

Palladium-Catalyzed (Z)-Selective Allylation of Phosphine Oxides with Vinylethylene Carbonates to Construct Phosphorus Allyl Alcohols

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Supporting Information

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1. General Information

General Procedures. All reactions were performed in oven-dried or flame-dried reaction vessels, modified Schlenk flasks, or round-bottom flasks. The flasks were fitted with Teflon screw caps and reactions were conducted under an atmosphere of argon if needed. Gas-tight syringes with stainless steel needles were used to transfer air- and moisture-sensitive liquids. All moisture and/or air sensitive solid compounds were manipulated inside normal desiccators. Flash column chromatography was performed over silica gel (40 – 45 μm , 300 – 400 mesh).

Analytical thin layer chromatography (TLC) was performed on silica gel HSGF₂₅₄ glass plates (purchased from Jiangyou silica gel development Co., Ltd, Yantai, China) containing a 254 nm fluorescent indicator. TLC plates were visualized by exposure to short wave ultraviolet light (254 nm) or I₂ and to a solution of KMnO₄ (1 g of KMnO₄, 6 g of K₂CO₃ and 0.1 g of KOH in 100 mL of H₂O) or vanillin (2 g of vanillin and 4 mL of concentrated H₂SO₄ in 100 mL of EtOH) followed by heating.

Organic solutions were concentrated at 30 – 40 °C on rotary evaporators at ~80 mbar followed by drying on vacuum pump below 1 mbar. Reaction temperatures are reported as the temperature of the bath surrounding the vessel unless otherwise stated.

Materials. Commercial reagents and solvents were obtained from Adamas-beta, Aldrich Chemical Co., Alfa Aesar, Macklin, Energy Chemical and Leyan and used as received with the following exceptions: THF, 1,4-dioxane and toluene were purified by refluxing over Na-benzophenone under positive argon pressure followed by distillation.¹ The variety of substituted P(O)–H compounds (**1b**, **1c**, **1d**, **1e**, **1f**) were synthesized according to literature procedures.² The vinylethylene carbonates (VECs) **2** were synthesized according to the reported literature procedures.³

Instrumentation.

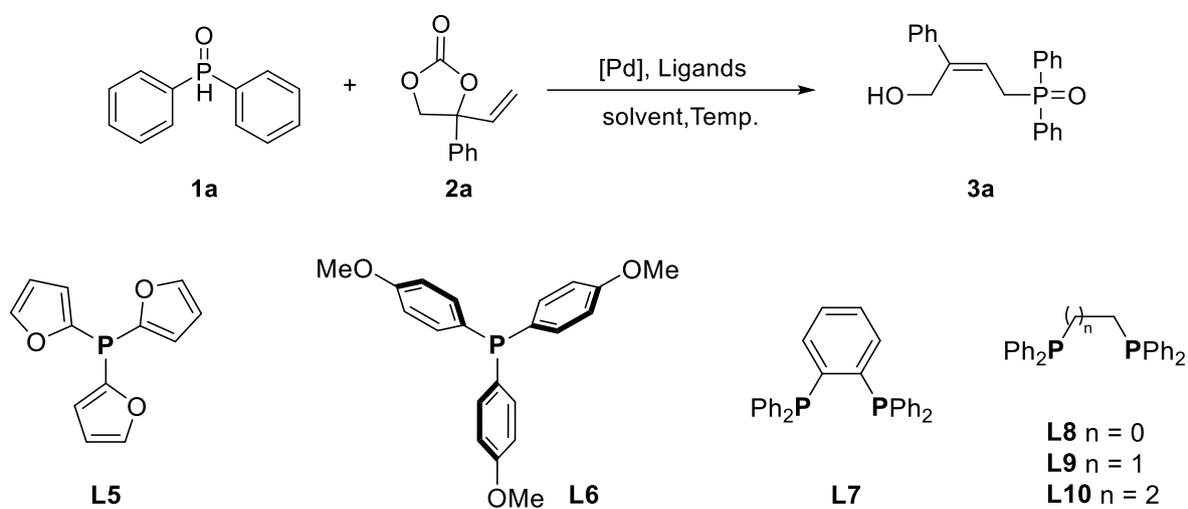
➤ Proton nuclear magnetic resonance (¹H NMR) spectra were measured on a JEOL JNM-ECZ600R/S1 spectrometer at ambient temperature for ¹H at 600 MHz. Proton chemical shifts are reported in parts per million (δ scale), and are referenced using tetramethylsilane (TMS) as an internal standard or residual protium in the NMR solvent (CDCl₃: δ 7.26 (CHCl₃) or DMSO-*d*₆: δ 2.50 (CD₂HSOCD₃)). Data are reported as follows: chemical shift [multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet, dd = doublet

of doublets, td = triplet of doublets, brs = broad singlet), coupling constant(s) (Hz), integration].

- Carbon-13 nuclear magnetic resonance (^{13}C NMR) spectra measured on a JEOL JNM-ECZ600R/S1 spectrometer at ambient temperature for ^{13}C at 151 MHz. Carbon chemical shifts are reported in parts per million (δ scale), and are referenced using the carbon resonances of the solvent (δ 77.00 (CDCl_3) or δ 39.52 ($\text{DMSO-}d_6$)). Data are reported as follows: chemical shift [multiplicity (if not singlet), assignment (C_q = fully substituted carbon)].
- Phosphorus-31 nuclear magnetic resonance (^{31}P NMR) spectra measured on a JEOL JNM-ECZ600R/S1 spectrometer at ambient temperature for ^{31}P at 243 MHz.
- High resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were performed on an Agilent 6230 time-of-flight (TOF) LC/MS instrument or a Waters SYNAPT G2 mass spectrometer by using an electrospray ionization (ESI) ionization source analyzed by quadrupole time-of-flight (Q-TOF). Melting points were determined on a SGW X-4 digital melting point apparatus and temperatures were not corrected.

2. Further Optimization Studies

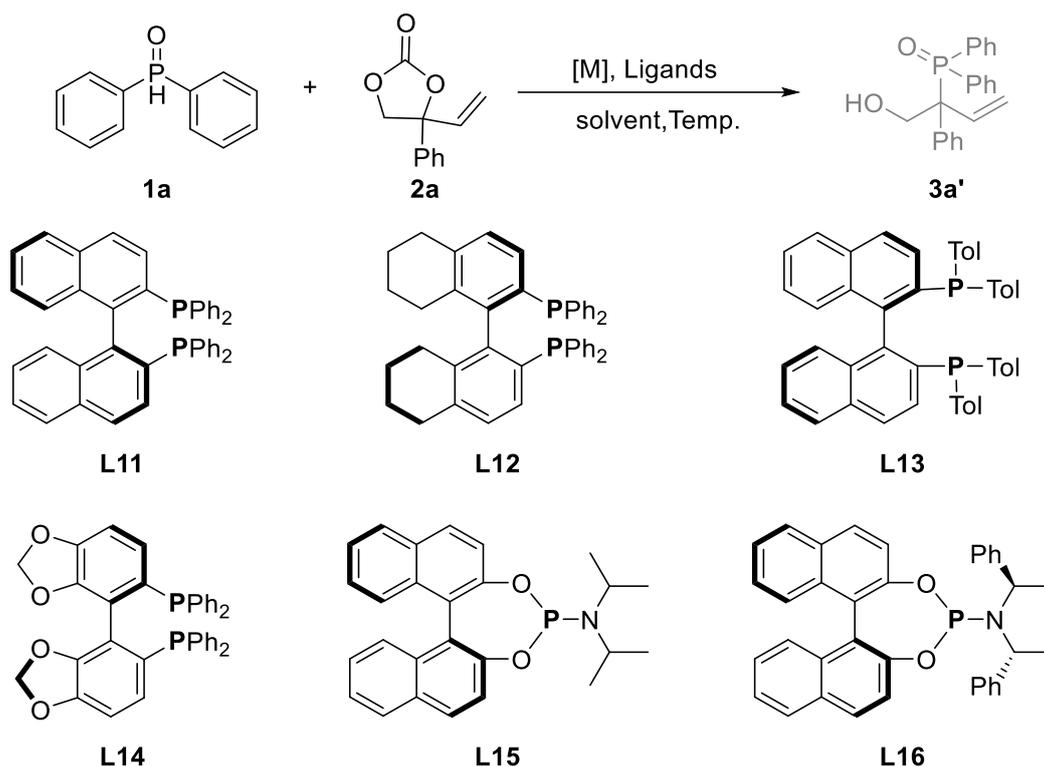
Table S1. Optimization of the diphenylphosphine oxide **1a** and VEC **2a**^a



Entry	[Pd]	Ligands	Solvent	Temp.	Yield[%] ^b
1	$\text{Pd}_2(\text{dba})_3 \cdot \text{CHCl}_3$	L5			<5
2	$\text{Pd}_2(\text{dba})_3 \cdot \text{CHCl}_3$	L6	Toluene	R.T.	23
3	$\text{Pd}_2(\text{dba})_3 \cdot \text{CHCl}_3$	L7			<5
4	$\text{Pd}_2(\text{dba})_3 \cdot \text{CHCl}_3$	L8	Toluene	R.T.	<5
5	$\text{Pd}_2(\text{dba})_3 \cdot \text{CHCl}_3$	L9	Toluene	R.T.	<5
6	$\text{Pd}_2(\text{dba})_3 \cdot \text{CHCl}_3$	L10	Toluene	R.T.	<5
7	$\text{Pd}_2(\text{dba})_3 \cdot \text{CHCl}_3$	L3	Mesitylene	60 °C	92
8	$\text{Pd}_2(\text{dba})_3 \cdot \text{CHCl}_3$	L3	Chlorobenzene	60 °C	95

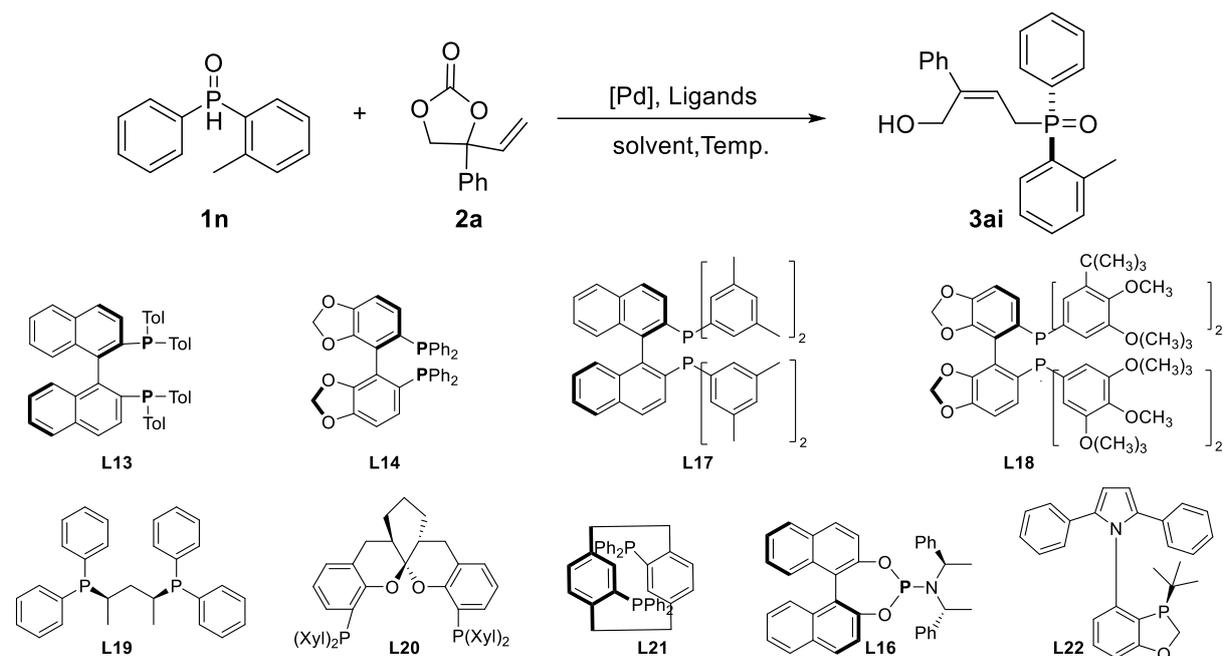
^a Reactions condition: **1a** (0.10 mmol, 1.0 equiv), **2a** (0.15 mmol, 1.5 equiv), [Pd] (5% mmol), Ligands (12% mmol) in 1.0 mL of solvent for 2 hours. ^b Isolated yield. R.T.: Room Temperature.

Table S2. Optimization of reaction conditions for **3'**^a



Entry	[M]	Ligands	Solvent	Temp.	Yield[%] ^b
1	$[(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5)_3\text{P}]_3\text{RhCl}$	L5	Toluene	60 °C	-
2	$\text{RuCl}_2(\text{PPh}_3)_3$	L5	Toluene	60 °C	-
3	$[\text{Ir}(\text{cod})\text{Cl}]_2$	L5	Toluene	60 °C	-
4	$[\text{Ir}(\text{cod})\text{Cl}]_2$	L1	Toluene	60 °C	-
5	$[\text{Ir}(\text{cod})\text{Cl}]_2$	L2	Toluene	60 °C	-
6	$[\text{Ir}(\text{cod})\text{Cl}]_2$	L3	Toluene	60 °C	-
7	$[\text{Ir}(\text{cod})\text{Cl}]_2$	L6	Toluene	60 °C	-
8	$[\text{Ir}(\text{cod})\text{Cl}]_2$	L7	Toluene	60 °C	-
9	$[\text{Ir}(\text{cod})\text{Cl}]_2$	L10	Toluene	60 °C	-
10	$[\text{Ir}(\text{cod})\text{Cl}]_2$	L3	DCM	60 °C	-
11	$[\text{Ir}(\text{cod})\text{Cl}]_2$	L3	THF	60 °C	-
12	$[\text{Ir}(\text{cod})\text{Cl}]_2$	L3	MeCN	60 °C	-
13	$[\text{Ir}(\text{cod})\text{Cl}]_2$	L3	Mesitylene	60 °C	-
14	$[\text{Ir}(\text{cod})\text{Cl}]_2$	L3	Chlorobenzene	60 °C	-
15	$[\text{Ir}(\text{cod})\text{Cl}]_2$	L9	DCM	60 °C	-
16	$[\text{Ir}(\text{cod})\text{Cl}]_2$	L9	THF	60 °C	-
17	$[\text{Ir}(\text{cod})\text{Cl}]_2$	L9	MeCN	60 °C	-
18	$[\text{Ir}(\text{cod})\text{Cl}]_2$	L11	Toluene	60 °C	-
19	$[\text{Ir}(\text{cod})\text{Cl}]_2$	L12	Toluene	60 °C	-
20	$[\text{Ir}(\text{cod})\text{Cl}]_2$	L13	Toluene	60 °C	-
21	$[\text{Ir}(\text{cod})\text{Cl}]_2$	L14	Toluene	60 °C	-
22	$[\text{Ir}(\text{cod})\text{Cl}]_2$	L15	Toluene	60 °C	-
23	$[\text{Ir}(\text{cod})\text{Cl}]_2$	L16	Toluene	60 °C	-

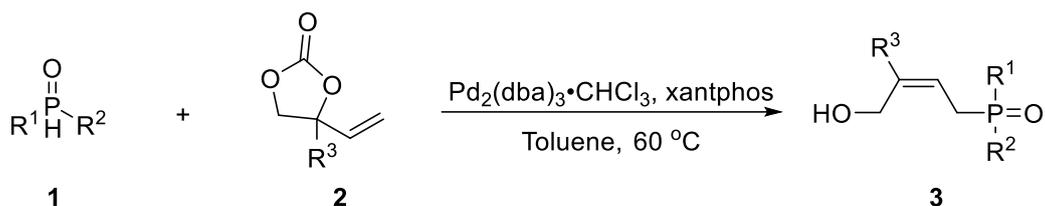
^a Reactions condition: **1a** (0.10 mmol, 1.0 equiv), **2a** (0.15 mmol, 1.5 equiv), [M] (5% mmol), Ligands (12% mmol) in 1.0 mL of solvent. ^b Isolated yield.

Table S3. Optimization of reaction conditions for stereogenic-at-phosphorus compounds **3ai**^a

Entry	[Pd]	Ligands	Solvent	Base	Yield[%] ^b	E.r.(%) ^c
1	Pd ₂ (dba) ₃ •CHCl ₃	L13	Toluene	K ₃ PO ₄	46	44:56
2	Pd ₂ (dba) ₃ •CHCl ₃	L14	Toluene	K ₃ PO ₄	31	38:62
3	Pd ₂ (dba) ₃ •CHCl ₃	L16	Toluene	K ₃ PO ₄	<5	N.D. ^d
4	Pd ₂ (dba) ₃ •CHCl ₃	L17	Toluene	K ₃ PO ₄	38	47:53
5	Pd ₂ (dba) ₃ •CHCl ₃	L18	Toluene	K ₃ PO ₄	37	51:49
6	Pd ₂ (dba) ₃ •CHCl ₃	L19	Toluene	K ₃ PO ₄	6	41:56
7	Pd ₂ (dba) ₃ •CHCl ₃	L20	Toluene	K ₃ PO ₄	<5	N.D.
8	Pd ₂ (dba) ₃ •CHCl ₃	L21	Toluene	K ₃ PO ₄	<5	N.D.
9	Pd ₂ (dba) ₃ •CHCl ₃	L22	Toluene	K ₃ PO ₄	<5	N.D.
10	Pd(OAc) ₂	L14	Toluene	K ₃ PO ₄	<5	N.D.
11	PdCl ₂	L14	Toluene	K ₃ PO ₄	13	37:63
12	Pd ₂ (dba) ₃	L14	Toluene	K ₃ PO ₄	20	36:64
13	Pd ₂ (dba) ₃	L14	Toluene	KH ₂ PO ₄	<5	N.D.
14	Pd ₂ (dba) ₃	L14	Toluene	K ₂ HPO ₄	<5	N.D.
15	Pd ₂ (dba) ₃	L14	Toluene	Cs ₂ CO ₃	29	40:60
16	Pd ₂ (dba) ₃	L14	Toluene	DBU	20	34:66
17	Pd ₂ (dba) ₃	L14	Toluene	TEA	<5	N.D.
18	Pd ₂ (dba) ₃	L14	DCM	DBU	20	50:50
19	Pd ₂ (dba) ₃	L14	THF	DBU	10	39:61
20	Pd ₂ (dba) ₃	L14	MeCN	DBU	<5	N.D.
21	Pd ₂ (dba) ₃	L14	PhCF ₃	DBU	8	39:61
22	Pd ₂ (dba) ₃	L14	Mesitylene	DBU	15	32:68
23 ^e	Pd ₂ (dba) ₃	L14	Mesitylene	DBU	10	28:72
24^f	Pd₂(dba)₃	L14	Mesitylene	DBU	10	27:73

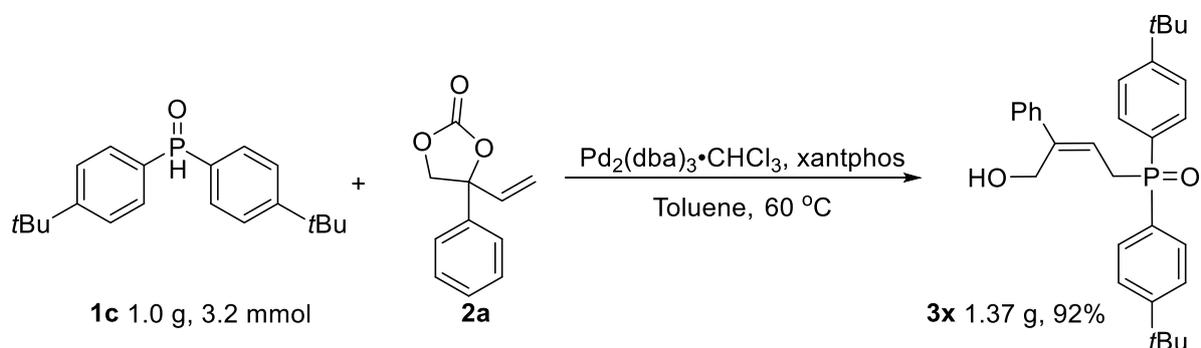
^a Reactions condition: **1n** (0.10 mmol, 1.0 equiv), **2a** (0.15 mmol, 1.5 equiv), [Pd] (5% mmol), Ligands (12% mmol), base (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in 2.0 mL solvent, at 60 °C, 12 hours. ^b NMR yield with the use of CH₂Br₂ as the internal standard. ^c Determined by HPLC analysis on a chiral stationary phase. ^d N.D.: No Detect. ^e at 40 °C, 24 hours. ^f 3.0 mL solvent, at 40 °C, 24 hours.

3. General Procedure for the 3.



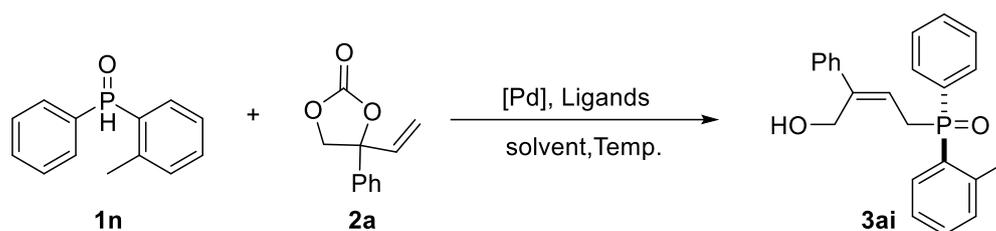
To an oven-dried Schlenk tube was added $\text{Pd}_2(\text{dba})_3 \cdot \text{CHCl}_3$ (1 mol%) and Xantphos (3 mol%), after which the tube was evacuated and back-filled with argon three times. Then under the protection of argon, dry toluene (1.0 mL) was added and stirred at room temperature for 30 min. Subsequently, under the protection of argon, P(O)H compounds **1** (0.10 mmol) and vinyl ethylene carbonates **2** (0.15 mmol) were added and the reaction mixture was stirred at 60 °C for 2 hours. Then the mixture was directly purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 3/1, 2:1 to 1/1) to afford the corresponding **3** in 52–99% yields, which were dried under vacuum and further analyzed by ^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR, HRMS, *etc.*

Gram-scale synthesis of the nine-membered product **3x**



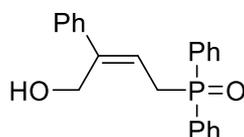
To an oven-dried Schlenk tube was added $\text{Pd}_2(\text{dba})_3 \cdot \text{CHCl}_3$ (0.032 mmol, 32.74 mg) and Xantphos (0.096 mmol, 55.55 mg), after which the tube was evacuated and back-filled with argon three times. Then under the protection of argon, dry toluene (32 mL) was added and stirred at room temperature for 30 min. Subsequently, under the protection of argon, P(O)H compounds **1c** (3.2 mmol, 1.01 g) and vinyl ethylene carbonate **2a** (4.8 mmol, 0.91 g) were added and the reaction mixture was stirred at 60 °C for 2 hours. Then the mixture was directly purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ ethyl acetate = 3/1, 2:1 to 1/1) to afford the corresponding **3x** (1.37 g) as white solid in 92% yields.

Procedure for the asymmetric synthesis of product **3ai**.



To a flame-dried Schlenk tube were added [Pd] (5% mmol) and **Ligands** (12% mmol), after which the tube was evacuated and back-filled with argon three times. Then, under the protection of Ar, solvent (1.0 mL) was added and stirred at room temperature for 30 min.. Subsequently, under the protection of Ar, P(O)H compounds **1n** (0.10 mmol), VEC **2a** (0.15 mmol) and base (0.1 mmol) were added and the reaction mixture was stirred at 60 °C for 12 hours. After which the reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure and the resulting crude material was purified by column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether and ethyl acetate (3:1, 2:1 to 1:1) as eluents to afford the chiral corresponding products **3ai**, which was dried under vacuum and further analyzed by ^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR, HRMS, chiral HPLC analysis, *etc.*

(Z)-(4-hydroxy-3-phenylbut-2-en-1-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide 3a



Prepared according to **General Procedure**. The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1, 2:1 to 1:1) to afford **3a** (34.1 mg, 98% yield) as a white solid, m.p. = 151 – 155 °C.

NMR and HRMS data for the product 3a:

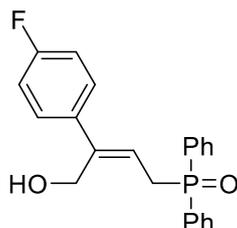
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 7.82 – 7.74 (m, 4H), 7.59 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.52 – 7.46 (m, 4H), 7.42 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.31 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 5.64 – 5.59 (m, 1H), 4.48 (s, 2H), 3.40 (dd, $J = 13.8, 8.4$ Hz, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 147.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 10.1$ Hz), 141.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.9$ Hz), 132.2, 131.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 99.8$ Hz), 130.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 8.8$ Hz), 128.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 11.6$ Hz), 128.2, 127.3, 126.2, 117.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 11.5$ Hz), 59.9, 31.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 65.1$ Hz).

^{31}P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 29.02.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}_2\text{PNa}^+$ 371.1172; Found: 371.1171.

(Z)-(3-(4-fluorophenyl)-4-hydroxybut-2-en-1-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide 3b



Prepared according to *General Procedure*. The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1, 2:1 to 1:1) to afford **3b** (35.5 mg, 97% yield) as a white solid, m.p. = 142 – 145 °C.

NMR and HRMS data for the product 3b:

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 7.80 – 7.73 (m, 4H), 7.59 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.53 – 7.47 (m, 4H), 7.42 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 6.95 (t, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 5.58 – 5.53 (m, 1H), 5.39 (br., 1H), 4.44 (s, 2H), 3.38 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 8.4 Hz, 2H).

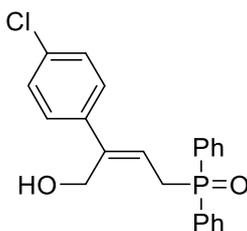
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 162.2 (d, ¹*J*_{C-F} = 245.8 Hz), 146.0 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 10.1 Hz), 137.6, 132.3, 131.6 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 101.2 Hz), 130.8 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 8.8 Hz), 128.8 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.6 Hz), 127.8 (d, ³*J*_{C-F} = 7.2 Hz), 117.1 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.6 Hz), 115.0 (d, ²*J*_{C-F} = 21.7 Hz), 59.8, 30.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 65.1 Hz).

³¹P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 29.10.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₂H₂₀FO₂PNa⁺ 389.1078; Found: 389.1073.

¹⁹F NMR (564 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): -115.15 (s, 1F).

(Z)-(3-(4-chlorophenyl)-4-hydroxybut-2-en-1-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide 3c



Prepared according to *General Procedure*. The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1, 2:1 to 1:1) to afford **3c** (35.6 mg, 93% yield) as a white solid, m.p. = 108 – 111 °C.

NMR and HRMS data for the product 3c:

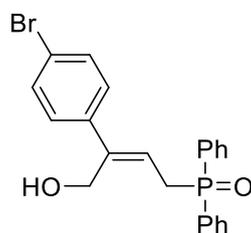
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 7.80 – 7.73 (m, 4H), 7.59 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.53 – 7.47 (m, 4H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.62 – 5.56 (m, 1H), 4.43 (s, 2H), 3.38 (dd, *J* = 13.8, 7.8 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 146.0 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.6 Hz), 140.0 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 4.4 Hz), 133.2, 132.3, 131.6 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 101.2 Hz), 130.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 10.1 Hz), 128.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.5 Hz), 128.4, 127.5, 117.8 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.6 Hz), 59.7, 31.0 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 66.6 Hz).

³¹P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 28.96.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₂H₂₀ClO₂PNa⁺ 405.0782 (³⁵Cl), 407.0753 (³⁷Cl); Found: 405.0783, 407.0753.

(Z)-(3-(4-bromophenyl)-4-hydroxybut-2-en-1-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide 3d



Prepared according to *General Procedure*. The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1, 2:1 to 1:1) to afford **3d** (40.6 mg, 95% yield) as a white solid, m.p. = 141 – 145 °C.

NMR and HRMS data for the product 3d:

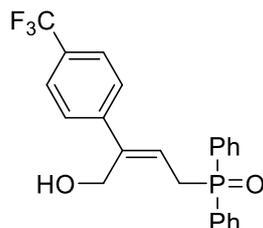
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 7.78 – 7.73 (m, 4H), 7.59 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.53 – 7.47 (m, 4H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 5.62 – 5.57 (m, 1H), 5.38 (br., 1H), 4.43 (s, 2H), 3.38 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 9.0 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 145.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 10.1 Hz), 140.4 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 2.9 Hz), 132.3, 131.5 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 101.3 Hz), 131.3, 130.8 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 8.6 Hz), 128.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 13.0 Hz), 127.8 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 3.0 Hz), 121.4, 117.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.6 Hz), 59.6, 31.0 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 66.4 Hz).

³¹P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 28.99.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₂H₂₀BrO₂PNa⁺ 449.0277 (⁷⁹Br), 451.0257 (⁸¹Br); Found: 449.0281, 451.0265.

(Z)-(4-hydroxy-3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)but-2-en-1-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide 3e



Prepared according to *General Procedure*. The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1, 2:1 to 1:1) to afford **3e** (38.3 mg, 92% yield) as a white solid, m.p. = 136 – 139 °C.

NMR and HRMS data for the product 3e:

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 7.81 – 7.74 (m, 4H), 7.60 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.55 – 7.48 (m, 8H), 5.70 – 5.65 (m, 1H), 4.47 (s, 2H), 3.42 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 8.4 Hz, 2H).

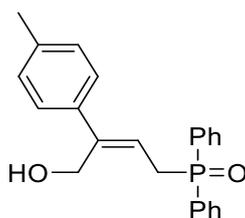
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 146.0 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.5 Hz), 145.1, 132.4, 131.6 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 99.8 Hz), 130.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 10.1 Hz), 129.3 (d, ²*J*_{C-F} = 33.2 Hz), 128.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 13.0 Hz), 126.5, 125.2 (d, ³*J*_{C-F} = 4.4 Hz), 124.2 (t, ¹*J*_{C-F} = 271.8 Hz), 119.4 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 13.0 Hz), 59.6, 31.1 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 65.1 Hz).

³¹P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 28.88.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₃H₂₀F₃O₂PNa⁺ 439.1046; Found: 439.1053.

¹⁹F NMR (564 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): -62.35 (s, 3F).

(Z)-(4-hydroxy-3-(*p*-tolyl)but-2-en-1-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide 3f



Prepared according to *General Procedure*. The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1, 2:1 to 1:1) to afford **3f** (33.0 mg, 91% yield) as a white solid, m.p. = 116 – 121 °C.

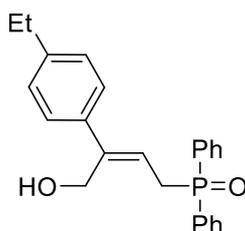
NMR and HRMS data for the product 3f:

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 7.80 – 7.74 (m, 4H), 7.58 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.52 – 7.47 (m, 4H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.62 – 5.57 (m, 1H), 5.30 (br., 1H), 4.46 (s, 2H), 3.38 (dd, *J* = 13.8, 8.4 Hz, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 146.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 11.6$ Hz), 138.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 4.4$ Hz), 137.1, 132.2, 131.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 99.8$ Hz), 130.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 10.1$ Hz), 128.9, 128.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 11.6$ Hz), 126.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.9$ Hz), 116.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 11.5$ Hz), 59.8, 30.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 64.9$ Hz), 21.0.
 ^{31}P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 29.16.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_2\text{PNa}^+$ 385.1328; Found: 385.1333.

(Z)-(3-(4-ethylphenyl)-4-hydroxybut-2-en-1-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide 3g



Prepared according to *General Procedure*. The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1, 2:1 to 1:1) to afford **3g** (35.8 mg, 95% yield) as a white solid, m.p. = 120 – 123 °C.

NMR and HRMS data for the product **3g**:

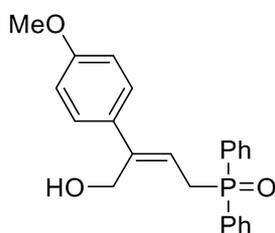
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 7.80 – 7.75 (m, 4H), 7.57 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.52 – 7.47 (m, 4H), 7.36 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.12 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 5.63 – 5.58 (m, 1H), 5.29 (br., 1H), 4.47 (s, 2H), 3.39 (dd, $J = 13.8, 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.61 (q, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 1.21 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 146.7 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 10.1$ Hz), 143.5, 138.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 4.4$ Hz), 132.1, 131.5, 130.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 10.1$ Hz), 128.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 11.5$ Hz), 127.7, 126.1, 116.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 11.5$ Hz), 59.8, 30.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 64.9$ Hz), 28.4, 15.5.

^{31}P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 29.10.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{25}\text{O}_2\text{PNa}^+$ 399.1485; Found: 399.1490.

(Z)-(4-hydroxy-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)but-2-en-1-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide 3h



Prepared according to *General Procedure*. The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1, 2:1 to 1:1) to afford **3h** (33.3 mg, 88% yield) as a white solid, m.p. = 164 – 167 °C.

NMR and HRMS data for the product 3h:

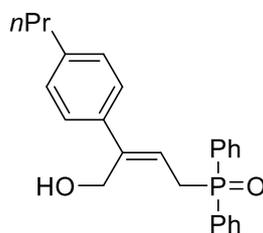
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 7.79 – 7.74 (m, 4H), 7.58 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.52 – 7.47 (m, 4H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 6.81 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.56 – 5.52 (m, 1H), 5.26 (br., 1H), 4.45 (s, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.37 (dd, *J* = 13.2, 7.8 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 159.1, 146.3 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.6 Hz), 134.0 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 4.4 Hz), 132.2 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 2.7 Hz), 131.5, 130.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 10.1 Hz), 128.8 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.5 Hz), 127.3, 115.5 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.6 Hz), 113.6, 59.9, 55.3, 30.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 64.9 Hz).

³¹P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 29.10.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₃H₂₃O₃PNa⁺ 401.1278; Found: 401.1281.

(Z)-(4-hydroxy-3-(4-propylphenyl)but-2-en-1-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide 3i



Prepared according to *General Procedure*. The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1, 2:1 to 1:1) to afford **3i** (27.3 mg, 70% yield) as a white solid, m.p. = 122 – 127 °C.

NMR and HRMS data for the product 3i:

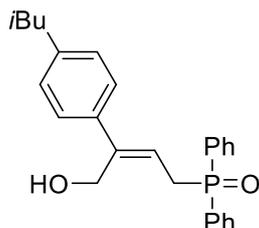
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 7.80 – 7.75 (m, 4H), 7.58 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.52 – 7.47 (m, 4H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.63 – 5.58 (m, 1H), 5.29 (br., 1H), 4.47 (s, 2H), 3.39 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.54 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 1.64 – 1.57 (m, 2H), 0.92 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 146.7 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 10.1 Hz), 142.0, 138.8 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 2.7 Hz), 132.1, 131.8 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 101.2 Hz), 130.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 10.1 Hz), 128.8 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 13.0 Hz), 128.3, 126.0, 116.3 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.6 Hz), 59.8, 37.6, 30.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 66.4 Hz), 24.5, 13.8.

³¹P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 29.47.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₅H₂₇O₂PNa⁺ 413.1641; Found: 413.1646.

(Z)-(4-hydroxy-3-(4-isobutylphenyl)but-2-en-1-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide 3j



Prepared according to *General Procedure*. The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1, 2:1 to 1:1) to afford **3j** (29.9 mg, 74% yield) as a white solid, m.p. = 130 – 134 °C.

NMR and HRMS data for the product 3j:

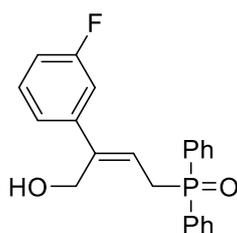
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 7.78 – 7.75 (m, 4H), 7.58 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.52 – 7.47 (m, 4H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.63 – 5.59 (m, 1H), 4.47 (s, 2H), 3.39 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 8.4 Hz, 2H), 2.43 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.87 – 1.79 (m, 1H), 0.88 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 6H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 146.8 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 10.1 Hz), 141.0, 138.8 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 4.4 Hz), 132.2, 131.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 99.8 Hz), 130.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 10.1 Hz), 129.0, 128.8 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.6 Hz), 125.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 2.9 Hz), 116.3 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.5 Hz), 59.8, 45.0, 31.0 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 65.1 Hz), 30.2, 22.4.

³¹P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 29.08.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₆H₂₉O₂PNa⁺ 427.1798; Found: 427.1803.

(Z)-(3-(3-fluorophenyl)-4-hydroxybut-2-en-1-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide 3k



Prepared according to *General Procedure*. The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1, 2:1 to 1:1) to afford **3k** (28.2 mg, 77% yield) as a white solid, m.p. = 139 – 141 °C.

NMR and HRMS data for the product 3k:

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 7.83 – 7.71 (m, 4H), 7.61 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.54 – 7.46 (m, 4H), 7.25 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 6.96 – 6.89 (m, 1H), 5.66 – 5.59 (m, 1H), 4.45 (s, 2H), 3.39 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 9.0 Hz, 2H).

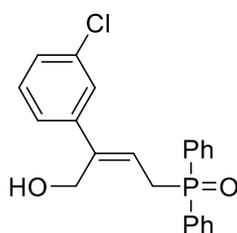
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 162.8 (C-F, ¹J_{C-F} = 245.8 Hz), 146.0 (d, J_{C-P} = 8.8 Hz), 143.8, 132.3, 131.6 (d, J_{C-P} = 101.2 Hz), 130.9 (d, J_{C-P} = 10.1 Hz), 129.7 (C-F, ³J_{C-F} = 8.6 Hz), 128.9 (d, J_{C-P} = 11.6 Hz), 121.9, 118.3 (d, J_{C-P} = 11.6 Hz), 114.1 (C-F, ²J_{C-F} = 20.2 Hz), 113.2 (C-F, ²J_{C-F} = 21.6 Hz), 59.7, 31.0 (d, J_{C-P} = 64.9 Hz).

³¹P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 28.96.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₂H₂₀FO₂PNa⁺ 389.1078; Found: 389.1070.

¹⁹F NMR (564 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): -113.43 (s, 1F).

(Z)-(3-(3-chlorophenyl)-4-hydroxybut-2-en-1-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide 3l



Prepared according to *General Procedure*. The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1, 2:1 to 1:1) to afford **3l** (32.2 mg, 84% yield) as a white solid, m.p. = 116 – 120 °C.

NMR and HRMS data for the product 3l:

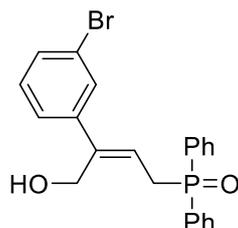
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 7.81 – 7.73 (m, 4H), 7.60 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.53 – 7.47 (m, 4H), 7.39 (s, 1H), 7.36 – 7.31 (m, 1H), 7.20 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 5.64 – 5.58 (m, 1H), 4.43 (s, 2H), 3.39 (dd, J = 14.4, 8.4 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 145.9 (d, J_{C-P} = 10.1 Hz), 143.4 (d, J_{C-P} = 2.9 Hz), 134.1, 132.3, 131.5 (d, J_{C-P} = 99.7 Hz), 130.8 (d, J_{C-P} = 10.1 Hz), 129.5, 128.9 (d, J_{C-P} = 13.0 Hz), 127.3, 126.4, 124.4 (d, J_{C-P} = 2.9 Hz), 118.5 (d, J_{C-P} = 11.5 Hz), 59.6, 31.0 (d, J_{C-P} = 65.1 Hz).

³¹P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 29.02.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₂H₂₀ClO₂PH⁺ 383.0963 (³⁵Cl), 385.0933 (³⁷Cl); Found: 383.0966, 385.0941.

(Z)-(3-(3-bromophenyl)-4-hydroxybut-2-en-1-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide 3m



Prepared according to *General Procedure*. The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1, 2:1 to 1:1) to afford **3m** (35.5 mg, 83% yield) as a white solid, m.p. = 122 – 123 °C.

NMR and HRMS data for the product 3m:

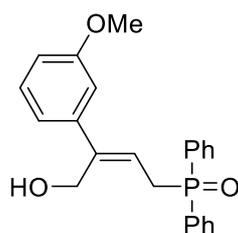
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 7.82 – 7.73 (m, 4H), 7.60 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.54 (s, 1H), 7.53 – 7.48 (m, 4H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 5.63 – 5.56 (m, 1H), 5.40 (br., 1H), 4.43 (s, 2H), 3.39 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 8.4 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 145.8 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.6 Hz), 143.7 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 4.4 Hz), 132.3, 131.6 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 101.2 Hz), 130.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 8.8 Hz), 130.3, 129.8, 129.3 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 2.9 Hz), 128.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 13.1 Hz), 124.9, 122.4, 118.6 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.6 Hz), 59.7, 31.0 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 65.1 Hz).

³¹P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 28.96.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₂H₂₀BrO₂PNa⁺ 449.0277 (⁷⁹Br), 451.0257 (⁸¹Br); Found: 449.0277, 451.0261.

(Z)-(4-hydroxy-3-(3-methoxyphenyl)but-2-en-1-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide 3n



Prepared according to *General Procedure*. The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1, 2:1 to 1:1) to afford **3n** (28.8 mg, 76% yield) as a white solid, m.p. = 118 – 123 °C.

NMR and HRMS data for the product 3n:

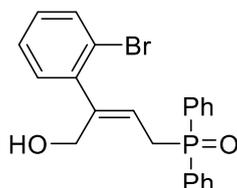
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 7.80 – 7.75 (m, 4H), 7.59 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.53 – 7.47 (m, 4H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (s, 1H), 6.78 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.63 – 5.59 (m, 1H), 4.46 (s, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.39 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 9.0 Hz, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 159.5, 147.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 10.1$ Hz), 143.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.9$ Hz), 132.2, 131.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 99.8$ Hz), 130.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 8.6$ Hz), 129.2, 128.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 11.6$ Hz), 118.8, 117.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 11.6$ Hz), 113.1, 111.8, 60.0, 55.2, 31.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 66.6$ Hz).

^{31}P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 29.05.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_3\text{PNa}^+$ 401.1278; Found: 401.1280.

(Z)-(3-(2-bromophenyl)-4-hydroxybut-2-en-1-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide 3o



Prepared according to *General Procedure*. The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1, 2:1 to 1:1) to afford **3o** (41.0 mg, 96% yield) as a white solid, m.p. = 141 – 144 °C.

NMR and HRMS data for the product 3o:

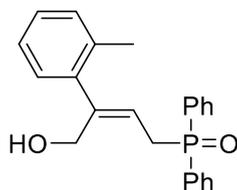
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 7.83 – 7.77 (m, 4H), 7.59 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.54 – 7.47 (m, 5H), 7.20 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.12 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.08 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.33 – 5.28 (m, 1H), 4.39 (s, 2H), 3.43 (dd, $J = 13.8, 8.4$ Hz, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 148.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 10.1$ Hz), 143.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.9$ Hz), 132.4, 132.2, 131.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 99.7$ Hz), 131.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.9$ Hz), 130.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 10.3$ Hz), 128.8 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 11.6$ Hz), 128.7, 127.2, 122.0 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.9$ Hz), 120.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 11.6$ Hz), 60.7, 30.4 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 65.1$ Hz).

^{31}P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 29.33.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{20}\text{BrO}_2\text{PNa}^+$ 449.0277 (^{79}Br), 451.0257 (^{81}Br); Found: 449.0267, 451.0251.

(Z)-(4-hydroxy-3-(o-tolyl)but-2-en-1-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide 3p



Prepared according to *General Procedure*. The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1, 2:1 to 1:1) to afford **3p** (32.6 mg, 90% yield) as a white solid, m.p. = 117 – 120 °C.

NMR and HRMS data for the product 3p:

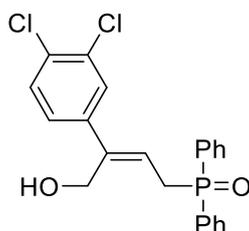
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 7.83 – 7.77 (m, 4H), 7.58 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.53 – 7.48 (m, 4H), 7.14 – 7.06 (m, 3H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 5.25 – 5.20 (m, 1H), 4.34 (s, 2H), 3.44 (dd, *J* = 13.8, 8.4 Hz, 2H), 2.12 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 148.1 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 10.1 Hz), 142.2 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 2.9 Hz), 135.2, 132.1, 132.0 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 99.7 Hz), 130.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 10.1 Hz), 129.9, 128.8 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.5 Hz), 127.1, 125.4, 118.4 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 10.1 Hz), 62.2, 30.4 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 65.1 Hz), 19.9.

³¹P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 29.69.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₃H₂₃O₂PNa⁺ 385.1328; Found: 385.1334.

(Z)-(3-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-4-hydroxybut-2-en-1-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide 3q



Prepared according to *General Procedure*. The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1, 2:1 to 1:1) to afford **3q** (41.3 mg, 99% yield) as a white solid, m.p. = 156 – 159 °C.

NMR and HRMS data for the product 3q:

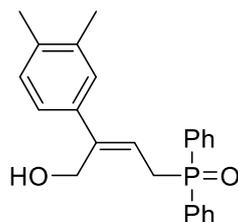
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 7.79 – 7.73 (m, 4H), 7.60 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.54 – 7.48 (m, 5H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.62 – 5.57 (m, 1H), 4.41 (s, 2H), 3.38 (dd, *J* = 13.8, 8.4 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 145.0 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 10.1 Hz), 141.6 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 4.4 Hz), 132.4, 132.3, 131.5 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 101.3 Hz), 131.3, 130.8 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 10.1 Hz), 130.1, 128.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.5 Hz), 128.2, 125.6 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 3.0 Hz), 118.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.5 Hz), 59.5, 31.0 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 65.1 Hz).

³¹P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 28.88.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₂H₁₉Cl₂O₂PNa⁺ 439.0392 (³⁵Cl), 441.0363 (³⁷Cl); Found: 439.0383, 441.0356.

(Z)-(3-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-4-hydroxybut-2-en-1-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide 3r



Prepared according to *General Procedure*. The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1, 2:1 to 1:1) to afford **3r** (34.3 mg, 91% yield) as a white solid, m.p. = 148 – 152 °C.

NMR and HRMS data for the product 3r:

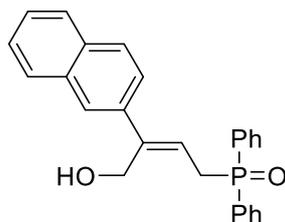
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 7.80 – 7.75 (m, 4H), 7.57 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.52 – 7.47 (m, 4H), 7.22 (s, 1H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.61 – 5.57 (m, 1H), 5.29 (br., 1H), 4.46 (s, 2H), 3.38 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 9.0 Hz, 2H), 2.22 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 146.8 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 10.1 Hz), 139.1 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 2.9 Hz), 136.3, 135.8, 132.1, 131.5, 130.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 8.8 Hz), 129.5, 128.8 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.6 Hz), 127.5, 123.5, 116.2 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.6 Hz), 59.9, 30.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 66.6 Hz), 19.8, 19.4.

³¹P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 29.13.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₄H₂₅O₂PNa⁺ 399.1485; Found: 399.1490.

(Z)-(4-hydroxy-3-(naphthalen-2-yl)but-2-en-1-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide 3s



Prepared according to *General Procedure*. The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1, 2:1 to 1:1) to afford **3s** (31.9 mg, 80% yield) as a white solid, m.p. = 185 – 188 °C.

NMR and HRMS data for the product 3s:

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 7.94 (s, 1H), 7.83 – 7.76 (m, 6H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.59 – 7.53 (m, 3H), 7.53 – 7.47 (m, 4H), 7.47 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 5.79 – 5.73 (m, 1H), 4.59 (s, 2H), 3.45 (dd, *J* = 13.8, 8.4 Hz, 2H).

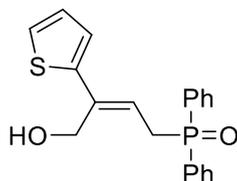
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 146.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 10.1 Hz), 138.8 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 2.9 Hz), 133.3, 132.6, 132.2, 131.7 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 99.8 Hz), 130.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 10.1 Hz), 128.8 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.6

Hz), 128.2, 127.7, 127.4, 126.1, 125.8, 125.1 (d, $J_{C-P} = 2.9$ Hz), 124.4, 117.8 (d, $J_{C-P} = 11.6$ Hz), 59.9, 31.2 (d, $J_{C-P} = 65.1$ Hz).

^{31}P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 29.13.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_2\text{PNa}^+$ 421.1328; Found: 421.1335.

(E)-(4-hydroxy-3-(thiophen-2-yl)but-2-en-1-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide 3t



Prepared according to *General Procedure*. The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1, 2:1 to 1:1) to afford **3t** (31.9 mg, 90% yield) as a white solid, m.p. = 119 – 123 °C.

NMR and HRMS data for the product 3t:

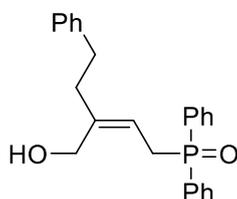
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 7.79 – 7.73 (m, 4H), 7.59 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.53 – 7.47 (m, 4H), 7.15 (d, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.96 (dd, $J = 4.2, 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.73 – 5.68 (m, 1H), 5.35 (br., 1H), 4.49 (s, 2H), 3.35 (dd, $J = 13.8, 8.4$ Hz, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 144.7 (d, $J_{C-P} = 5.9$ Hz), 140.5 (d, $J_{C-P} = 11.5$ Hz), 132.2, 131.5 (d, $J_{C-P} = 101.3$ Hz), 130.9 (d, $J_{C-P} = 10.3$ Hz), 128.8 (d, $J_{C-P} = 13.0$ Hz), 127.6, 124.13, 124.07 (d, $J_{C-P} = 2.9$ Hz), 115.3 (d, $J_{C-P} = 11.6$ Hz), 59.4, 30.7 (d, $J_{C-P} = 65.1$ Hz).

^{31}P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 29.38.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_2\text{PNa}^+$ 377.0736; Found: 377.0742.

(Z)-(3-(hydroxymethyl)-5-phenylpent-2-en-1-yl)diphenylphosphine oxide 3u



Prepared according to *General Procedure*. The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1, 2:1 to 1:1) to afford **3u** (25.2 mg, 67% yield) as a white solid, m.p. = 109 – 112 °C.

NMR and HRMS data for the product 3u:

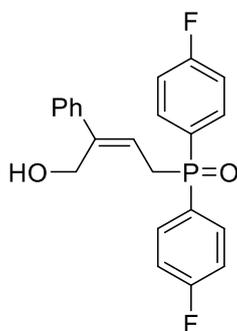
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 7.73 – 7.68 (m, 4H), 7.56 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.50 – 7.46 (m, 4H), 7.25 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 7.17 – 7.12 (m, 3H), 5.08 – 5.02 (m, 1H), 4.10 (s, 2H), 3.19 (dd, *J* = 13.2, 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.70 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.47 – 2.41 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 147.3 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 10.1 Hz), 141.8, 132.0, 131.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 99.8 Hz), 130.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 8.8 Hz), 128.7 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.5 Hz), 128.4, 128.2, 125.7, 114.5 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.6 Hz), 60.1, 38.5, 34.6, 29.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 65.1 Hz).

³¹P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 29.52.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₄H₂₅O₂PH⁺ 377.1665; Found: 377.1669.

(Z)-bis(4-fluorophenyl)(4-hydroxy-3-phenylbut-2-en-1-yl)phosphine oxide 3v



Prepared according to *General Procedure*. The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1, 2:1 to 1:1) to afford **3v** (33.4 mg, 87% yield) as a white solid, m.p. = 97 – 102 °C.

NMR and HRMS data for the product 3v:

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 7.81 – 7.73 (m, 4H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.32 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.27 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 7.23 – 7.18 (m, 4H), 5.61 – 5.56 (m, 1H), 5.16 (br., 1H), 4.47 (s, 2H), 3.38 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 7.8 Hz, 2H).

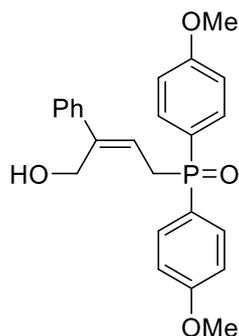
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 165.2 (C-F, ¹*J*_{C-F} = 258.8 Hz), 147.4 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.6 Hz), 141.3 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 4.4 Hz), 133.4 (t, *J*_{C-P} = 11.6 Hz), 128.3, 127.53, 127.47 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 105.5 Hz), 126.1, 116.6 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.6 Hz), 116.5 (dd, *J* = 21.6, 13.0 Hz), 59.9, 31.2 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 68.0 Hz).

³¹P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 28.09.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₂H₁₉F₂O₂PNa⁺ 407.0983; Found: 407.0978.

¹⁹F NMR (564 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): -105.47 (s, 2F).

(Z)-(4-hydroxy-3-phenylbut-2-en-1-yl)bis(4-methoxyphenyl)phosphine oxide 3w



Prepared according to *General Procedure*. The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1, 2:1 to 1:1) to afford **3w** (38.8 mg, 95% yield) as a white solid, m.p. = 163 – 168 °C.

NMR and HRMS data for the product 3w:

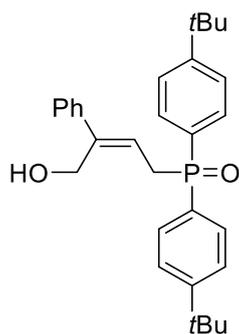
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 7.69 – 7.64 (m, 4H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.30 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.23 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 4H), 5.64 – 5.60 (m, 1H), 4.47 (s, 2H), 3.84 (s, 6H), 3.32 (dd, *J* = 15.0, 9.0 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 162.5, 146.6 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.6 Hz), 141.6 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 2.9 Hz), 132.7 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 10.1 Hz), 128.2, 127.2, 126.2, 123.2 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 107.1 Hz), 117.8 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.6 Hz), 114.3 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 13.0 Hz), 59.8, 55.4, 31.5 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 66.6 Hz).

³¹P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 28.94.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₄H₂₅O₄PNa⁺ 431.1383; Found: 431.1386.

(Z)-bis(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)(4-hydroxy-3-phenylbut-2-en-1-yl)phosphine oxide 3x



Prepared according to *General Procedure*. The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1, 2:1 to 1:1) to afford **3x** (45.6 mg, 99% yield) as a white solid, m.p. = 213 – 217 °C.

NMR and HRMS data for the product 3x:

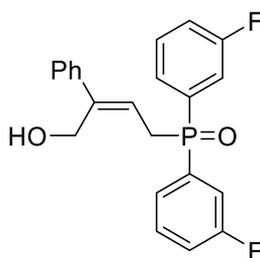
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 7.72 – 7.68 (m, 4H), 7.50 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 4H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.29 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.23 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.68 – 5.63 (m, 1H), 4.46 (s, 2H), 3.36 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 9.0 Hz, 2H), 1.33 (s, 18H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 155.6, 146.7 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.6 Hz), 141.8 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 2.9 Hz), 130.8 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 10.1 Hz), 128.7 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 102.7 Hz), 128.2, 127.2, 126.3, 125.8 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.6 Hz), 117.8 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.6 Hz), 59.9, 35.0, 31.5, 31.1.

³¹P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 28.82.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₃₀H₃₇O₂PNa⁺ 483.2424; Found: 483.2432.

(Z)-bis(3-fluorophenyl)(4-hydroxy-3-phenylbut-2-en-1-yl)phosphine oxide 3y



Prepared according to *General Procedure*. The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1, 2:1 to 1:1) to afford **3y** (21.9 mg, 57% yield) as a white solid, m.p. = 139 – 143 °C.

NMR and HRMS data for the product 3y:

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 7.60 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.54 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.49 – 7.41 (m, 4H), 7.33 – 7.23 (m, 5H), 5.62 – 5.57 (m, 1H), 4.47 (s, 2H), 3.41 (dd, *J* = 13.8, 8.4 Hz, 2H).

