700	-3.60855600	0.67330100

C	3.02693500	-1.33335700	2.61703200
H	2.82707300	-2.33367900	3.00017800
H	3.86216900	-0.92260800	3.18475600
H	2.16632100	-0.69049400	2.79967600
C	0.29196500	-3.11208800	-0.20623800
H	0.53275100	-3.28094200	-1.25433600
H	-0.14206500	-4.03180600	0.18628800
H	-0.47010700	-2.33816000	-0.13314900
C	3.84313100	-0.77328500	-1.62473100
H	4.79864600	-0.95627800	-1.13492300
H	3.99169000	-0.88859100	-2.69870800
H	3.53212200	0.25381300	-1.44107500

I_a5

N	1.62861300	-0.88214000	-0.06097200
C	2.21609000	-1.16691000	1.31955500
H	2.84565400	-0.31245200	1.55473700
H	2.85380900	-2.04073200	1.18633600
C	0.72899800	-2.04603700	-0.46656600
H	-0.11200300	-2.05308500	0.22802900
H	1.34109200	-2.93119500	-0.29994900
C	2.76483400	-0.80169700	-1.09572700
H	2.32815900	-0.31743100	-1.96542700
H	2.97422400	-1.83927400	-1.34828400
C	0.21612000	-1.98556300	-1.88874500
H	0.99069300	-2.15087000	-2.63602000
H	-0.52192300	-2.78143300	-1.98963100
H	-0.29428800	-1.04668700	-2.09979400
C	4.04829400	-0.11387100	-0.67489800
H	4.57880600	-0.66297100	0.10087400
H	4.68933100	-0.10031100	-1.55731300
H	3.89629000	0.91287000	-0.35612000
C	1.18681500	-1.38369000	2.40500100
H	0.60085600	-2.28828400	2.26182700

H	1.72680700	-1.47128100	3.34811600
H	0.49879300	-0.54308400	2.48642800
C	-0.40708700	0.70444300	0.04871900
C	0.88466100	0.35487700	-0.02790700
O	1.67270100	1.48693900	0.03686300
C	0.83765300	2.55422800	0.06814700
O	1.17497900	3.68998700	0.08482500
O	-0.42758300	2.09270100	0.07568200
C	-2.01099700	-1.11929100	0.75790100
C	-1.66642500	0.04414900	0.15570100
O	-2.76618700	0.71641700	-0.40557300
O	-3.40577300	-1.15498900	0.53210500
C	-3.82525600	-0.06751000	-0.14758000
O	-4.95298600	0.16424900	-0.47498000

4.2 Cartesian coordinates of the structures depicted in Fig. 10

Int2

C	1.08742200	0.31337200	-0.04215800
C	1.84836900	1.39489600	-0.01587700
C	3.17536100	-0.36641600	-0.02990700
O	4.13364500	-1.05964000	-0.03234600
O	3.15884800	0.98609600	-0.01462700
O	1.88285900	-0.80056900	-0.04429700
Cl	-4.09277500	-0.34259800	0.10343900
N	-0.33133900	0.10098900	-0.01452700
C	-0.81723900	-0.62914200	-1.27921900
H	-0.36632100	-0.09272200	-2.11041800
H	-1.89615600	-0.46796500	-1.27054900
C	-1.05181900	1.44828900	0.05937800
H	-0.58217700	1.99708600	0.87138900
H	-2.07199200	1.18596900	0.34401600
C	-0.70455400	-0.72156300	1.22327600
H	-0.14836100	-1.65066400	1.14126000

H	-1.77107200	-0.91863600	1.10112500
C	-0.51981600	-2.11092400	-1.35922300
H	-1.07464600	-2.68123000	-0.61672900
H	-0.86825400	-2.43554600	-2.34034400
H	0.53931800	-2.34549900	-1.28570900
C	-1.06063800	2.25209500	-1.22616900
H	-1.73116900	1.82232400	-1.96735600
H	-1.44212100	3.24192000	-0.97571500
H	-0.07546200	2.37969300	-1.67323600
C	-0.40286400	-0.03341200	2.53534300
H	-1.05194200	0.82068500	2.71832900
H	-0.58678500	-0.76031800	3.32617200
H	0.63910200	0.28082300	2.61391000
H	1.65644100	2.45105700	0.00458400

