

Supporting Information

Asymmetric [3+3] Cycloaddition of Cinnamaldehyde-derived N-Aryl Nitrones with 2-Indolemethanols Enabled by Chiral Phosphoric Acid

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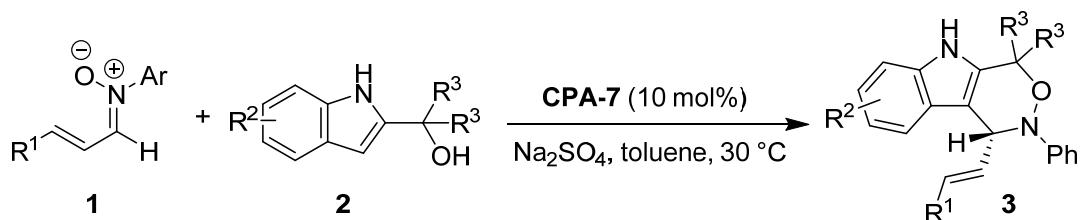
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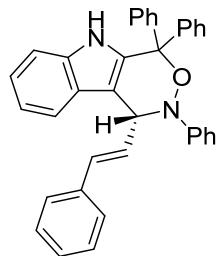
1. General experiment infomration

¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR and ¹⁹F NMR spectra were recorded at ambient temperature using 400 or 500 MHz spectrometers. The data are reported as follows: chemical shift in ppm from internal tetramethylsilane on the δ scale, multiplicity (br = broad, s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet), coupling constants (Hz), and integration. Enantiomeric excesses (ee) were determined by chiral high-performance liquid chromatography (chiral HPLC). The chiral columns used for the determination of Enantiomeric ratios by chiral HPLC were Chiraldak columns. Optical rotation values were measured with instruments operating at $\lambda = 589$ nm, corresponding to the sodium D line at the temperatures indicated. High resolution mass spectra were acquired on an LTQ FT spectrometer, and were obtained by peak matching. Melting points are reported uncorrected. Analytical thin layer chromatography was performed on 0.25 mm extra hard silica gel plates with UV254 fluorescent indicator. Chromatography was performed using with 300-400 mesh silica gel (SiO_2). Unless otherwise noted, all reagents and solvents were obtained from commercial sources and, where appropriate, purified prior to use. cinnamaldehyde-derived *N*-aryl nitrones **1a-1k**^[1-2], **1n-1u**^[1-2], **1v**^[3], **1w-1x**^[4], 2-indolemethanols **2a-2k**^[5] are prepared according to the reported literatures.

2. Synthesis of compounds 3



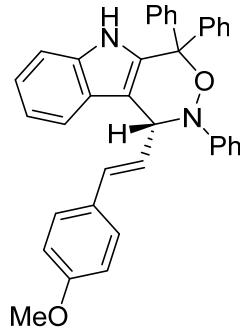
General procedure A: In a 10 mL reaction flask was charged with *N*-aryl nitrones **1** (0.2 mmol), 2-indolemethanols **2** (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), catalyst **CPA-7** (10 mol%), and Na_2SO_4 (200 mg) under N_2 atmosphere. Toluene (4 mL) was added to the reaction mixture. Then, the reaction vial was sealed with a polytetrafluoroethylene cap. The reaction mixture was stirred at 30°C for 32-60 h until nitrones **1** was consumed completely (monitored by TLC). At this time, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography (the crude residue was dry loaded with silica gel, 1/50 to 1/6 ethyl acetate/petroleum ether as the eluent) to afford indole-fused 1,2-oxazines **3**.



3aa

(*R,E*)-2,4,4-triphenyl-1-styryl-1,2,4,5-tetrahydro-[1,2]oxazino[5,4-b]indole (3aa).

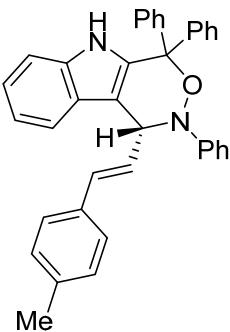
The reaction ran for 35 h. Purification by column chromatography (1/50, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) afforded product **3aa**. A white solid, 0.085 g, 84% yield. Mp: 159–160 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +105.8$ ($c = 0.1$, CH_2Cl_2); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$): δ 11.15 (s, 1H), 7.58 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.43–7.41 (m, 4H), 7.40–7.27 (m, 9H), 7.27–7.16 (m, 7H), 7.12 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.04 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.92 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.84–6.82 (m, 1H), 6.48 (dd, $J = 8.8, 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.88 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H); $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$): δ 149.2, 143.2, 142.7, 137.2, 136.7, 136.3, 132.8, 129.1, 129.0, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 127.7, 126.8, 126.7, 124.9, 121.9, 121.3, 120.0, 118.7, 116.3, 112.2, 109.8, 86.6, 61.5; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_2\text{O}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 505.2274, found: 505.2270. The enantiomeric excess: 98%, determined by HPLC (FLM Chiral INC, hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, T = 30 °C, 254 nm): $t_1 = 9.67$ min (minor), $t_2 = 12.11$ min (major).



3ba

(R,E)-1-(4-methoxystyryl)-2,4,4-triphenyl-1,2,4,5-tetrahydro-[1,2]oxazino[5,4-*b*]indole (3ba).

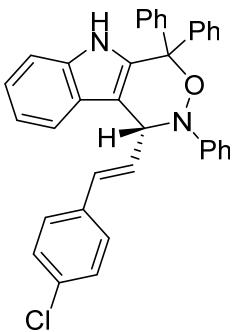
The reaction ran for 32 h. Purification by column chromatography (1/30, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) afforded product **3ba**. A white solid, 0.079 g, 74% yield. Mp: 139–140 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +72.4$ ($c = 0.1$, CH_2Cl_2); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$): δ 11.13 (s, 1H), 7.56 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.43–7.37 (m, 6H), 7.35–7.30 (m, 5H), 7.30–7.28 (m, 2H), 7.26–7.20 (m, 4H), 7.11 (t, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.03 (t, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.84–6.81 (m, 4H), 6.31 (dd, $J = 10.0, 15.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.83 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.69 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$): δ 159.3, 149.3, 143.2, 142.7, 137.2, 136.2, 132.4, 129.4, 129.0, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 128.3, 128.2, 128.0, 125.3, 124.9, 121.9, 121.3, 119.6, 118.7, 116.4, 114.5, 112.2, 112.1, 110.1, 86.6, 61.7, 55.6; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 535.2380, found: 535.2369. The enantiomeric excess: 91%, determined by HPLC (FLM Chiral INC, hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, T = 30 °C, 254 nm): $t_1 = 11.09$ min (minor), $t_2 = 13.74$ min (major).



3ca

(*R,E*)-1-(4-methylstyryl)-2,4,4-triphenyl-1,2,4,5-tetrahydro-[1,2]oxazino[5,4-b]indole (3ca).

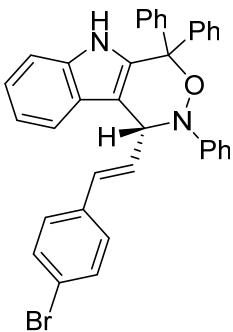
The reaction ran for 36 h. Purification by column chromatography (1/30, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) afforded product **3ca**. A white solid, 0.084 g, 81% yield. Mp: 148–149 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +75.7$ ($c = 0.1$, CH_2Cl_2); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$): δ 11.14 (s, 1H), 7.56 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.42–7.37 (m, 6H), 7.34–7.28 (m, 5H), 7.26–7.21 (m, 6H), 7.11–7.05 (m, 3H), 7.03 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.40 (dd, $J = 8.4, 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.85 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.23 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$): δ 149.3, 143.2, 142.7, 137.5, 137.2, 136.3, 134.0, 132.8, 129.7, 129.0, 128.8, 128.7, 128.3, 128.2, 126.8, 126.7, 126.6, 124.9, 122.0, 121.4, 119.6, 118.7, 116.4, 112.3, 110.0, 86.6, 61.6, 55.5, 21.3; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}_2\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 519.2431, found: 519.2426. The enantiomeric excess: 94%, determined by HPLC (FLM Chiral INC, hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, T = 30 °C, 254 nm): $t_1 = 9.57$ min (minor), $t_2 = 11.60$ min (major).



3da

(*R,E*)-1-(4-chlorostyryl)-2,4,4-triphenyl-1,2,4,5-tetrahydro-[1,2]oxazino[5,4-*b*]indole (3da).

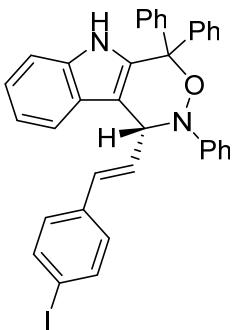
The reaction ran for 32 h. Purification by column chromatography (1/50, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) afforded product **3da**. A light yellow solid, 0.080 g, 74% yield. Mp: 134–135 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +79.7$ ($c = 0.1$, CH_2Cl_2); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.67 (s, 1H), 7.50 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.34–7.33 (m, 2H), 7.28–7.24 (m, 6H), 7.23–7.16 (m, 4H), 7.14–7.03 (m, 10H), 6.82 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.58 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.42 (dd, $J = 7.6, 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.55 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H); $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 148.7, 142.5, 142.3, 136.5, 136.4, 135.2, 133.1, 132.2, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.8, 127.7, 125.4, 122.2, 121.5, 120.2, 118.7, 116.7, 111.4, 110.5, 86.2, 62.0; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{28}\text{ClN}_2\text{O} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 539.1885, found: 539.1873. The enantiomeric excess: 95%, determined by HPLC (FLM Chiral INC, hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, T = 30 °C, 254 nm): $t_1 = 10.07$ min (minor), $t_2 = 12.21$ min (major).



3ea

(R,E)-1-(4-bromostyryl)-2,4,4-triphenyl-1,2,4,5-tetrahydro-[1,2]oxazino[5,4-*b*]indole (3ea).

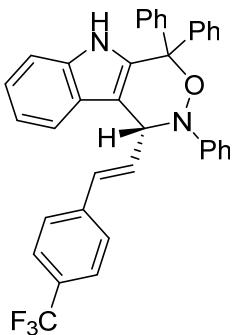
The reaction ran for 46 h. Purification by column chromatography (1/50, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) afforded product **3ea**. A light yellow solid, 0.098 g, 84% yield. Mp: 123–124 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +101.1$ ($c = 0.1$, CH_2Cl_2); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.68 (s, 1H), 7.50 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.34–7.25 (m, 11H), 7.23–7.17 (m, 3H), 7.14–7.06 (m, 7H), 6.83–6.79 (m, 1H), 6.57 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.44 (dd, $J = 7.2, 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.55 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H); $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 148.7, 142.5, 142.3, 136.5, 136.4, 135.6, 132.3, 131.4, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.8, 125.4, 122.2, 121.5, 121.3, 120.2, 118.7, 116.7, 111.4, 110.5, 86.2, 62.0; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{28}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 583.1380, found: 583.1366. The enantiomeric excess: 91%, determined by HPLC (FLM Chiral INC, hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, T = 30 °C, 254 nm): $t_1 = 10.47$ min (minor), $t_2 = 12.95$ min (major).



3fa

(R,E)-1-(4-iodostyryl)-2,4,4-triphenyl-1,2,4,5-tetrahydro-[1,2]oxazino[5,4-

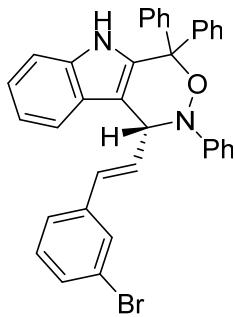
b]indole (3fa). The reaction ran for 34 h. Purification by column chromatography (1/50, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) afforded product **3fa**. A light yellow solid, 0.093 g, 74% yield. Mp: 149–150 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +92.4$ ($c = 0.1$, CH_2Cl_2); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.67 (s, 1H), 7.49–7.45 (m, 3H), 7.34–7.33 (m, 2H), 7.28–7.23 (m, 5H), 7.19–7.15 (m, 4H), 7.13–7.02 (m, 6H), 6.94 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.81 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.54 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.44 (dd, $J = 7.6, 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.54 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H); $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 148.7, 142.5, 142.3, 137.4, 137.3, 136.5, 136.4, 136.2, 132.4, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.8, 125.4, 122.2, 121.6, 120.2, 118.7, 116.7, 111.4, 110.5, 92.7, 86.2, 61.8; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{28}\text{IN}_2\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 631.1241, found: 631.1226. The enantiomeric excess: 99%, determined by HPLC (FLM Chiral INC, hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, T = 30 °C, 254 nm): $t_1 = 9.89$ min (minor), $t_2 = 11.82$ min (major).



3ga

(R,E)-2,4,4-triphenyl-1-(4-(trifluoromethyl)styryl)-1,2,4,5-tetrahydro-[1,2]

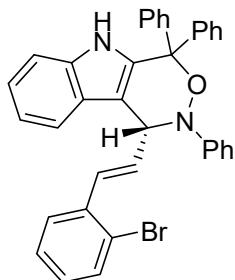
oxazino[5,4-*b*]indole (3ga). The reaction ran for 41 h. Purification by column chromatography (1/50, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) afforded product **3ga**. A white solid, 0.073 g, 64% yield. Mp: 137–138 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +81.6$ ($c = 0.1$, CH_2Cl_2); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.71 (s, 1H), 7.50 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.41 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.36–7.34 (m, 2H), 7.29–7.26 (m, 7H), 7.21–7.04 (m, 10H), 6.83 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.66 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.55 (dd, $J = 7.6, 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.58 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H); $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 148.7, 142.4, 142.2, 140.1, 136.5, 132.1, 130.1, 130.0, 129.7 (q, $J = 32.1$ Hz), 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 127.9, 127.8, 126.7, 125.3 (q, $J = 3.6$ Hz), 122.3, 121.6, 120.3, 118.6, 116.7, 111.4, 110.3, 86.2, 61.9; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -62.5; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{28}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 573.2148, found: 573.2121. The enantiomeric excess: 93%, determined by HPLC (FLM Chiral INC, hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, T = 30 °C, 254 nm): $t_1 = 9.16$ min (minor), $t_2 = 10.77$ min (major).



3ha

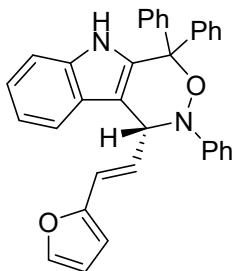
(*R,E*)-1-(3-bromostyryl)-2,4,4-triphenyl-1,2,4,5-tetrahydro-[1,2]oxazino[5,4-*b*]indole

indole (3ha). The reaction ran for 37 h. Purification by column chromatography (1/50, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) afforded product **3ha**. A white solid, 0.092 g, 79% yield. Mp: 141–142 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +15.0$ ($c = 0.1$, CH_2Cl_2); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.69 (s, 1H), 7.49 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.34–7.25 (m, 8H), 7.21–7.18 (m, 5H), 7.15–7.00 (m, 8H), 6.83 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.56 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.45 (dd, $J = 7.6, 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.55 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H); $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 148.7, 142.5, 142.2, 138.8, 136.5, 136.4, 132.1, 130.4, 129.9, 129.4, 128.8, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.0, 128.0, 127.9, 125.4, 125.2, 122.6, 122.3, 121.6, 120.3, 118.7, 116.7, 111.4, 110.4, 86.2, 62.0; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{28}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 583.1380, found: 583.1368. The enantiomeric excess: 85%, determined by HPLC (FLM Chiral INC, hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, T = 30 °C, 254 nm): $t_1 = 9.28$ min (minor), $t_2 = 11.55$ min (major).



3ia

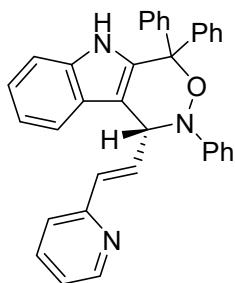
(R,E)-1-(2-bromostyryl)-2,4,4-triphenyl-1,2,4,5-tetrahydro-[1,2]oxazino[5,4-b]indole (3ia). The reaction ran for 37 h. Purification by column chromatography (1/50, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) afforded product **3ia**. A white solid, 0.058 g, 50% yield. Mp: 122–123 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +98.5$ ($c = 0.1$, CH_2Cl_2); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.65 (s, 1H), 7.62 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.40–7.35 (m, 3H), 7.28–7.24 (m, 6H), 7.22–7.20 (m, 4H), 7.17–7.10 (m, 6H), 7.09–6.99 (m, 2H), 6.95 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.82 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.33 (dd, $J = 8.0, 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.61 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H); $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 148.7, 142.5; 142.2, 136.9, 136.5, 136.3, 132.6, 132.5, 130.4, 128.7, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.5, 127.3, 125.3, 123.5, 122.3, 121.5, 120.2, 118.9, 116.7, 111.3, 110.4, 86.2, 62.0; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{28}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 583.1380, found: 583.1385. The enantiomeric excess: 99%, determined by HPLC (FLM Chiral ND, hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, T = 30 °C, 254 nm): $t_1 = 25.75$ min (minor), $t_2 = 27.97$ min (major).



3ja

(R,E)-1-(2-(furan-2-yl)vinyl)-2,4,4-triphenyl-1,2,4,5-tetrahydro-[1,2]oxazino[5,4-b]indole (3ja). The reaction ran for 60 h. Purification by column chromatography (1/50, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) afforded product **3ja**. A yellow solid, 0.071 g, 72% yield. Mp: 175–176 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +70.7$ ($c = 0.1$, CH_2Cl_2); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.67 (s, 1H), 7.50 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.34–7.33 (m, 2H), 7.29–7.24 (m, 6H), 7.20–7.15 (m,

5H), 7.13–7.04 (m, 5H), 6.83 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 6.39–6.38 (m, 2H), 6.22 (s, 1H), 6.09 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 5.54 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H); $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 152.3, 148.8, 142.6, 142.3, 141.8, 141.7, 136.5, 128.5, 128.4, 1283, 128.2, 128.0, 127.8, 125.6, 125.5, 122.2, 121.8, 121.3, 120.2, 118.8, 116.5, 111.3, 111.1, 110.5, 108.1, 108.0, 86.2, 61.5; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 495.2067, found: 495.2062. The enantiomeric excess: 98%, determined by HPLC (FLM Chiral INC, hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, T = 30 °C, 254 nm): t_1 = 9.74 min (minor), t_2 = 11.42 min (major).