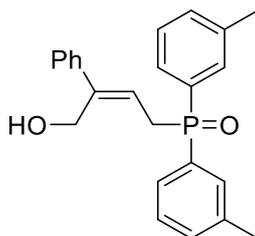
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 162.7 (dd, *J* = 251.6, 15.9 Hz), 147.7 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 10.1 Hz), 141.3 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 4.2 Hz), 133.9 (dd, *J* = 101.2, 5.7 Hz), 131.1 (dd, *J* = 13.0, 7.2 Hz), 128.3, 127.6, 126.5 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.9 Hz), 126.2, 119.7 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 21.6 Hz), 117.8 (dd, *J* = 23.1, 10.1 Hz), 116.1 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.5 Hz), 60.1, 30.7 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 66.6 Hz).

³¹P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 27.42.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₂H₁₉F₂O₂PNa⁺ 407.0983; Found: 407.0981.

¹⁹F NMR (564 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): -109.83 (s, 2F).

(Z)-(4-hydroxy-3-phenylbut-2-en-1-yl)di-m-tolylphosphine oxide 3z



Prepared according to *General Procedure*. The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1, 2:1 to 1:1) to afford **3z** (23.3 mg, 62% yield) as a white solid, m.p. = 96 – 100 °C.

NMR and HRMS data for the product 3z:

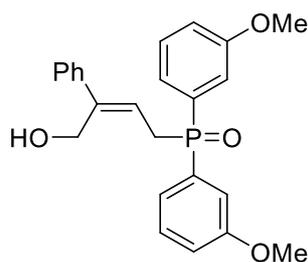
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 7.62 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (dd, *J* = 11.4, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.40 – 7.33 (m, 4H), 7.29 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.22 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.65 – 5.60 (m, 1H), 5.40 (br., 1H), 4.47 (s, 2H), 3.38 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 9.0 Hz, 2H), 2.38 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 146.7 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.6 Hz), 141.6 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 2.9 Hz), 138.7 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.6 Hz), 132.9, 131.6 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 99.8 Hz), 131.4 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 10.1 Hz), 128.6 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 13.0 Hz), 128.2, 127.7 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 10.1 Hz), 127.3, 126.2, 117.5 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 13.0 Hz), 59.8, 31.0 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 65.1 Hz), 21.4.

³¹P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 29.22.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₄H₂₅O₂PNa⁺ 399.1485; Found: 399.1488.

(Z)-(4-hydroxy-3-phenylbut-2-en-1-yl)bis(3-methoxyphenyl)phosphine oxide 3aa



Prepared according to *General Procedure*. The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1, 2:1 to 1:1) to afford **3aa** (21.2 mg, 52% yield) as a white solid, m.p. = 95 – 98 °C.

NMR and HRMS data for the product 3aa:

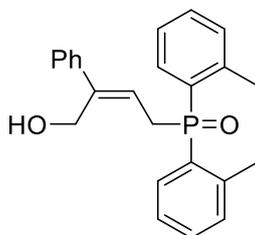
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 7.45 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.42 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.25 (m, 6H), 7.24 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 5.66 – 5.62 (m, 1H), 5.34 (br., 1H), 4.47 (s, 2H), 3.78 (s, 6H), 3.37 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 9.0 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 159.7 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 14.5 Hz), 146.8 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 10.1 Hz), 141.5 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 4.4 Hz), 132.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 98.3 Hz), 130.0 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 14.5 Hz), 128.2, 127.3, 126.1, 122.6 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 10.1 Hz), 118.2, 117.4 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.6 Hz), 115.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 10.1 Hz), 59.8, 55.4, 30.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 66.6 Hz).

³¹P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 29.36.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₄H₂₅O₄PNa⁺ 431.1383; Found: 431.1383.

(Z)-(4-hydroxy-3-phenylbut-2-en-1-yl)di-*o*-tolylphosphine oxide 3ab



Prepared according to *General Procedure*. The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1, 2:1 to 1:1) to afford **3ab** (30.1 mg, 80% yield) as a white solid, m.p. = 124 – 127 °C.

NMR and HRMS data for the product 3ab:

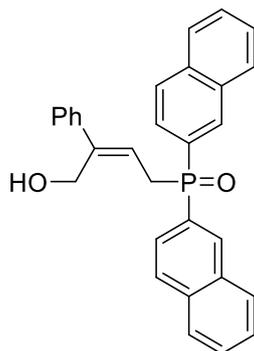
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 7.68 (dd, *J* = 13.2, 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.46 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.33 – 7.25 (m, 4H), 7.25 – 7.21 (m, 3H), 5.57 – 5.53 (m, 1H), 4.49 (s, 2H), 3.53 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.36 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 147.1 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.6 Hz), 141.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 8.6 Hz), 141.8 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 4.2 Hz), 132.1, 132.0 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 10.1 Hz), 131.7 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.6 Hz), 130.6 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 96.8 Hz), 128.2, 127.3, 126.2, 125.8 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.5 Hz), 117.6 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.5 Hz), 60.0, 30.4 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 65.1 Hz), 21.3 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 2.9 Hz).

³¹P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 31.46.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₄H₂₅O₂PNa⁺ 399.1485; Found: 399.1491.

(Z)-(4-hydroxy-3-phenylbut-2-en-1-yl)di(naphthalen-2-yl)phosphine oxide 3ac



Prepared according to *General Procedure*. The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1, 2:1 to 1:1) to afford **3ac** (42.2 mg, 94% yield) as a white solid, m.p. = 172 – 176 °C.

NMR and HRMS data for the product 3ac:

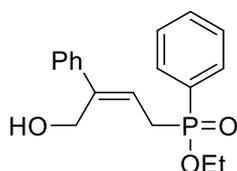
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 8.45 (s, 1H), 8.43 (s, 1H), 7.96 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.92 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.89 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.77 (t, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.61 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.27 – 7.18 (m, 3H), 5.72 – 5.67 (m, 1H), 5.47 (br., 1H), 4.55 (s, 2H), 3.60 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 8.4 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 147.1 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.6 Hz), 141.4 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 2.9 Hz), 134.7, 133.1 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 8.6 Hz), 132.5 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 13.0 Hz), 128.9, 128.79 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 99.8 Hz), 128.76 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.5 Hz), 128.4, 128.2, 127.8, 127.3, 127.2, 126.2, 125.4 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.6 Hz), 117.3 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.6 Hz), 59.9, 31.0 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 66.6 Hz).

³¹P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 29.36.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₃₀H₂₅O₂PNa⁺ 471.1485; Found: 471.1492.

ethyl (Z)-(4-hydroxy-3-phenylbut-2-en-1-yl)(phenyl)phosphinate 3ad



Prepared according to *General Procedure*. The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1, 2:1 to 1:1) to afford **3ad** (17.1 mg, 54% yield) as a colorless oil.

NMR and HRMS data for the product 3ad:

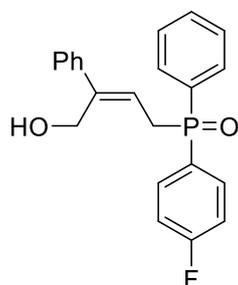
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 7.80 (dd, *J* = 11.4, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.54 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.33 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.27 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 5.71 – 5.65 (m, 1H), 4.66 (br., 1H), 4.48 (d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 4.40 (d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 4.15 – 4.08 (m, 1H), 3.96 – 3.89 (m, 1H), 3.16 – 3.07 (m, 1H), 2.98 – 2.90 (m, 1H), 1.31 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 145.8 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 13.0 Hz), 141.4 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 4.4 Hz), 132.7, 133.7 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 10.1 Hz), 130.1 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 127.3 Hz), 128.8 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 13.0 Hz), 128.3, 127.4, 126.1, 117.8 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.6 Hz), 61.5 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 7.2 Hz), 59.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 2.9 Hz), 31.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 95.4 Hz), 16.4 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 5.7 Hz).

³¹P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 40.35.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₈H₂₁O₃PNa⁺ 339.1121; Found: 339.1121.

(Z)-(4-fluorophenyl)(4-hydroxy-3-phenylbut-2-en-1-yl)(phenyl)phosphine oxide 3ae



Prepared according to *General Procedure*. The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1, 2:1 to 1:1) to afford **3ae** (26.7 mg, 73% yield) as a white solid, m.p. = 143 – 146 °C.

NMR and HRMS data for the product 3ae:

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 7.78 – 7.73 (m, 4H), 7.60 – 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.53 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.43 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.31 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 7.21 – 7.16 (m, 2H), 5.63 – 5.58 (m, 1H), 5.26 (br., 1H), 4.47 (s, 2H), 3.44 – 3.34 (m, 2H).

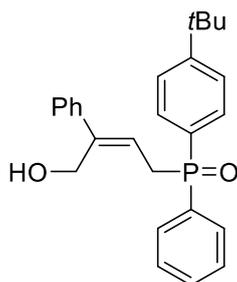
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 163.1 (dd, *J* = 254.4, 2.9 Hz), 147.1 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 10.1 Hz), 141.4 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 4.4 Hz), 133.4 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 8.6 Hz), 132.4, 131.5 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 101.3 Hz), 130.8 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 8.8 Hz), 128.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 13.0 Hz), 128.3, 127.7 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 102.7 Hz), 127.4, 126.2, 116.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.5 Hz), 116.3 (dd, *J* = 21.8, 13.0 Hz), 59.9, 31.1 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 66.4 Hz).

³¹P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 28.60.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₂H₂₀FO₂PNa⁺ 389.1078; Found: 389.1074.

¹⁹F NMR (564 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): -105.89 (s, 1F).

(Z)-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)(4-hydroxy-3-phenylbut-2-en-1-yl)(phenyl)phosphine oxide 3af



Prepared according to *General Procedure*. The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1, 2:1 to 1:1) to afford **3af** (30.3 mg, 75% yield) as a white solid, m.p. = 178 – 180 °C.

NMR and HRMS data for the product 3af:

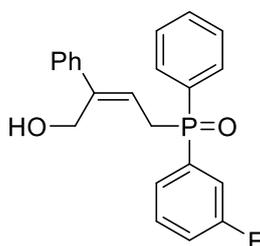
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 7.77 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.54 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.52 – 7.46 (m, 4H), 7.43 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.29 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.24 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 5.66 – 5.61 (m, 1H), 5.39 (br., 1H), 4.47 (s, 2H), 3.41 – 3.35 (m, 2H), 1.32 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 155.7, 146.7 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.5 Hz), 141.7 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 4.4 Hz), 132.1 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 99.7 Hz), 132.0, 130.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 8.8 Hz), 130.7 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 10.1 Hz), 128.7 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.5 Hz), 128.2, 128.0, 127.3, 126.2 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 2.9 Hz), 125.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.5 Hz), 117.5 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 13.0 Hz), 59.9, 35.0, 31.1 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 65.1 Hz), 31.0.

³¹P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 28.96.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₆H₂₉O₂PNa⁺ 427.1798; Found: 427.1801.

(Z)-(3-fluorophenyl)(4-hydroxy-3-phenylbut-2-en-1-yl)(phenyl)phosphine oxide 3ag



Prepared according to *General Procedure*. The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1, 2:1 to 1:1) to afford **3ag** (30.0 mg, 82% yield) as a white solid, m.p. = 132 – 134 °C.

NMR and HRMS data for the product 3ag:

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 7.80 – 7.75 (m, 2H), 7.61 – 7.41 (m, 8H), 7.31 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.26 – 7.22 (m, 2H), 5.64 – 5.59 (m, 1H), 4.47 (s, 2H), 3.41 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 8.4 Hz, 2H).

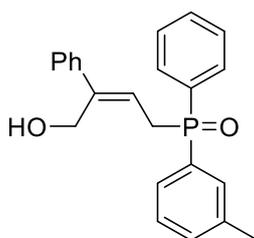
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 162.6 (dd, *J* = 251.6, 17.4 Hz), 147.3 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz), 141.4 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz), 134.6 (dd, *J* = 98.3, 4.4 Hz), 132.5 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz), 131.1 (d, *J* = 101.2 Hz), 130.9 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 130.8 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz), 129.0 (d, *J* = 11.5 Hz), 128.3, 127.4, 126.5 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.9 Hz), 126.2, 116.4 (d, *J* = 20.4 Hz), 117.8 (dd, *J* = 23.1, 10.1 Hz), 116.7 (d, *J* = 13.0 Hz), 59.9, 30.8 (d, *J* = 66.4 Hz).

³¹P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 28.35.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₂H₂₀FO₂PNa⁺ 389.1078; Found: 389.1077.

¹⁹F NMR (564 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): -110.22 (s, 1F).

(Z)-(4-hydroxy-3-phenylbut-2-en-1-yl)(phenyl)(*m*-tolyl)phosphine oxide 3ah



Prepared according to *General Procedure*. The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1, 2:1 to 1:1) to afford **3ah** (29.4 mg, 81% yield) as a white solid, m.p. = 129 – 132 °C.

NMR and HRMS data for the product 3ah:

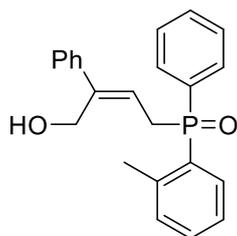
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 7.78 – 7.73 (m, 2H), 7.61 (d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 7.56 – 7.46 (m, 4H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.39 – 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.29 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.24 – 7.20 (m, 1H), 5.63 – 5.59 (m, 1H), 4.47 (s, 2H), 3.38 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 9.0 Hz, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 146.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.6 Hz), 141.6 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 4.4 Hz), 138.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.5 Hz), 133.0, 132.1, 131.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 99.8 Hz), 131.8, 131.5 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 8.8 Hz), 131.2, 130.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 8.6 Hz), 128.8 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.6 Hz), 128.7 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.5 Hz), 128.2, 127.7 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 10.1 Hz), 126.2 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 2.9 Hz), 117.4 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.6 Hz), 59.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 2.9 Hz), 31.0 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 66.4 Hz), 21.4.

³¹P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 29.16.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₃H₂₃O₂PNa⁺ 385.1328; Found: 385.1333.

(Z)-(4-hydroxy-3-phenylbut-2-en-1-yl)(phenyl)(o-tolyl)phosphine oxide 3ai



Prepared according to **General Procedure**. The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 3:1, 2:1 to 1:1) to afford **3ai** (26.7 mg, 73% yield) as a white solid, m.p. = 127 – 130 °C.

Prepared according to the procedure for the asymmetric synthesis to afford **3ai** (3.4 mg) in 10 % yield. The enantiomeric ratio was measured to be 27:73 by chiral HPLC analysis on Chiralpak OD-H column (*n*-hexane /*i*-PrOH = 60:40, flow rate: 1.0 mL/min), UV 254 nm, tR (minor) = 5.86 min, tR (major) = 6.62 min.

NMR and HRMS data for the product 3ai:

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 7.71 (dd, *J* = 13.2, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (dd, *J* = 11.4, 6.6 Hz, 2H), 7.54 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.49 – 7.44 (m, 3H), 7.43 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.30 – 7.25 (m, 3H), 7.25 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 5.62 – 5.57 (m, 1H), 4.51 (d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 3.58 (td, *J* = 14.4, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.36 (td, *J* = 13.8, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H).

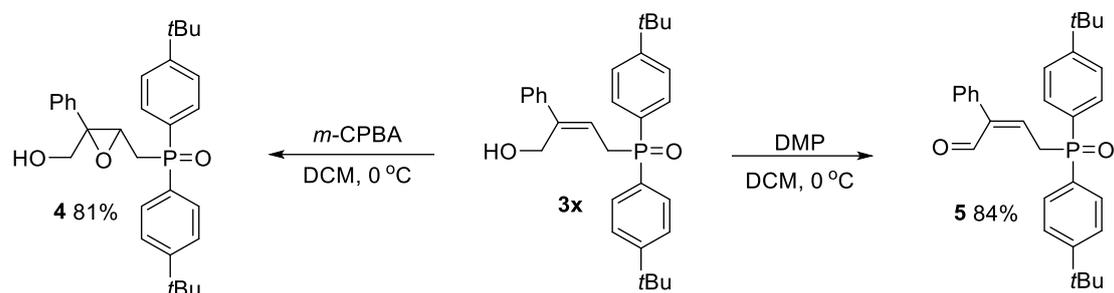
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 147.0 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 10.1 Hz), 142.7 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 8.8 Hz), 141.6 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 4.2 Hz), 132.9, 132.4, 132.2 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 10.1 Hz), 132.0, 131.4 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.6 Hz), 130.8 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 10.1 Hz), 129.6 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 99.7 Hz), 128.7 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.5 Hz), 128.2, 127.3, 126.2, 125.7 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.5 Hz), 117.4 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.6 Hz), 59.9, 30.8 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 65.1 Hz), 21.4 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 4.4 Hz).

³¹P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 31.01.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₃H₂₃O₂PNa⁺ 385.1328; Found: 385.1327.

4. Synthetic Transformations of the Product 3x.

4.1 Synthetic transformations.

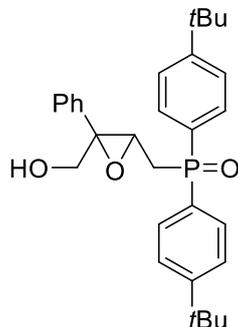


Synthesis of compound 4.

To a solution of **3x** (46.1 mg, 0.10 mmol) in DCM (1.0 mL) was added *m*-CPBA (18.9 mg, 0.10 mmol) at 0 °C, and the mixture was stirred at same temperature for 2 h. After removing the solvent in vacuum, the residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 5:1 to 3:1) to give compound **4**.

bis(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)((3-(hydroxymethyl)-3-phenyloxiran-2-yl)methyl)phosphine oxide

4



White solid; 38.6 mg, 81 % yield; m.p. = 170 – 173 °C.

NMR and HRMS data for the product 4:

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 7.74 (dd, *J* = 11.4, 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.69 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.55 – 7.48 (m, 4H), 7.47 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.30 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 5.97 (s, 1H), 4.12 (t, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (d, *J* = 12.0, 1H), 3.14 (ddd, *J* = 15.0, 7.2, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.03 (dd, *J* = 10.2, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 2.59 – 2.51 (m, 1H), 1.33 (s, 9H), 1.31 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 156.1, 139.5, 130.8 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 10.1 Hz), 130.3 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 10.1 Hz), 129.0 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 105.5 Hz), 128.0, 127.8, 126.6, 63.9, 63.5, 58.9, 35.1, 31.03, 30.95 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 66.4 Hz).

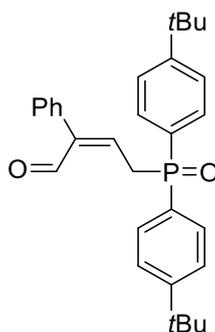
³¹P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 30.23.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₃₀H₃₇O₃PNa⁺ 499.2373; Found: 499.2378.

Synthesis of compound 5.

The Dess-Martin periodinane (600 mg, 1.41 mmol) was added to a solution of **3x** (100 mg, 0.587 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (6 mL) at 0 °C. After 2 h, the reaction mixture was treated with 1:1 ratio of saturated Na₂S₂O₃ and saturated NaHCO₃ solution (1 mL: 1 mL). The layers were separated and the aqueous layer was extracted with CH₂Cl₂. The combined organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated in vacuo. The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 2:1 to 1:1) to give compound **5**.

(Z)-4-(bis(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)phosphoryl)-2-phenylbut-2-enal 5



White solid; 38.5 mg, 84 % yield; m.p. = 162 – 165 °C.

NMR and HRMS data for the product 5:

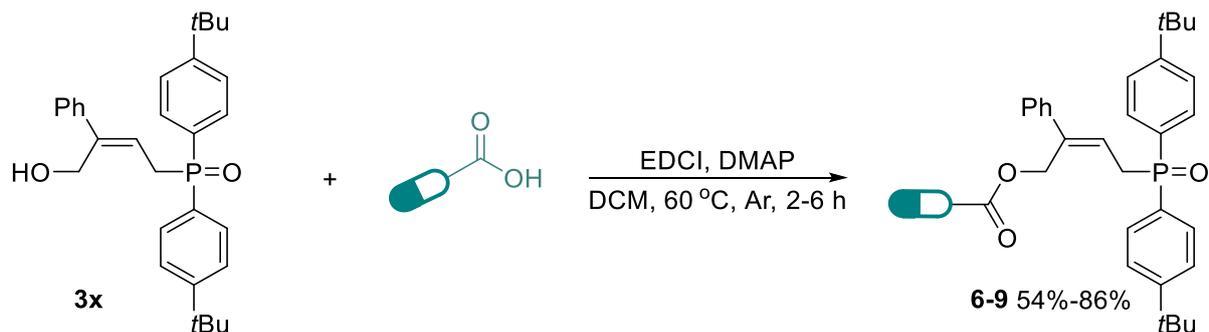
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 9.59 (s, 1H), 7.56 – 7.50 (m, 4H), 7.47 – 7.43 (m, 4H), 7.34 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 6.93 – 6.86 (m, 3H), 3.40 (dd, *J* = 15.0, 8.4 Hz, 2H), 1.32 (s, 18H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 192.8, 155.8, 147.2 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 10.1 Hz), 144.1 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 7.2 Hz), 131.5, 130.7 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 8.6 Hz), 129.4, 128.5 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 102.5 Hz), 128.3, 128.2, 125.7 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.5 Hz), 35.0, 33.3 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 65.1 Hz), 31.0.

³¹P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 30.06.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₃₀H₃₅O₂PH⁺ 459.2448; Found: 459.2455.

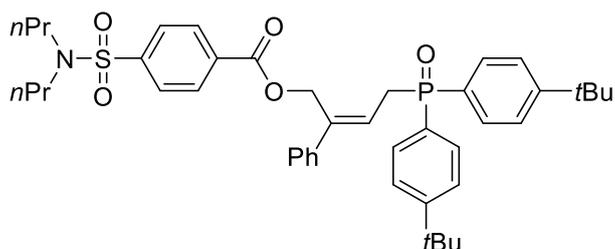
4.2 Drug derivatization.



To a flame-dried Schlenk tube were added drugs containing carboxyl groups (0.20 mmol), after which the tube was evacuated and back filled with argon three times. Subsequently, under the protection of Ar, DCM (1.0 mL) was added. Then, DMAP (0.05 mmol) and EDCI (0.20 mmol) at room temperature were added at room temperature, and the mixture was stirred at same temperature for 10 min.. Under the protection of Ar, **3x** (0.1 mmol) was added. The resulting mixture was stirred for 2-6 h at 60 °C, after which the reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure and the resulting crude material was purified by column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether and ethyl acetate (3:1, 2:1 to 1:1) as eluents to afford the desired products **6-9**. All products were dried under vacuum and further analyzed by ^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR, HRMS analysis, etc.

(Z)-4-(bis(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)phosphoryl)-2-phenylbut-2-en-1-yl 4-(N,N-dipropylsulfamoyl)benzoate

l)benzoate 6



Prepared according to the above procedure to afford **6** (40.0 mg, 55% yield) as a colorless oil.

NMR and HRMS data for the product 6:

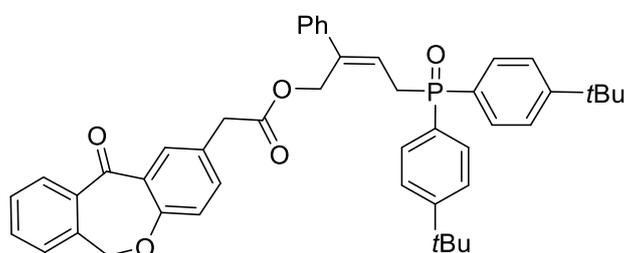
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm): 7.93 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.74 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.67 – 7.63 (m, 4H), 7.43 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 4H), 7.28 – 7.19 (m, 5H), 6.07 – 6.02 (m, 1H), 5.03 (s, 2H), 3.43 (dd, $J = 14.4, 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.00 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 4H), 1.50 – 1.43 (m, 4H), 1.26 (s, 18H), 0.79 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 6H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 165.0, 155.5, 144.2, 139.7 (d, J_{C-P} = 2.9 Hz), 138.6 (d, J_{C-P} = 10.1 Hz), 133.2, 130.9 (d, J_{C-P} = 10.3 Hz), 130.2, 129.1 (d, J_{C-P} = 102.7 Hz), 128.4, 127.7, 127.0, 126.3, 125.7 (d, J_{C-P} = 11.6 Hz), 123.2 (d, J_{C-P} = 8.8 Hz), 61.8, 49.9, 35.0, 32.0 (d, J_{C-P} = 68.0 Hz), 31.1, 21.9, 11.1.

³¹P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 30.59.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₄₃H₅₄NO₅PSNa⁺ 750.3353; Found: 750.3356.

(Z)-4-(bis(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)phosphoryl)-2-phenylbut-2-en-1-yl 2-(11-oxo-6,11-dihydrodibenzo[b,e]oxepin-2-yl)acetate 7



Prepared according to the above procedure to afford **7** (61.1 mg, 86% yield) as a colorless oil.

NMR and HRMS data for the product 7:

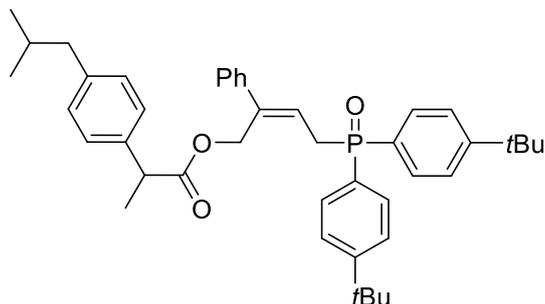
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 8.01 (s, 1H), 7.87 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (dd, J = 11.4, 8.4 Hz, 4H), 7.56 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.49 – 7.45 (m, 5H), 7.36 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.25 – 7.18 (m, 6H), 6.91 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.04 – 6.00 (m, 1H), 5.15 (s, 2H), 4.80 (s, 2H), 3.51 (s, 2H), 3.39 (dd, J = 14.4, 8.4 Hz, 2H), 1.31 (s, 18H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 190.7, 171.1, 160.4, 155.3, 140.4, 139.8, 138.9 (d, J_{C-P} = 11.6 Hz), 136.2, 135.5, 132.7, 132.3, 130.9 (d, J_{C-P} = 10.3 Hz), 129.5, 129.2, 128.2, 127.8, 127.5 (d, J_{C-P} = 7.1 Hz), 126.4, 125.6 (d, J_{C-P} = 11.5 Hz), 125.0, 122.7 (d, J_{C-P} = 8.6 Hz), 121.0, 73.6, 61.2, 40.1, 35.0, 31.9 (d, J_{C-P} = 68.0 Hz), 31.1.

³¹P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 30.65.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₄₆H₄₇O₅PNa⁺ 733.3054; Found: 733.3058.

(Z)-4-(bis(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)phosphoryl)-2-phenylbut-2-en-1-yl 2-(4-isobutylphenyl)propanoate 8



Prepared according to the above procedure to afford **7** (47.4 mg, 73% yield) as a colorless oil.

NMR and HRMS data for the product 7:

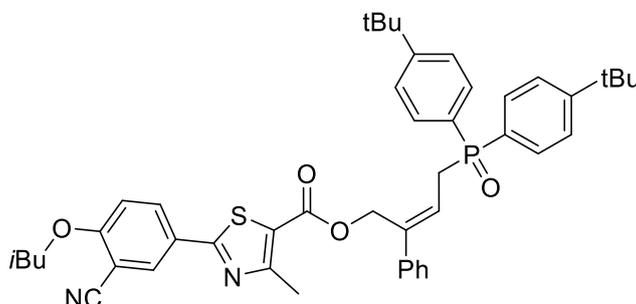
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 7.66 (dd, *J* = 11.4, 8.4 Hz, 4H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 4H), 7.22 – 7.19 (m, 3H), 7.16 – 7.14 (m, 2H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.01 – 5.96 (m, 1H), 4.78 – 4.72 (m, 2H), 3.58 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.34 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 8.4 Hz, 2H), 2.40 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.84 – 1.77 (m, 1H), 1.36 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 3H), 1.32 (s, 18H), 0.87 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 174.4, 155.3, 140.4, 139.9, 139.1 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.5 Hz), 137.3, 130.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 10.3 Hz), 129.20 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 101.2 Hz), 129.19, 128.1, 127.4, 127.0, 126.4, 125.6 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.6 Hz), 122.5 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 8.8 Hz), 61.2, 45.0, 44.9, 35.0, 31.8 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 68.0 Hz), 31.1, 30.1, 22.4, 18.2.

³¹P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 30.79.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₄₃H₅₃O₃PNa⁺ 671.3625; Found: 671.3626.

(Z)-4-(bis(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)phosphoryl)-2-phenylbut-2-en-1-yl 2-(3-cyano-4-isobutoxyphenyl)-4-methylthiazole-5-carboxylate 9



Prepared according to the above procedure to afford **9** (47.4 mg, 73% yield) as a colorless oil.

NMR and HRMS data for the product 9:

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 8.11 (s, 1H), 8.02 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 9.0 Hz, 4H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 4H), 7.32 – 7.30 (m, 4H), 7.27 – 7.25 (m, 1H), 6.98 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 6.12 – 6.07 (m, 1H), 5.02 (s, 2H), 3.88 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.49 (dd, *J* = 15.0, 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.59 (s, 3H), 2.22 – 2.15 (m, 1H), 1.31 (s, 18H), 1.08 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 167.4, 162.4, 161.7, 161.2, 155.4 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 2.9 Hz), 139.7, 138.6 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.6 Hz), 132.5, 132.0, 130.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 8.8 Hz), 129.0 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 101.2 Hz), 128.3, 127.6, 126.4, 125.8, 125.6 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 11.5 Hz), 122.9 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 8.6 Hz), 121.6, 115.3, 112.5, 102.9, 75.6, 61.5, 34.9, 32.0 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 68.0 Hz), 31.0, 28.1, 19.0, 17.3.

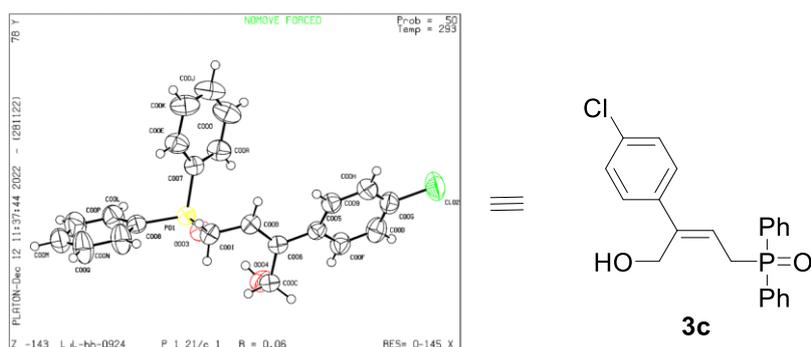
³¹P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 30.84.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M + Na]⁺ Calcd for C₄₆H₅₁N₂O₄PSNa⁺ 781.3200; Found: 781.3202.

5. Crystal Data and Structure Refinement for Representative Product **3c**

Crystal preparation and measurement

To a 5 mL penicillin bottle containing **3c** (30 mg) was added 0.5 mL DCM and 3.0 mL PE. The bottle was sealed up and kept aside at room temperature to obtain crystals. The crystals were subjected for single crystal XRD to determine the structure of **3c**. The data were collected by an Agilent Gemini equipped with a Cu radiation source ($K\alpha = 1.54184 \text{ \AA}$) at 293.0 K. CCDC 2313314 (**3c**) contains the supplementary crystallographic data for this paper.

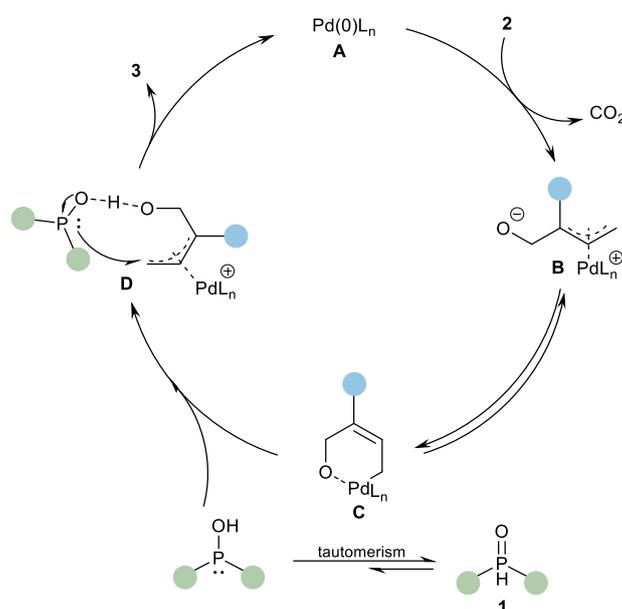


Identification code	3c
Empirical formula	$C_{22}H_{20}ClO_2P$
Formula weight	382.80
Temperature/K	293
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	$P2_1/c$
$a/\text{\AA}$	5.74906(11)
$b/\text{\AA}$	19.4433(5)
$c/\text{\AA}$	17.5592(4)
$\alpha/^\circ$	90
$\beta/^\circ$	93.9972(18)
$\gamma/^\circ$	90
Volume/ \AA^3	1958.00(8)
Z	4
$\rho_{\text{calc}}/\text{g/cm}^3$	1.299
μ/mm^{-1}	2.598
F(000)	800.0
Crystal size/ mm^3	$0.4 \times 0.1 \times 0.05$
Radiation	$\text{CuK}\alpha$ ($\lambda = 1.54184$)
2θ range for data collection/ $^\circ$	9.096 to 142.636
Index ranges	$-7 \leq h \leq 4, -20 \leq k \leq 23, -20 \leq l \leq 21$
Reflections collected	10742
Independent reflections	3732 [$R_{\text{int}} = 0.0384, R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0356$]

Data/restraints/parameters	3732/0/236
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.019
Final R indexes [$I \geq 2\sigma(I)$]	$R_1 = 0.0618$, $wR_2 = 0.1706$
Final R indexes [all data]	$R_1 = 0.0718$, $wR_2 = 0.1865$
Largest diff. peak/hole / $e \text{ \AA}^{-3}$	0.46/-0.33

6. Proposed mechanism.

According to our experimental results and previous research, a plausible mechanism has been proposed in **Scheme S1**. The reaction begins with the Pd-catalyzed decarboxylation of VECs **2**, leading to the formation of intermediate **B**. This intermediate then undergoes a tautomeric process to generate cyclopalladated complex **C** as a key intermediate. Due to the basic nature of complex **C**, a proton transfer from HP(O)Ar₂ **1** to complex **C** results in the formation of intermediate **D**. Finally, a nucleophilic attack gives rise to the product **3** and regenerates Pd(0) complex **A**.

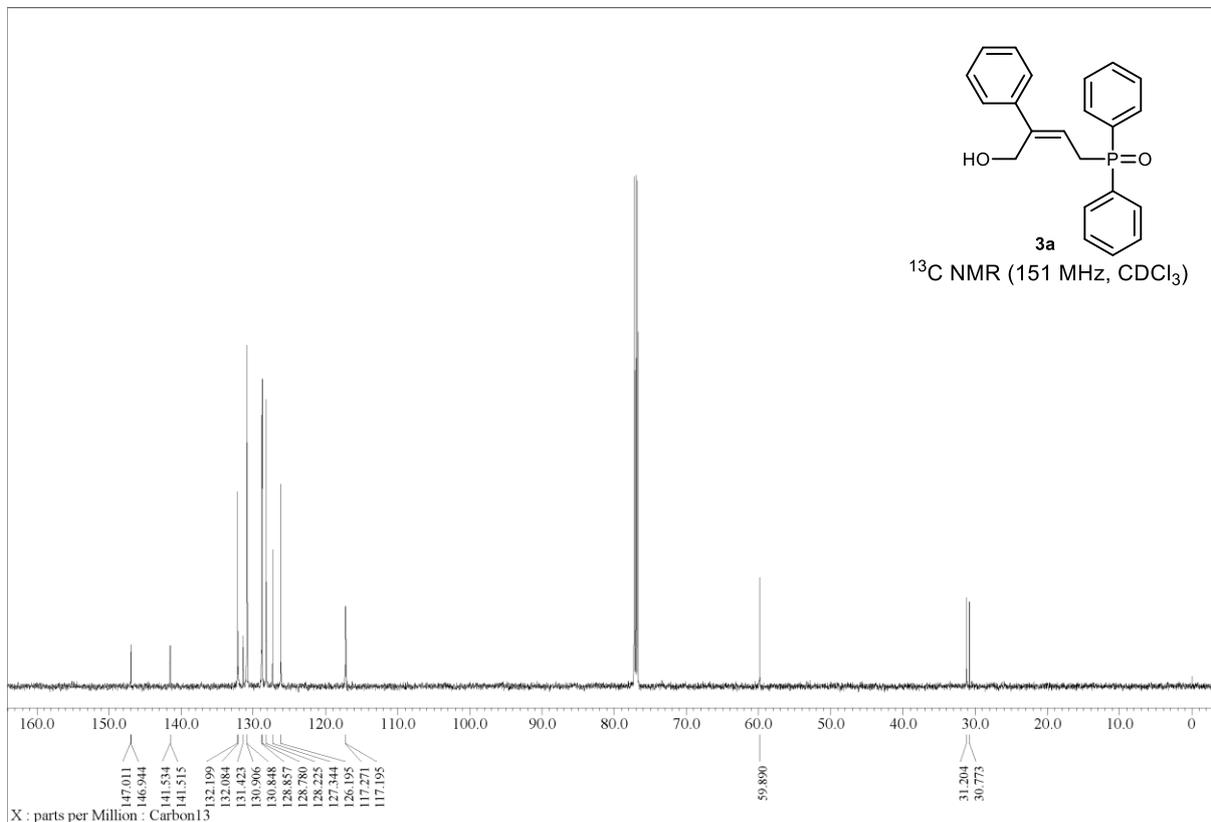
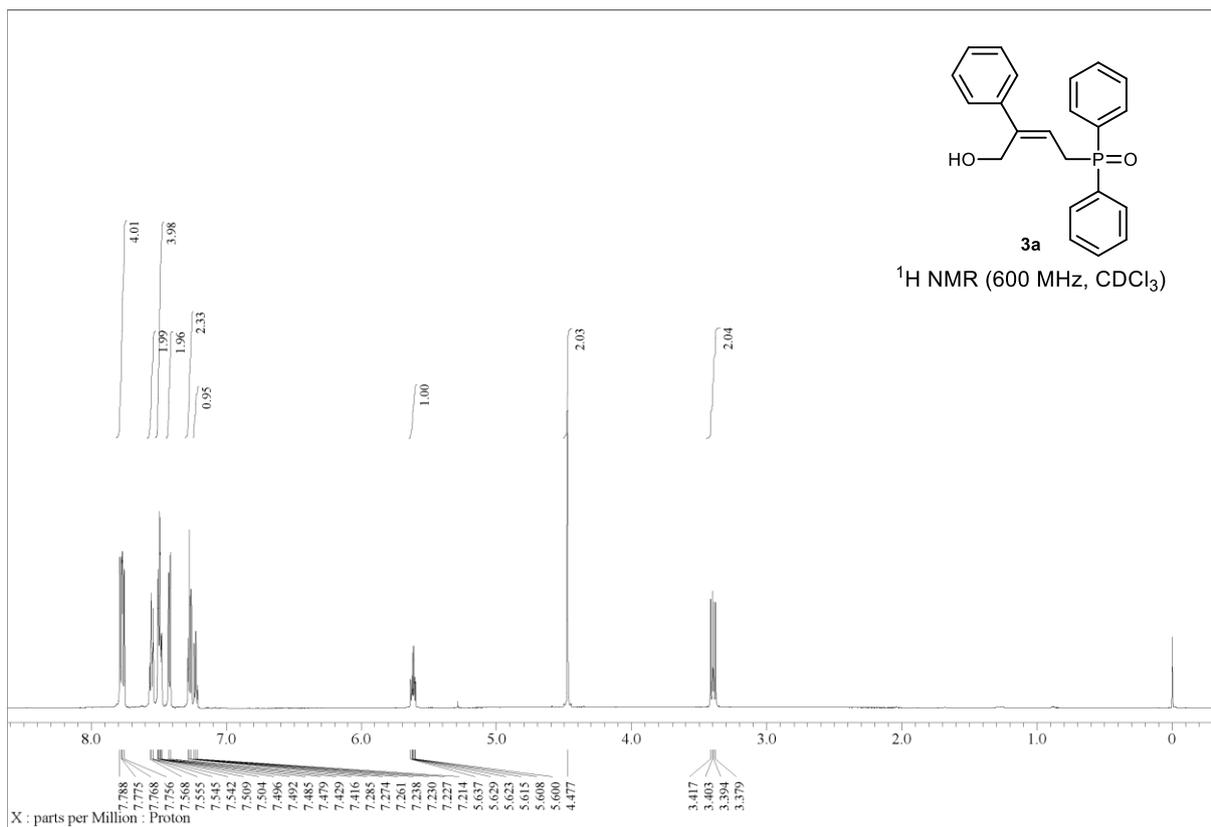


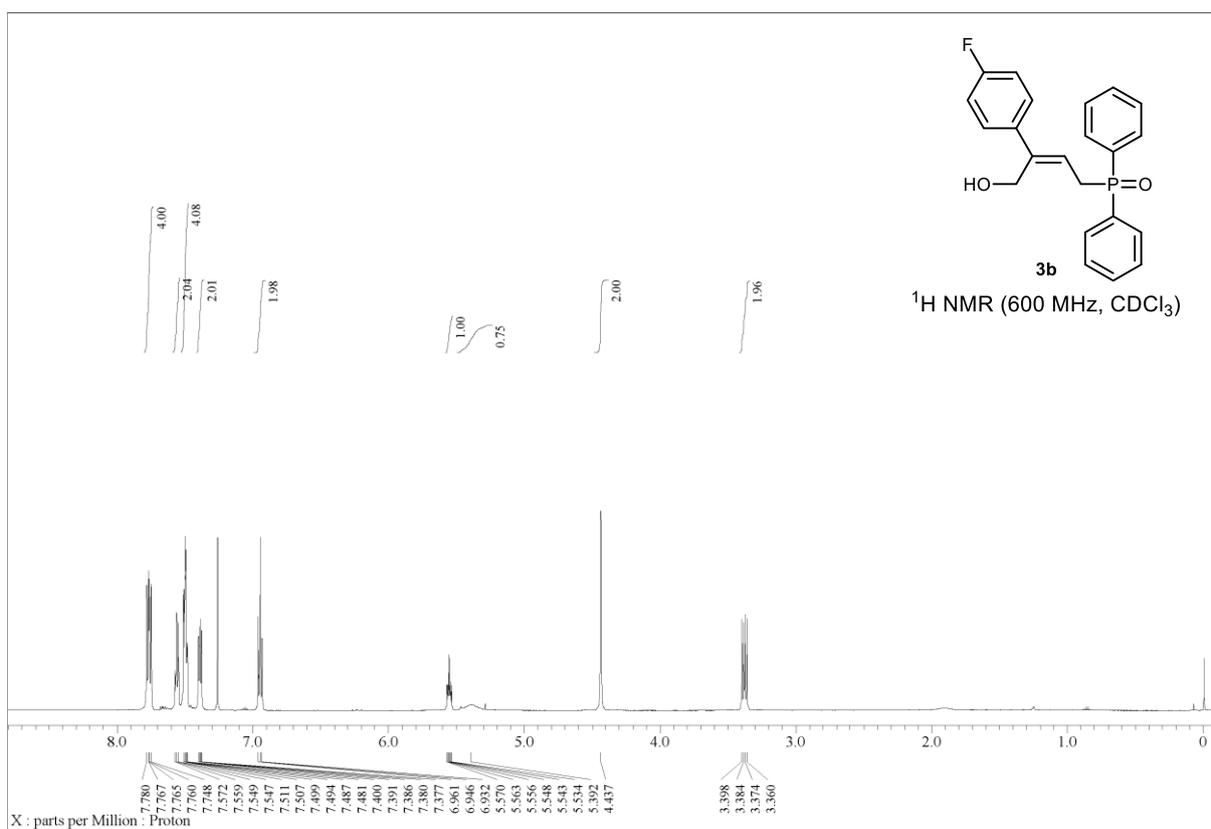
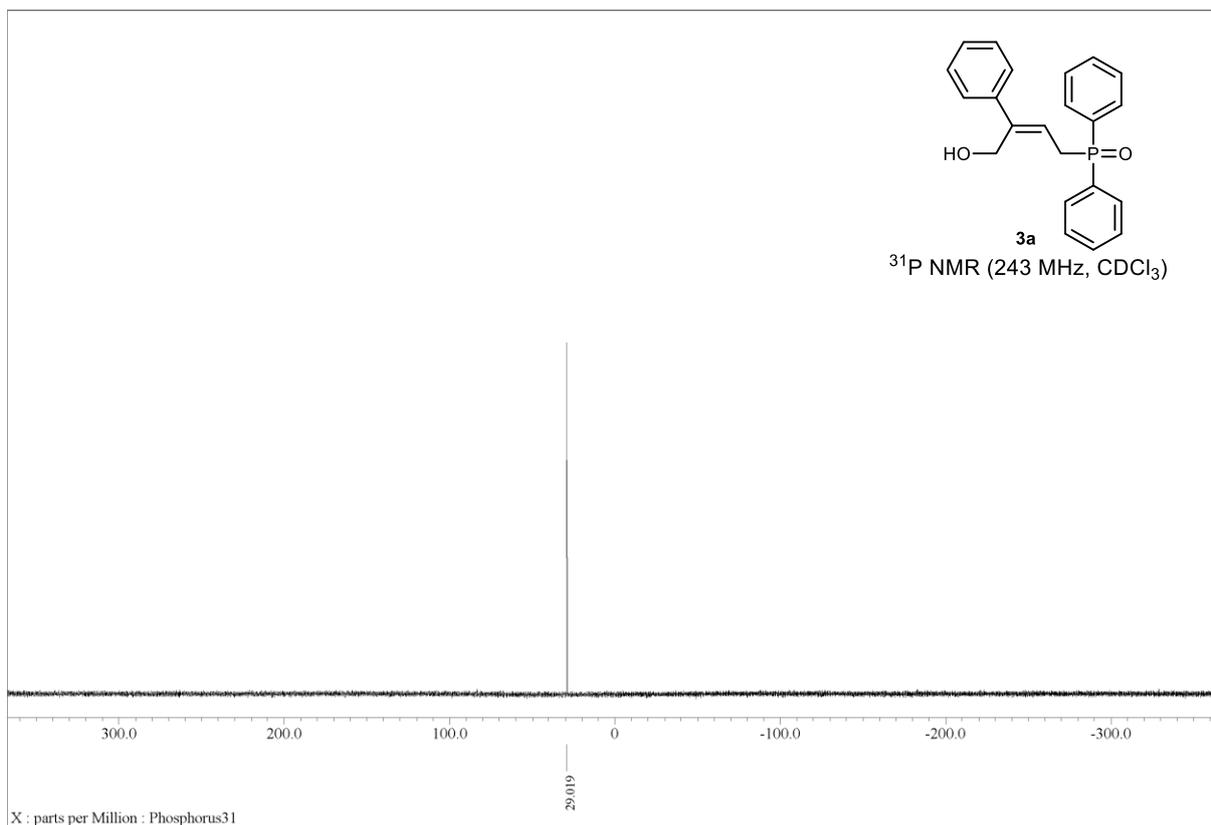
Scheme S1 proposed mechanism.

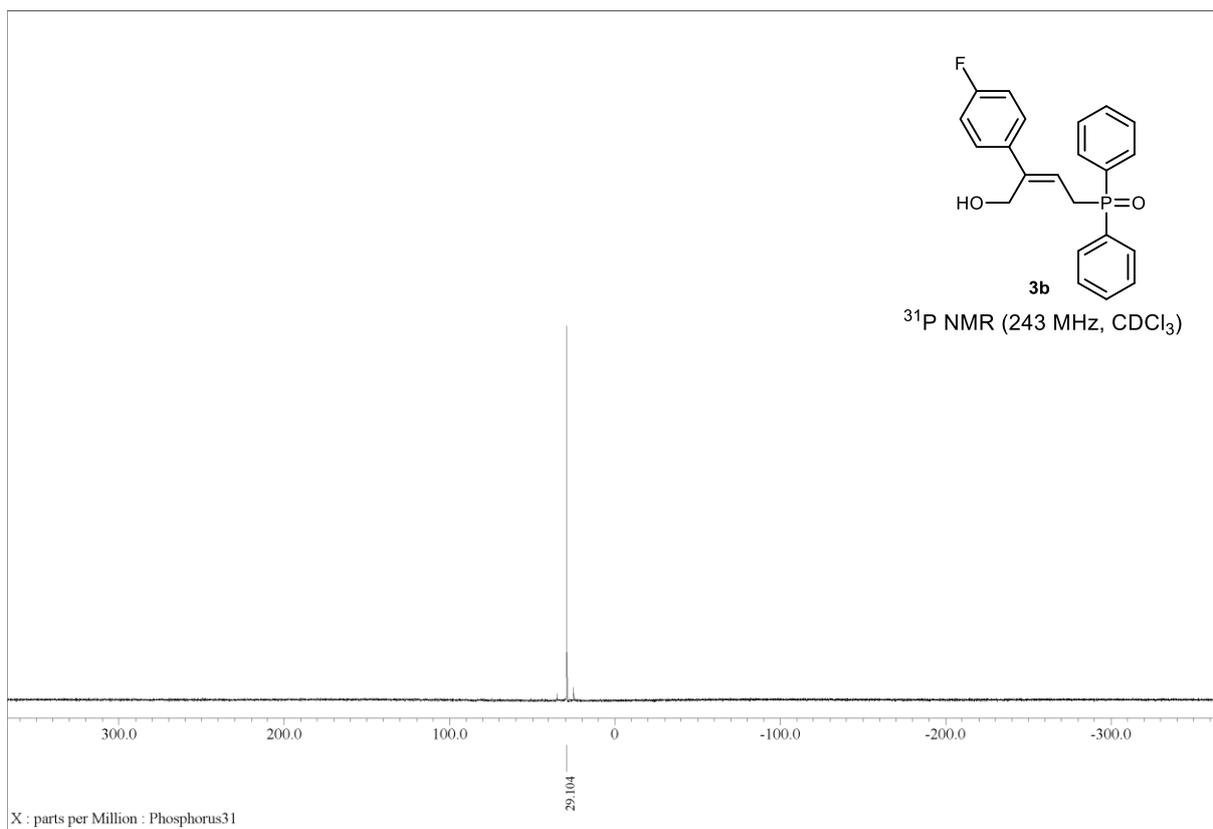
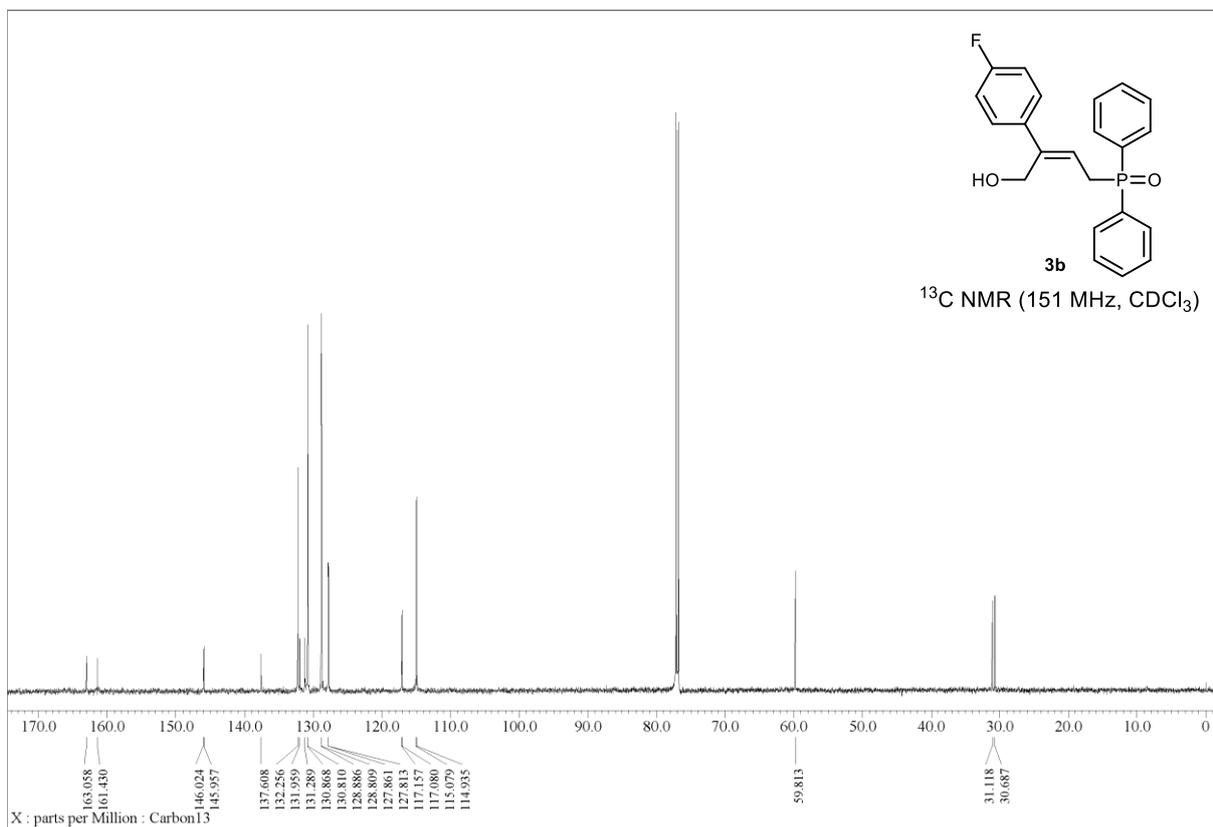
7. References and Notes.

