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Supporting Information

Cp*Ir(III) Complexes Catalyzed solvent free synthesis of Quinolines, Pyrroles and pyridines via ADC strategy

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1	General Information
2	General Procedure forsynthesis of Ir-catalyzed compounds
3	Characterization of Ir-catalyzed compounds.
4	Characterization of natural products
5	Characterization of controlled experiments.
6	Copies of 1H NMR, 13C NMR, HPLC Spectra

1. General Information:

All the reagents were purchased commercially and used without further purification. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR were recorded with Bruker 400 MHz.¹H NMR (400MHz) and ¹³C NMR (100MHz) spectra were recorded in CDCl₃, CD₃OD or DMSO-d6 with tetramethylsilane as the internal standard. Multiplicities are reported using the following abbreviations: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet, sep = septet, br = broad resonance. All the NMR spectra were acquired at ambient temperature. Analytical thin layer chromatography (TLC) was performed using Silica Gel 60 Å F254 pre-coated plates (0.25 mm thickness). Visualization of I₂ stained TLC plate was accomplished by a UV lamp and single-crystal data were collected from a Bruker-APEX-II CCD X-ray diffractometer.

2.A. General experimental procedure for preparation of Ir-catalyzed product [7A1-7A33, 9A1-9A21, 12AA-12CH, 14AA-14AG]:

Amino alcohol (1mmol), ketone or secondary alcohol (1.1 mmol), Ir(III) complex (0.003 mmol), KOH (0.2 mmol) without any solvent were placed in a 5 ml screw-capped vial and allowed to react at 90°C for 2 h. The progress of the reaction was monitored by TLC. After completion of starting material, the reaction mass was evaporated, and the residue was purified with column chromatography over silica gel where hexane/ethyl acetate mixture was used as eluent.

2.B. General experimental procedure for preparation of Ir (III) catalyzed product [17AA-17GA, 20AA-20CQ and 23AA-23BR]:

Amino alcohol (1 mmol), ketone or secondary alcohol (1.1 mmol), Ir(III) complex (0.003 mmol), KOH (0.2 mmol) without any solvent were placed in a 5 ml screw-capped vial and allowed to react at 110°C for 2-8 h. The progress of the reaction was monitored by TLC. After

completion of starting material, the reaction mass was evaporated, and the residue was purified with column chromatography over silica gel where hexane/ethyl acetate mixture was used as eluent.

General experimental procedure for preparation of ligands (1.A.):

In a round bottom flask to a stirred solution of picolinic acid (500 mg, 4.065 mmol,1.0 eq) and TEA (0.571 mL, 4.065 mmol,1.0eq) in THF (4 mL/mmol) at 0°C under argon atmosphere was added ClCOOEt (0.435 mL, 4.065 mmol, 1.0eq). The reaction mixture was stirred at 0°C to 10°C for 1h, followed by naphthalene-1- amine (581 mg, 4.065 mmol, 1.0 eq) was added to the reaction mixture by dissolving in THF (2 mL). The reaction mixture was heated at 80°C under stirring for 2-3h. The completion of the reaction was monitored by silica TLC. The reaction mixture was cooled to rt and diluted with ethyl acetate (10 mL) solid formed which was filtered out, The Filtrate was evaporated under reduced pressure to get the crude, which was purified by silica gel column chromatography using MeOH in DCM. Yield 852 mg (85%).

Following this general procedure (A) prepared all three ligands (3a-3c).

#General experimental procedure for preparation of Ir (III)-Complexes (1.B.):

In a round bottom flask to a stirred solution of $[Cp*IrCl_2]_2(2.0 \text{ mmol})$ [Cp* = 1,2,3,4,5-pentamethylcyclopentadienyl] and picolinamide **3** (4.0 mmol) in DCM (25 mL) was added Et3N (4.0 mmol) under argon atmosphere. The resulting solution was stirred at room temperature for 16h. The progress of the reaction was monitored by silica TLC. After completion, the reaction mixture was diluted with DCM (50 mL) and combined organic layer was washed with water (2×30 mL). The organic layer was separated and dried over anhydrous sodium sulphate, filtered and removed under reduced pressure to get the crude compound. The crude was washed with di ethyl ether (25x2) filtered and collected solid, which was dried under reduced pressure to get the desired Ir(III)-complex. Yield: 85-90%.

(Following this general procedure prepared all three-iridium complex 4a-Ir-4c-Ir).

3. Characterization data of Ir catalysed compounds (7A1-7A33, 12AA-12CH, 9A1-9A21, 14AA-14AG, 7A20-H-7A28-Me, 17AA-17GA, 20AA-20CQ and 23AA-23BR).

All the reactions were carried out in 1 mmol scale of amino alcohol and according to the general procedure 2.A.

2-phenylquinoline(7A1)¹:Yield 199 mg, 97%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6): δ (ppm) = 8.46 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 8.27 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 8.15 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 8.07 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.00 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.62-7.50 (m, 4H).

2-(o-tolyl) quinoline(7A2)²: Yield202 mg,92%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.20 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.57-7.48 (m, 3H), 7.32 (m, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H).

2-(m-tolyl) quinoline(7A3)³: Yield195 mg, 89%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.22-8.18 (m, 2H), 8.00 (br, 1H), 7.91 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 7.72 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.24 (m, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H).

2-(2-methoxyphenyl) quinoline(7A4)³: Yield 205 mg, 87%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.18-8.13 (m, 2H), 7.88-7.81 (m, 3H), 7.70 (t, *J* = 7.08 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (t, *J* = 7.48 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.39 (m, 1H), 7.12 (t, *J* = 7.36 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 8.28 Hz, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H).

2-(3-methoxyphenyl) quinoline(7A5)³: Yield207 mg, 88%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.23 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.87-7.82 (m, 2H), 7.77-7.29 (m, 3H), 7.53 (t, *J* = 7.32 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (t, *J* = 7.96 Hz, 1H), 7.03-7.01 (m, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H).

2-(2-fluorophenyl) quinoline(7A6)³: yield182 mg, 81%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.39 (d, J = 8.56 Hz, 1H), 8.10 (d, J = 8.52 Hz, 1H), 7.97-7.91 (m, 2H), 7.87-7.84 (dd, J_1 = 2.52 Hz, J_2 = 8.52 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (t, J = 7.44 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.54-7.49 (m, 1H), 7.36 (t, J = 7.48 Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.25 (m, 1H).

2-(3-fluorophenyl) quinoline(7A7)²: Yield 204 mg,92%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3): δ (ppm) = 8.24 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.86-7.82 (m, 2H), 7.72 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.45 (m, 1H), 7.15 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H).

2-(4-fluorophenyl) quinoline (7A8)²: Yield190 mg, 85%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3): δ (ppm) = 8.22 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 8.17-8.14 (m, 3H), 7.84-7.82 (m, 2H), 7.74-7.71 (m, 1H), 7.54-7.51 (m, 1H), 7.23-7.18 (m, 2H).

2-(4-(trifluoromethyl) phenyl) quinoline(7A9)³: Yield, 210 mg,77%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3): δ (ppm) = 8.29-8.27 (m, 3H), 8.19 (d, *J* = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.90-7.84 (m, 2H), 7.78-7.73 (m, 3H), 7.58-7.50 (m, 1H),

2-(3,5-difluorophenyl) quinoline(7A10)⁴: Yield, 205 mg,85%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3): δ (ppm) = 8.26 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.18 (d, *J* = 8.52 Hz, 1H), 7.85-7.80 (m, 2H), 7.77-7.71 (m, 3H), 7.56 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (t, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H).

2-(2-chlorophenyl) quinoline(7A11)⁵: Yield, 198 mg,83%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3): δ (ppm) = 8.26-8.20 (m, 2H), 7.90 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.78-7.71 (m, 3H), 7.60 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.40 (m, 2H).

2-(2-bromophenyl) quinoline (7A12)⁶:Yield,216 mg,76%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.22-8.16 (m, 2H), 7.87(d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.76-7.69 (m, 3H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.59-7.56 (m, 1H), 7.44 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.31-7.27(m, 1H).

2-(3-bromophenyl) quinoline (7A13)²: Yield 242 mg, 85%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.35 (br,1H), 8.23 (d,*J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 8.17 (d, *J* = 8.48 Hz, 1H), 8.07 (d, *J* = 7.8Hz, 1H), 7.76-7.72 (m, 1H), 7.83 (d, J = 8.56 Hz, 2H), 7.59-7.52(m, 2H), 7.38 (t, J = 7.84 Hz, 1H).

2-(4-bromophenyl) quinoline (7A14)²: Yield 202 mg, 71%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.23 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (d, *J* = 8.32 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (d, *J* = 8.52 Hz, 2H), 7.85-7.81(m, 2H), 7.73(t, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.64(d, *J* = 8.32 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H).

4-(quinolin-2-yl) benzonitrile (7A15)⁷: Yield120 mg,52%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6): δ (ppm) = 8.54(d, J = 8.48 Hz, 1H), 8.48 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 8.26 (d, J = 8.56 Hz, 1H), 8.12 (d, J = 8.48 Hz, 1H), 8.04-8.02 (m, 3H), 7.83 (t, J = 7.36 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (t, J = 7.24 Hz, 1H).

4-(quinolin-2-yl) benzamide(7A15')⁸: Yield95 mg,38%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6): δ (ppm) = 8.50 (d, *J* = 8.56 Hz, 1H), 8.36 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 8.23 (d, *J* = 8.64 Hz, 1H), 8.10 (d, *J* = 7.92 Hz, 2H), 8.06-8.01 (m, 3H), 7.80 (t, *J* = 7.76 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (t, *J* = 7.72 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (br, 1H).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6, D₂O exchange): δ (ppm) = 8.48 (d, J = 8.64 Hz, 1H), 8.31 (d, J = 8.36 Hz, 2H), 8.17 (d, J = 8.64 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (d, J = 8.48 Hz, 2H), 8.02-7.99 (m, 3H), 7.80 (t, J = 8.28 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (t, J = 7.88 Hz, 1H),

2-(2-nitrophenyl) quinoline(7A16)⁹: Yield153 mg,61%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6): δ (ppm) = 8.53 (d, *J* = 8.52 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (t, *J* = 6.56 Hz, 2H), 7.94-7.89 (m, 2H), 7.87-7.80 (m, 2H), 7.78-7.74 (m, 1H) 7.72-7.68 (m, 1H) 7.68-7.64(m, 1H).

2-(3-nitrophenyl) quinoline(7A17)⁵: Yield160 mg, 64%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6): δ (ppm) = 9.10 (br, 1H), 8.73 (d, *J* = 7.48 Hz, 1H), 8.56 (d, *J* = 8.48 Hz, 1H), 8.37-8.31 (m, 2H), 8.16 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (d, *J* = 7.88 Hz, 1H), 7.89-7.82 (m, 2H), 7.66 (t, *J* = 7.28 Hz, 1H).

2-(naphthalen-1-yl) quinoline(7A18)⁶: Yield 227 mg, 90%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.31-8.25 (m, 2H), 8.11 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.96-7.90 (m, 3H), 7.80-7.70(m, 3H), 7.61-7.58 (m, 2H), 7.53-7.44 (m, 2H).

2-phenethylquinoline (7A19)¹: Yield 215 mg, 92%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6): δ (ppm) = 8.25 (d, *J* = 8.44 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (d, *J* = 8.48 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, *J* = 8.04 Hz, 1H), 7.74-7.70 (m, 1H), 7.56-7.52 (m, 1H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 6.24 Hz, 1H), 7.27-7.24 (m, 4H), 7.18-7.16 (m, 1H), 3.24-3.20 (m, 2H), 3.12-3.08 (m, 2H).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.21 (br, 1H), 8.11 (d, *J* = 7.92 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (t, *J* = 6.88 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (t, *J* = 7.04 Hz, 1H), 7.25-7.18 (m, 6H) 3.37-3.35 (m, 2H), 3.17 (t, *J* = 8.32 Hz, 2H).