TS1

C	-1.02974600	0.39537700	-0.06655600
C	-1.80573400	0.86200500	-1.04795500
C	-3.02599000	-0.53411100	0.14716800
O	-3.92118300	-1.19668400	0.56432500
O	-3.05975800	0.27397800	-0.92023600
O	-1.77887200	-0.48171900	0.68899600
Cl	3.58726000	-0.56497000	-0.00352000
N	0.29790600	0.53062500	0.24831000
C	0.96874700	1.59112700	-0.52550300
H	0.70000100	1.45830100	-1.57488500
H	2.03461100	1.38456000	-0.44254800
C	1.12029200	-1.74049200	-0.85262800
H	0.25304500	-1.85870900	-0.22017600
H	2.03155200	-2.22628200	-0.53999900
C	0.65106400	0.52723200	1.69073500
H	-0.04319200	1.17810900	2.23035900
H	1.64000600	0.97811300	1.74207700
C	0.64244900	3.00857100	-0.07124900

H	0.98541000	3.18639800	0.94847400
H	1.15526400	3.71723100	-0.72233200
H	-0.42694900	3.21956100	-0.11627200
C	0.98157900	-1.29270100	-2.21534200
H	1.91660000	-0.93534000	-2.63964100
H	0.72806100	-2.23607800	-2.73941900
H	0.14405000	-0.61800100	-2.38438800
C	0.71663300	-0.84407000	2.33997000
H	1.50688200	-1.43930300	1.88353900
H	0.96706200	-0.71253200	3.39376900
H	-0.22872300	-1.38033100	2.28641600
H	-1.66970500	1.57219100	-1.83983300

Int3

C	0.23204900	-0.26793700	-0.09774100
C	0.91050000	-1.40159900	-0.31324200
C	2.38979200	0.19404400	0.07526600
O	3.40239000	0.80049700	0.25357700
O	2.27924400	-1.09762300	-0.22816700
O	1.14511500	0.73620900	0.15480600
N	-1.06908600	0.08413400	-0.14980500
C	-2.02866500	-0.93809800	-0.53764100
H	-1.61294600	-1.48603200	-1.38689700
H	-2.91826900	-0.42260900	-0.90291900
C	-1.56036200	1.26474900	0.55873300
H	-0.79688200	1.60203600	1.25804800
H	-2.42374300	0.96468200	1.15796300
C	-2.40234200	-1.89995600	0.58623100
H	-2.85381900	-1.36605800	1.42420900
H	-3.12472000	-2.63330900	0.22488000
H	-1.52768100	-2.43685900	0.95591500
C	-1.94068000	2.39183900	-0.38987700
H	-2.69967100	2.06352600	-1.10246700
H	-2.34475100	3.23675200	0.17067500

H	-1.06812900	2.73215000	-0.94889100
H	0.63848100	-2.41413500	-0.53398500

TS2

C	0.49792000	0.64277600	-0.57691700
C	1.48028600	-0.26482100	-0.25951600
O	1.13869300	-1.58969600	-0.30320200
O	-0.64783800	-0.78245300	-1.29447200
H	0.16136000	1.26130500	-1.37824400
C	-0.13273100	-1.83603400	-0.80029600
O	-0.58097400	-2.95606200	-0.69919900
H	-1.98632100	-0.14128800	-0.35217100
N	-2.77869000	0.17137800	0.24280700
C	-4.02938000	-0.21525000	-0.48549200
H	-3.99328900	0.29487900	-1.44430800
H	-4.86712300	0.18667600	0.08606900
C	-2.64475500	1.65504600	0.40863500
H	-1.65671200	1.82675100	0.83057300
H	-3.40220000	1.96449300	1.13001300
C	-2.65472900	-0.55862500	1.54837700
H	-2.58768400	-1.61443700	1.29663400
H	-3.58759700	-0.39323400	2.08903000
C	-4.15531500	-1.71074400	-0.70717800
H	-4.40612000	-2.24942800	0.20520700
H	-4.95676100	-1.88328700	-1.42500500
H	-3.23414300	-2.12636900	-1.12025600
C	-2.76160600	2.41961700	-0.89524400
H	-3.78295400	2.47197200	-1.26974200
H	-2.41405100	3.43731300	-0.72095000
H	-2.12485100	1.98334500	-1.66711700
C	-1.45143100	-0.14951800	2.37584000
H	-1.56999700	0.83451300	2.82630400
H	-1.33343300	-0.87536100	3.17997700
H	-0.53844100	-0.14379600	1.77930100