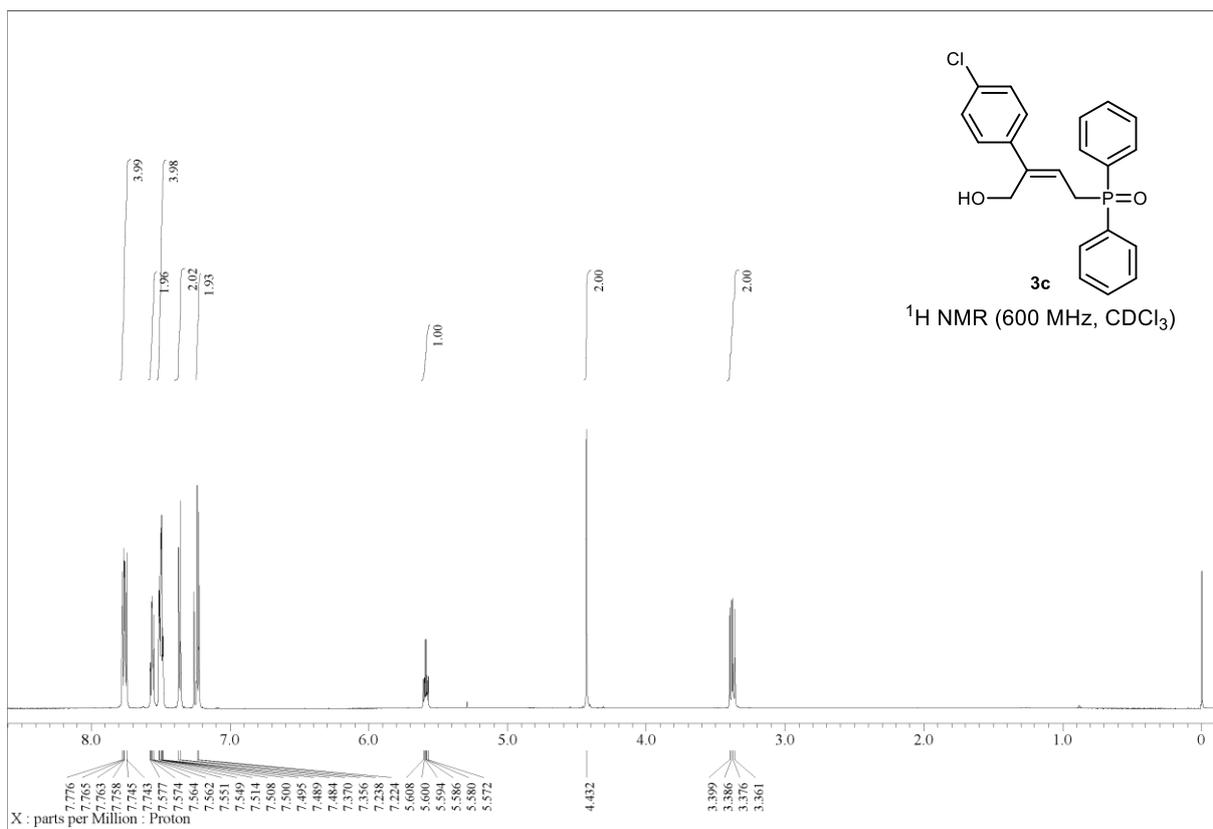
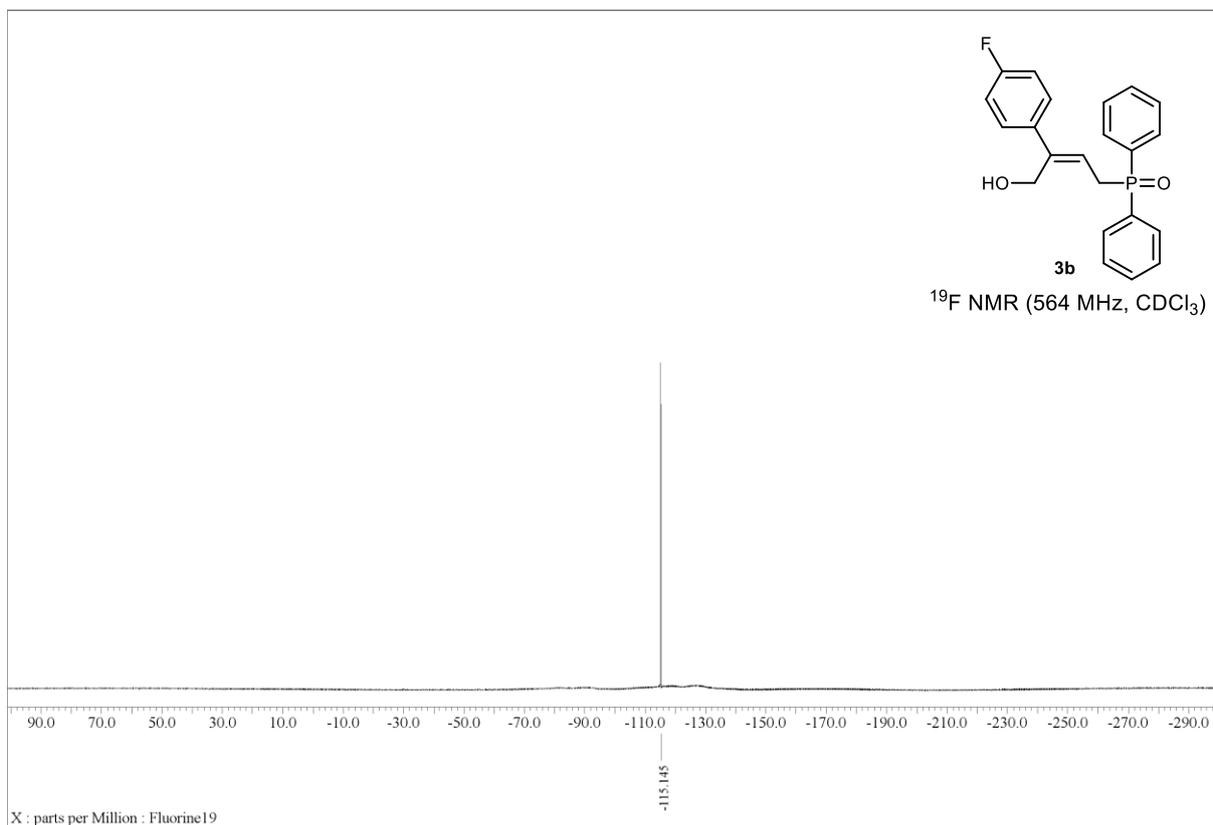
- (a) E. Krell, *Handbook of Laboratory Distillation*, Elsevier Publishing Company, Amsterdam-London-New York, 1963. (b) M. Rosengart, *J. The Technique of Distillation and Rectification in the Laboratory*, VEB Verlag Technik, Berlin, 1954. (c) F. Stage, *The columns for laboratory distillation*, *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.* 1947, **19**, 175–183.
- X. Dong, R. Wang, W. Jin and C. Liu, *Org. Lett.* 2020, **22**, 3062–3066.
- (a) A. Khan, R. Zheng, Y. Kan, J. Ye, J. Xing and Y. J. Zhang, *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.* 2014, **53**, 6439–6442; (b) Q.-W. Huang, T. Qi, Y. Liu, X. Zhang, Q.-Z. Li, C. Gou, Y.-M. Tao, H.-J. Leng and J.-L. Li, *ACS Catal.* 2021, **11**, 10148–10158.

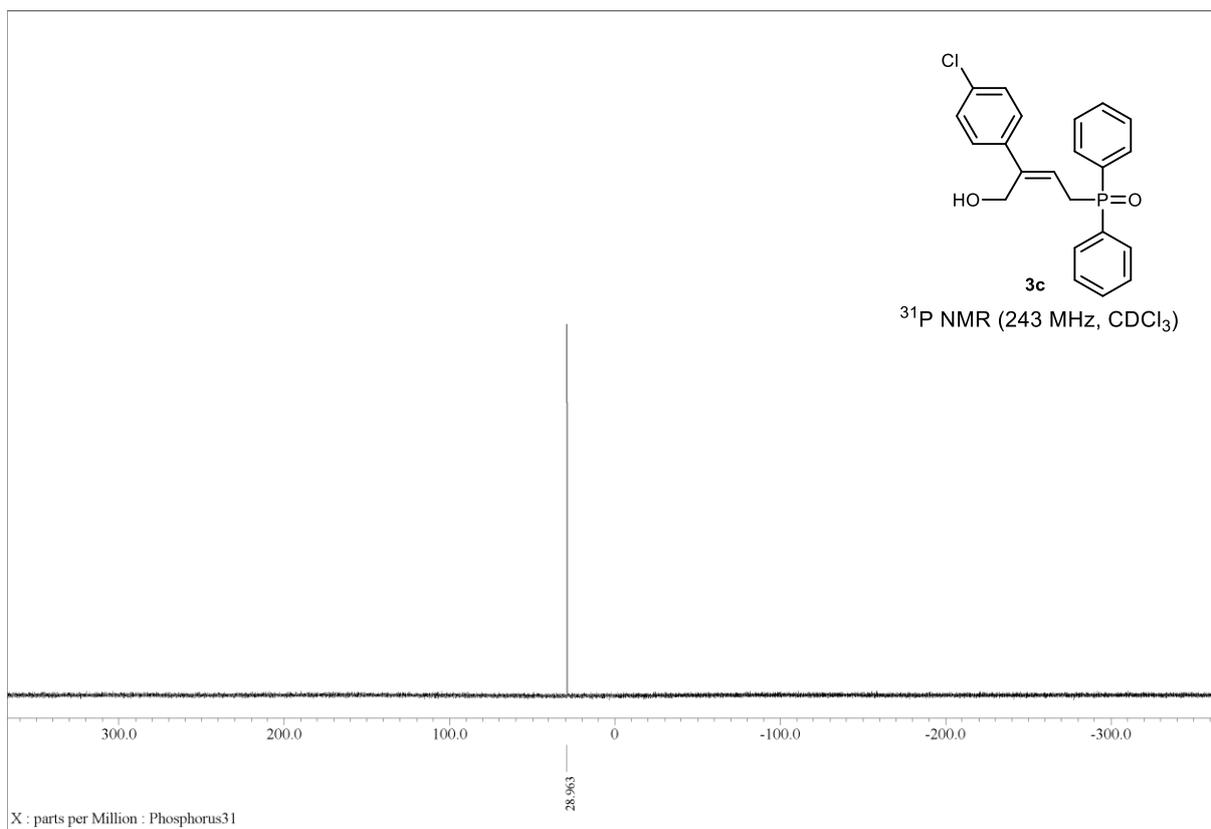
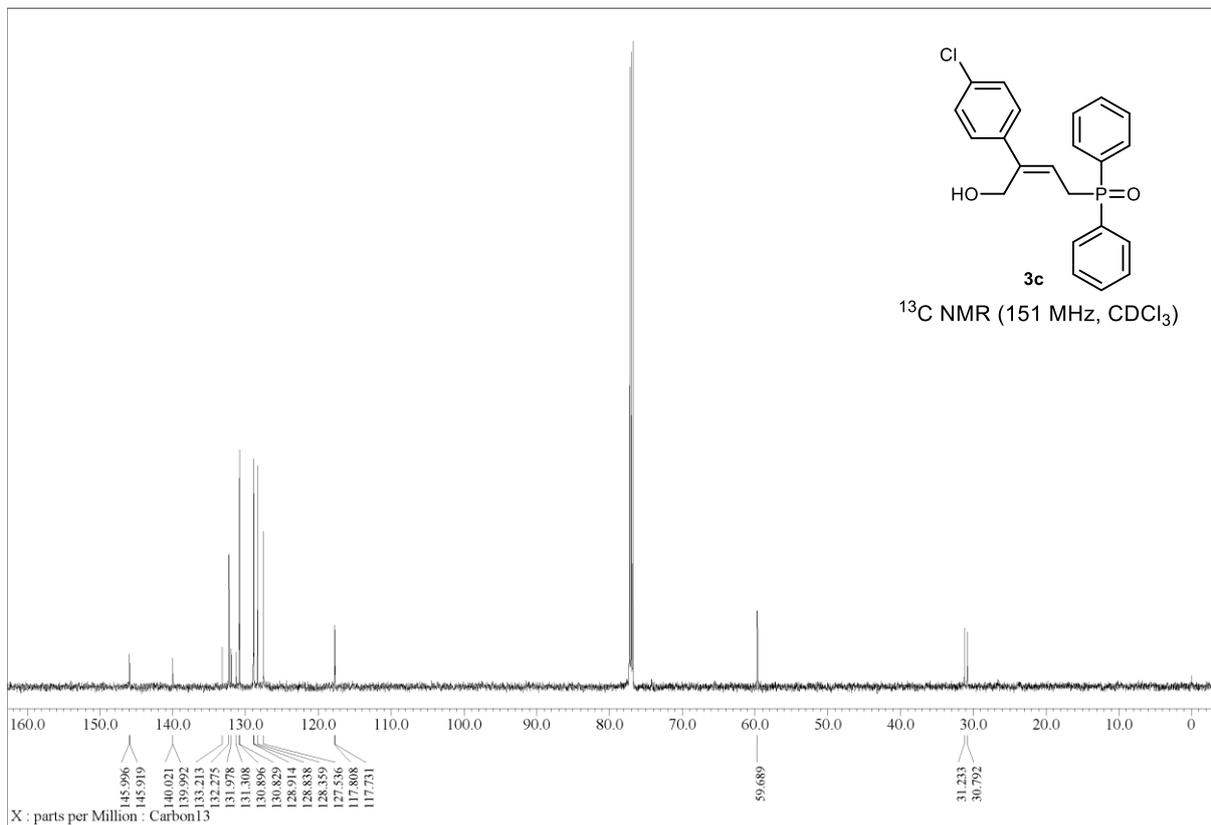
8. Copies of ^1H , ^{13}C , ^{31}P NMR Spectra

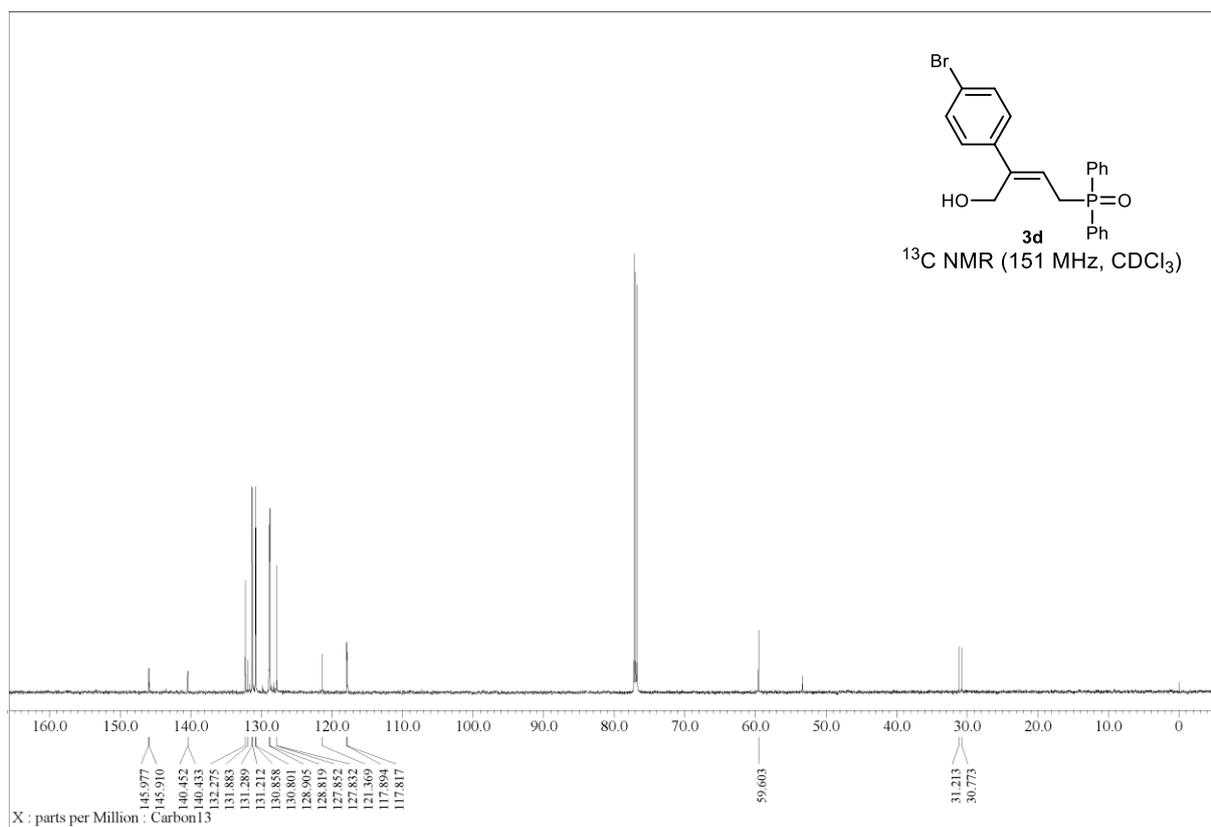
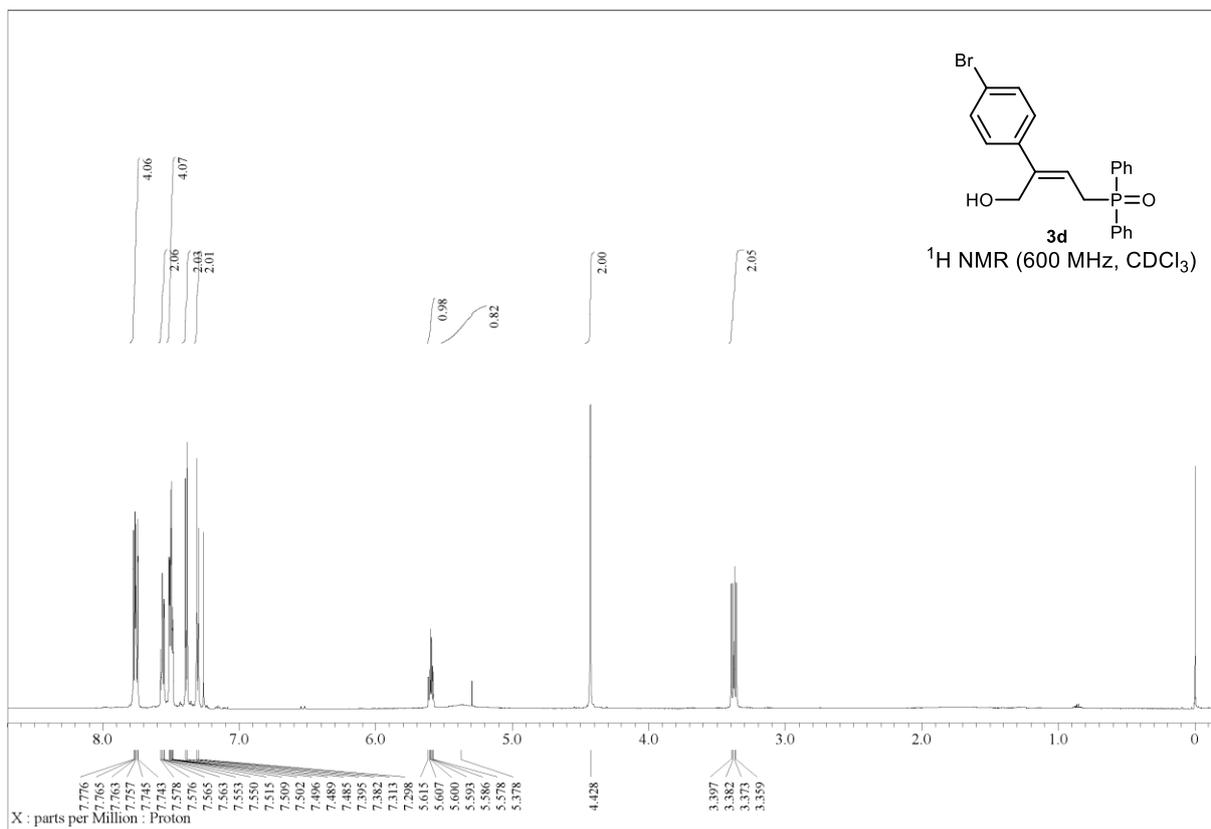


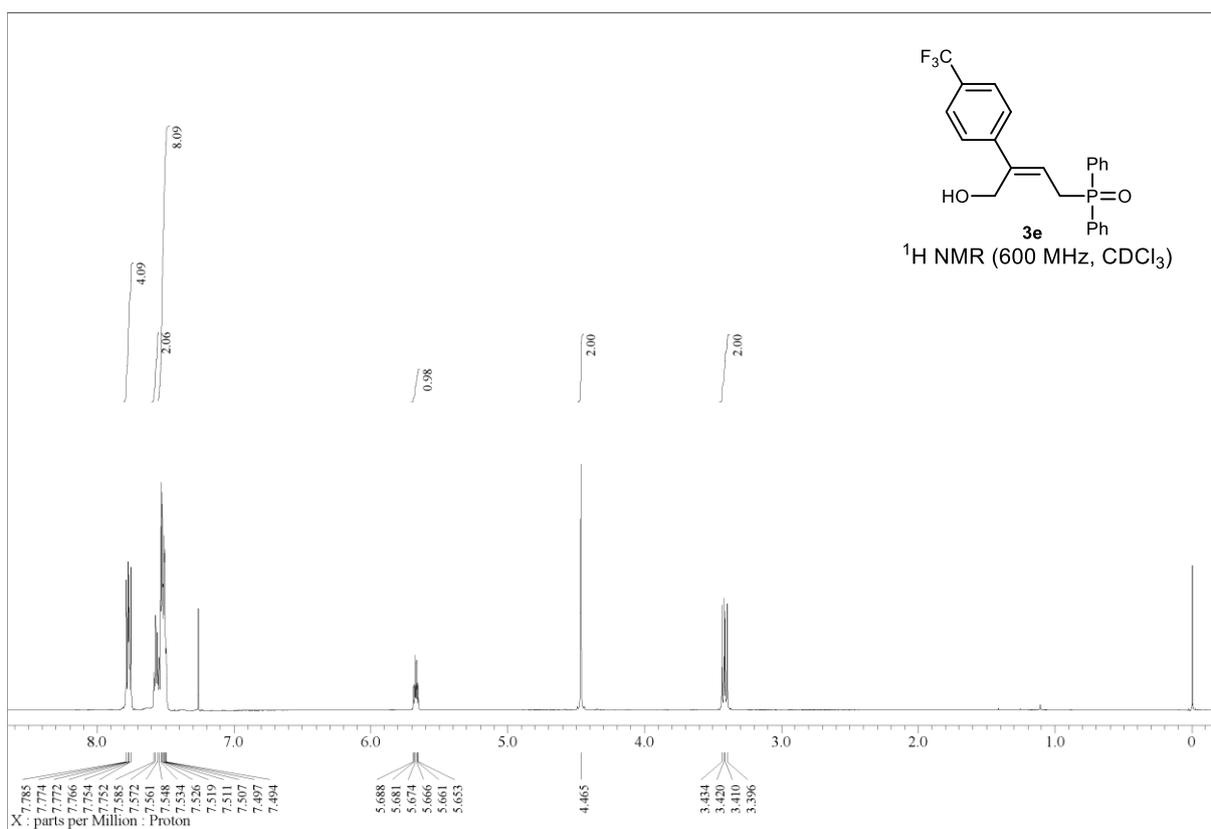
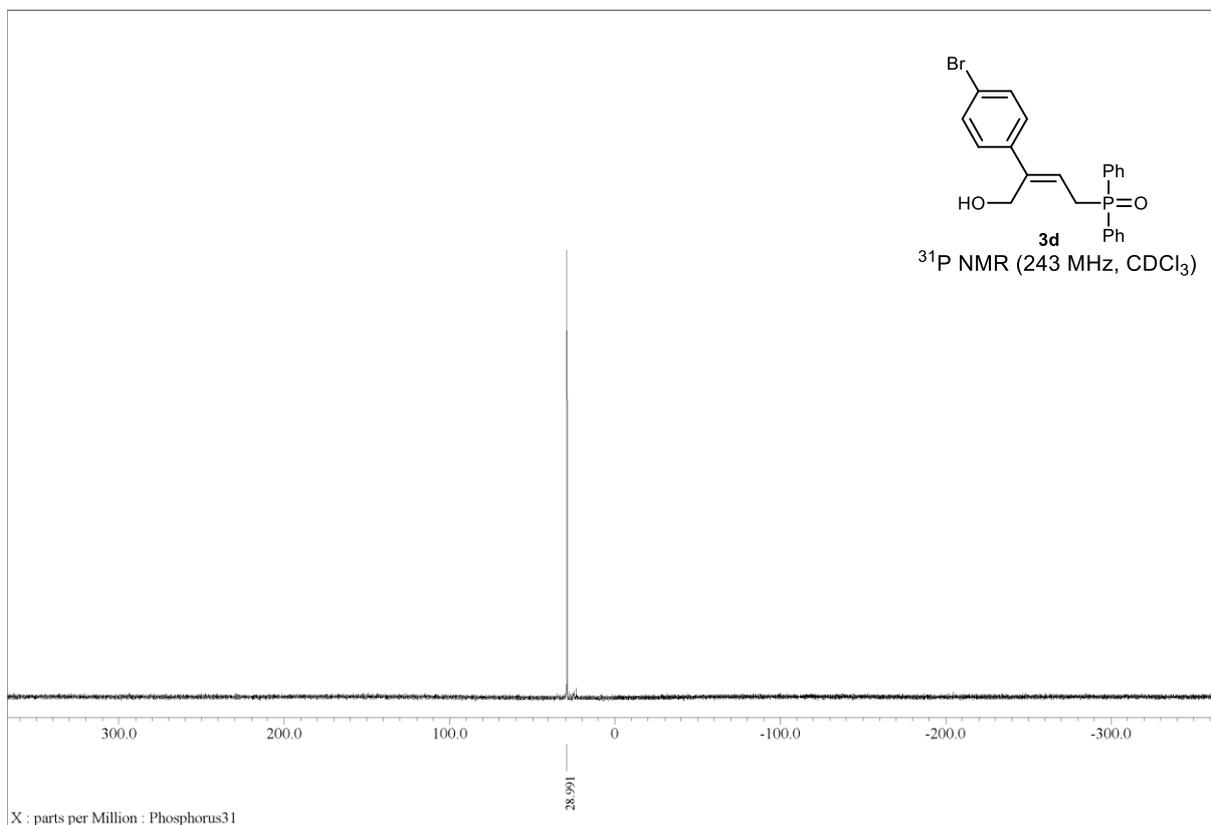


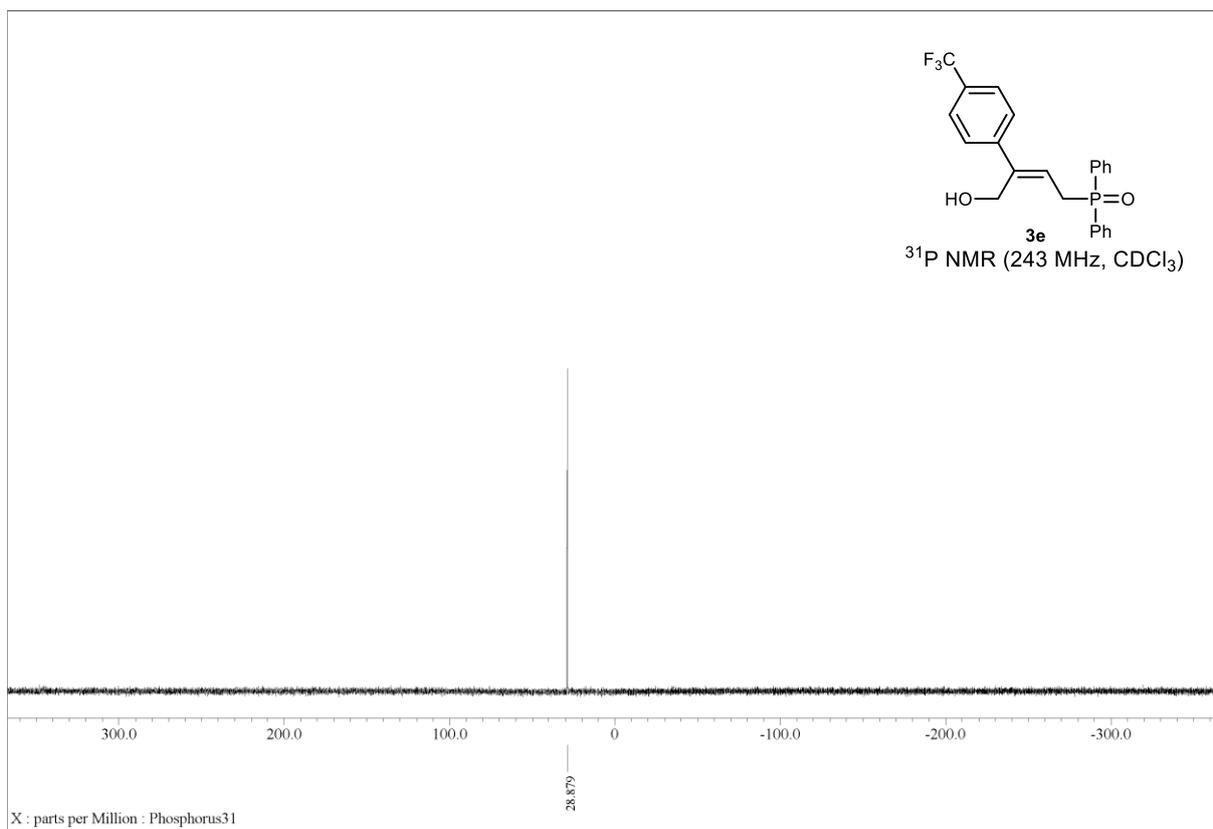
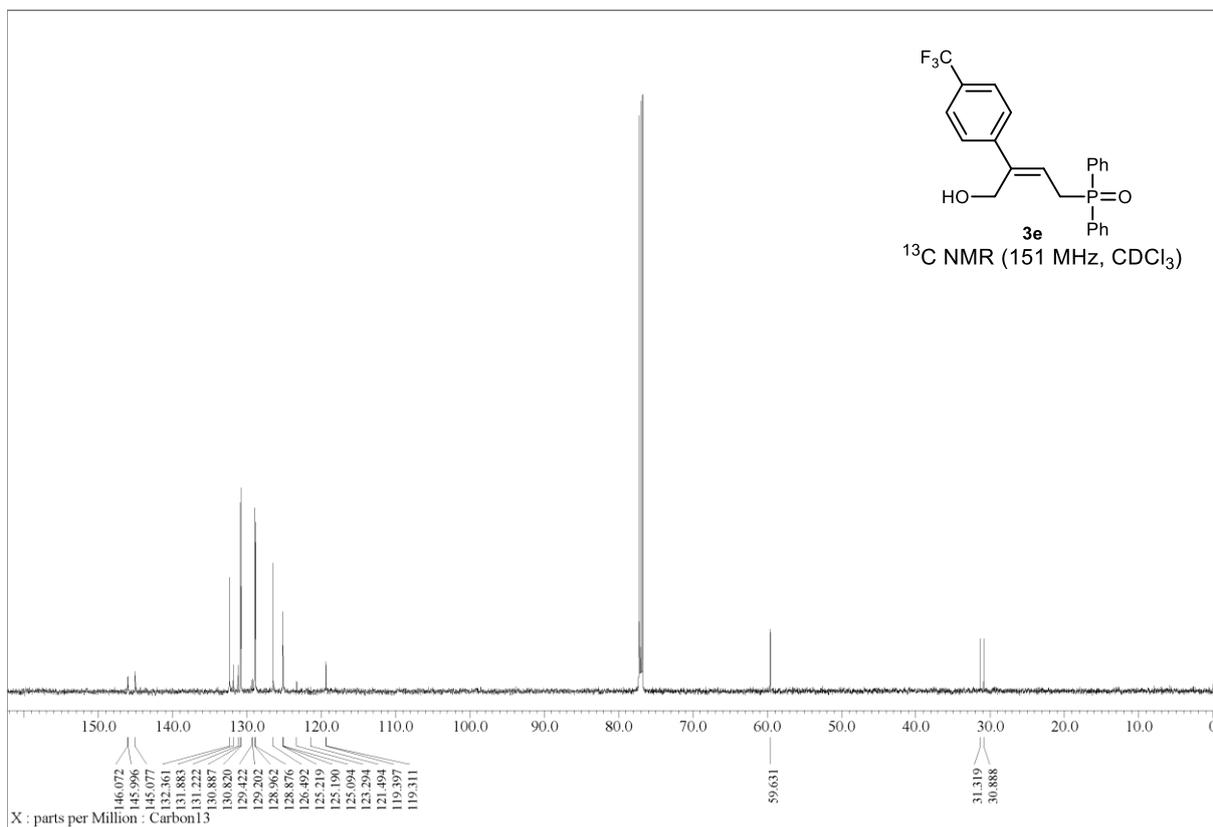


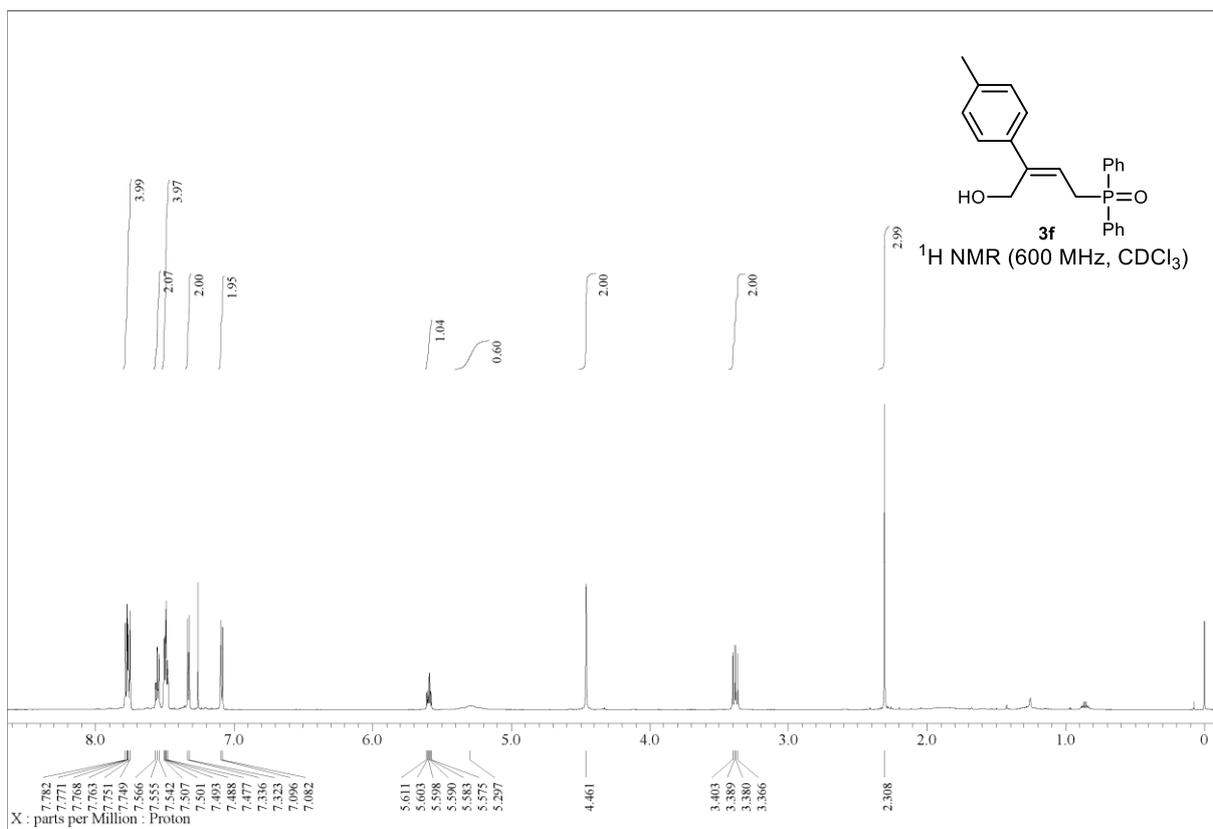
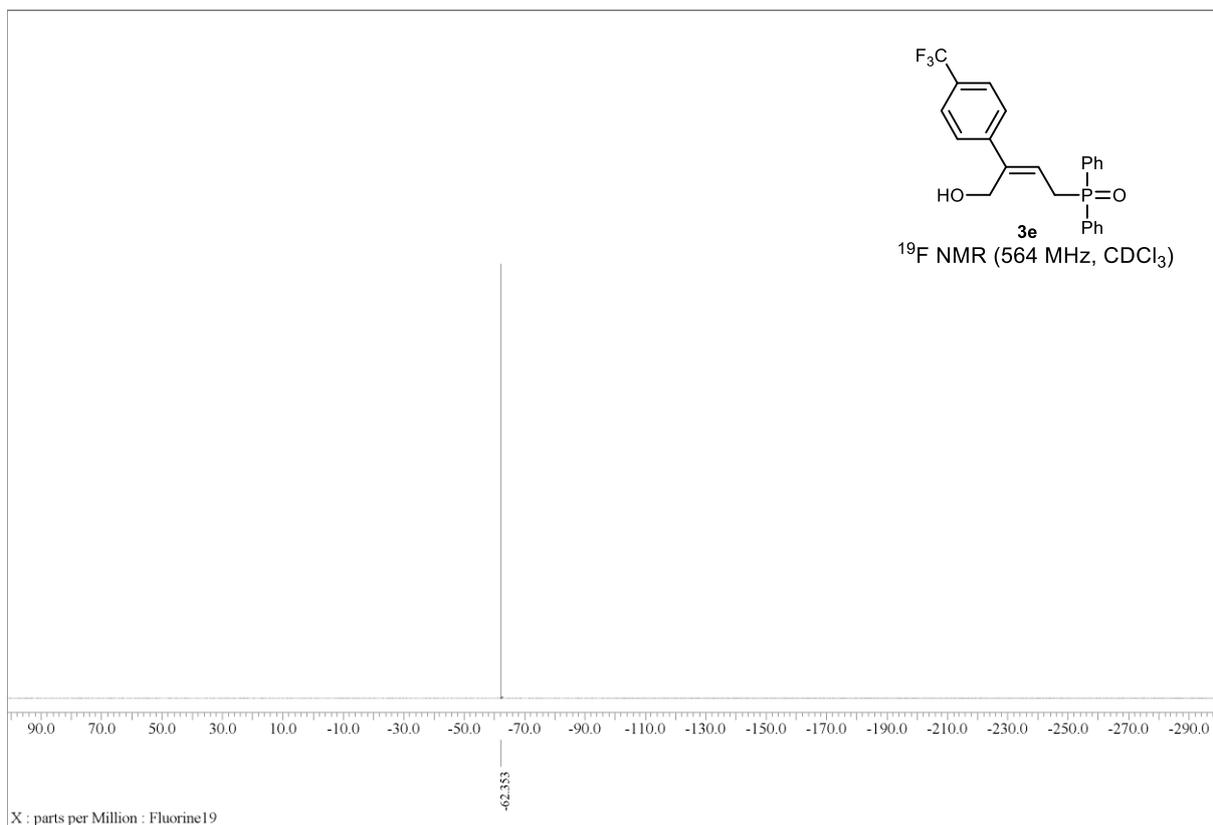


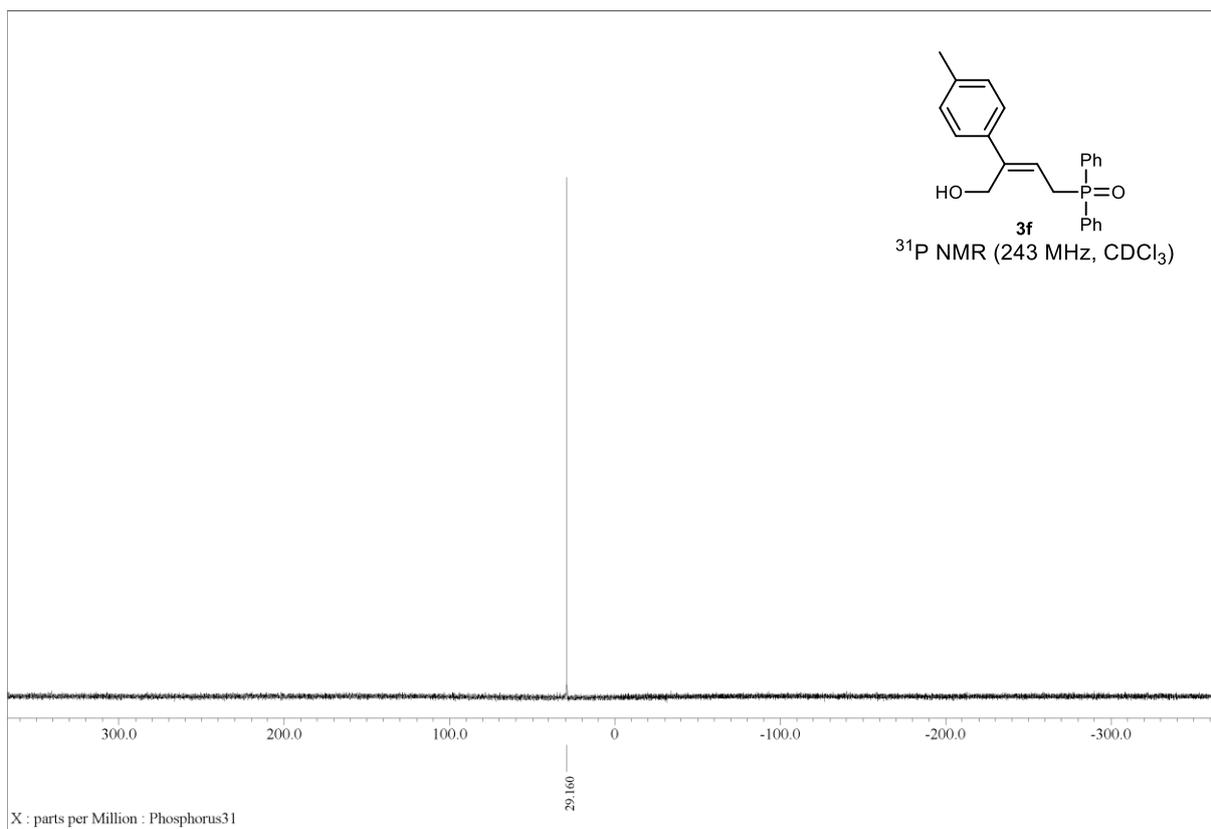
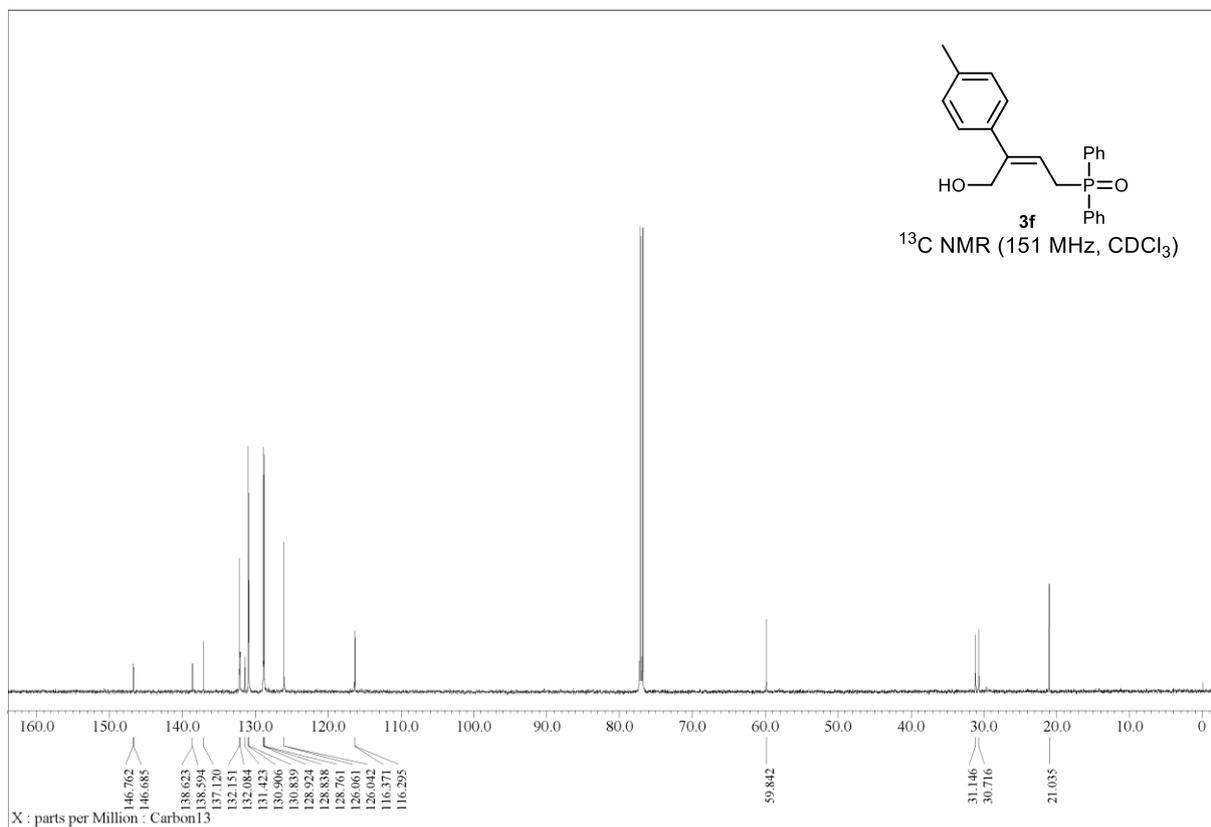


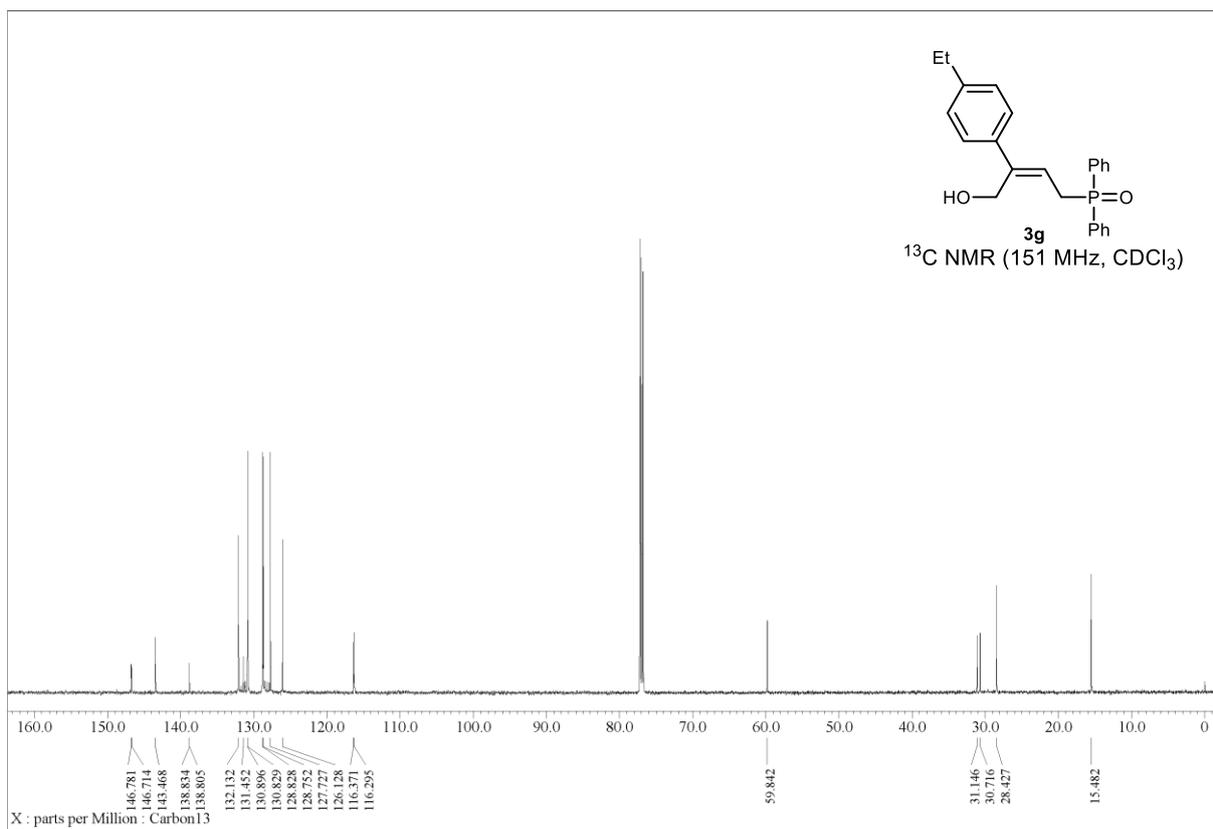
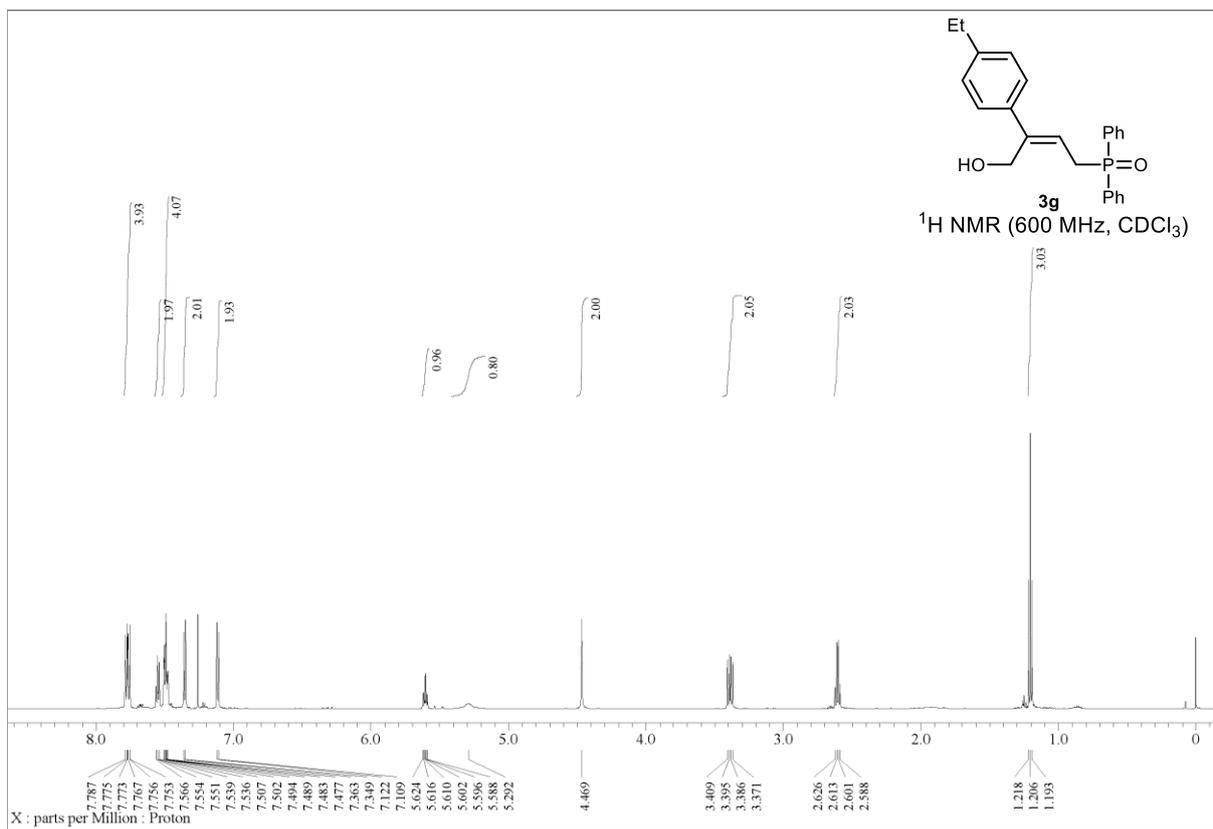


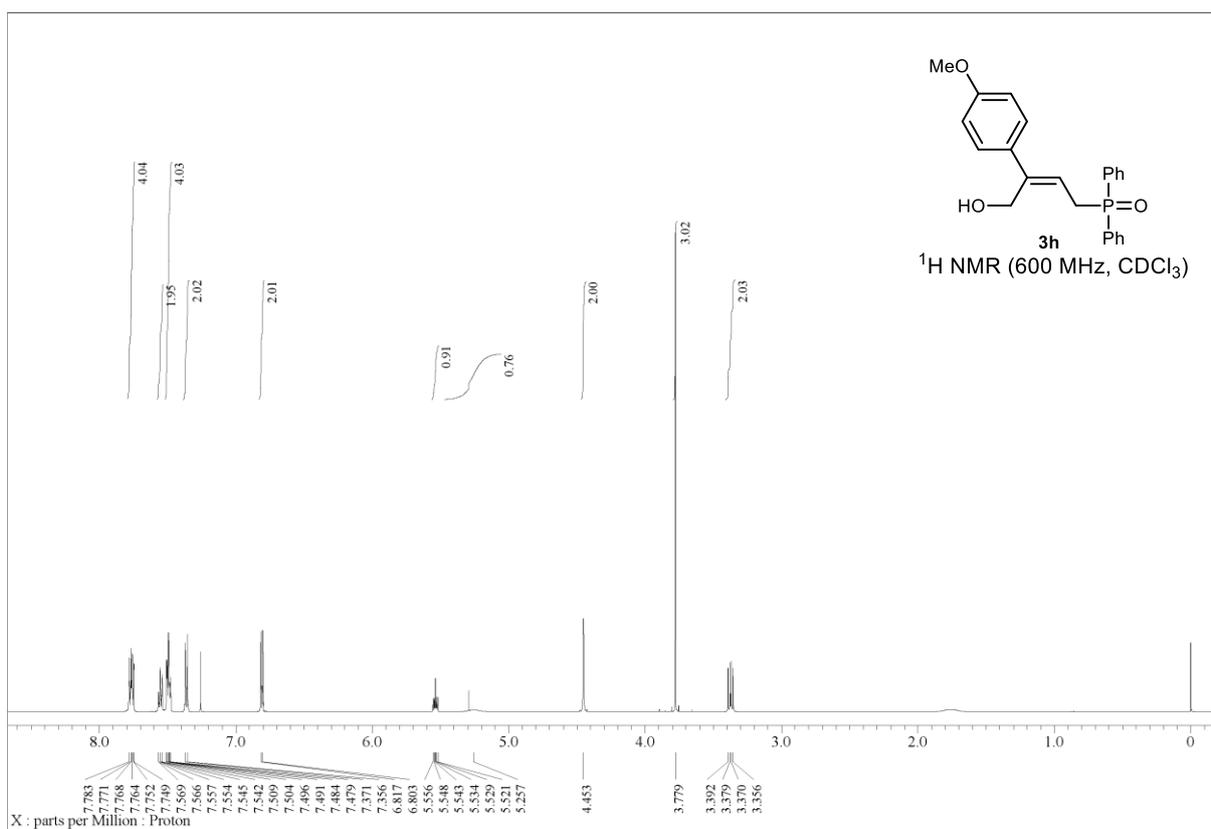
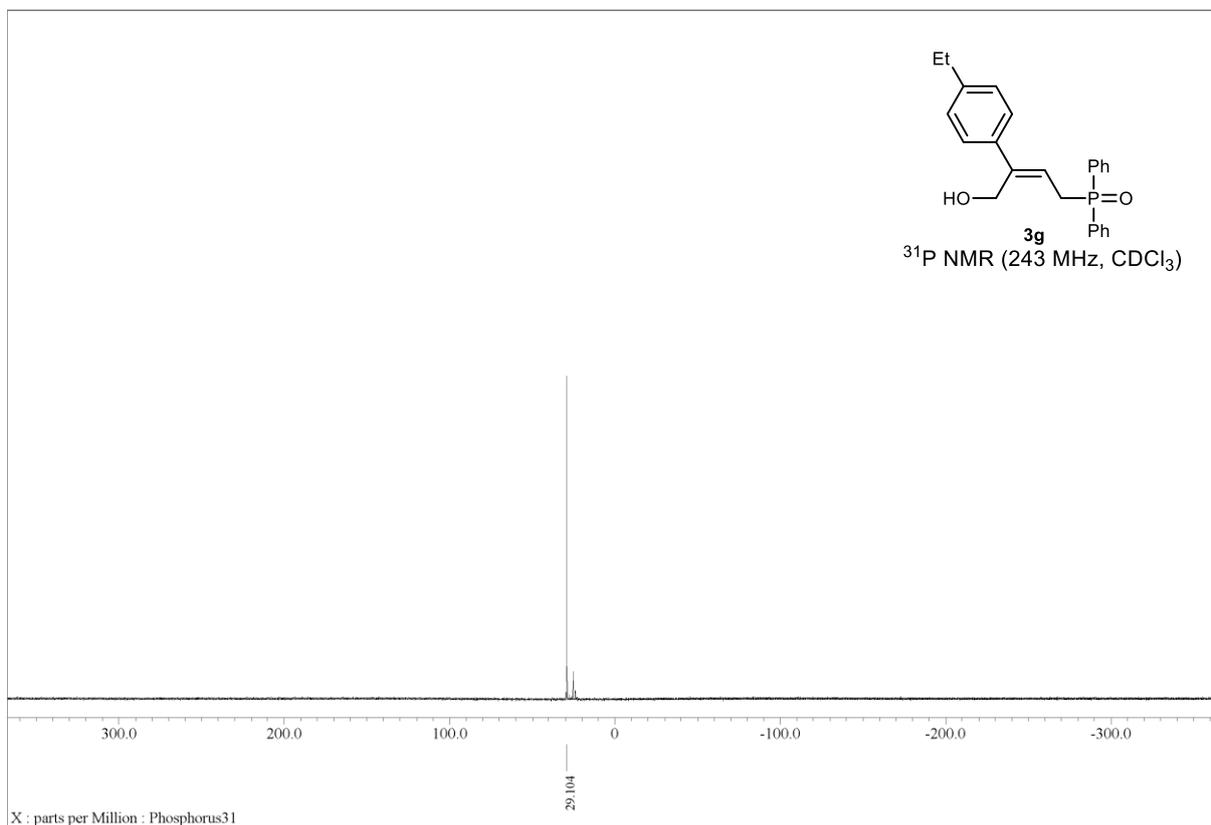


