## **Supplementary Material for**

## 

Xianliang Ren<sup>a</sup>, Liang Fang<sup>a,b,\*</sup>,Yi Hu<sup>a</sup>, Fang Wu<sup>a,\*\*</sup>, Gaobin Liu<sup>a</sup>, Shufang Zhang<sup>c</sup>, Haijun Luo<sup>d,\*\*\*</sup>

- <sup>a</sup> Chongqing Key Laboratory of Interface Physics in Energy Conversion, College of Physics, Chongqing University, Chongqing, 400044, P.R. China
- <sup>b</sup> Center of Modern Physics, Institute for Smart City of Chongqing University in Liyang, Liyang, Jiangsu Province, 213300, P.R. China
- <sup>c</sup> College of AI and BigData, Chongqing Polytechnic University of Electronic Technology, Chongqing, 401331, P.R. China
- <sup>d</sup> Key Laboratory on Optoelectronic Functional Materials, College of Physics and Electronic Engineering, Chongqing Normal University, Chongqing, 401331, P.R. China

E-mail addresses: lfang@cqu.edu.cn (L. Fang), wufang@cqu.edu.cn (F. Wu), luohaijun@cqnu.edu.cn (H. Luo).

Table S1 After 14 days of storage, the peak value of  $TiVCT_x$ ,  $OA-TiVCT_x$ ,  $SC-TiVCT_x$ ,  $TA-TiVCT_x$  solutions and their percentage of area.

MXene	Peak value	Element	Peak area proportion
TiVCT <sub>x</sub>	459 eV	Ti 2p	48.71%
	464.64 eV		26.33%
	516.33 eV	V 2p	20.37%
	517.13 eV		27.82%
	524.19 eV		29.01%
OA-TiVCT <sub>x</sub>	459.05 eV	Ti 2p	26.06%
	464.64 eV		15.18%
	514.37 eV	V 2p	26.23%
	516.32 eV		20.36%
	523.61 eV		15.66%
SC-TiVCT <sub>x</sub>	458.80 eV	Ti 2p	21.58%
	464.43 eV		14.39%
	514.37 eV	V 2p	20.49%
	516.32 eV		24.39%
	523.06 eV		11.71%
TA-TiVCT <sub>x</sub>	458.83 eV	Ti 2p	1.45%
	464.88 eV		11.83%
	514.17 eV	V 2p	28.38%
	516.14 eV		26.43%
	523.17 eV		12.88%

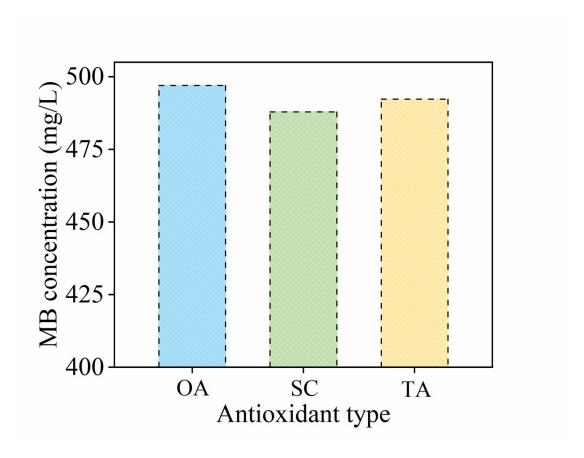


Figure S1. Residual concentration of MB solution with the initial concentration of 500 mg/g after adding 20 mg OA, 20 mg SC, 80 mg TA after 1h respectively.