2-(3,4-dimethoxyphenethyl) quinoline(7A20)¹: Yield 261 mg,89%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6): δ (ppm) = 8.25 (d, *J* = 8.44 Hz, 1H), 7.97-7.91 (m, 2H), 7.74-7.70 (m, 1H), 7.55-7.53 (m, 1H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 8.44 Hz, 1H), 6.87-6.86 (m, 1H), 6.82 (d, *J* = 8.16 Hz, 1H), 6.77-6.75 (m, 1H) 3.69 (s, 6H), 3.22-3.18 (m, 2H), 3.05-3.01 (m, 2H).

2-(pyridin-2-yl) quinoline(7A21)²: Yield 165 mg,80%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.74-8.72 (m, 1H), 8.64 (d, *J* = 7.92 Hz, 1H), 8.56-8.53 (m, 1H), 8.29-8.25 (m, 1H), 8.17 (d, *J* = 8.56 Hz, 1H), 7.89-7.83 (m, 2H), 7.74-7.69 (m, 1H), 7.56-7.52 (m, 1H), 7.37-7.32 (m, 1H).

2-(pyridin-3-yl) quinoline (7A22)⁵: Yield157 mg,76%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 9.334-9.33 (m, 1H), 8.65-8.63 (m, 1H), 8.62-8.59 (m, 1H), 8.44 (d, *J* = 8.64 Hz, 1H), 8.13 (d, *J* = 8.48 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (d, *J* = 8.16 Hz, 1H), 7.81-7.77 (m, 1H), 7.63-7.60 (m, 2H).

2-(pyridin-4-yl) quinoline(7A23)¹⁰: Yield151 mg, 73%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.79-8.77 (m, 2H), 8.29 (d, *J* = 8.52 Hz,1H), 8.19 (d, *J* = 8.48 Hz, 1H), 8.07 (d, *J* = 4.68 Hz, 2H), 7.92-7.85 (m, 2H), 7.77 (t, *J* = 7.32 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (t, *J* = 7.56 Hz, 1H).

2-(4-(1H-imidazol-1-yl) phenyl) quinoline (7A24): Yield 221 mg, 81%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.41 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz,1H), 8.33 (d, *J* = 8.56 Hz,2H), 8.27(br,1H), 8.12 (d, *J* = 8.52 Hz, 1H), 8.04 (d, *J* = 8.64 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (d, *J* = 8.12 Hz, 1H), 7.80-7.75 (m, 3H), 7.69 (br, 1H), 7.59 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (br,1H).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.31 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 2H), 8.26 (d, *J* = 8.68 Hz, 1H), 8.17(d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 8.02 (br 1H), 7.89 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 8.56 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (t, J = 6.72 Hz, 1H), 7.56-7.54 (m, 3H), 7.40 (br, 1H), 7.29 (m, 1H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) =155.56, 148.19, 138.64,137.90, 136.95, 135.43, 130.60, 130.22, 129.84, 129.64, 129.25, 128.96, 127.43, 127.19, 126.53, 121.33, 118.41, 117.97; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H] – Calcd for C18H14N3 272.1188; Found 272.1184

2-methylquinoline (7A25)¹: Yield 106 mg, 74%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.07-8.03 (m, 2H), 7.77(d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (t, J = 7.84 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (t, J = 7.60 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (d, J = 8.36 Hz, 1H), 2.75 (s, 3H).

2-isopropylquinoline(7A26)¹: Yield 142 mg, 81%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.09-8.03 (m, 2H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.68-7.64 (m,1H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 7.28 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 8.44 Hz, 1H), 3.33-3.21 (m, 1H), 1.39-1.38 (m, 6H).

2-(tert-butyl) quinoline (7A27)²: Yield135 mg,73%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = = 8.05 (br, 2H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 7.88 Hz, 1H), 7.67-7.64 (m, 1H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 8.76 Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.44 (m, 1H), 1.46 (s, 9H).

2-pentylquinoline (7A28)¹: Yield187 mg, 94%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.07 (d, *J* = 8.32Hz, 2H), 7.77 (d, *J* = 8.04 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (t, *J* = 7.48 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 2.97 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 1.85 (m, 2H), 1.43-1.37 (m, 4H), 0.9-0.85 (m, 3H).

3-methyl-2-phenylquinoline (7A29)⁵: Yield172 mg,78%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6): δ (ppm) = 8.26 (br,1H), 7.97-7.92 (m,2H), 7.72-7.69 (m,1H), 7.63-7.56 (m,3H), 7.51-7.47 (m, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H).

3-ethyl-2-phenylquinoline (7A30)²: Yield178 mg,76%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.18-8.07(br, 2H), 7.81(d, *J* = 8.12 Hz,1H), 7.67 (t, J = 7.44 Hz, 1H), 7.55-7.41(m, 6H), 2.82-2.76(q,*J* = 7.46 Hz,2H), 1.23-1.12(m,3H).

3-butyl-2-phenylquinoline (7A31)¹¹: Yield187 mg,72%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.24(s,1H), 7.99(d, J = 8.44 Hz, 1H), 7.91(d, J = 8.12 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (t, J = 7.92 Hz,1H), 7.57(t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.51-7.49 (m, 5H), 2.77(t, J = 7.76 Hz, 2H), 1.53-1.45 (m, 2H), 1.27-1.19 (m, 2H), 0.79(t, J = 7.36 Hz, 3H).

3-pentyl-2-phenylquinoline (7A32)¹²: Yield 201 mg,73%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.14 (br, 1H), 8.04 (s, 1H), 7.80 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.54-7.52 (m, 6H), 2.75 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.55-1.53 (m, 2H), 1.24-1.21 (m, 4H), 0.87-0.80 (m, 3H).

2-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-methylquinoline (7A33)¹³: Yield208 mg,82%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.19-8.17 (m, 1H), 8.06 (s,1H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 8.48 Hz, 1H), 7.72-7.62 (m, 1H), 7.56-7.54 (m, 3H), 7.48-7.45 (m, 2H), 2.46 (s, 3H).

2,7-diphenylquinoline(12AA)¹⁴: 256 mg, 91%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.40 (d, J = 8.56 Hz, 1H), 8.32 (br, 1H), 8.14-8.12 (m,2H), 8.02-7.96 (m, 2H), 7.90-7.87 (dd, J_I = 1.76Hz, J_2 = 8.48 Hz, 1H), 7.82-7.80 (m, 2H), 7.57-7.48 (m,5H), 7.41(t, t, J = 7.36 Hz, 1H).

7-phenyl-2-(o-tolyl) quinoline (12AB): 260mg, 88%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.48 (d, *J* = 8.44 Hz, 1H), 8.26 (br, 1H), 8.07 (d, *J* = 8.52 Hz, 1H), 7.95-7.93 (dd, *J*₁= 1.6 Hz, *J*₂= 8.48 Hz, 1H), 7.82-7.80 (m, 2H), 7.60 (d, *J* = 8.44 Hz, 1H), 7.51(t, *J* = 7.44 Hz, 2H), 7.46-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.34 (m, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H);¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 160.63, 147.97, 142.43, 140.28, 153.98, 153.91, 130.86, 129.66, 128.96, 128.57, 127.89, 127.85, 127.43, 127.06, 126.09, 126.0, 125.81, 20.33. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H] – Calcd for C22H18N 296.1439; Found 296.1436

2-pentyl-7-phenylquinoline(12AC): 212 mg, 77%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.27 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.18 (br, 1H), 7.96 (d, *J* = 8.44 Hz, 1H), 7.86-7.83 (dd, *J_I*= 1.68 Hz, *J₂*= 8.44 Hz, 1H), 7.78-7.76 (m, 2H), 7.50 (t, *J* = 7.36 Hz, 2H), 7.45-7.38 (m, 2H), 2.97 (t, *J* = 7.68 Hz, 2H), 1.86-1.78 (m, 2H), 1.44-1.39 (m, 4H), 0.93-0.89 (m, 3H);¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 163.43, 128.90, 127.84, 127.79, 127.41, 121.26, 31.68, 29.68, 22.51, 13.95. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H] – Calcd for C20H22N 276.1752; Found 276.1748

2-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-methyl-7-phenylquinoline (12AD): 280 mg, 85%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.28 (br, 1H), 8.24 (br, 1H), 8.00 (d, J = 8.52 Hz, 1H), 7.93-7.91 (dd, $J_1 = 1.72$ Hz, $J_2 = 8.52$ Hz, 1H), 7.81-7.79 (m, 2H), 7.63-7.61 (m, 2H), 7.58-7.56 (m, 2H), 7.52 (t, J = 7.36 Hz, 2H), 7.43-7.40 (m, 1H), 2.48 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 159.52, 146.75, 141.64, 140.26, 139.03, 136.80, 134.38, 130.30, 128.93, 128.50, 127.31, 127.12, 126.69, 126.27, 20.52. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H] – Calcd for C22H17ClN 330.1050; Found 330.1044

7-phenyl-2-(pyridin-2-yl) quinoline(12AE)⁴⁹: 234 mg, 83%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3): δ (ppm) = 8.74 (m, 1H), 8.67 (d, *J* = 9.48 Hz, 1H), 8.55 (d, *J* = 8.68 Hz, 1H), 8.41 (br, 1H), 8.30 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (t, *J* = 8.72 Hz, 2H), 7.86-7.78 (m, 3H), 7.51 (t, *J* = 7.76 Hz, 2H), 7.43-7.35 (m, 2H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 156.38, 156.03, 149.07, 148.03, 142.35, 140.26, 137.03, 136.62, 128.93, 127.98, 127.83, 127.43, 127.27, 126.48, 124.08, 121.92, 118.93. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H] – Calcd for C20H15N2 283.1235; Found 283.1227

7-bromo-2-phenylquinoline(12BA)⁵: 262 mg, 92%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.39 (d, J = 8.52 Hz, 1H), 8.28 (s, 1H), 8.14 (d, J = 7.16 Hz, 1H), 8.03 (d, J = 8.68 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (d, J = 8.64 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (d, J = 8.76 Hz, 1H), 7.56-7.50 (m, 3H).

7-cyclopropyl-2-phenylquinoline (12CA): 218mg, 89%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.33 (d, *J* = 8.56 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (d, *J* = 7.04 Hz, 2H), 7.88 (d, *J* = 8.56 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, *J* = 8.48 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (br, 1H), 7.57-7.50 (m, 3H), 7.34-7.32 (m, 1H), 2.25-2.16 (m,1H), 1.14-1.11 (m, 2H), 0.92-0.88(M, 2H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 157.41, 148.43, 146.32, 139.77, 136.43, 129.18, 128.77, 127.52, 127.12, 126.46, 125.62, 125.36, 124.66, 118.06, 15.81, 9.93. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H] – Calcd for C18H16N 246.1283; Found 246.1273

7-cyclopentyl-2-phenylquinoline (12DA)⁵⁰: 238 mg, 87%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.32 (d, *J* = 8.56 Hz, 1H), 8.08-8.06 (m, 2H), 7.94 (br, 1H), 7.89 (d, *J* = 8.52 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.55-7.43 (m, 4H), 3.29-3.25 (m, 1H), 2.19-2.15 (m, 2H), 1.92-1.85 (m, 2H), 1.83-1.72 (m, 4H).