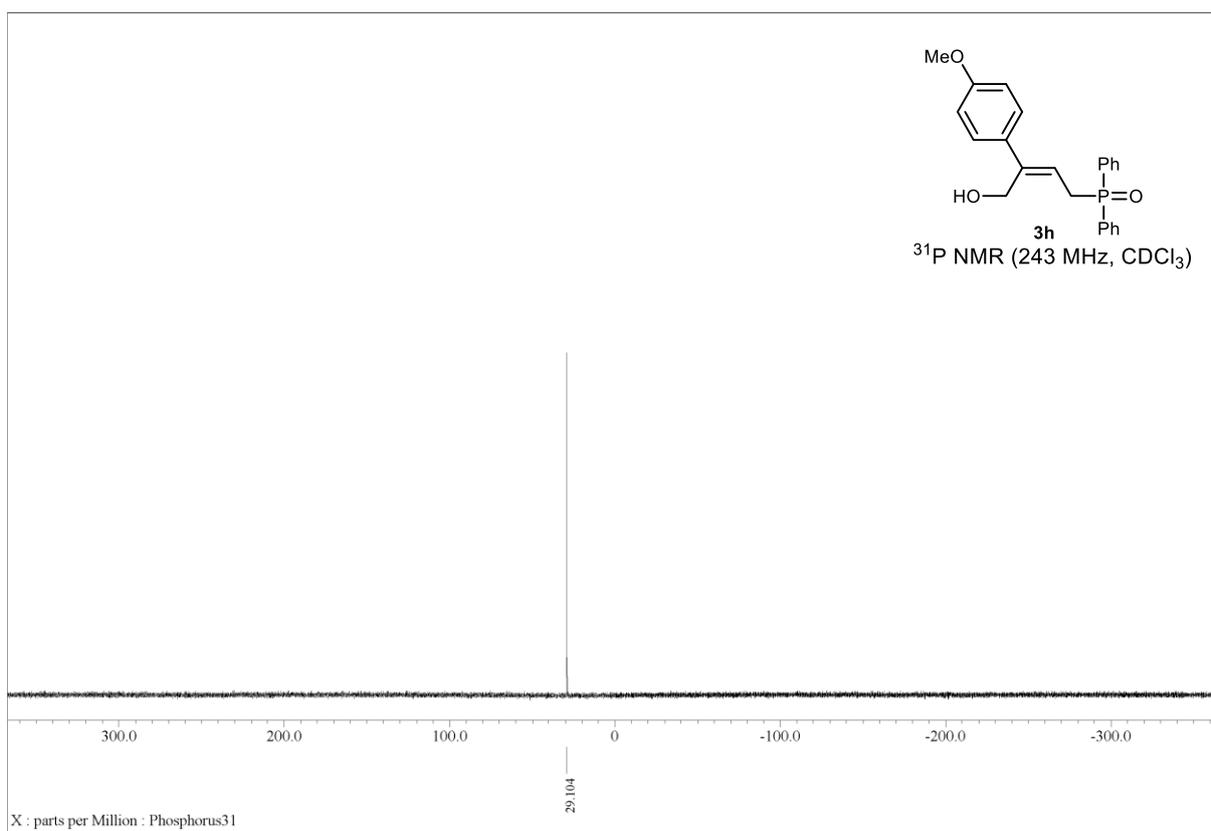
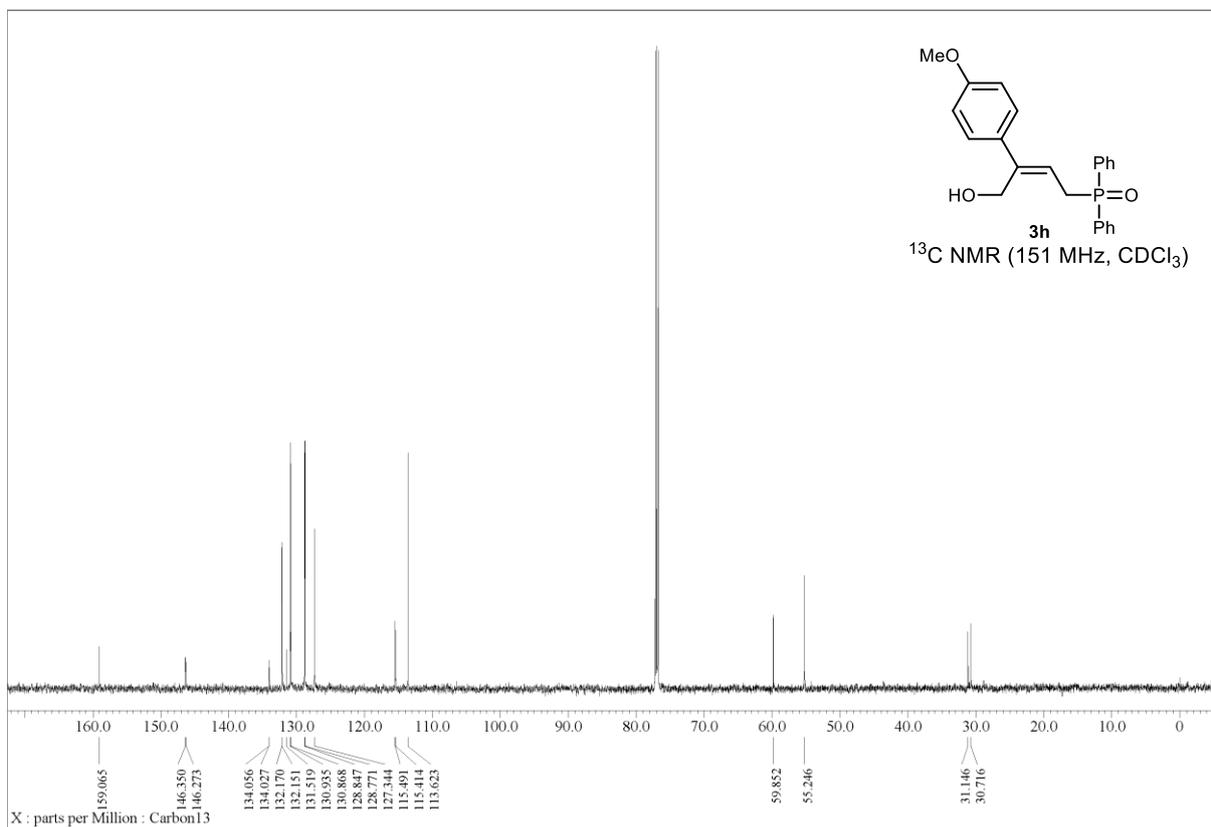


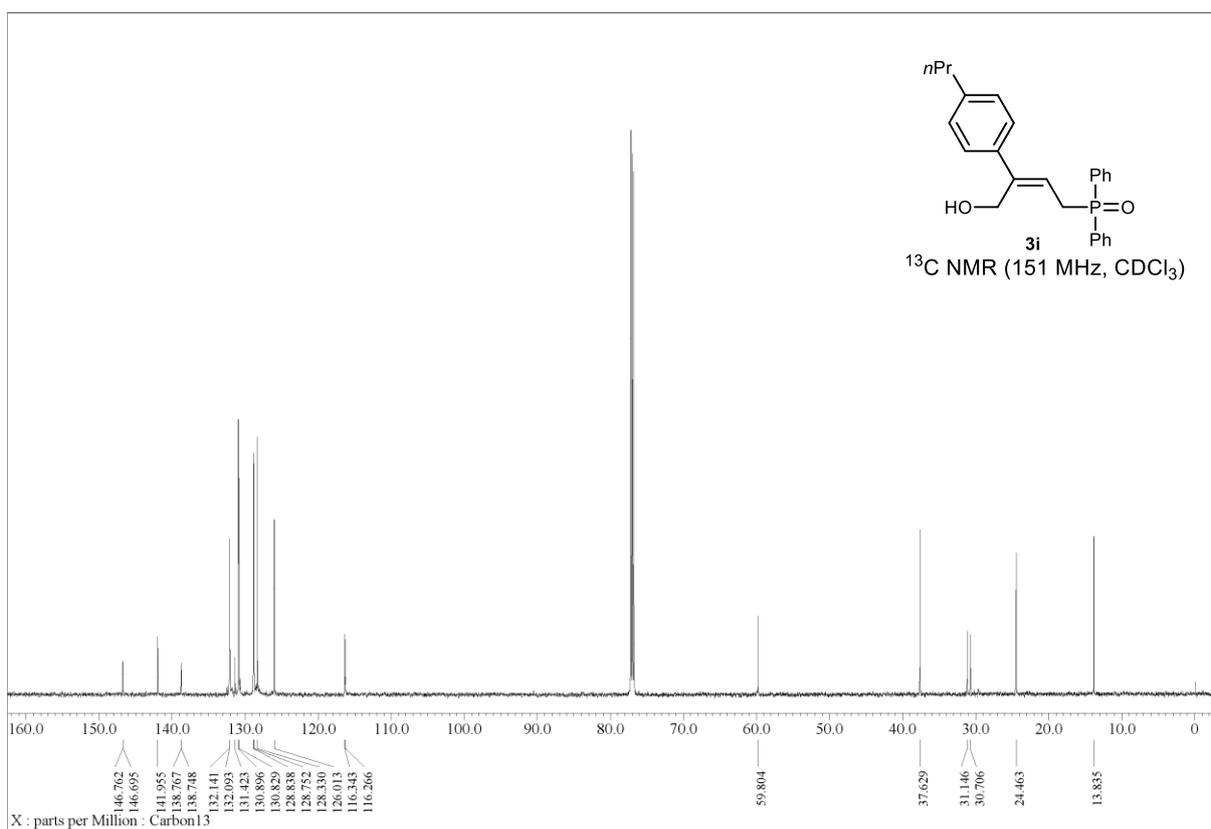
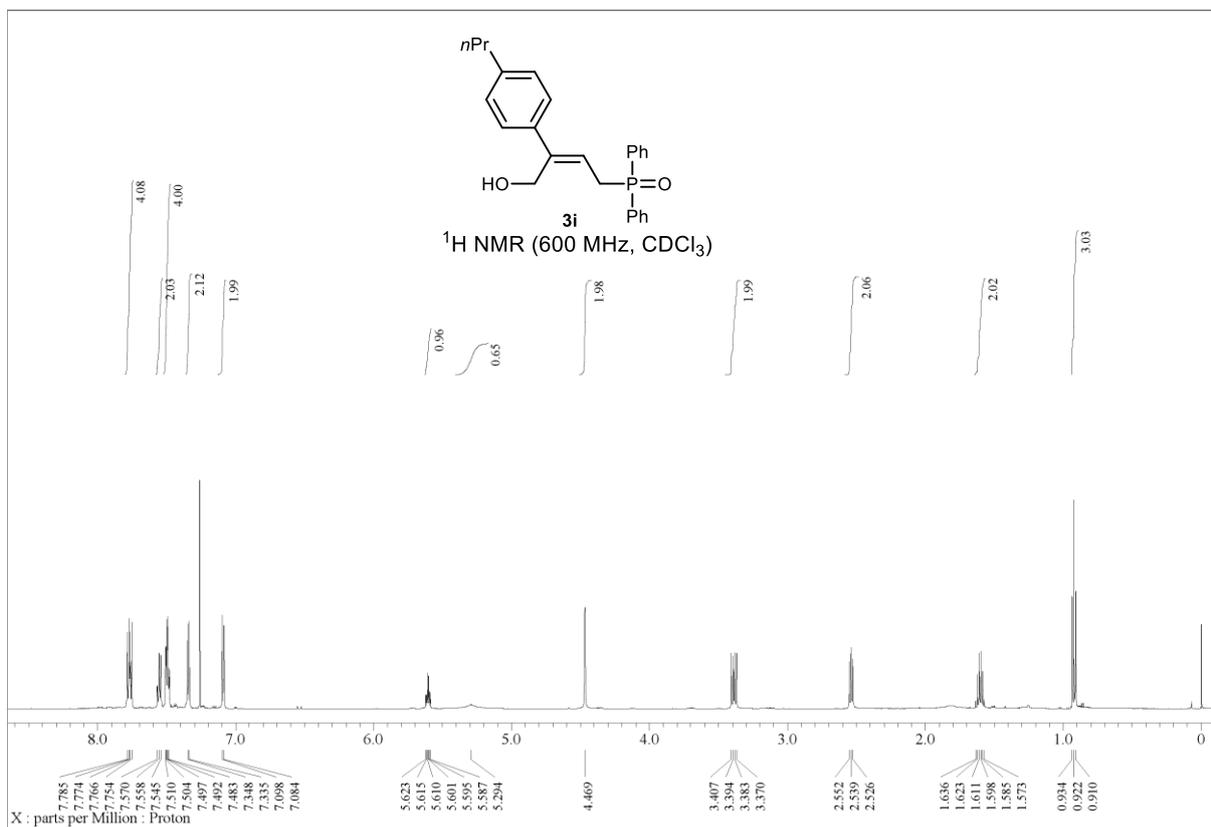


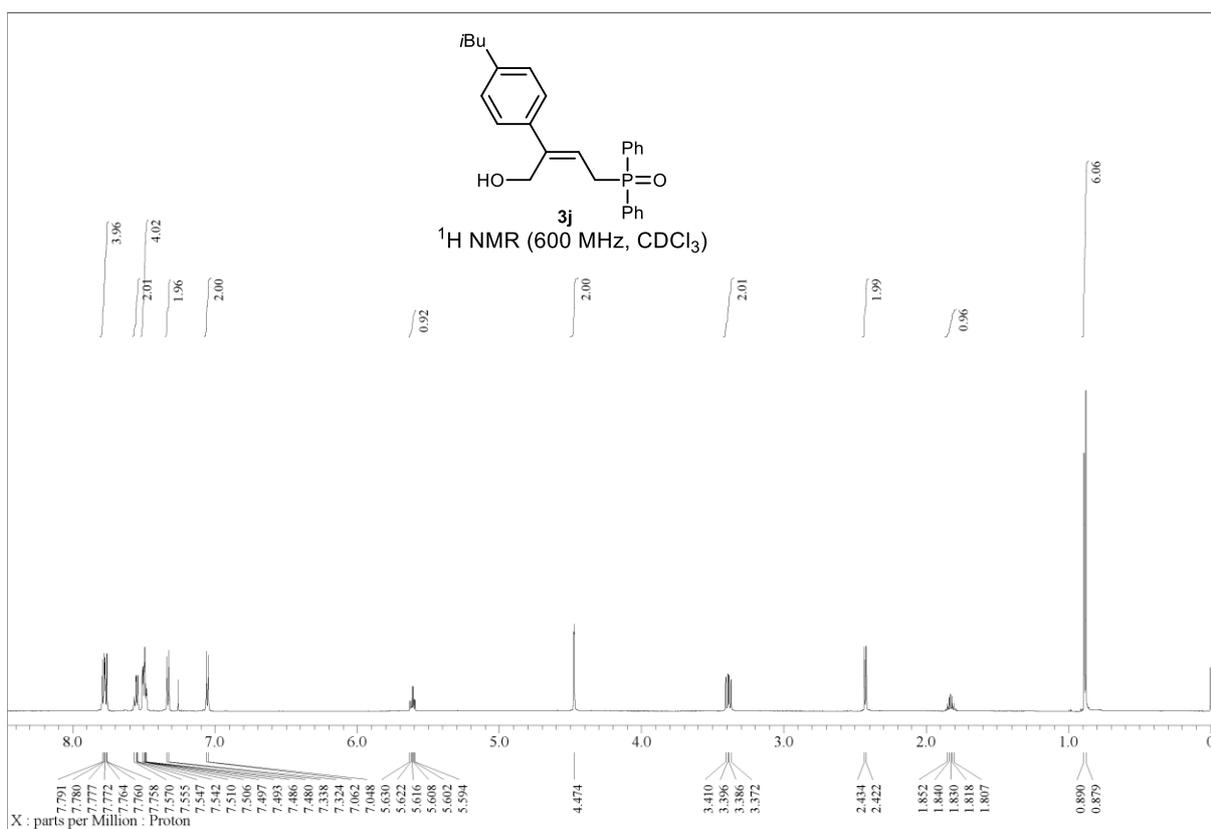
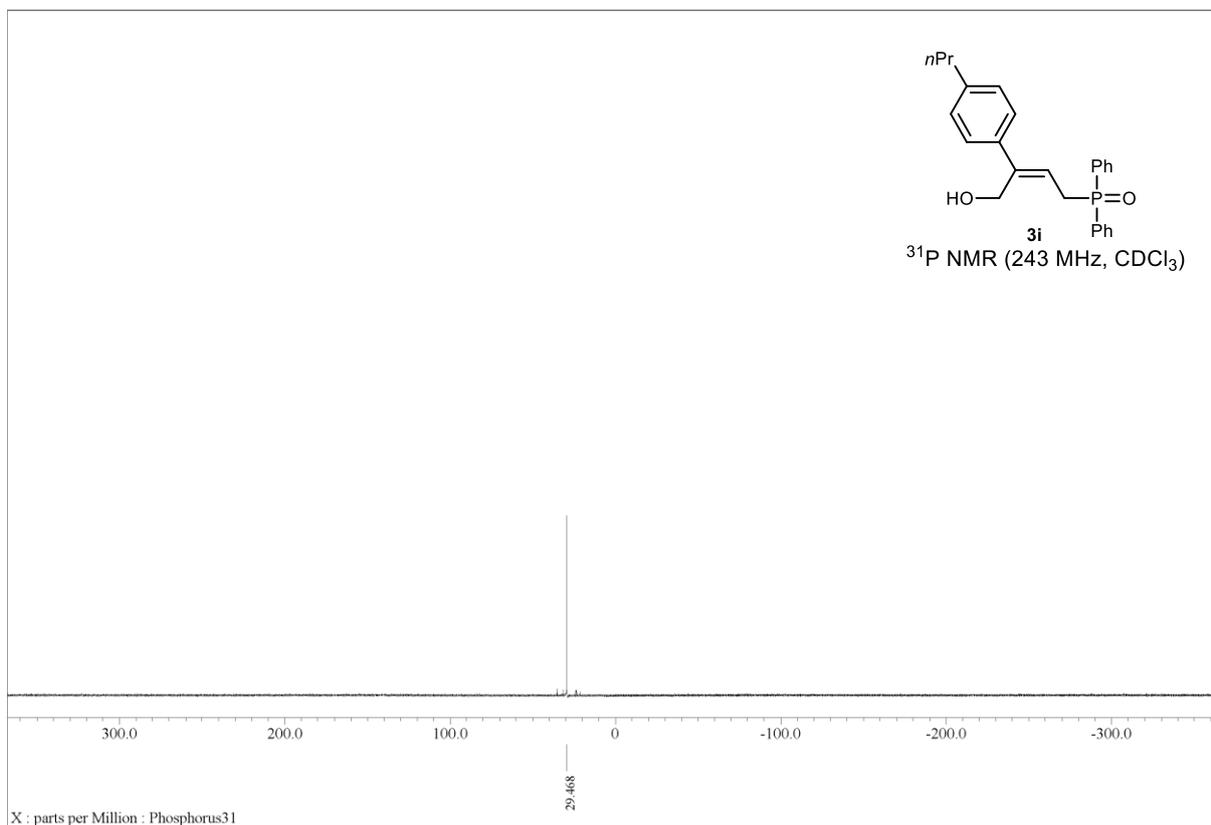


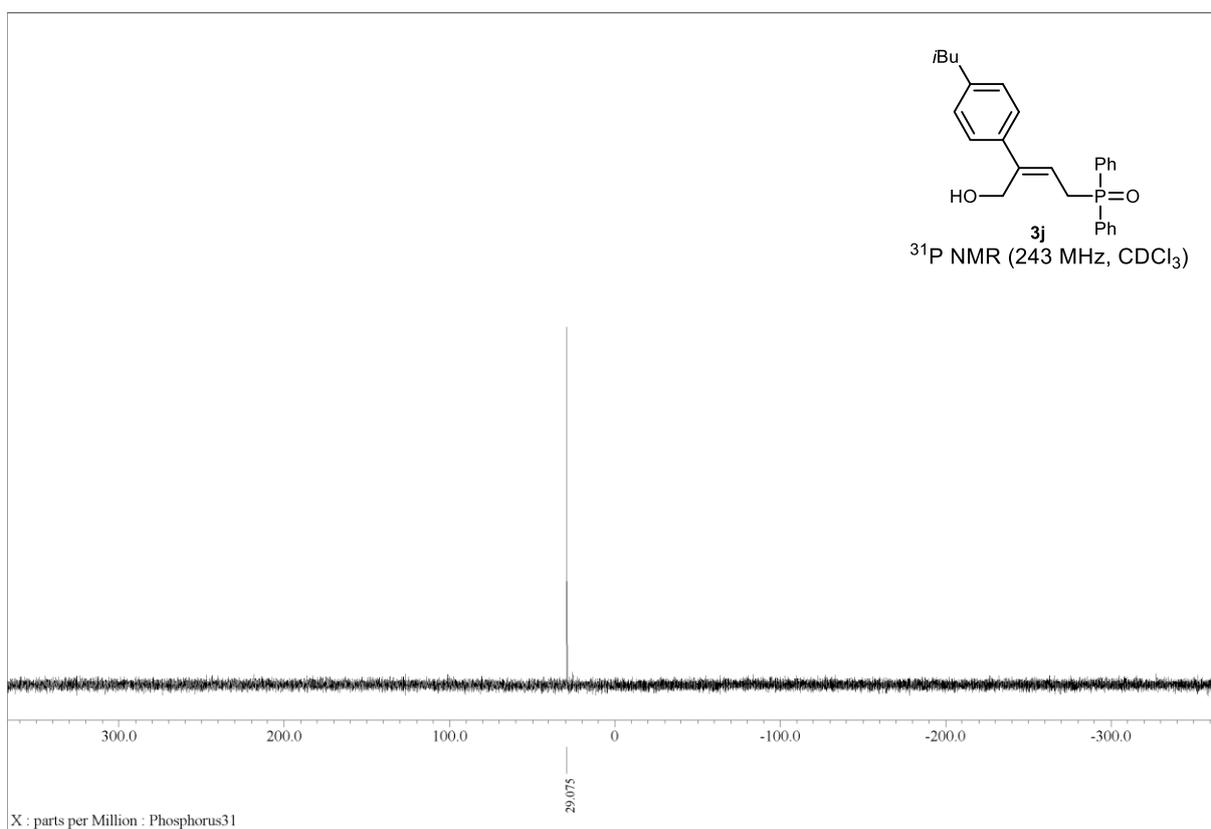
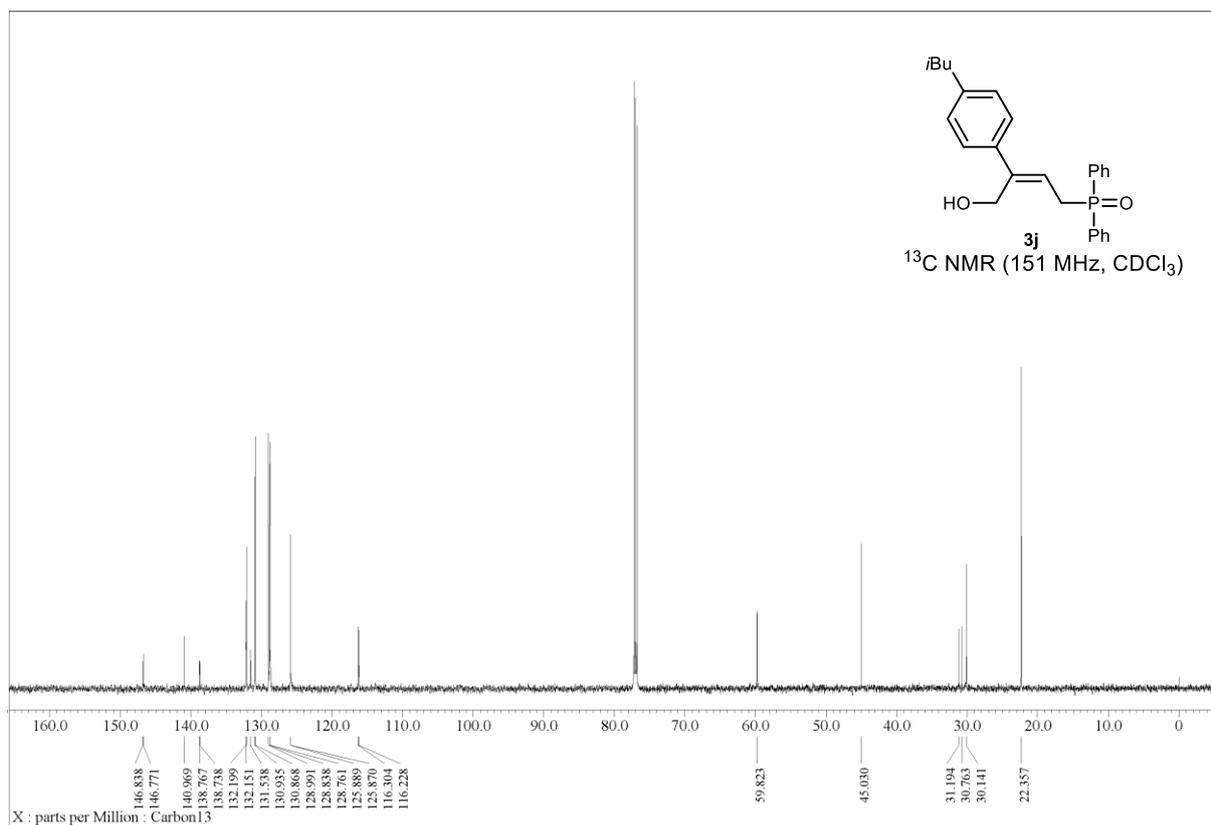


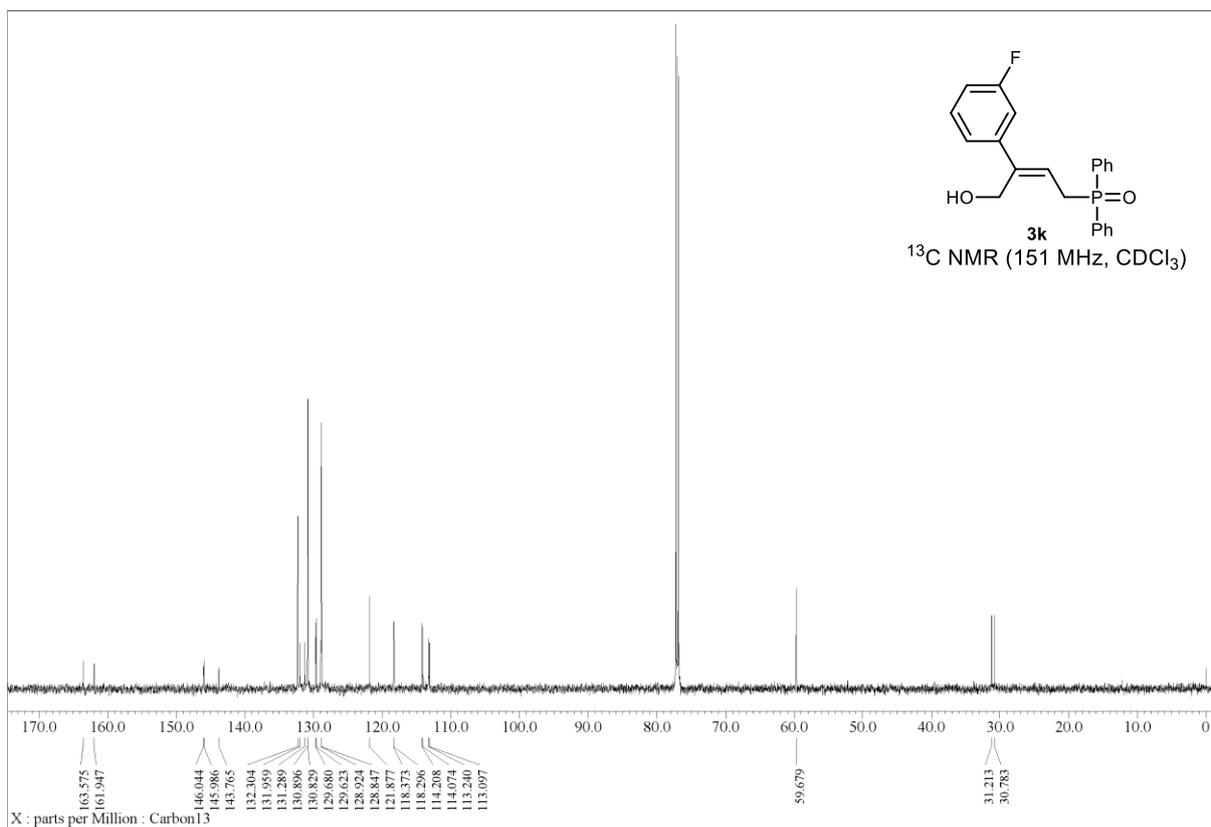
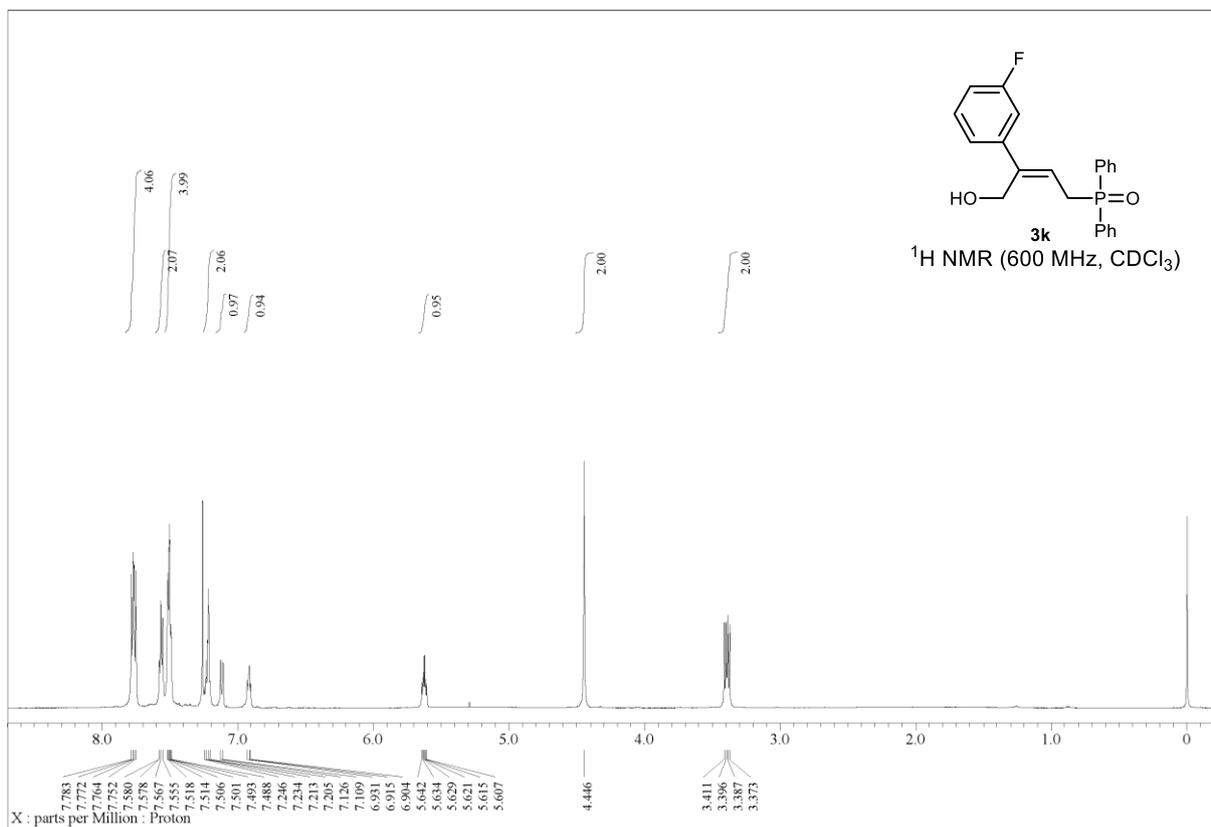


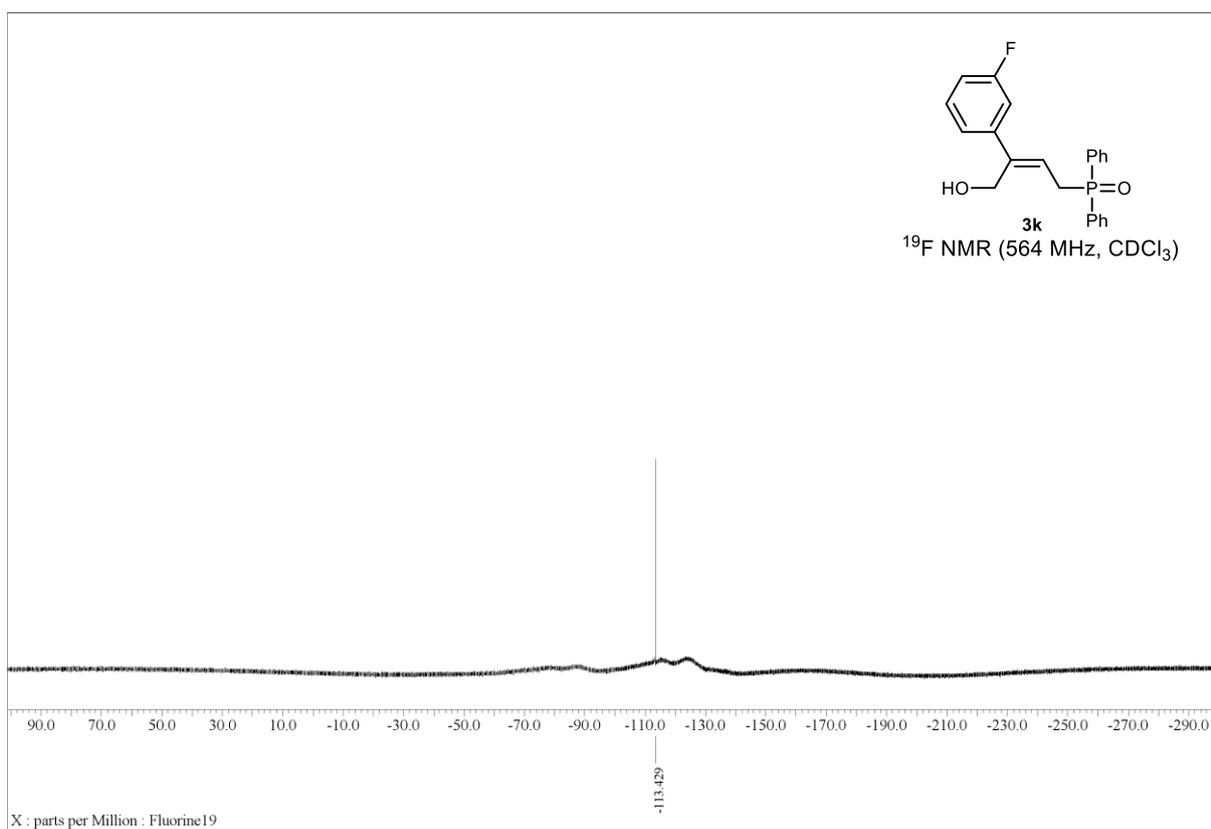
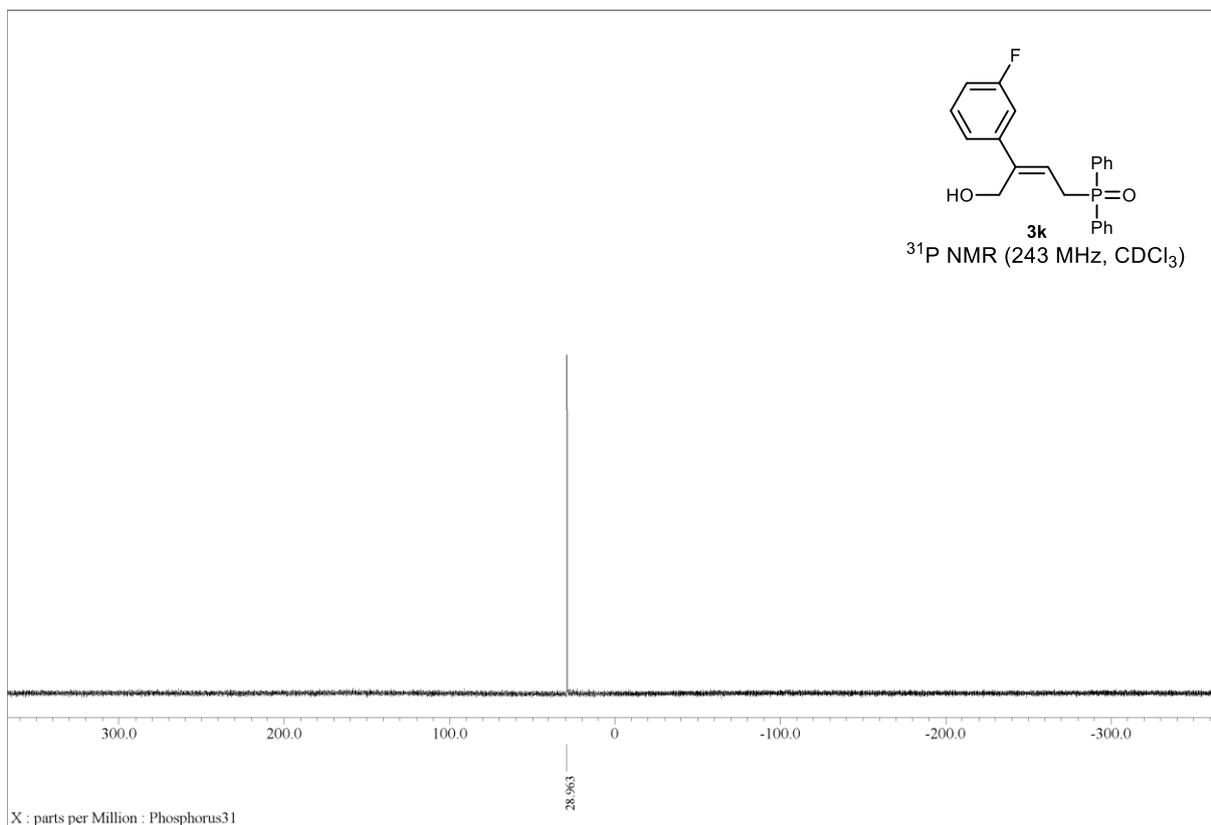


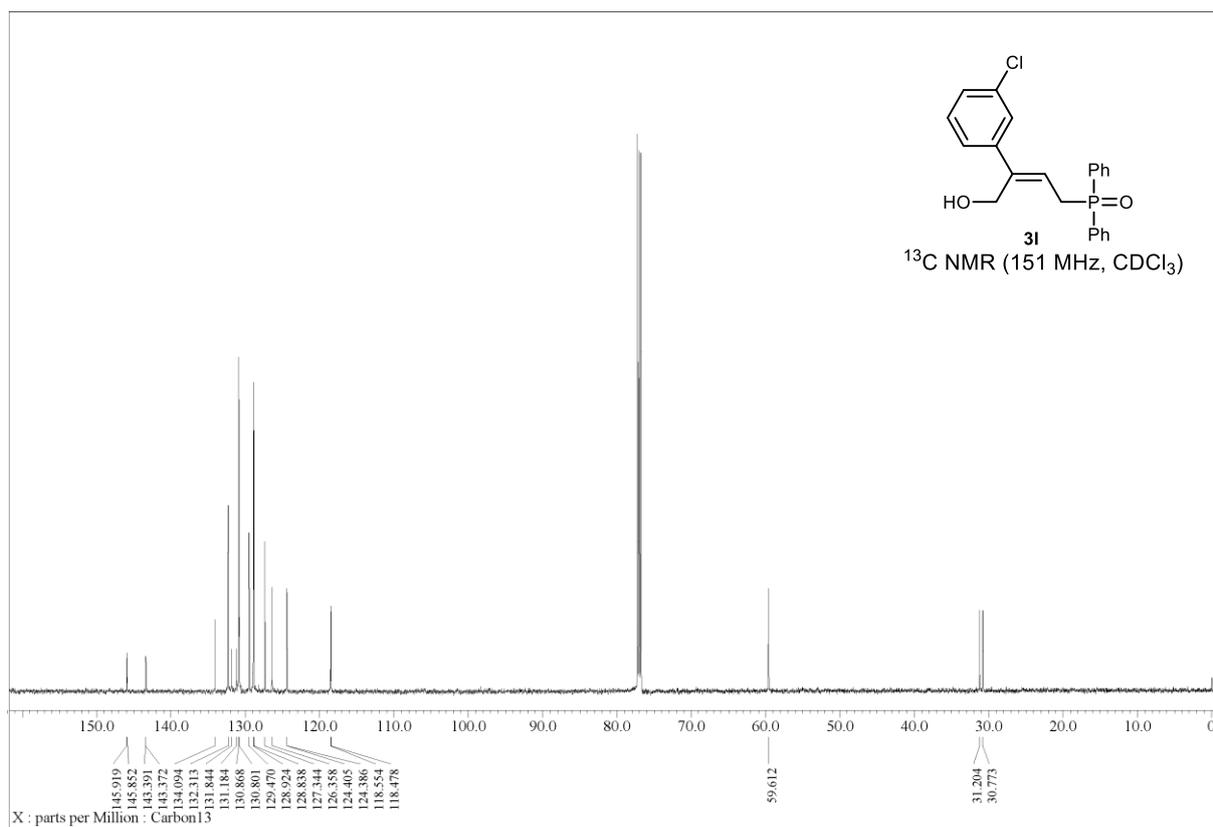
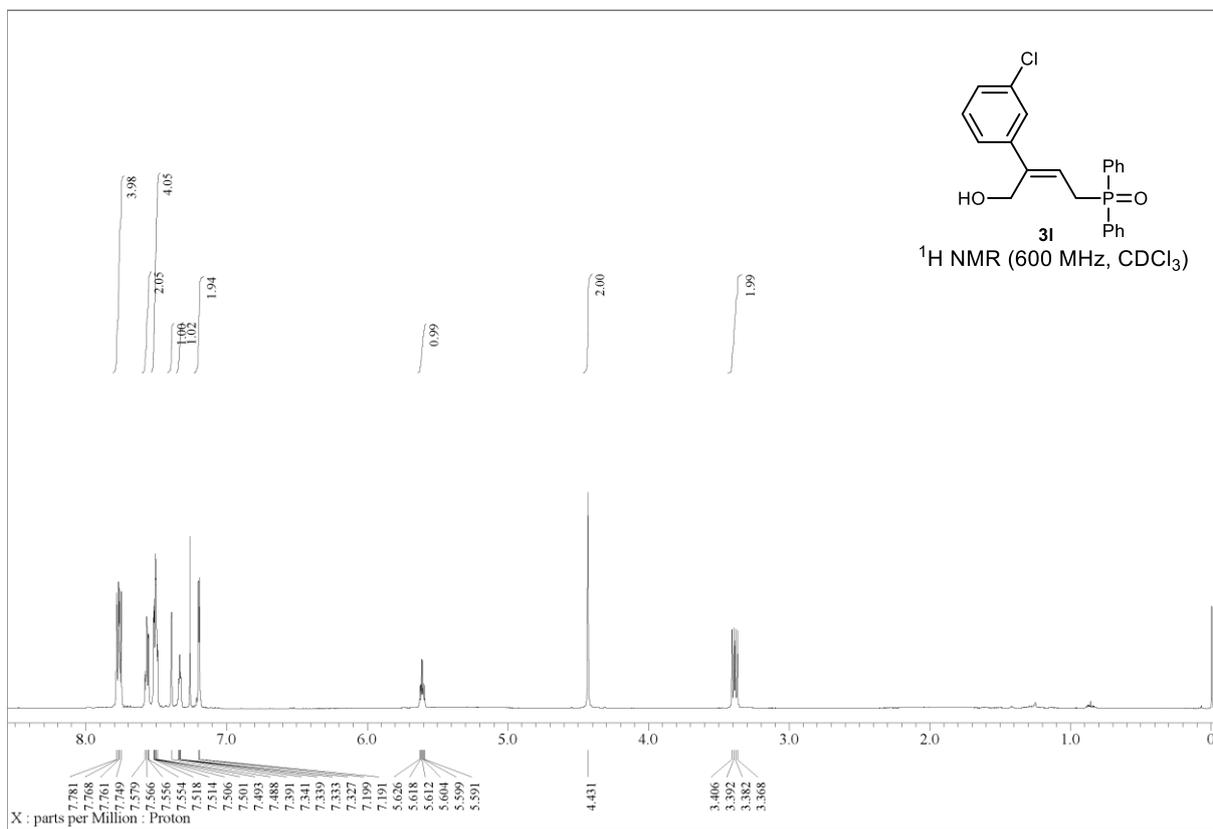


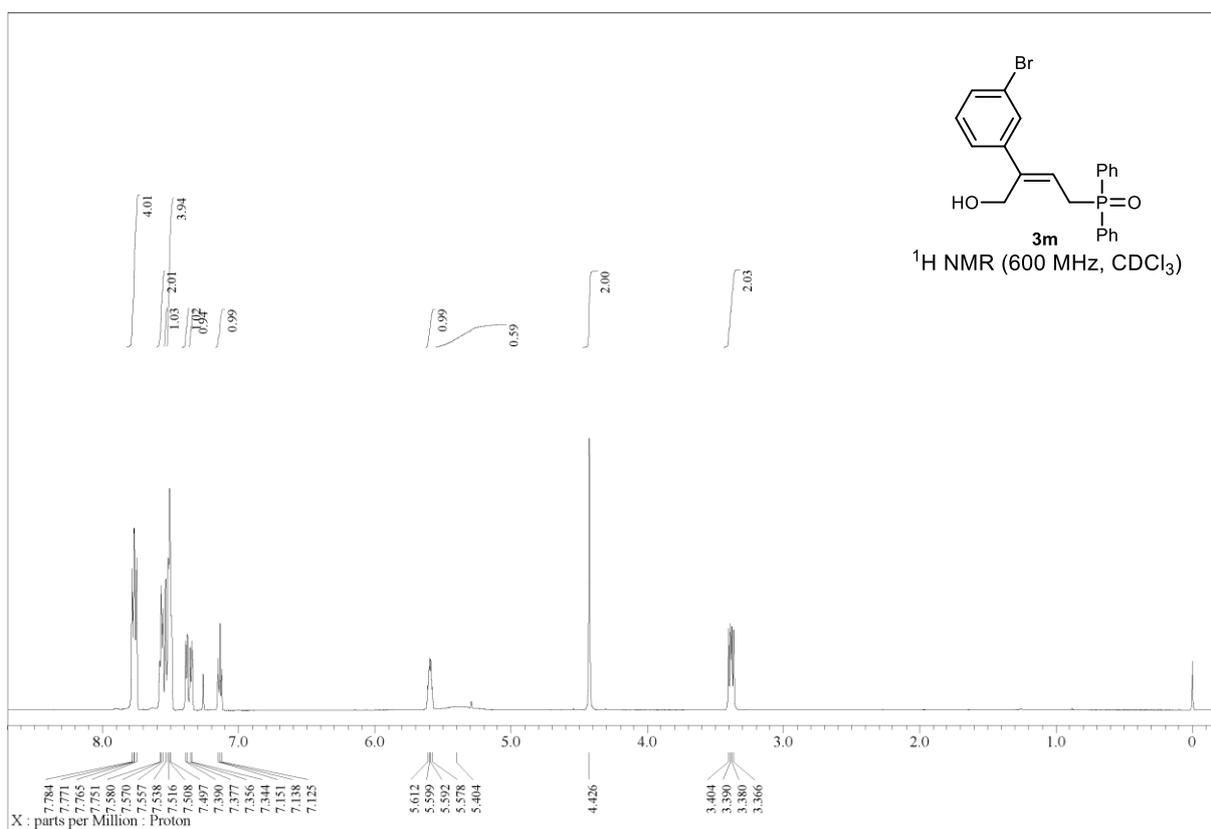
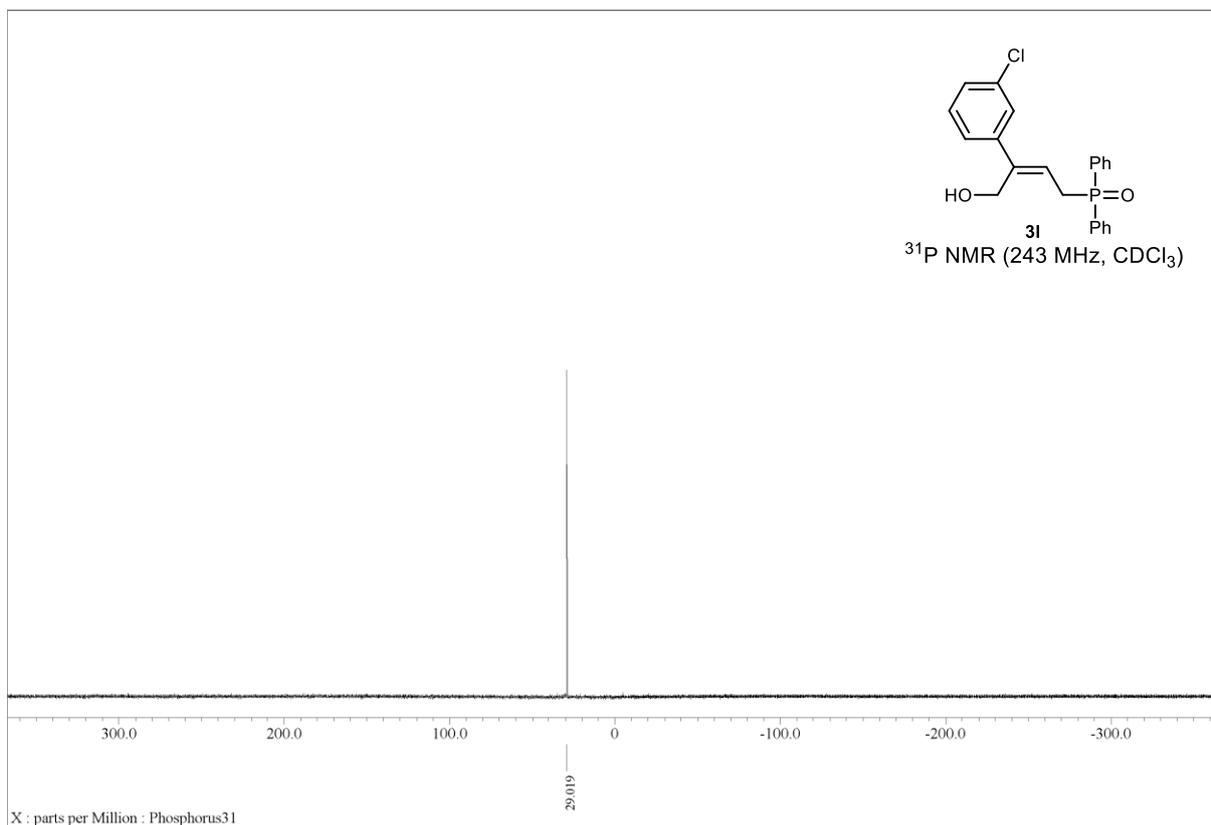


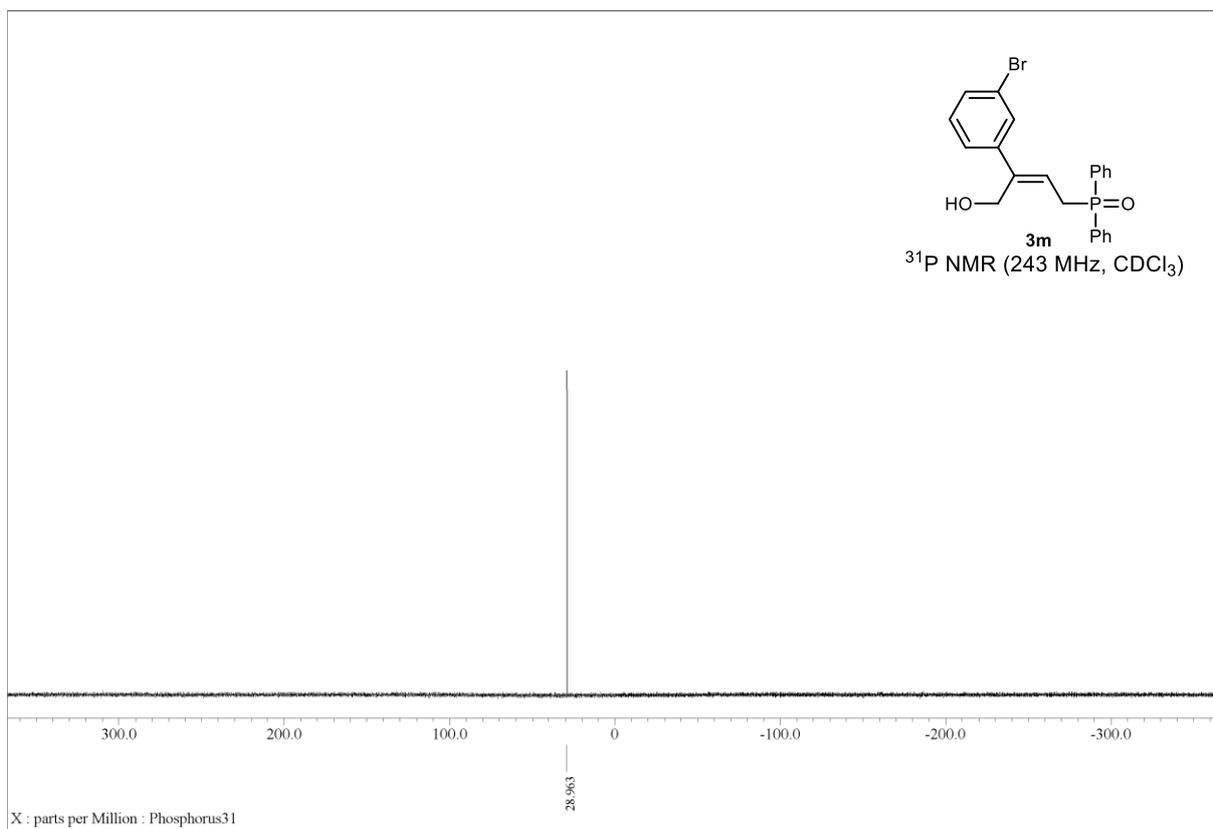
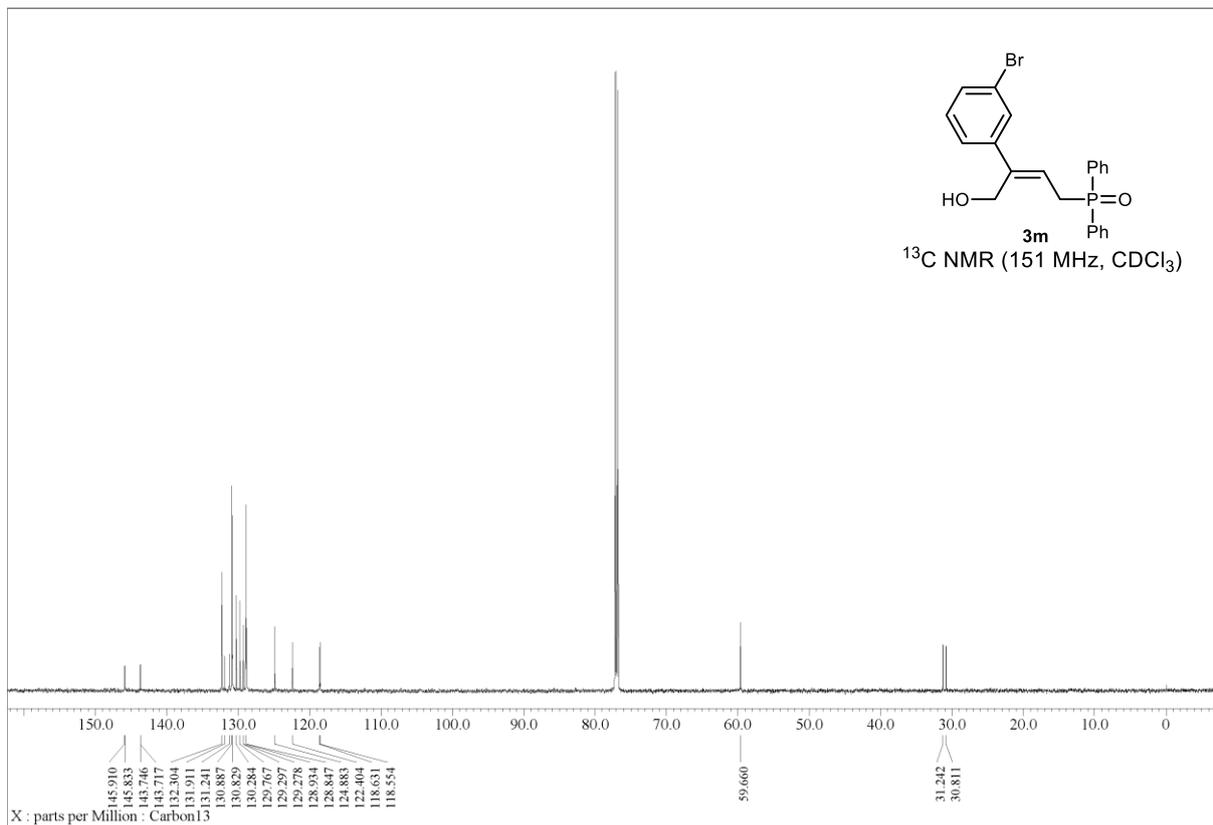