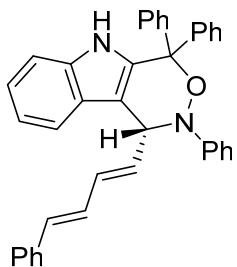


3ka

(*R,E*)-2,4,4-triphenyl-1-(2-(pyridin-2-yl)vinyl)-1,2,4,5-tetrahydro-[1,2]oxazino

[5,4-b]indole (3ka). The reaction ran for 39 h. Purification by column chromatography (1/6, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) afforded product **3ka**. A white solid, 0.042 g, 42% yield. Mp: 166–167 °C; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +50.7$ (c = 0.1, CH_2Cl_2); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.40 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (s, 1H), 7.55 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.35–7.25 (m, 8H), 7.23–7.19 (m, 5H), 7.16–7.09 (m, 4H), 7.06–7.03 (m, 1H), 7.00 (t, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 6.89–6.74 (m, 3H), 5.65 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H); $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 155.2, 149.3, 148.7, 142.5, 142.2, 136.5, 136.4, 136.2, 133.6, 131.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.8, 125.4, 122.2, 122.1, 121.3, 121.2, 120.3, 118.8, 116.4, 111.3, 110.2, 86.3, 61.6; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_3\text{O}$

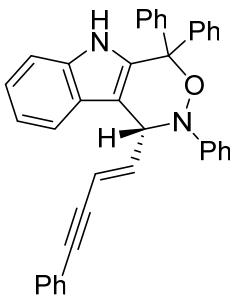
$[M+H]^+$: 506.2227, found: 506.2231. The enantiomeric excess: 94%, determined by HPLC (FLM Chiral INC, hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, T = 30 °C, 254 nm): t_1 = 16.59 min (major), t_2 = 22.53 min (minor).



3la

(R)-2,4,4-triphenyl-1-((1*E*,3*E*)-4-phenylbuta-1,3-dien-1-yl)-1,2,4,5-tetrahydro-[1,2]oxazino[5,4-b]indole (3la).

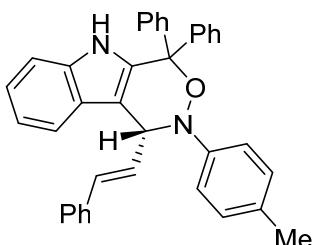
The reaction ran for 35 h. Purification by column chromatography (1/50, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) afforded product **3la**. A yellow solid, 0.084 g, 79% yield. Mp: 99–100 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +30.3$ ($c = 0.1$, CH₂Cl₂); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.65 (s, 1H), 7.51 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.35–7.34 (m, 2H), 7.28–7.23 (m, 6H), 7.19–7.15 (m, 9H), 7.12–7.08 (m, 5H), 6.83 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.65 (dd, $J = 10.5, 15.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.45 (t, $J = 13.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.07 (dd, $J = 7.5, 15.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.51 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 148.9, 142.6, 142.4, 137.2, 136.5, 136.3, 133.8, 132.4, 131.2, 128.5, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.8, 127.4, 126.3, 125.4, 122.2, 121.4, 120.2, 118.8, 116.6, 111.3, 110.8, 86.2, 61.7; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₃₈H₃₁N₂O [M+H]⁺: 531.2431, found: 531.2431. The enantiomeric excess: 83%, determined by HPLC (FLM Chiral INC, hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, T = 30 °C, 254 nm): t_1 = 9.64 min (minor), t_2 = 12.41 min (major).



3ma

(*R,E*)-2,4,4-triphenyl-1-(4-phenylbut-1-en-3-yn-1-yl)-1,2,4,5-tetrahydro-[1,2]oxazino[5,4-b]indole (3ma).

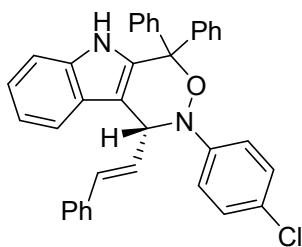
The reaction ran for 15 h. Purification by column chromatography (1/30, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) afforded product **3ma**. A yellow solid, 0.033 g, 31% yield. Mp: 101–102 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +18.3$ ($c = 0.1$, CH_2Cl_2); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.67 (s, 1H), 7.51 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.33–7.32 (m, 2H), 7.27–7.24 (m, 6H), 7.22–7.15 (m, 10H), 7.13–7.07 (m, 4H), 6.86 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.48 (dd, $J = 7.0, 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.95 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.50 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H); $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 148.6, 142.4, 142.1, 140.4, 136.6, 136.5, 131.4, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.2, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 127.8, 126.5, 125.3, 123.2, 122.3, 121.5, 120.4, 118.7, 116.3, 113.5, 111.4, 109.7, 90.4, 87.6, 86.3, 61.4; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{38}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_2\text{O}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 529.2274, found: 529.2267. The enantiomeric excess: 93%, determined by HPLC (FLM Chiral INC, hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, T = 30 °C, 254 nm): $t_1 = 9.48$ min (minor), $t_2 = 11.49$ min (major).



3na

(R,E)-4,4-diphenyl-1-styryl-2-(p-tolyl)-1,2,4,5-tetrahydro-[1,2]oxazino[5,4-b]

indole (3na). The reaction ran for 40 h. Purification by column chromatography (1/50, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) afforded product **3na**. A white solid, 0.086 g, 83% yield. Mp: 119–120 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +76.7$ ($c = 0.1$, CH_2Cl_2); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.67 (s, 1H), 7.52 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.35–7.26 (m, 7H), 7.24–7.15 (m, 8H), 7.11–7.09 (m, 2H), 7.05–6.93 (m, 5H), 6.63 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.44 (dd, $J = 8.0, 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.51 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.16 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 153.4, 146.5, 142.7, 142.5, 136.8, 136.5, 136.4, 133.4, 129.0, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 127.9, 127.8, 127.4, 126.6, 126.5, 125.5, 122.1, 120.1, 118.9, 117.2, 114.8, 111.3, 111.0, 86.1, 62.4, 20.6; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}_2\text{O}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 519.2431, found: 519.2415. The enantiomeric excess: 96%, determined by HPLC (FLM Chiral INC, hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, T = 30 °C, 254 nm): $t_1 = 9.85$ min (minor), $t_2 = 12.52$ min (major).

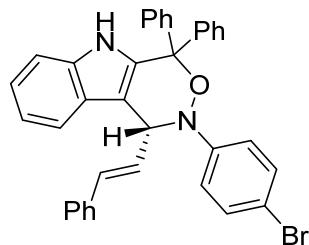


3oa

(R,E)-2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-diphenyl-1-styryl-1,2,4,5-tetrahydro-[1,2]

oxazino[5,4-b]indole (3oa). The reaction ran for 35 h. Purification by column chromatography (1/30, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) afforded product **3oa**. A light yellow solid, 0.091 g, 85% yield. Mp: 201–202 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +45.6$ ($c = 0.1$, CH_2Cl_2); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.67 (s, 1H), 7.50 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.32–7.24 (m,

8H), 7.22–7.15 (m, 7H), 7.12–7.00 (m, 5H), 6.85 (t, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.60 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.38 (dd, J = 8.0, 16.0 Hz, 1H), 5.44 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H); $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 145.1, 145.0, 142.5, 142.3, 136.6, 136.5, 136.3, 133.7, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.6, 127.0, 126.6, 125.4, 122.2, 120.2, 118.8, 115.1, 114.9, 111.3, 110.8, 86.3, 63.3; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{27}\text{ClN}_2\text{NaO}$ [M+Na] $^+$: 561.1704, found: 561.1709. The enantiomeric excess: 98%, determined by HPLC (FLM Chiral ND, hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, T = 30 °C, 254 nm): t_1 = 17.47 min (minor), t_2 = 23.47 min (major).

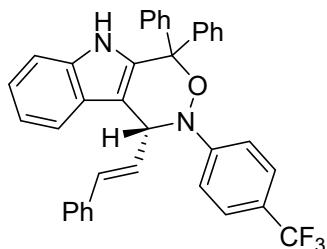


3pa

(*R,E*)-2-(4-bromophenyl)-4,4-diphenyl-1-styryl-1,2,4,5-tetrahydro-[1,2]oxazino[5,4-b]indole (3pa).

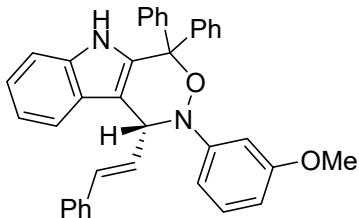
The reaction ran for 46 h. Purification by column chromatography (1/30, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) afforded product **3pa**. A white solid, 0.092 g, 79% yield. Mp: 139–140 °C; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +58.7$ ($c = 0.1, \text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.65 (s, 1H), 7.50 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.31–7.28 (m, 6H), 7.25–7.16 (m, 11H), 7.13 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.06 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.65 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.41 (dd, J = 8.0, 16.0 Hz, 1H), 5.51 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H); $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 147.9, 142.3, 142.0, 136.5, 136.4, 136.2, 133.8, 131.3, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.7, 126.6, 126.5, 125.4, 122.3, 120.3, 118.8, 118.3, 113.9, 111.4, 110.4, 86.4, 62.1; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{28}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}$ [M+H] $^+$:

583.1380, found: 583.1371. The enantiomeric excess: >99%, determined by HPLC (FLM Chiral INC, hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, T = 30 °C, 254 nm): t₁ = 9.00 min (minor), t₂ = 10.35 min (major).



3qa

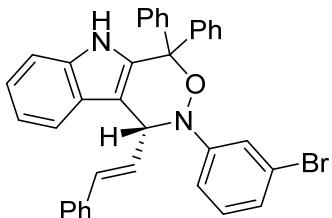
(R,E)-4,4-diphenyl-1-styryl-2-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-1,2,4,5-tetrahydro-[1,2]oxazino[5,4-b]indole (3qa). The reaction ran for 39 h. Purification by column chromatography (1/50, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) afforded product **3qa**. A white solid, 0.041 g, 36% yield. Mp: 186–187 °C; [α]_D²⁰ = +36.3 (c = 0.1, CH₂Cl₂); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.63 (s, 1H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.36–7.29 (m, 9H), 7.24–7.13 (m, 8H), 7.11–7.03 (m, 5H), 6.70 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.44 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.65 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 151.2, 142.1, 141.7, 136.5, 136.4, 136.0, 133.9, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 127.9, 127.8, 127.7, 126.6, 126.5, 126.2, 125.8 (q, *J* = 3.6 Hz), 125.3, 123.2, 123.0 (q, *J* = 32.8 Hz), 122.3, 120.4, 118.7, 115.3, 111.4, 110.0, 86.6, 61.2; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -61.4; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₃₇H₂₈F₃N₂O [M+H]⁺: 573.2148, found: 573.2129. The enantiomeric excess: 88%, determined by HPLC (FLM Chiral ND, hexane/isopropanol = 85/15, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, T = 30 °C, 254 nm): t₁ = 7.55 min (minor), t₂ = 25.83 min (major).



3ra

(*R,E*)-2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-4,4-diphenyl-1-styryl-1,2,4,5-tetrahydro-[1,2]oxazino[5,4-b]indole (3ra).

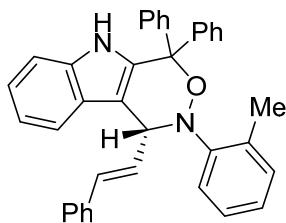
The reaction ran for 40 h. Purification by column chromatography (1/50, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) afforded product **3ra**. A white solid, 0.088 g, 82% yield. Mp: 162–163 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +105.8$ ($c = 0.1$, CH_2Cl_2); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.67 (s, 1H), 7.52 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.35–7.27 (m, 8H), 7.25–7.16 (m, 7H), 7.13–7.10 (m, 2H), 7.06–7.02 (m, 2H), 6.70–6.62 (m, 3H), 6.48 (dd, $J = 7.6, 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.36 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.56 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 159.9, 150.2, 142.5, 142.3, 136.8, 136.5, 136.3, 133.4, 129.1, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.5, 127.1, 126.7, 126.6, 125.4, 122.2, 120.2, 118.8, 111.3, 110.7, 109.1, 106.5, 103.0, 86.2, 61.8, 55.1; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 535.2380, found: 535.2372. The enantiomeric excess: 90%, determined by HPLC (FLM Chiral INC, hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, T = 30 °C, 254 nm): $t_1 = 11.77$ min (minor), $t_2 = 14.48$ min (major).



3sa

(R,E)-2-(3-bromophenyl)-4,4-diphenyl-1-styryl-1,2,4,5-tetrahydro-[1,2]oxazino

[5,4-b]indole (3sa). The reaction ran for 35 h. Purification by column chromatography (1/50, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) afforded product **3sa**. A light yellow solid, 0.094 g, 81% yield. Mp: 190–191 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +105.7$ ($c = 0.1$, CH_2Cl_2); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.65 (s, 1H), 7.51 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.32–7.29 (m, 8H), 7.25–7.17 (m, 8H), 7.14 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.07 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.00–6.88 (m, 3H), 6.67 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.42 (dd, $J = 8.0, 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.53 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H); $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 150.1, 142.2, 141.9, 136.5, 136.4, 136.1, 133.9, 129.7, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 128.0, 127.9, 127.7, 126.6, 126.5, 125.3, 124.1, 122.6, 122.3, 120.3, 119.2, 118.8, 114.8, 111.4, 110.3, 86.5, 62.0; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{28}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 583.1380, found: 583.1362. The enantiomeric excess: 90%, determined by HPLC (FLM Chiral ND, hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, T = 30 °C, 254 nm): $t_1 = 15.89$ min (minor), $t_2 = 28.91$ min (major).

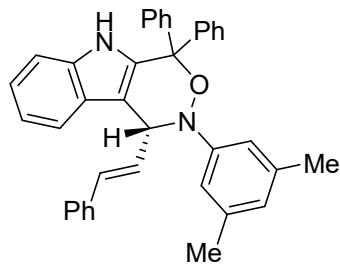


3ta

(R,E)-4,4-diphenyl-1-styryl-2-(o-tolyl)-1,2,4,5-tetrahydro-[1,2]oxazino[5,4-b]

indole (3ta). The reaction ran for 45 h. Purification by column chromatography (1/50, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) afforded product **3ta**. A white solid, 0.098 g, 95% yield. Mp: 123–124 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.64–7.60 (m, 2H), 7.44 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.29–7.22 (m, 8H), 7.20–7.14 (m, 7H), 7.12–7.05 (m, 3H), 6.98–6.88 (m, 3H),

6.33–6.29 (m, 2H), 5.17–5.13 (m, 1H), 1.57 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 147.2, 143.5, 143.0, 137.1, 136.9, 136.4, 133.9, 130.0, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 128.0, 127.9, 127.8, 127.7, 127.5, 127.3, 126.5, 126.4, 126.0, 125.8, 125.6, 123.9, 121.9, 120.0, 119.2, 111.8, 111.3, 86.0, 64.9, 17.1; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}_2\text{O} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 519.2431, found: 519.2425. The enantiomeric excess: 80%, determined by HPLC (FLM Chiral ND, hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, $T = 30^\circ\text{C}$, 254 nm): $t_1 = 9.38$ min (major), $t_2 = 22.28$ min (minor).

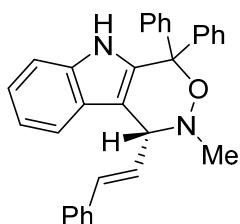


3ua

(*R,E*)-2-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)-4,4-diphenyl-1-styryl-1,2,4,5-tetrahydro-[1,2]

oxazino[5,4-b]indole (3ua). The reaction ran for 34 h. Purification by column chromatography (1/50, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) afforded product **3ua**. A white solid, 0.083 g, 78% yield. Mp: 158–159 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.63 (s, 1H), 7.51 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.35–7.34 (m, 2H), 7.29–7.25 (m, 5H), 7.23–7.13 (m, 8H), 7.11–7.01 (m, 3H), 6.71 (s, 2H), 6.61 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.45–6.39 (m, 2H), 5.54 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.15 (s, 6H); $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 148.8, 142.6, 142.5, 137.8, 136.9, 136.5, 136.4, 133.4, 128.4, 128.3, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 127.9, 127.8, 127.4, 126.6, 126.5, 125.5, 123.3, 122.1, 120.1, 118.9, 114.5, 111.3, 110.9, 86.1, 62.0, 21.6; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{38}\text{H}_{33}\text{N}_2\text{O} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 533.2587, found: 533.2593. The enantiomeric excess: 81%, determined by HPLC (FLM Chiral INC,

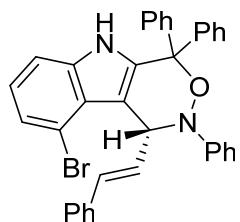
hexane/isopropanol = 98/2, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, T = 30 °C, 254 nm): t₁ = 8.94 min (minor), t₂ = 10.87 min (major).



3va

(R,E)-2-methyl-4,4-diphenyl-1-styryl-1,2,4,5-tetrahydro-[1,2]oxazino[5,4-b]indole (3va).

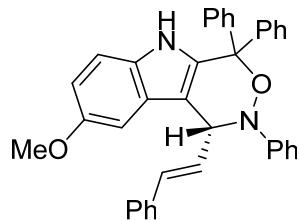
The reaction ran for 65 h. Purification by column chromatography (1/50, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) afforded product **3va**. A white solid, 0.054 g, 61% yield. Mp: 183–184 °C; [α]_D²⁰ = +20.7 (c = 0.1, CH₂Cl₂); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.72 (s, 1H), 7.61 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.43–7.29 (m, 14H), 7.20 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.36 (s, 1H), 4.77 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 2.77 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 143.5, 143.1, 136.6, 136.5, 136.4, 134.0, 128.6, 128.4, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 128.0, 127.9, 127.8, 126.6, 125.5, 121.8, 119.9, 119.2, 111.3, 111.1, 84.8, 43.0, 26.9; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₃₁H₂₇N₂O [M+H]⁺: 443.2118, found: 443.2115. The enantiomeric excess: 81%, determined by HPLC (FLM Chiral INC, hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, T = 30 °C, 254 nm): t₁ = 11.26 min (minor), t₂ = 13.45 min (major).



3ab

(R,E)-9-bromo-2,4,4-triphenyl-1-styryl-1,2,4,5-tetrahydro-[1,2]oxazino[5,4-b]indole (3ab).

