

Supporting Information

Neuroprotective azaphilones from a deep-sea derived fungus *Penicillium* sp. SCSIO41030

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^cUniversity of Chinese Academy of Sciences, 19 Yuquan Road, Beijing 100049, China

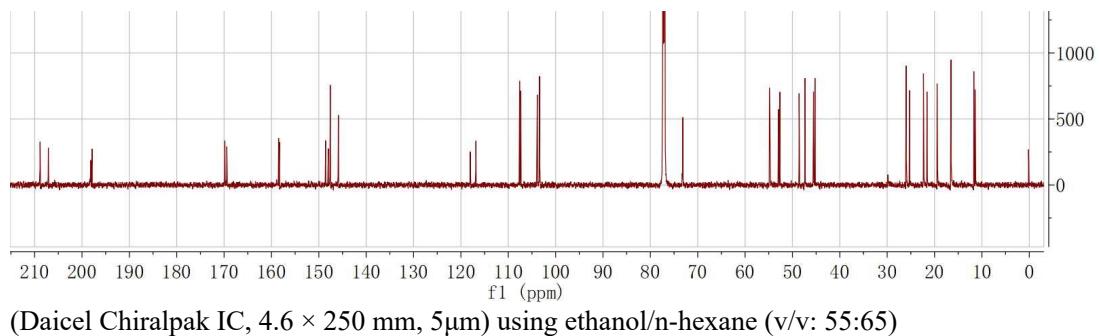
^dSanya Institute of Marine Ecology and Engineering, Yazhou Scientific Bay, Sanya 572000, China

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Figure S1. The ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **P1** in Chloroform-*d* and its chiral HPLC profile.



(Daicel Chiralpak IC, 4.6 × 250 mm, 5 μm) using ethanol/n-hexane (v/v: 55:65)

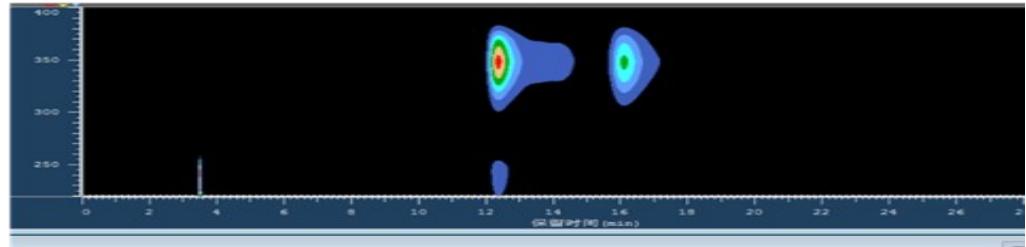


Figure S2. The ^1H NMR spectrum of **1** in Chloroform-*d*.

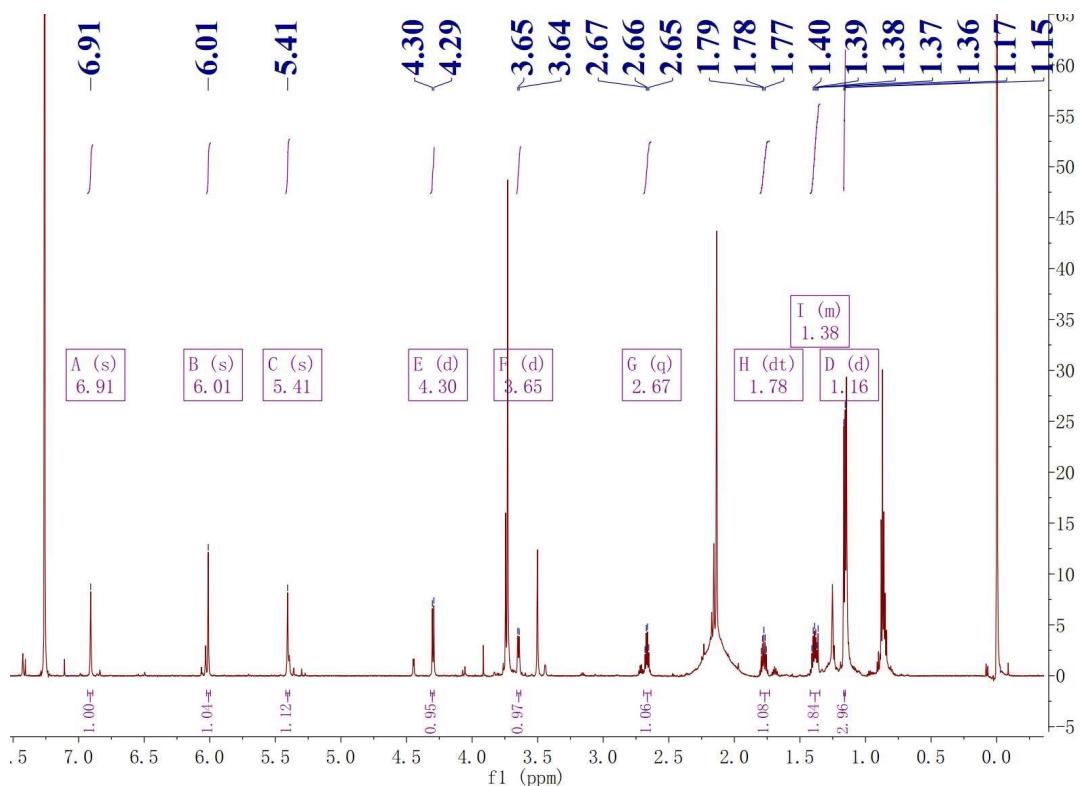


Figure S3. The ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **1** in Chloroform-*d*.

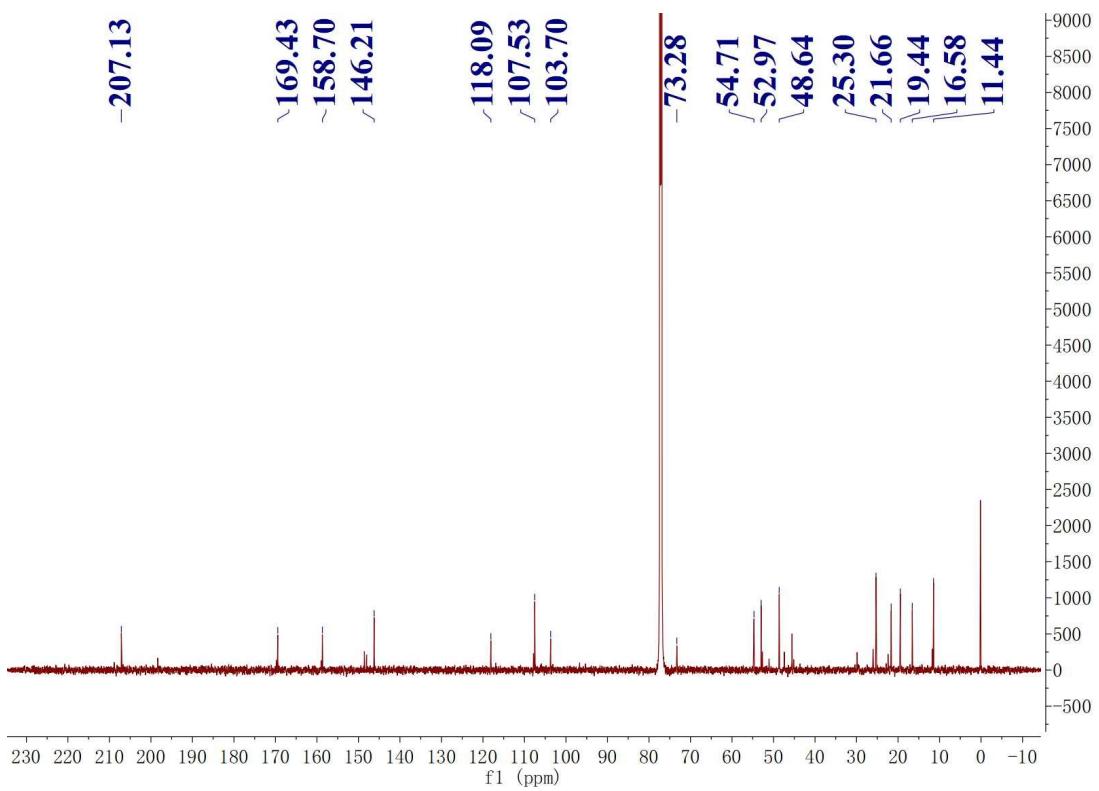


Figure S4. The HSQC spectrum of **1** in Chloroform-*d*.

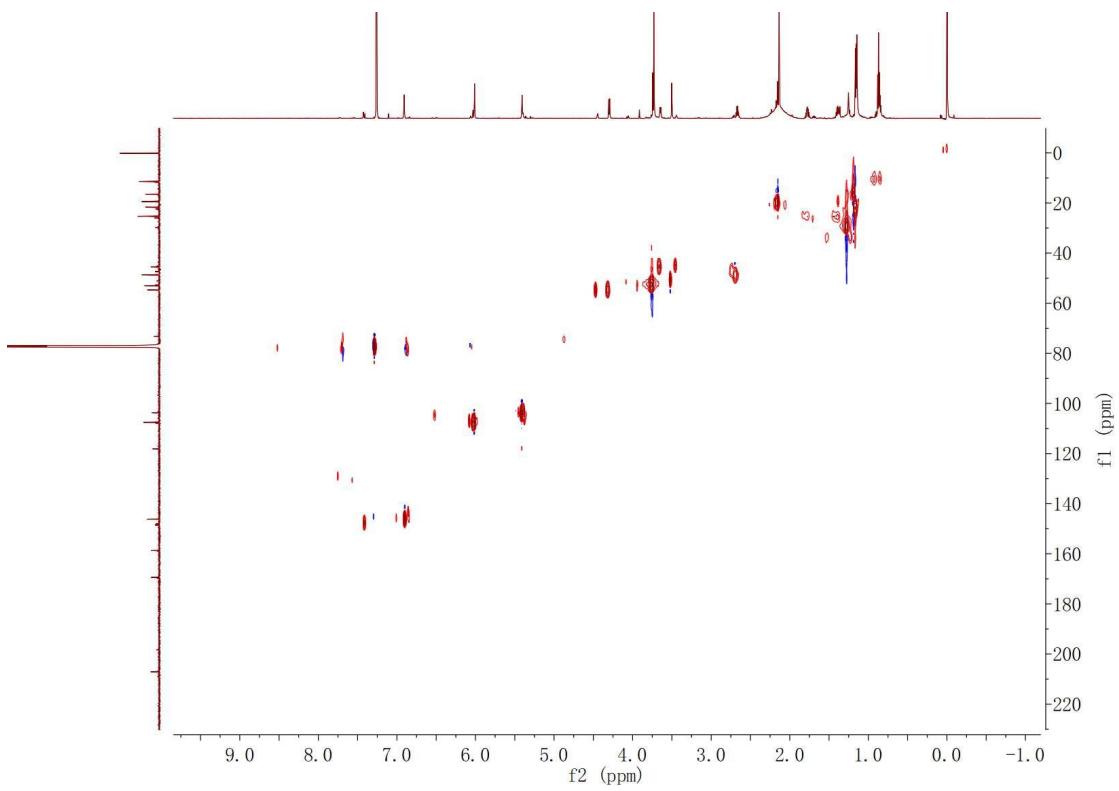


Figure S5. The HMBC spectrum of **1** in Chloroform-*d*.

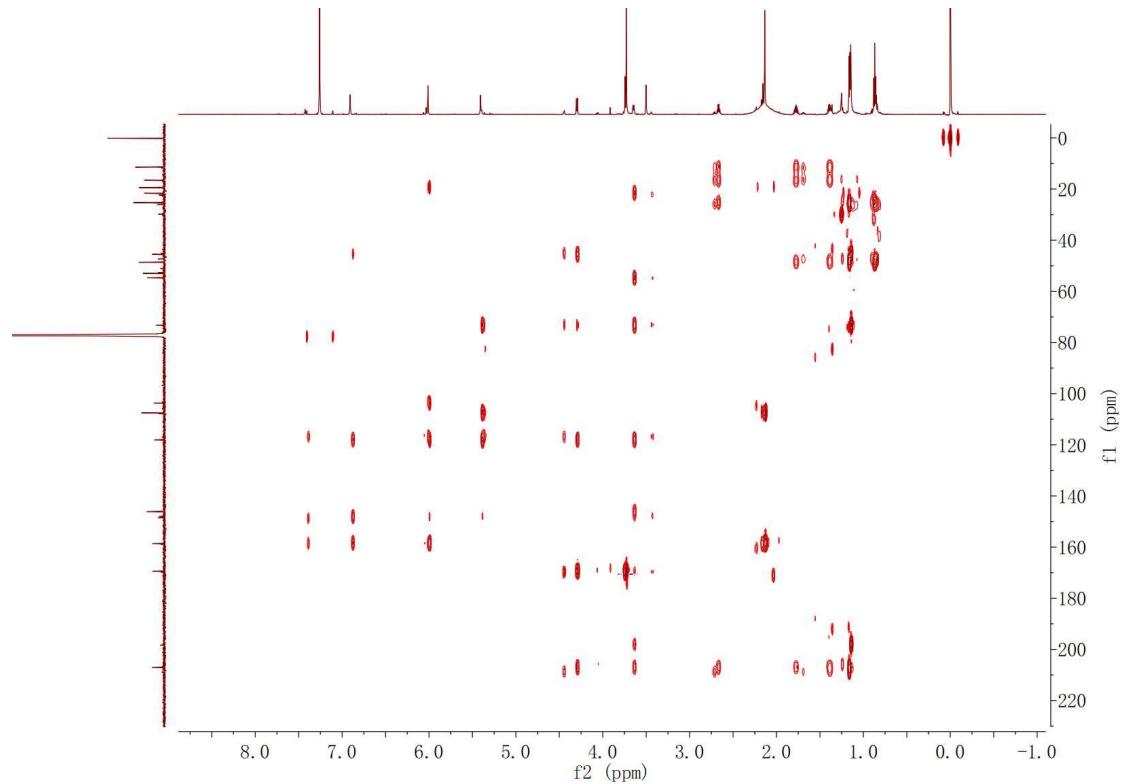


Figure S6. The COSY spectrum of **1** in Chloroform-*d*.