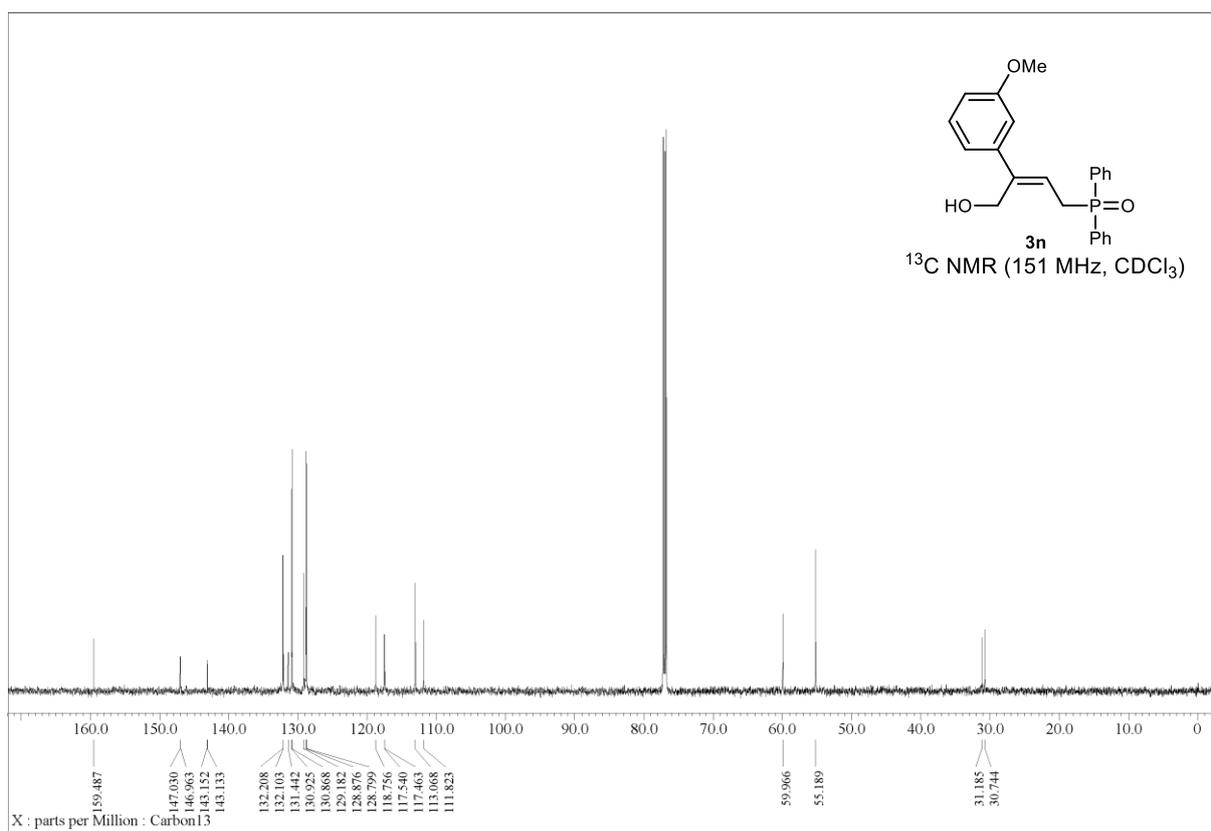
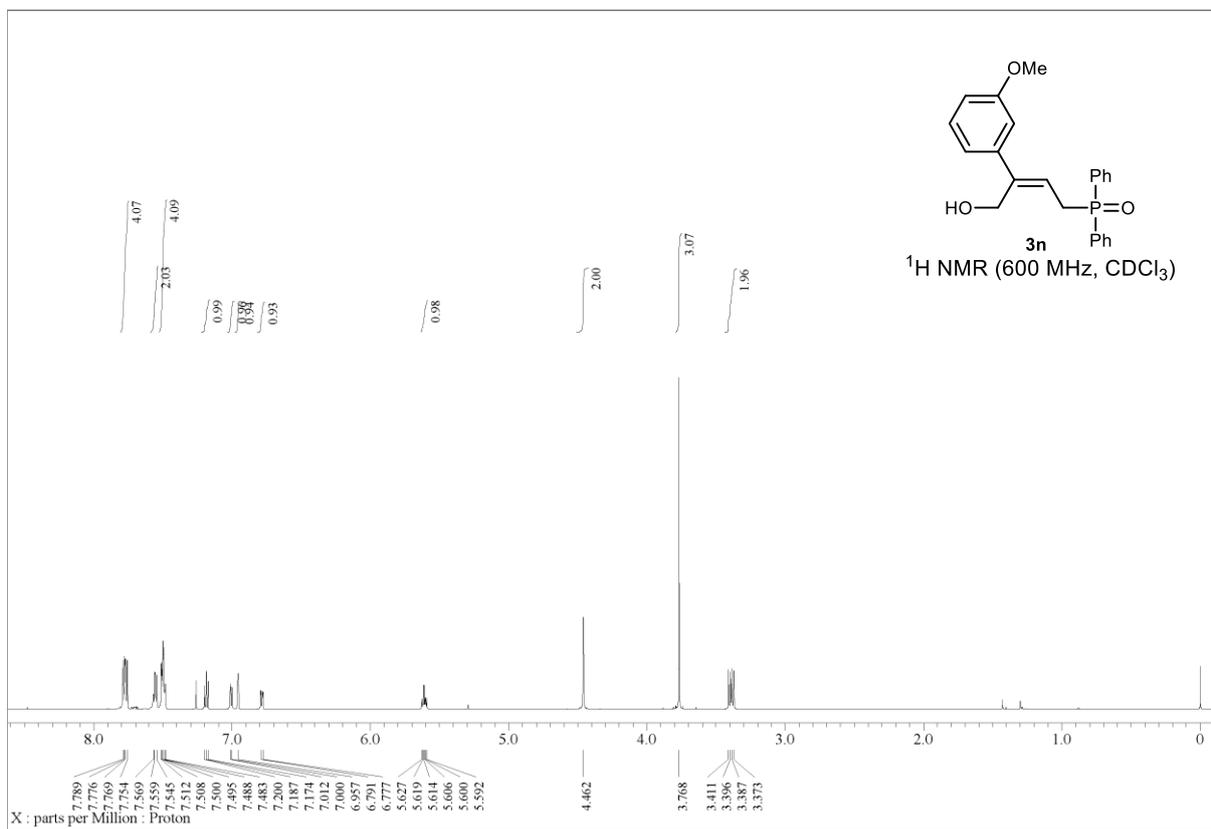


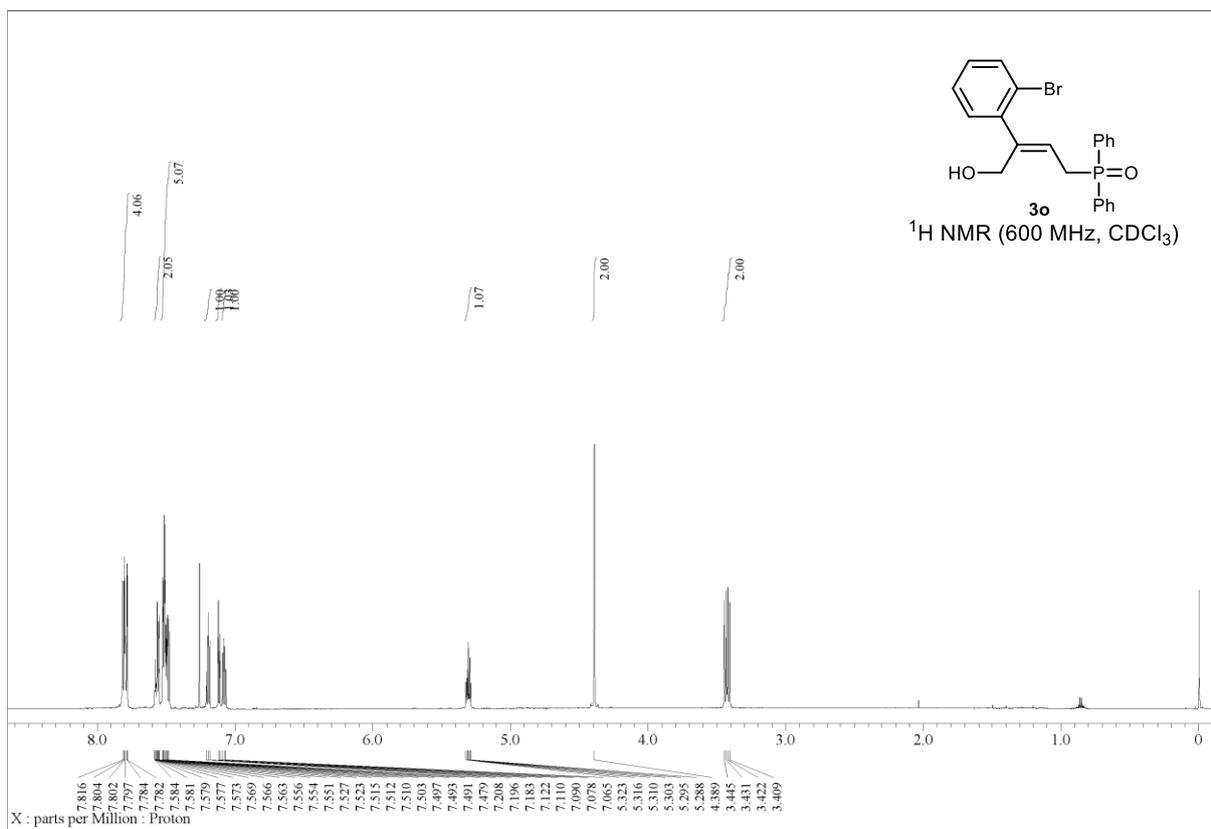
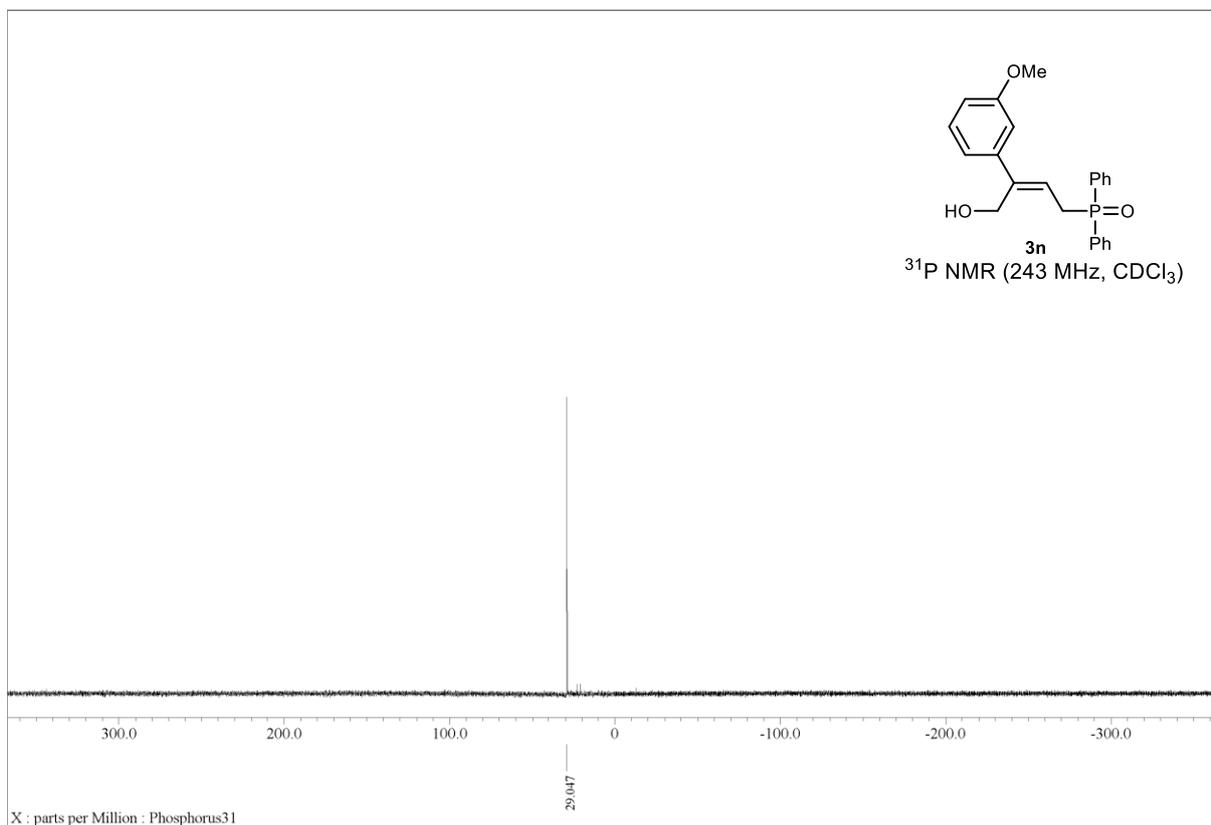


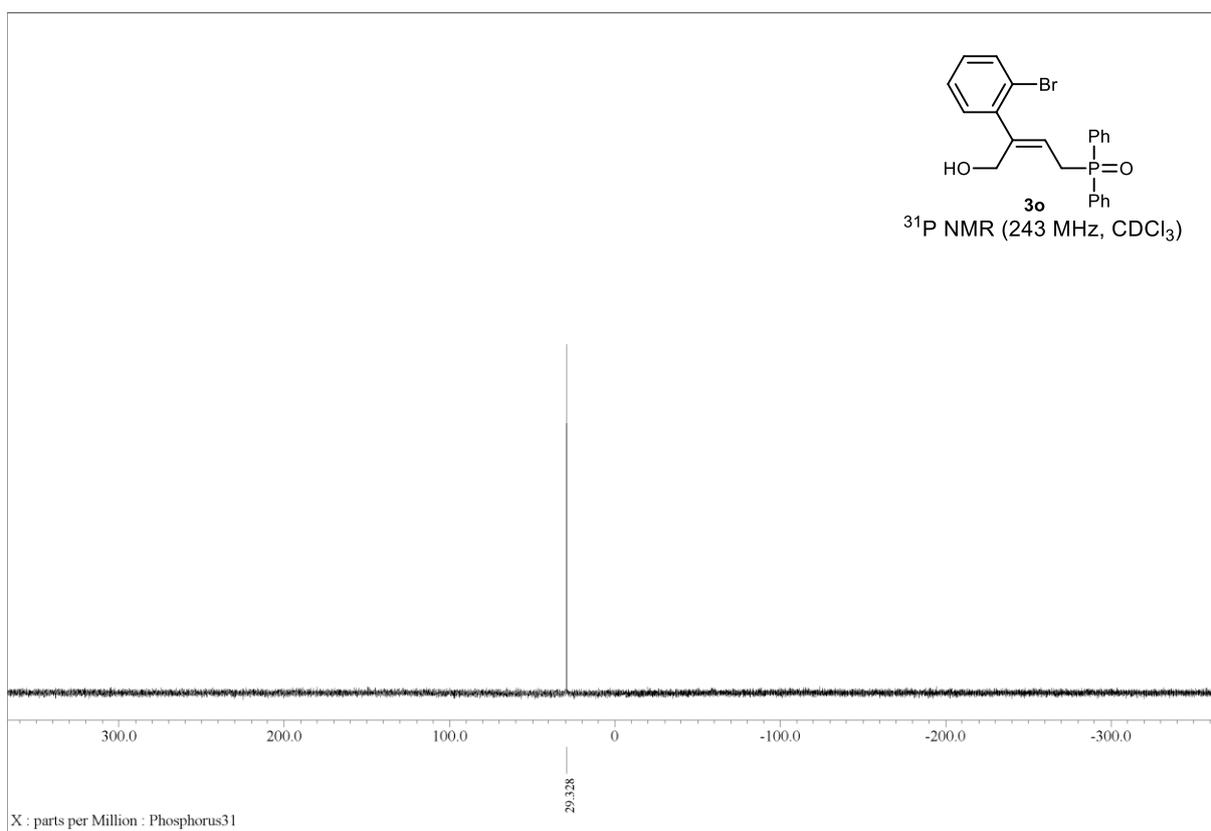
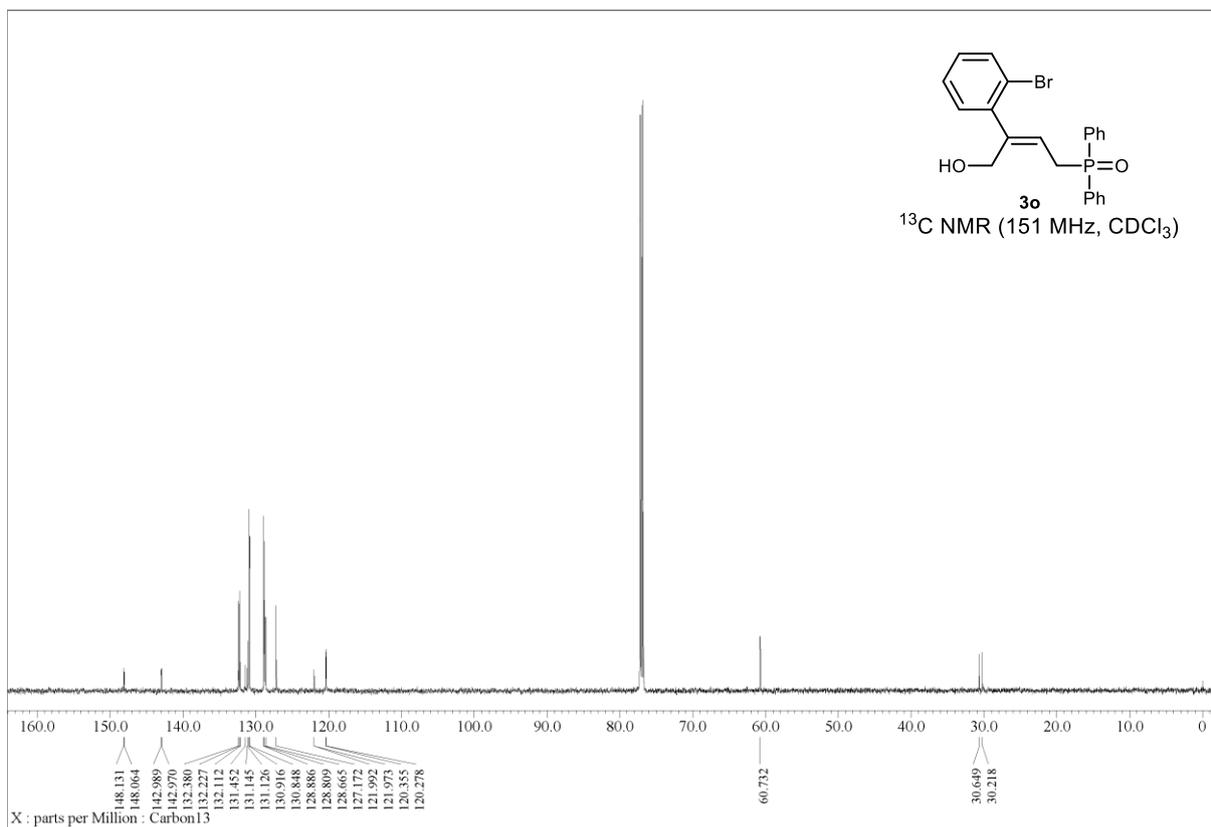


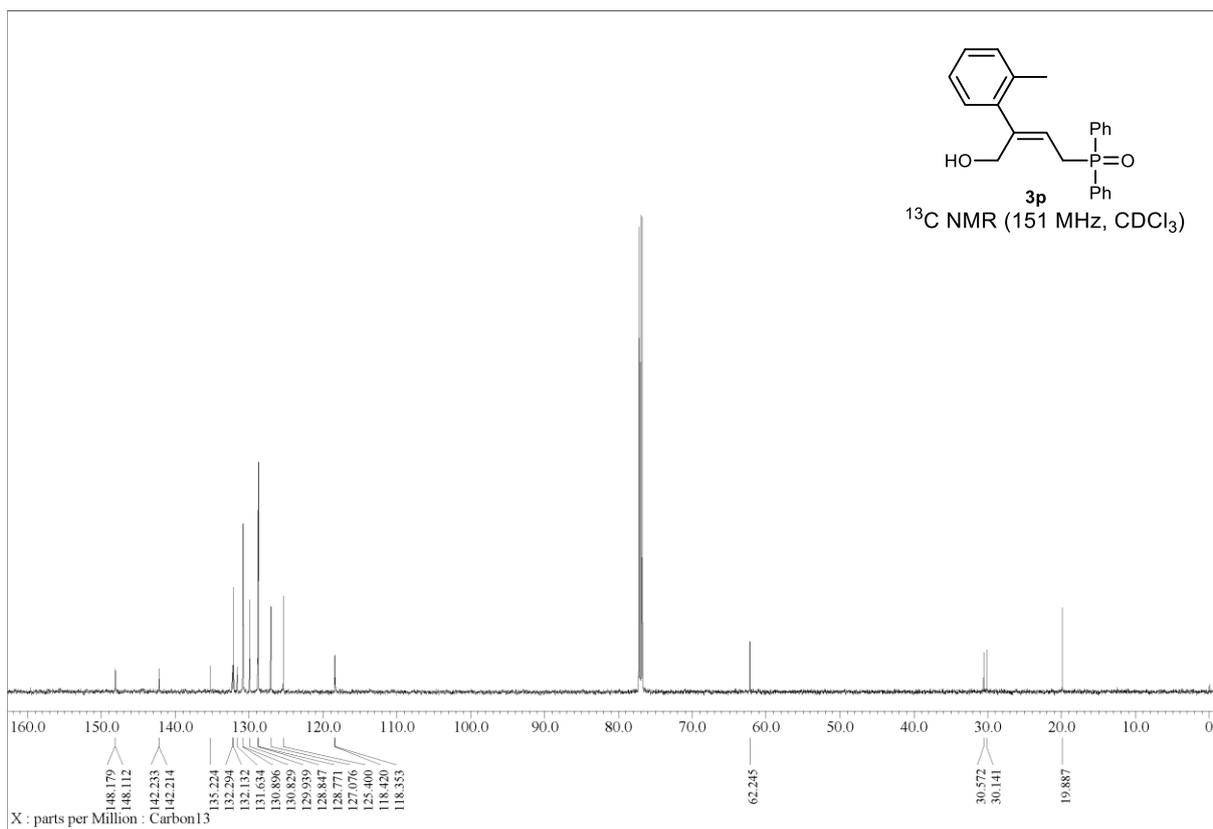
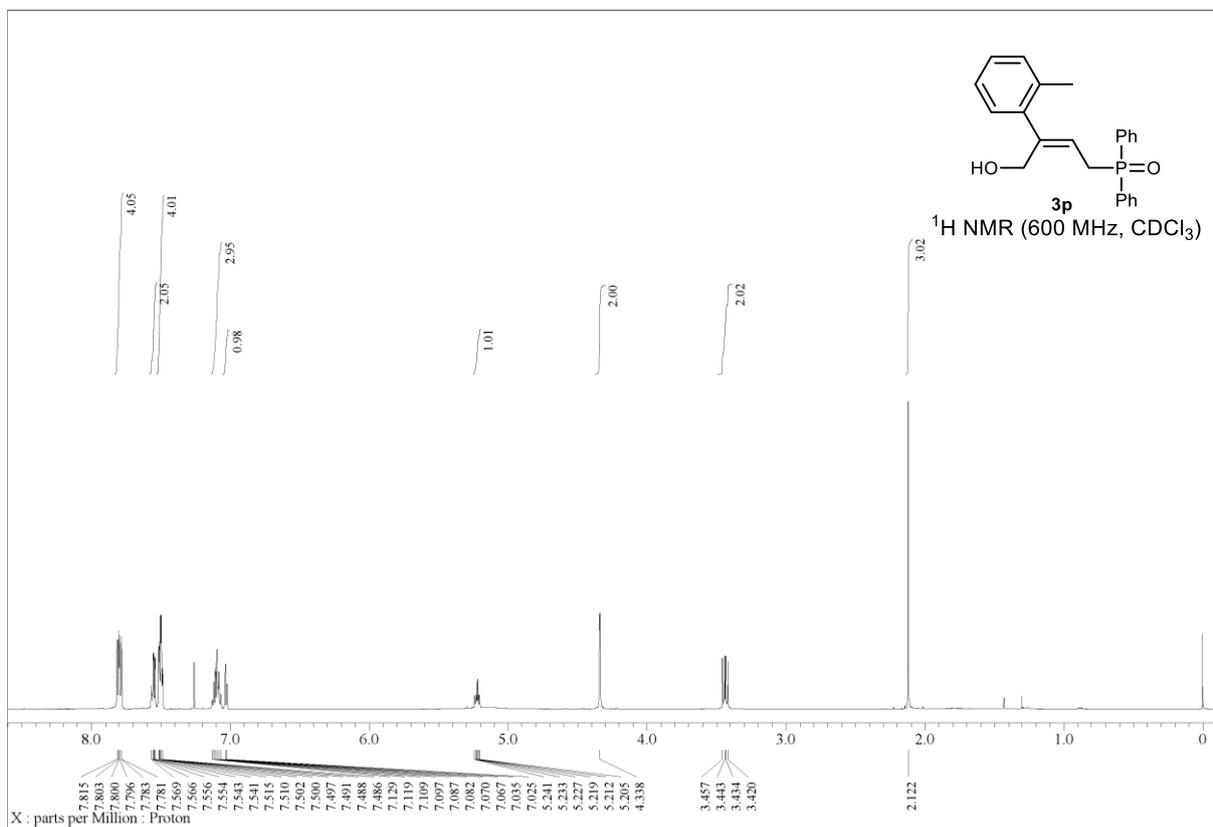


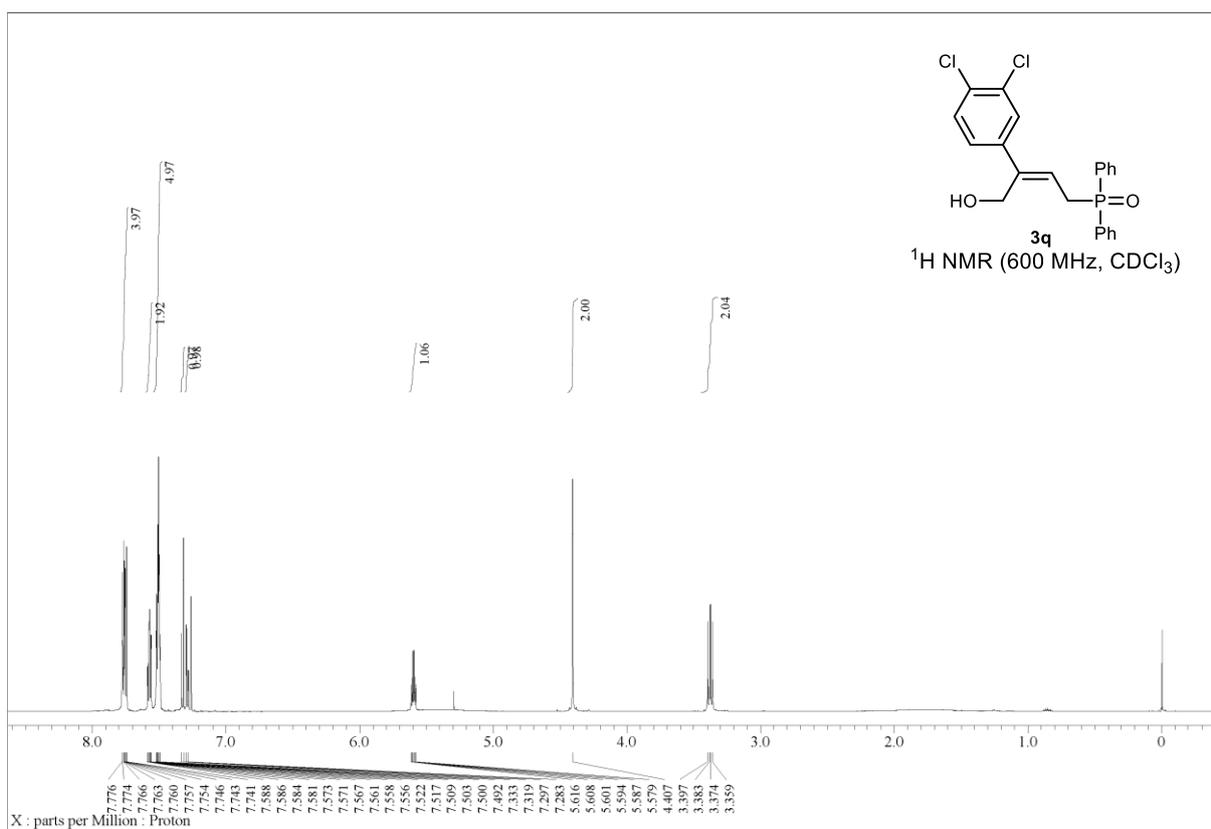
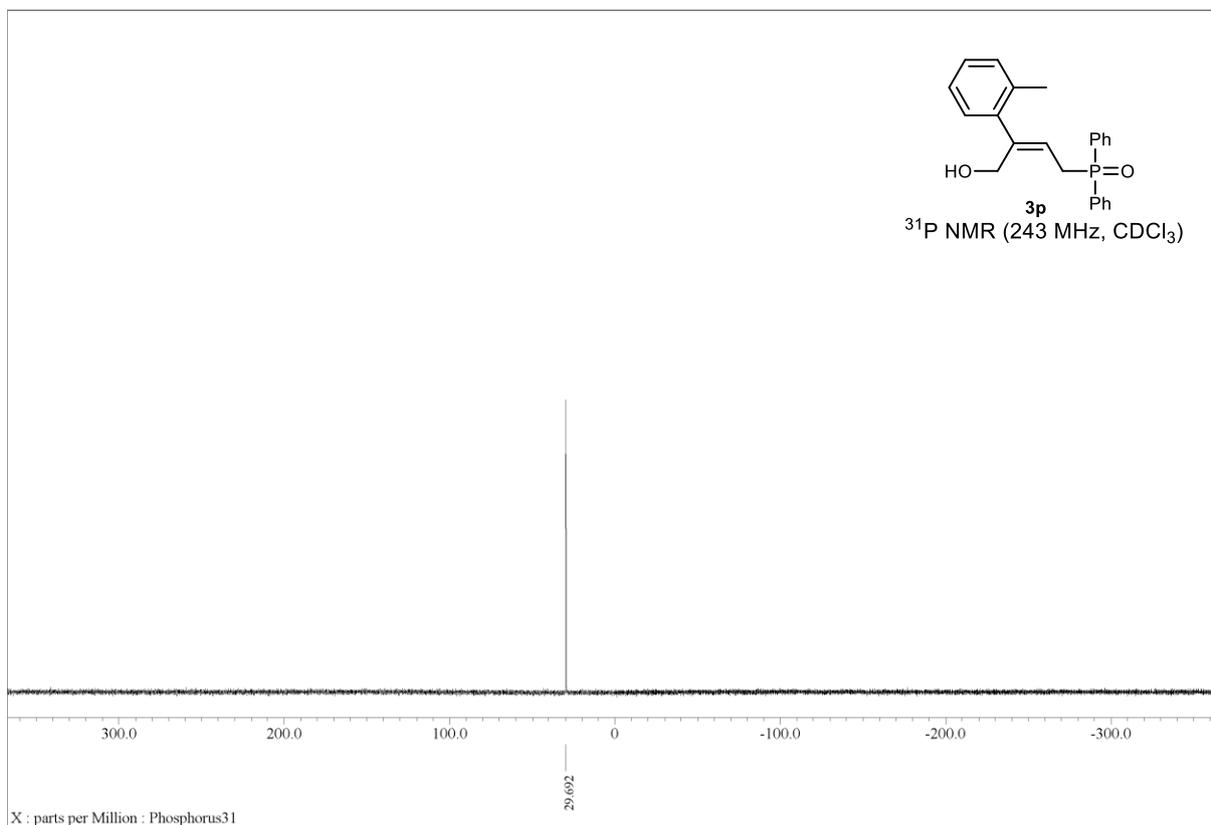


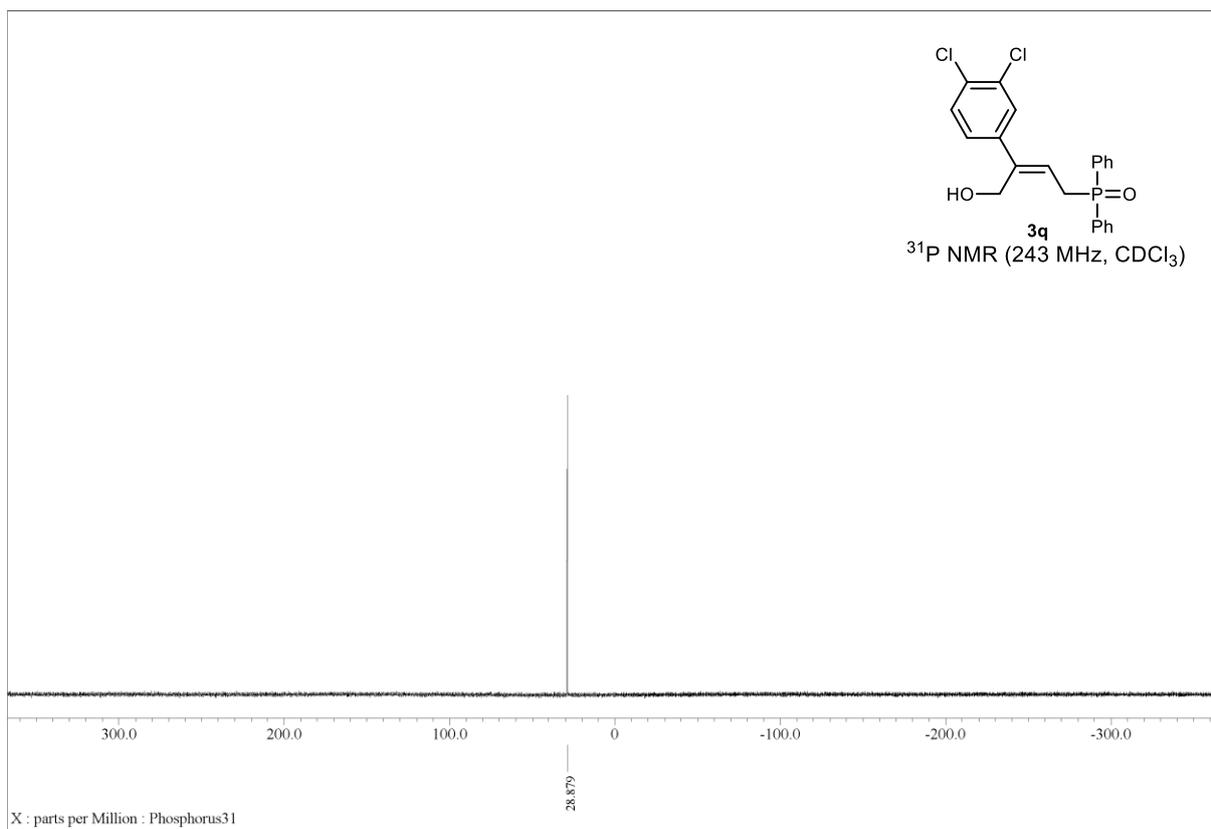
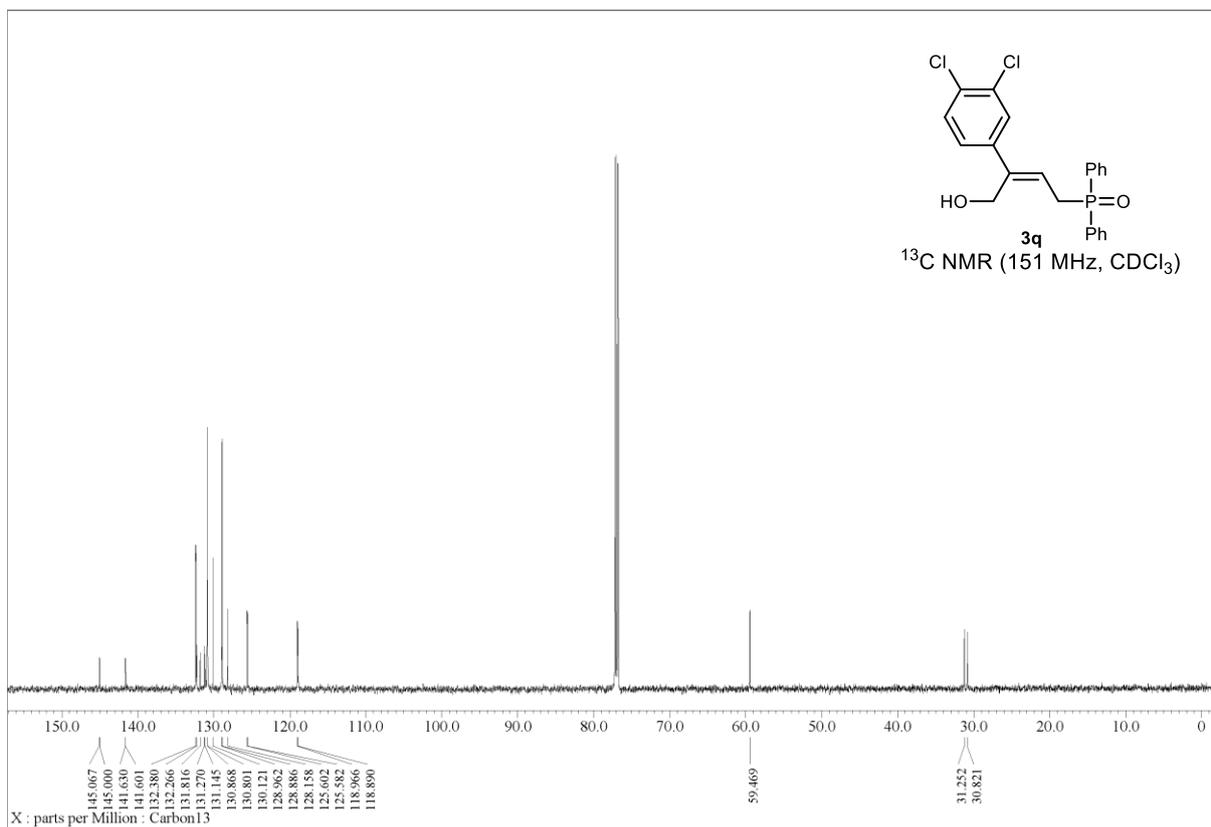


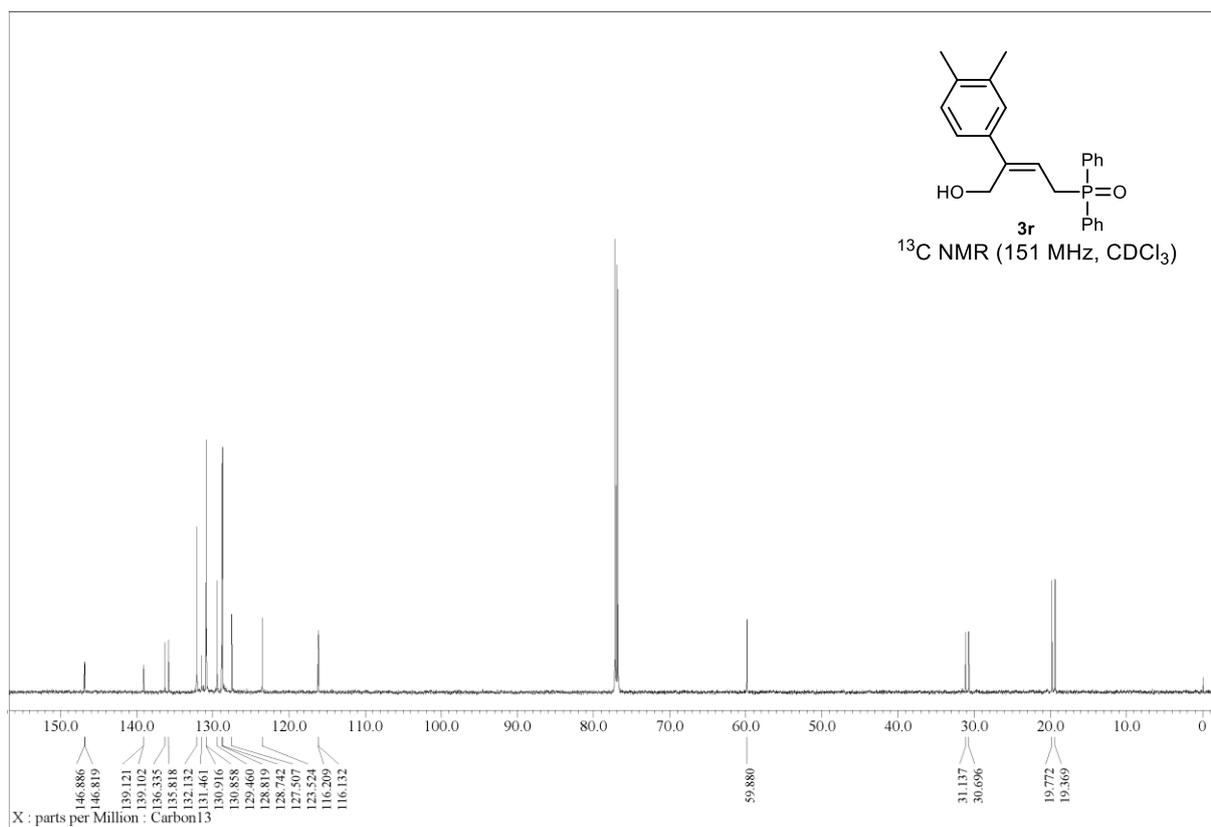
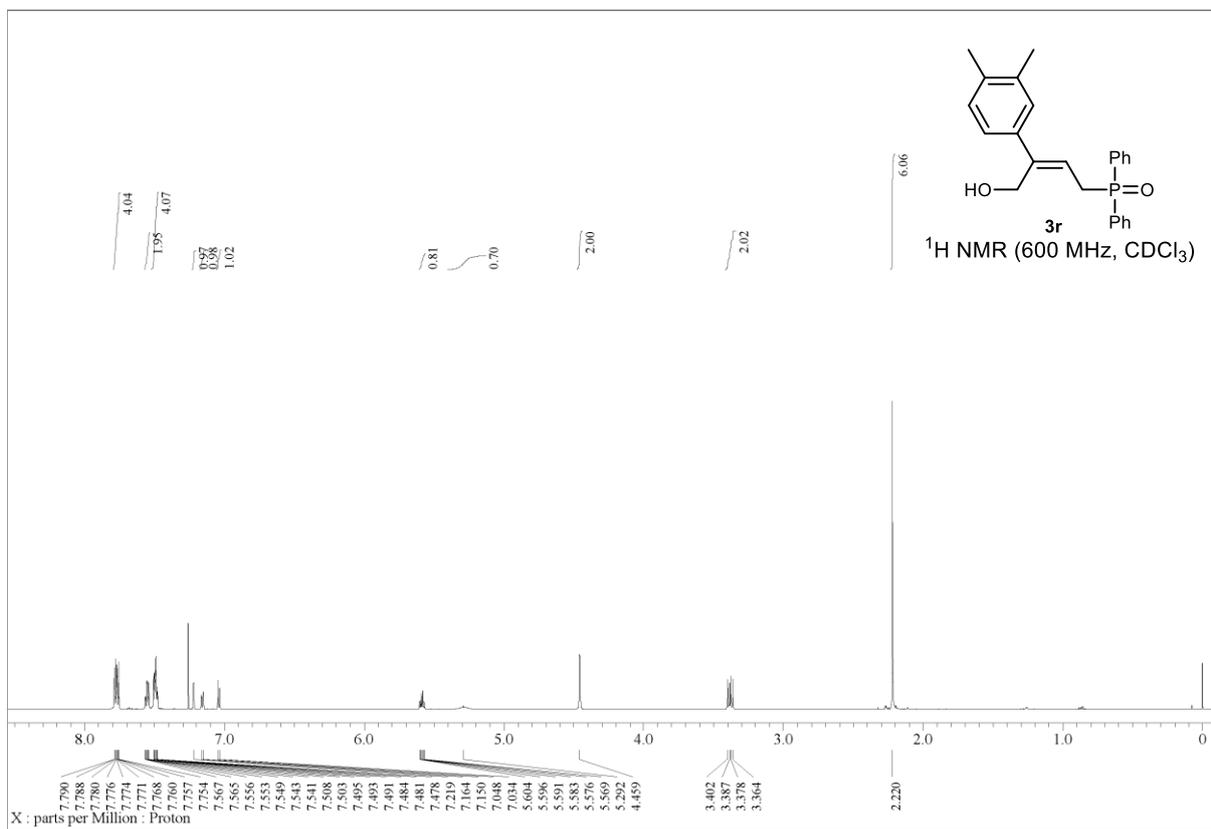


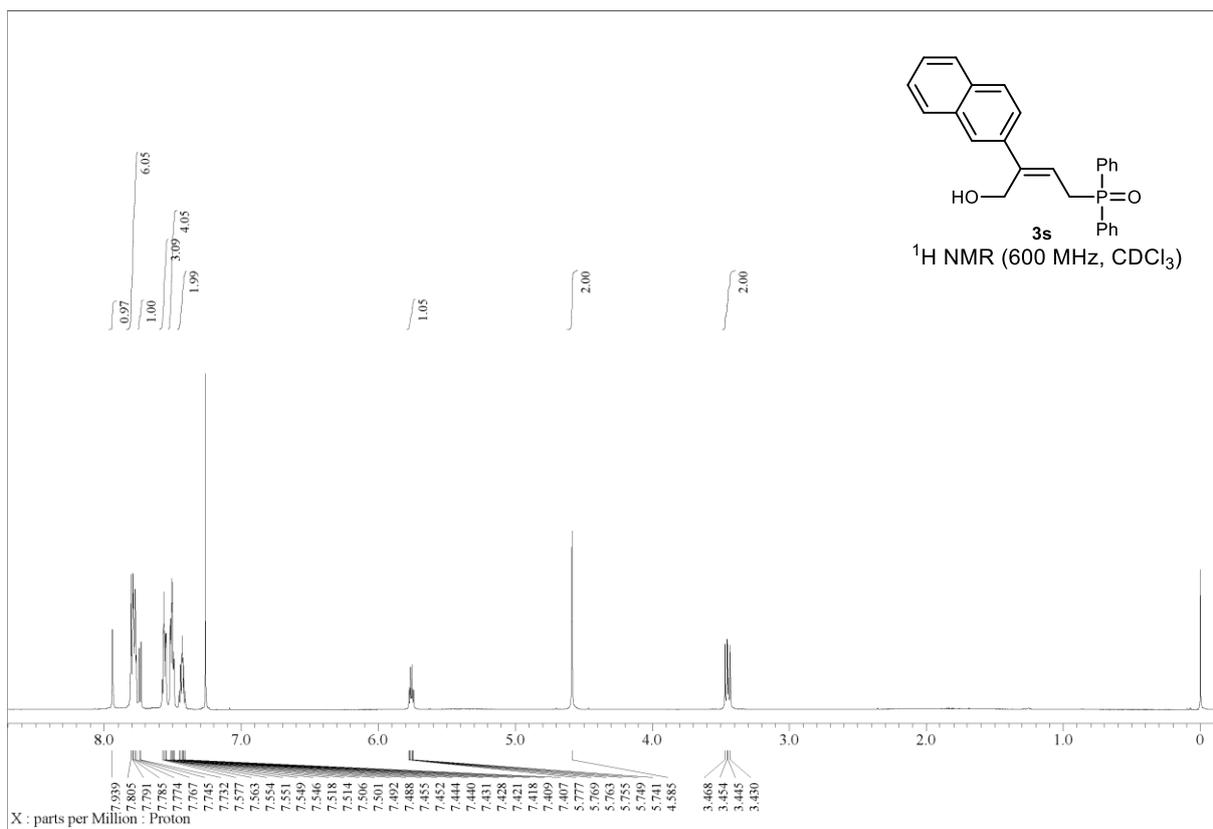
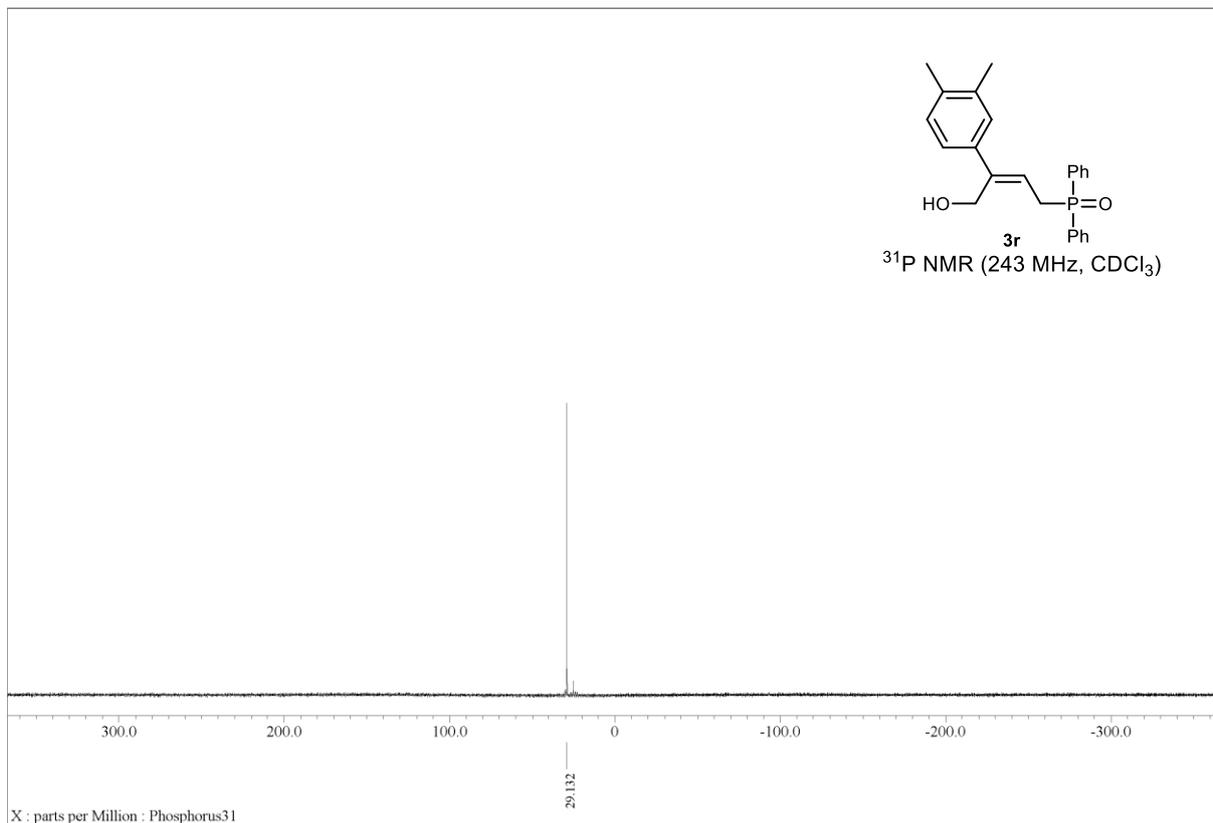


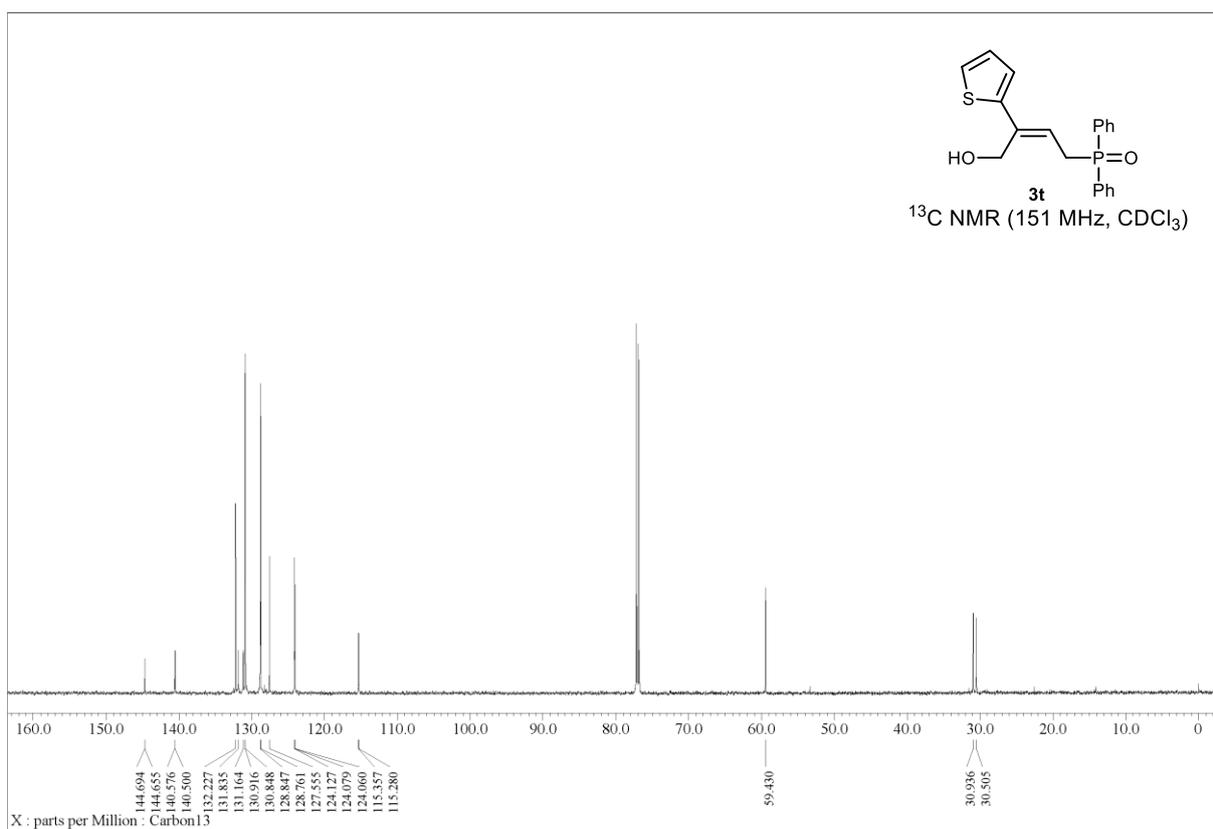
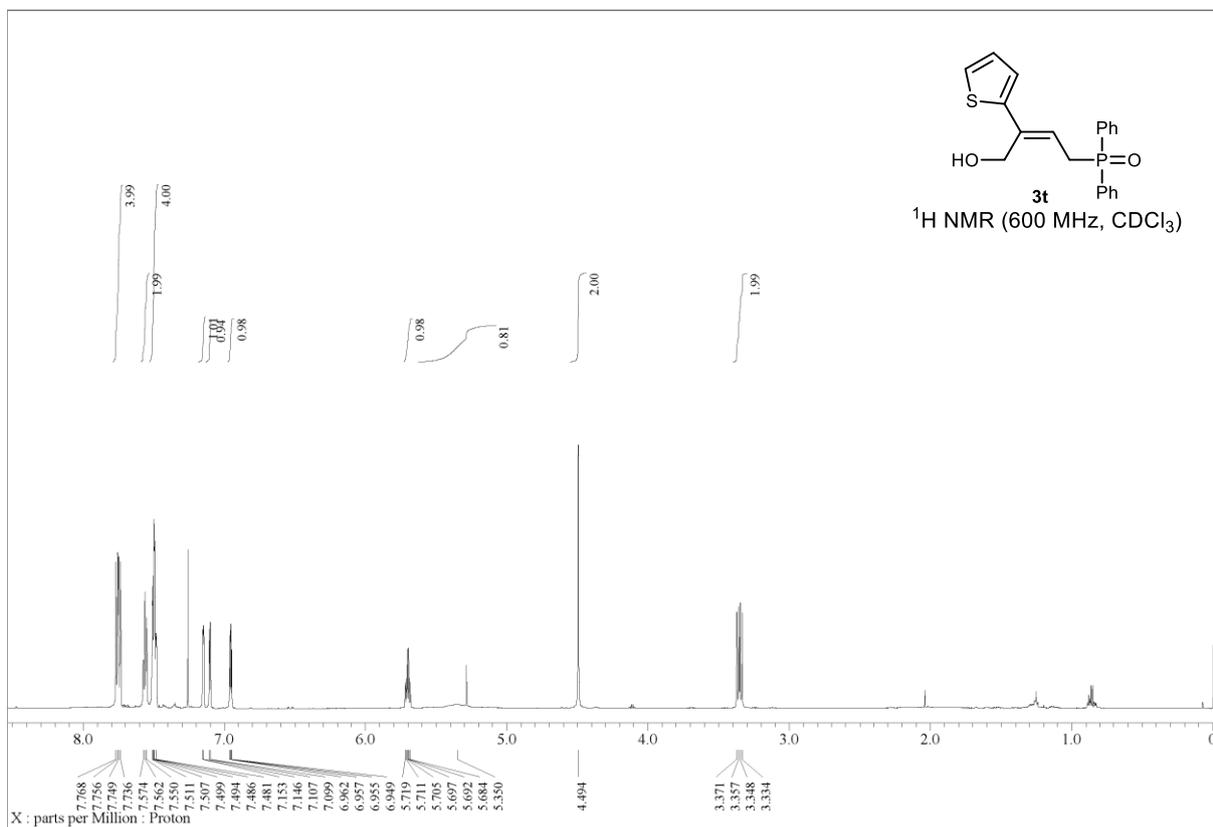