The reaction ran for 33 h. Purification by column chromatography (1/30, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) afforded product **3ab**. A white solid, 0.050 g, 43% yield. Mp: 124–125 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +49.0$ ($c = 0.1$, CH_2Cl_2); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.78 (s, 1H), 7.33–7.27 (m, 7H), 7.21–7.09 (m, 14H), 6.95 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.82 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.54 (dd, $J = 5.6, 16.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.42 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.06 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 1H); $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 148.9, 142.6, 142.3, 137.4, 137.3, 137.2, 135.2, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 128.0, 127.9, 127.9, 127.8, 127.3, 126.5, 124.9, 124.2, 123.0, 121.3, 116.1, 113.7, 111.4, 110.4, 85.9, 60.7; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{28}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 583.1380, found: 583.1366. The enantiomeric excess: >99%, determined by HPLC (FLM Chiral MD, hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, T = 30 °C, 254 nm): $t_1 = 25.39$ min (major).

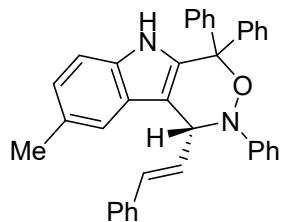


3ac

(R,E)-8-methoxy-2,4,4-triphenyl-1-styryl-1,2,4,5-tetrahydro-[1,2]oxazino[5,4-b]indole (3ac).

The reaction ran for 36 h. Purification by column chromatography (1/20, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) afforded product **3ac**. A white solid, 0.092 g, 86% yield. Mp: 126–127 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +100.9$ ($c = 0.1$, CH_2Cl_2); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.55 (s, 1H), 7.35–7.33 (m, 2H), 7.29–7.26 (m, 5H), 7.22–7.08 (m, 13H), 6.95–6.94 (m, 1H), 6.82–6.75 (m, 2H), 6.63 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.44 (dd, $J = 7.6, 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.53

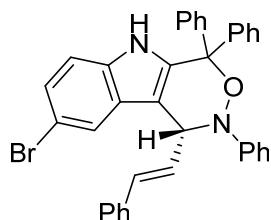
(d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 154.3, 148.8, 142.6, 142.4, 137.2, 136.8, 133.5, 131.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 128.0, 127.9, 127.8, 127.5, 127.1, 126.5, 126.4, 125.9, 121.4, 116.7, 112.0, 111.8, 110.5, 101.1, 86.2, 62.0, 55.9; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}$] $^+$: 535.2380, found: 535.2369. The enantiomeric excess: 98%, determined by HPLC (FLM Chiral NS, hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, $T = 30$ °C, 254 nm): $t_1 = 23.96$ min (minor), $t_2 = 32.46$ min (major).



3ad

(R,E)-8-methyl-2,4,4-triphenyl-1-styryl-1,2,4,5-tetrahydro-[1,2]oxazino[5,4-b]indole (3ad). The reaction ran for 35 h. Purification by column chromatography (1/50, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) afforded product **3ad**. A white solid, 0.089 g, 86% yield. Mp: 169–170 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +60.7$ ($c = 0.1$, CH₂Cl₂); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.35–7.28 (m, 8H), 7.24–7.18 (m, 7H), 7.16–7.07 (m, 6H), 6.95 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.81 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.64 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.45 (dd, $J = 7.6, 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.54 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 148.9, 142.6, 142.4, 136.9, 136.4, 134.8, 133.5, 129.5, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.3, 128.2, 128.0, 127.8, 127.4, 127.2, 126.6, 126.5, 125.7, 123.7, 121.3, 118.5, 116.6, 111.0, 110.3, 86.2, 61.9, 21.5; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₃₇H₃₁N₂O [M+H]⁺: 519.2431, found: 519.2430. The enantiomeric excess: 99%, determined by HPLC (FLM Chiral INC,

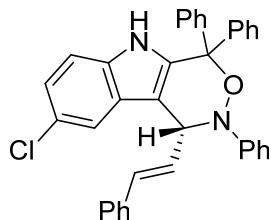
hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, T = 30 °C, 254 nm): t₁ = 8.97 min (minor), t₂ = 13.73 min (major).



3ae

(R,E)-8-bromo-2,4,4-triphenyl-1-styryl-1,2,4,5-tetrahydro-[1,2]oxazino[5,4-b]indole (3ae).

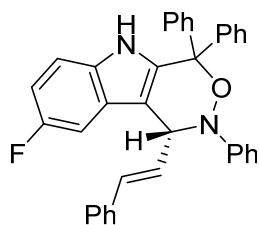
The reaction ran for 33 h. Purification by column chromatography (1/30, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) afforded product **3ae**. A white solid, 0.088 g, 76% yield. Mp: 175–176 °C; [α]_D²⁰ = +115.0 (c = 0.1, CH₂Cl₂); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.72 (s, 1H), 7.61 (s, 1H), 7.34–7.26 (m, 7H), 7.21–7.17 (m, 8H), 7.14–7.06 (m, 6H), 6.83 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.60 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.42 (dd, J = 7.6, 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.51 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 148.6, 142.3, 142.1, 137.7, 136.6, 135.1, 133.8, 128.5, 128.4, 128.4, 128.2, 128.1, 127.9, 127.8, 127.6, 127.2, 126.7, 126.6, 126.5, 125.1, 121.6, 121.3, 116.7, 113.4, 112.8, 110.5, 86.1, 61.8; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₃₆H₂₈BrN₂O [M+H]⁺: 583.1380, found: 583.1374. The enantiomeric excess: 98%, determined by HPLC (FLM Chiral ND, hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, T = 30 °C, 254 nm): t₁ = 11.52 min (minor), t₂ = 14.85 min (major).



3af

(R,E)-8-chloro-2,4,4-triphenyl-1-styryl-1,2,4,5-tetrahydro-[1,2]oxazino[5,4-b]

indole (3af). The reaction ran for 35 h. Purification by column chromatography (1/50, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) afforded product **3af**. A white solid, 0.071 g, 66% yield. Mp: 184–185 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +84.3$ ($c = 0.1$, CH_2Cl_2); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.71 (s, 1H), 7.45 (s, 1H), 7.32–7.29 (m, 7H), 7.23–7.19 (m, 7H), 7.16–7.13 (m, 4H), 7.09–7.06 (m, 3H), 6.83 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.61 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.42 (dd, $J = 8.0, 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.51 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H); $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 148.6, 142.3, 142.1, 137.9, 136.6, 134.8, 133.8, 128.5, 128.5, 128.4, 128.2, 128.1, 127.9, 127.8, 127.6, 126.7, 126.6, 126.6, 126.5, 125.9, 122.5, 121.6, 118.3, 116.7, 112.3, 110.6, 86.1, 61.9; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{28}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 539.1885, found: 539.1894. The enantiomeric excess: 95%, determined by HPLC (FLM Chiral ND, hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, $T = 30$ °C, 254 nm): $t_1 = 18.32$ min (minor), $t_2 = 26.66$ min (major).

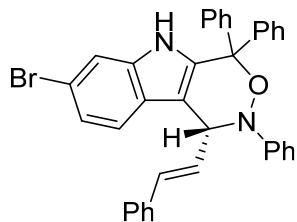


3ag

(R,E)-8-fluoro-2,4,4-triphenyl-1-styryl-1,2,4,5-tetrahydro-[1,2]oxazino[5,4-b]

indole (3ag). The reaction ran for 41 h. Purification by column chromatography (1/30, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) afforded product **3ag**. A white solid, 0.096 g, 92% yield. Mp: 159–160 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +128.2$ ($c = 0.1$, CH_2Cl_2); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.67 (s, 1H), 7.33–7.29 (m, 7H), 7.21–7.17 (m, 8H), 7.14–7.08 (m, 6H), 6.88–6.79 (m,

2H), 6.61 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.42 (dd, J = 8.0, 16.0 Hz, 1H), 5.50 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H); $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 148.7, 142.4, 142.2, 138.2, 136.6, 133.6, 132.9, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 127.9, 127.6, 126.8, 126.6, 125.9, 125.8, 121.6, 116.8, 112.0 (d, J = 9.5 Hz), 111.0 (d, J = 4.4 Hz), 110.5, 110.3, 104.0, 103.8, 86.1, 62.1; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -123.3; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{28}\text{FN}_2\text{O} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 523.2180, found: 523.2162. The enantiomeric excess: 93%, determined by HPLC (FLM Chiral ND, hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, T = 30 °C, 254 nm): t_1 = 11.87 min (minor), t_2 = 16.79 min (major).

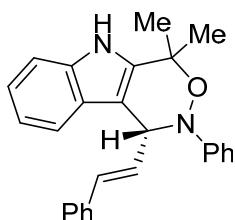


3ah

(R,E)-7-bromo-2,4,4-triphenyl-1-styryl-1,2,4,5-tetrahydro-[1,2]oxazino[5,4-b]indole (3ah).

The reaction ran for 36 h. Purification by column chromatography (1/50, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) afforded product **3ah**. A white solid, 0.014 g, 12% yield. Mp: 139–140 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.65 (s, 1H), 7.37–7.27 (m, 9H), 7.19–7.07 (m, 13H), 6.81 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 6.59 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.41 (dd, J = 8.0, 16.0 Hz, 1H), 5.52 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H); $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 148.7, 142.2, 142.0, 137.2, 137.1, 136.6, 133.7, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.8, 127.6, 126.9, 126.6, 126.5, 124.4, 123.5, 121.7, 120.0, 116.8, 115.6, 114.3, 111.0, 86.1, 62.0; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{28}\text{BrN}_2\text{O} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 583.1380, found: 583.1362. The enantiomeric excess: 41%, determined by HPLC (FLM Chiral INC,

hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, T = 30 °C, 254 nm): t₁ = 8.88 min (minor), t₂ = 10.95 min (major).

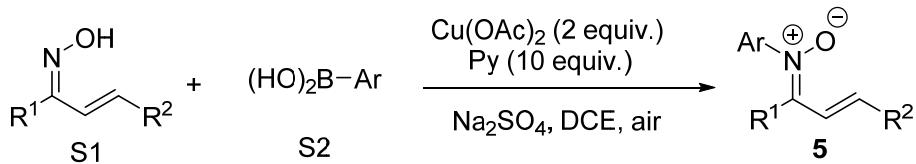


3ai

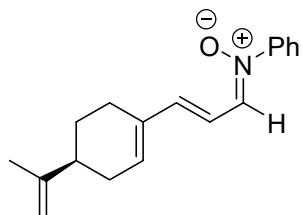
(R,E)-4,4-dimethyl-2-phenyl-1-styryl-1,2,4,5-tetrahydro-[1,2]oxazino[5,4-b]indole

(3ai). The reaction ran for 35 h. Purification by column chromatography (1/30, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) afforded product **3ai**. A white solid, 0.072 g, 95% yield. Mp: 191–192 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 11.20 (s, 1H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.29–7.21 (m, 8H), 7.17–7.14 (m, 1H), 7.09 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.91–6.82 (m, 2H), 6.36 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 16.0 Hz, 1H), 5.75 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 1.71 (s, 3H), 1.67 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 149.4, 140.2, 136.9, 136.4, 132.3, 129.1, 129.0, 128.0, 127.7, 126.6, 125.3, 121.4, 120.7, 119.4, 118.3, 115.8, 112.0, 107.7, 78.1, 59.8, 26.5, 26.3; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₆H₂₅N₂O [M+H]⁺: 381.1961, found: 381.1961. The enantiomeric excess: 44%, determined by HPLC (FLM Chiral ND, hexane/isopropanol = 85/15, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, T = 30 °C, 254 nm): t₁ = 12.36 min (major), t₂ = 27.36 min (minor).

3. Synthesis of compounds **5** and **6**



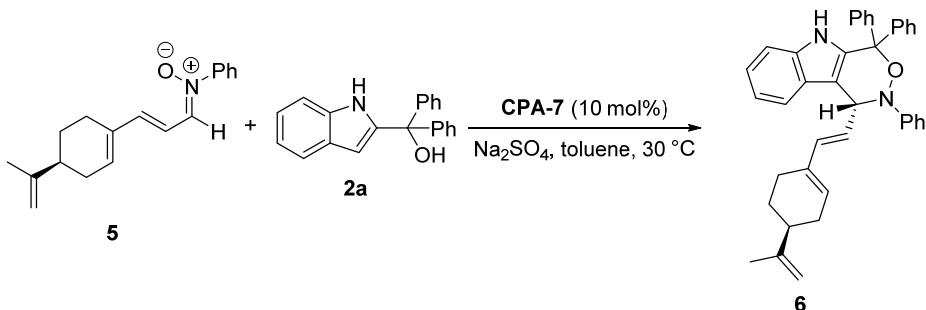
General procedure B: A scintillation vial was charged with oxime (0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), aryl boronic acid (0.9 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cu(OAc)₂ (2.0 equiv.), and anhydrous Na₂SO₄ (8.0 equiv.). These solids were diluted with DCE to form a 0.1 M solution of oxime. Pyridine (10.0 equiv.) was added to the resulting slurry via syringe. The scintillation vial was then capped with a septum pierced with a ventilation needle and the reaction mixture was stirred at 25 °C for 12 h. DCE and pyridine were removed under reduced pressure and the crude reaction mixture was purified by medium pressure chromatography (1/6 to 1/1, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) to give nitrone **5**.



5 (*E/Z* = 5:1)

(1*Z*,2*E*)-N-phenyl-3-((S)-4-(prop-1-en-2-yl)cyclohex-1-en-1-yl)prop-2-en-1-imine oxide (5, *E/Z* = 5:1). Prepared according to General Procedure and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (1/2, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) to give the compound as yellow oil, 0.015 g, 19% yield; *major isomer.* ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.67–7.63 (m, 3H), 7.39–7.35 (m, 3H), 6.97–6.91 (m, 1H), 6.77 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.06–6.02 (m, 1H), 4.69 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 2H), 2.43–1.96 (m, 7H), 1.68 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 149.0, 147.2, 144.0, 137.3, 136.4, 136.2, 129.7, 129.0, 121.3, 116.3, 109.0, 40.7, 31.9, 27.0, 24.5, 20.7; *minor isomer.* ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.67–7.63 (m, 3H), 7.39–7.35 (m, 3H), 6.97–6.91 (m, 1H), 6.44 (d, *J* = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 5.93–5.89 (m, 1H), 4.69 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 2H), 2.43–1.96 (m, 7H), 1.68 (s, 3H);

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 149.2, 147.2, 141.6, 141.3, 136.6, 135.9, 133.7, 129.0, 125.8, 121.2, 108.9, 40.8, 31.7, 27.1, 24.7, 21.8; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₈H₂₂NO [M+H]⁺: 268.1696, found: 268.1699.

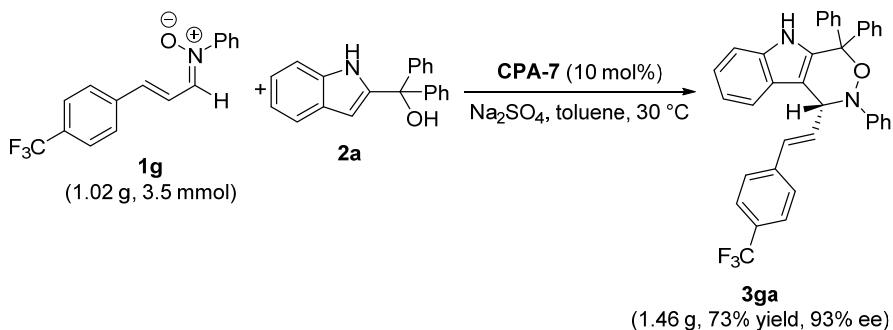


General procedure C: In a 10 mL reaction flask was charged with *N*-aryl nitrone **5** (0.2 mmol), 2-indolemethanol **2a** (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), catalyst **CPA-7** (10 mol%), and Na₂SO₄ (200 mg) under N₂ atmosphere. Toluene (4 mL) was added to the reaction mixture. Then, the reaction vial was sealed with a polytetrafluoroethylene cap. The reaction mixture was stirred at 30 °C for 32–60 h until nitrones **5** was consumed completely (monitored by TLC). At this time, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography (the crude residue was dry loaded with silica gel, 1/50 to 1/6 ethyl acetate/petroleum ether as the eluent) to afford indole-fused 1,2-oxazine **6**.

(R)-2,4,4-triphenyl-1-((E)-2-((R)-4-(prop-1-en-2-yl)cyclohex-1-en-1-yl)vinyl)-1,2,4,5-tetrahydro-[1,2]oxazino[5,4-b]indole (6): The reaction ran for 36 h. Purification by column chromatography (1/30, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) afforded product **6**. A yellow oil, 0.039 g, 36% yield, > 20:1 *dr*; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.62 (s, 1H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.34–7.32 (m, 2H), 7.27–7.23 (m, 5H), 7.19–7.16 (m, 5H), 7.14–7.12 (m, 2H), 7.10–7.03 (m, 3H), 6.82 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 6.29 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 5.76 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.64–5.61 (m, 1H), 5.44 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.62 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.12–1.89 (m, 6H), 1.72–1.69 (m, 1H), 1.62 (s, 3H);

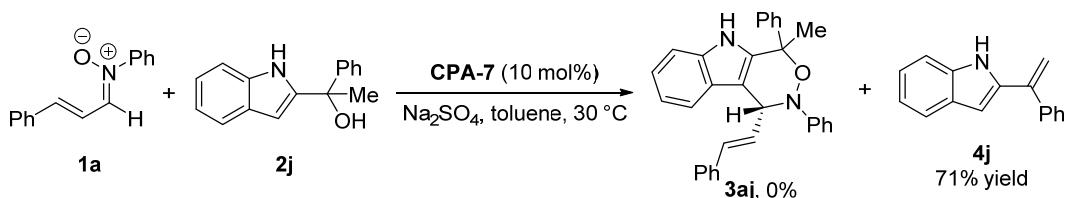
$^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 149.9, 148.9, 142.6, 142.4, 136.5, 136.4, 136.1, 135.0, 128.8, 128.7, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 128.0, 127.9, 127.8, 125.5, 123.0, 122.1, 121.2, 120.1, 119.0, 116.7, 111.4, 111.3, 108.6, 86.1, 62.1, 41.1, 31.3, 27.2, 24.9, 20.7; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{39}\text{H}_{37}\text{N}_2\text{O} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 549.2900, found: 549.2900.

4. Gram scalable preparation of **3ga**



In a 100 mL reaction flask was charged with *N*-aryl nitrone **1g** (1.02 g, 3.5 mmol), 2-indolylmethanol **2a** (2.10 g, 7.0 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), catalyst **CPA-7** (0.26 g, 0.35 mmol) and Na_2SO_4 (3.5 g) under N_2 atmosphere. toluene (70 mL) was then added via syringe and the reaction vessel was sealed with a Teflon cap. The reaction mixture was stirred vigorously at 30 °C for 45 h until nitrones **1g** was consumed completely (monitored by TLC). At this time, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography (1/100, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) to afford product **3ga** (1.46 g, 73% yield, 93% ee).