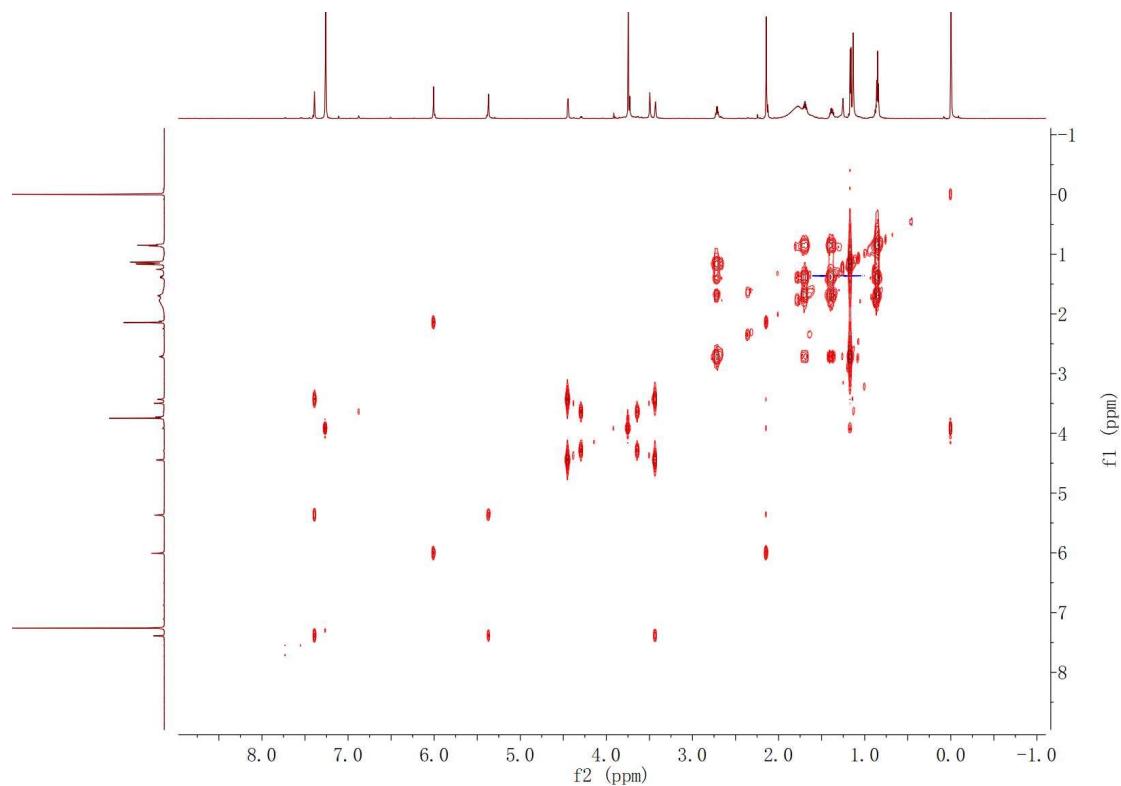


Figure S7. The UV spectrum of **1** in MeOH

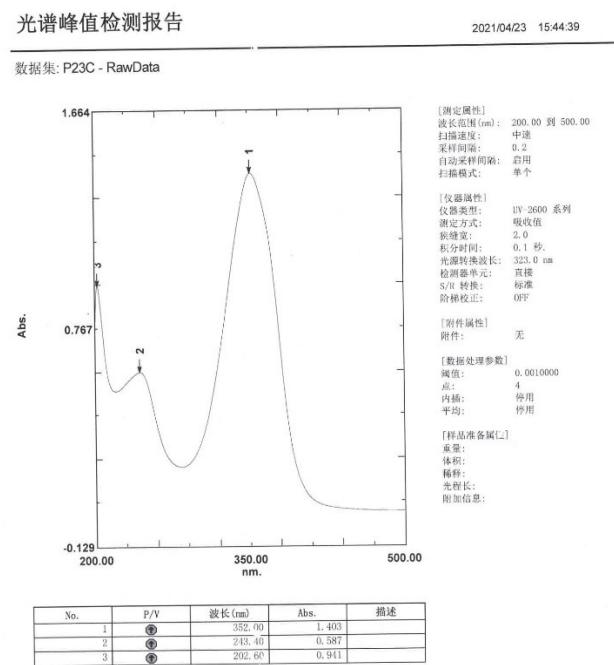


Figure S8. The IR spectrum of **1**

IR Spectrum report

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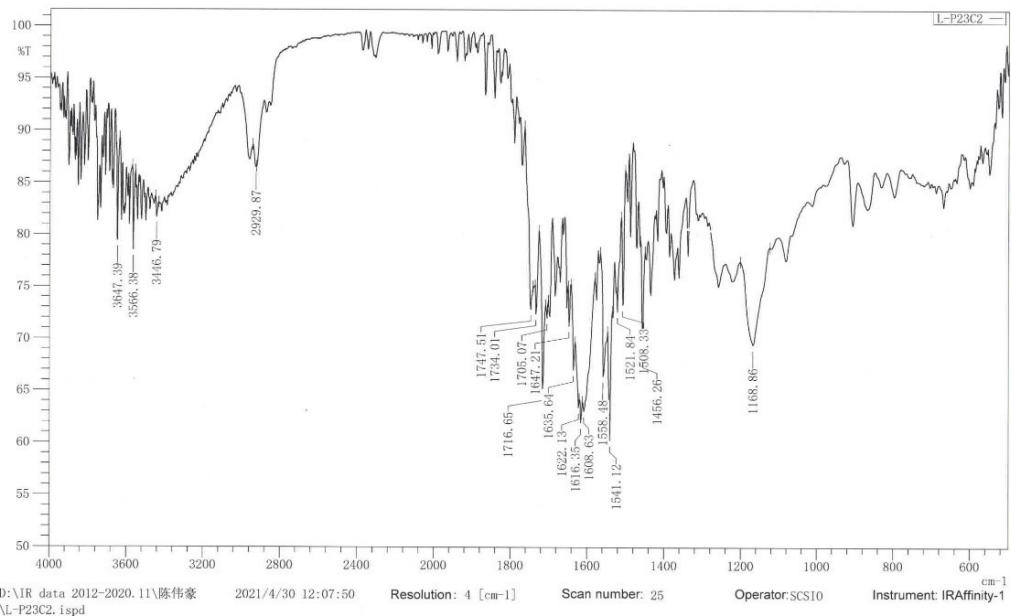
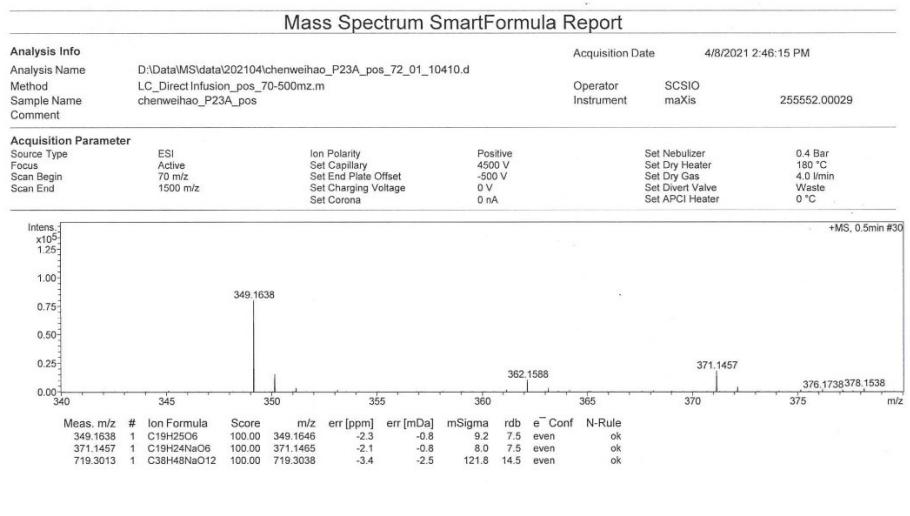


Figure S9. The HRESIMS spectrum of **1**



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Figure S10. The ¹H NMR spectrum of **2** in Chloroform-*d*.

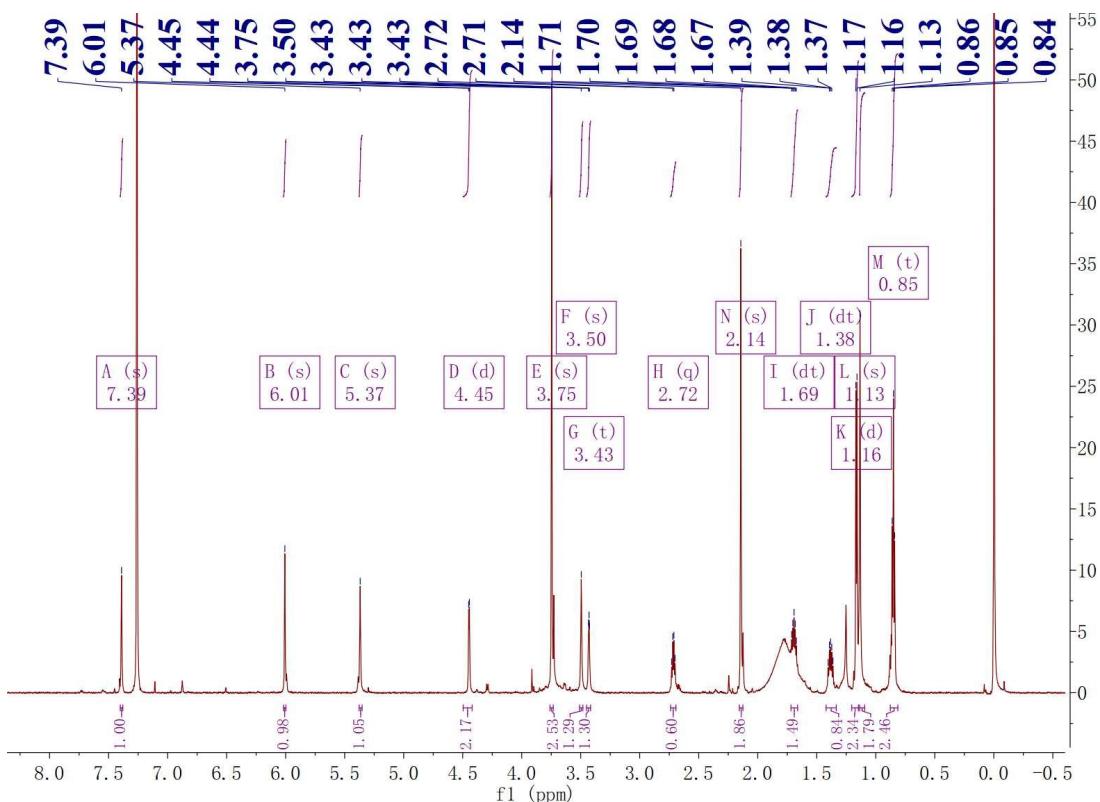


Figure S11. The ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **2** in Chloroform-*d*.