Cl	1.00956000	2.62172000	0.51098400
N	2.71220100	-0.07597700	0.23257000
C	3.61594200	0.98835400	-0.20976200
H	4.61884000	0.63069100	0.02700600
H	3.43807100	1.89587200	0.36857200
C	3.25498600	-1.02073600	1.21270100
H	2.42562900	-1.48493500	1.74316300
H	3.80995600	-0.43026700	1.94508200
C	3.54084300	1.28736000	-1.69565400
H	4.33928500	1.98286200	-1.95801900
H	3.66705900	0.37718300	-2.28539500
H	2.59346000	1.75236900	-1.96557700
C	4.15210500	-2.08692200	0.59939400
H	4.98537800	-1.63808200	0.05518800
H	4.56733000	-2.72031800	1.38529600
H	3.58636100	-2.71380200	-0.08934700

Int4

C	-1.07350000	-1.01302500	-1.37507700
C	-1.37626000	0.08499100	-0.66356000
O	-1.25264000	1.27376200	-1.33555400
O	0.91471000	1.48433300	-0.68696600
H	-0.82601400	-0.94185600	-2.42043900
C	0.00713100	1.93393600	-1.41728500
O	0.00130100	2.88464200	-2.18022500
H	1.68975200	0.27131600	0.05528300
N	2.43428200	-0.33431400	0.48458700
C	3.73339200	0.36306400	0.21598500
H	3.79149100	0.48433300	-0.86216200
H	4.52925000	-0.31392900	0.53136700
C	2.37607500	-1.66164700	-0.20069100
H	1.40251600	-2.08421500	0.02862200
H	3.14312800	-2.29355400	0.25060900
C	2.15522200	-0.44087300	1.95020000

H	2.11298100	0.57874800	2.32440200
H	3.01488100	-0.93629800	2.40516500
C	3.85298600	1.72053300	0.88115700
H	3.98409000	1.65142200	1.96017700
H	4.73164300	2.22050500	0.47376200
H	2.98064500	2.33517100	0.65738000
C	2.52955200	-1.56467800	-1.70648000
H	3.55051900	-1.34768900	-2.01706800
H	2.24577900	-2.52331600	-2.14049900
H	1.86201000	-0.80219300	-2.11099400
C	0.85753200	-1.15372300	2.27787300
H	0.91663200	-2.22959800	2.11994500
H	0.63423800	-0.98597900	3.33158600
H	0.02862200	-0.75531700	1.68934800
Cl	-1.07750400	-2.66063900	-0.76939000
N	-1.87597300	0.17810300	0.60861300
C	-2.88359500	-0.76219500	1.10079300
H	-3.17832000	-0.40072100	2.08627900
H	-2.44272600	-1.74842200	1.25138200
C	-1.75128800	1.43711100	1.33828500
H	-0.82286000	1.91841500	1.03735400
H	-1.63263500	1.18093100	2.39492500
C	-4.11292900	-0.87785700	0.20928700
H	-4.83179400	-1.56540400	0.65871000
H	-4.59348100	0.09293400	0.07906800
H	-3.84868700	-1.26332600	-0.77635100
C	-2.92720100	2.39057700	1.16624500
H	-3.85685200	1.94194300	1.52255600
H	-2.75508700	3.30263300	1.74131700
H	-3.04998400	2.65861400	0.11705800

Int5

C	0.96113500	-1.59084200	0.01184800
C	0.04483700	-0.63607200	0.17201500

O	-1.20609800	-1.04467000	0.50668800
O	-3.37968000	-0.74143700	0.11795800
H	0.70494500	-2.63797400	-0.01189000
C	-2.28047400	-0.72929300	-0.43160900
O	-1.92998000	-0.54887900	-1.59728700
Cl	2.68387300	-1.28678700	-0.14192400
N	0.23466400	0.75137200	0.10553100
C	0.55645400	1.40943900	1.37106200
H	0.55472300	2.48437600	1.18190200
H	1.57788200	1.14500900	1.68889600
C	0.94340000	1.28755200	-1.05160900
H	0.90998300	0.53418300	-1.83761200
H	2.00242500	1.46572300	-0.82073600
C	-0.41983500	1.10719400	2.49597200
H	-0.14691300	1.69090600	3.37744400
H	-1.44039900	1.36173600	2.20648600
H	-0.40413500	0.05201200	2.76930400
C	0.30463000	2.57091300	-1.56633100
H	0.32028500	3.36278800	-0.81468500
H	0.84957200	2.93486500	-2.44049400
H	-0.73168100	2.38869300	-1.85159800