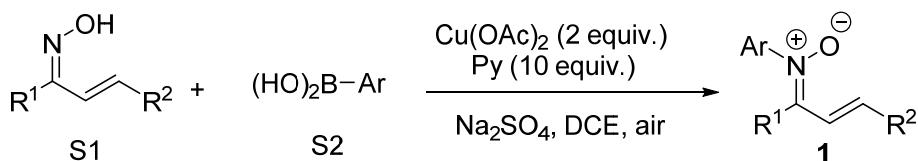
5. Synthesis of **4j**



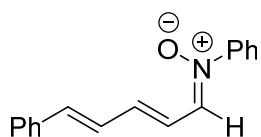
The reaction ran for 30 h. Purification by column chromatography (1/50, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) afforded product **4j**.

2-(1-phenylvinyl)-1H-indole (4j).^[6] A white solid, 0.062 g, 71% yield; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.95 (s, 1H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.37–7.35 (m, 2H), 7.29–7.28 (m, 3H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.09 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.40 (s, 1H), 5.47 (s, 1H), 5.25 (s, 1H).

6. Synthesis of nitrones **1l** and **1m**



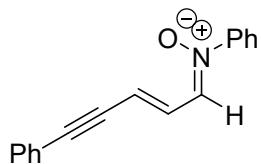
General procedure D: A scintillation vial was charged with oxime (3.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), aryl boronic acid (9.0 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Cu(OAc)₂ (2.0 equiv.), and anhydrous Na₂SO₄ (8.0 equiv.). These solids were diluted with DCE to form a 0.1 M solution of oxime. Pyridine (10.0 equiv.) was added to the resulting slurry via syringe. The scintillation vial was then capped with a septum pierced with a ventilation needle and the reaction mixture was stirred at 25 °C for 1–2 h. DCE and pyridine were removed under reduced pressure and the crude reaction mixture was purified by medium pressure chromatography (1/4 to 1/3, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) to give nitrone **1**.



1l

(1Z,2E,4E)-N,5-diphenylpenta-2,4-dien-1-imine oxide (1l): The reaction ran for 2 h. Purification by column chromatography (1/3, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) afforded nitrone **1l**. A yellow solid, 0.463 g, 62% yield, Mp: 121–122 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 8.38 (d, *J* = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz,

2H), 7.53–7.47 (m, 3H), 7.39 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.31–7.25 (m, 2H), 7.21–7.16 (m, 1H), 7.12 (dd, J = 9.5, 15.0 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H); $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 147.4, 140.5, 137.1, 137.0, 135.7, 130.3, 129.9, 129.5, 129.3, 128.9, 127.4, 123.8, 121.4; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₇H₁₆NO [M+H]⁺: 250.1226, found: 250.1226.



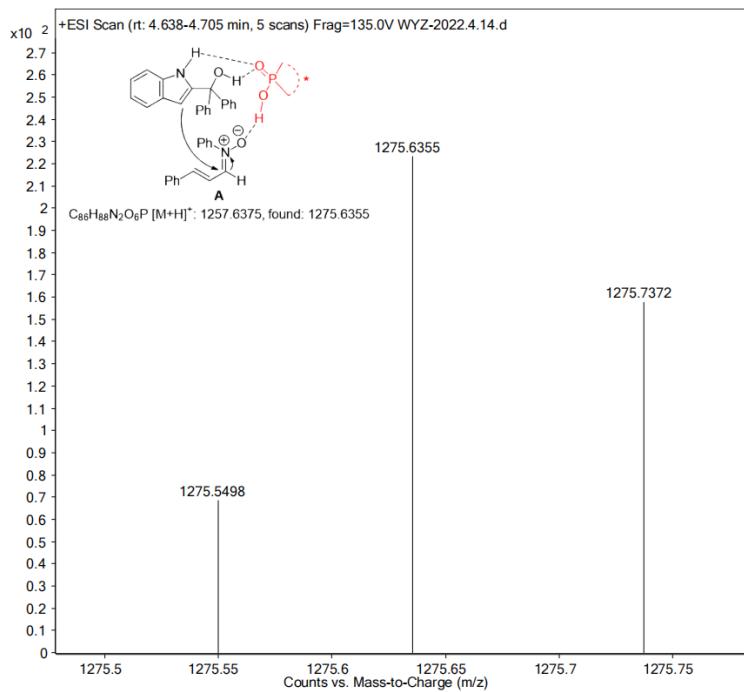
1m

(1*Z*,2*E*)-*N*,5-diphenylpent-2-en-4-yn-1-imine oxide (**1m**): The reaction ran for 1 h. Purification by column chromatography (1/4, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) afforded nitrone **1m**. A yellow solid, 0.408 g, 55% yield, Mp: 69–70 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.73 (d, J = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 7.67–7.66 (m, 2H), 7.42–7.34 (m, 6H), 7.30–7.27 (m, 3H), 6.51 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H); $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 147.4, 134.6, 131.8, 130.7, 130.3, 129.1, 128.9, 128.4, 128.3, 122.7, 121.4, 118.3, 98.7, 89.4; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₇H₁₄NO [M+H]⁺: 248.1070, found: 248.1068.

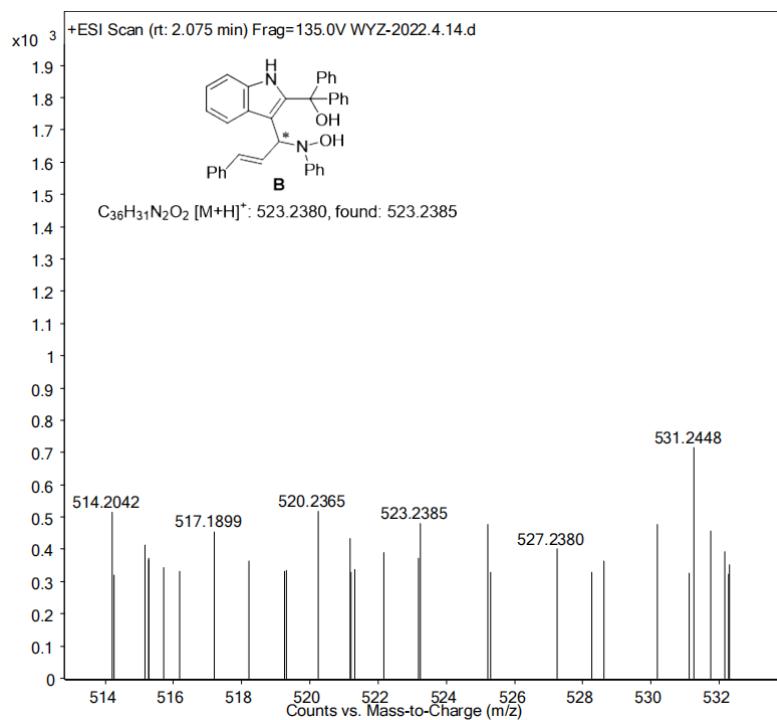
7. HRMS trace experiments

When **1a** and **2a** was mixed under the standard conditions for 1 h, the reaction mixture was directly used to do HRMS (ESI) trace experiments, and intermediate **A**, **B** and **C** could be detected. The details were as below:

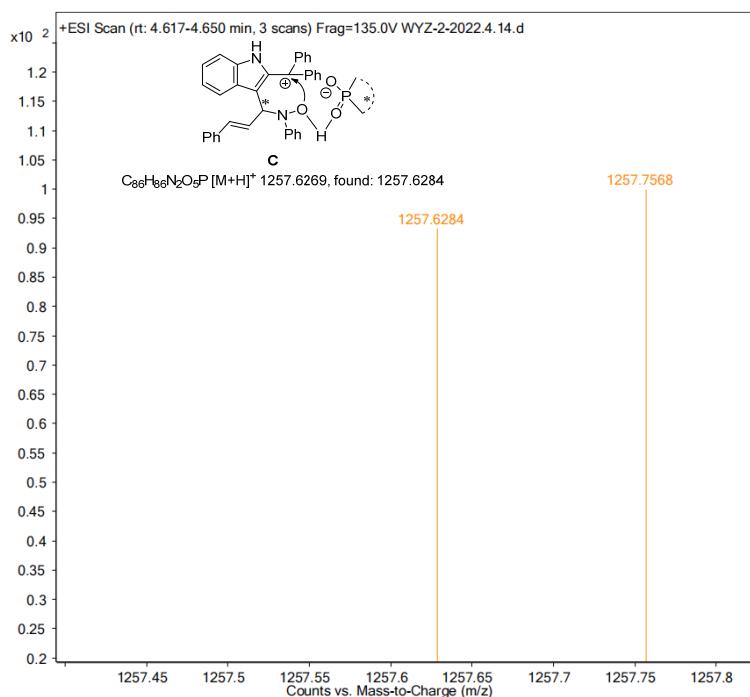
Intermediate **A**:



Intermediate B:



Intermediate C:



8. X-ray structure for compound 3aa

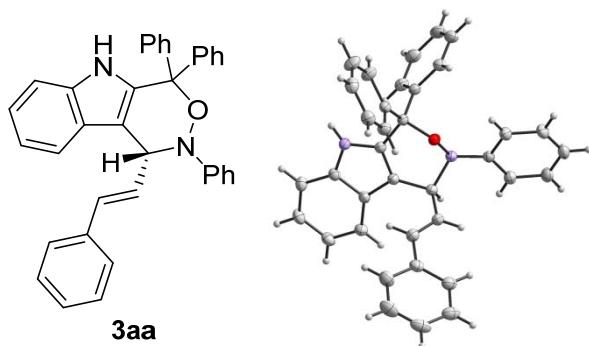


Figure S1: ORTEP diagram of **3aa** at 50% ellipsoid probability.

The preparation of crystal 3aa: compound **3aa** (30 mg) was dissolved in DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature. Petroleum ether (2.0 mL) was dropped carefully to the mixture. Then, cover the small bottle with a thin film and make a few small holes in the film to allow the solvent to slowly evaporate for several days. Finally, a needle crystal was obtained.

Table S1. Crystal data and structure refinement details for compound **3aa**.

Crystallographic data and structure refinement parameters for compound 3aa	
Empirical formula	$C_{36}H_{28}N_2O$
Formula weight (M)	504.60
Crystal system	triclinic

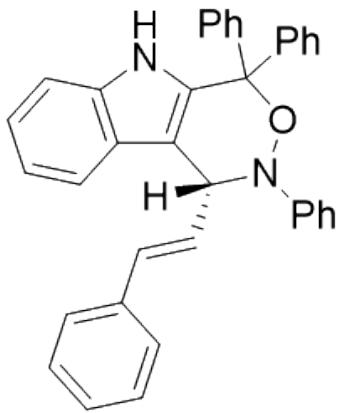
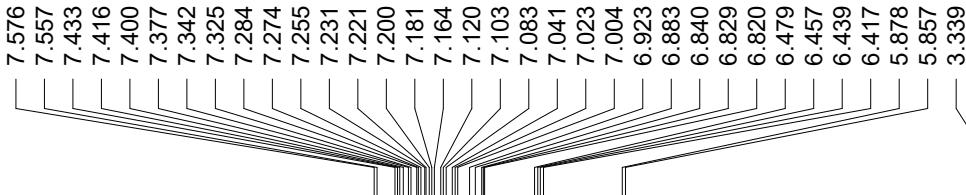
Space group	P $\bar{1}$
<i>a</i> (Å)	10.2072(6)
<i>b</i> (Å)	10.9695(5)
<i>c</i> (Å)	13.5745(6)
α (°)	69.772(4)
β (°)	69.194(5)
γ (°)	76.134(4)
Volume(Å ³)	1321.28(13)
<i>Z</i>	2
D _{calc} (g cm ⁻³)	1.268
<i>F</i> (000)	532.0
Reflections collected	17613
Independent reflections	5321
R _{int}	0.0245
Goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> ²	1.055
<i>R</i> ₁ , <i>wR</i> ₂ [I >= 2σ (<i>I</i>)]	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0384 <i>R</i> ₂ = 0.1016 <i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0424
<i>R</i> ₁ , <i>wR</i> ₂ [all data]	<i>R</i> ₂ = 0.1046

9. References

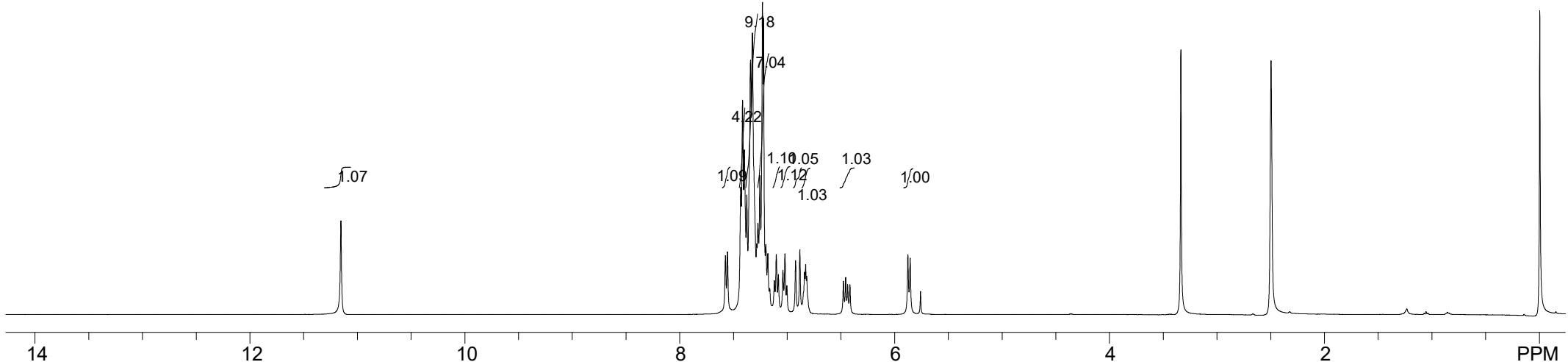
- [1] C. Wei, Z. Zhou, G.-L. Pang, C. Liang, D.-L. Mo, *Org. Lett.*, 2022, **24**, 4104.
- [2] C. Wei, X.-L. Cheng, Y.-J. Chen, C. Liang, D.-L. Mo, *Adv. Synth. Catal.*, 2023, **365**, 2976.
- [3] Z. Li, P.-X. Zhang, Z.-Z. Li, X.-L. Zhang, H.-Y. Cao, Y.-N. Gao, M. Bian, H.-Y. Chen, Z.-J. Liu, *Org. Lett.*, 2022, **24**, 6863.
- [4] X.-P. Ma, W.-M. Shi, X.-L. Mo, X.-H. Li, L.-G. Li, C.-X. Pan, B. Chen, G.-F. Su, D.-L. Mo, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2015, **80**, 10098.
- [5] T.-Z. Li, S.-J. Liu, Y.-W. Sun, S. Deng, W. Tan, Y. Jiao, Y.-C. Zhang, F. Shi, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2021, **60**, 2355.
- [6] S.-J. Liu, T.-Z. Li, N.-Y. Wang, Q. Cheng, Y. Jiao, Y.-C. Zhang, F. Shi, *Org. Chem. Front.* 2024, **11**, 4812.

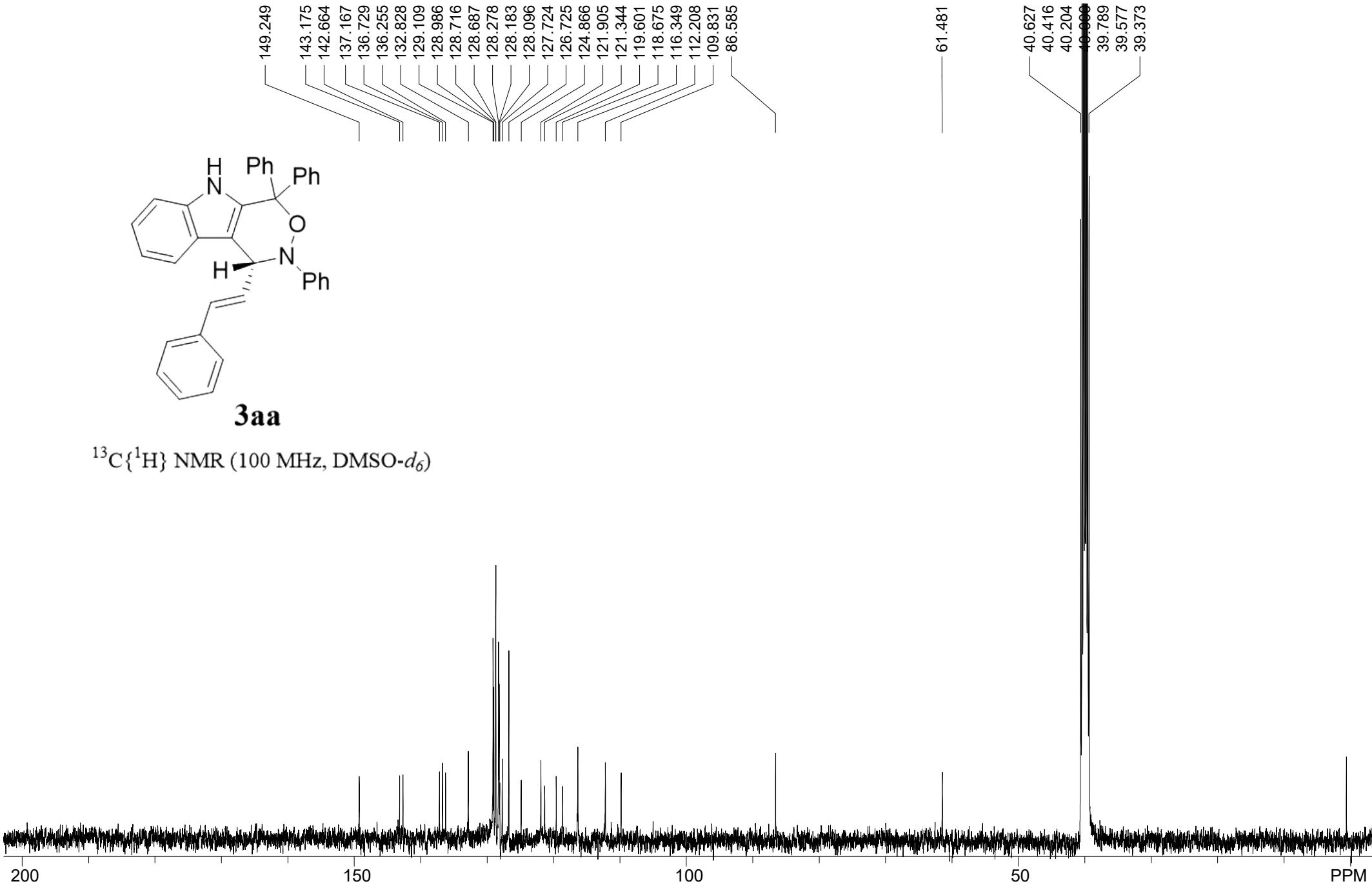
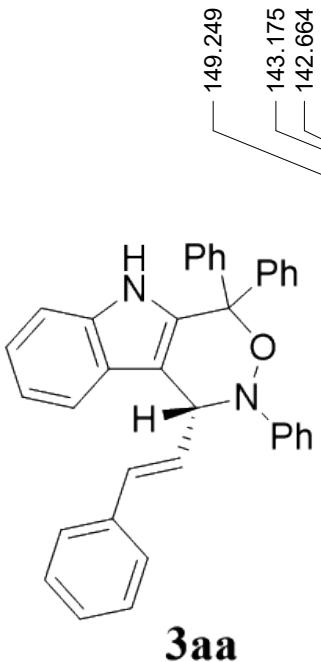
10. NMR spectra for 3, 5, 6, 4, 1, and HPLC spectra for compounds 3