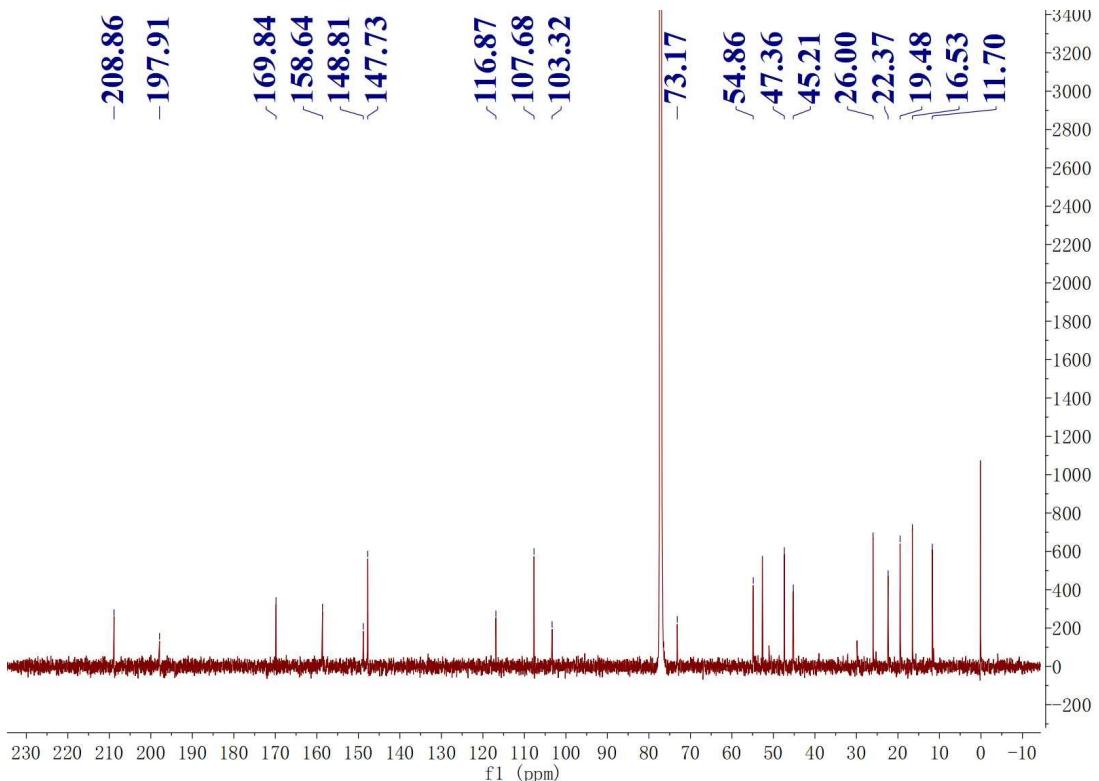


Figure S12. The HSQC NMR spectrum of **2** in Chloroform-*d*.

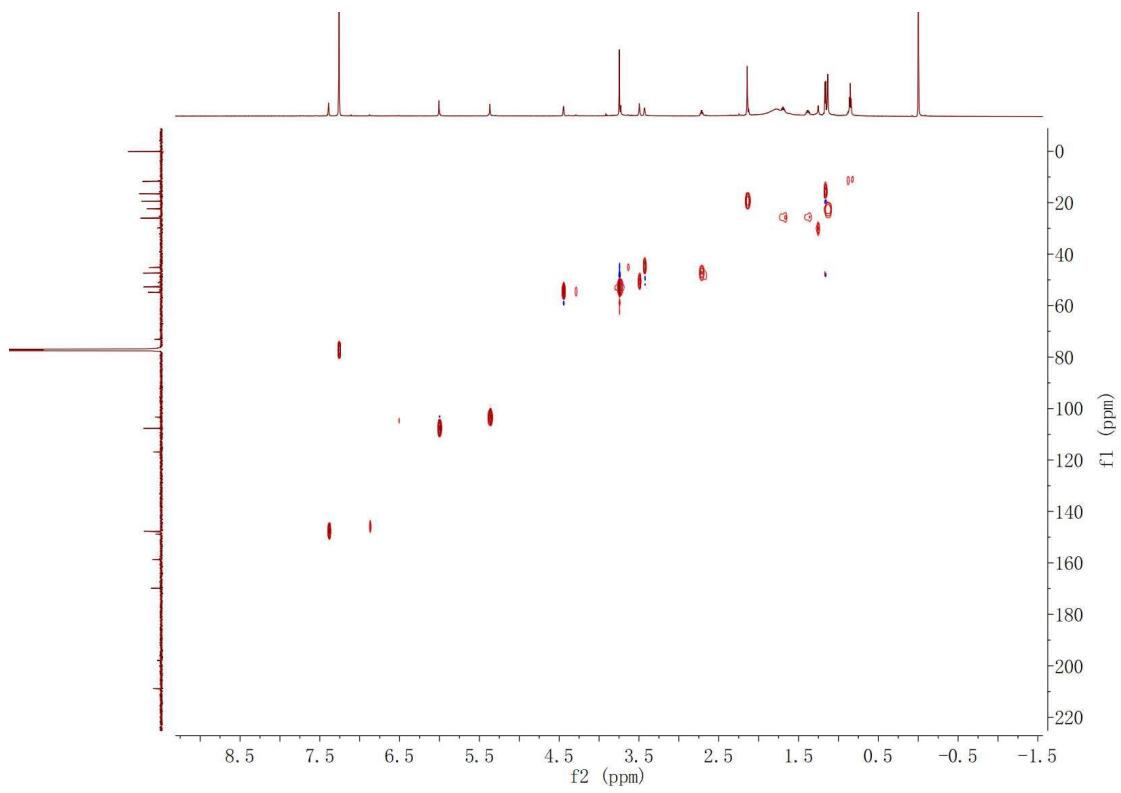


Figure S13. The HMBC NMR spectrum of **2** in Chloroform-*d*.

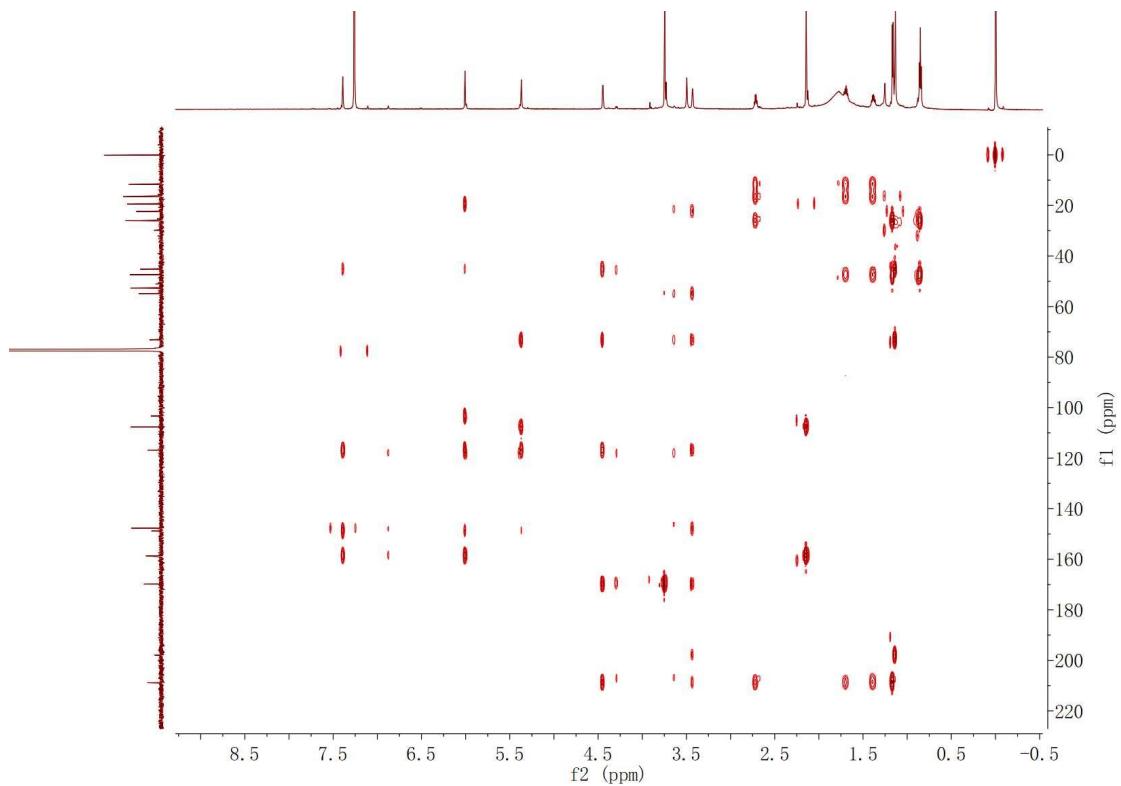


Figure S14. The COSY NMR spectrum of **2** in Chloroform-*d*.

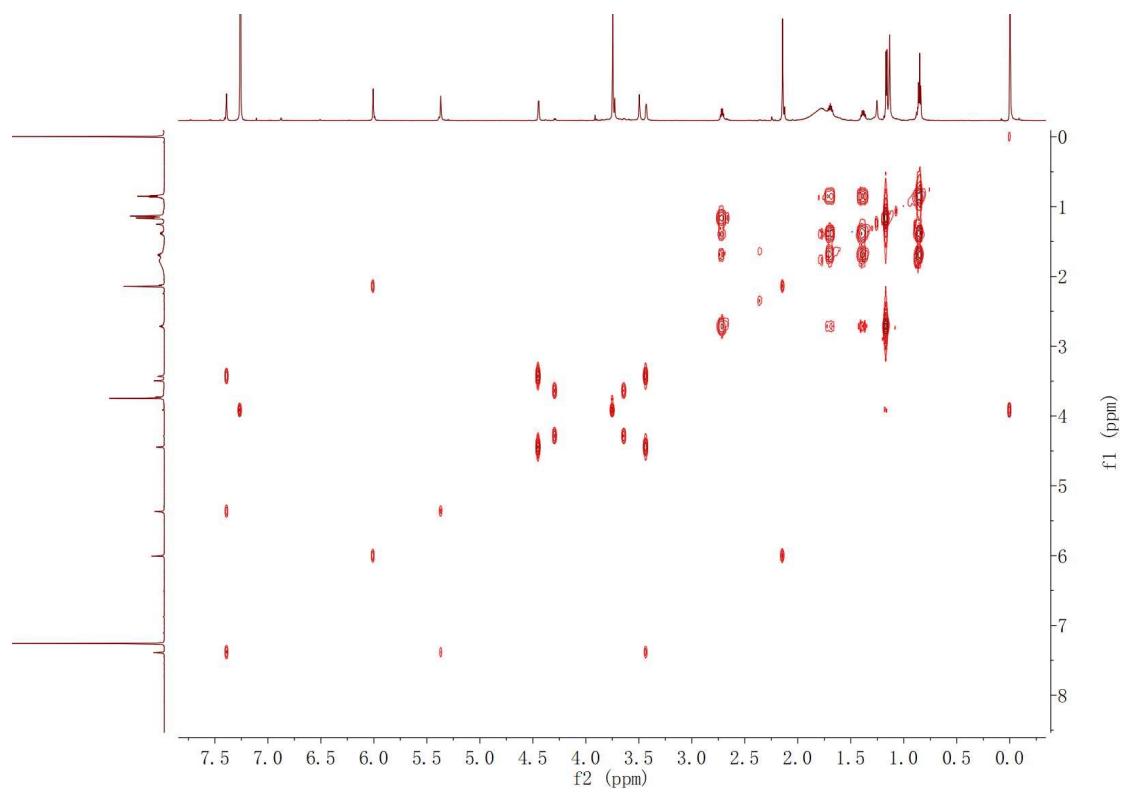


Figure S15. The NOESY spectrum of **2** in Chloroform-*d*₆.

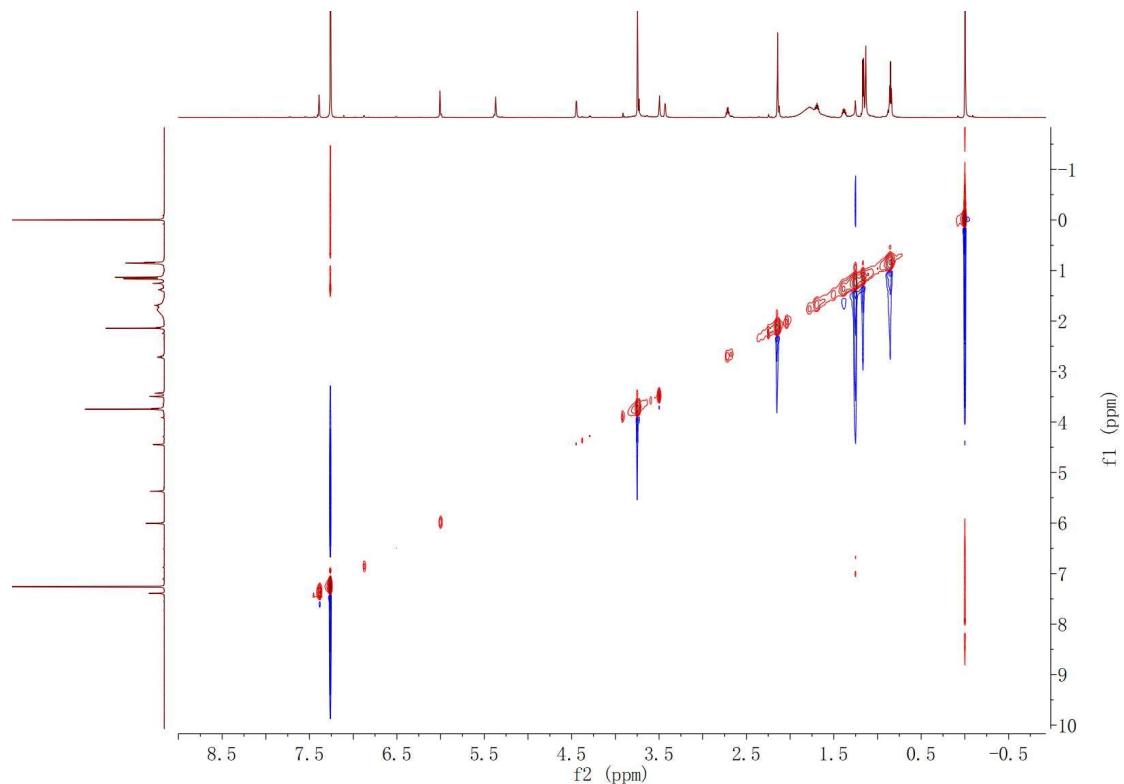


Figure S16. The UV spectrum of **2** in MeOH.