7-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-phenylquinoline (12EA): 280 mg, 90%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.39 (d, *J* = 8.72 Hz, 1H), 8.27 (s,1H), 8.13-8.11 (m, 2H), 7.99-7.94 (m, 2H), 7.88-7.86 (dd, *J*₁ = 1.72 Hz, *J*₂ = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.57-7.50 (m, 3H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 8.76 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 159.58, 157.69, 148.55, 141.97, 139.60, 136.49, 132.76, 129.32, 128.81, 128.48, 127.75, 127.55, 126.40, 125.90, 125.71, 118.67, 114.38, 55.33. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H] – Calcd for C22H18NO 312.1388 Found 312.1396

2-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-methyl-7-(naphthalen-1-yl) quinoline (12FD): 349 mg, 92%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.35 (br, 1H), 8.11 (br, 1H), 8.04(d, J = 8.72 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (t, J = 8.16 Hz, 2H), 7.86 (d, J = 8.12 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (d, J = 6.96 Hz, 1H), 7.62-7.52 (m, 6H), 7.49-7.44 (m, 2H), 2.50 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 159.54, 146.51, 141.70, 139.43, 139.02, 136.98, 134.46, 133.82, 131.39, 130.37, 129.80, 129.42, 129.11, 128.53, 128.33, 128.14, 128.05, 127.33, 126.71, 126.42, 126.22, 125.88, 125.43, 20.59. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H] – Calcd for C26H19ClN 380.1206; Found 380.1194

3-ethyl-7-(naphthalen-1-yl)-2-phenylquinoline (12FF): 294 mg, 82%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.37 (br, 1H), 8.10 (br, 1H), 8.07 (d, J = 8.36 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.86 (d, J = 8.48 Hz, 1H), 7.73-7.71 (dd, J_1 = 1.52 Hz, J_2 = 8.44Hz, 1H), 7.60-7.49 (m, 8H), 7.46-7.44 (m, 1H), 2.84(q, J = 7.52 Hz, 2H), 1.21 (t, J = 7.48 Hz, 3H); ¹³C {¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 160.79, 141.83, 139.45, 135.57, 133.82, 131.39, 129.34, 128.80, 128.33, 128.17, 128.04, 127.36,

127.22, 126.84, 126.61, 126.47, 126.21, 125.92, 125.86, 125.44, 26.01, 14.78. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+ H] – Calcd for C27H22N 360.1752; Found 360.1751

7-(naphthalen-1-yl)-2-(pyridin-2-yl) quinoline(12FE): 279 mg, 84%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.76-8.75 (m, 1H), 8.68-8.62 (m, 2H), 8.36-8.34 (m,2H), 7.99-7.91 (m,4H), 7.85 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 8.16 Hz, 1H), 7.60-7.57 (m, 2H), 7.52 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (t, *J* = 7.72 Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.33 (m,1H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 156-53, 156.23, 149.12, 147.91, 142.23, 139.42, 136.93, 136.59, 133.79, 131.44, 130.47, 129.40, 128.32, 128.07, 127.29, 127.26, 126.25, 125.89, 125.39, 124.03, 121.81, 119.04. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+ H] – Calcd for C24H17N2 333.1392; Found 333.1388

2-(tert-butyl)-7-(3,5-difluorophenyl) quinoline (12GH): 259 mg, 87%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.27 (br, 1H), 8.24 (d, *J* = 8.68 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 8.44 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 8.68 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.98 (t, *J* = 8.96 Hz, 1H), 1.48 (s,9H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 170.21, 164.64, 164.51, 162.18, 162.05, 147.50, 144.09, 144.00, 143.90, 139.25, 139.22, 139.20, 135.54, 128.02, 127.57, 126.14, 124.50, 118.76, 110.36, 110.29, 110.17, 110.10, 103.06, 102.80, 102.55, 38.21, 30.07. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+ H] – Calcd for C19H18F2N 298.1407; Found 298.1400

7-bromo-2-(tert-butyl) quinoline(12BH)¹⁵: 247 mg, 93%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.21-8.19 (m, 2H), 7.76 (d, J = 8.64 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (d, J = 8.72 Hz, 1H), 7.62-7.59(m, 1H), 1.44 (s, 9H).

2-(tert-butyl)-7-(naphthalen-1-yl) quinoline (12FH): 236 mg, 76%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.30 (d, *J* = 8.72 Hz, 1H), 8.12 (br, 1H), 7.98-7.92 (m,3H), 7.88 (d, *J* = 8.44 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.76 Hz, 1H), 7.65-7.62 (dd, *J*₁ = 1.48 Hz, *J*₂= 8.20 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (t, *J* = 7.12 Hz, 1H), 7.53-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.46-7.42 (m,1H), 1.49 (s,9H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 169.65, 147.42, 141.88, 139.65, 135.78, 131.50, 130.02, 128.30, 127.98, 127.34, 126.82, 126.15, 125.99, 125.82, 125.57, 125.39, 118.34, 38.19, 30.13. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H] – Calcd for C23H22N 312.1752; Found 312.1754.

2-(tert-butyl)-7-cyclopropylquinoline (12CH): 185 mg, 82%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.11 (d, J = 8.68 Hz, 1H), 7.71-7.69 (m, 2H), 7.52 (d, J = 8.64 Hz, 1H), 7.25-7.23 (dd, J_1 = 1.52 Hz, J_2 = 8.36 Hz, 1H), 2.12-2.08 (m, 1H), 1.44 (s, 9H), 1.10-1.05 (m, 2H), 0.85-0.81 (m, 2H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 169.27,

147.55, 145.52, 135.60, 126.92, 124.95, 124.62, 124.52, 117.18, 38.02, 29.95, 15.77, , 14.10, 9.63. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+ H] – Calcd for C16H20N 226.1596; Found 226.1593

2-phenylquinoline (9A1)¹¹: Yield190 mg,92%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.39 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 8.12-8.10 (m, 3H), 7.98 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d, *J* = 6.24 Hz, 1H), 7.79-7.74 (m, 1H), 7.60-7.47 (m, 4H).

2-(o-tolyl) quinoline(9A2)²: Yield 193 mg, 88%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) =8.41 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 8.04(d, *J* = 8.52 Hz, 1H), 7.98(d, *J* = 8.12 Hz, 1H), 7.80-7.76 (m, 1H), 7.64-7.59 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.59 (m, 1H), 7.37-7.30 (m, 3H), 2.32 (s3H).

2-(m-tolyl) quinoline (9A3)³: Yield 184 mg, 84%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6): δ (ppm) = 8.45(d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (d, J= 8.16 Hz, 1H), 8.11 (br,1H), 8.06 (t, J = 8.2 Hz,2H), 8.0 (d, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 7.80-7.76 (m, 1H), 7.61-7.57 (m,1H), 7.44 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (d, J = 7.44 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H).

2-(p-tolyl) quinoline (9A4)⁵: Yield 178 mg, 81%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.36 (d, *J* = 8.64 Hz, 1H), 8.08 (d, *J* = 8.56 Hz, 1H), 8.00 (d, *J* = 8.04 Hz, 2H), 7.96-7.91 (m, 2H), 7.75 (t, *J* = 7.16 Hz, 1H), 7.56(t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 7.88 Hz, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H).

2-(2-methoxyphenyl) quinoline(9A5)³: Yield 193 mg, 82%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.29 (d, *J* = 8.52 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (d, *J* = 8.48 Hz, 1H), 7.93 (d, *J* = 8.12 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, *J* = 8.56 Hz, 1H), 7.77-7.72 (m, 1H), 7.65-7.57 (m, 2H), 7.49-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.17-7.09 (m, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H).

2-(3-methoxyphenyl) quinoline (9A6)³: Yield 201 mg, 85%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6): δ (ppm) = 8.46 (d, *J* = 8.64 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (d, *J* = 8.64 Hz, 1H), 8.08 (d, *J* = 8.44 Hz, 1H), 8.00 (d, *J* = 7.56 Hz, 1H), 7.85-7.83 (m, 2H), 7.80-7.76(m, 1H), 7.62-7.58(m, 1H), 7.47 (t, *J* = 7.92 Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.07 (dd, *J*₁ = 2.16 Hz, *J*₂ = 7.72 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H);

2-(4-methoxyphenyl) quinoline (9A7)⁵: Yield 205 mg, 87%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.33 (d, *J* = 8.56 Hz, 1H), 8.08-8.05 (m,3H), 7.96-7.89 (m,2H), 7.73 (t, *J* = 7.28 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (t, *J* = 7.68 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 8.68 Hz, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H).

2-(2-chlorophenyl) quinoline (9A8)⁵: Yield 180 mg, 75%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.48 (d, *J* = 8.48 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (d, *J* = 8.52 Hz, 1H), 8.04-8.01 (m,1H), 7.85-7.81 (m,1H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 8.48 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.64-7.62 (m, 1H), 7.60-7.58 (m,1H), 7.50-7.48 (m, 2H).

2-(3-fluorophenyl) quinoline (9A9)²: Yield 198 mg, 89%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.39 (d, J = 8.64 Hz, 1H), 8.11 (d, J = 8.48 Hz, 1H), 8.0-7.90 (m,4H), 7.75 (t, J = 7.04 Hz,1H), 7.61-7.52 (m,2H), 7.24-7.18 (m,1H).

2-(2-fluorophenyl) quinoline (9A10)³: Yield 172 mg, 77%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.40 (d, J = 8.56 Hz, 1H), 8.10 (d, J = 8.52 Hz, 1H), 7.98-7.93 (m, 2H), 7.87-7.84 (dd, J_1 = 2.68 Hz, J_2 = 5.88 Hz, 1H), 7.81-7.77 (m, 1H), 7.62 (t, J = 7.16 Hz, 1H), 7.53-7.49 (m, 1H), 7.38-7.34 (m, 1H), 7.30-7.25(m, 1H).

2-(4-fluorophenyl) quinoline (9A11)²: Yield 187 mg, 83%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.37 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 8.19-8.15 (m, 2H), 8.08 (d, *J* = 8.52 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, *J* = 8.24 Hz, 1H), 7.78-7.74 (m, 1H), 7.59-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.28-7.24 (m, 2H).

2-(4-(trifluoromethyl) phenyl) quinoline (9A12)³: Yield 202 mg, 74%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.43 (d,*J* = 8.52 Hz, 1H), 8.35 (d, *J* = 7.84 Hz, 2H), 8.15 (d,*J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (d, *J* = 7.92 Hz, 1H), 7.85-7.77 (m,3H), 7.61 (t, *J* = 7.44 Hz, 1H).

2-(2-bromophenyl) quinoline (9A13)⁶: Yield 215 mg, 76%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.40 (d, *J* = 8.56 Hz, 1H), 8.35-8.34 (m, 1H), 8.12-8.08 (m, 2H), 7.98 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7-94 (d, *J* = 8.08 Hz, 1H), 7.80-7.75 (m, 1H), 7.65-7.63 (m, 1H), 7.61-7.57 (m, 1H), 7.46 (t, *J* = 7.88 Hz, 1H).

2-(3-bromophenyl) quinoline(9A14)²: Yield 227 mg, 80%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.41 (d, *J* = 8.48 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (d, *J* = 8.48 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.82-7.76 (m, 1H), 7.75-7.74(m, 1H), 7.69-7.63 (m, 2H), 7.60-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.49 (m, 1H), 7.41-7.37 (m, 1H).

2-(4-bromophenyl) quinoline(9A15)²: Yield 224 mg, 79%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD): δ (ppm) = 8.39 (d, *J* = 8.64 Hz,1H), 8.10-8.06 (m, 3H), 7.98 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz,1H), 7.94-7.92 (m, 1H), 7.77-7.74 (m, 1H), 7.71-7.69 (m, 2H), 7.61-7.59 (m, 1H).

2-(naphthalen-1-yl) quinoline (9A16)⁶: Yield 230 mg, 90%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.49 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.10 (d, J = 8.44 Hz, 1H), 8.05-7.95 (m, 3H), 7.92 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.82(t, J = 7.44 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.69-7.61 (m, 3H), 7.56-7.52 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.46(m, 1H).

2-(pyridin-2-yl) quinoline (9A17)²: Yield 158mg, 76%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.70 (d, *J* = 4.56 Hz, 1H), 8.54 (d, *J* = 7.96 Hz, 1H), 8.45-8.40 (m, 2H), 8.14 (d, *J* = 8.52 Hz, 1H), 8.01-7.94 (m, 2H), 7.80-7.94 (m, 1H), 7.62-7.58 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.46(m, 1H).

2-(pyridin-3-yl) quinoline (9A18)⁵: Yield 152 mg, 74%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 9.32 (br, 1H), 8.65-8.63 (m, 1H), 8.61-8.59 (m, 1H), 8.43 (d, *J* = 8.56 Hz, 1H), 8.13 (d, *J* = 8.48 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (d, *J* = 8.56 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (d, *J* = 8.12 Hz, 1H), 7.81-7.77 (m, 1H), 7.63-7.59 (m, 2H).