11.153



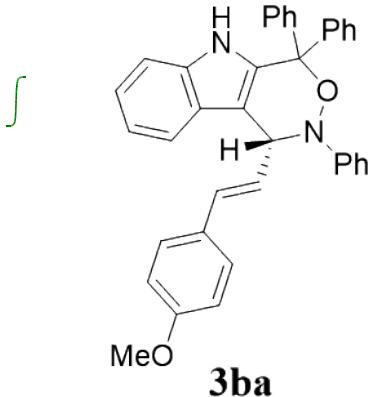
¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)





11.13
7.56
7.54
7.43
7.43
7.41
7.40
7.39
7.38
7.37
7.35
7.34
7.34
7.32
7.31
7.30
7.30
7.29
7.28
7.28
7.26
7.22
7.22
7.21
7.21
7.20
7.20
7.11
7.10
7.10
7.08
7.08
7.03
7.02
7.02
7.00
7.00
6.84
6.83
6.83
6.81
6.29
6.28
6.26
5.83
5.81

-3.69
-3.34
-2.50



^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6)

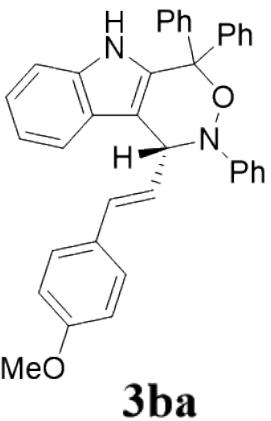
1.03

1.08
6.02
5.12
2.06
3.98
1.08
1.04
4.19
1.00

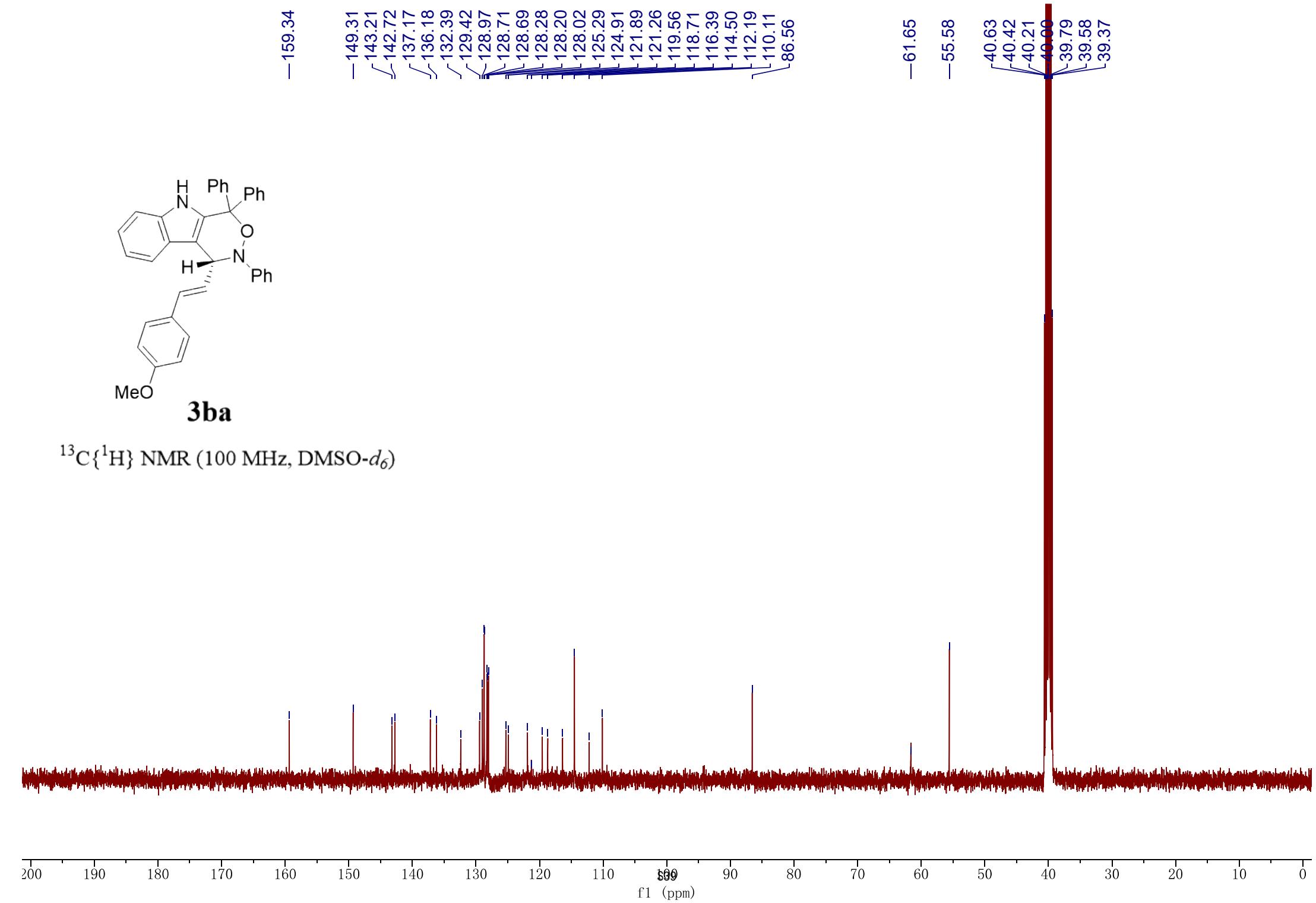
3.13

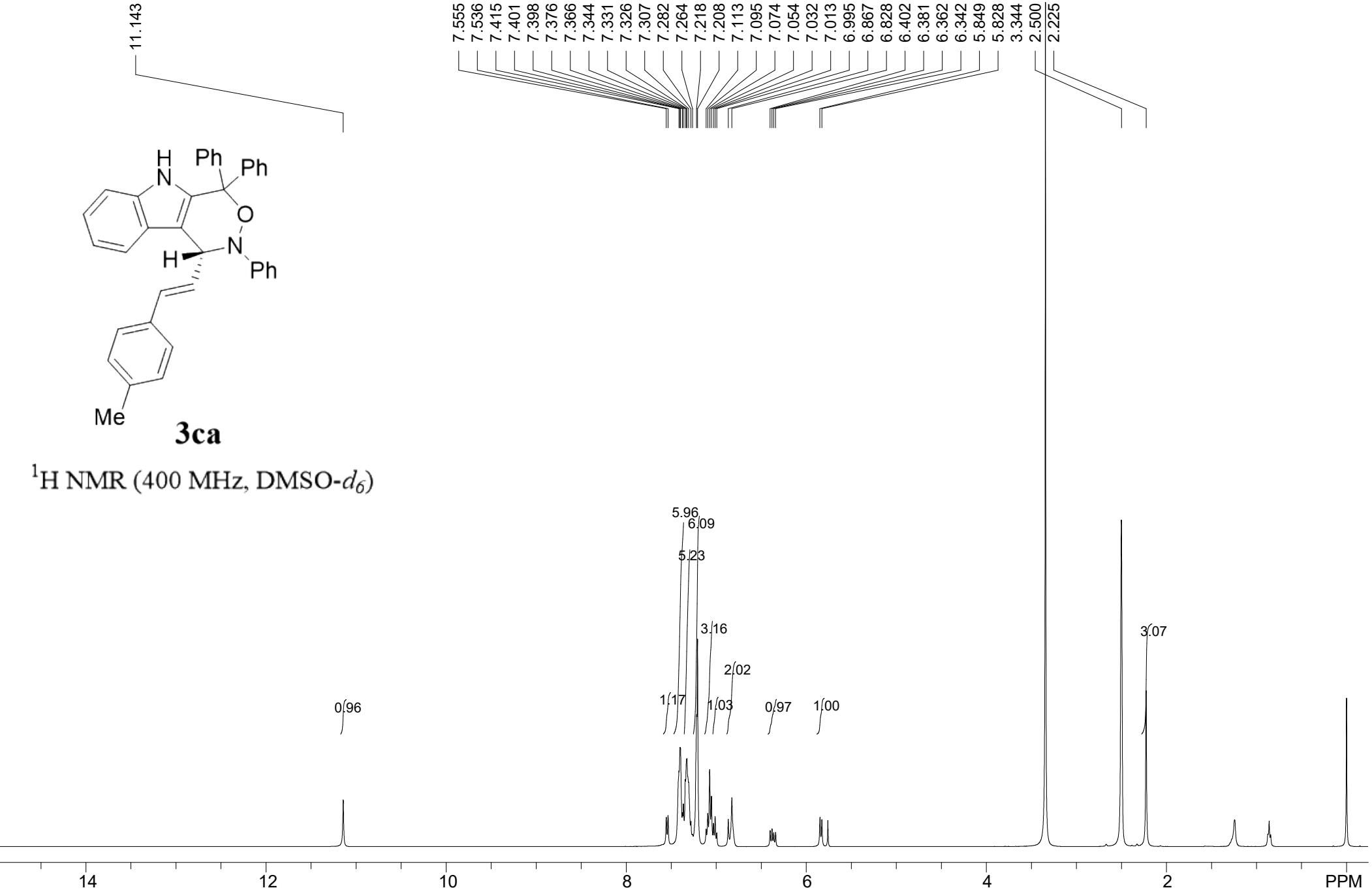
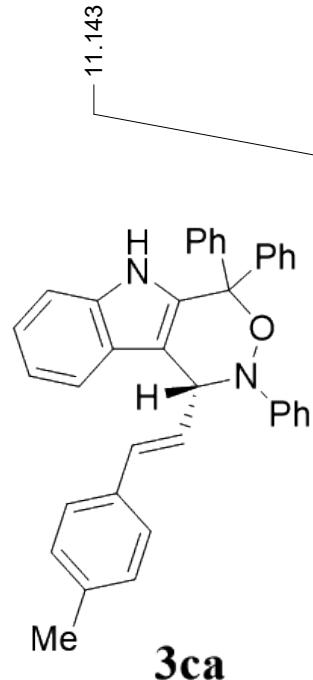
12.5 12.0 11.5 11.0 10.5 10.0 9.5 9.0 8.5 8.0 7.5 7.0 6.5 6.0 5.5 5.0 4.5 4.0 3.5 3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 0.5 0.0

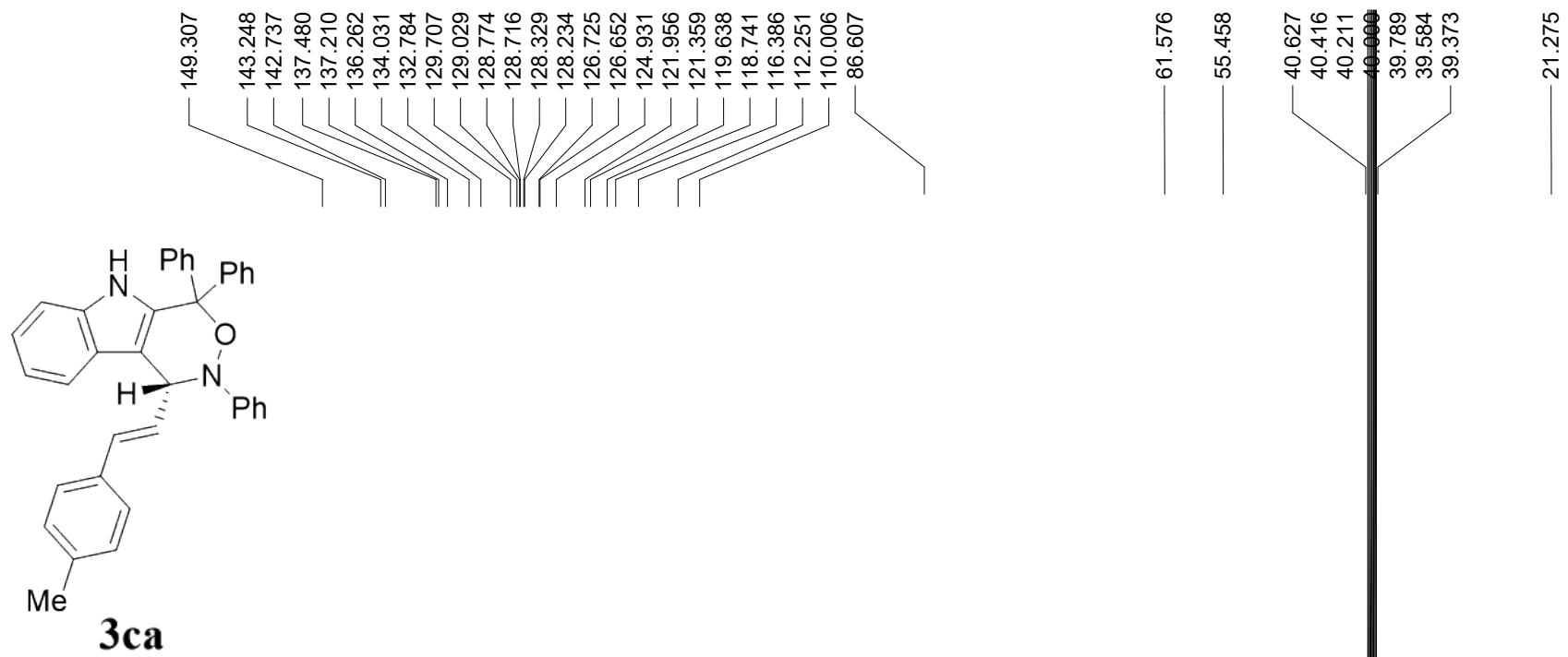
f1 (ppm)



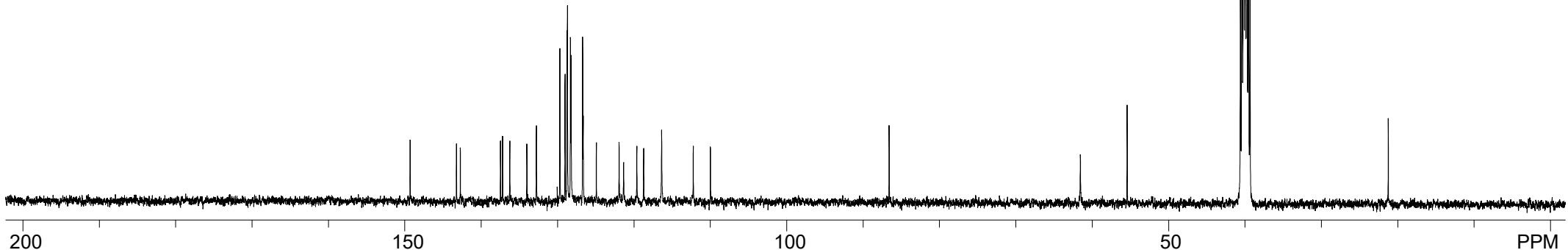
$^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$)

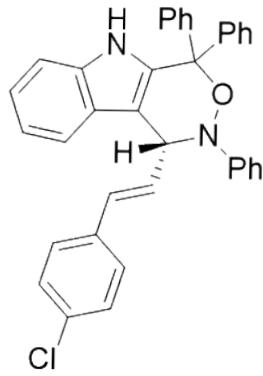
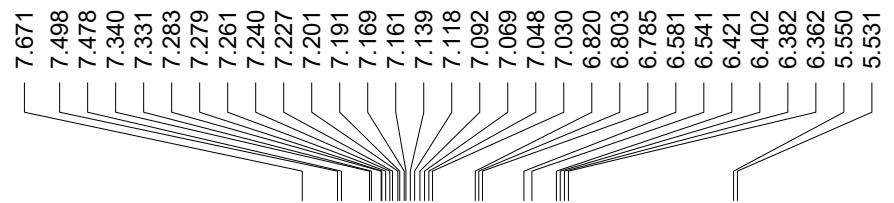