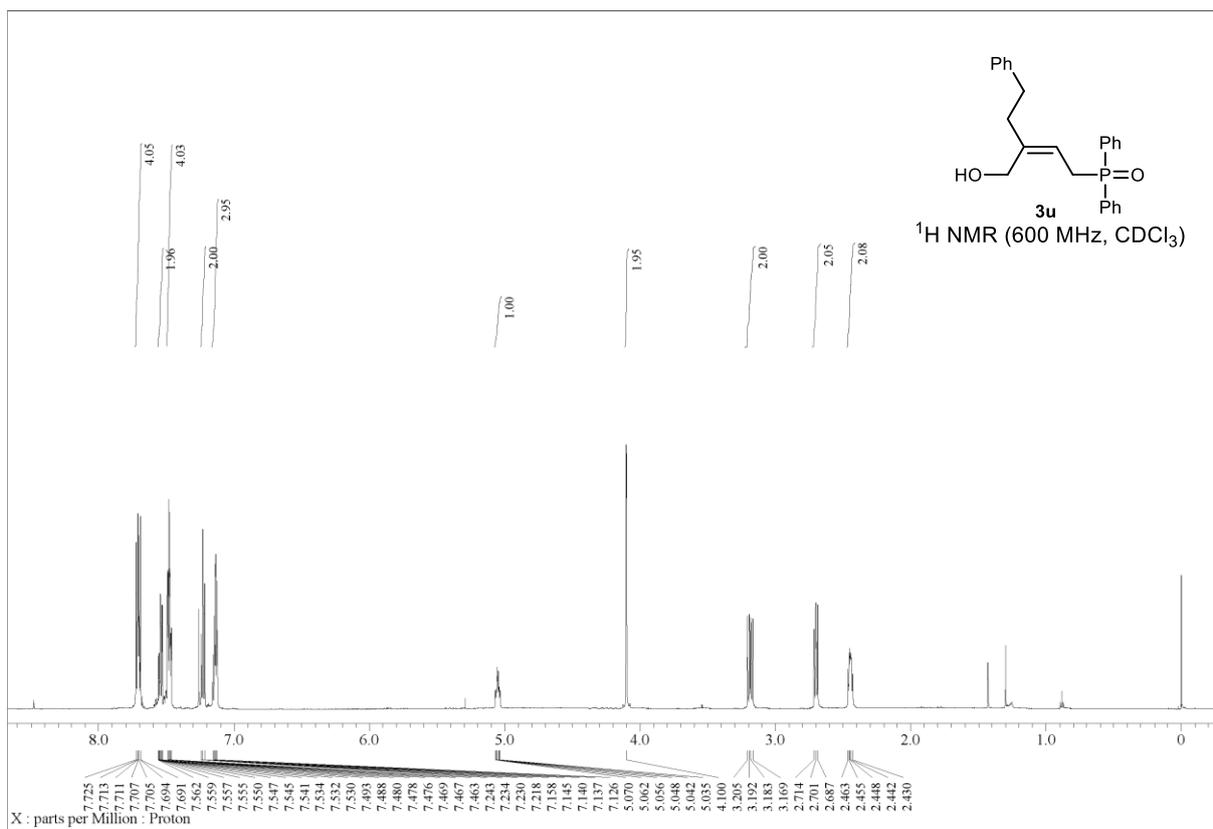
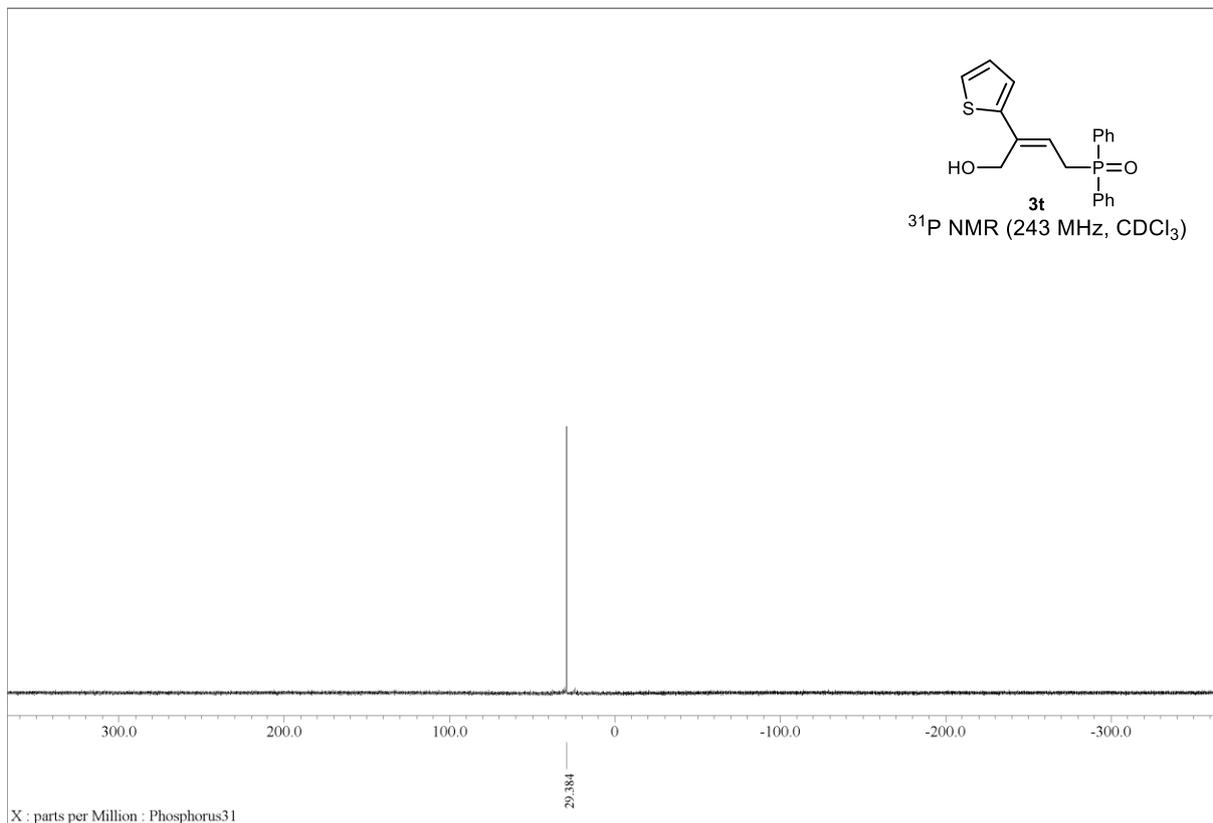


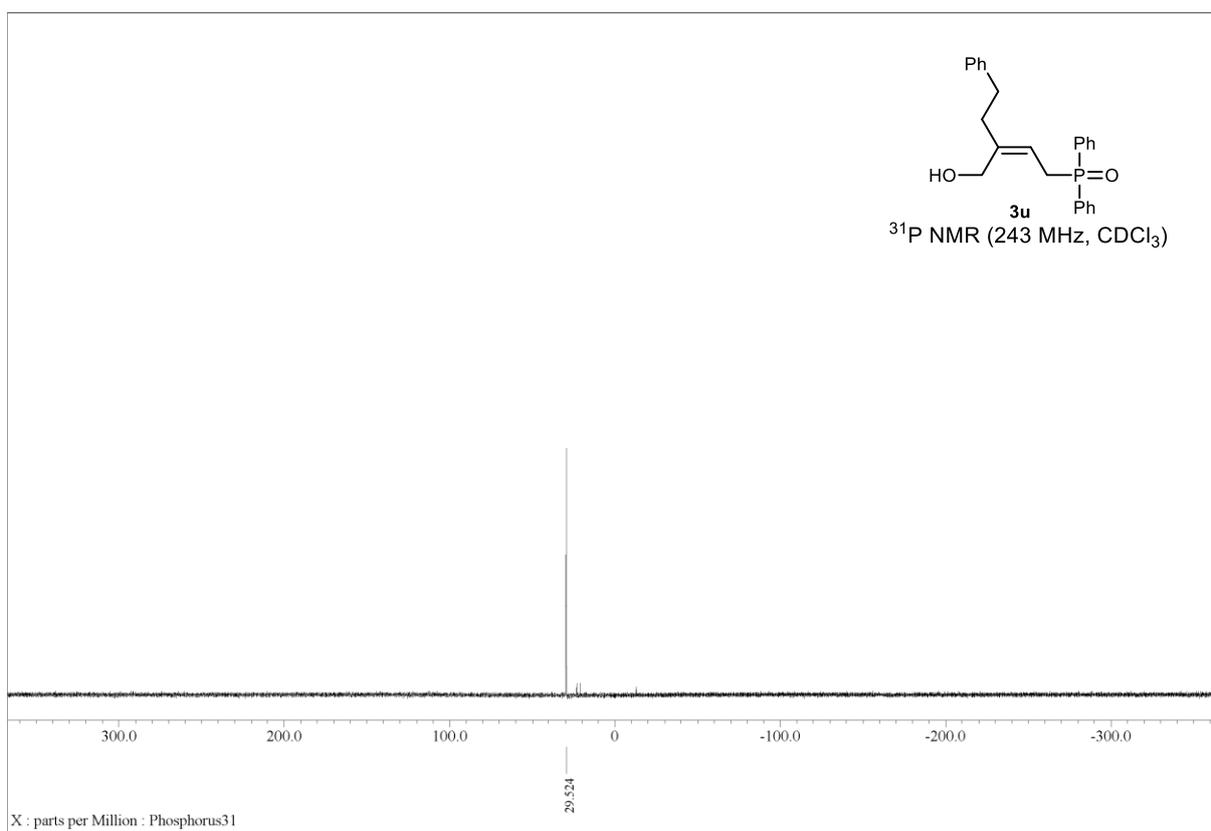
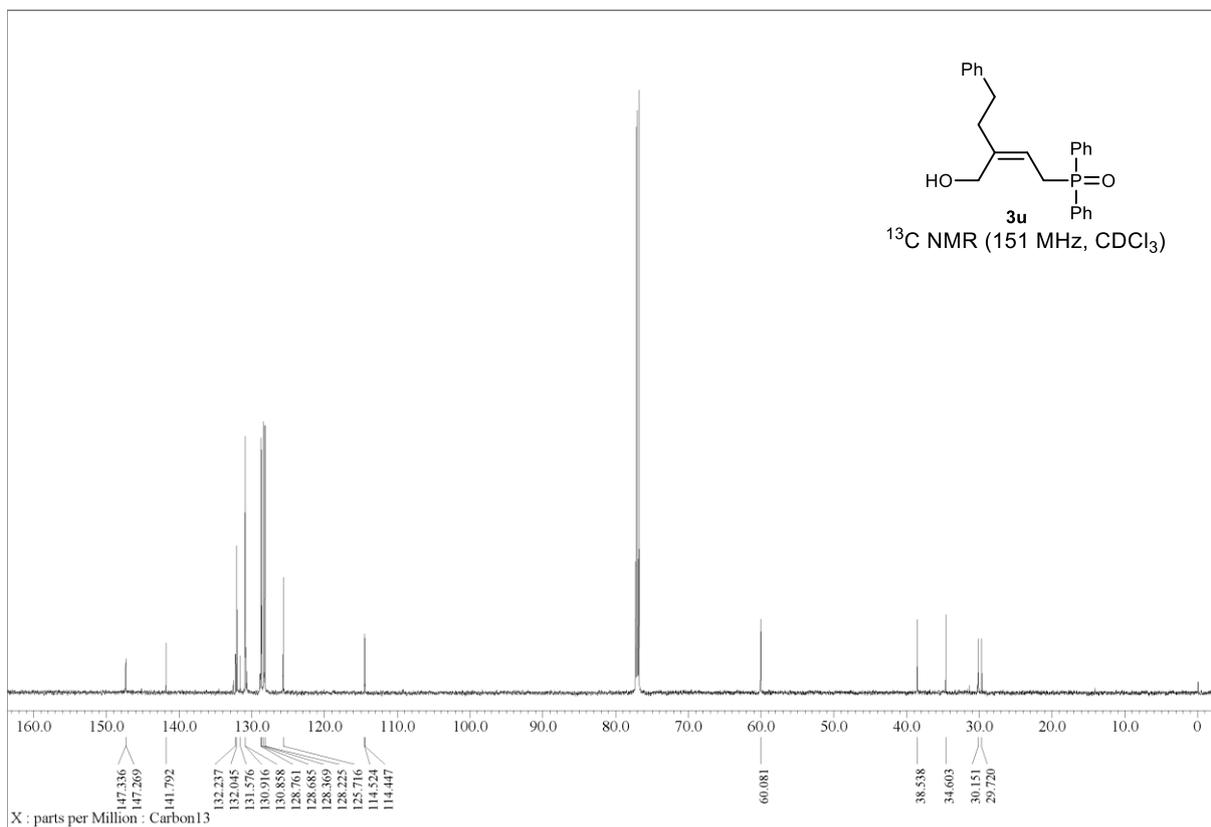


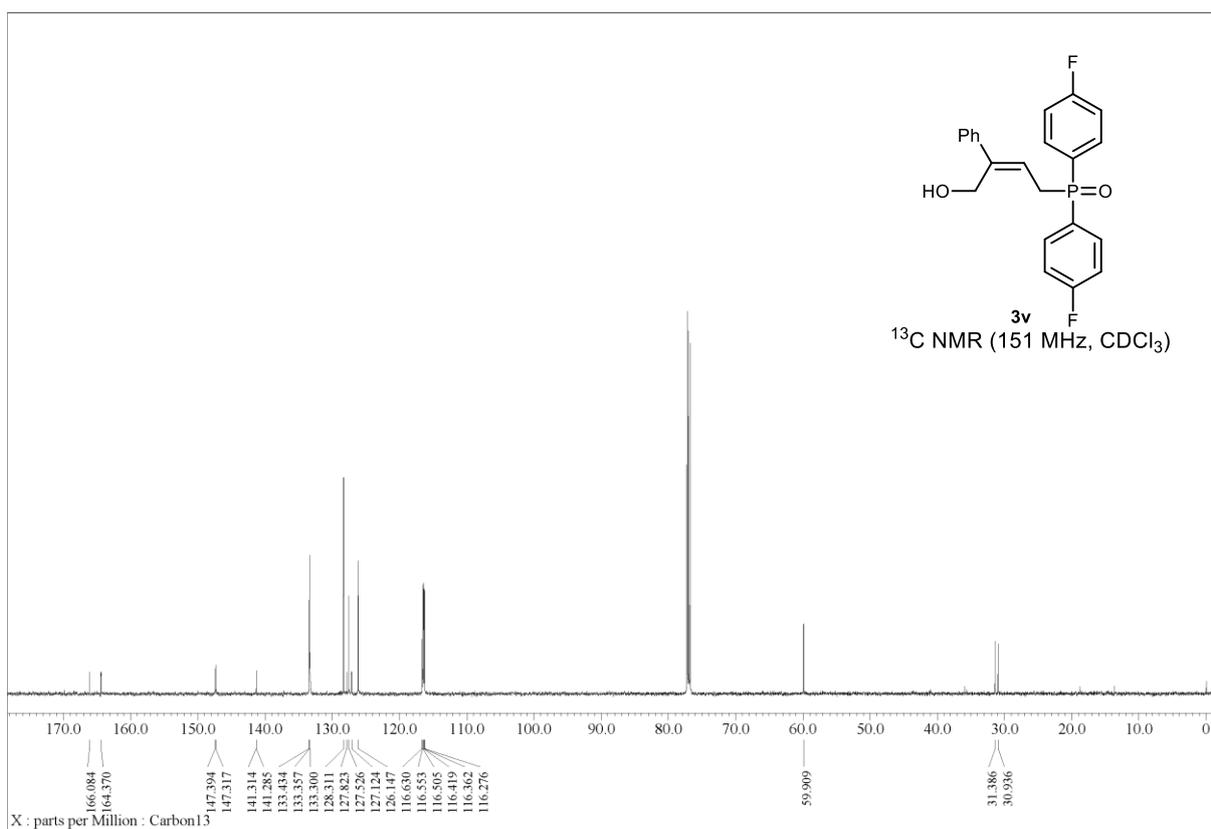
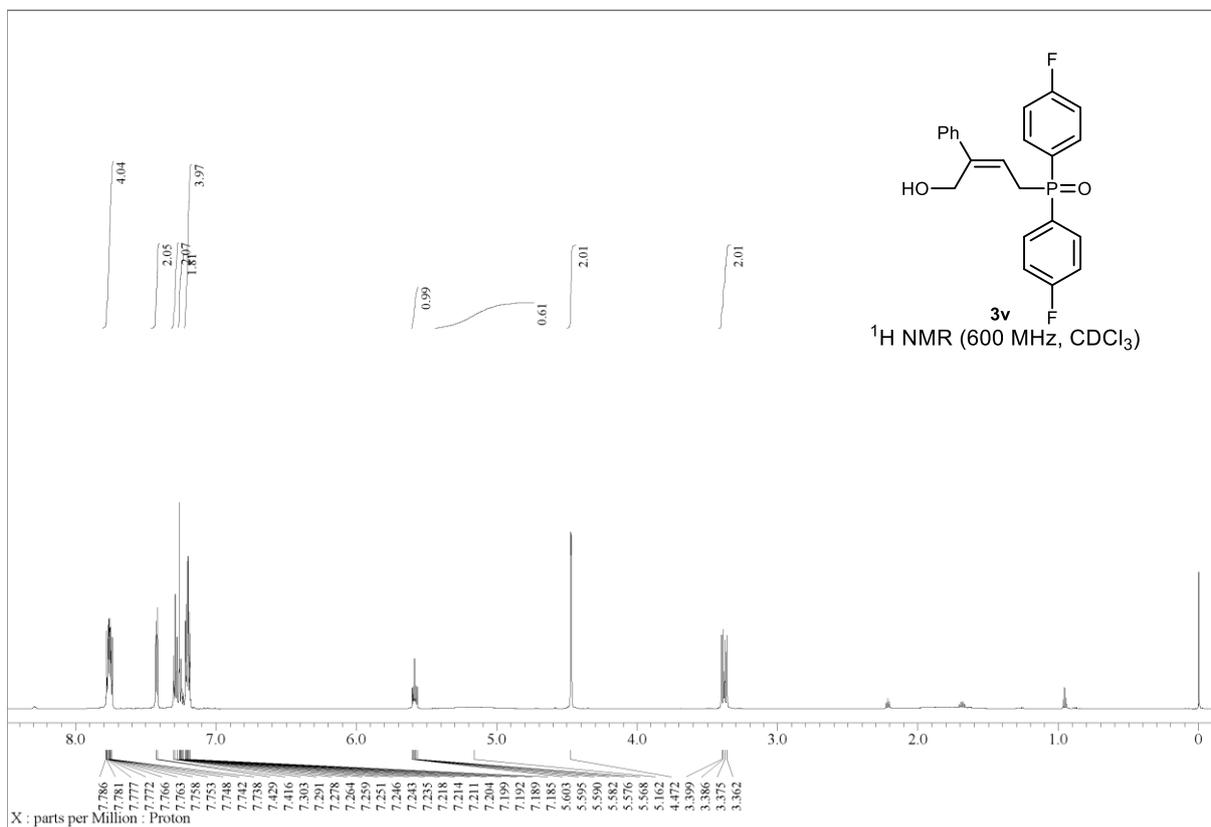


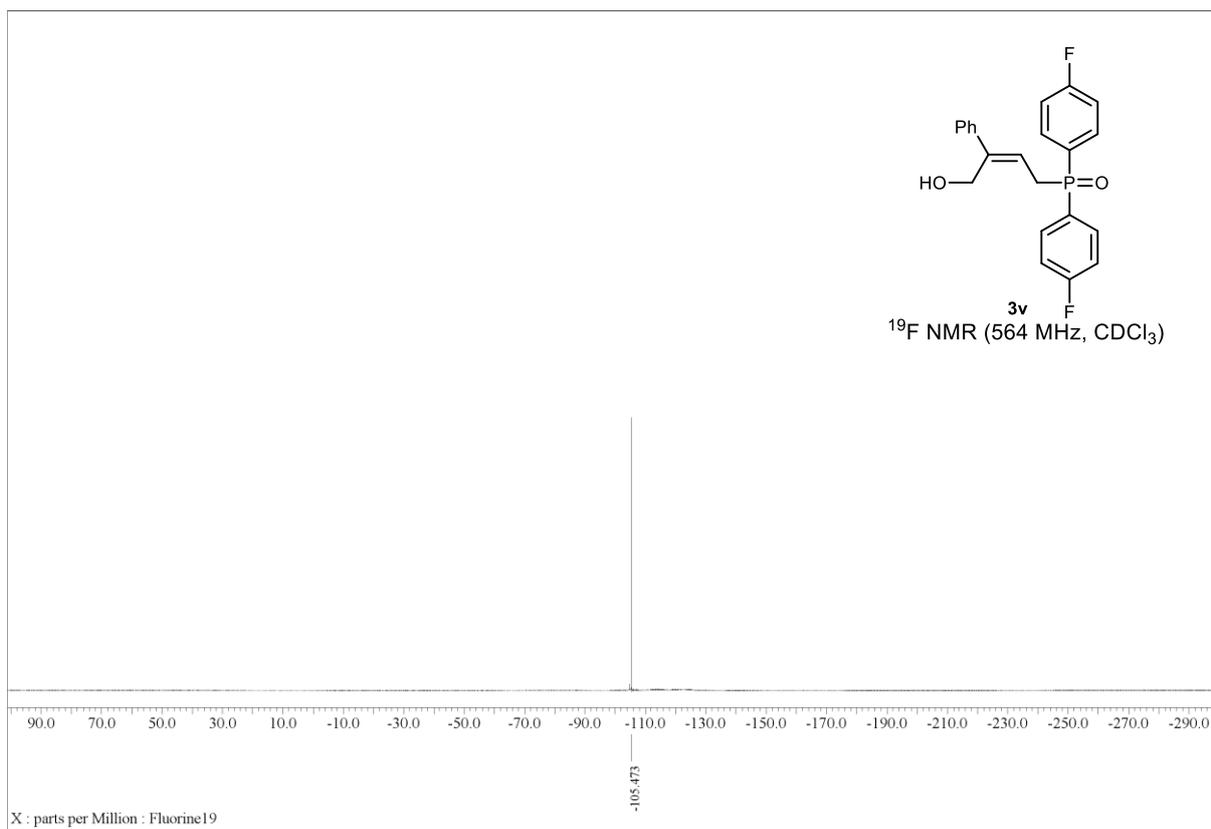
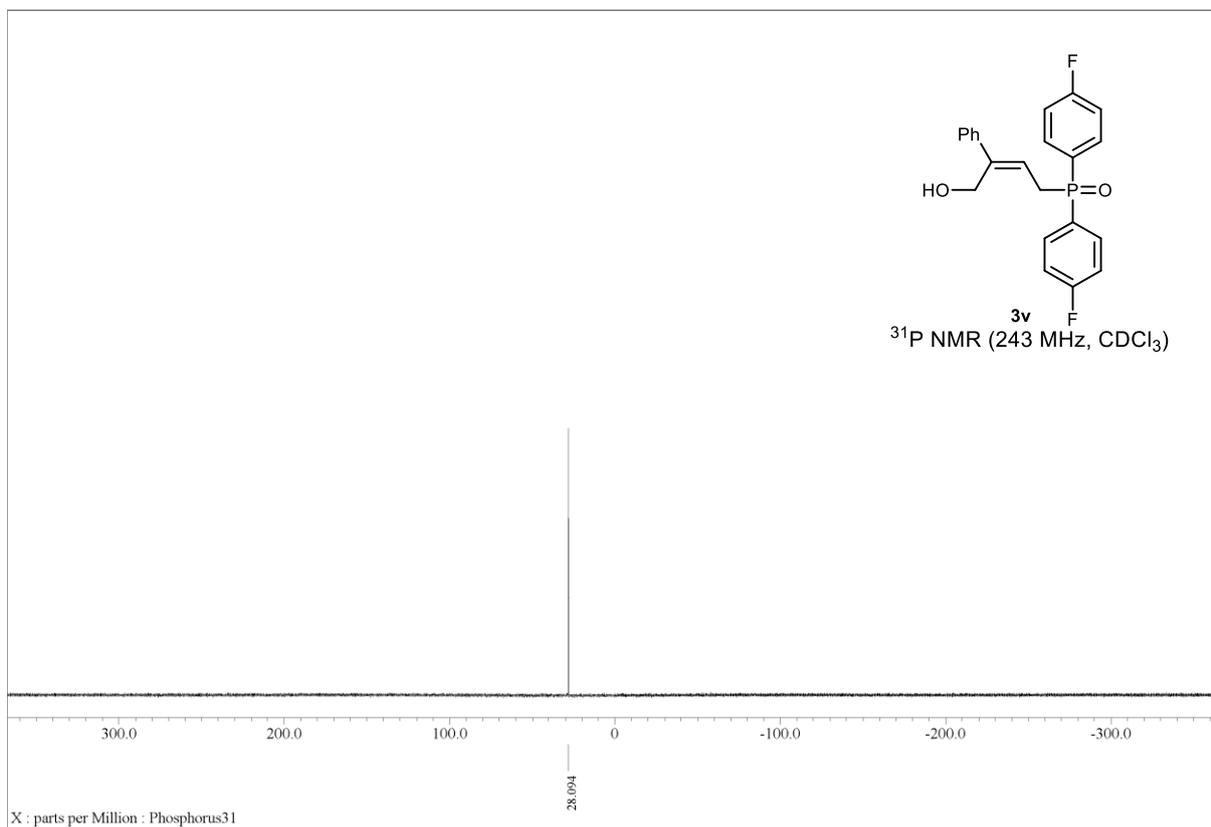


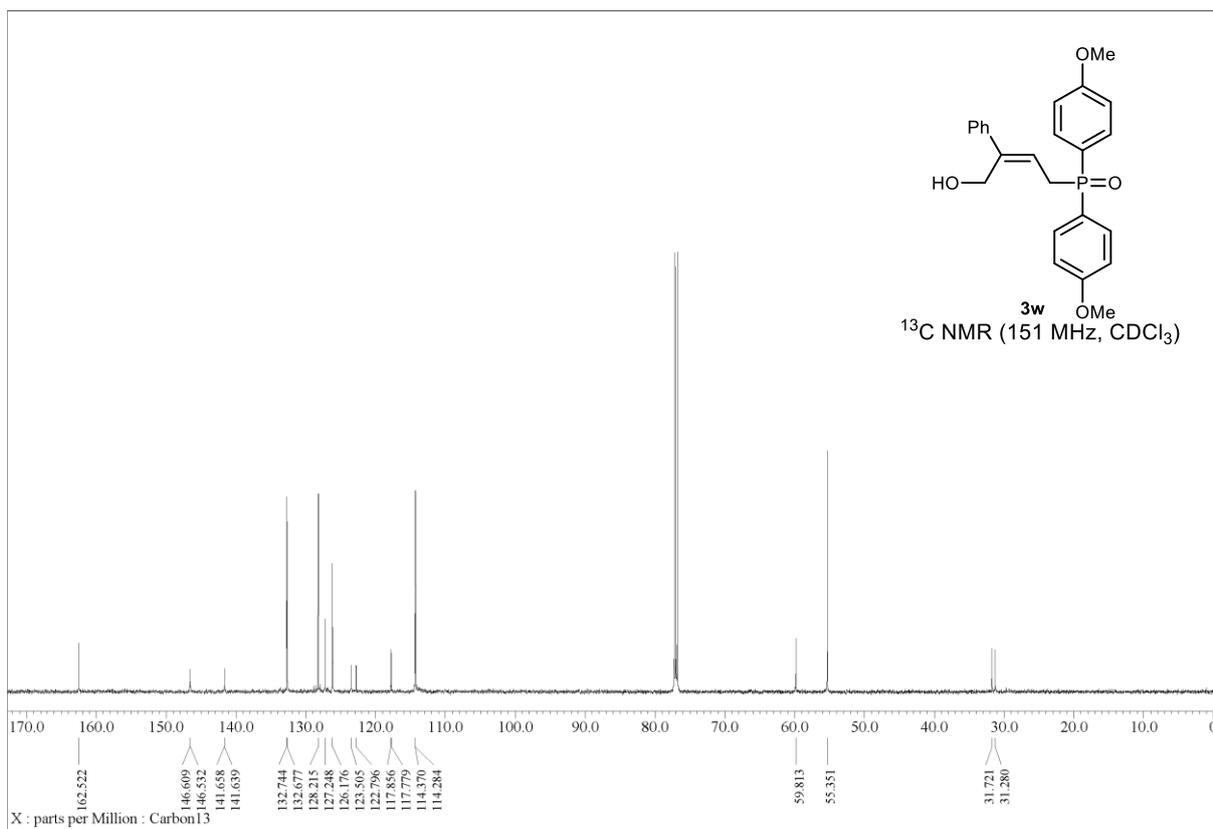
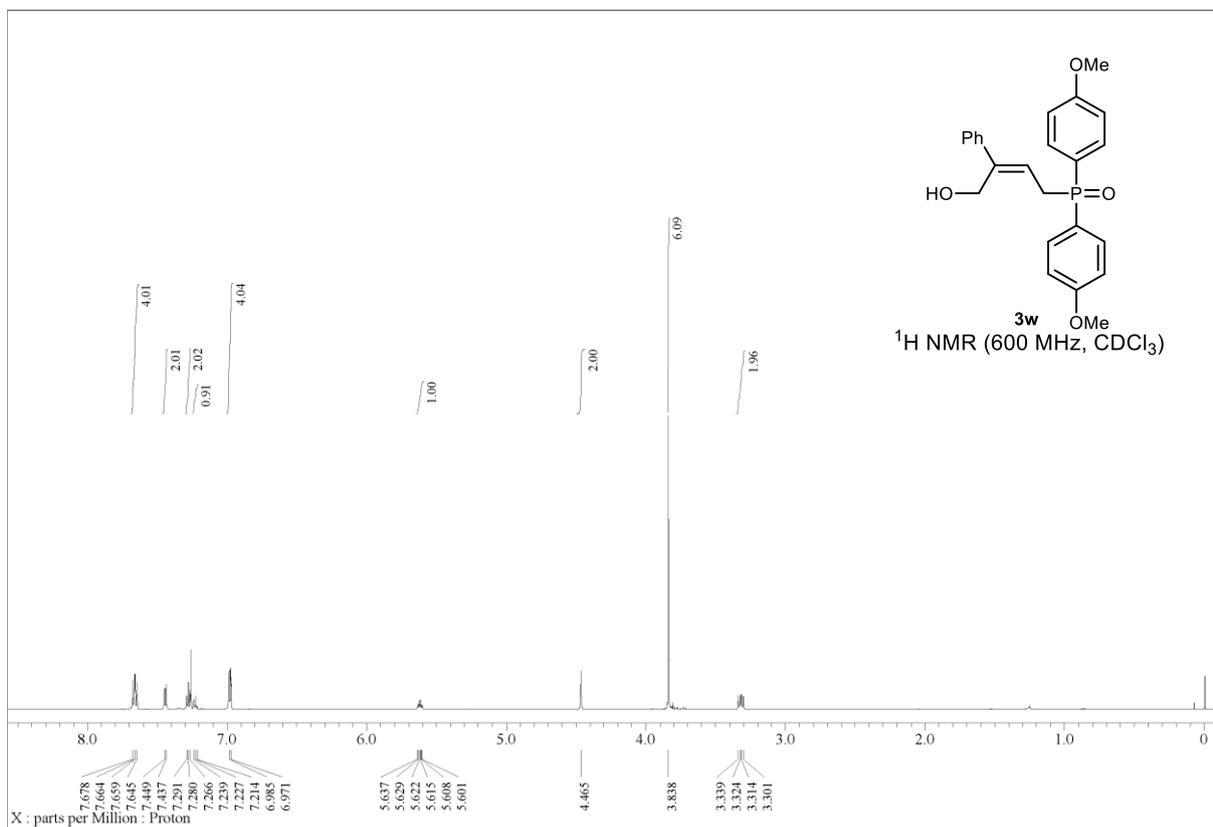


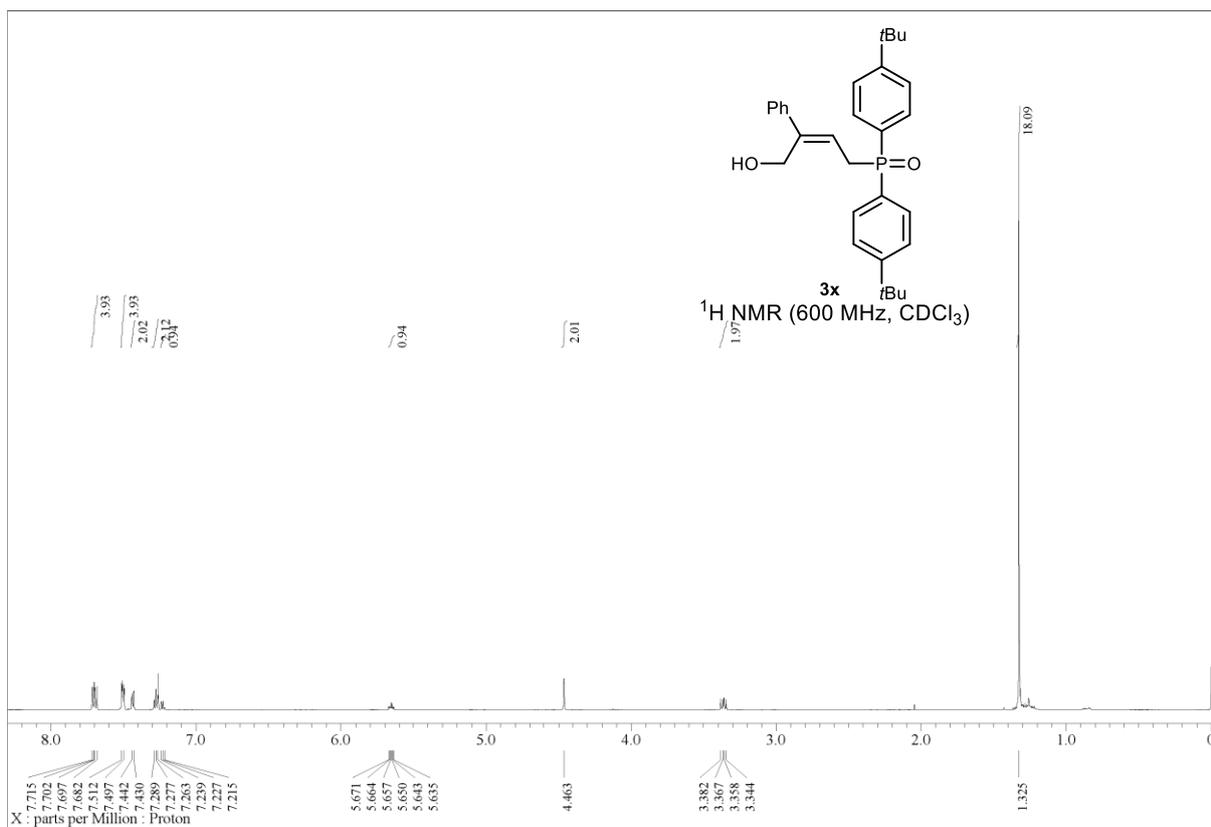
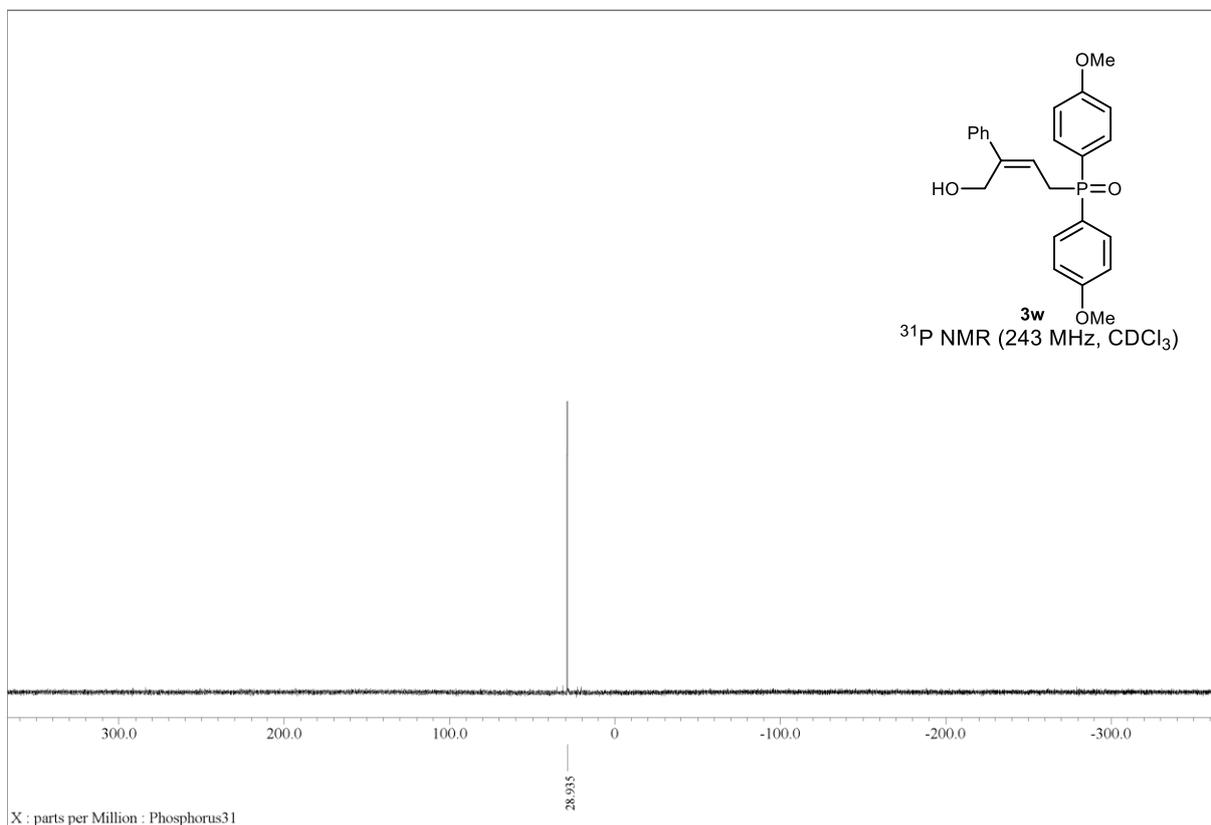


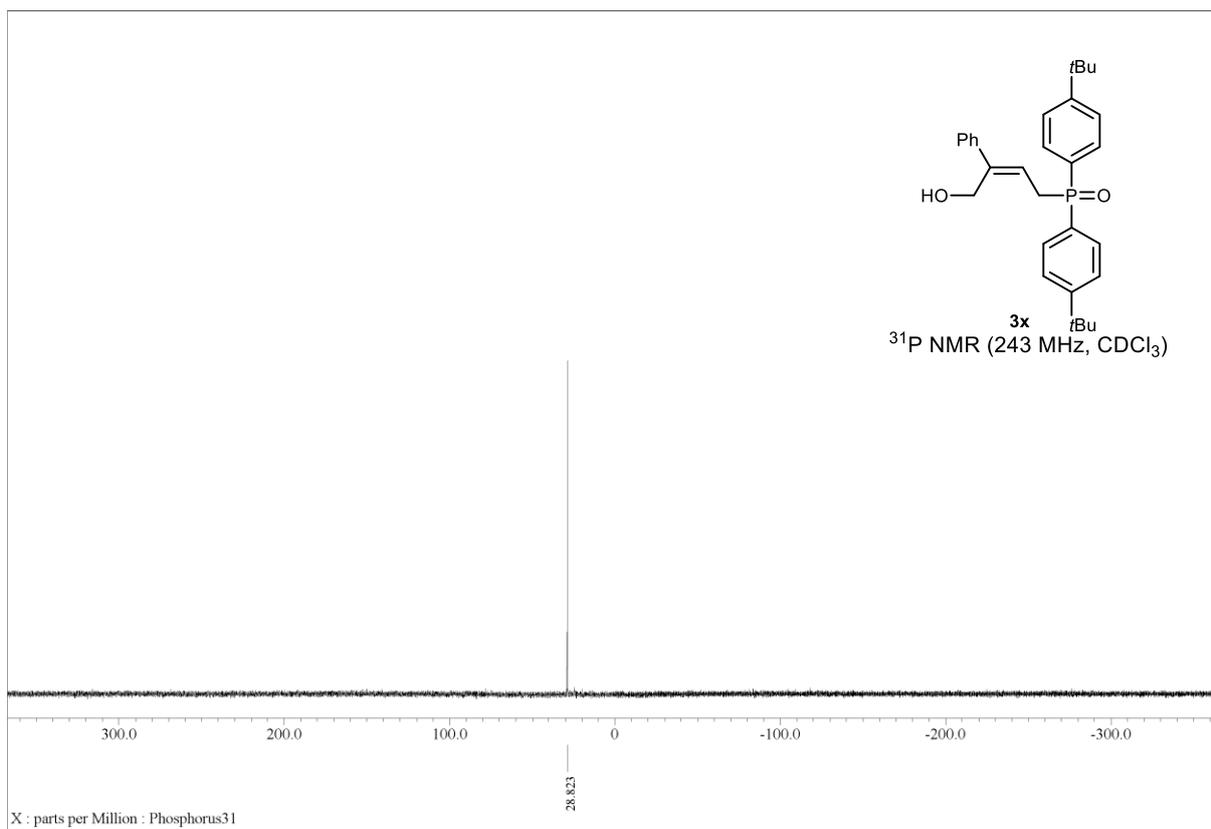
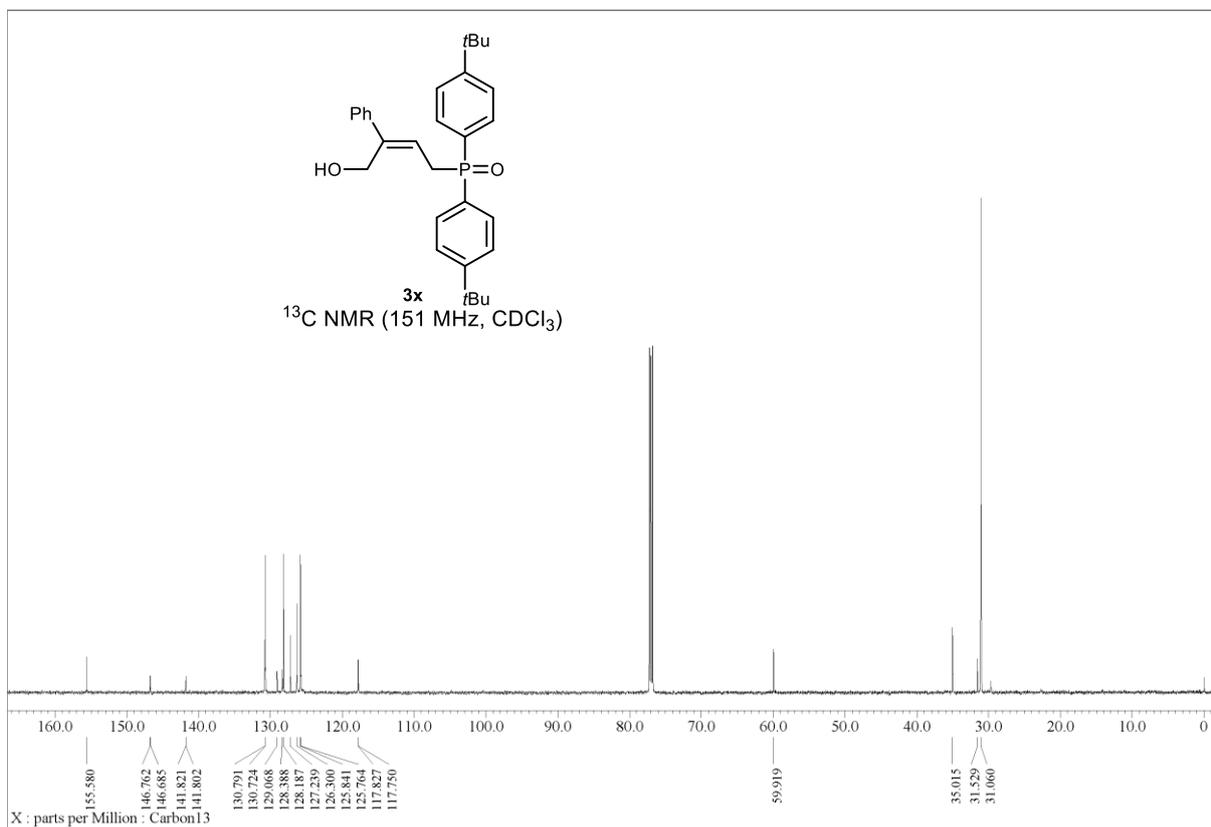


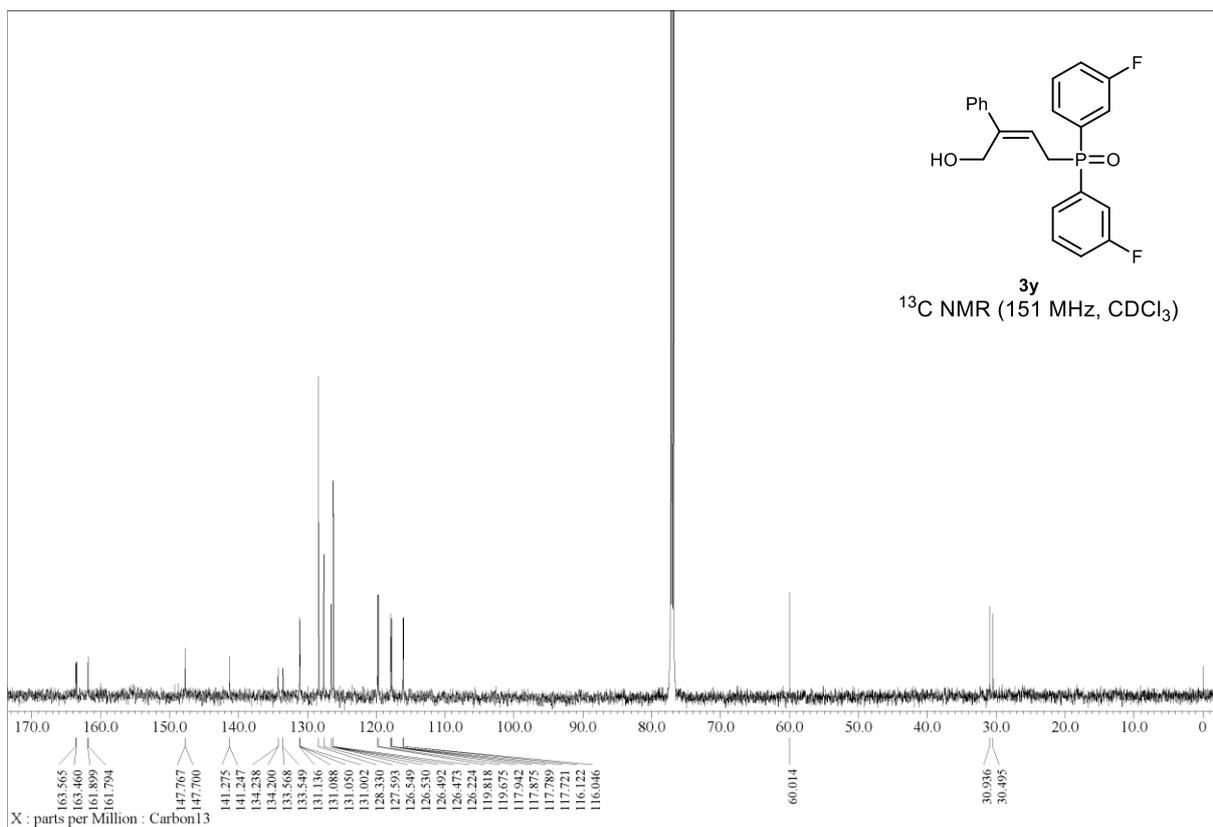
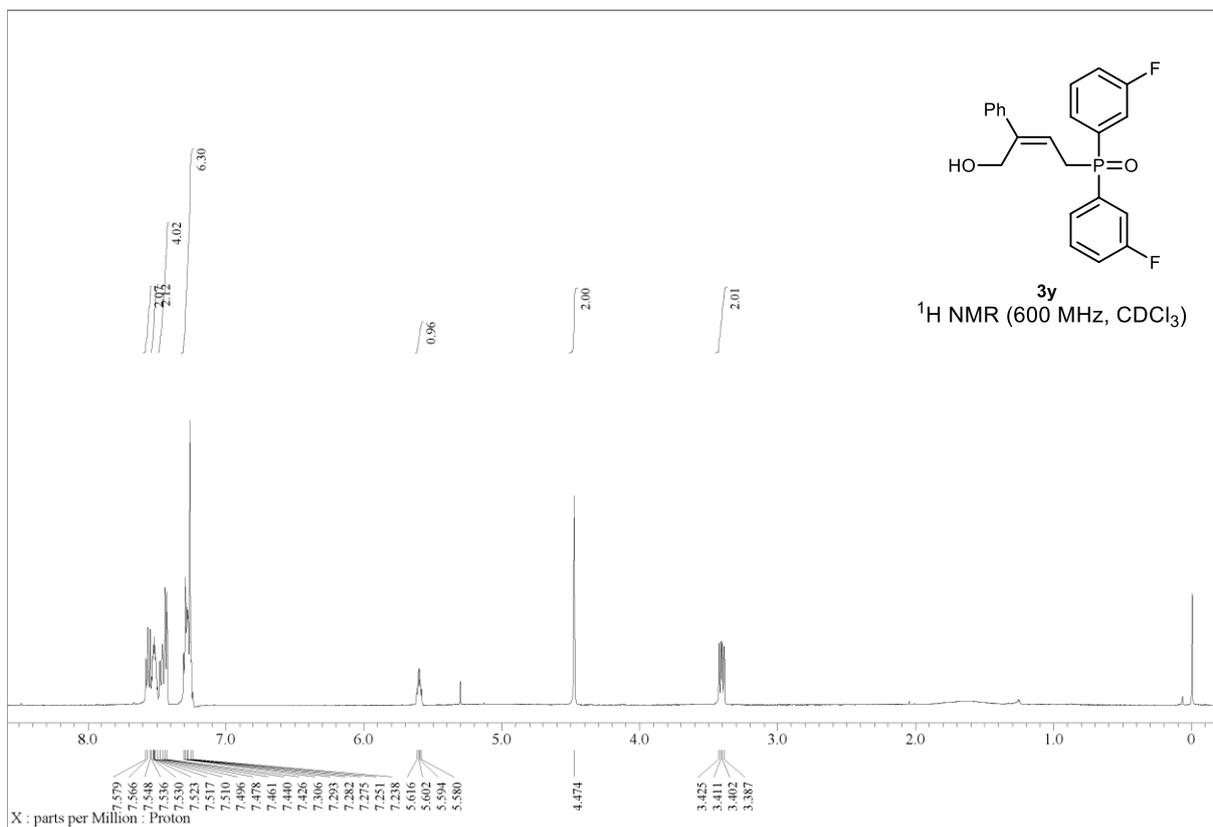