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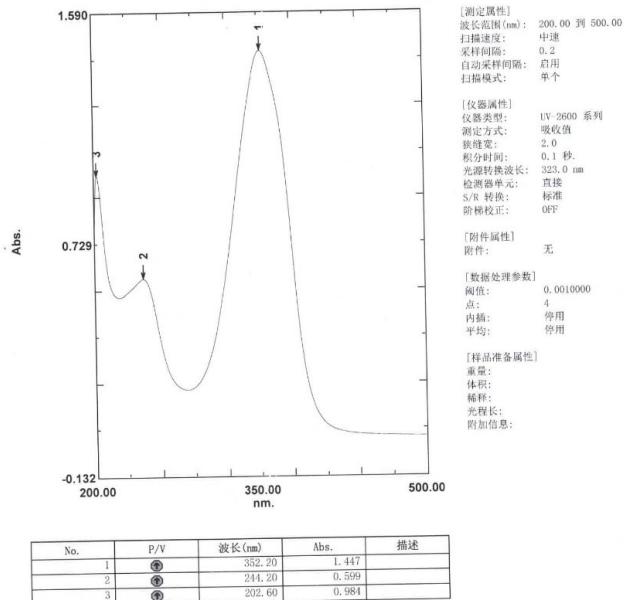


Figure S17. The IR spectrum of **2**.

IR Spectrum report

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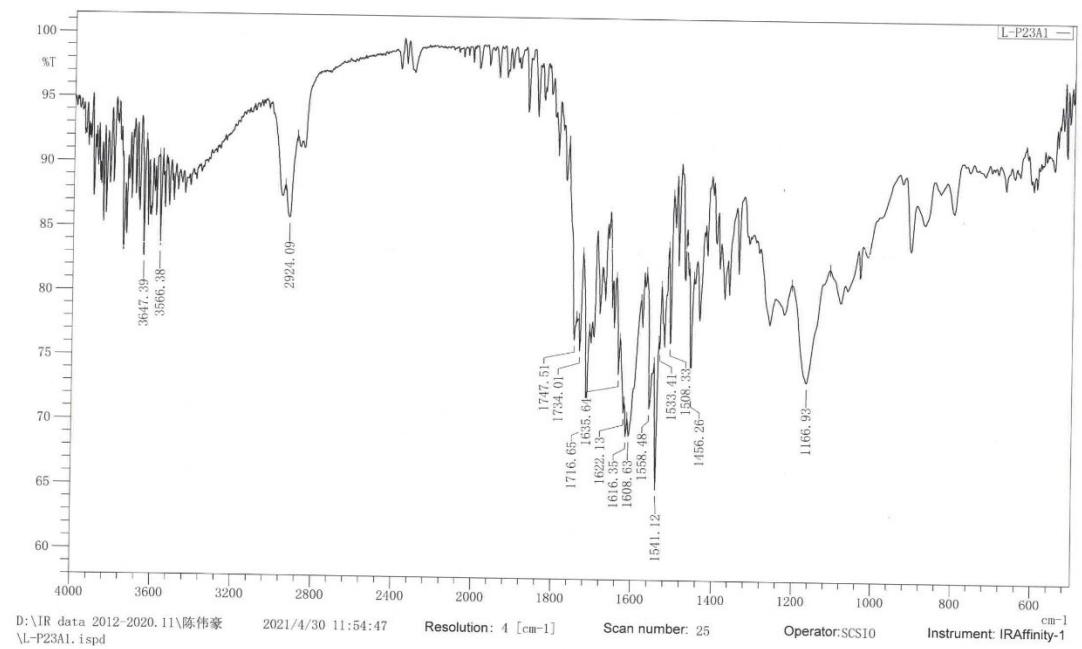
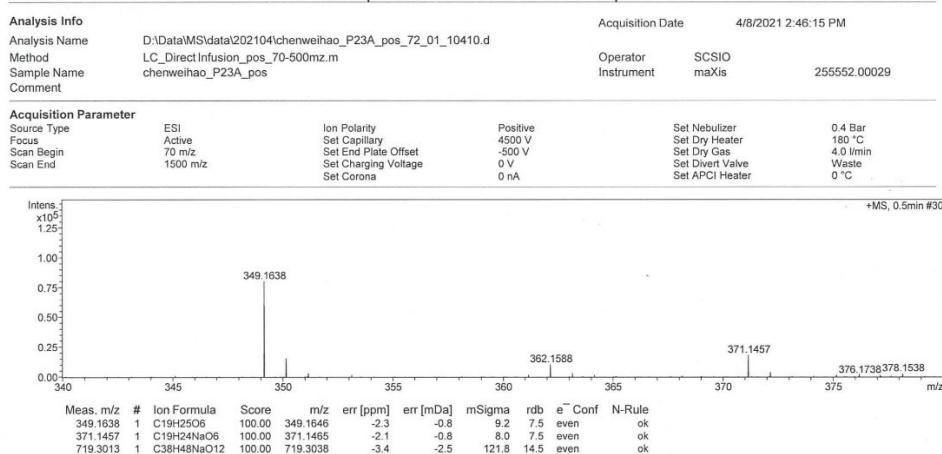


Figure S18. The HRESIMS spectrum of **2**

Mass Spectrum SmartFormula Report



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Figure S19. The ¹H NMR spectrum of **3** in DMSO-*d*₆.

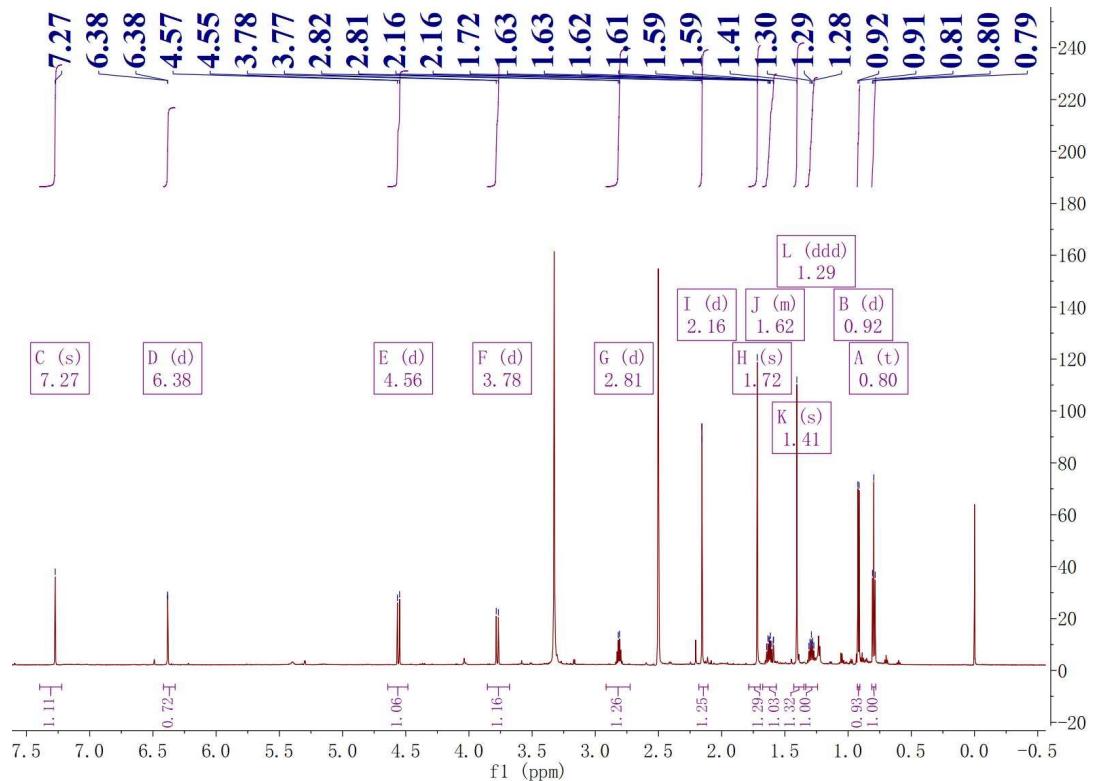


Figure S20. The ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **3** in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$.

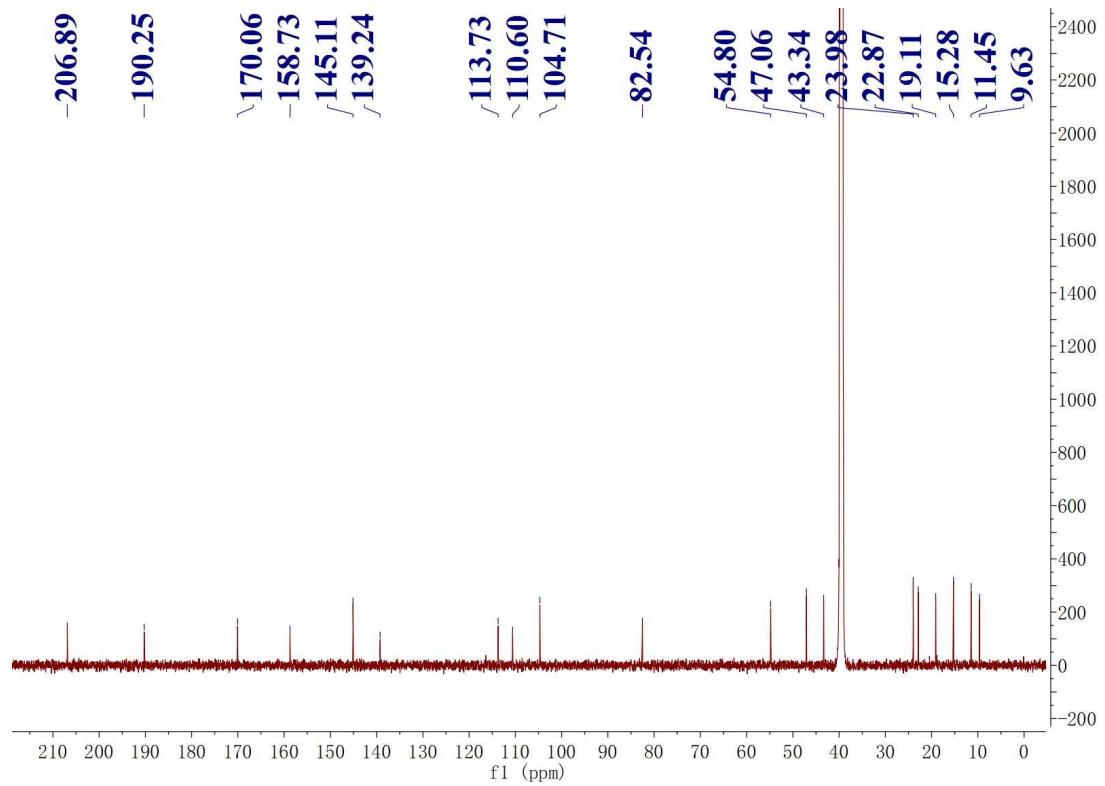


Figure S21. The HSQC NMR spectrum of **3** in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$.

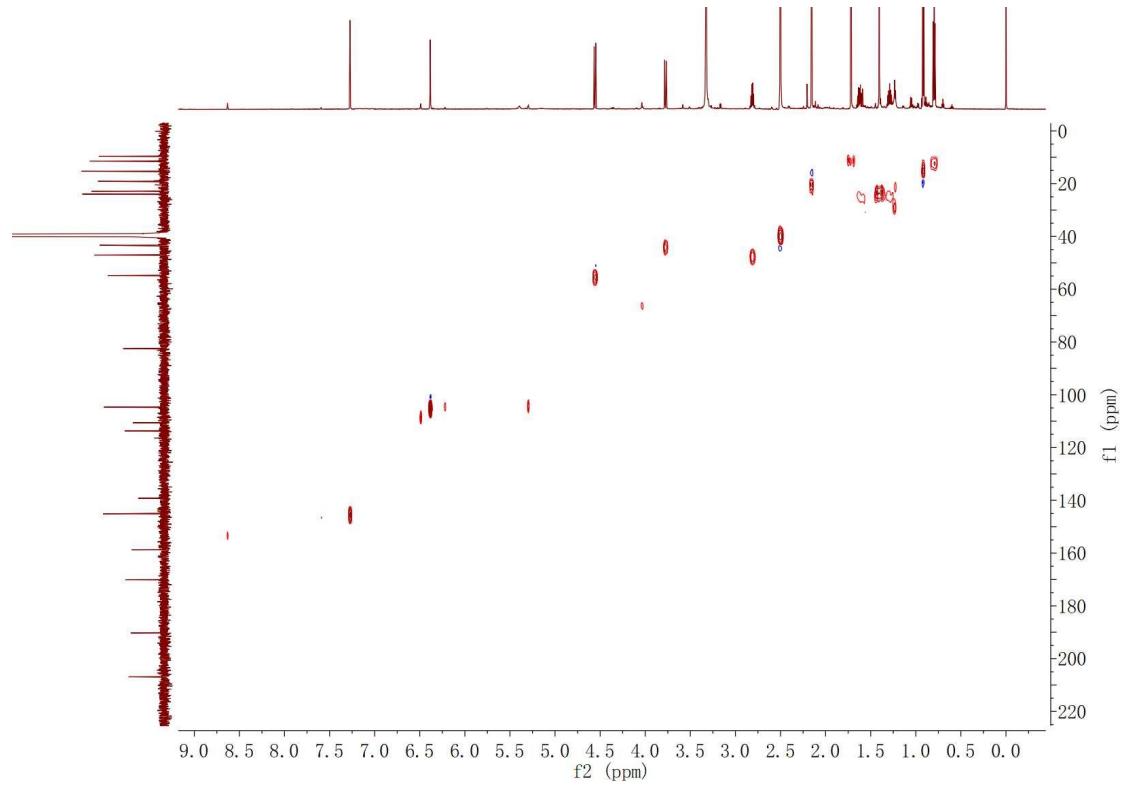


Figure S22. The HMBC NMR spectrum of **3** in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$.