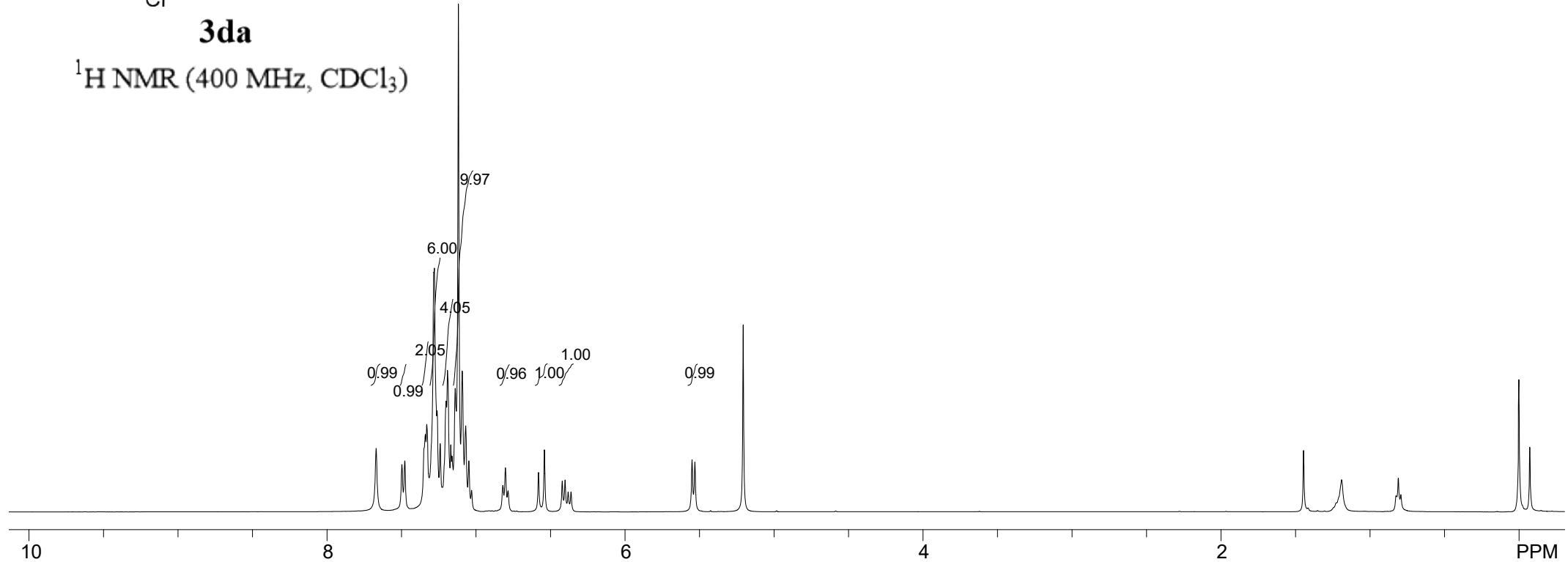


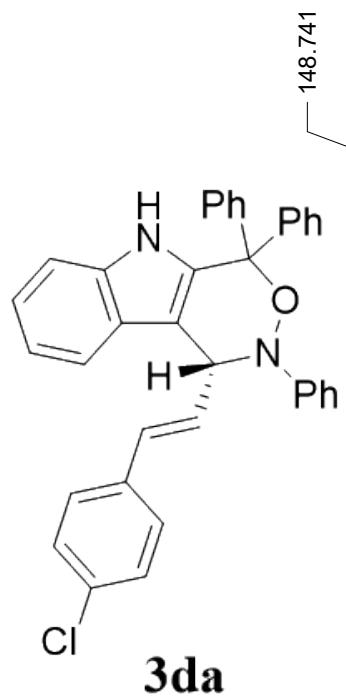
¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



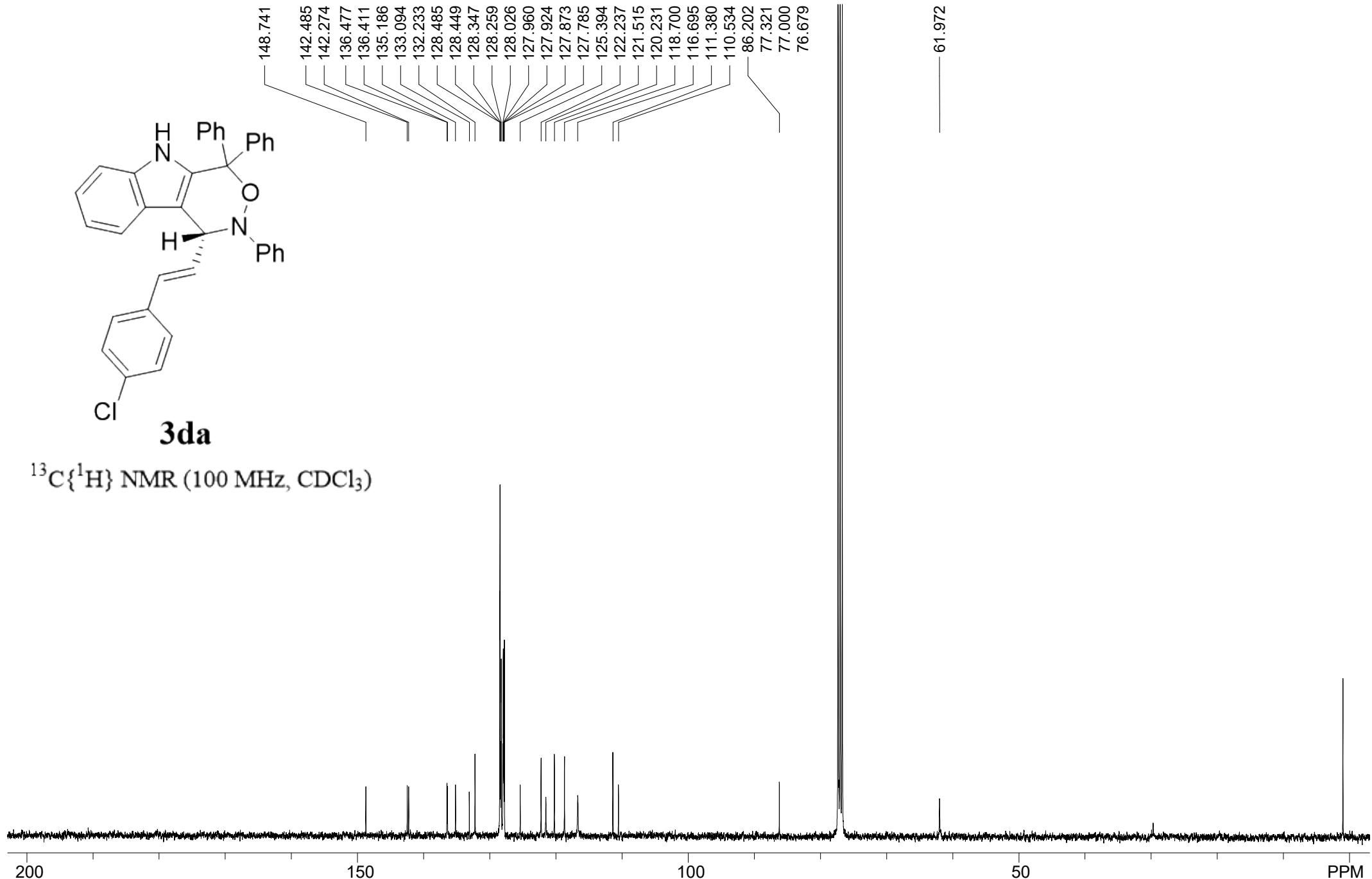


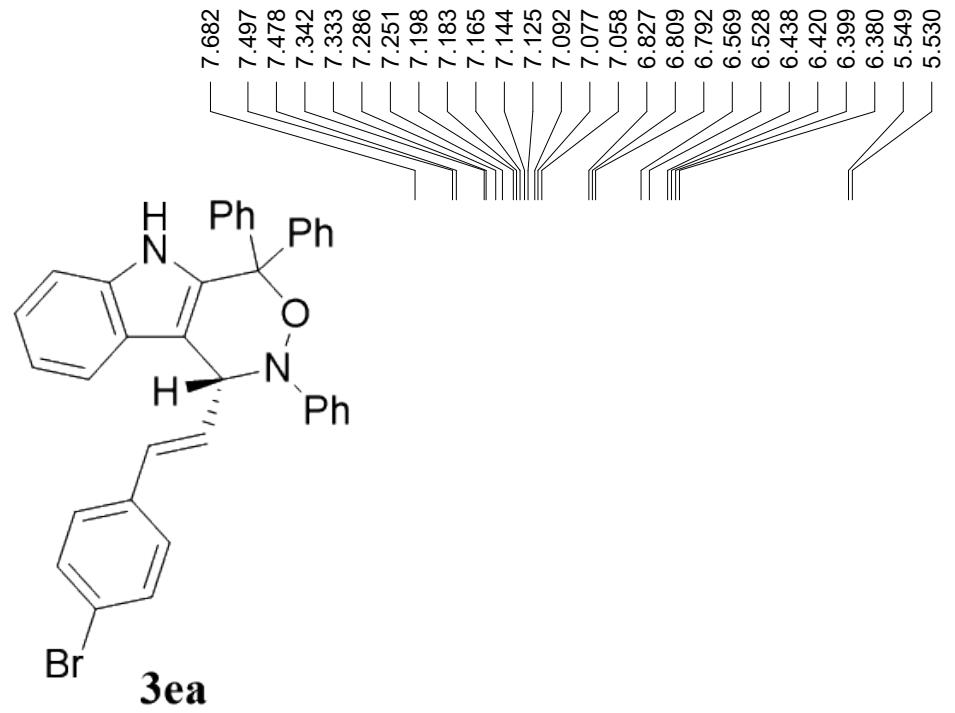
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)



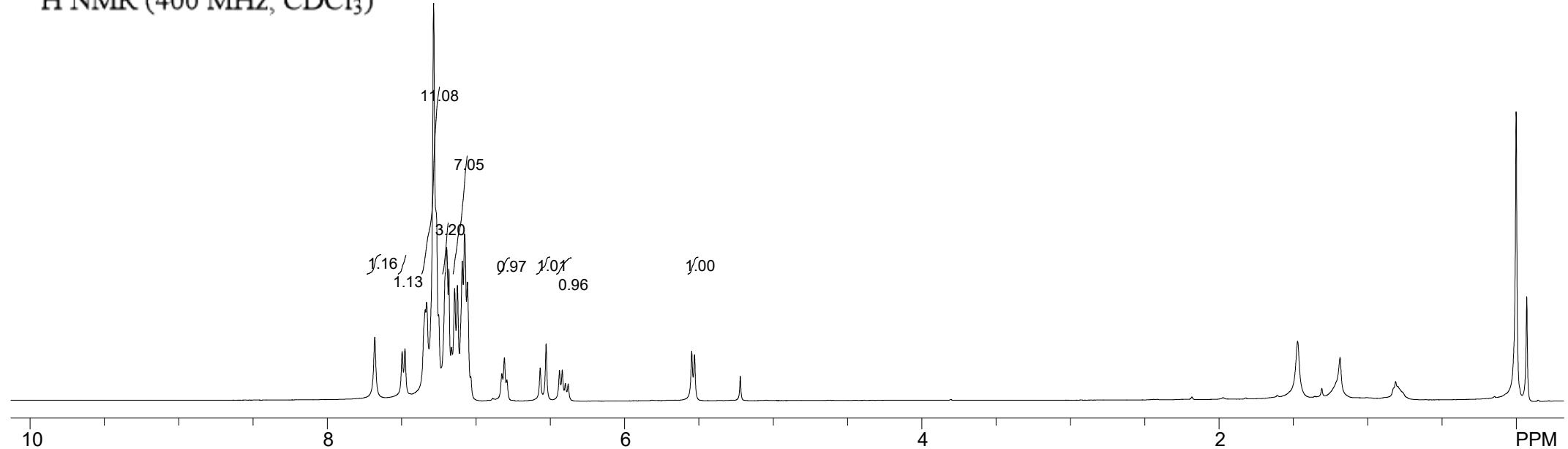


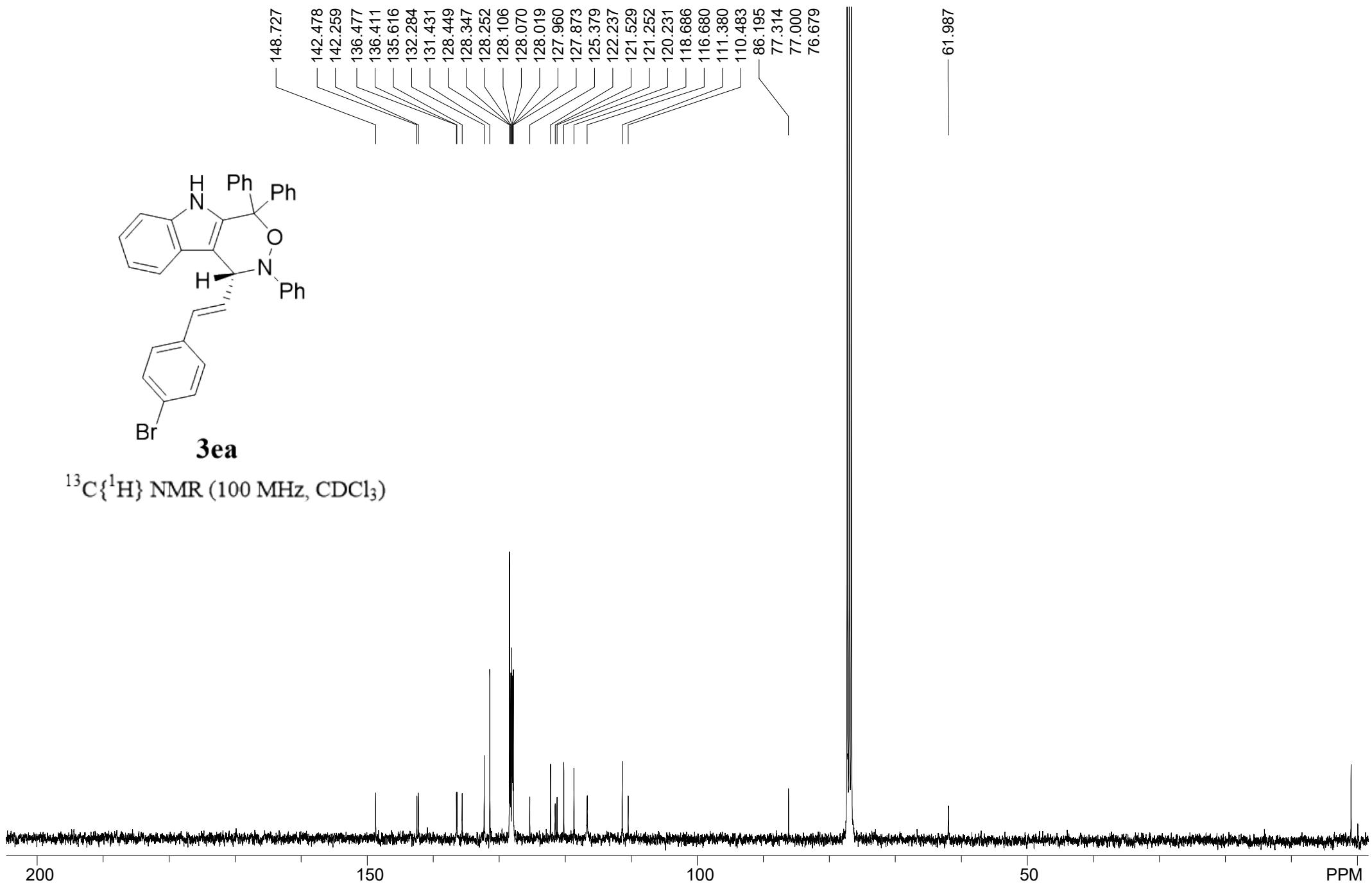
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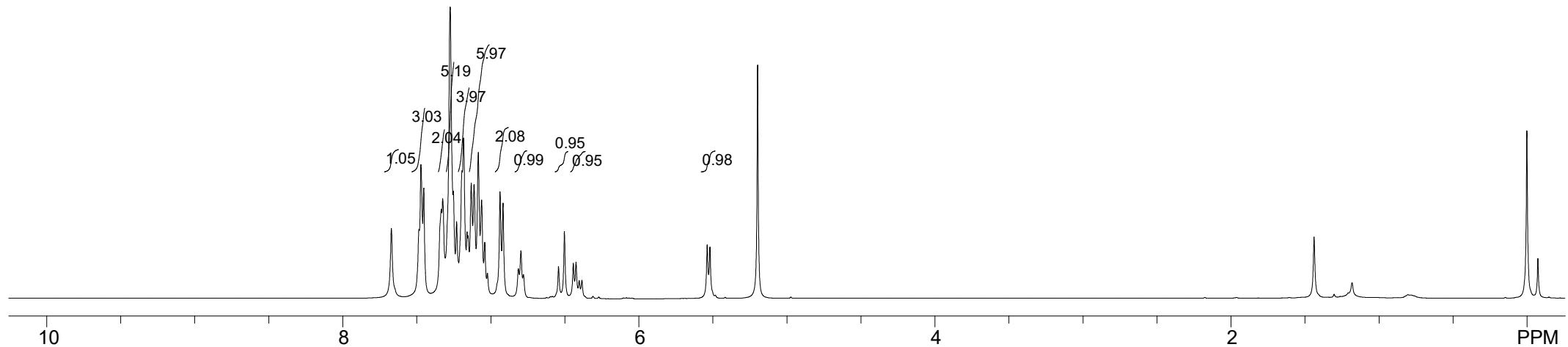
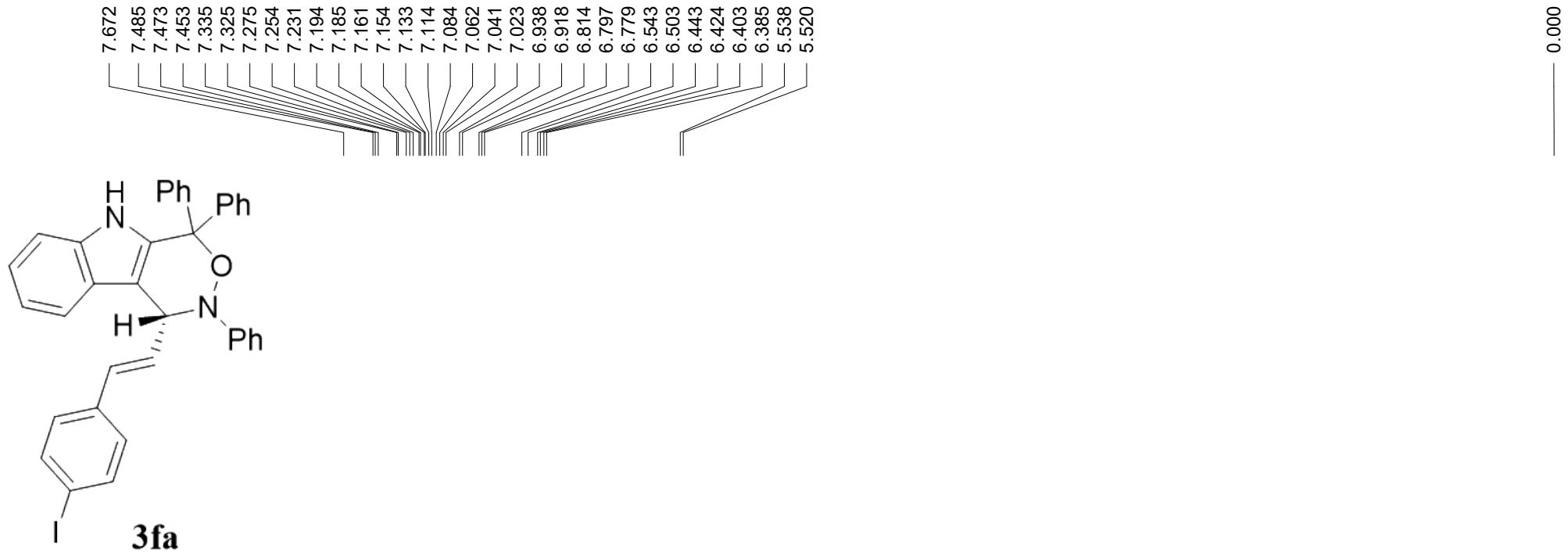