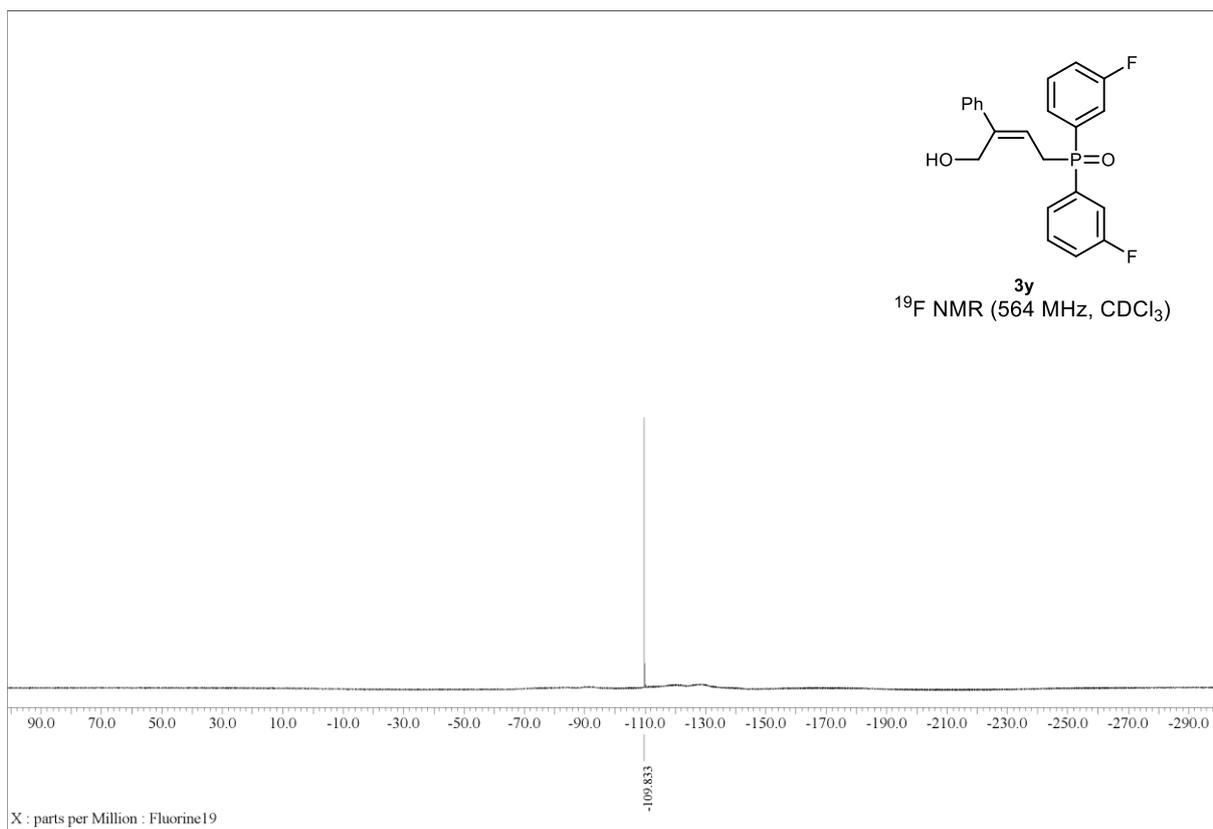
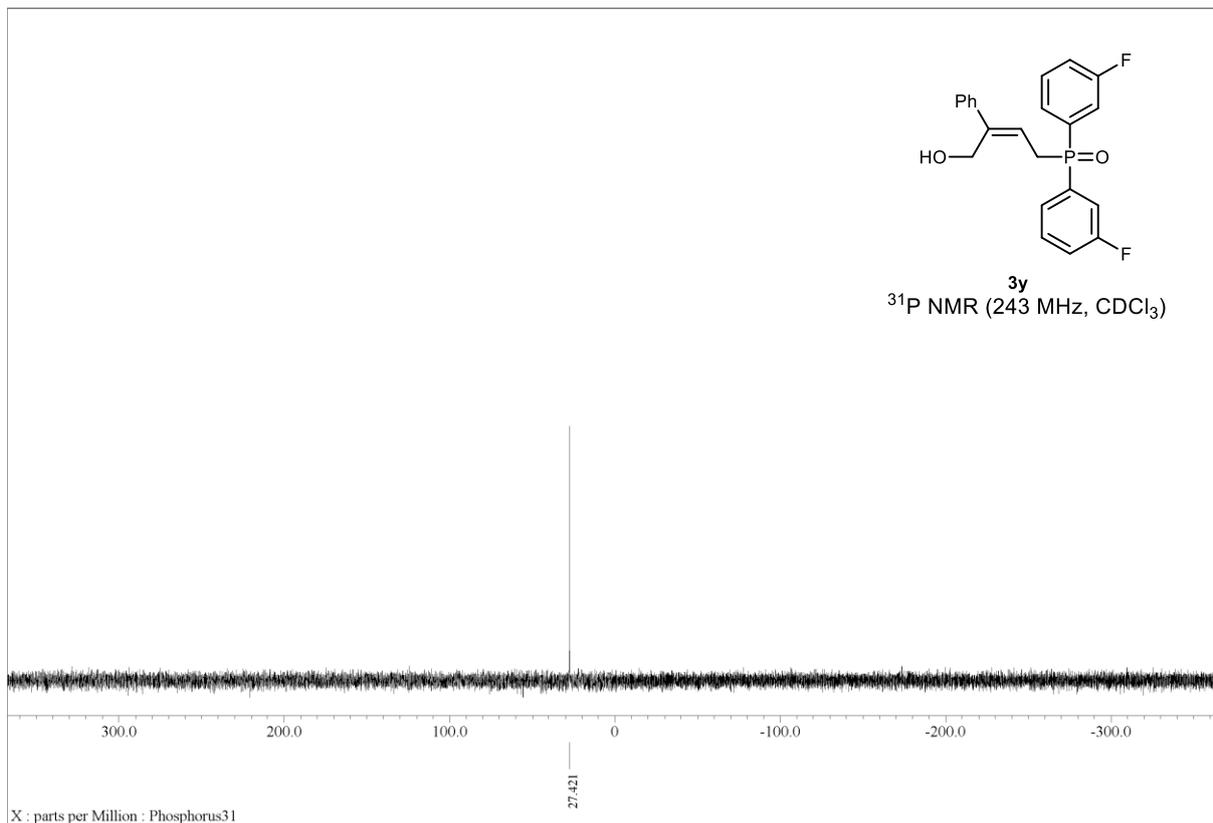


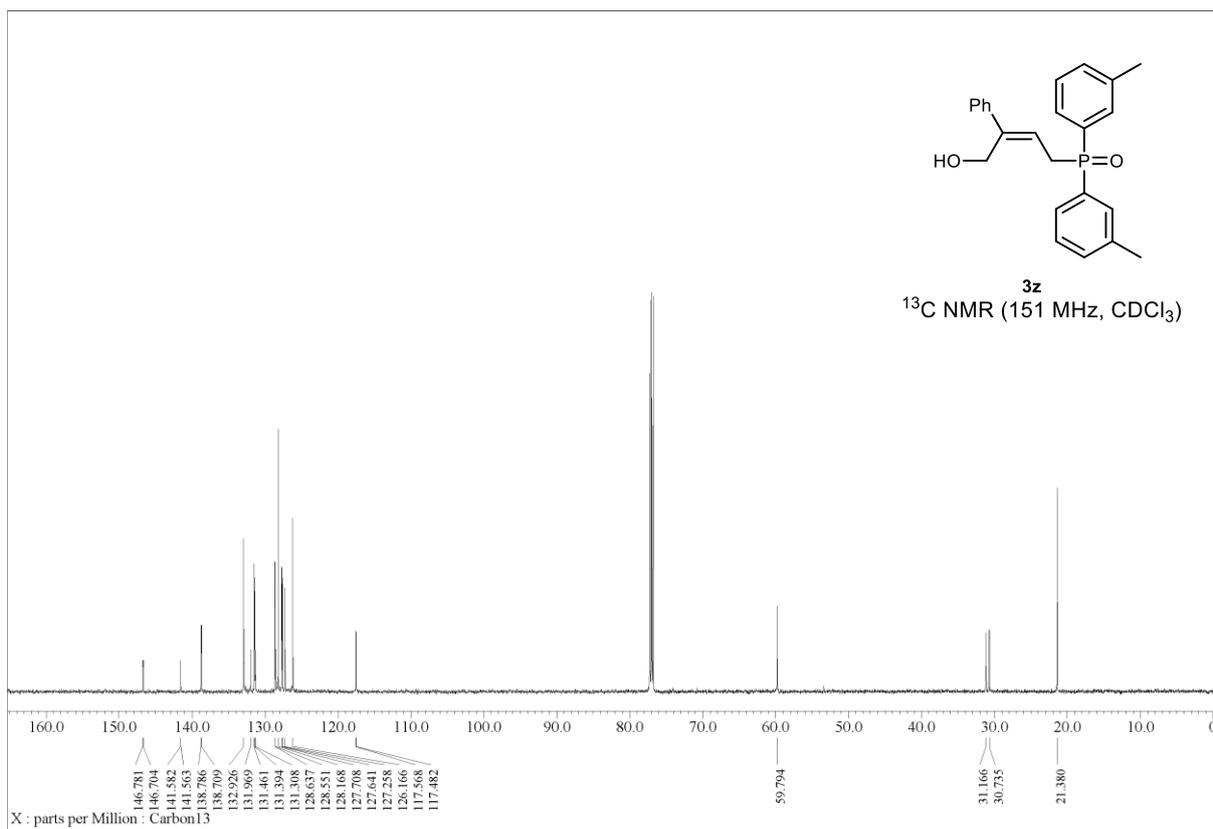
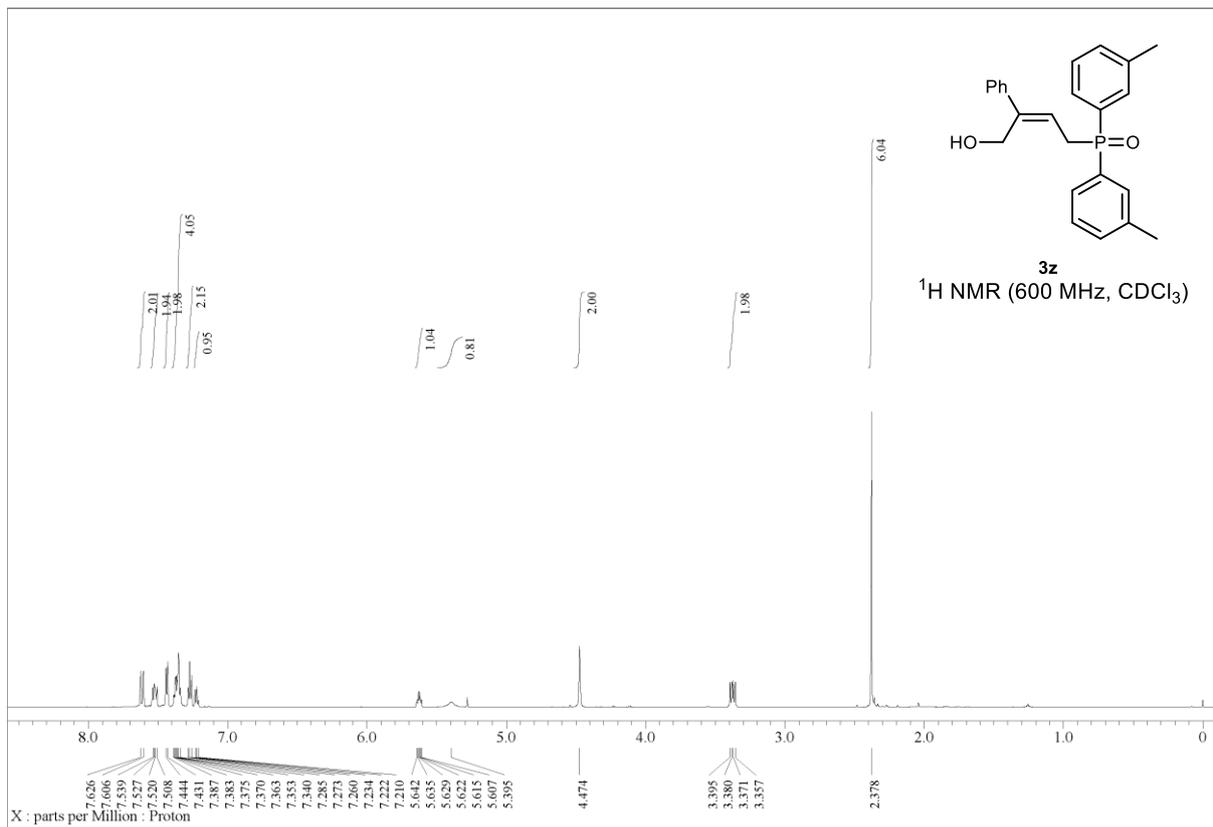


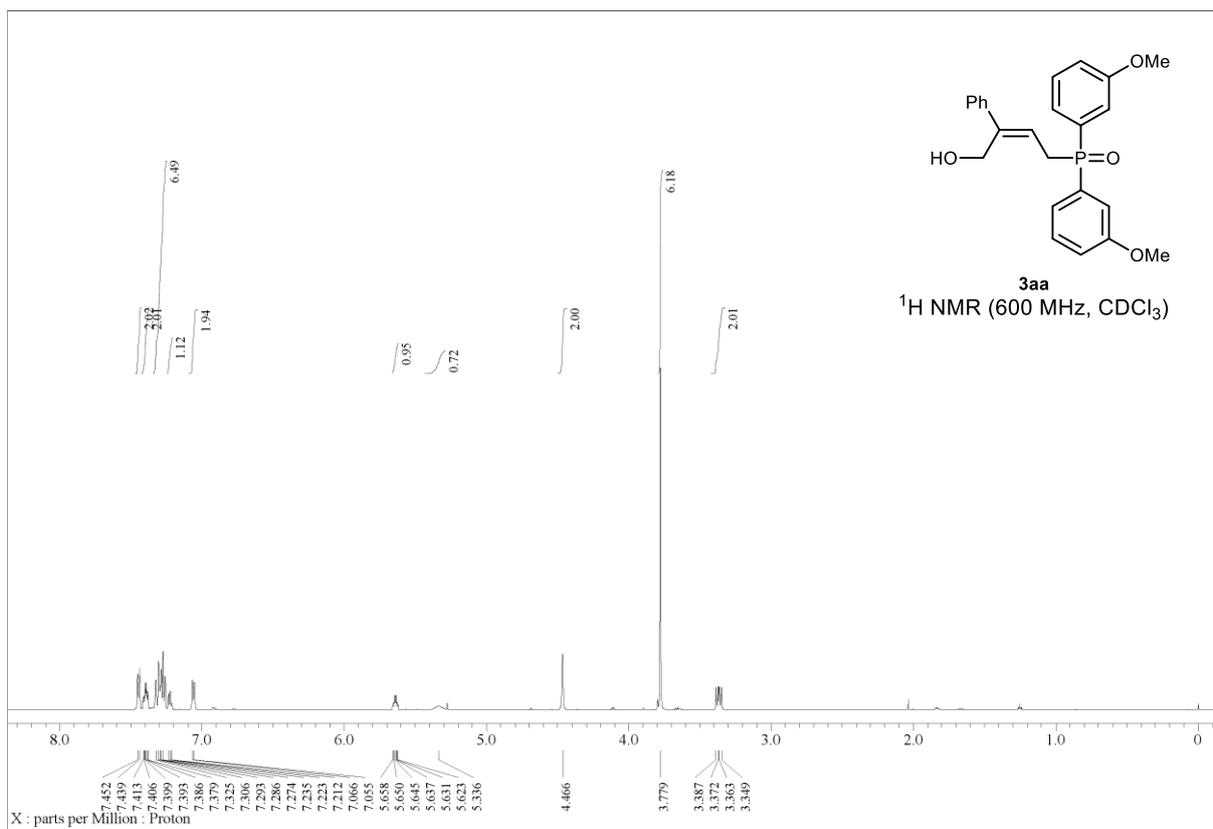
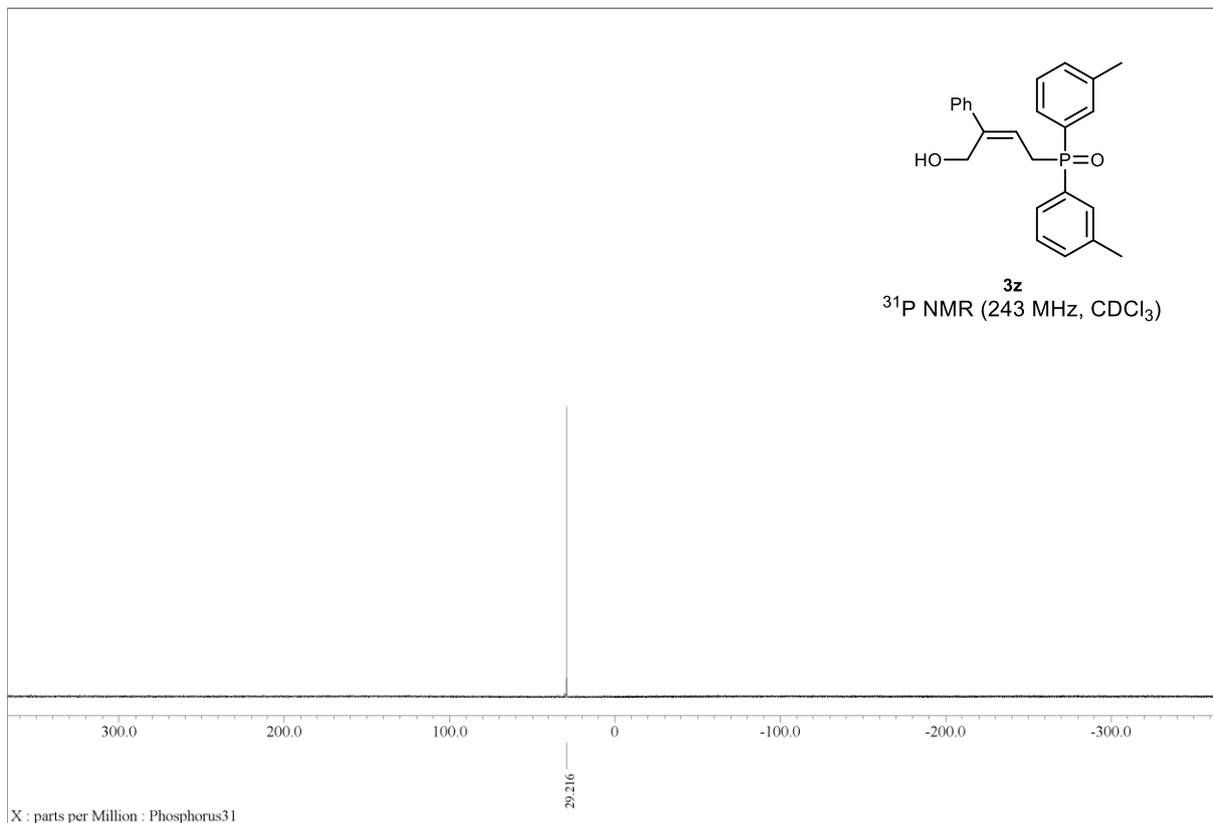


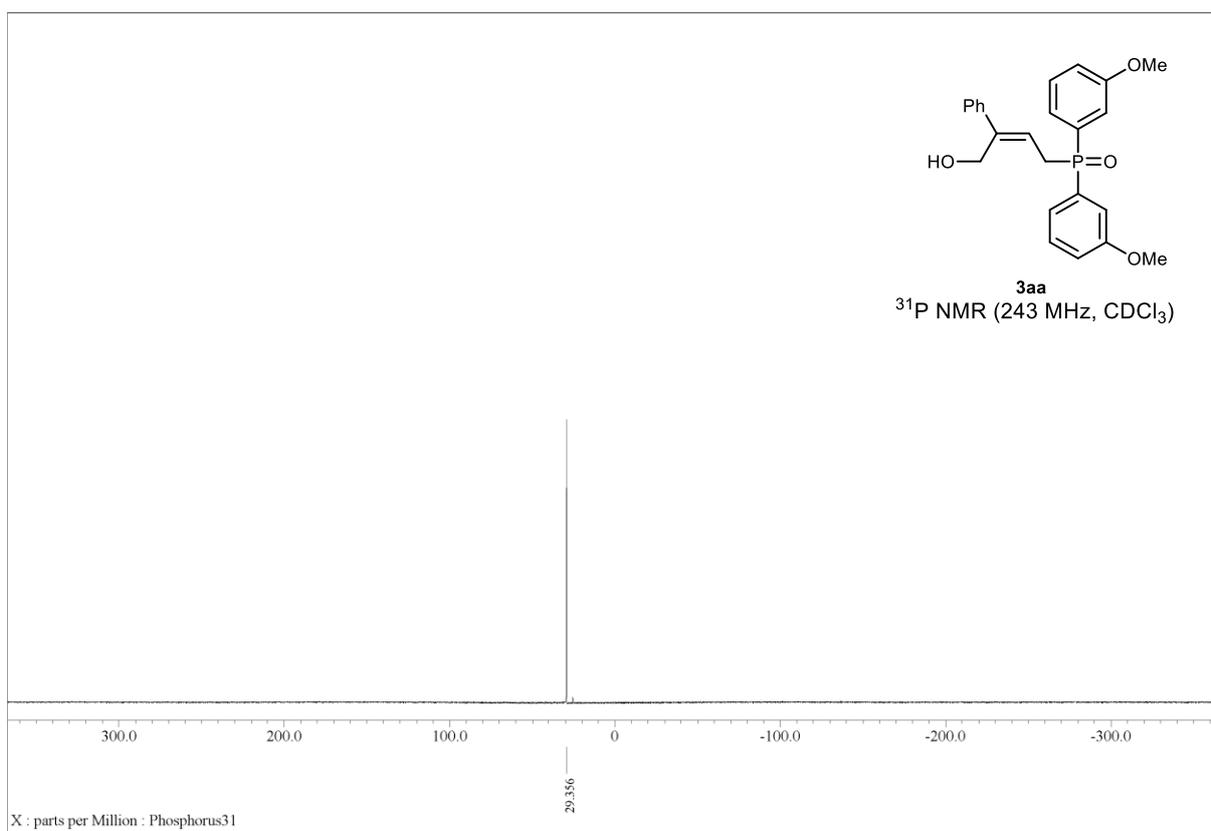
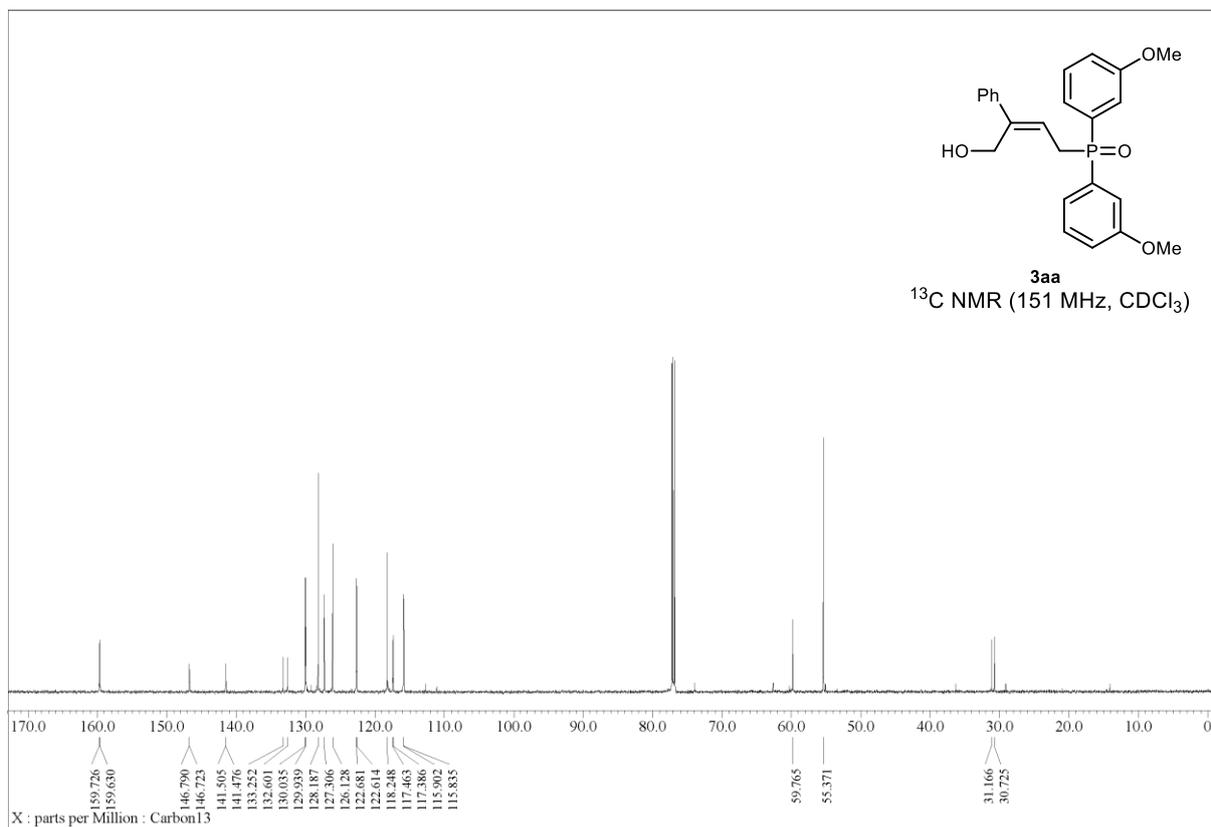


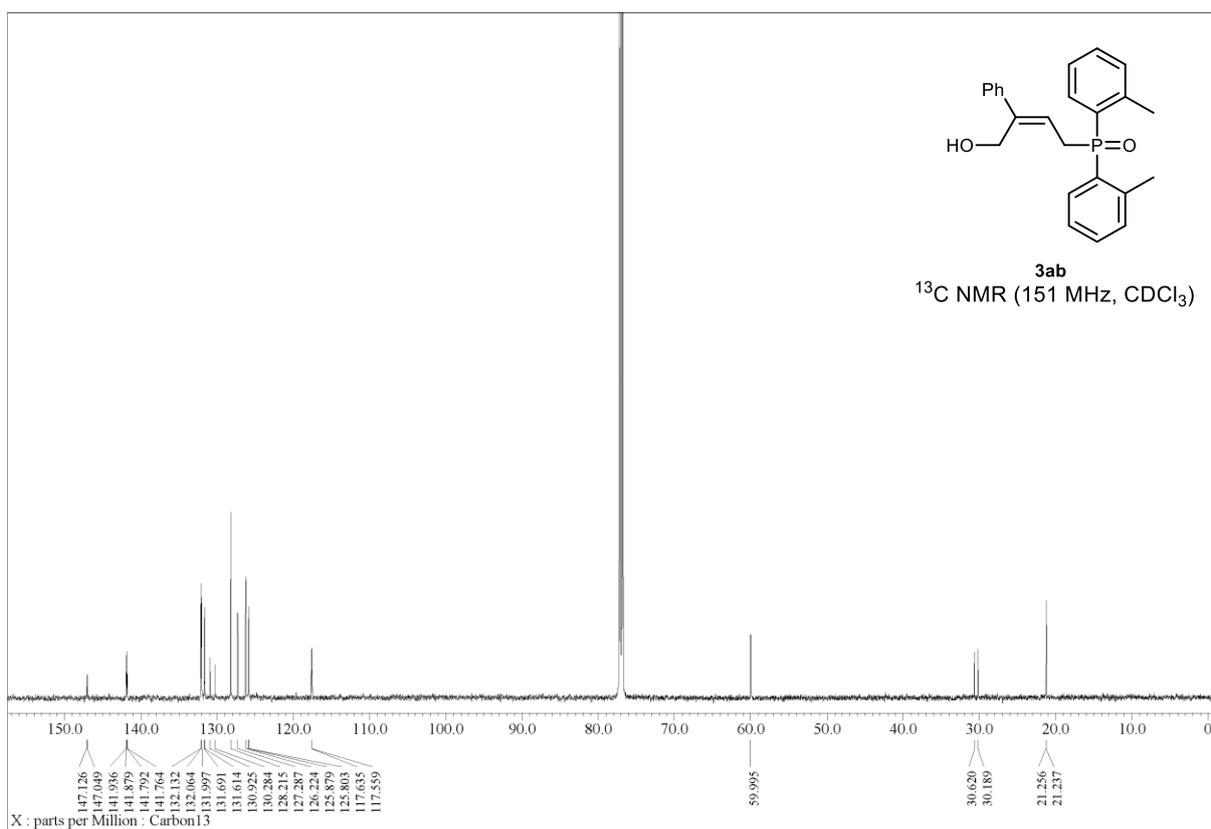
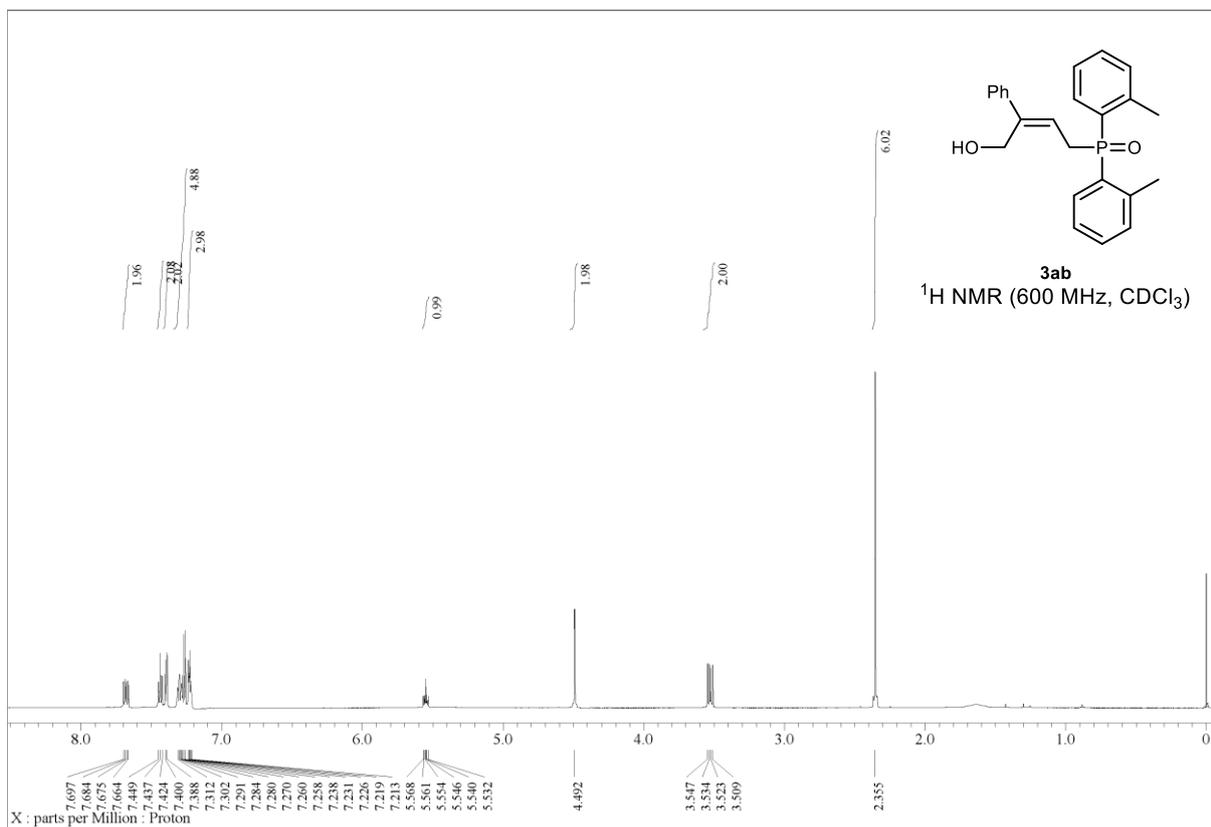


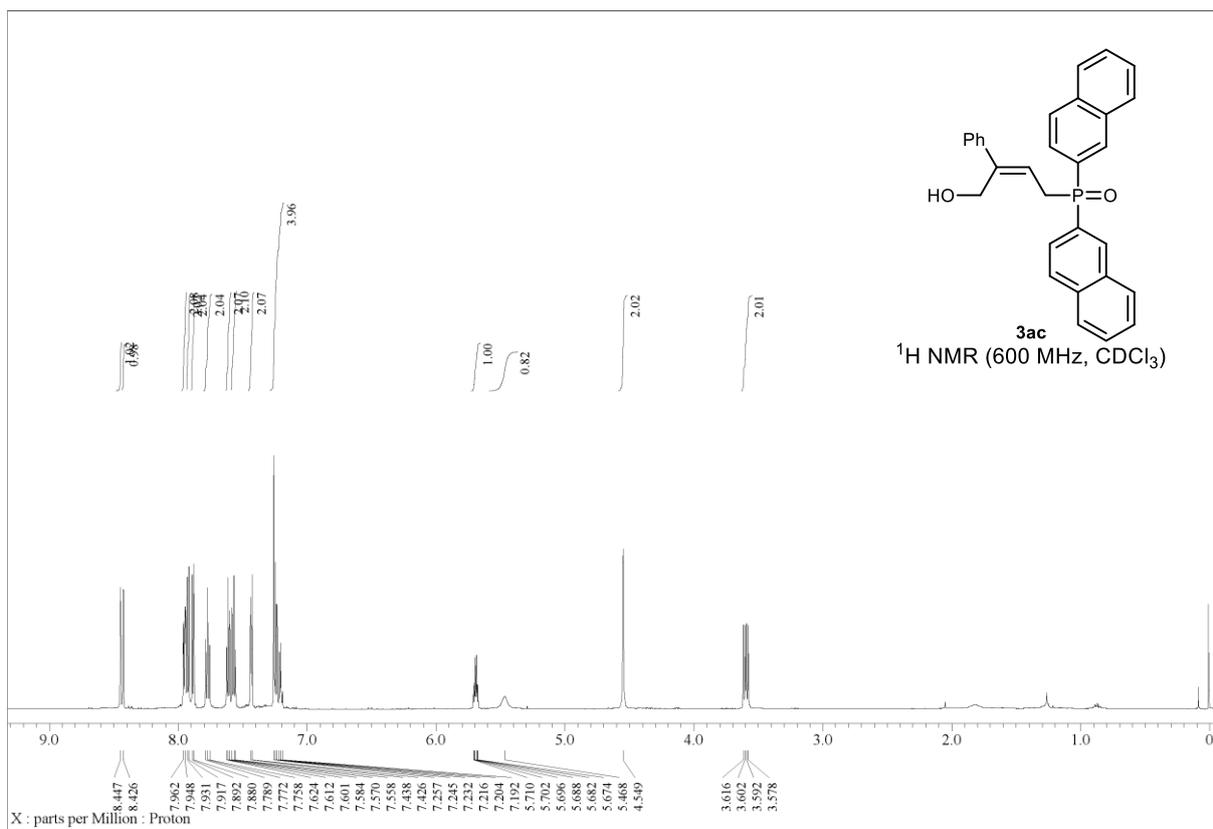
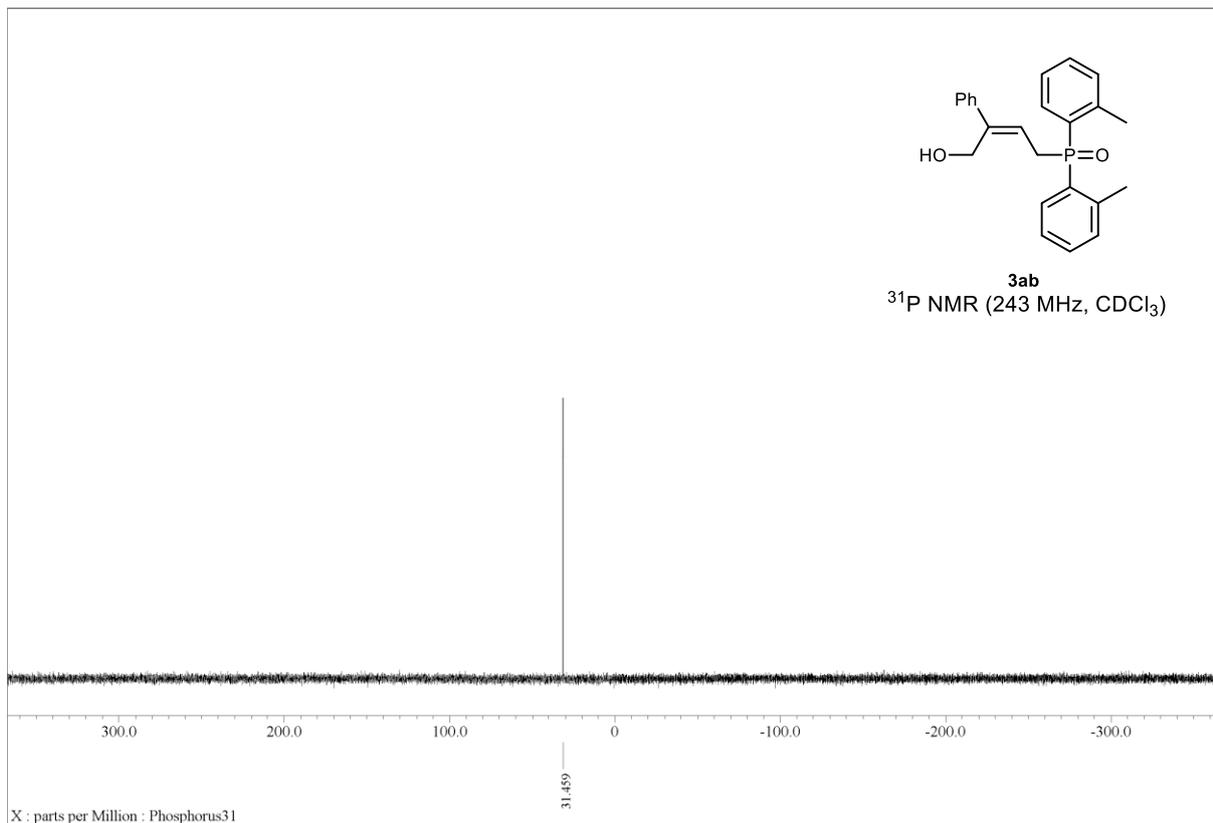


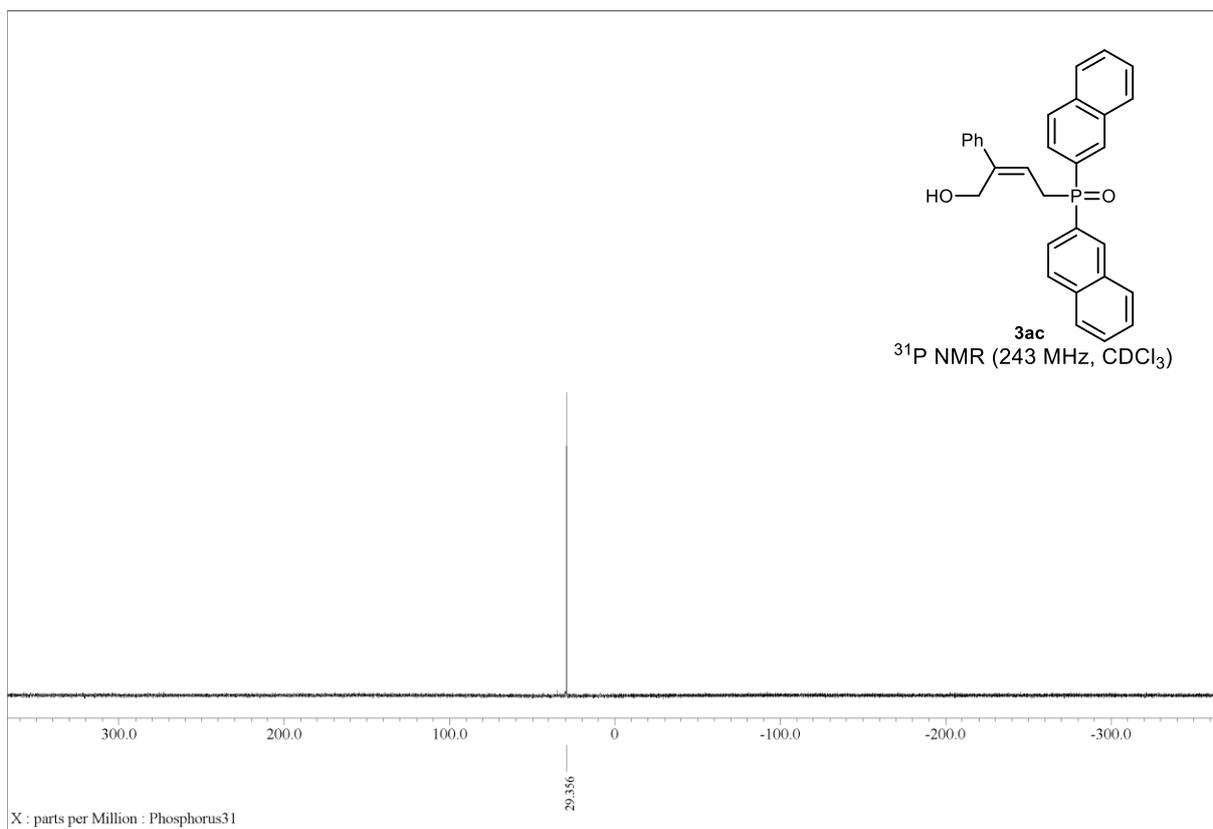
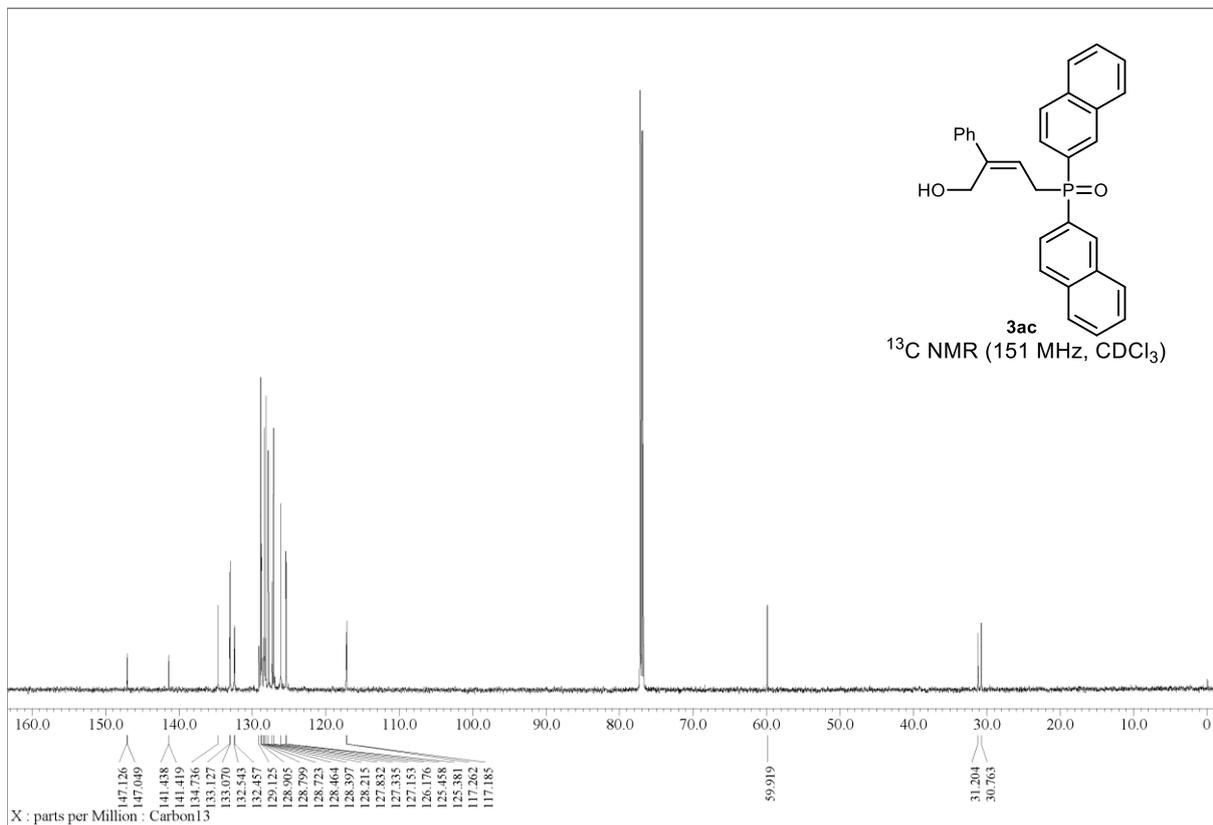


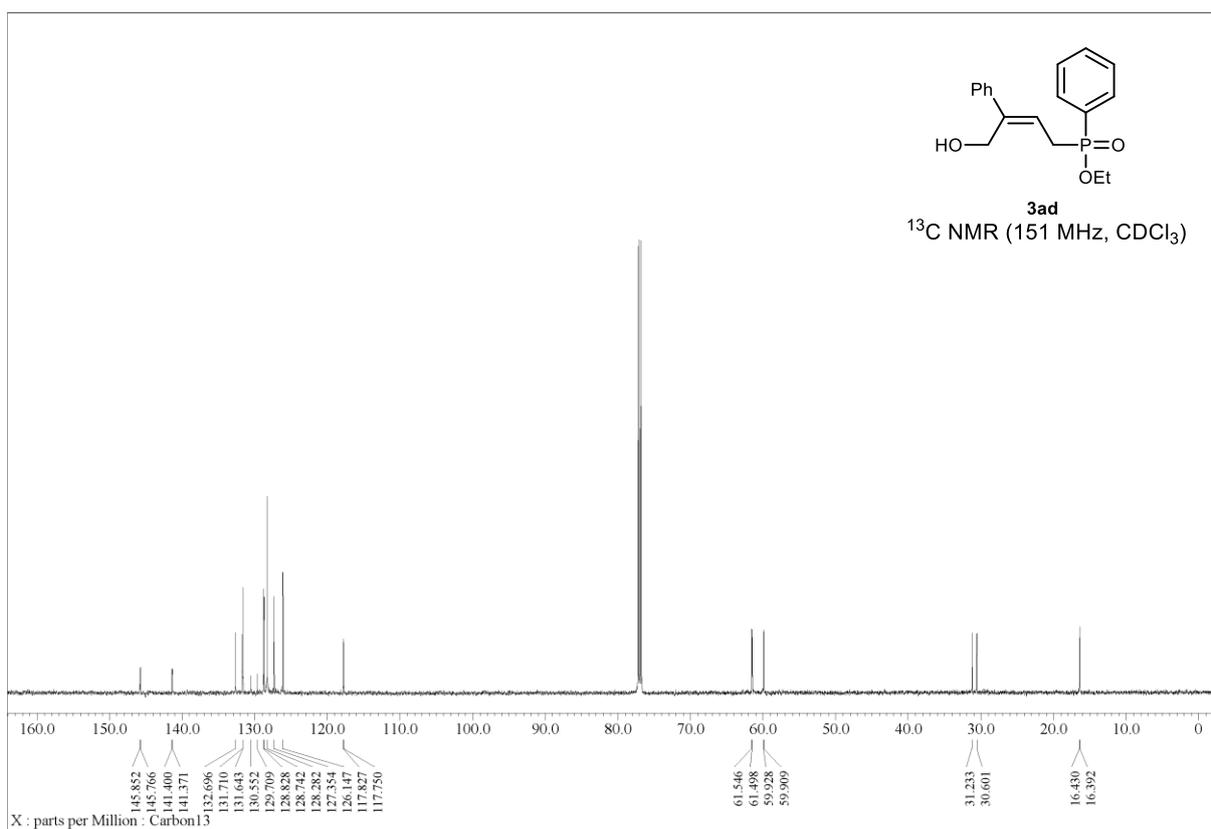
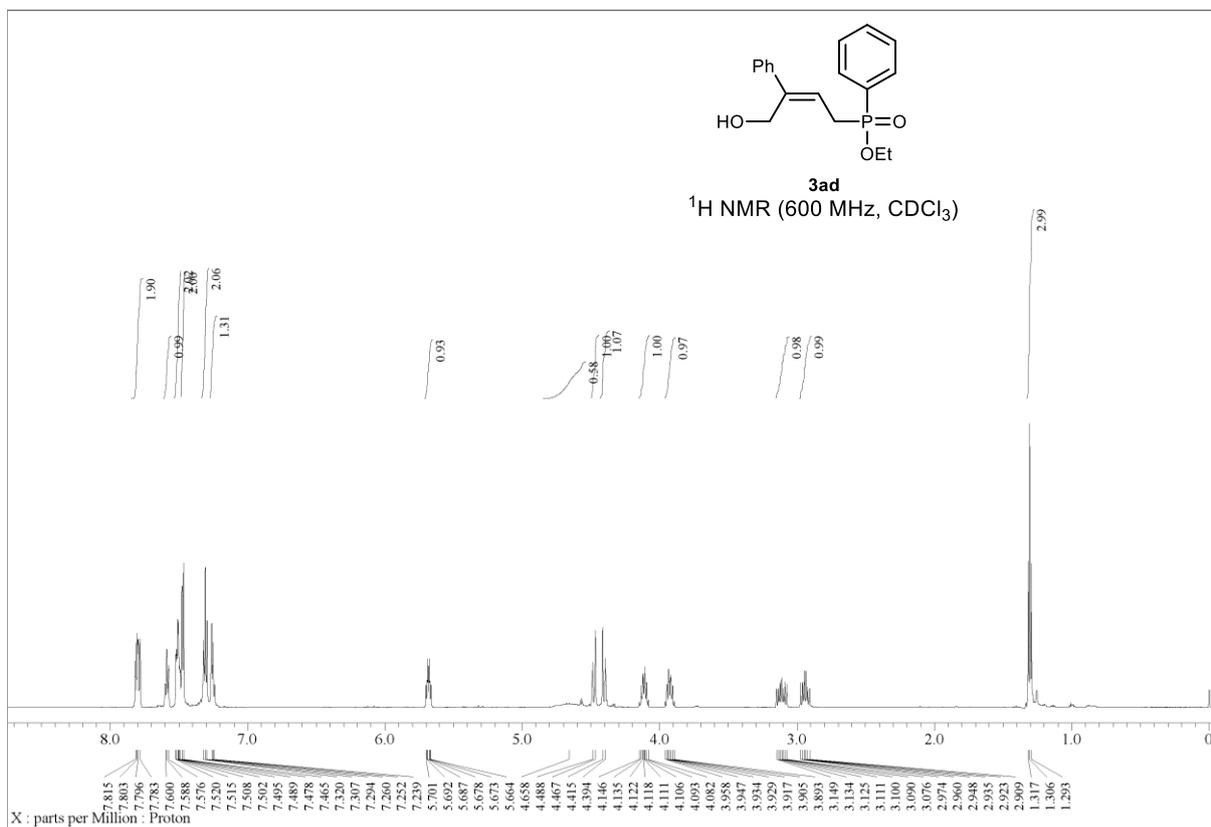


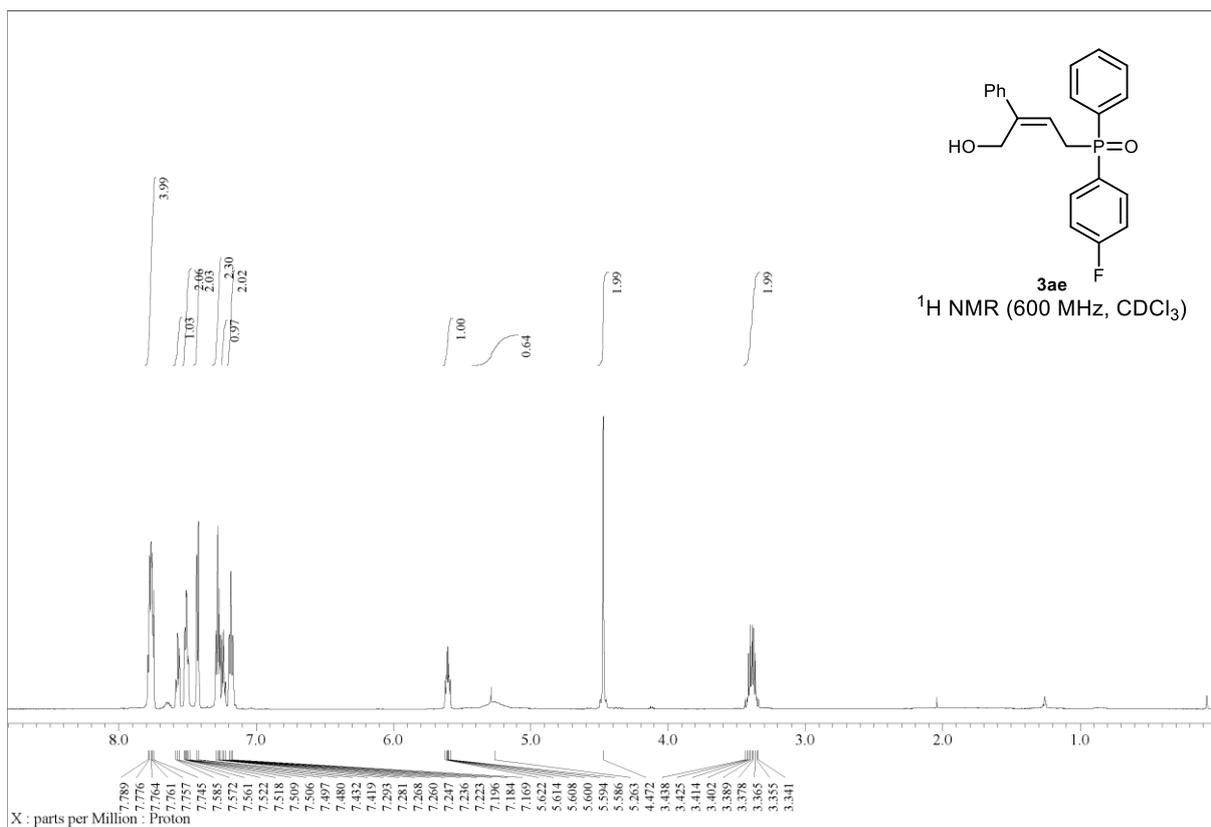
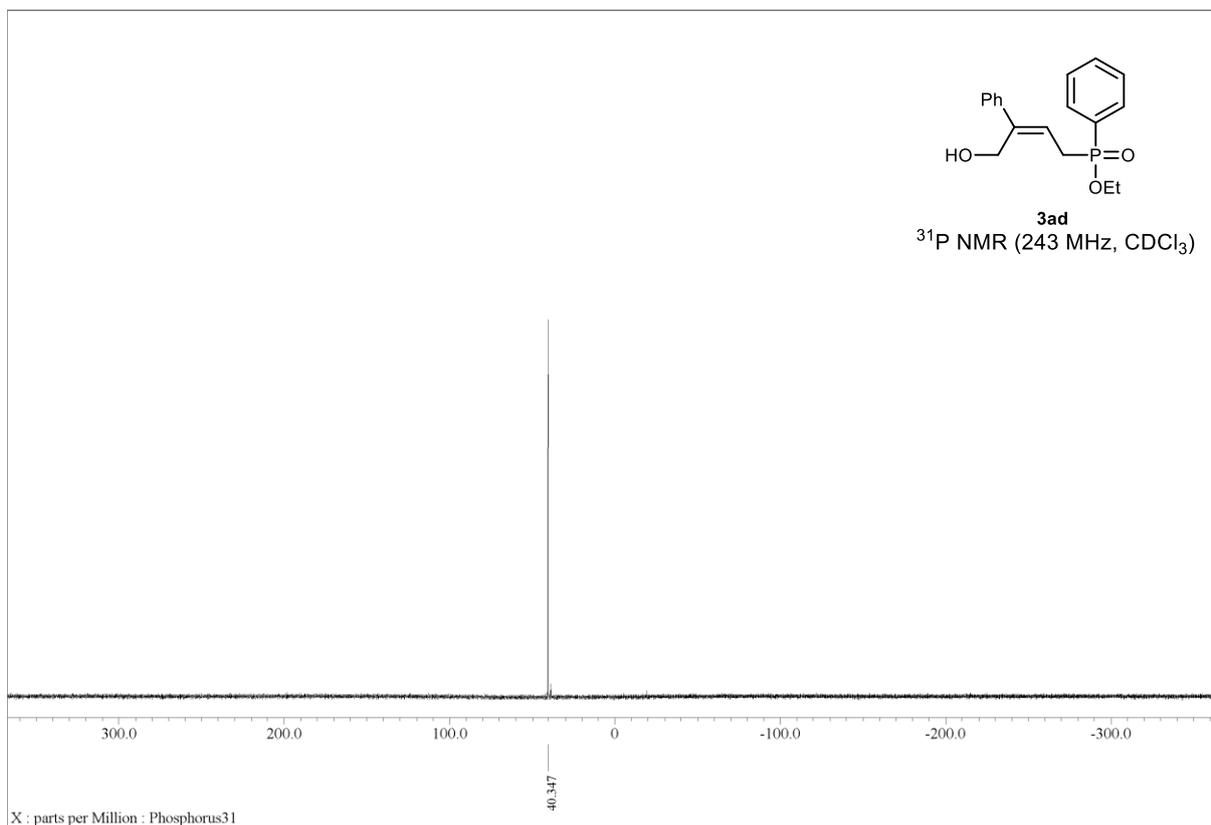