2-(pyridin-4-yl) quinoline (9A19)¹⁰: Yield 160 mg, 77%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.73 (d, J = 5.64 Hz, 2H), 8.48 (d, J = 8.56 Hz, 1H), 8.24 (d, J = 5.92 Hz, 2H), 8.18-8.12 (m, 2H), 7.83 (t, J = 7.32 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (t, J = 7.36 Hz, 1H), 8.00 (d, J = 8.16 Hz, 1H).

3-ethyl-2-phenylquinoline (9A20)²: Yield 184 mg, 79%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.26 (br, 1H), 7.99 (d, *J* = 8.52 Hz, 1H), 7.93 (d, *J* = 8.12 Hz, 1H), 7.72-7.68 (m, 1H), 7.60-7.55 (m,1H), 7.53-7.48 (m,5H), 2.81-2.76 (m, 2H), 1.16(t, *J* = 7.52 Hz, 3H).

3-butyl-2-phenylquinoline (9A21)¹¹: Yield 202 mg, 77%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.24 (br, 1H), 7.99 (d, *J* = 8.52 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, *J* = 8.04 Hz, 1H), 7.79-7.69 (m, 1H), 7.60-7.58 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.51 (s, 5H), 2.78 (t, *J* = 7.76 Hz, 2H), 1.51-1.47 (m, 2H), 1.27-1.20 (m, 2H), 0.77 (t, *J* = 7.36 Hz, 3H).

11H-indeno[1,2-b] quinoline (14AA)¹⁶: Yield 163mg, 75%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6): δ (ppm) = 8.46 (s,1H), 8.16-8.14 (m,1H), 8.10 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.00 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz,1H), 7.76-7.71(m, 2H), 7.59-5.58 (m, 1H), 7.56-7.53 (m, 2H), 4.14 (s, 2H).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3): δ (ppm) = 8.33 (br, 1H), 8.22-8.20 (m, 2H), 7.83 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.62-7.60 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.47 (m, 3H), 4.05 (s, 2H).

5,6-dihydrobenzo[b] [1,10] phenanthroline (14AB)¹⁶: Yield 183 mg, 78%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3): δ (ppm) = 8.80 (m,1H), 8.39-8.37 (m, 1H), 8.00 (br,1H), 7.83-7.76 (m, 1H), 7.67-7.62 (m, 2H), 7.55-7.52 (m, 1H), 7.34-7.29 (m, 1H), 32.5-3.07 (m, 4H).

5,6-dihydrobenzo[c]acridine (14AC)²: Yield 190 mg, 82%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3): δ (ppm) = 8.58 (d,*J* = 6.12 Hz, 1H), 8.13 (br,1H), 7.92 (br, 1H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (t,*J* = 7.28 Hz, 1H), 7.49-7.35 (m,3H), 7.28-7.24 (m, 1H) 3.13 (t, *J* = 5.88 Hz, 2H), 3.00 (t, *J* = 7.28 Hz, 2H),

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.42 (m, 1H), 8.09 (br, 1H), 8.06 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, J = 8.16 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (t, J = 7.68 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (t, J = 7.44 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.32 (m, 1H), 3.12 (t, J = 6.16 Hz, 2H), 3.00 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H),

2,3-dihydro-1H-cyclopenta[b]quinoline (14AD)¹⁷: Yield 156 mg, 92%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.06 (br, 1H), 7.90 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, J = 8.08 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (t, J = 7.72 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (t, J = 7.52 Hz, 1H), 3.12 (t, J = 7.64 Hz, 4H), 2.22 (t, J = 7.48 Hz, 2H).

1,2,3,4-tetrahydroacridine (14AE)¹⁸: Yield 165 mg, 90%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 7.99 (br, 1H), 7.88 (d, J = 8.48 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (d, J = 8.08 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (t, J = 7.92 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (t, J = 7.56 Hz, 1H), 3.08 (t, J = 6.36 Hz, 2H), 3.01 (t, J = 6.32 Hz, 2H), 2.01-1.97 (m, 2H), 1.93-1.89 (m, 2H);

7,8,9,10-tetrahydro-6H-cyclohepta[b]quinoline (14AF)¹⁸: Yield172 mg, 77%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.01 (br, 1H), 7.93 (d, *J* = 8.48 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 8.04 Hz, 1H), 7-81-7.64 (m, 1H), 7.54-7.52(m, 1H), 3.22-3.20 (m, 2H), 3.03-3.00 (m, 2H), 1.95-1.94 (m, 2H), 1.81-1.77 (m, 4H).

6,7,8,9,10,11-hexahydrocycloocta[b]quinoline (14AG)¹⁷: Yield 178 mg,84%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.04 (br, 1H), 7.94 (d, J = 8.48 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, J = 8.16 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (t, J = 7.96 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (t, J = 7.64 Hz, 1H), 3.18-3.15 (m, 2H), 3.04-3.00 (m, 2H), 1.88 (br, 2H), 1.42 (br, 4H);

All the reactions were carried out in a 1.0 mmol scale of amino alcohol and according to the general procedure 2.B.

1-methyl-2-phenyl-1H-pyrrole (17BA)¹⁹: Yield 105 mg,67%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 7.39-7.36 (m, 4H), 7.30-7.28 (m, 1H), 6.70 (br, 1H), 6.20 (d, *J* = 7.88 Hz, 2H), 3.66 (s, 3H).

1-methyl-2-(o-tolyl)-1H-pyrrole (17BF)²⁰: Yield 118 mg,69%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 7.25-7.20 (m, 4H), 6.69 (br, 1H), 6.20 (br, 1H), 6.05 (br, 1H), 3.39 (s, 3H), 2.18 (s, 3H).

1-methyl-2-(m-tolyl)-1H-pyrrole (17BG)²⁰: Yield 112 mg,65%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 7.29-7.17 (m, 3H), 7.10 (d, J = 6.96 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (br, 1H), 6.18 (br, 2H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H).

2-(2-fluorophenyl)-1-methyl-1H-pyrrole (17BH)¹⁹: Yield 117 mg,67%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 7.35-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.10 (m, 2H), 6.75 (br, 1H), 6.21 (br, 2H), 3.56 (s, 3H).

2-(4-fluorophenyl)-1-methyl-1H-pyrrole (17BI)¹⁹: Yield 123 mg,70%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 7.35-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.07 (t, *J* = 8.56 Hz, 2H), 6.69 (br, 1H), 6.17 (br, 2H), 3.51 (s, 3H).

2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-1H-pyrrole (17BJ)²⁰: Yield 135 mg,72%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 7.33 (t, *J* = 7.28 Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.24 (m, 1H), 7.00-6.93 (m,2H), 6.71 (br, 1H), 6.209-6.023- (m, 1H), 6.13-6.12 (m, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.47 (s, 3H).

2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-1H-pyrrole (17BC)²¹: Yield 122 mg,65%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 7.31-7.27 (m, 1H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 7.28 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (s, 1H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (br, 1H), 6.21 (d, *J* = 13.52 Hz, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.62 (s, 3H).

2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-1H-pyrrole (17BK)²⁰: Yield 133 mg,71%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 7.31 (d, J = 8.44 Hz, 2H), 6.92 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.67 (br, 1H), 6.16 (d, J = 10.32 Hz, 2H), 3.8 (s, 3H), 3.61 (s, 3H).

1-methyl-2-(naphthalen-1-yl)-1H-pyrrole (17BL)¹⁹: Yield 151 mg,73%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 7.87 (t, *J* = 7.36 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.24, Hz, 1H), 7.52-7.43 (m, 4H), 6.80 (br, 1H), 6.30-6.25 (m, 2H), 3.38 (s, 3H).

2-(1-methyl-1H-pyrrol-2-yl) pyridine (17BM)²²: Yield 97 mg,61%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.55 (br, 1H), 7.63-7.62 (m, 1H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 8.36 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (m, 1H), 6.72 (br, 1H), 6.56 (br, 1H), 6.17 (br, 1H), 3.98 (s, 3H).

1,3-dimethyl-2-phenyl-1H-pyrrole (17BD)²³: Yield 113 mg,66%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.32-7.28 (m, 3H), 6.61 (br, 1H), 6.06 (br, 1H), 3.47 (s, 3H), 2.06 (s, 3H).

3-ethyl-1-methyl-2-phenyl-1H-pyrrole (17BN): Yield 115 mg, 62%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.48 Hz, 2H), 7.33-7.24 (m, 3H), 7.639-7.633 (m, 1H), 6.129-6.124 (m, 1H), 3.49(s, 3H), 2.45-2.40 (m, 2H), 1.13 (t, *J* = 7.56 Hz, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 132.77, 130.43, 128.13, 126.89, 124.07, 121.58, 107.07, 34.66, 29.68, 19.55, 15.95

3-butyl-1-methyl-2-phenyl-1H-pyrrole (17BO): Yield 128 mg, 60%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.32 Hz, 2H), 7.33-7.27 (m, 3H), 6.62-6.61 (m, 1H), 6.094-6.090 (m, 1H), 3.47 (s, 3H), 2.38(t, *J* = 7.64 Hz, 2H), 1.54-1.45 (m, 2H), 1.32-1.23 (m, 2H), 0.83 (t, *J* = 7.28 Hz, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 132.84, 130.75, 130.48, 128.11, 126.87, 121.46, 107.57, 34.66, 33.75 29.68, 26.07, 22.57, 13.94

1-methyl-3-pentyl-2-phenyl-1H-pyrrole (17BP): Yield 141 mg, 62%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 7.40 (t, *J* = 8.72 Hz, 2H), 7.33-7.25 (m, 3H), 6.62 (br, 1H), 6.09 (s, 1H), 3.47 (s, 3H), 2.37 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.53-1.47 (m, 2H), 1.26-1.24 (m, 4H), 0.83 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 132.83, 130.73, 130.47, 128.11, 126.87, 122.61, 121.47, 34.67, 31.74, 31.26, 29.68, 26.33, 22.51, 14.02.

2-(4-chlorophenyl)-1,3-dimethyl-1H-pyrrole (17BE)²⁴: Yield 137 mg, 67%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 7.38 (d, *J* = 8.32 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.61 (s, 1H), 6.05 (s, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 2.04 (s, 3H).

1-butyl-2-phenyl-1H-pyrrole (17CA)²⁵: Yield 116 mg, 58%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 7.39-7.32 (m, 4H), 7.28-7.25 (m, 1H), 6.76 (br, 1H), 6.09-6.05 (m, 2H), 3.95 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.57-1.50 (m, 2H), 1.16-1.11 (m, 2H), 0.77 (t, *J* = 7.36 Hz, 3H).

*1-benzyl-2-phenyl-1H-pyrrole (17DA)*²⁵: Yield 142 mg, 61%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6): δ (ppm) = 7.36-7.30 (m, 4H), 7.26 (t, *J* = 7.44 Hz, 3H), 7.21-7.18 (m, 1H), 6.93-6.89 (m, 3H), 6.21-6.20 (m, 1H), 6.16-6.15 (m, 1H), 5.21 (s, 2H).

1-(2-chloro-6-fluorobenzyl)-2-phenyl-1H-pyrrole (17EA): Yield 160 mg, 56%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 7.46-7.37 (m, 4H), 7.34-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 8.04 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (t, *J* = 9.08 Hz, 1H), 6.48 (br, 1H), 6.066-6.061(m,2H), 5.25 (s, 2H);¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):δ (ppm) = 162.15, 136.13, 135.14, 135.04, 134.7, 130.83, 130.78, 130.14, 129.96, 129.60, 128.41, 128.28, 126.84, 126.70, 125.89, 125.85, 124.44, 116.98, 116.73, 110.52, 109.73, 45.29, 45.24. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+ H] – Calcd for C17H14CIFN 286.0799 Found 286.0797.