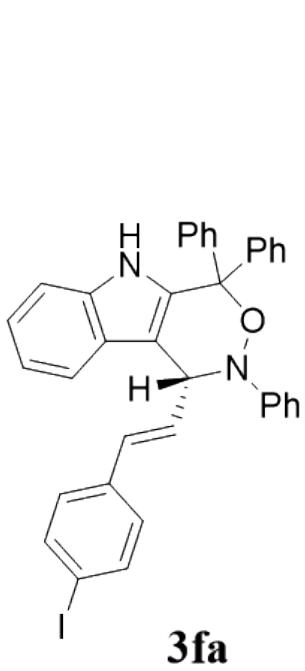


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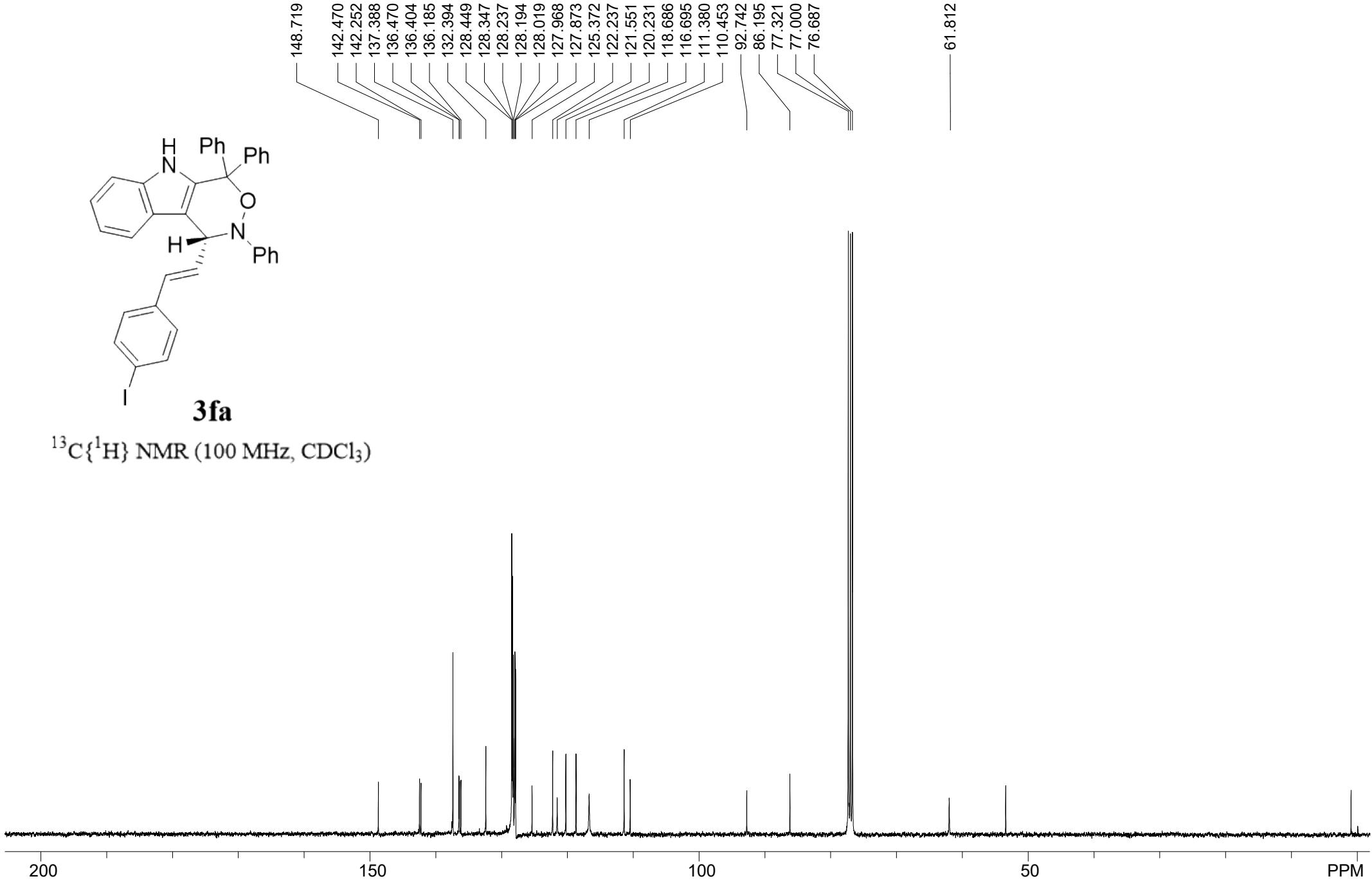


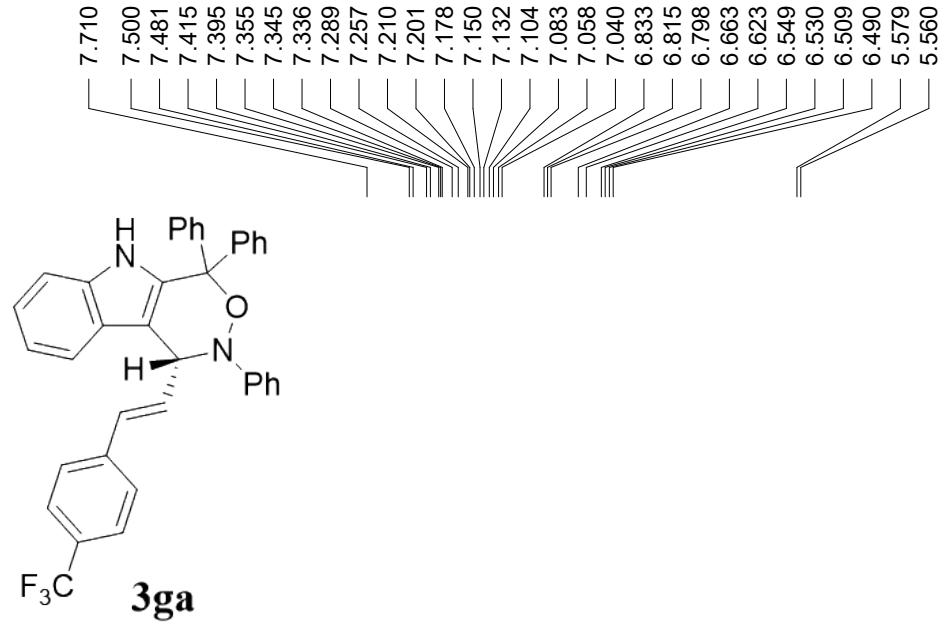




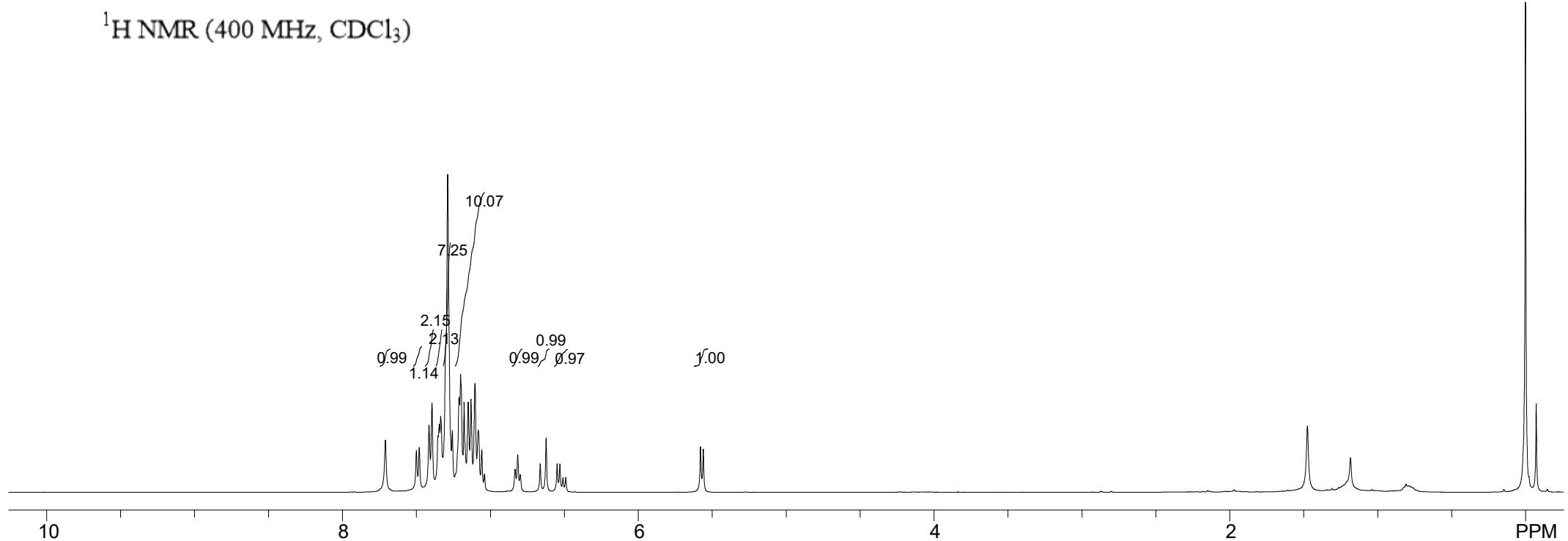


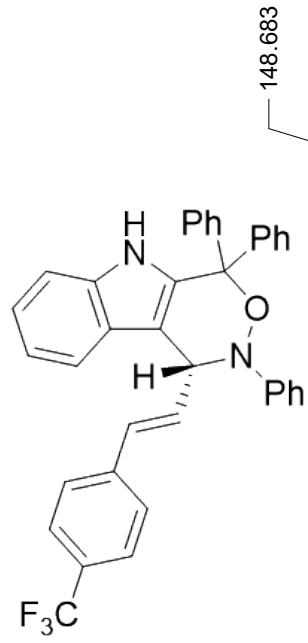
$^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3)



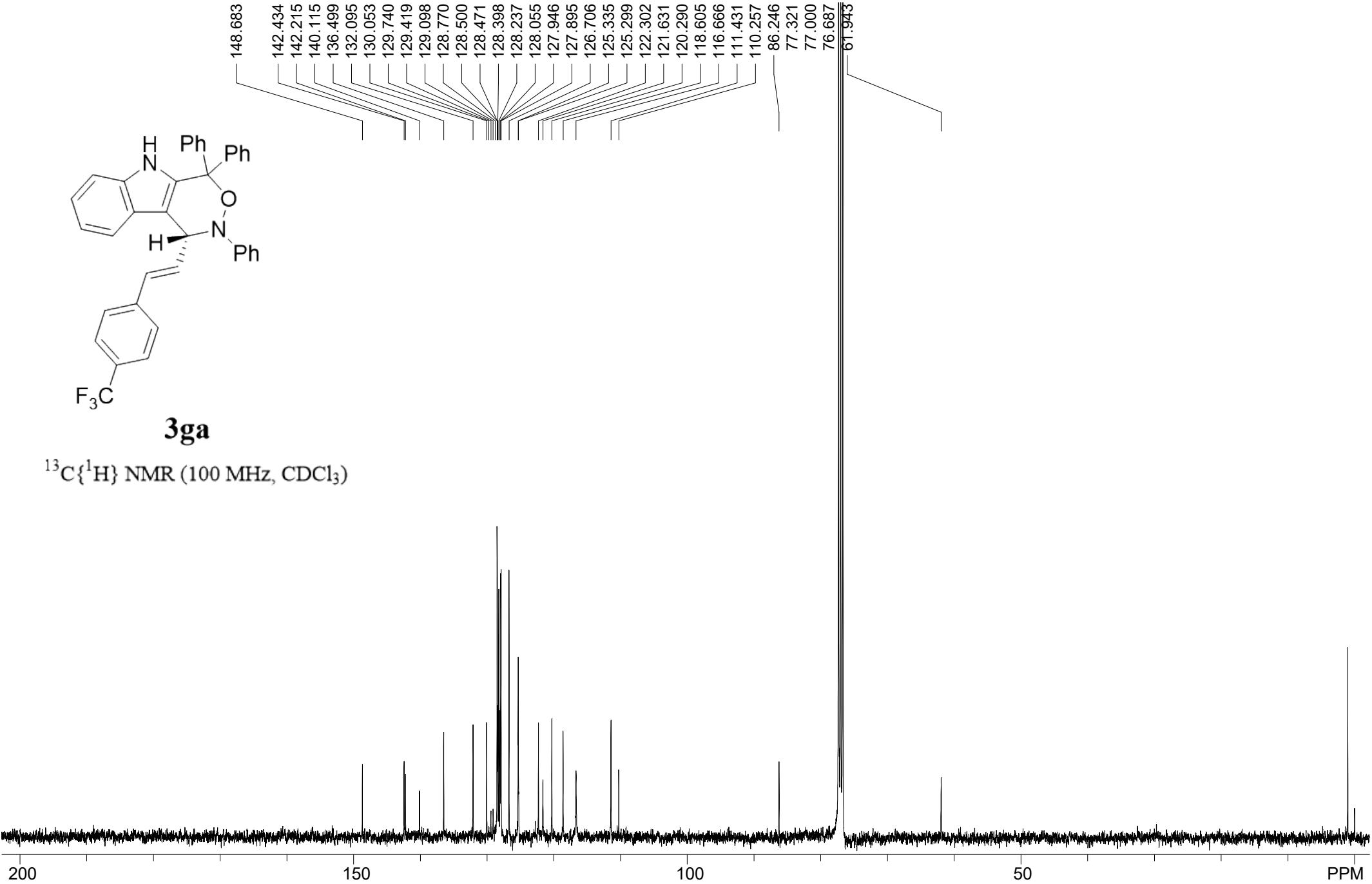


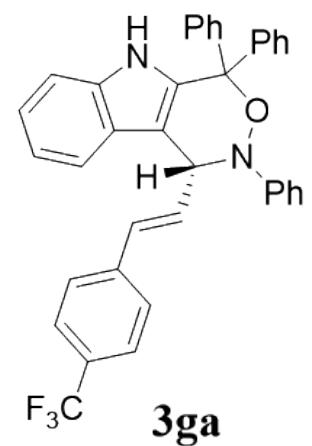
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)