TS3

C	1.35777900	-1.45282600	-0.29387800
C	0.21335800	-0.83244500	0.09195000
O	-0.83846000	-1.51165200	0.38941500
O	-3.24623200	-0.64515100	0.54031200
H	1.42654100	-2.52222800	-0.41242500
C	-2.55257900	-0.70769300	-0.40542400
O	-2.28333200	-0.61539900	-1.54629000
Cl	2.91925100	-0.64311700	-0.56412100
N	0.09727700	0.60324600	0.20082400
C	0.65806800	1.16727700	1.42393600
H	0.42232800	2.23460400	1.42878000

H	1.75713300	1.08840800	1.42755800
C	0.40087800	1.38188200	-0.99445600
H	0.30805000	0.71909600	-1.85523100
H	1.43733800	1.74799200	-0.98726500
C	0.10580500	0.53892800	2.69314900
H	0.54813600	1.02337800	3.56656800
H	-0.97825700	0.64936900	2.74300800
H	0.33791300	-0.52589100	2.74121500
C	-0.55521300	2.55648700	-1.16525400
H	-0.50031800	3.24642800	-0.32022900
H	-0.30933900	3.11960300	-2.06915600
H	-1.58211300	2.19746600	-1.24617200

Int6

C	1.72770600	-0.92750300	-0.97858900
C	0.41215100	-0.78050900	-0.62511900
O	-0.48840600	-1.55913100	-1.05272100
O	-2.99020500	-1.01856100	0.51093300
H	2.06455100	-1.71945400	-1.62810100
C	-2.78521600	-0.38244600	-0.43563800
O	-2.74972600	0.29125500	-1.37796300
Cl	3.09325400	0.08396700	-0.41599500
N	-0.03085400	0.29676900	0.26309200
C	0.43073600	0.20008500	1.64334400
H	-0.13309500	0.92876600	2.23138300
H	1.49324500	0.47139900	1.73864800
C	0.09921000	1.62796600	-0.31805500
H	-0.17563300	1.54082300	-1.37047900
H	1.13698100	1.99235200	-0.28684600
C	0.20821100	-1.17826600	2.24587300
H	0.53775000	-1.18484000	3.28722600
H	-0.84697100	-1.45115600	2.20884100
H	0.77526500	-1.93796100	1.70534100
C	-0.80670600	2.66406700	0.33710400

H	-0.50558200	2.88567800	1.36246800
H	-0.76288900	3.59980100	-0.22472100
H	-1.84282700	2.32090900	0.35099200

NN

C	-1.38395200	-0.98759700	-0.70213700
C	-0.02874100	-0.99938900	-0.00434900
O	0.34197600	-2.04275900	0.52210500
H	-1.74358500	-2.00966600	-0.71724100
Cl	-2.61829000	-0.01945300	0.19762500
N	0.72567600	0.11809500	-0.01316700
C	2.05226300	0.04930200	0.59856300
H	1.98886700	-0.58245000	1.48255000
H	2.31564800	1.05422200	0.92783500
C	0.37318300	1.38142000	-0.65562600
H	-0.45602100	1.22395600	-1.34035500
H	1.22554400	1.68739300	-1.26757400
C	3.10501300	-0.48695300	-0.36227600
H	4.08486200	-0.48894500	0.11785000
H	2.86620200	-1.50825000	-0.65966800
H	3.16894100	0.13223300	-1.25934500
C	0.01732500	2.48274200	0.33478100
H	0.84865700	2.70476400	1.00510800
H	-0.22735800	3.39731200	-0.20762100
H	-0.84514500	2.19409500	0.93498100
H	-1.34176300	-0.59571200	-1.71454500