1-(2-chloro-6-fluorobenzyl)-2-phenyl-1H-pyrrole (17FA): Yield 148 mg, 52%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6): δ (ppm) = 7.38-7.27 (m, 6H), 7.19 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 6.939-6.934 (m, 1H), 6.60 (t, J = 8.28 Hz, 1H), 6.21-6.17 (m, 2H), 5.24 (s, 2H).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 7.33-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.26 (d, *J* = 7.16 Hz, 3H), 7.09 (d, J = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 8.28 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (br, 1H), 7.599(t, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.19-6.18 (m, 2H), 5.19 (s, 2H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):δ (ppm) = 160.61, 134.95, 134.01, 133.91, 132.92, 129.27, 129.22, 128.80, 128.47, 127.32, 127.20, 124.80, 124.77, 122.77, 116.09, 115.85, 109.32, 108.90, 44.24, 44.20. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+ H] – Calcd for C17H14CIFN 286.0799; Found 286.0785

1-(4-chloro-2-fluorobenzyl)-2-phenyl-1H-pyrrole (17GA): Yield 163 mg, 55%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 7.82-7.80 (m, 1H), 7.78-7.75 (m, 2H), 7.60 (d, *J* = 7.84 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (t, *J* = 7.56 Hz, 2H), 7.39-7.33 (m, 4H), 6.14 (br, 1H), 6.11 (br, 1H), 7.94 (br, 1H), 5.54 (s, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 7.82-7.80 (m, 1H), 7.77 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 7.36 Hz, 2H), 7.50 (t, *J* = 7.04 Hz, 2H), 7.43-7.34 (m, 4H), 6.28 (br, 1H), 6.22 (br, 1H), 6.05 (br, 1H), 5.53 (s, 2H), 2.45 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃):δ (ppm) = 135-84, 134.51, 133.65, 132.73, 132.43, 129.23, 129.16, 129.03, 128.65, 128.50, 127.01, 126.83, 124.95, 123.01, 120.81, 44.62, 19.93, HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+ H] – Calcd for C22H20N 298.1596; Found 298.1583.

2,5-diphenyl-1H-pyrrole (20AA)²⁶: Yield 158 mg, 72%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.60-8.57 (br, 1H), 7.52 (d, J = 7.68 Hz, 4H), 7.38 (t, J = 7.64 Hz, 4H), 7.24-7.20 (m,2H), 6.57 (s, 2H).

2-phenyl-5-(o-tolyl)-1H-pyrrole (20AB)²⁷: Yield 152 mg, 65%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 7.61 (d, J = 7.04 Hz,2H), 7.41 (d, J = 7.04 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.23-7.11 (m,4H), 6.53 (d, J = 3.48 Hz, 1H), 6.23 (d, J = 3.52 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H).

2-phenyl-5-(m-tolyl)-1H-pyrrole (20AC)²⁷: Yield 145 mg, 62%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6): δ (ppm) = 11.19 (br, 1H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 7.64 Hz, 2H), 7.60(s, 1H), 7.55 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (t, *J* = 7.64 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (t, *J* = 7.32 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (d, *J* = 7.44 Hz, 1H), 6.59-6.56 (m, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H).

2-(3-fluorophenyl)-5-phenyl-1H-pyrrole (20AD)²⁷: Yield 169 mg, 67%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 7.67-7.65 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.44-7.40 (m, 1H), 7.36-7.29 (m, 3H), 7.18-7.15 (m, 1H) 6.88-6.83 (m, 1H), 6.57 (d, *J* = 3.76 Hz, 1H), 6.52 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H).

2-phenyl-5-(4-(trifluoromethyl) phenyl)-1H-pyrrole (20AE)²⁷: Yield 213 mg, 74%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6): δ (ppm) = 11.46 (br, 1H), 7.98 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 7.56 Hz, 2H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.56 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (t, *J* = 7.24 Hz, 2H), 6.80 (br, 1H), 6.66 (br, 1H).

2-(2-bromophenyl)-5-phenyl-1H-pyrrole (20AF)²⁷: Yield 188 mg, 63%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6): δ (ppm) = 11.34 (br, 1H), 7.74-7.69 (m, 3H), 7.61-7.59 (dd, J_1 = 1.48 Hz, J_2 = 7.72 Hz, 1H), 7.46-7.42 (m, 1H), 7.36 (t, J = 7.56 Hz, 2H), 7.23-7.16 (m, 2H), 6.62-6.60 (m, 1H), 6.55-6.53 (m, 1H).

2-(3-bromophenyl)-5-phenyl-1H-pyrrole(20AG)²⁷: Yield 194 mg, 65%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6): δ (ppm) = 11.32 (br, 1H), 8.04 (br, 1H), 7.78-7.76 (m, 3H), 7.40-7.29 (m,4H), 7.20 (t, *J* = 7.24 Hz, 1H), 6.70 (br, 1H), 6.61 (br, 1H).

2-(naphthalen-1-yl)-5-phenyl-1H-pyrrole (20AH)²⁸: Yield 197 mg, 73%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6): δ (ppm) = 11.56 (br, 1H), 8.31-8.30 (m, 1H), 7.97 (m, 1H), 7.89 (d, *J* = 7.36 Hz, 2H), 7.77 (d, *J* = 7.36 Hz, 1H), 7.63-7.55 (m, 4H), 7.36 (t, J = 7.44 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 6.72 (br, 1H), 6.43 (br, 1H).

2-phenethyl-5-phenyl-1H-pyrrole (20AI)²⁹: Yield 158 mg, 64%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6): δ (ppm) = 10.96 (br, 1H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 7.32 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 7.64 Hz, 2H), 7.29-7.28 (m, 1H), 7.27-7.24 (m, 3H), 7.19-7.18 (m, 1H), 7.09 (t, *J* = 7.36 Hz, 1H), 6.36 (t, *J* = 2.92 Hz, 1H), 5.84-5.82 (m, 1H), 2.94-2.90 (m, 2H), 2.87-2.83 (m, 2H).

3-(5-phenyl-1H-pyrrol-2-yl) pyridine (20AJ)³⁰: Yield 123 mg, 56%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6): δ (ppm) = 11.41 (br, 1H), 9.00 (br, 1H), 8.37-8.36 (m, 1H), 8.12 (d, *J* = 7.04 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (d, *J* = 7.28 Hz, 2H), 7.40-7.37 (m, 3H), 7.22-7.20 (m, 1H), 6.73 (br, 1H), 6.64 (br, 1H).

2-isopropyl-5-phenyl-1H-pyrrole (20AK)²⁶: Yield 109 mg, 59%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6): δ (ppm) = 10.78 (br, 1H), 7.58 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (t, J = 7.56 Hz, 2H), 7.08 (t, J = 7.32 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (t, J = 3.08 Hz, 1H), 5.79 (t, J = 2.68 Hz, 1H), 2.94-2.87 (m, 1H), 1.22 (d, J = 6.88 Hz, 6H).

2-(tert-butyl)-5-phenyl-1H-pyrrole (20AL)³¹: Yield 122 mg, 61%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6): δ (ppm) = 10.54 (br, 1H), 7.62 (d, J = 7.44 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.10 (t, J = 7.32 Hz, 1H), 6.29 (t, J = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 5.78 (t, J = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 1.26 (s, 9H).

2-pentyl-5-phenyl-1H-pyrrole (20AM)³²: Yield 145mg, 68%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6): δ (ppm) = 10.85 (br, 1H), 7.55 (d, J = 7.36 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (t, J = 7.56 Hz, 2H), 7.07 (t, J = 7.32 Hz, 1H), 6.35 (t, J = 2.92 Hz, 1H), 5.79-5.78 (m, 1H), 2.56-2.49 (m, 2H), 1.59 (t, J = 7.52 Hz, 2H), 1.32-1.28 (m, 4H), 0.87 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

3-methyl-2,5-diphenyl-1H-pyrrole (20AN)³³: Yield 142 mg, 61%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6): δ (ppm) = 11.00 (br, 1H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 7.48 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d, *J* = 7.48 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (t, *J* = 7.48 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (t, *J* = 7.28 Hz, 2H), 7.23 (t, *J* = 7.44 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (t, *J* = 6.96 Hz, 1H), 6.46 (br, 1H), 2.20 (s, 3H).

2-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-methyl-5-phenyl-1H-pyrrole (20AO): Yield 195 mg, 73%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6): δ (ppm) = 11.04 (br, 1H), 7.71 (d, J = 7.56 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, J = 8.32 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (d, J = 8.28 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (t, J = 7.48 Hz, 2H), 7.16 (t, J = 7.12 Hz, 1H), 6.46 (br, 1H), 2.20 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 132.22, 131.78, 131.73, 129.03, 128.89, 128.81, 128.23, 127.32, 126.33, 123.66, 118.59, 110.09, 12.56. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H] – Calcd for C17H15CIN 268.0893; Found 268.0883

2-(4-chlorophenyl)-5-isopropyl-3-methyl-1H-pyrrole (20BO)³⁴: Yield 149 mg, 64%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6): δ (ppm) = 10.51 (br, 1H), 7.45-7.38 (q, J = 8.94 Hz, 4H), 5.68-5.67 (m, 1H), 2.88-2.81 (m, 1H), 2.13 (s, 3H), 1.19 (d, J = 6.88 Hz, 6H).

2-ethyl-5-phenyl-1H-pyrrole (20CA)²⁶: Yield 116 mg, 68%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6): δ (ppm) = 10.88 (br, 1H), 7.57-7.55 (m, 2H), 7.30(t, *J* = 7.52 Hz, 2H), 7.08 (t, *J* = 7.32 Hz, 1H), 6.35 (t, *J* = 2.92 Hz, 1H), 5.81-5.79 (m, 1H), 2.61-2.55 (q, *J* = 7.56 Hz, 2H), 1.19 (t, *J* = 7.56 Hz, 3H).

2-(4-chlorophenyl)-5-ethyl-3-methyl-1H-pyrrole (20CO)³⁴: Yield 156 mg, 71%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6): δ (ppm) = 10.59 (br, 1H), 7.44-7.38 (m, 4H), 5.68 (br, 1H), 2.66-2.48 (m, 2H), 2.13 (s, 3H), 1.16 (t, J = 7.48 Hz, 3H).

4-(5-ethyl-1H-pyrrol-2-yl) benzonitrile (20CP): Yield 102 mg, 52%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6): δ (ppm) = 11.20 (br, 1H), 7.72 (s, 4H), 6.63 (t, *J* = 3.04 Hz, 1H), 5.91-5.89 (m, 1H), 2.63-2.57 (q, *J* = 7.56 Hz, 2H), 1.23-1.18 (m, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 138-28, 137.07, 132.93, 129.02, 128.78, 126.87, 126.51, 123.24, 119.55, 109.38, 108.21, 107.65, 21.25, 13.70.

2-ethyl-4,5-dihydro-1H-benzo[g]indole (20CQ)³⁵: Yield 134 mg, 68%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6): δ (ppm) = 10.79 (br, 1H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 7.32 Hz, 1H), 7.13-7.10 (m, 2H), 6.91 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.66 (br,1H), 2.77 (d, *J* = 7.28 Hz, 2H), 2.59-2.49 (m, 4H), 1.19 (t, *J* = 7.52 Hz, 3H).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6): δ (ppm) = 7.28 (d, *J* = 7.16 Hz, 1H), 7.09 (t, *J* = 7.24 Hz, 2H), 6.90 (t, *J* = 5.88 Hz, 1H), 5.64 (br, 1H), 2.75 (t, *J* = 7.32 Hz, 2H), 2.56-2.50 (m, 3H), 1.17-1.13 (m, 3H).

2-phenyl-1H-pyrrole (20DA)³⁶: Yield 106 mg, 74%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6): δ (ppm) = 11.24 (br, 1H), 7.60 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (t, *J* = 7.52 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (t, *J* = 7.32 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (br, 1H), 6.49 (br, 1H), 6.106-6.10 (m, 1H).

2-(3-fluorophenyl)-1H-pyrrole(20DD)³⁶: Yield 110 mg, 68%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6): δ (ppm) = 11.35 (br, 1H), 7.46-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.38-7.33 (m, 1H), 6.96-6.91 (m, 1H), 6.88-6.87 (m, 1H), 6.60-6.58 (m, 1H), 6.13-6.11 (m, 1H).

2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-1H-pyrrole(20DR)³⁷: Yield 121 mg, 70%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 11.25 (br, 1H), 7.25-7.19 (m, 3H), 6.83 (br, 1H), 6.71 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (br, 1H), 6.09 (br, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H).

