## **Supporting Information**

Chitosan-coated PCL/nano-hydroxyapatite aerogel integrated with nanofiber membrane for potential use in antibacterial and guiding bone regeneration

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Fig. S1. Digital photos of composite scaffolds of different shapes and sizes.



**Fig. S2.** (a) Morphological characterization of the nanofibers in dense layer. (b) Histogram of the distribution of fiber diameter.



Fig. S3. Measurements of water contact angle of the different aligned nanofiber membranes after plasma treatment.



Fig. S4. Photographs showing the process of tensile test.



**Fig. S5.** (a) Morphological characterization of the aerogels with or without TBA treatment. (b) Distribution of pore size of the different aerogels after TBA treatment.



**Fig. S6** (a) FTIR spectra of the different aerogels without TBA treatment. (b) FTIR spectra of different aerogels treated with TBA.



Fig. S7. XRD patterns of n-HA and the different aerogels.



**Fig. S8.** (a) Photographs of the CS solutions with different concentrations. (b) The viscosity of different CS solutions.



**Fig. S9.** Compressive stress-strain curves of the composite scaffolds containing different n-HA contents and without TBA treatment.

Aligned nanofiber membranes	Maximum strain/%	Maximum stress/MPa
M-PCL	85.98	43.95
M-PHA5	73.93	33.09
M-PHA7.5	93.78	22.81
M-PHA10	89.73	16.24

Table S1. The maximum tensile stress and strain of the aligned nanofiber membranes.