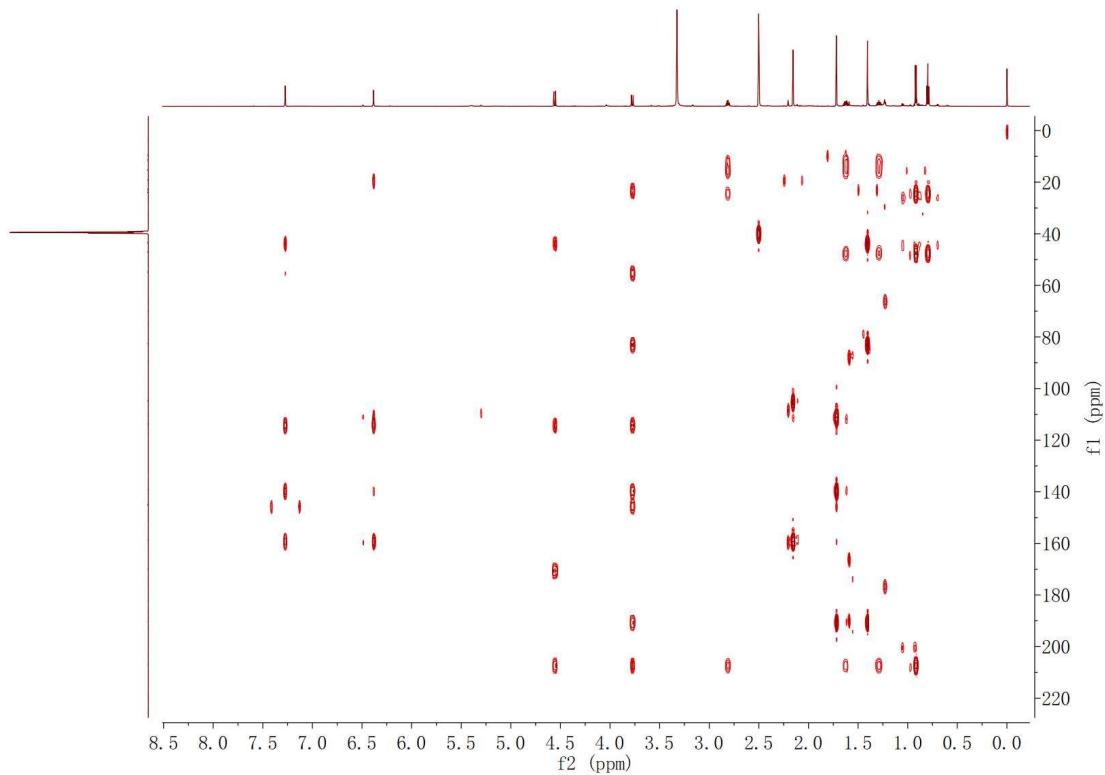


Figure S23. The COSY NMR spectrum of **3** in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$.

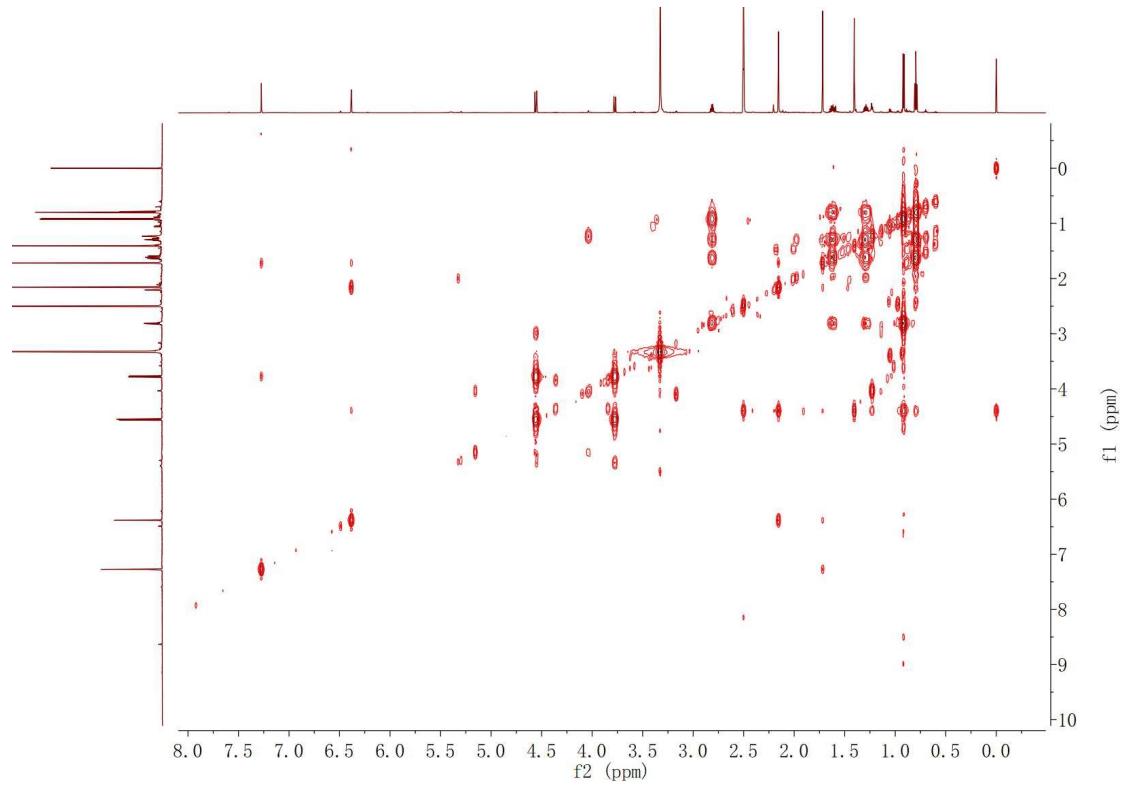


Figure S24. The NOESY spectrum of **3** in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$.

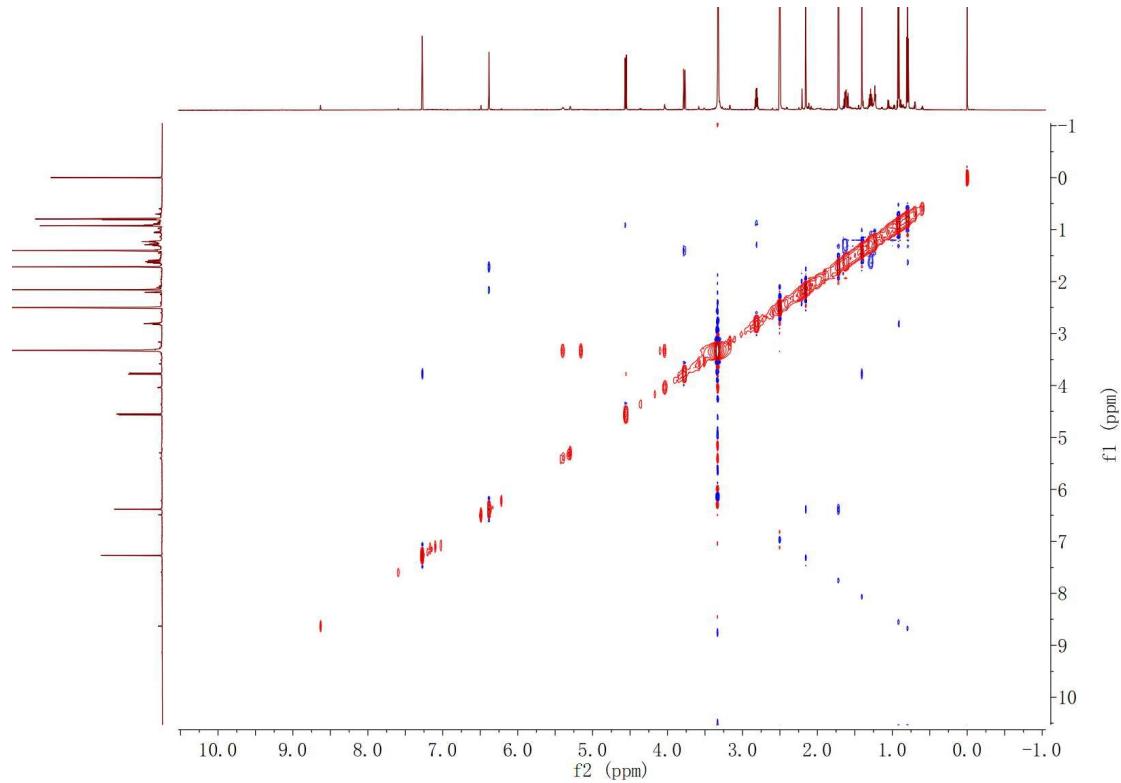


Figure S25. The UV spectrum of **3** in MeOH .

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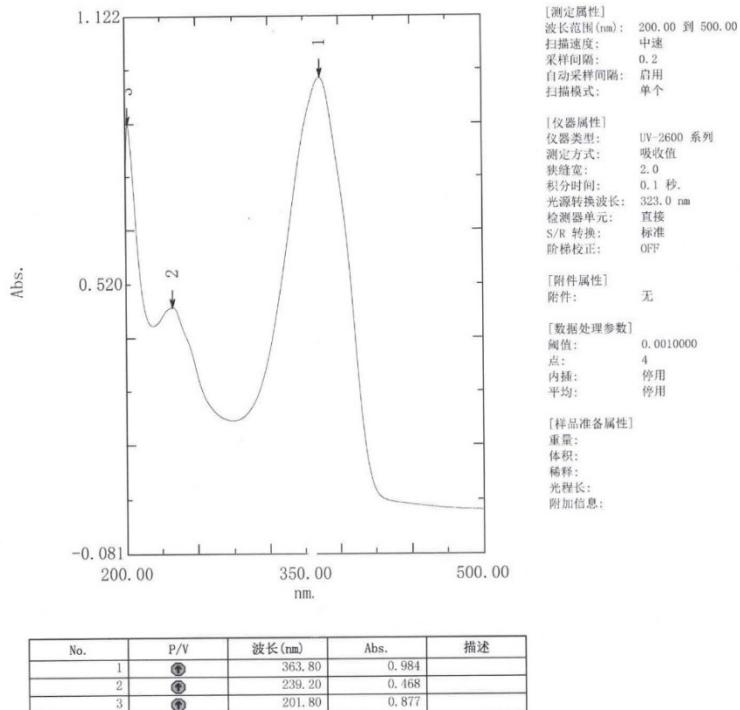
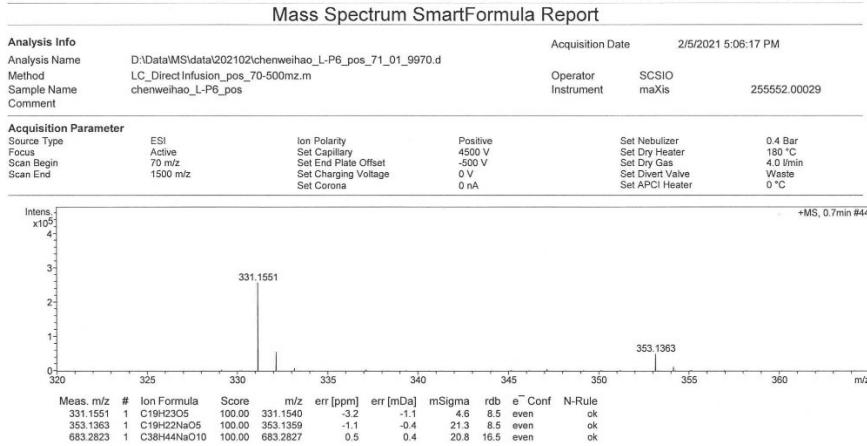


Figure S26. The HRESIMS spectrum of 3



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Figure S27. The ¹H NMR spectrum of **4** in DMSO-*d*₆.