3-methyl-2-phenyl-1H-pyrrole (20DN)²³: Yield 109 mg, 69%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 10.87 (br, 1H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 7.64 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.48 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (t, *J* = 7.24 Hz, 1H), 6.72-6.70 (m, 1H), 5.96-5.95 (m, 1H), 2.19 (s, 3H).

2-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-methyl-1H-pyrrole (20DO)²⁴: Yield 136 mg, 71%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 10.96 (br, 1H), 7.47-7.41 (m, 4H), 6.74 (br, 1H), 5.96 (br, 1H), 2.18 (s, 3H).

2,6-diphenylpyridine (23AA)³⁸: Yield 187 mg, 81%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3): δ (ppm) = 8.15 (br, 3H), 7.82-7.79 (m, 1H), 7.71-7.68 (m,2H), 7.50-7.49 (m,3H), 7.43-7.41 (m,2H), 3.18-3.15 (m, 2H), 3.04-3.00 (m, 2H), 1.88 (br, 2H), 1.80 (br, 2H), 1.42 (br, 4H);

2-phenyl-6-(m-tolyl) pyridine (23AB)³⁸: Yield 186 mg, 76%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.13-8.11 (m, 2H), 7.95 (br, 1H), 7.89 (d, J = 7.72 Hz, 2H), 7.79-7.76 (dd, $J_1 = 2.52$ Hz, $J_2 = 10.28$ Hz,2H), 7.49 (t, J = 7.08 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (d, J = 7.24 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (t, J = 7.64 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (d, J = 7.44 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H).

2-(2-fluorophenyl)-6-phenylpyridine (23AC)³⁹: Yield 181 mg, 72%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.10-8.06 (m, 3H), 7.92 (t, *J*= 7.76 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, *J* = 7.32 Hz, 1H), 7.75-7.73 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.40 (m, 4H), 7.34-7.30 (m, 1H), 7.25-7.20(m, 1H).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO): δ (ppm) = 8.18 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 8.10 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 8.02-7.99 (m, 2H), 7.77-7.76 (m, 1H), 7.54-7.45 (m, 4H), 7.40-7034 (m, 2H).

2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-6-phenylpyridine (23AD)³⁸: Yield 191 mg, 73%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.14 (d, *J* = 7.24 Hz, 2H), 7.92-7.89 (m, 3H), 7.83-7.80 (dd, *J*₁ = 2.22 Hz, *J*₂ = 6.24 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.46-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.18 (t, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 7.44 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H).

2-(4-(1H-imidazol-1-yl) phenyl)-6-phenylpyridine (23AE): Yield 244 mg, 82%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.36 (d, *J* = 8.68 Hz, 2H), 8.25 (br, 1H), 7.8.18 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.96 (t, *J* = 7.76 Hz, 1H), 7.89-7.85 (m,2H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.68 (br, 1H), 7.52 (t, *J* = 7.04 Hz, 2H), 7.47-7.45 (m, 1H), 7.20 (s, 1H);¹³C {¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 157.02, 155.21, 139.15, 138.72, 137.65, 137.53, 135.43, 130.15, 129.13, 128.71, 128.44, 126.91, 121.39, 119.04, 118.42, 118.15. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H] – Calcd for C20H16N3 298.1344; Found 298.1337

3-methyl-2,6-diphenylpyridine (23AF)⁴⁰: Yield 179 mg, 73%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.10 (d, J = 7.28 Hz, 2H), 7.87 (d, J = 8.00 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, J = 8.00 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, J = 7.08 Hz, 2H), 7.53-7.39 (m,6H), 2.36 (s, 3H).

3-ethyl-2,6-diphenylpyridine (23AG)⁴¹: Yield 184 mg, 71%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 7.95 (d, *J* = 7.04 Hz, 2H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 7.96 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 8.08 Hz, 1H), 7.52-7.36 (m,8H), 2.71-2.66 (m, 2H), 1.14 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H).

2-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-methyl-6-phenylpyridine (23AH)³⁸: Yield 232 mg, 83%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.00 (d, J = 7.08 Hz, 2H), 7.80 (d, J = 8.04 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, J = 8.00 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (t, J = 8.48 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (d, J = 8.52 Hz, 2H), 7.49 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.42-7.40 (m, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H).

2-phenyl-5,6-dihydrobenzo[h]quinoline (23AI)⁴²: Yield 175 mg, 68%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.43-8.41(m, 1H), 8.16-8.13 (m, 2H), 7.70 (q, *J* = 7.05 Hz, 2H), 7.50 (t, *J* = 7.16 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 7.24 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.38 (m, 1H), 7.36-7.25 (m, 2H), 2.99 (s, 4H).

2-phenyl-5,6-dihydro-1,10-phenanthroline (23AJ)⁴³: Yield 191 mg, 74%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.59-8.58 (m, 1H), 8.22 (d, *J* = 7.36 Hz, 2H), 7.83 (d, *J* = 7.96 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (d, *J* = 7.96 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (t, *J* = 7.16 Hz, 2H), 7.43-7.37 (m, 2H), 3.05 (s, 4H).

2-phenyl-5,6-dihydro-1,10-phenanthroline(23AK)⁴⁴: Yield 136 mg, 65%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 7.48 (d,*J* = 9.16 Hz,2H), 7.52 (q, *J* = 8.09 Hz, 2H), 7.46-7.38 (m,3H), 2.94 (t, *J* = 6.12 Hz, 2H), 2.82 (t, *J* = 6.28 Hz, 2H), 1.96-1.91 (m, 2H), 1.87-1.83 (m, 2H).

2-(o-tolyl) pyridine(23BL)⁴⁵: Yield 122 mg, 72%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.58-8.57 (m, 1H), 7.93-7.89 (m, 1H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 7.84 Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.38 (m,1H), 7.32-7.27 (m, 4H), 2.26 (s, 3H).

2-(3-methoxyphenyl) pyridine (23BM)⁴⁶: Yield 130 mg, 70%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.59-8.58 (m, 1H), 7.88 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.49-7.46 (m,2H), 7.40-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.00 (d, *J* = 7.04 Hz,1H), 3.86 (s, 3H).

2-(4-bromophenyl) pyridine (23BN)⁴⁷: Yield 158 mg, 68%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.60 (br, 1H), 7.88-7.86 (m, 4H), 7.64 (d, J = 8.00 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (br, 1H).

2-(4-(trifluoromethyl) phenyl) pyridine(23BO)⁴⁵: Yield 167 mg, 75%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.66-8.65 (m, 1H), 8.15 (d, J = 8.16 Hz, 2H), 7.94-7.93 (m, 2H), 7.78 (d, J = 8.24 Hz, 2H), 7.43-7.40 (m, 1H).

2-(naphthalen-1-yl) pyridine (23BP)⁴⁸: Yield 146 mg, 71%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.68-8.67 (m, 1H), 8.02-8.00 (dd, J_1 = 1.76 Hz, J_2 = 9.48 Hz, 1H), 7.98-7.94 (m, 2H), 7.85 (d, J = 8.36 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (d, J = 7.04 Hz, 1H), 7.56-7.51 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.46 (m, 3H).

3-butyl-2-phenylpyridine (23BQ): Yield 163 mg, 77%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.38-8.37 (m, 1H), 7.89 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.49-7.25 (m, 6H), 2.62 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 1.48-1.41 (m, 2H), 1.33-1.11 (m, 2H), 0.86-0.71 (m, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 158.81, 146.69, 140.69, 137.24, 135.63, 128.79, 128.18, 128.07, 127.72, 122.13, 33.04, 31.98, 22.35, 13.73. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+ H] – Calcd for C15H18N 212.1439; Found 212.1441

3-pentyl-2-phenylpyridine (23BR): Yield 167 mg, 74%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 8.38-8.37 (m, 1H), 7.78 (d, *J* = 7.48 Hz, 1H), 7.49-7.33 (m, 6H), 2.62 (t, *J* = 7.72 Hz, 2H), 1.49-1.44 (m, 2H), 1.28-1.17 (m, 4H), 0.79 (t, J = 5.88 Hz, 3H); ¹³C {¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 158.79, 146.67, 140.67, 137.24, 135.67, 128.77, 128.06, 127.72, 122.13, 32.25, 31.44, 30.52, 29.65, 22.24, 13.85. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+ H] – Calcd for C16H20N 226.1596; Found 226.1595.

4. Characterization data of Natural product:

2-pentyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline (7A28-H)¹: Yield 152 mg, 75%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6): δ (ppm) = 6.82-6.79 (m, 2H), 6.46 (d, *J* = 7.92 Hz, 1H), 6.37 (t, *J* = 7.28 Hz, 1H), 5.44 (br, 1H), 3.13 (br, 1H), 2.72-2.56 (m, 2H), 1.89-1.84 (m, 1H), 1.47-1.31 (m, 5H), 1.28-1.17 (m, 4H), 0.89-0.79 (m, 3H).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6, D₂O exchange): δ (ppm) = 6.81-6.78 (m, 2H), 6.44 (d, J = 8.28 Hz, 1H), 6.38 (t, J = 7.16 Hz, 1H), 3.15-3.05 (m, 1H), 2.64-2.58 (m, 2H), 1.85-1.81 (m, 1H), 1.44-1.38 (m, 5H), 1.29-1.19 (m, 4H), 0.85-0.82 (m, 3H).

1-methyl-2-pentyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline (7A28-Me)¹: Yield 199 mg, 92%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6): δ (ppm) = 6.96 (t, *J* = 7.68 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.49-6.47 (m, 2H), 3.23-3.22 (m, 1H), 2.89 (br, 3H), 2.80-2.72 (m, 1H), 2.62-2.58 (m, 1H), 1.91-1.79 (m, 2H), 1.58-1.55 (m, 1H), 1.38-1.31(m, 7H), 0.90-.85 (m, 3H).

Chiral HPLC data: Column:I CELLULOSE J, Co Solvent 0.5% IPamine_MeOH; Proc. Chnl. Descr.: PDA Spectrum PDA 254.0 nm, temperature 25° C, Run time 10 min, Rt for peak1 = 2.741 min (area% 49.65) and for peak2 = 2.898 min (area% 50.35).

2-(3,4-dimethoxyphenethyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline (7A20-H)¹: Yield 237 mg,80%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6): δ (ppm) = 6.85-6.80 (m, 4H), 6.75-6.72 (dd, J_1 = 1.84 Hz, J_2 = 8.08 Hz, 1H), 6.49 (t, J = 7.76 Hz, 1H), 6.39(t, J = 7.32 Hz, 1H), 5.55 (br, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 3.16-3.15 (m, 1H), 2.68-2.61 (m, 4H), 1.89-1.88 (m, 1H), 1.75-1.67 (m, 2H), 1.50-1.23 (m, 1H).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6, D₂O exchange): δ (ppm) 6.84-6.80 (m, 4H), 6.74-6.71 (m, 1H), 6.48 (t, *J* = 7.56 Hz, 1H), 6.41-6.37 (m, 1H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.14-3.11 (m, 1H), 2.66-2.58 (m, 4H), 1.90-1.86 (m, 1H), 1.73-1.63 (m, 2H), 1.50-1.48 (m, 1H).

2-(3,4-dimethoxyphenethyl)-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline (7A20-Me)¹²¹: Yield 289 mg,93%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD): δ (ppm) = 6.97 (t, *J* = 7.48 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 7.36 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.16 Hz, 1H), 6.80-6.79 (m, 1H), 6.72 (m, 1H), 6.51-6.48 (, 2H), 3.79-3.78(m, 6H), 3.29-3.23 (m, 1H), 2.87 (s, 3H), 2.83-2.79 (m, 1H), 2.78-2.60 (m, 2H), 2.55-2.50 (m, 1H), 2.01-1.98 (m, 1H), 1.97-1.84(m, 2H), 1.70-1.66 (m, 1H).

Chiral HPLC data: Column: CHIRALCEL OD-H (250X4.6) mm, 5μ , M.P.- Hexane/EtOH/IPAmine: 80/20/0.1; PDA Multi 1 254nm,4nm, Flow Rate - 1.0 ml/min, temperature 25°C, Run time 14 min, Rt for peak1 = 6.082 min (area% 50.112) and for peak2 = 6.824 min (area% 49.888).