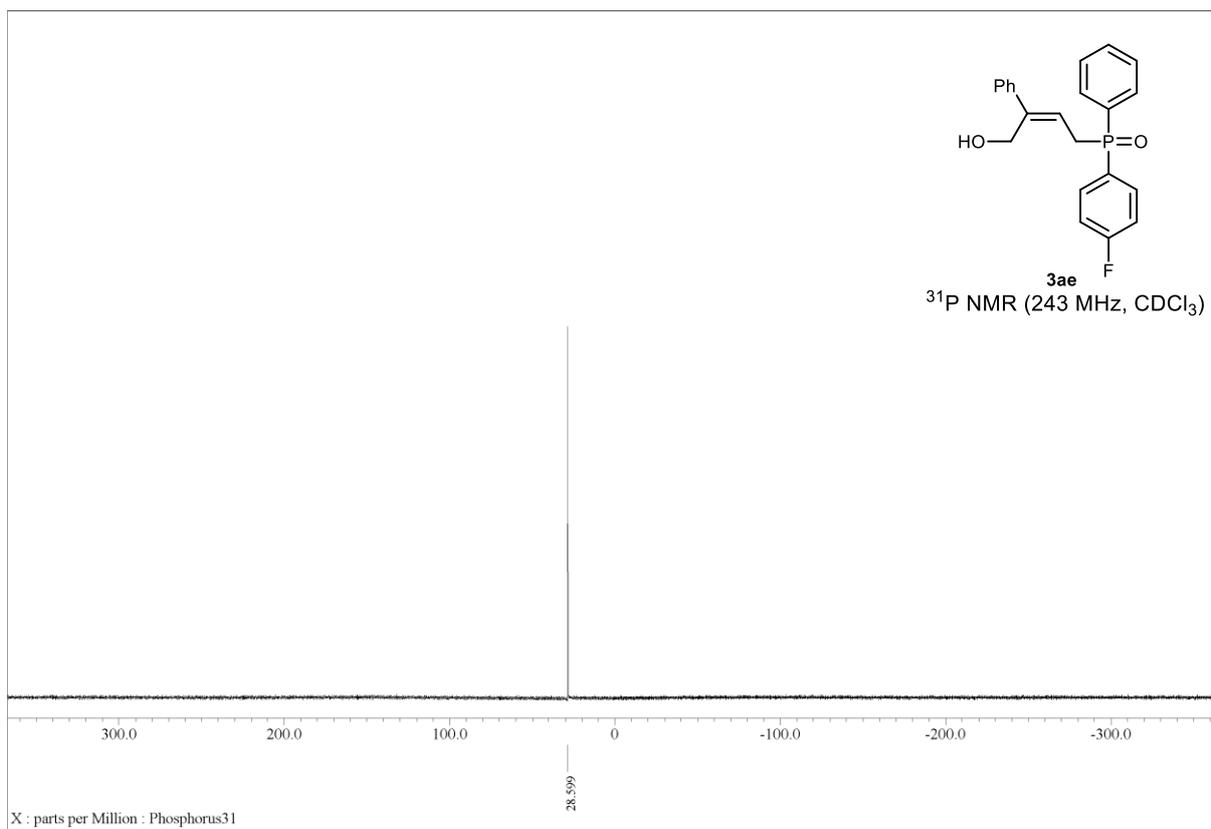
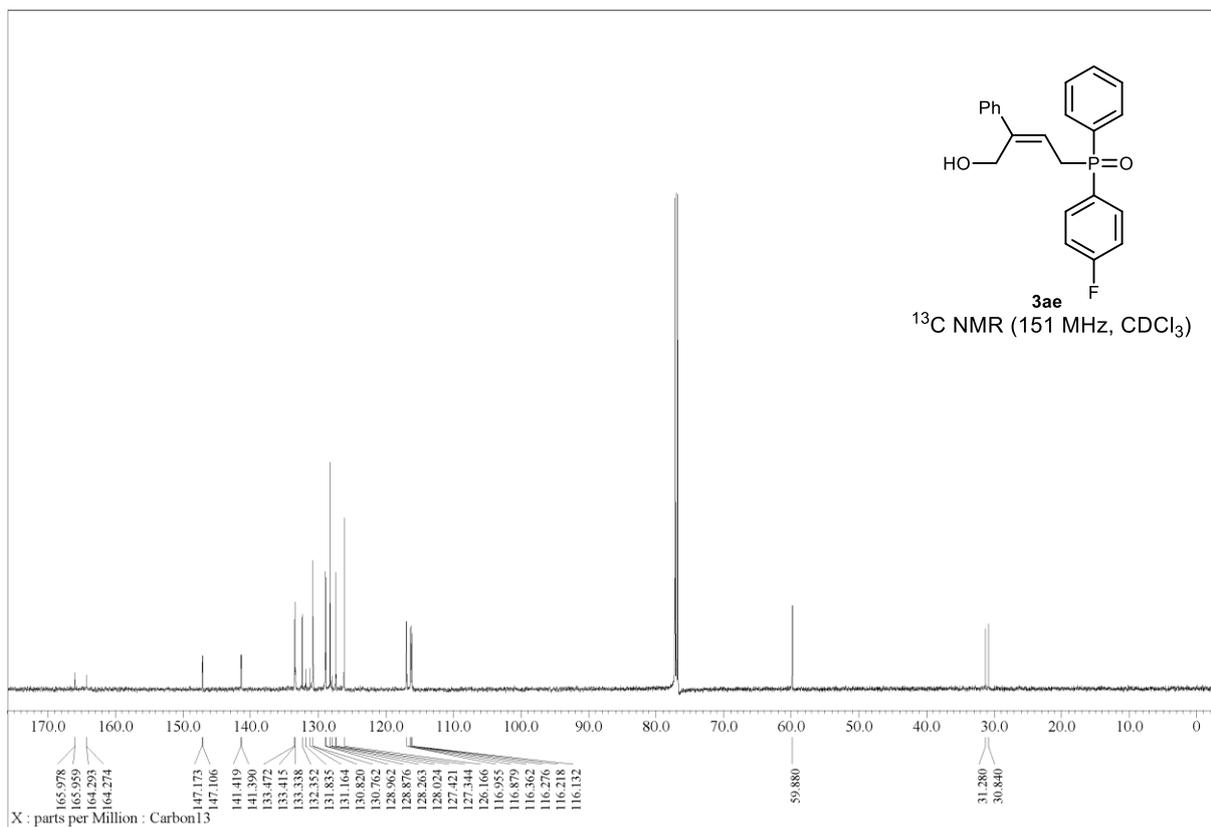


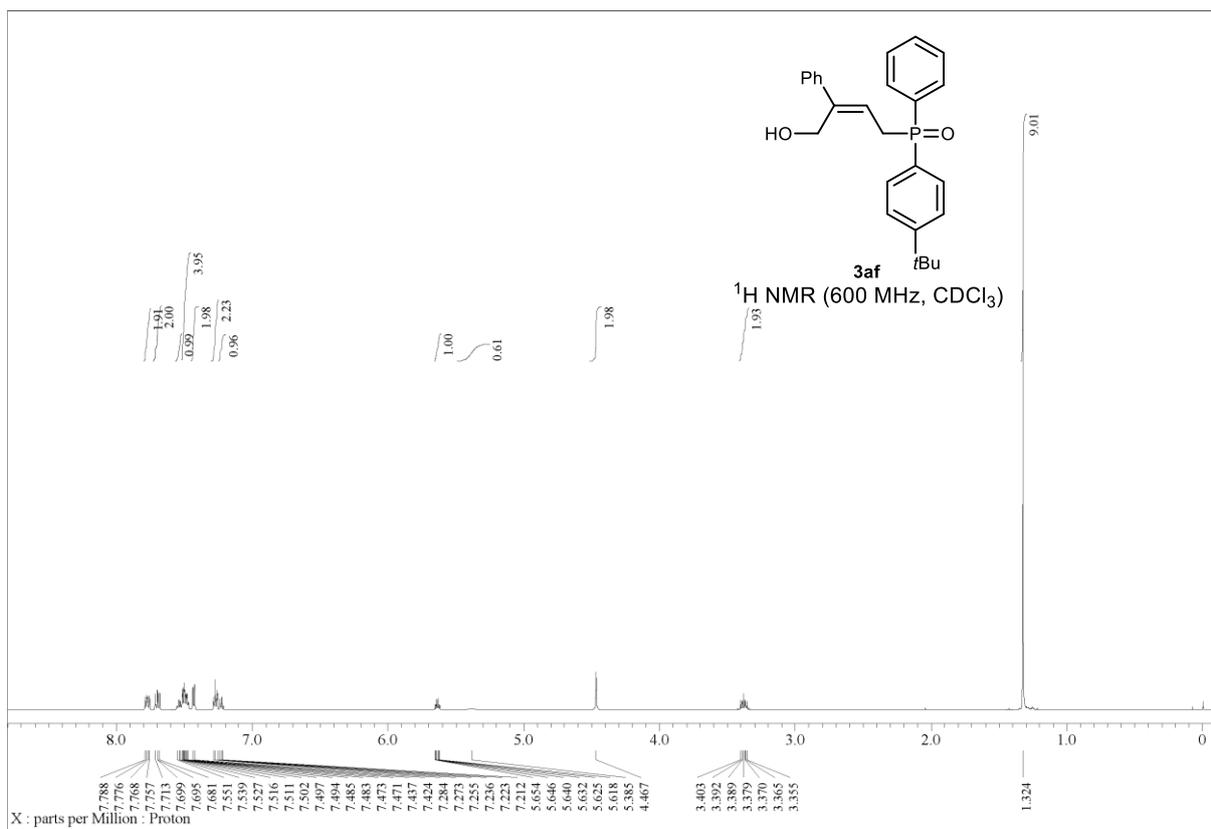
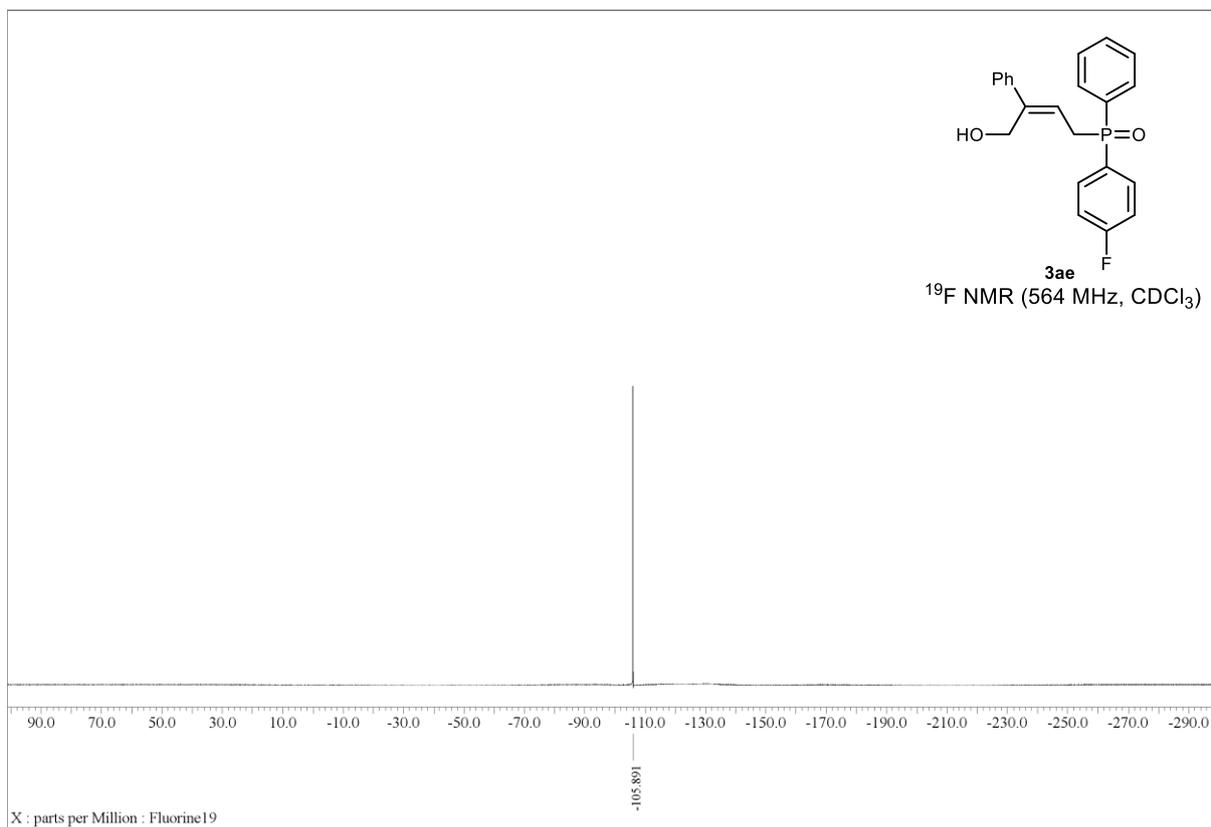


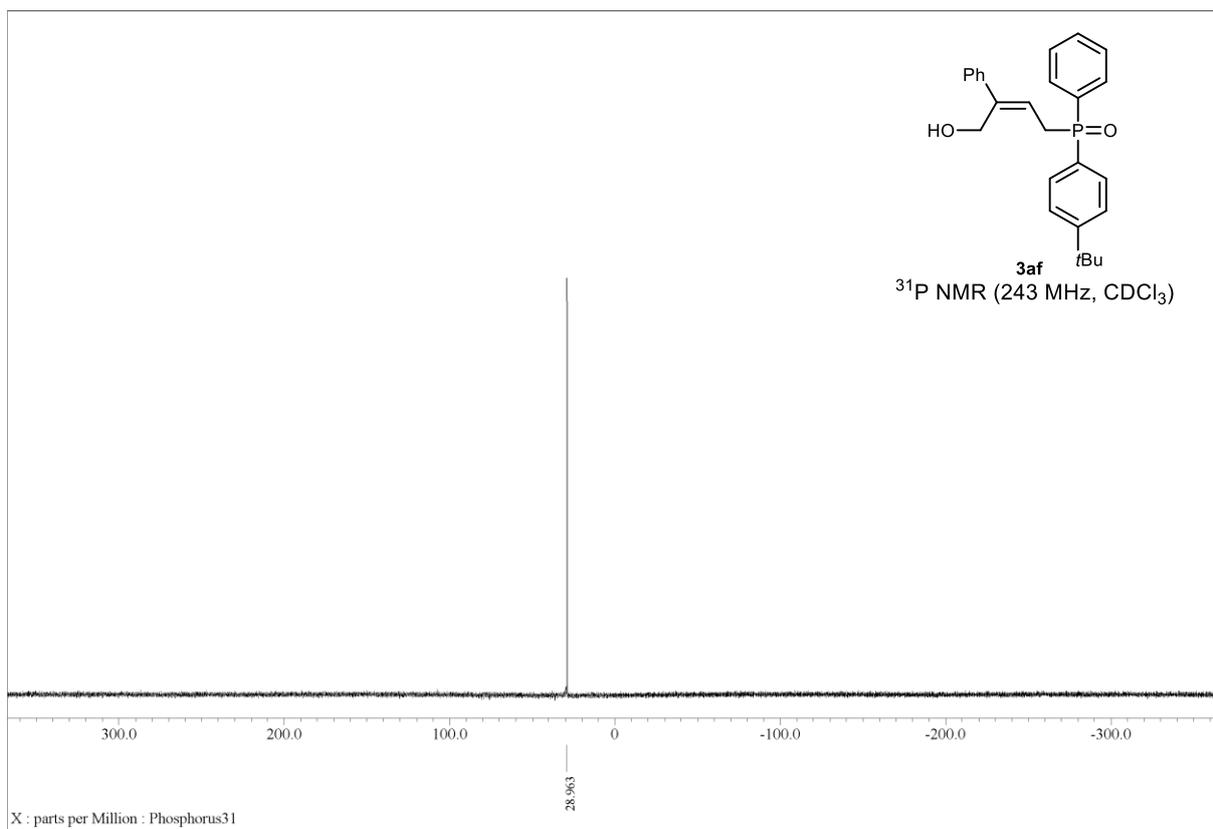
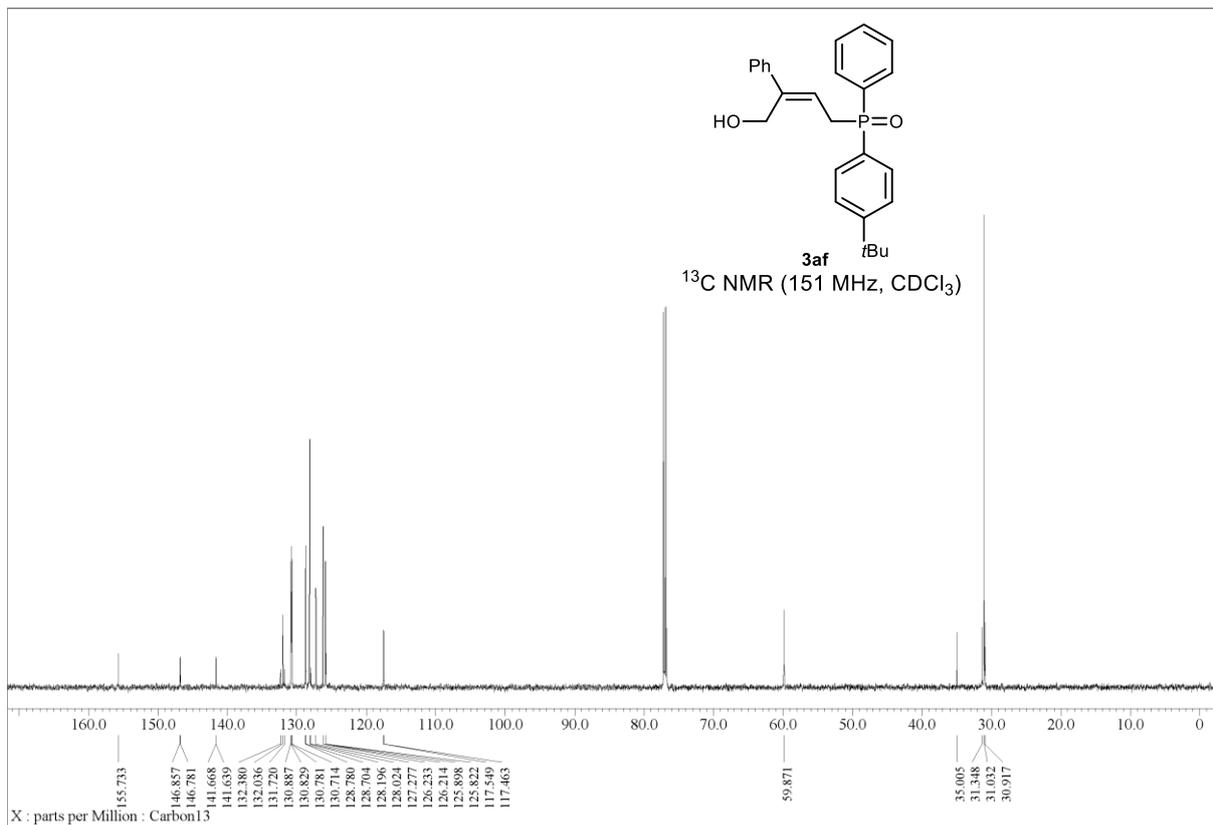


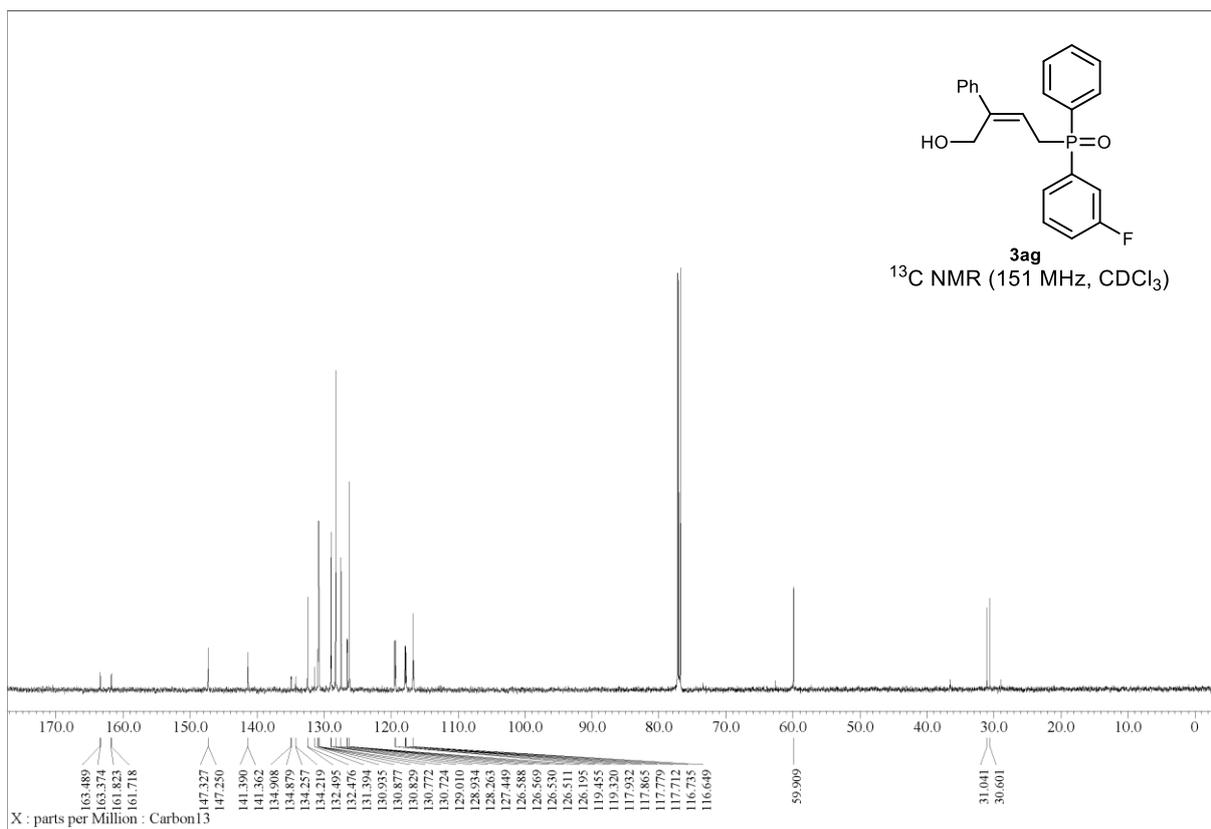
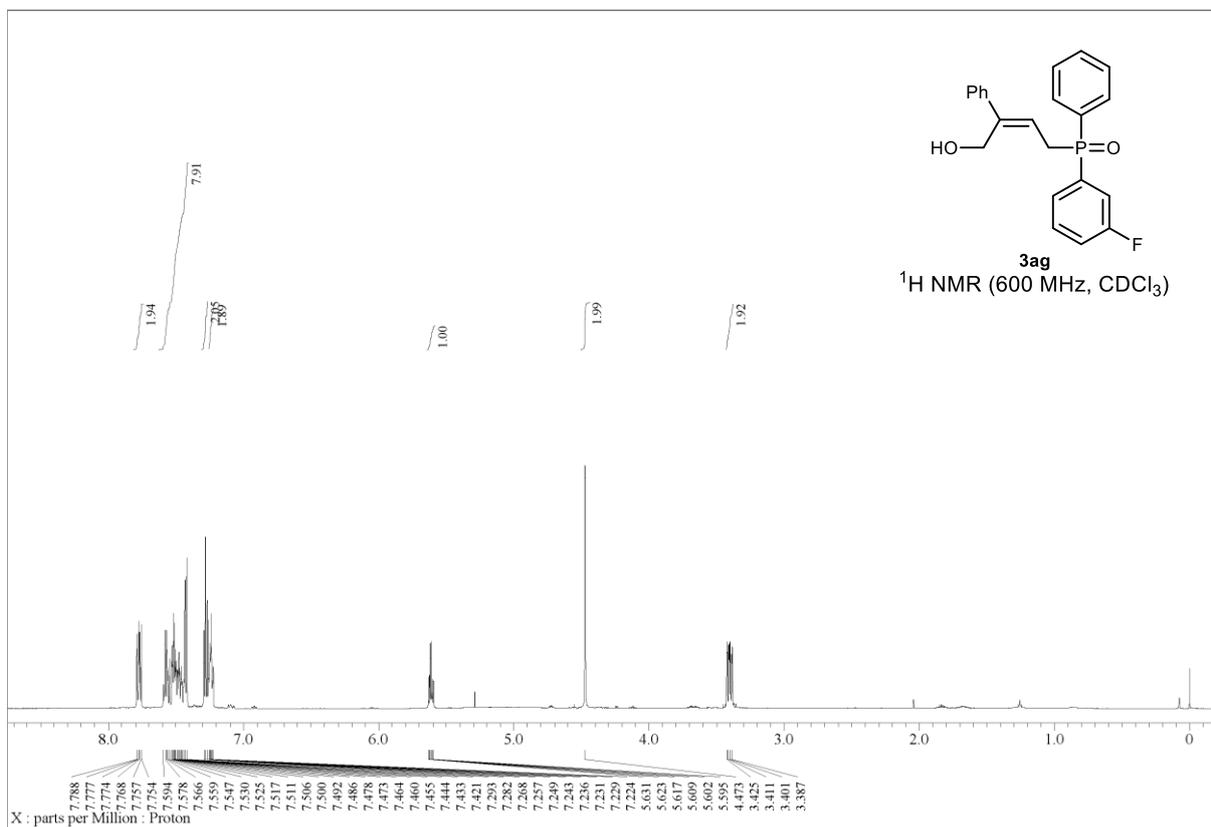


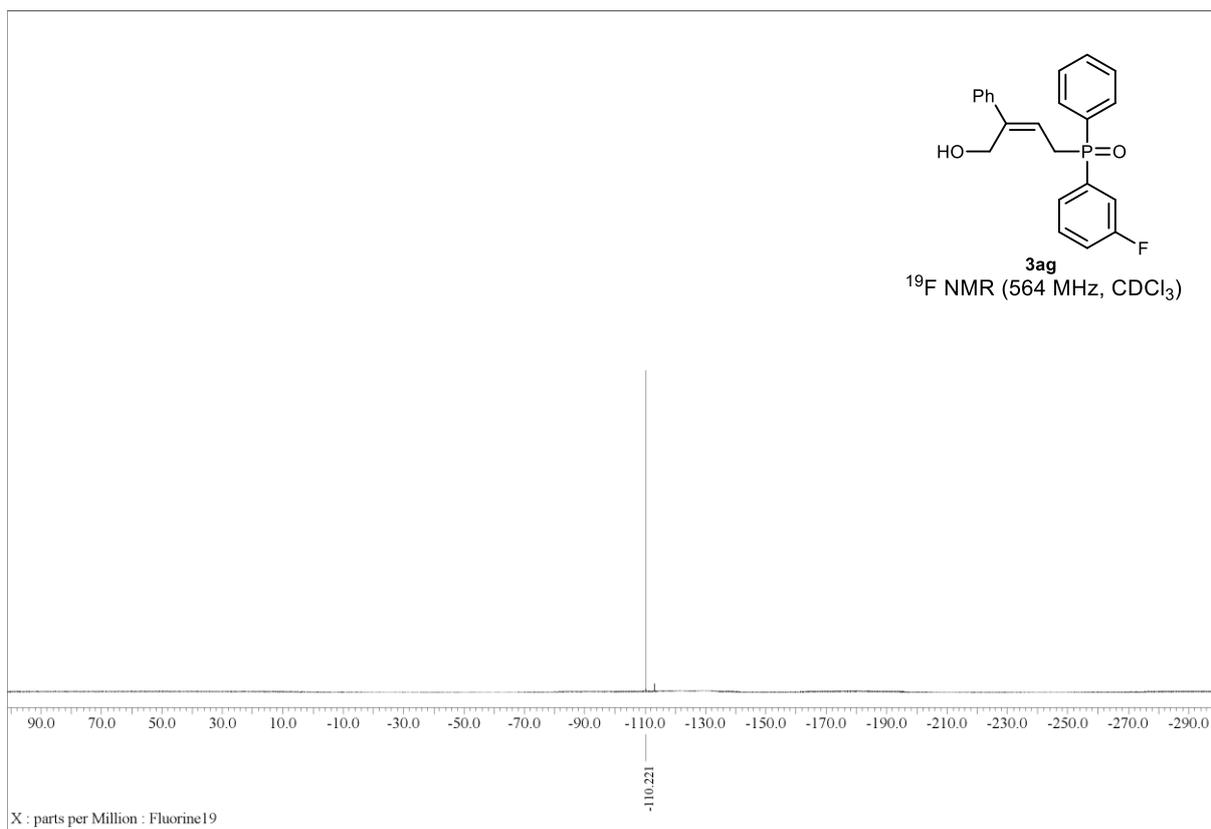
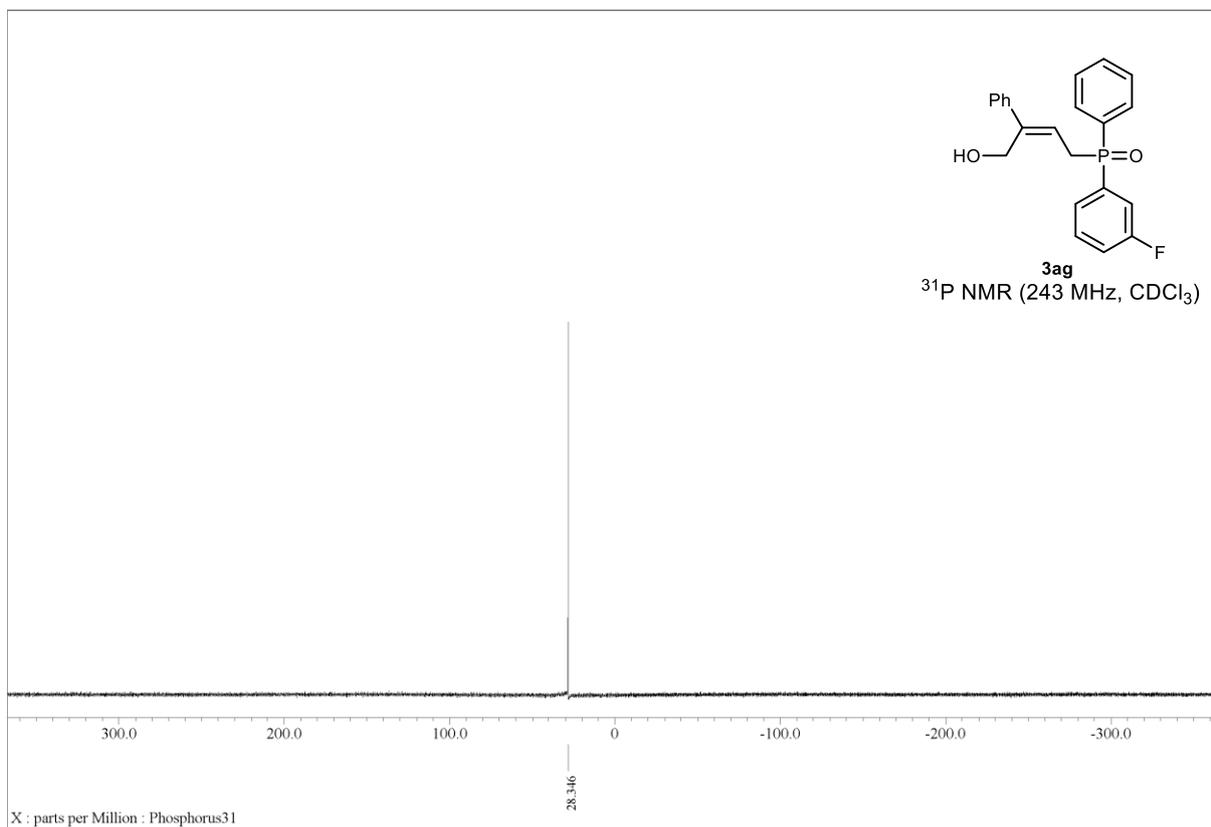


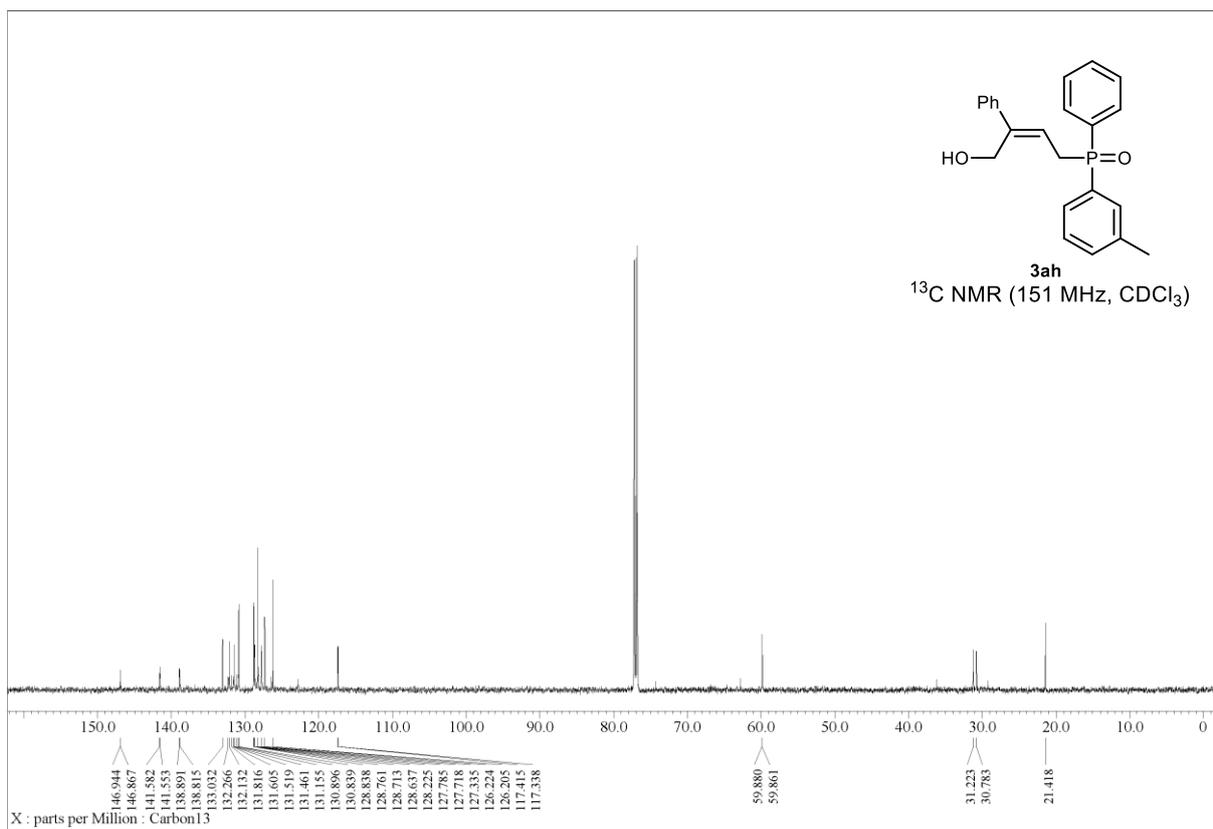
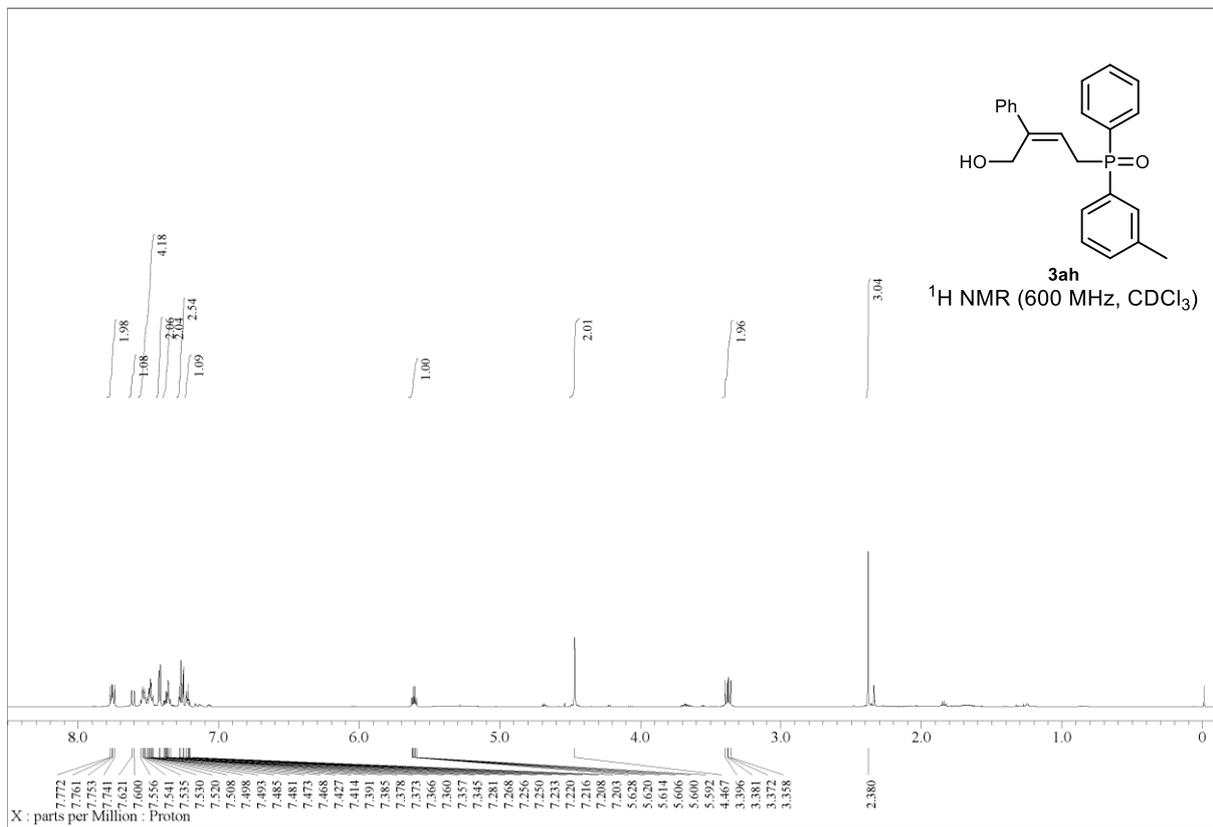


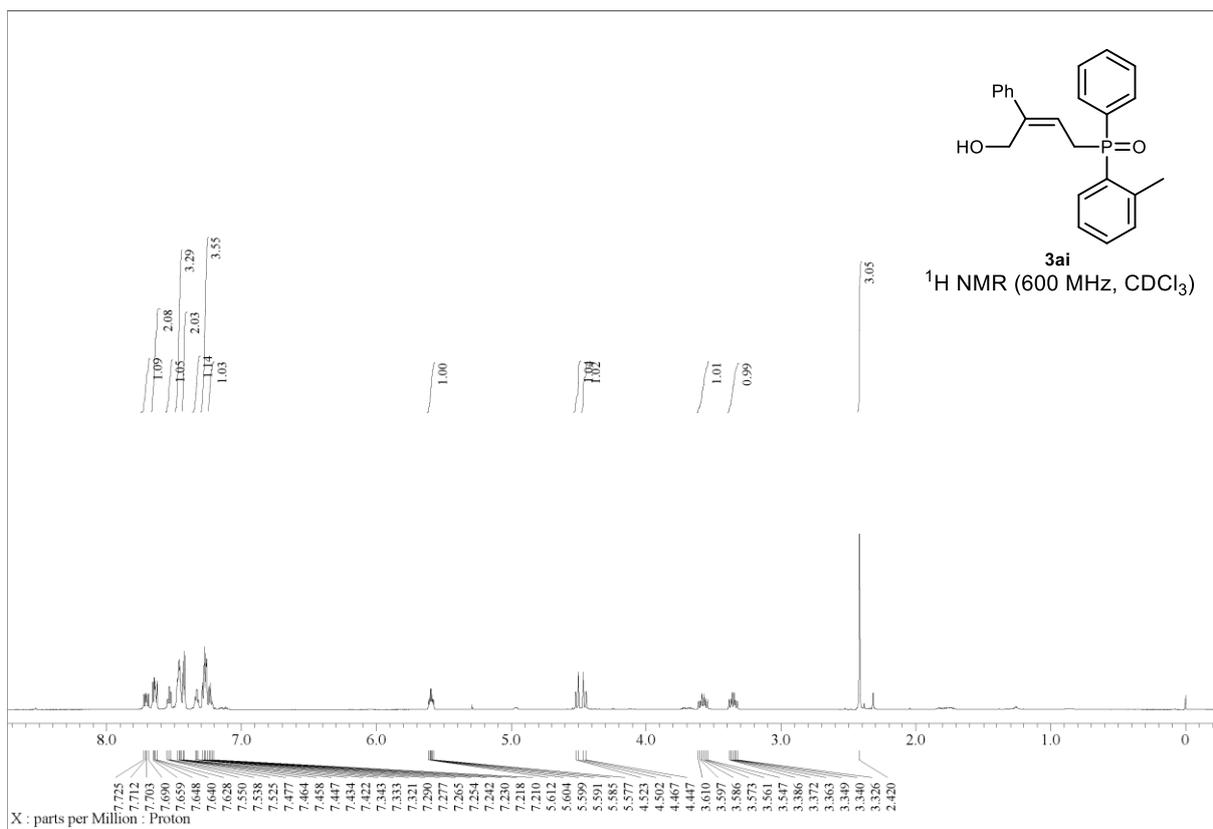
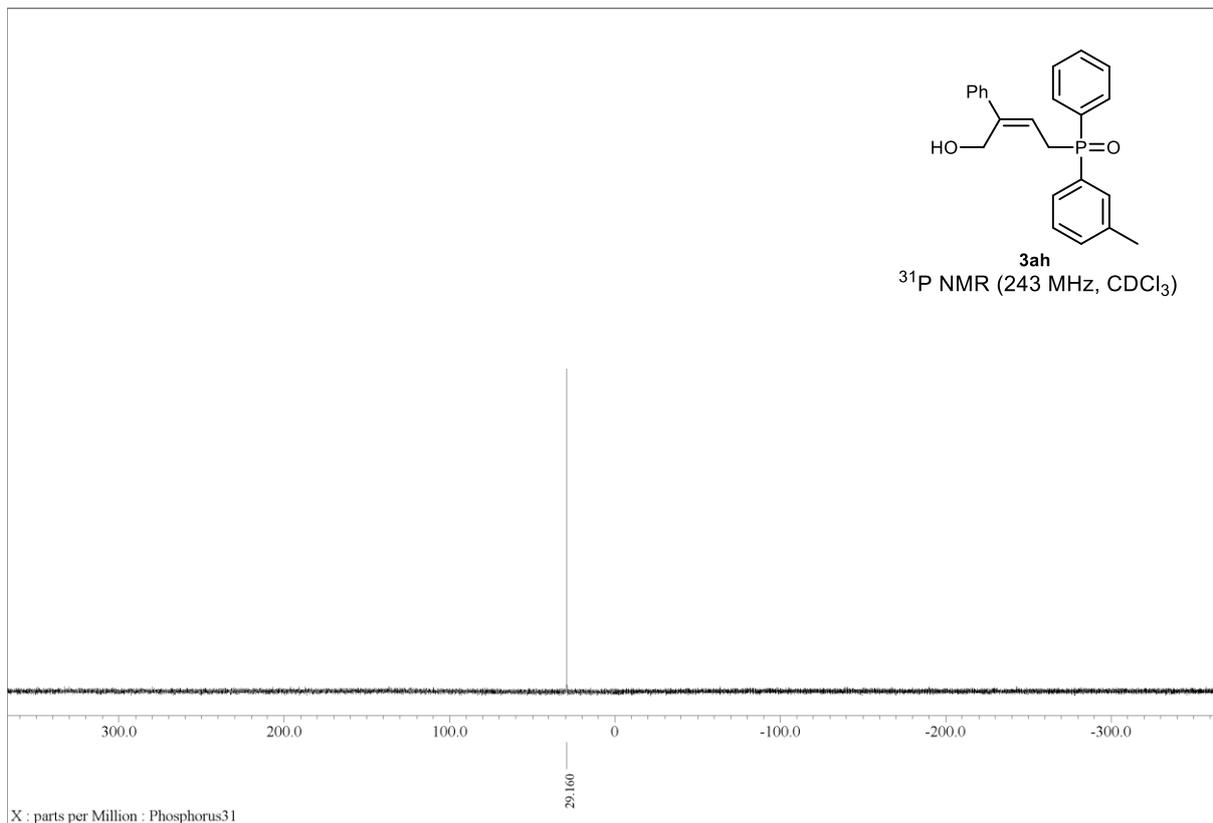


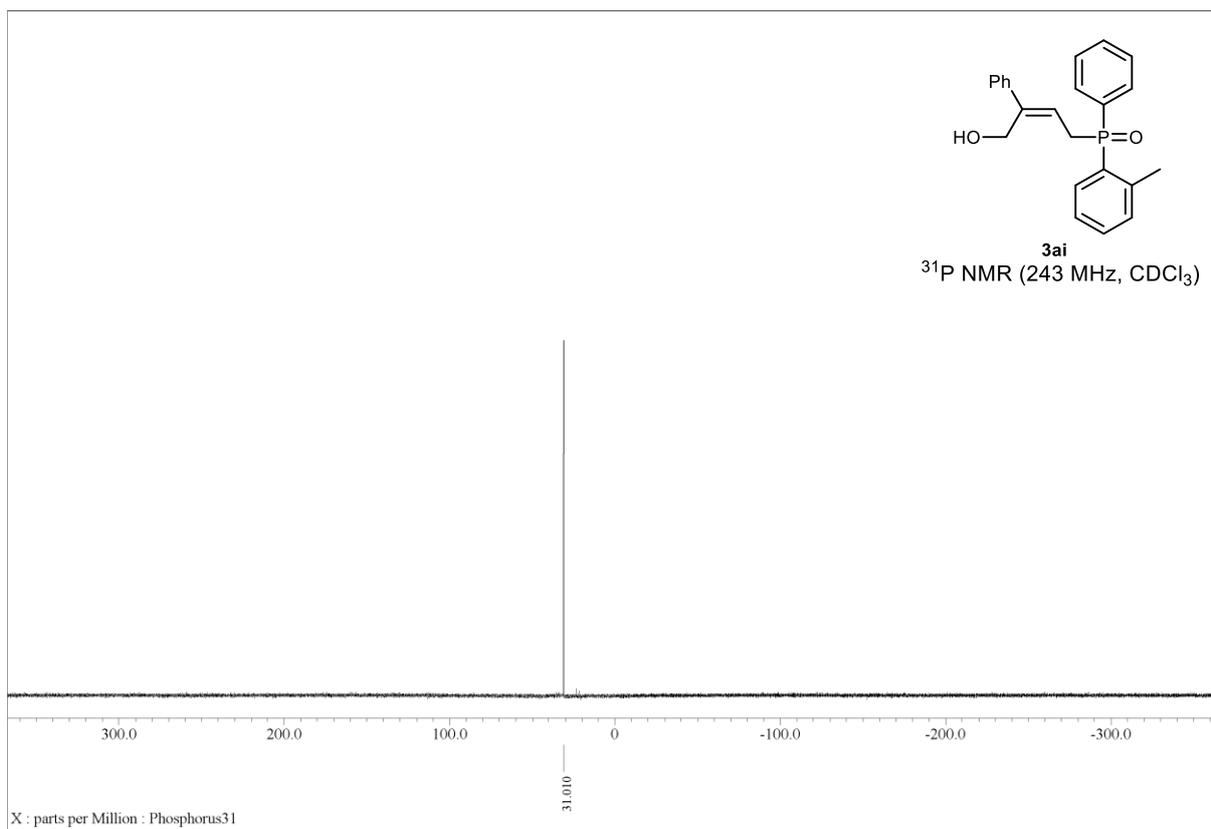
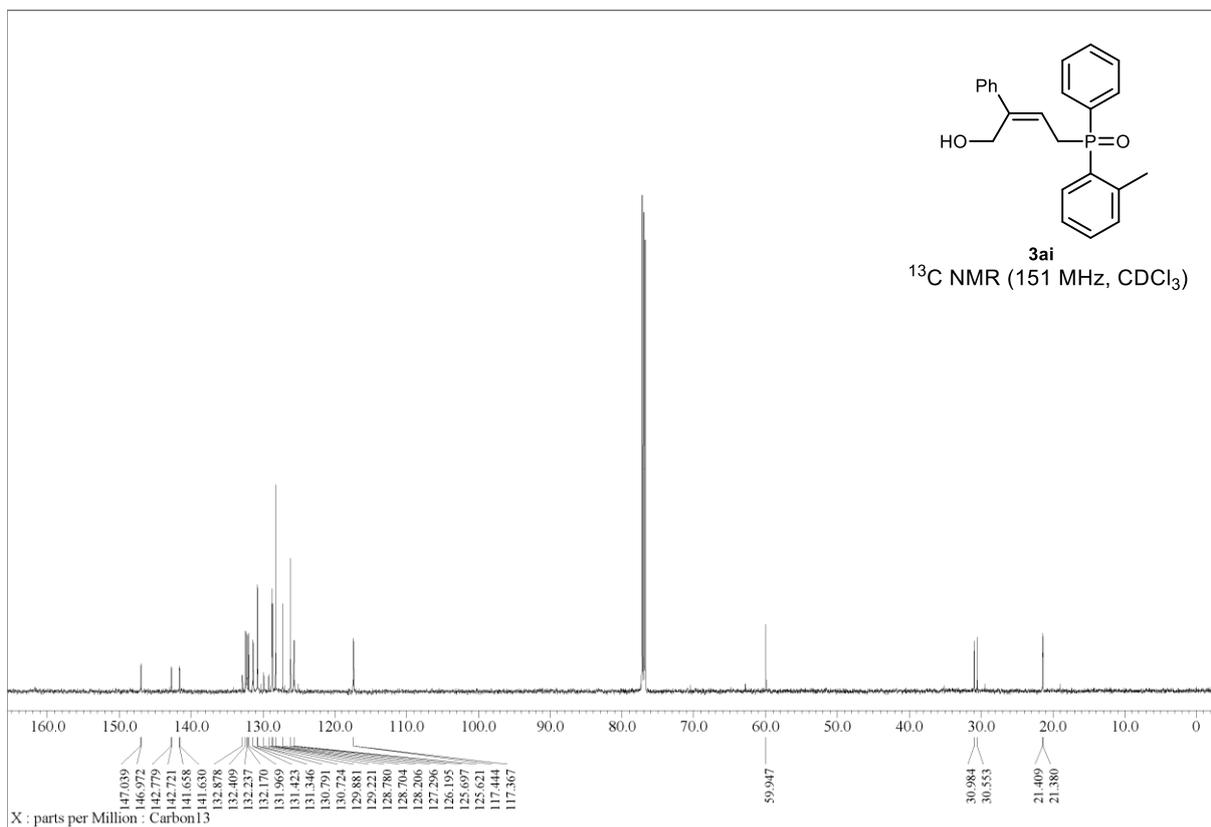


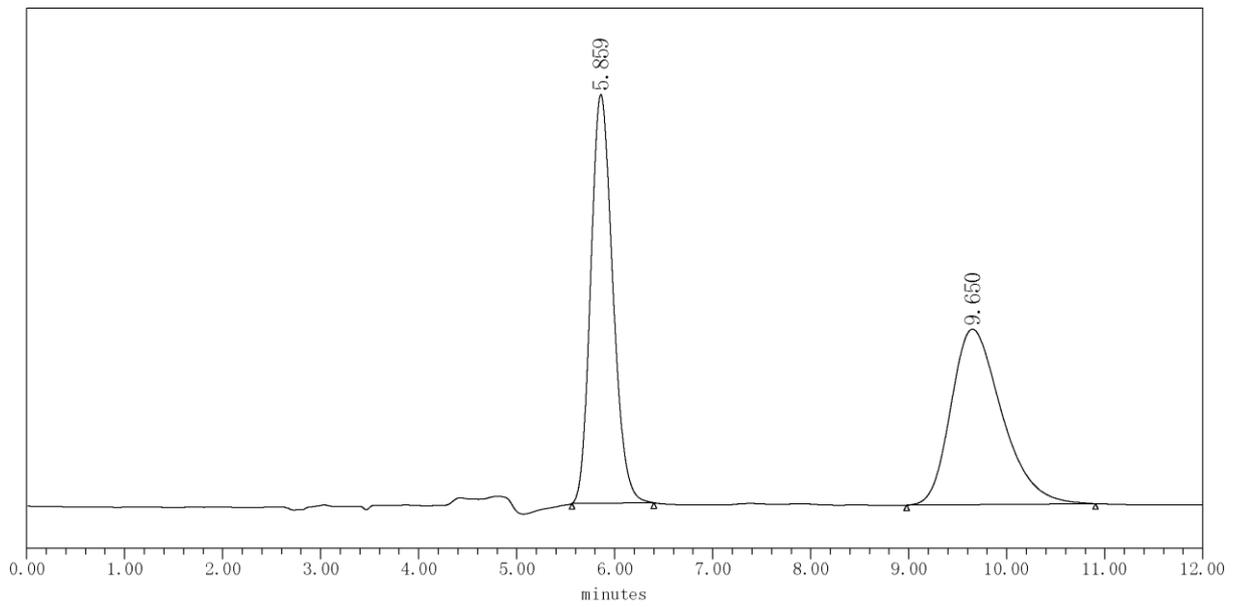






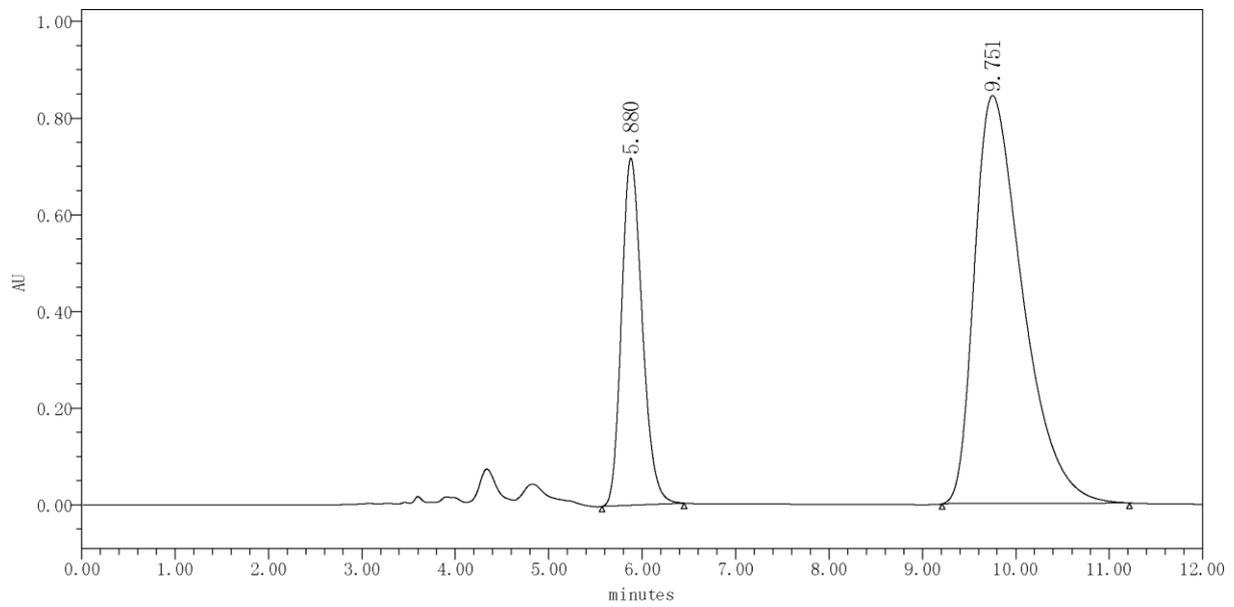






Peak Analysis Report

Ret. Time (min)	Height (μV)	Area ($\mu V \cdot sec$)	Rel. Area (%)	
1	5.859	379025	5913196	50.23
2	9.650	162653	5858841	49.77
Sum			11772037	100.00



Peak Analysis Report

Ret. Time (min)	Height (μV)	Area ($\mu V \cdot sec$)	Rel. Area (%)	
1	5.880	718145	11048072	26.74
2	9.751	844144	30262655	73.26
Sum			41310727	100.00