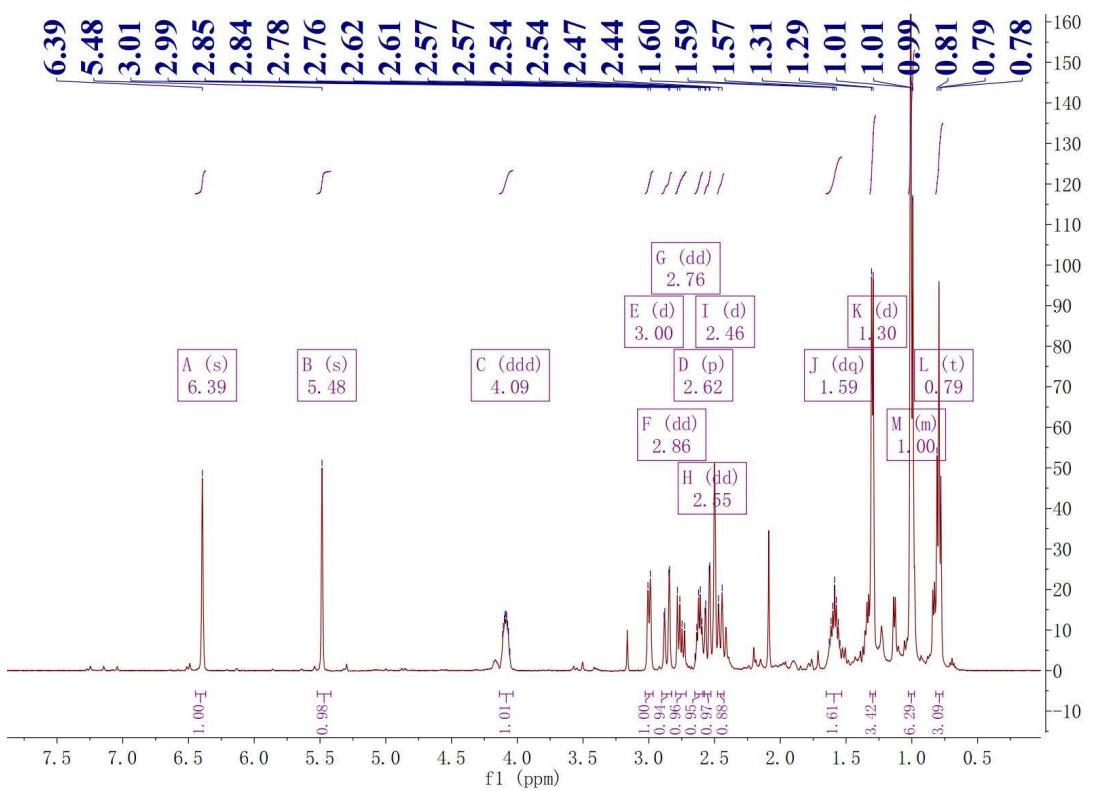


Figure S28. The ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **4** in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$.

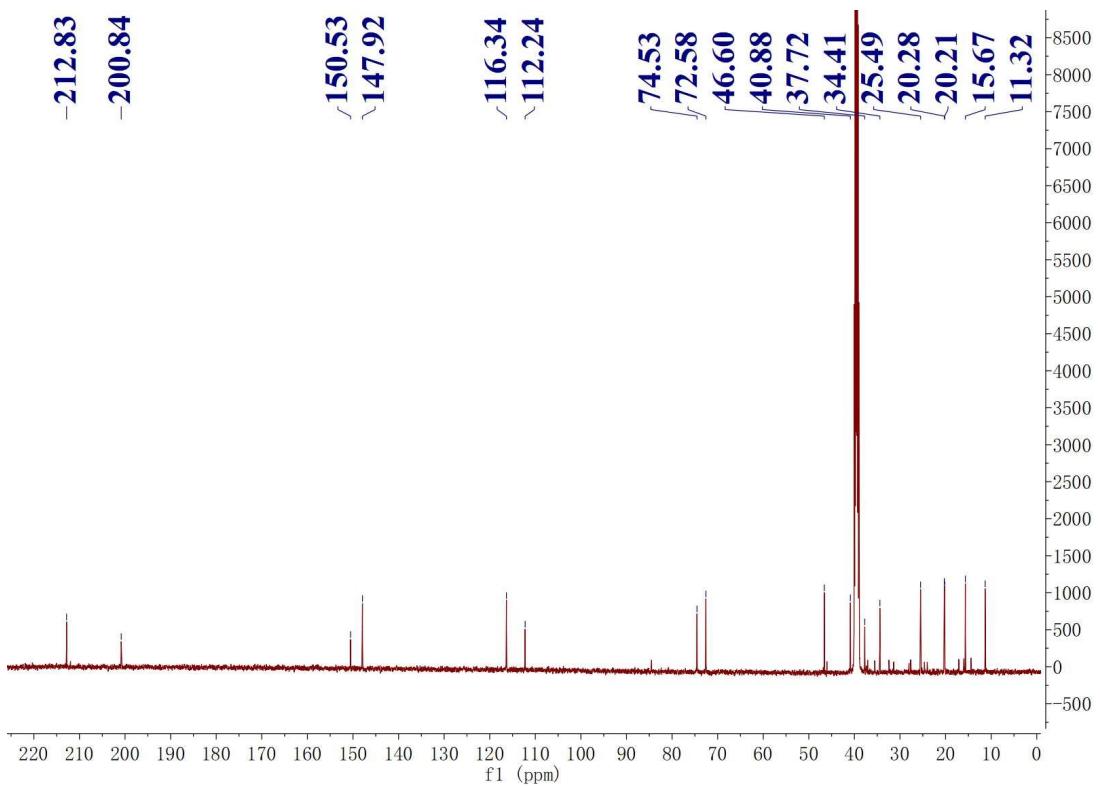


Figure S29. The HSQC NMR spectrum of **4** in DMSO-*d*₆.

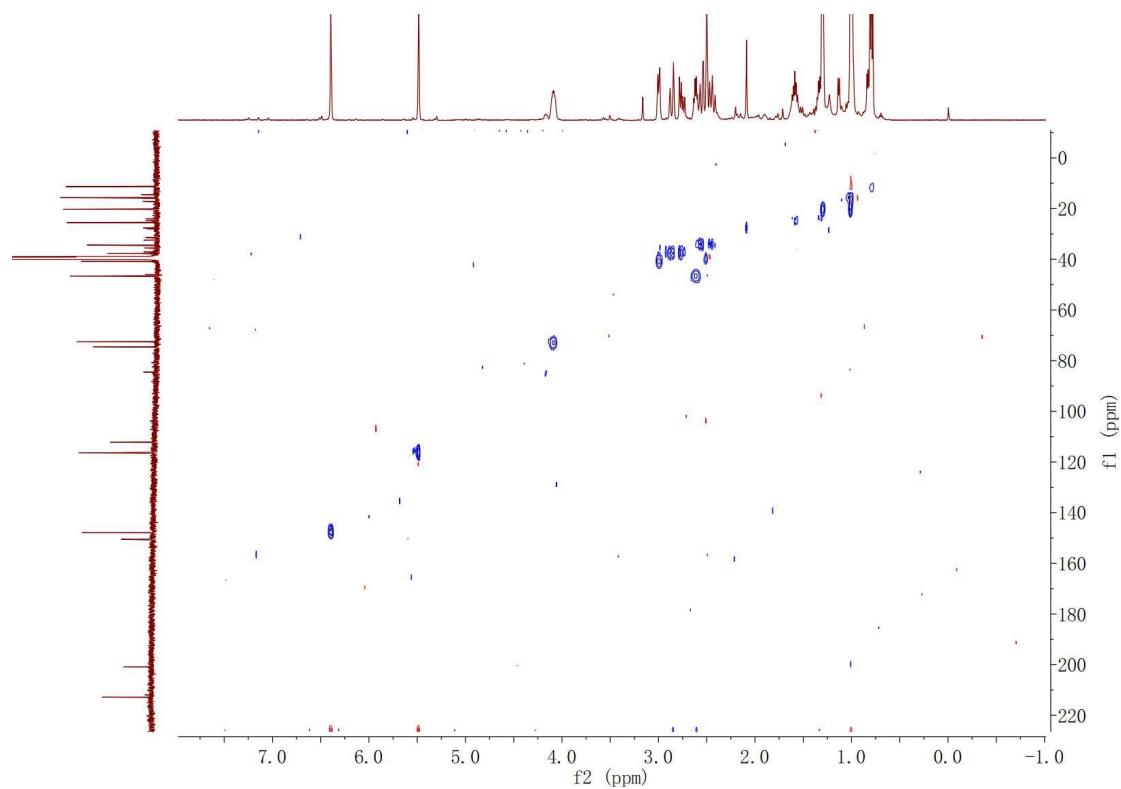


Figure S30. The HMBC NMR spectrum of **4** in DMSO-*d*₆.

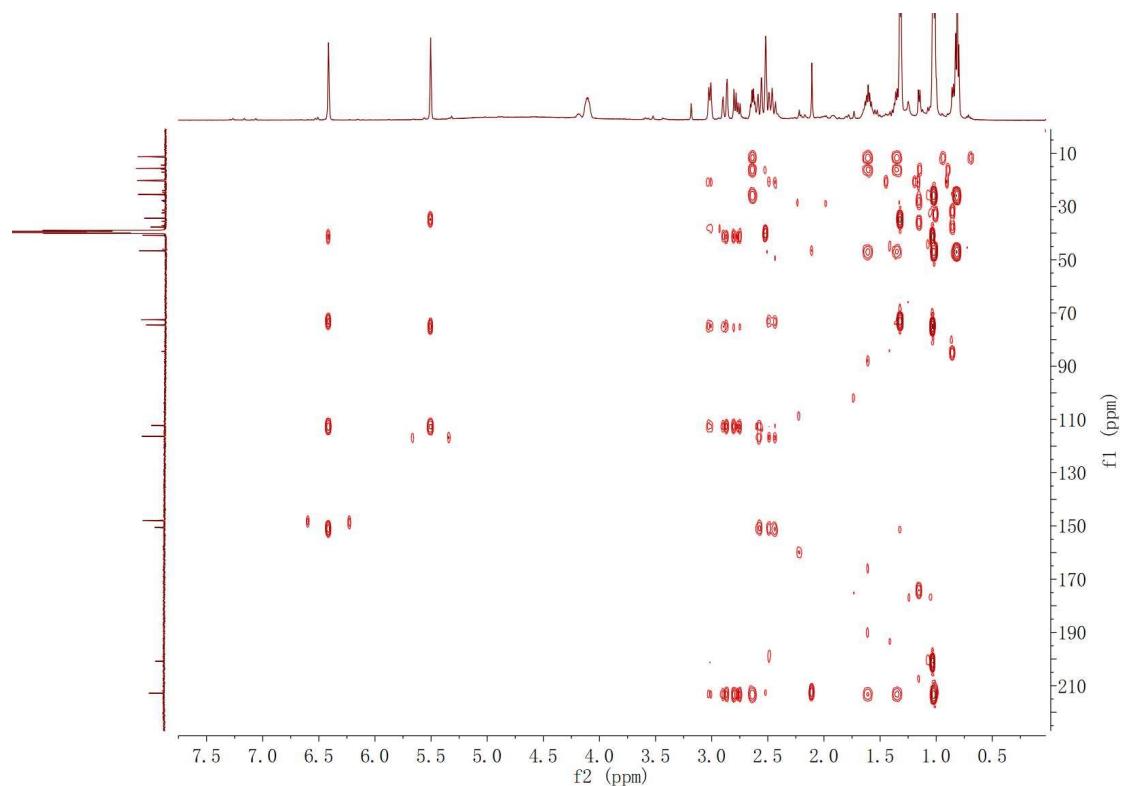


Figure S31. The COSY NMR spectrum of **4** in DMSO-*d*₆.

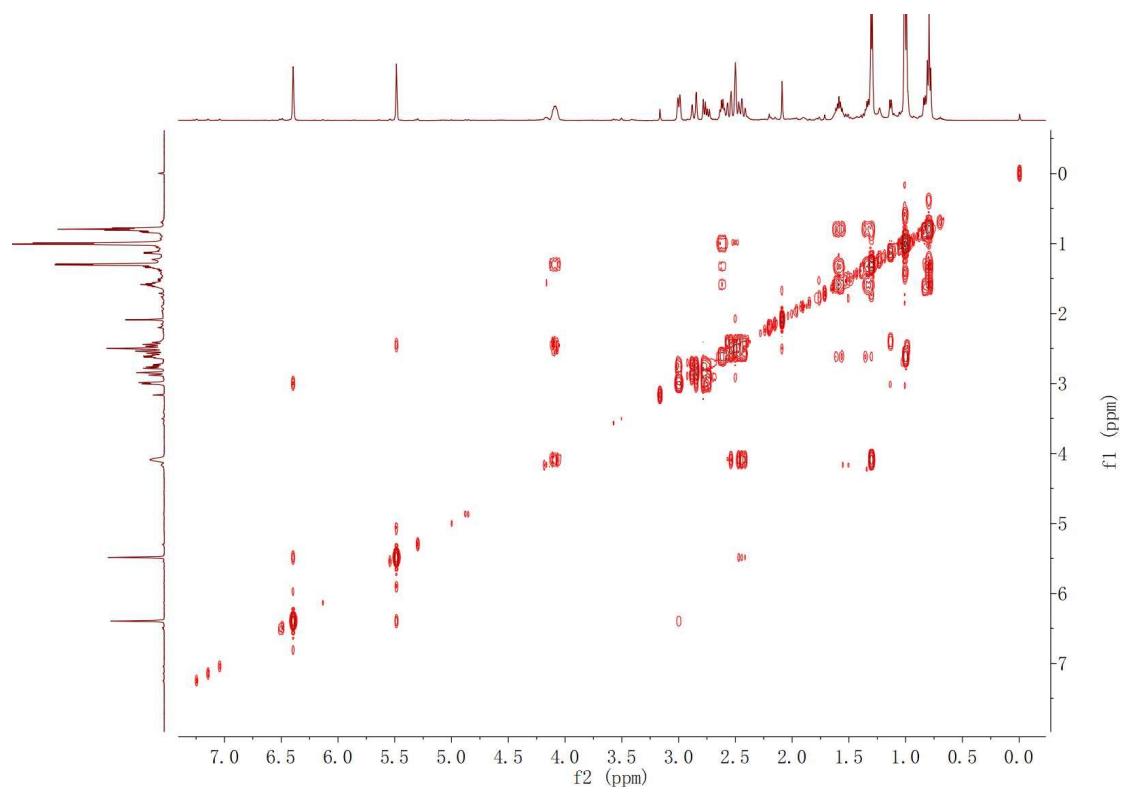


Figure S32. The NOESY spectrum of **4** in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$.