5. Characterization data of Control experiment:

2-amino-4-bromobenzaldehyde (10C): ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 9.80 (s, 1H), 7.31(d, *J* = 8.24 Hz, 1H), 6.87-6.83 (m, 2H), 6.16 (br, 2H).

1-phenylpent-4-en-1-one (10G): ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6): δ (ppm) = 7.97 (d, J = 7.16 Hz, 2H), 7.65-7.61 (m, 1H), 7.52 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 5.92-5.82 (m, 1H), 5.09-5.04 (m, 1H), 4.98-4.95 (m, 1H), 3.13 (t, J = 7.24 Hz, 2H), 2.39-2.34 (m, 2H).

1-phenylpentan-1-one (10H): ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d6): δ (ppm) = 7.96 (d, *J* = 7.56 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (t, *J* = 7.36 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (t, *J* = 7.64 Hz, 2H), 3.01 (t, *J* = 7.24Hz, 2H), 1.62-1.55 (m, 2H), 1.38-1.29 (m, 2H), 0.900 (t, *J* = 7.32 Hz, 3H); GCMS calculated m/z = 162.10, observed m/z = 162.2

#. Characterization data of ligands (3a-3c):

All the reaction was carried out according to the general procedure (1.A.)

N-(naphthalen-1-yl) picolinamide(3a)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 10.75 (s, 1H), 8.71 (d, J = 4.6 Hz, 1H), 8.40-8.35 (m, 2H), 8.1 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 7.89 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.60-7.52 (m, 4H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) =162.1, 149.9, 148, 137.6, 134, 132.3, 128.7, 126.4, 126.2, 126.1, 125.9, 124.9, 122.3, 120.3, 118.4.

N-(naphthalen-2-yl) picolinamide (3b)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 10.2 (s, 1H), 8.64 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 8.5 (s, 1H), 8.33 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 2H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 7.51-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.39 (m, 1H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) =162, 149.7, 147.9, 137.6, 135.1, 133.9, 130.6, 128.7, 127.6, 127.5, 126.44, 126.41, 124.9, 122.3, 119.7, 116.3.

N-(2,5-dimethylphenyl)picolinamide (3c)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 10.03 (s, 1H), 8.61 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 8.29 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 8.11 (s, 1H), 7.9 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.45 (m, 1H), 7.09 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 6H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 161.6, 150, 147.9, 137.4, 136.4, 135.5, 130, 126.2, 125.1, 124.7, 122.1, 121.7, 21.1, 17.1.

Characterization data of Ir(III) complexes (4a-Ir-4c-Ir):

All the reaction was carried out according to the general procedure (1.B.)

[*N*-(naphthalen-1-yl) picolinamide] Cp*Ir(III) chloride (4a-Ir)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.61 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 8.21 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.96-7.92 (m, 2H), 7.85-7.84 (m, 2H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.52-7.40 (m, 4H), 1.29 (s, 15H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 168.8, 155.1, 149.6, 146, 138.5, 133.6, 130.2, 128.2, 127.5, 127.4, 127.2, 126.6, 126.4, 126.1, 125.8, 125.2, 125.1, 125, 124.1, 122.4, 87.8, 86.7, 86.4, 84.6, 8.7, 8.6, 8.5, 8.

[*N*-(naphthalen-2-yl) picolinamide] Cp*Ir(III) chloride (4b-Ir)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.62 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 8.21 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 813 (s, 1H), 7.96 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.90-7.87 (m, 1H), 7.84-7.78 (m, 3H), 7.52 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.37 (m, 2H), 1.40 (s, 15H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 168.7, 155.7, 149.7, 145.9, 138.7, 133.8, 131.1, 127.7, 127.5, 127.1, 126.4, 125.6, 124.6, 123.9, 86.7, 8.5.

[*N*-(2, 5-dimethylphenyl)picolinamide] Cp*Ir(III) chloride (4c-Ir)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 8.57 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 8.17 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 8.90 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (s, 1H), 7.46 (t, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 2.25-2.21(m, 6H), 1.41 (s, 15H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 167.5, 155.4, 149.1, 146.6, 138.3, 135.3, 131.4, 129, 127, 126.6, 126.5, 125.5, 86.7, 29.5, 29.2, 20.8, 18.5, 8.45, 8.15.

6. Copies of 1H NMR of ¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR Spectra



7A1 IN DMSO





7A3 IN CDC13



7A4 IN CDC13





7A6 IN MeOD


7A7 IN CDCI3



7A8 IN CDC13





7A10 IN CDC13



7A11 IN CDC13



7A12 IN CDCI3





7A14 IN CDC13



7A15 IN DMSO



7A15' IN DMSO



7A15' D20 EXCHANGE



7A16 IN DMSO



7A17 IN DMSO





7A19 IN DMSO



7A20 IN DMSO







7A23 IN CDCI3



7A24 IN MeOD



7A24 IN CDC13-13C



7A24 CDC13-APT



7A25 IN CDC13



7A26 IN CDC13



7A27 IN CDC13







7A30 IN CDC13



7A31 IN MeOD





7A33 IN CDC13





12AB IN MeOD



12AB IN CDC13-13C



12AB IN CDC13-APT



12AC IN MeOD




12AC IN CDC13-APT



12AD IN MeOD



12AD IN CDC13-13C



12AD IN CDC13-APT



12AE IN CDC13







12BA IN MEOD











12EA IN MeOD



12FD IN MeOD







12FF IN MeOD



12FF IN CDC13-13C





12FE IN CDC13



12FE IN CDC13-13C



12FE IN CDC13-APT



12GH IN MeOD







12BH IN MeOD





12FH IN CDC13-13C





12CH IN CDCI3-13C



12CH IN CDCI3-APT



9A1 IN MeOD



9A2 IN MeOD






9A5 IN MeOD



9A6 IN DMSO



9A7 IN MeOD



9A8 IN MeOD



9A9 IN MeOD



9A10 IN MeOD



9A11 IN MeOD

9999999999



9A12 IN MeOD



9A13 IN MeOD



9A14 IN MeOD



9A15 IN MeOD



9A16 IN MeOD



9A17 IN MeOD



9A18 IN MeOD



9A19 IN MeOD



9A20 IN MeOD



9A21 IN MeOD



14AA IN CDCI3



14AA IN DMSO



14AB IN CDC13



14AC IN CDC13



14AC IN MeOD



14AD IN MeOD



14AE IN MEOD



14AF IN MeOD



14AG IN MEOD



17BA IN CDC13





17BG IN CDC13





17BI IN CDC13



17BJ IN CDC13



17BC IN CDC13



17BK IN CDC13



17BL IN CDC13




17BN IN CDC13





17BN IN CDC13-APT





17BO IN CDC13-13C



17BO IN CDC13-APT



17BP IN CDCI3



17BP IN CDC13-13C

122.6163 121.4674 -132.8430 31.7420 34.6679 29.6776 26.3375 22.5034 14.0187 Current Data Parameters NAME 17BP EXPNO 61 PROCNO 1 1
 PARADIO
 1

 F2 - Acquisition Parameters

 Data.
 203116

 Data.
 203116

 TINTTUN
 spact

 PROBED
 204450.0373 (

 PULPROG
 3mod

 D
 65354

 BS VENTY
 0.902421 Hr

 ASW
 2761.904 Hr

 ASW
 1.102033

 DM
 16.800 usec

 DE
 6.50 usec

 DI
 1.0000000 sec

 DI
 1.0000000 sec

 DI
 1.00 usec

 PITO1
 100.00 usec

 PITO1
 10.00 usec

 PITO2
 45.00000 sec

 PITO2
 90.00 usec

 PITO2
 12.000000 sec

 PITO2
 10.00 usec

 PITO2
 12.000000 sec

 PITO2
 10.00 usec

 PITO2
 12.000000 sec

 PITO2
 12.000 usec

 PITO2
 12.000 usec

 PITO2
 10.00 usec

 PITO2
 10.00 usec

 PUTO2
 11 3000 4 29761.904 Hz 0.908261 Hz 1.1010048 sec 203 16.800 usec 6.50 usec 300.0 K 145.000000 1.0000000 0.00000000 sec 0.00689655 sec way way way way wather wather and the ship and the shifter the set has set a set of the property and the ship as the set of the ship as the 0.00689655 sec 1 100.6479773 MHz 13C 10.00 usec 20.00 usec 45.00009000 W 400.2316099 MHz 1H waltr55 90.00 usec 19.1800031 W 0.48965001 W Т 130 125 135 120 ppm 36 34 32 30 28 26 24 22 20 18 16 14 ppm 132.8430 130.4780 130.986 128.6745 128.1100 126.8752 121.4674 -107.5626 F2 - Pro SI SF WDW SSB LB GB PC essing parameters 32768 100.6379177 MHz M 0 1.00 Hz 0 1.40 34.6679 31.7420 231.2569 29.6776 26.3375 25.3375 77.3103 76.9932 76.6754 14.0187 17BP _____ 130 120 110 30 20 0 ppm 170 160 150 140 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 10

17BP IN CDC13-APT



17BE IN CDC13



17CA IN MeOD







17EA IN MeOD-13C







17FA IN MeOD



17FA IN CDC13-13C



17FA IN CDC13-APT



17GA IN CDC13



17GA IN MeOD



17GA IN CDC13-13C



17GA IN CDC13-APT



20AA IN CDC13



7.7515 7.5626 7.23545 6.5937 6.5852 6.5782 6.5713 6.5713 7.3882 7.0094 7.1957 7.1774 7.1593 Current Data Parameters NAME 20AC EXPNO 10 PROCNO 1 11
 PROCNO
 1

 P2 - Acquisition Persenters Data.
 20230330

 Time
 17.05 h

 HXSTRIM
 ppect

 PTOPENCO
 24376

 SOLVENT
 LMMO

 NS
 8

 DT
 012.63739_0162 (

 PTOPENCO
 24376

 SOLVENT
 LMMO

 NS
 8

 DT
 0.05.500

 PTIDEES
 0.6551312

 NG
 2.5310484

 DE
 1.00 usec

 DE
 1.098.1 K

 DI
 0.90.1 k

 BTO1
 400.802404 MRIE

 P01
 2.670 usec

 P1
 8.00 usec

 P1
 8.00 usec

 P1
 8.00 usec

 P1
 8.00 usec

 P2.
 2.4180037 M
0 8025.682 Hz 0.653132 Hz 1.5310848 sec 208.6 62.300 usec 10.54 usec 298.1 K 0 sec 1 MA ΛΛ ٨٨ M M 1 400.8024048 MHz 1H 2.67 usec 8.00 usec 23.41600037 W 1.5 19 1.07 2.15 2.07 1.07 2.21 1.17
 F2
 Processing parameters

 SI
 65536

 SF
 400.8000032 MHz

 WDW
 EM

 SSB
 0

 LB
 1.00 Hz

 GB
 0.01 Hz

 GC
 1.00
.... ____ 7.8 7.7 7.6 7.5 7.4 7.3 7.2 7.1 7.0 6.9 6.8 6.7 6.6 ppm -11.1981 2.5622 2.4999 2.3792 2.37669 2.3464 3.2966 1.2336 LILLLLLLLI 20AC 2.21 1.07 1.10 1.10 1.00 2.07 2.07 3.29 JI 1.01 L..... 10 9 8 7 6 5 3 2 ppm 11 4 1 0

20AC IN DMSO





20AE IN DMSO



20AF IN DMSO



20AG IN DMSO





20AI IN DMSO



20AJ IN DMSO



20AK IN DMSO



20AL IN DMSO



20AM IN DMSO

7.7215 7.4422 7.4235 7.4249 7.3578 7.3578 7.3396 7.3396 7.3396 7.2526 7.2526 7.2526 7.12466 7.1295 7.5665 6.4623 Current Data Parameters NAME 20AN EXPNO 10 PROCNO 1 10
 PROCNO
 1