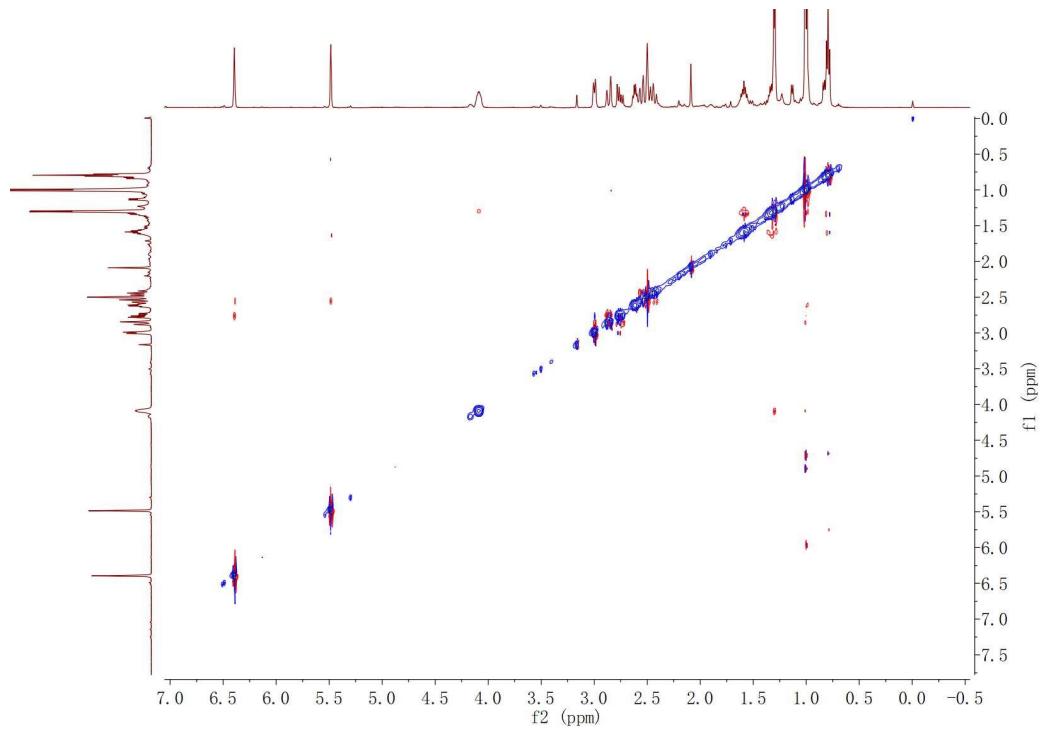


Figure S33. The UV spectrum of **4** in MeOH.

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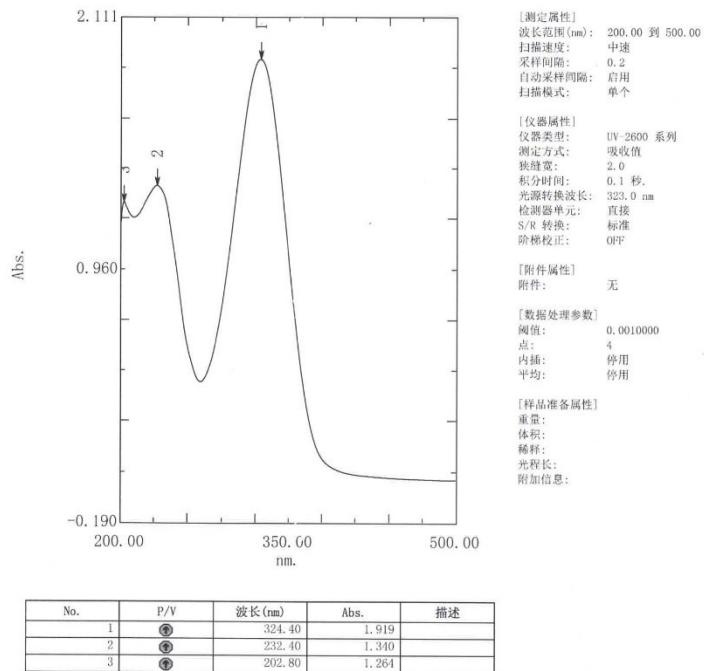
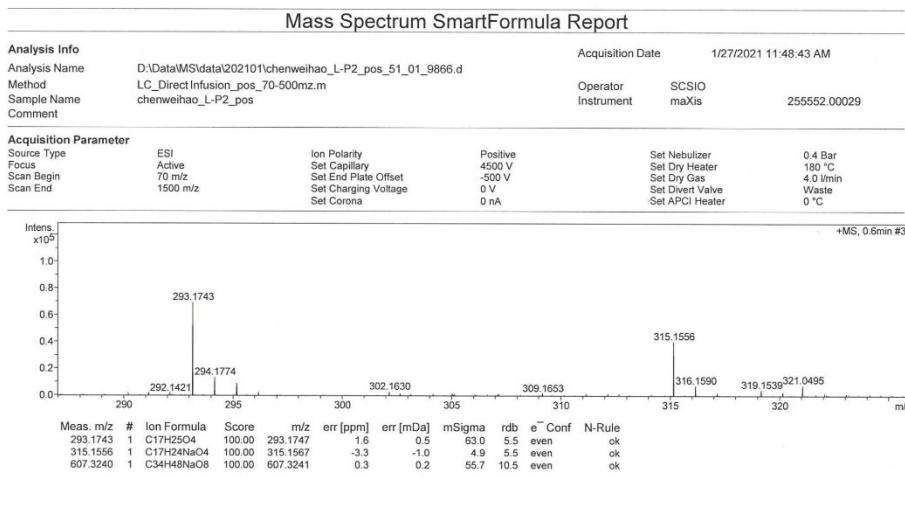


Figure S34. The HRESIMS spectrum of 4.



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Figure S35. The ¹H NMR spectrum of **5** in DMSO-*d*₆.

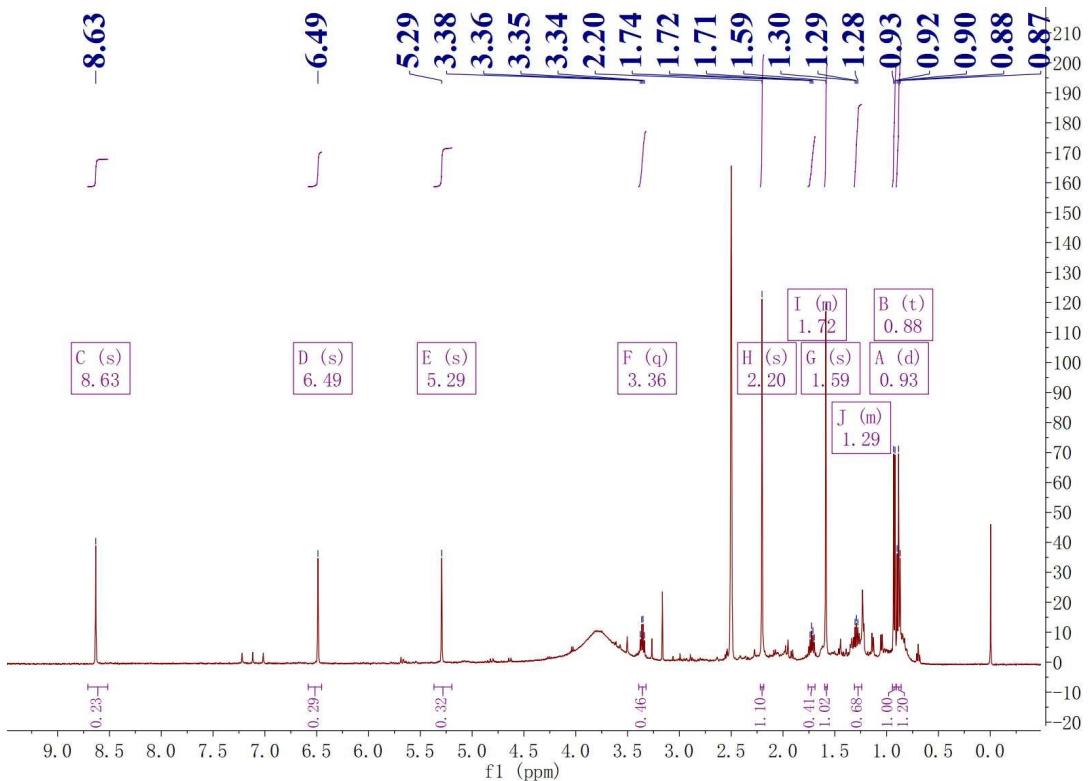
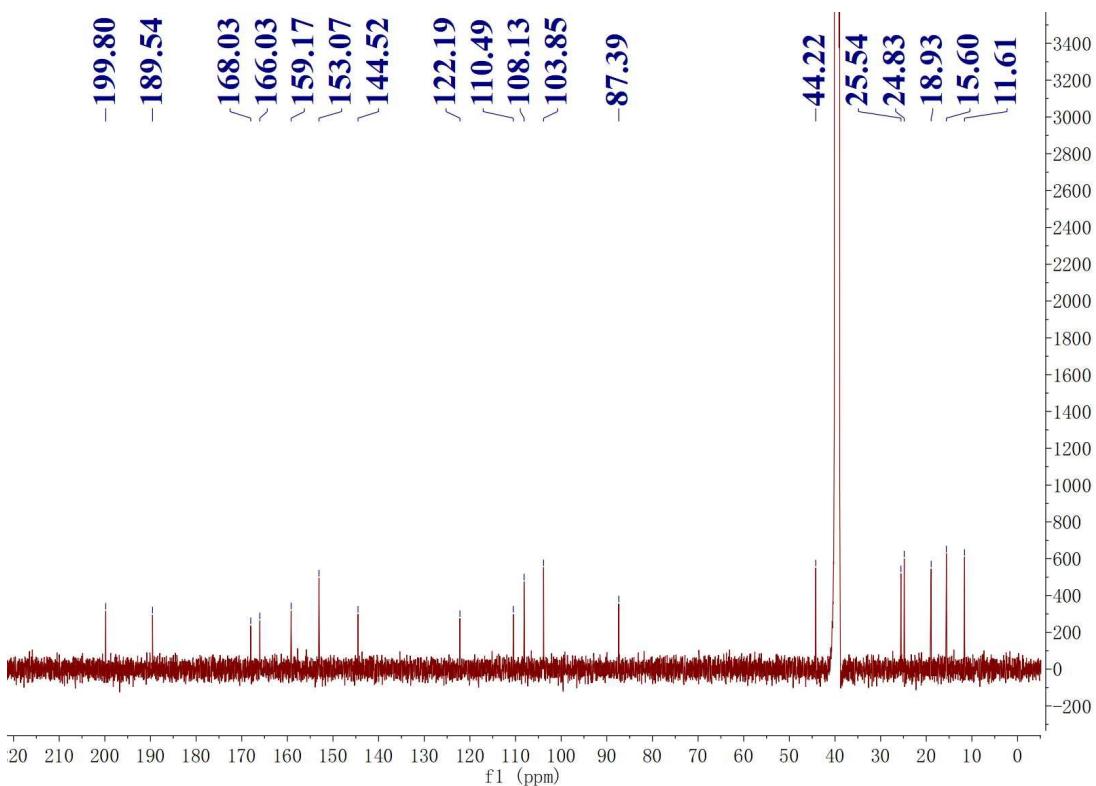
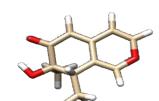
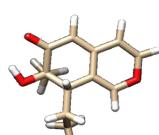
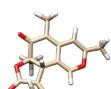
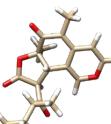
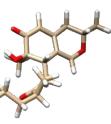


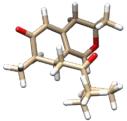
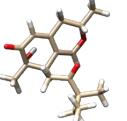
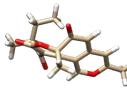
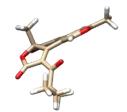
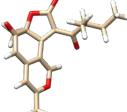
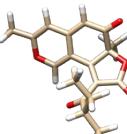
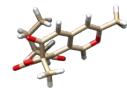
Figure S36. The ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **5** in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$.



The optimized conformers and equilibrium populations of calculated compounds

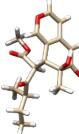
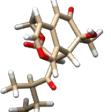
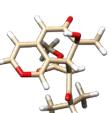
Table S1. Energies of all calculated conformers at B97-3c level in methanol.

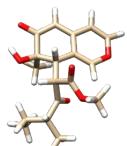
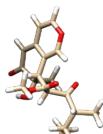
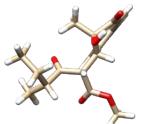
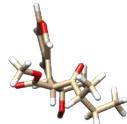
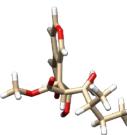
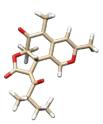
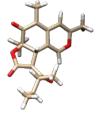
Configurations	Conformers	E (Hartree)	ΔE (kcal/mol)	Population (%)
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6S,7R-a2		-690.838208	1.17	12.1
6R,7S-b1		-690.843390	0.00	82.77
6R,7S-b2		-690.841908	0.93	17.23
6S,7R,10R-c1		-992.543770	0.00	100
6R,7S,10S-d1		-1112.892630	0.00	64.7
6R,7S,10S-d2		-1112.891726	0.57	24.84
6R,7S,10S-d3		-1112.890909	1.08	10.46
2R,6R,7S,12S-4a		-691.906009	0.00	100
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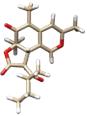
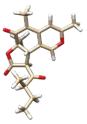
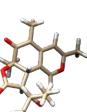
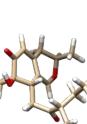
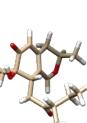
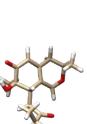
2 <i>R</i> ,6 <i>S</i> ,7 <i>R</i> ,12 <i>S</i> - 4c		-691.904997	0.00	100
2 <i>S</i> ,6 <i>S</i> ,7 <i>R</i> ,12 <i>S</i> - 4d		-691.907267	0.00	100
6 <i>R</i> ,13 <i>S</i> - 5a1		-1072.390590	0.00	68.77
6 <i>R</i> ,13 <i>S</i> - 5a2		-1072.389723	0.54	27.44
6 <i>R</i> ,13 <i>S</i> - 5a3		-1072.387855	1.72	3.79
6 <i>R</i> ,13 <i>R</i> - 5b1		-1072.389826	0.00	68.90
6 <i>R</i> ,13 <i>R</i> - 5b2		-1072.388863	0.60	24.84
6 <i>R</i> ,13 <i>R</i> - 5b3		-1072.387561	1.42	6.26
6 <i>S</i> ,13 <i>S</i> - 5c1		-1072.388531	0.00	62.08
6 <i>S</i> ,13 <i>S</i> - 5c2		-1072.387861	0.42	30.53
6 <i>S</i> ,13 <i>S</i> - 5c3		-1072.386521	1.26	7.39

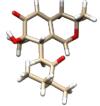
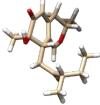
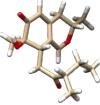
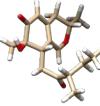
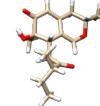
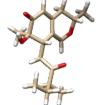
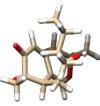
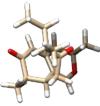
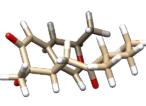
6S,13R-5d1		-1072.391651	0.00	66.38
6S,13R-5d2		-1072.390463	0.75	18.86
6S,13R-5d3		-1072.390231	0.89	14.75

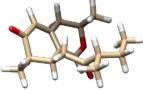
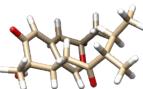
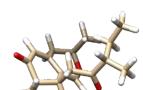
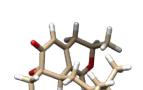
Table S2. Energies of all calculated conformers at B3LYP/6-31+G (d,p) level in PCM model.

Configurations	Conformers	E (Hartree)	ΔE (kcal/mol)	Population (%)
6R,7S,10S,12S-1a1		-1149.660672	0.00	94.75
6R,7S,10S,12S-1a2		-1149.657941	1.71	5.25
6R,7S,10S,12R-1b1		-1149.653468	0.00	55.18
6R,7S,10S,12R-1b2		-1149.652824	0.40	27.90
6R,7S,10S,12R-1b3		-1149.652352	0.7	16.92

<i>6R,7S,10R,12S</i> - 2a1		-1150.152390	0.00	73.74
<i>6R,7S,10R,12S</i> - 2a2		-1150.150918	0.92	15.51
<i>6R,7S,10R,12S</i> - 2a3		-1150.150572	1.14	10.75
<i>6R,7S,10R,12R</i> - 2b1		-1150.152390	0.00	64.97
<i>6R,7S,10R,12R</i> - 2b2		-1150.151340	0.66	21.37
<i>6R,7S,10R,12R</i> - 2b3		-1150.150918	0.92	13.67
<i>6R,7S,10S,13S</i> - 3a1		-1112.711345	0.00	57.40
<i>6R,7S,10S,13S</i> - 3a2		-1112.710118	0.77	15.65
<i>6R,7S,10S,13S</i> - 3a3		-1112.709880	0.92	12.16

<i>6R,7S,10S,13S-3a4</i>		-1112.709574	1.11	8.80
<i>6R,7S,10S,13S-3a5</i>		-1112.709211	1.34	5.99
<i>6R,7S,10S,13R-3b1</i>		-1112.711196	0.00	72.72
<i>6R,7S,10S,13R-3b2</i>		-1112.709838	0.85	17.74
<i>6R,7S,10S,13R-3b3</i>		-1112.709030	1.36	7.54
<i>2R,6R,7S,12S-4a1</i>		-962.638810	0.00	76.74
<i>2R,6R,7S,12S-4a2</i>		-962.636556	1.41	7.05
<i>2R,6R,7S,12S-4a3</i>		-962.635945	1.80	3.69
<i>2R,6R,7S,12S-4a4</i>		-962.635858	1.85	3.37
<i>2R,6R,7S,12S-4a5</i>		-962.635825	1.87	3.25
<i>2R,6R,7S,12S-4a6</i>		-962.635810	1.88	3.20

2<i>R</i>,6<i>R</i>,7<i>S</i>,12<i>S</i>-4a7		-962.635650	1.98	2.70
2<i>S</i>,6<i>R</i>,7<i>S</i>,12<i>S</i>-4b1		-962.639570	0.00	78.89
2<i>S</i>,6<i>R</i>,7<i>S</i>,12<i>S</i>-4b2		-962.636873	1.69	4.48
2<i>S</i>,6<i>R</i>,7<i>S</i>,12<i>S</i>-4b3		-962.636840	1.71	4.32
2<i>S</i>,6<i>R</i>,7<i>S</i>,12<i>S</i>-4b4		-962.636800	1.74	4.15
2<i>S</i>,6<i>R</i>,7<i>S</i>,12<i>S</i>-4b5		-962.636564	1.89	3.23
2<i>S</i>,6<i>R</i>,7<i>S</i>,12<i>S</i>-4b6		-962.636491	1.93	2.99
2<i>S</i>,6<i>R</i>,7<i>S</i>,12<i>S</i>-4b7		-962.636479	1.94	2.95
2<i>R</i>,6<i>S</i>,7<i>R</i>,12<i>S</i>-4c1		-962.630461	0.00	39.79
2<i>R</i>,6<i>S</i>,7<i>R</i>,12<i>S</i>-4c2		-962.629578	0.55	15.62
2<i>R</i>,6<i>S</i>,7<i>R</i>,12<i>S</i>-4c3		-962.629418	0.65	13.19

<i>2R,6S,7R,12S</i> -4c4		-962.629356	0.69	12.35
<i>2R,6S,7R,12S</i> -4c5		-962.628459	1.26	4.78
<i>2R,6S,7R,12S</i> -4c6		-962.628449	1.26	4.73
<i>2R,6S,7R,12S</i> -4c7		-962.628204	1.42	3.65
<i>2R,6S,7R,12S</i> -4c8		-962.628173	1.44	3.53
<i>2R,6S,7R,12S</i> -4c9		-962.627797	1.67	2.37
<i>2S,6S,7R,12S</i> -4d1		-962.292042	0.00	36.89
<i>2S,6S,7R,12S</i> -4d2		-962.291891	0.09	31.44
<i>2S,6S,7R,12S</i> -4d3		-962.291296	0.47	16.74
<i>2S,6S,7R,12S</i> -4d4		-962.290597	0.91	7.98
<i>2S,6S,7R,12S</i> -4d5		-962.290110	1.21	4.77

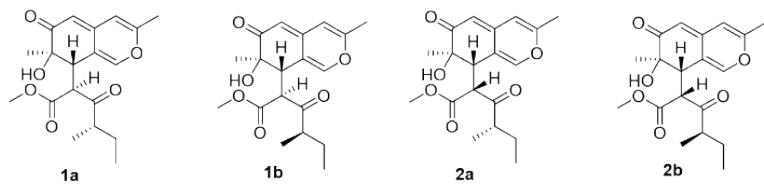
2S,6S,7R,12S-4d6



-962.289373

1.67

2.18



	DP4+			TAD			MAE				DP4+			TAD			MAE				DP4+			TAD			MAE							
H	99.91%	3.32	0.24	0.09%	4.63	0.36		H	100.0%	1.65	0.13		0.0%	4.24	0.33																			
C	100%	51.71	2.72	0.0%	51.37	2.70		C	68.74%	54.27	2.86		31.26%	56.03	2.95																			
Both	100%	55.03	2.96	0.0%	56.00	3.06		Both	100%	55.92	2.99		0.0%	60.27	3.28																			

Figure S37 NMR calculation results of 1 and 2.

DP4⁺ probability (sarotti-nmr.weebly.com), total absolute deviation (TAD), and mean absolute error (MAE) analysis for four candidate diastereomers, **1a/1b** and **2a/2b** (PCM/B3LYP/6-31+G (d,p) level).

SUMMARY OF ISOTROPIC COUPLING CONSTANTS (Hz)

	25 H	26 H	27 H	28 H	29 H	30 H
25 H	0.000	0.428	-3.104	0.075	0.000	0.000
26 H	0.428	0.000	0.000	-0.329	0.039	0.000
27 H	-3.104	0.000	0.000	0.430	0.000	0.043
28 H	0.075	-0.329	0.430	0.000	0.272	-1.401
29 H	0.000	0.039	0.000	0.272	0.000	-15.497
30 H	0.000	0.000	0.043	-1.401	-15.497	0.000
31 H	0.000	0.000	0.074	-1.591	-15.713	-19.445
32 H	-0.006	-0.057	-0.015	0.012	0.000	0.000
33 H	-0.498	0.000	0.014	0.000	0.000	0.000
34 H	2.327	0.179	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
35 H	-0.088	0.030	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
36 H	6.439	0.000	-0.277	0.000	0.000	0.000
37 H	0.086	0.000	0.058	0.000	0.000	0.000
38 H	0.000	0.000	0.138	0.000	0.000	0.000
39 H	0.033	0.000	0.077	0.000	0.000	0.000
40 H	0.000	0.000	0.041	0.000	0.000	0.000
41 H	0.000	0.000	0.040	0.000	0.000	0.000
42 H	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
43 H	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
44 H	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
45 H	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000
46 H	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
47 H	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
48 H	-0.069	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Figure S38 Calculation results of the spin-spin coupling constants of 1.

“25 H” and “36 H” corresponds respectively to H-7 and H-10 in the structure of **1**. (B972/pcJ-1 level). (*J. Chem. Theory Comput.* 2017, 13, 11, 5231–5239)

	SUMMARY OF ISOTROPIC COUPLING CONSTANTS (Hz)					
	25 H	26 H	27 H	28 H	29 H	30 H
25 H	0.000	0.411	-2.851	0.070	0.000	0.000
26 H	0.411	0.000	0.000	-0.273	0.042	0.000
27 H	-2.851	0.000	0.000	0.416	0.000	0.032
28 H	0.070	-0.273	0.416	0.000	0.292	-1.286
29 H	0.000	0.042	0.000	0.292	0.000	-15.489
30 H	0.000	0.000	0.032	-1.286	-15.489	0.000
31 H	0.000	0.000	0.099	-1.705	-15.656	-19.293
32 H	-0.672	0.075	-0.028	0.029	0.000	0.000
33 H	-0.140	0.445	0.052	0.000	0.000	0.000
34 H	-2.928	-0.021	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
35 H	0.064	-0.025	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
36 H	2.610	0.000	-0.498	0.000	0.000	0.000
37 H	0.298	0.000	0.094	0.000	0.000	0.000
38 H	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
39 H	0.000	0.000	0.141	0.000	0.000	0.000
40 H	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
41 H	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
42 H	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
43 H	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
44 H	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
45 H	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
46 H	0.012	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
47 H	0.269	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
48 H	-0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Figure S39 Calculation results of the spin-spin coupling constants of 2.

“25 H” and “36 H” corresponds respectively to H-7 and H-10 in the structure of 2. (B972/pcJ-1 level). (*J. Chem. Theory Comput.* 2017, 13, 11, 5231–5239)