 F2 - Acquisitor Parameters

 Time
 20230413

 Time
 20230413

 Time
 20230413

 Time
 20230413

 PROSED
 20230413

 PROSED
 20230413

 POLFADC
 10450_0373 (

 POLFADC
 10450_0373 (

 POLFADC
 10450_0373 (

 SOLVENT
 1050

 DSD
 0.046735 H

 PUE
 1.4996465 sec

 DW
 6.400 usec

 DW
 6.473 H

 DW
 6.400 usec

 DW
 6.400 usec

 DW
 6.400 usec

 DW
 1.00000000 sec

 DV0
 1.479 usec

 P1
 1.438 usec

 P1
 1.438 usec

 P2
 Processing to parameters
0 8012.820 Hz 0.666735 Hz 1.4998465 sec 18 62.400 usec 300.0 K 1.0000000 sec 1 1 400.2324014 MHz 1H 4.79 usec 14.38 usec 19.18000031 W 2.00 1.98 1.95 1.03 1.04 1.92 1.01 F2 - Pro SI SF WDW SSB LB GB PC essing parameters 16384 400.2300024 MHz EM 0 0.30 Hz 0 1.00 8.0 7.9 7.8 7.7 7.6 7.5 7.4 7.3 7.2 7.1 7.0 6.9 6.8 6.7 6.6 6.5 6.4 6.3 6.2 ppm -11.0065 3.3366 -1.2315 9¥6 н 20AN MM 2.00 1.92 1.95 1.03 0.91 101 2.81 - 1 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 0 1 ppm

20AN IN DMSO




20AO IN CDC13-13C



20AO IN CDC13-APT



20BO IN DMSO







20CO D2O EXCHANGE



20CP IN DMSO



20CP IN CDC13-13C



20CP IN CDC13-APT



20CQ IN DMSO



20CQ D20 EXCHANGE





20DD IN DMSO





20DO IN DMSO

7.2583 6.7196 -6.5086 -6.0963 Current Data Parameters NAME 2008 EXPNO 10 PROCNO 1 F2 - Acq Tess. Tess. INSTRUMP PROBAD PULPACC TO JOINT TO JOINT SOUVENT SOUV quisition Parameter 20221021 18.06 h spect 2163739_0162 (24636 24636 24636 24636 24636 24636 400.1724710 18 2.67 usec 8.00 usec 21.75399971 W A asing parameters 16384 400.1700036 MHz 0 0.60 Hz 0 1.00 1.05
 The second sec -11.2576 7.2583 7.2386 7.2188 6.3347 6.71903 6.7196 6.7196 6.7006 3.7800 2.4995 6.0963 20 D R 3.13 1.05 1.00 0.93 3.14 0.87 12 11 10 8 7 5 4 3 2 9 6 1 ppm

20DR IN DMSO



23AA IN CDC13





23AC IN DMSO

7.2310 8.1086 8.0901 8.0700 8.0660 7.7336 Current Data Parameters NAME 23AC EXPNO 10 PROCNO 1 10 NV.
 PROCNO
 1

 F2 - Acquisitor Parameters

 Time
 2030413

 Time
 16.21 h

 INSTRIM
 Avance Neo

 PROBED
 13739_0446 (

 PULPADC
 13739_0446 (

 PULPADC
 12739_046 (

 PULPADC
 12739_046 (

 PULPADC
 12739_046 (

 SOLVENT
 100

 DS
 8166,722 Hr.

 PTIDERS
 0.667051 Hr.

 AQ
 1.4991360 sec

 DW
 6.0000 susc

 DW
 6.0000 susc

 DW
 6.0000 susc

 DW
 1.00000000 sec

 DV0
 1.89711 H

 PO
 2.67 usc

 PI
 0.00 uscc

 PI
 2.60 uscc

 PI
 2.00 uscc

 PI
 2.00 uscc

 PI
 2.00 uscc

 PI
 2.2.61000061 W
0 8196.722 Hz 0.667051 Hz 1.4991360 sec 101 61.000 usec 296.1 K 1.00000000 sec 1 MM 10 0.98 0.99 2.94 3.93 0.99 1.00 F2 - Pro SI SF WDW SSB LB GB PC assing parameters 16384 400.3200118 MHz EM 0 0.30 Hz 0 1.00 _____ 8.3 8.2 8.1 8.0 7.9 7.8 7.7 7.6 7.5 7.4 7.3 7.2 7.1 ppm 3.2992 3.2959 4.8631 01 03 25 23A C 2.94 0.99 0.99 0.99 1.00 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 0 ppm 1

23AC IN MeOD



23AD IN DMSO



23AE IN MeOD



23AE IN CDC13-13C



23AE CDC13-APT



23AF IN DMSO



23AG IN MeOD



23AH IN MeOD



23AI IN MeOD





23AK IN MeOD



23BL IN MeOD





23BN IN MeOD






23BQ IN MeOD





23BQ IN CDC13-APT



23BR IN MeOD



23BR IN CDC13-13C





7A28-H IN DMSO

7A28-D20 EXCHANGE





7A28-Me IN MeOD



2 2.898 2576921 8928948 50.35

	SAM	IPLE	INFORMATI	ON
Sample Name: 7A	28-Me	Acquired By:	System	
Sample Type:	Unknown		Sample Set Name:	10082023
Vial:	1:B,2		Acq. Method Set:	B4 C5 3 80 CO2
Injection #:	1		Processing Method	002574
Injection Volume:	3.00 ul		Channel Name:	254.0nm
Run Time:	10.0 Minutes		Proc. Chnl. Descr.:	PDA Spectrum PDA 254.0 nm
			Column Name I CEL	LULOSE J
Date Acquired:	10-08-2023 08	30:04 IST	CoSolvent 0.5% IPar	mine MEOH
Date Processed:	10-08-2023 0	8:37:59 IST		



Reported by User: System	Project Name: JUNE_2023
Report Method: Final Report	Date Printed:
Report Method ID 21110	10-08-2023
Page: 1 of 1	08:38:12 Asia/Calcutta



7A20-H IN DMSO

7A20-H D20 EXCHANGE



7A20-Me IN MeOD



03-08-2023 01:09:30 PM Page 1 / 1

SHIMADZU LabSolutio	ns Analysi	s Repo	rt
<sample information<="" th=""><th>></th><th></th><th></th></sample>	>		
Sample ID 7A20. Data Filename AB M Wethod Filename AB M Batch Filename AB M Vial # 1-89 Injection Volume 10 uL Date Acquired 30- Date Processed 30- Token Number 17 COLUMN CHI	Me 023031.lcd ETHOD-4.lcm 023.lcb 8-2023 12:12:16 AM 8-2023 12:57:20 AM RALCEL OD-H (250X4.6)mn - Hexane/EIOH/IPAmine : 80 Rate - 1.0 ml/min	Sample Type Acquired by Processed b n,5µ 0/20/0.1	: Unknown y :

<Chromatogram>



<Batch Table>

DA Chi	254			Peak Table
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%	
1	6.082	6465561	50.112	
2	6.824	6436655	49.888	
Total		12902216	100.000	

C:\LabSolutions\Data\Project1\Data\AUGUST-2023\02082023\02082023031.lcd



10C IN CDC13



10H IN DMSO

File :D:\DATA\OCT-23A\25102308.D Operator : 25 Oct 2023 13:32 using AcqMethod TCG50.M Instrument : GCMS Sample Name: 10H Misc Info : Vial Number: 6 File :D:\DATA\OCT-23A\25102308.D Operator : Acquired : 25 Oct 2023 13:32 using AcqMethod TCG50.M Instrument : GCMS Sample Name: 10H Misc Info : Vial Number: 6





7. Crystallographic data and refinement details of **4a-Ir**.

Crystal Structure Determination: The single-crystal data for 4a-Ir were collected on a Bruker-

APEX-II CCD X-ray diffractometer.

X-ray determined molecular structure of 4a-Ir (CCDC 2165585).



Bond precision:	C-C = 0.0050 A	й	lavelength=	=1.54178
Cell:	a=9.4305(7) k	o=11.9858(9)	c=20.8802(17)
Temperature:	alpha=90 b 101 K	oeta=100.87	0(2)	gamma=90
	Calculated		Reported	
Volume	2317.8(3)		2317.8(3)	
Space group	P 21/n		P 1 21/n	1
Hall group	-P 2yn		-P 2yn	
Moiety formula	C26 H26 Cl Ir N2	О, Н2 О	C26 H26 C	l Ir N2 O, H2 O
Sum formula	C26 H28 Cl Ir N2	02	C26 H22 C	l Ir N2 O2
Mr	628.17		622.10	
Dx,g cm-3	1.800		1.783	
Z	4		4	
Mu (mm-1)	12.417		12.416	
F000	1232.0		1208.0	
F000'	1216.95			
h,k,lmax	11,14,25		11,14,25	
Nref	4246		4146	
Tmin, Tmax	0.209,0.289		0.355,0.7	53
Tmin'	0.067			
Correction metho AbsCorr = MULTI-	d= # Reported T L. SCAN	imits: Tmir	n=0.355 Tm	ax=0.753
Data completenes	s= 0.976	Theta (ma	(x) = 68.246	5
	0 0000 (4000)			wR2(reflections)=
K(reflections) =	0.0303(4099)			0.0839(4146)
S = 1.198	Npar= 2	.98		



3a IN CDCI3



3a IN CDC13-13C



3a IN CDC13-APT



3b IN CDCI3



3b IN CDCI3-13C



3b IN CDCI3-APT



3c IN CDCI3



3c IN CDCI3-13C





4a-Ir IN CDC13

130.2515 127.291 127.24389 127.24785 127.24785 125.2478 126.6819 126.6819 126.1429 126.1429 125.8245 125.2595 125.2595 125.2595 125.25980 122.4989 155.1428 149.6590 146.0133 138.5572 133.6383 Current Data Parameters NAME 4a-Ir EXPNO 60 PROCNO 1 PROCNO 1
P2 - Acquisito Parameters
Date. 20211127
Time 17.13 h
INSTRUM spect
PROBHD 218738_0162 (
PTL-PROBH_021768
P300
SOLVENT COCI3
NS 424
SOLVENT COCI3
NS 424
SON 422 528 H4
SPIRES 1.541222 H4
AO 0.648564 sec
DH 1.5400486
DH 1.5400480
DH 1.5400480
DH 1.2.0000000 sec
T1 0.3228888 MHz
NO1 2.5000000 sec
P1 0.3228888 MHz
NO1 2.5000000 sec
P1 8.00 usec
P1
 F2
 Processing parameters

 SI
 16364

 SF
 100.6226359 MHz

 WDW
 EM

 SSB
 0

 LB
 1.00 Hz

 GB
 0

 PC
 1.40
 155 150 145 140 135 130 125 ppm

 155.1428

 149.6590

 1449.6590

 133.65572

 133.65572

 133.65572

 133.65572

 133.65690

 128.2762

 133.65762

 133.65715

 133.65572

 133.65572

 133.65572

 128.2762

 127.2478

 127.2478

 126.6819

 127.2478

 127.2478

 125.2595

 125.1428

 125.1428

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 126.1429

 126.1429

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 126.1428

 126.1428

 127.488

 < 168.8518 87.8150 86.7800 86.4248 84.6526 77.3279 77.0083 76.6892 8.7226 8.6798 8.5840 8.0815 NVIII – CI--Ir-N Ò 4a-Ir ******* 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 50 20 60 40 30 10 ppm

4a-Ir IN CDCI3-13C



4a-Ir IN CDCI3-APT



4b-Ir IN CDCI3



4b-Ir IN CDCI3-13C


4b-Ir IN CDCI3-APT



4c-Ir IN CDC13



4c-Ir IN CDC13-13C



4c-Ir IN CDC13-APT

22-Apr-202413:04:15



22-Apr-202416:20:08



22-Apr-202412:58:17



PKT22-Apr-202415:49:09



22-Apr-202416:48:59



22-Apr-202416:18:39



22-Apr-202412:53:22





22-Apr-202416:11:20





22-Apr-202416:21:37



22-Apr-202416:17:02

22-Apr-202416:08:22









22-Apr-202416:47:18



22-Apr-202412:55:01



22-Apr-202416:12:50





22-Apr-202413:01:16

22-Apr-202416:09:51







22-Apr-202412:40:03

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Ramchandra; Palle, Venkata P.; Kamboj, Rajender Kumar, WO2012114285 A1,2012-08-30.

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