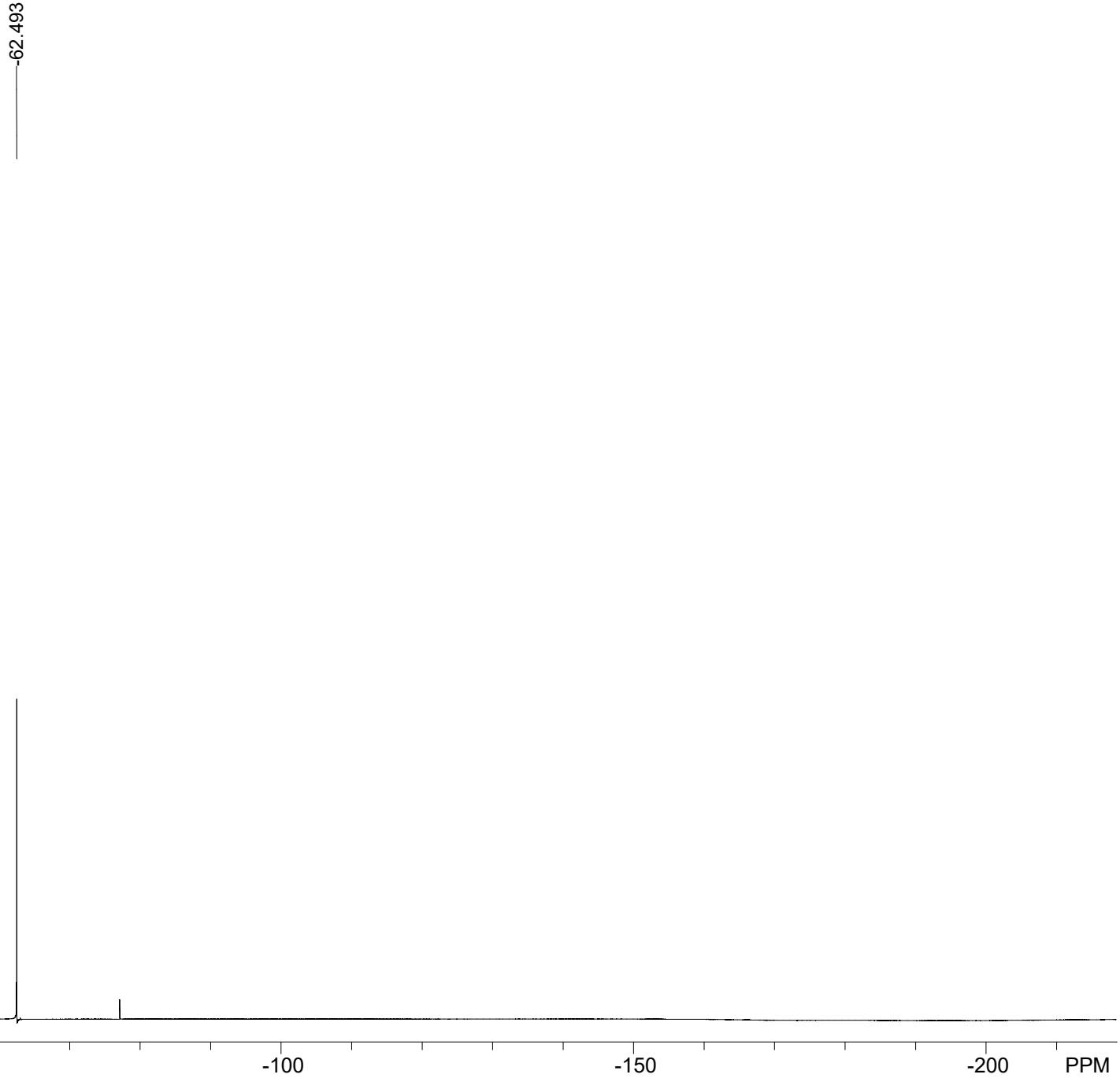


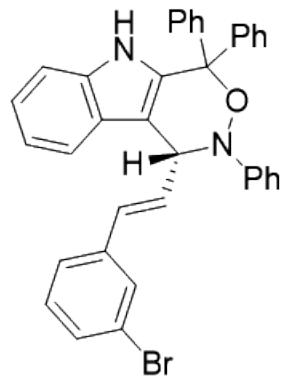
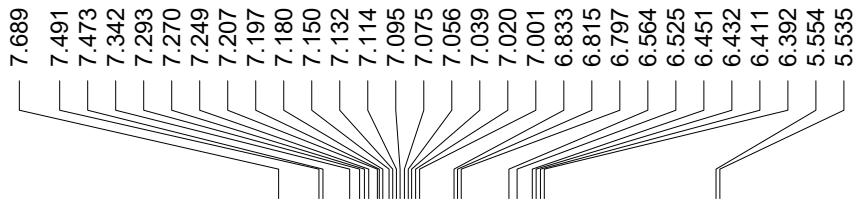
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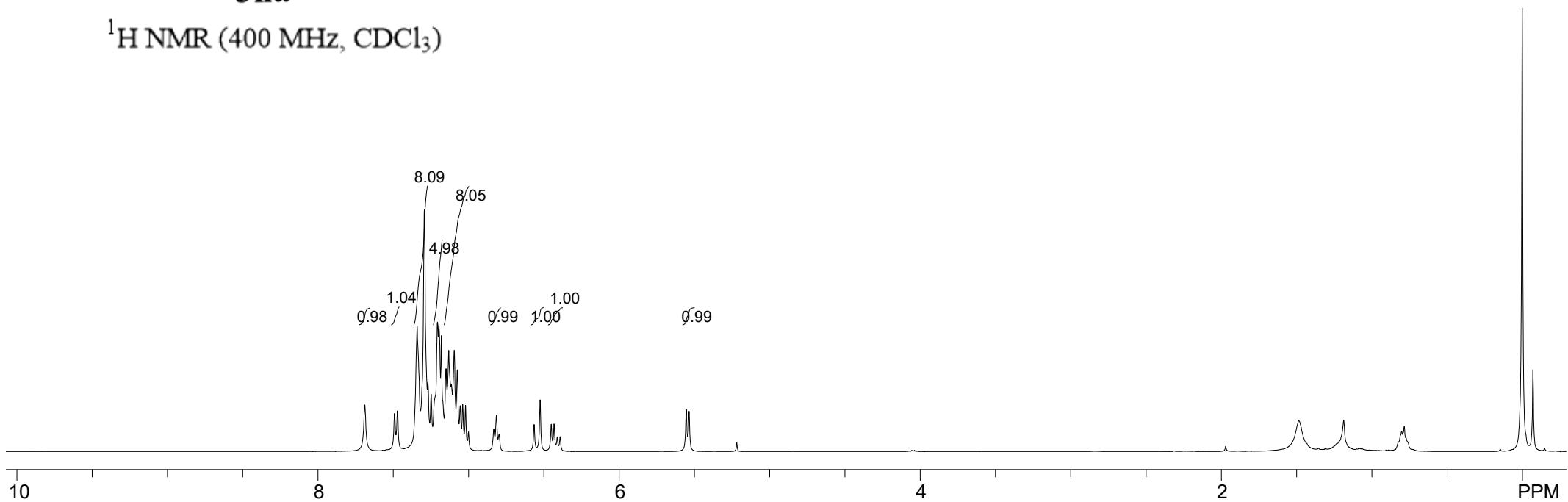


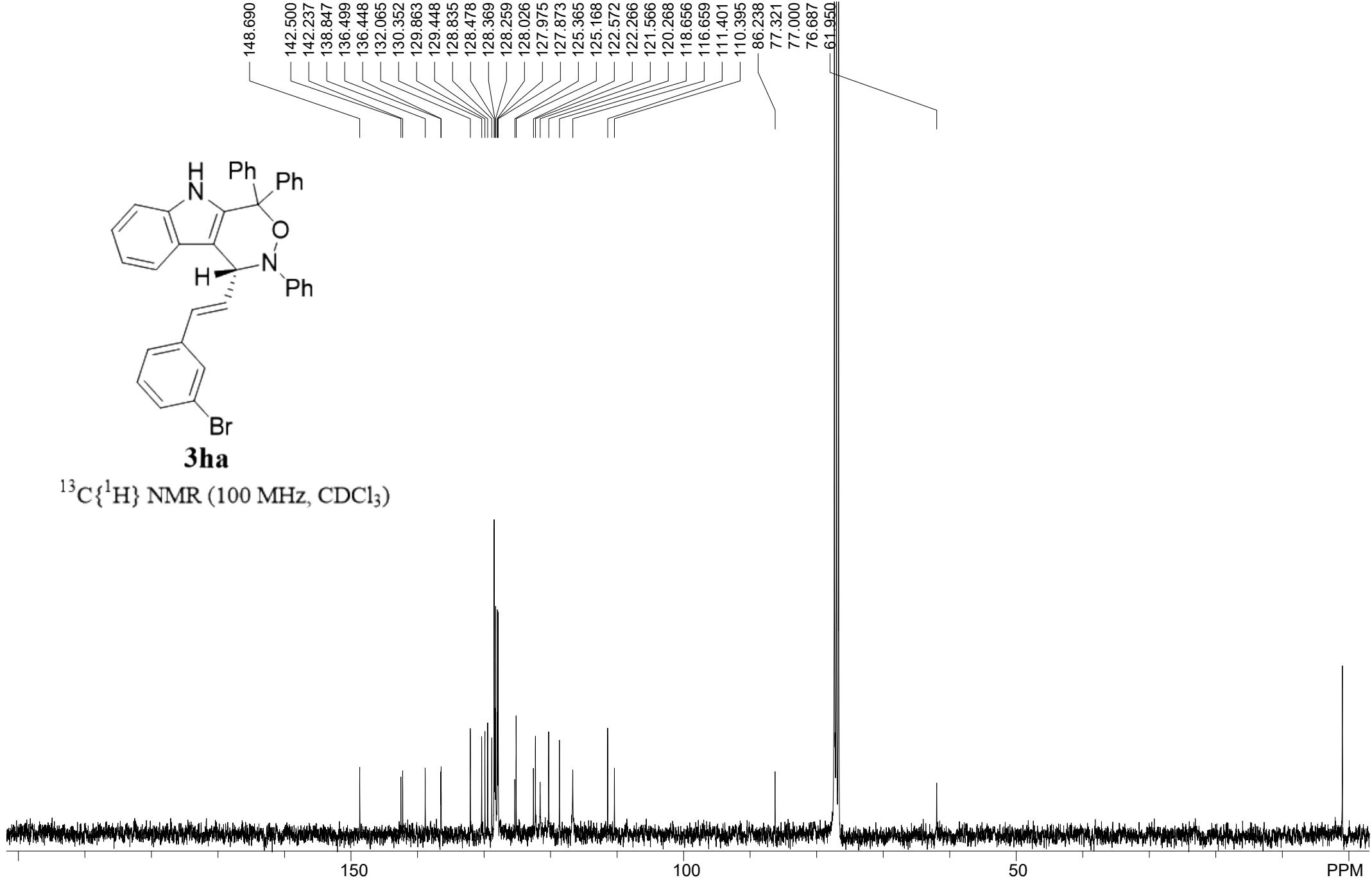
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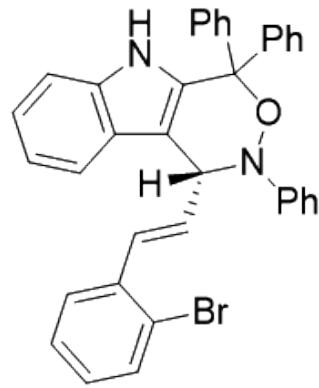
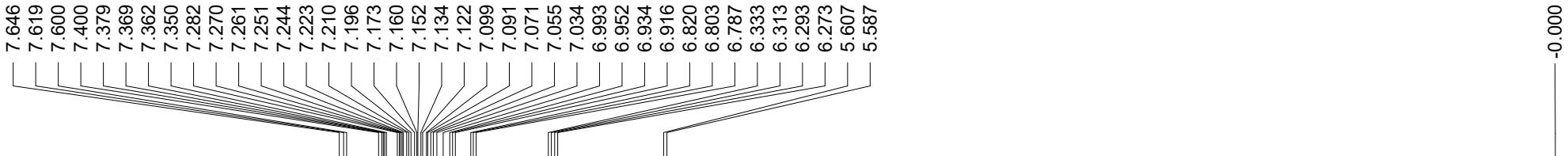


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



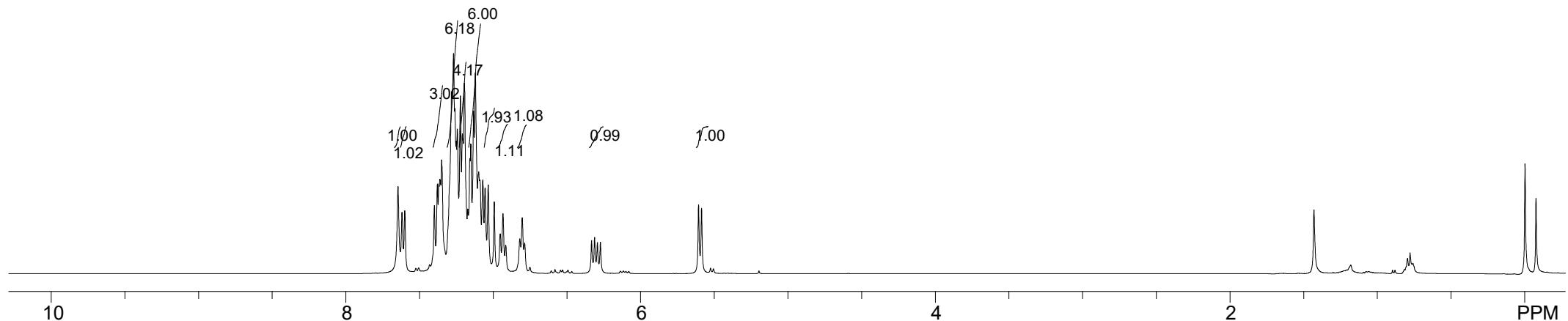


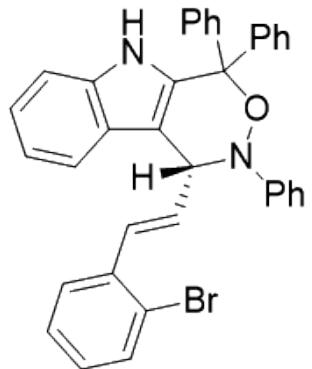
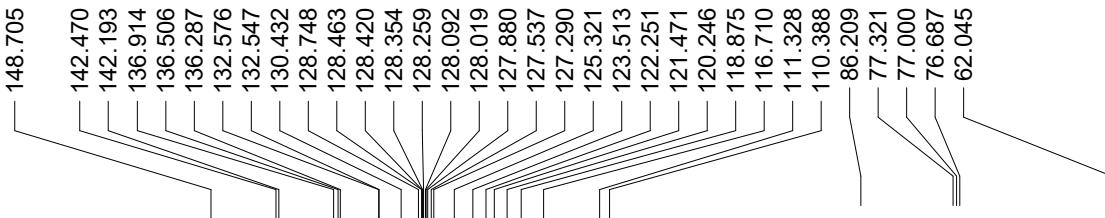
$^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



3ia

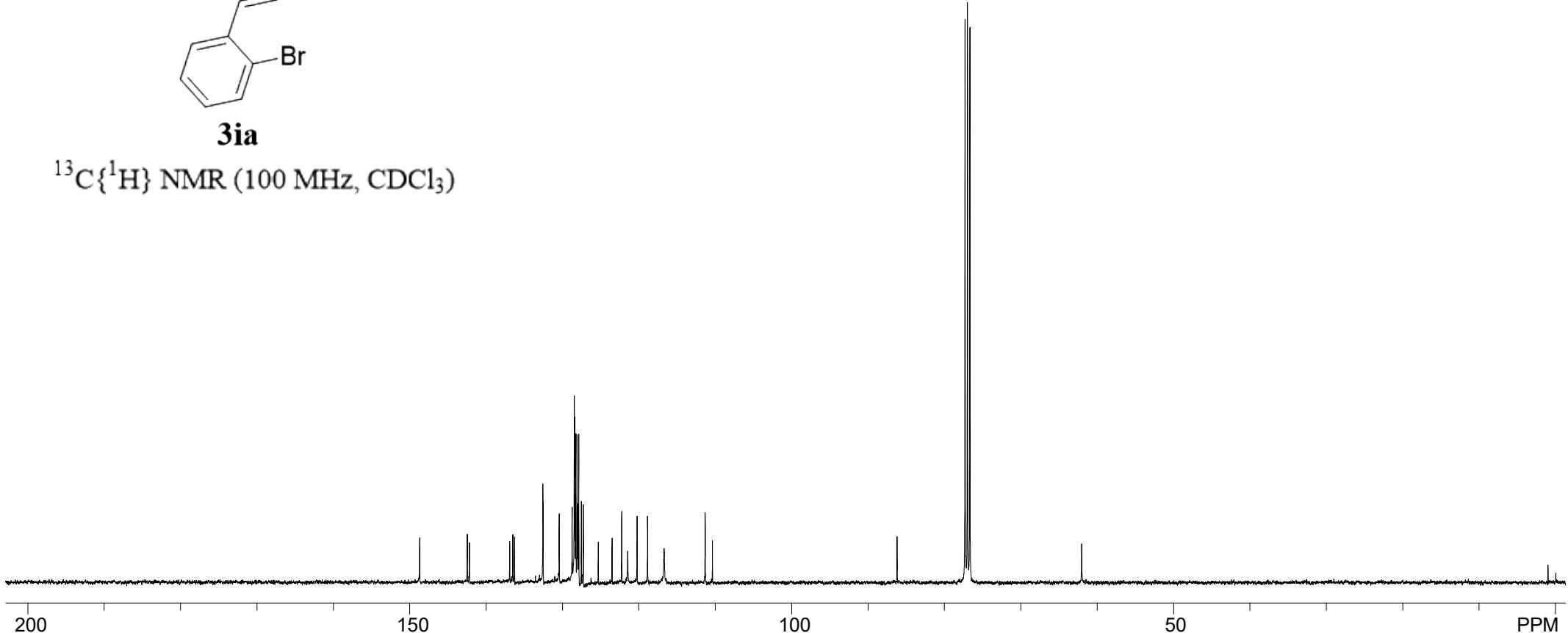
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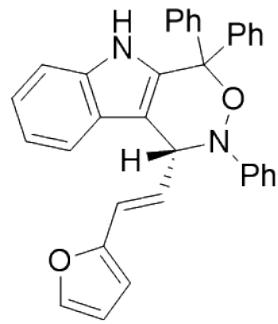
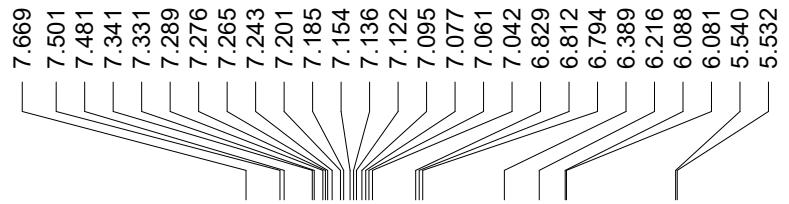




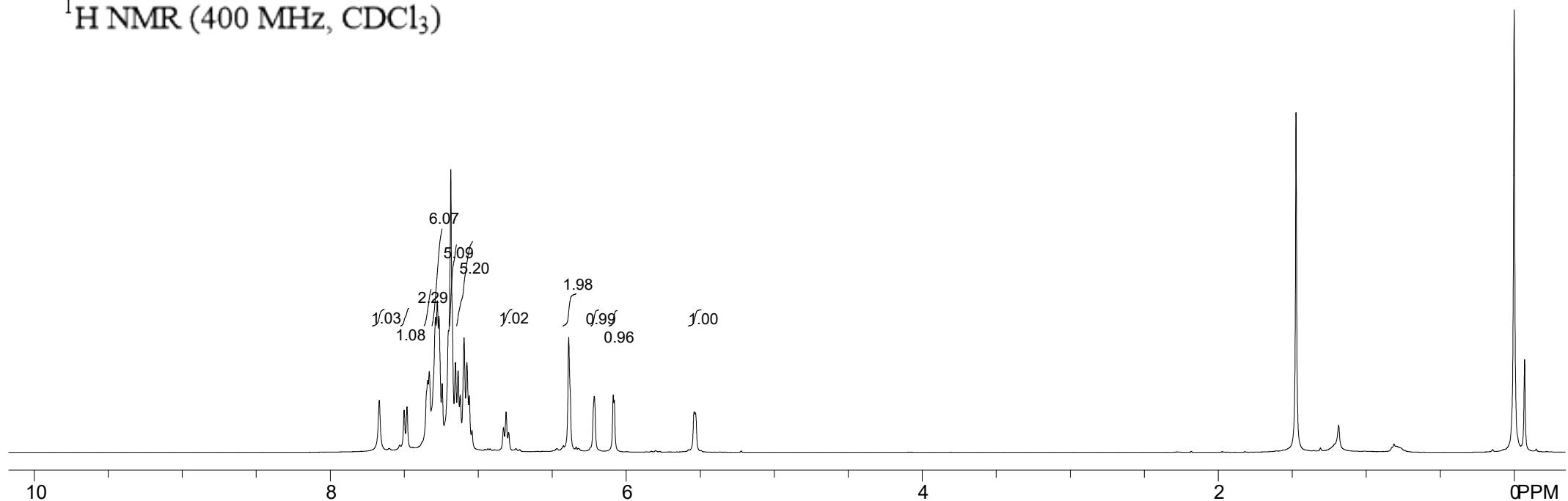
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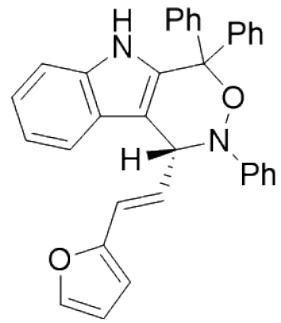
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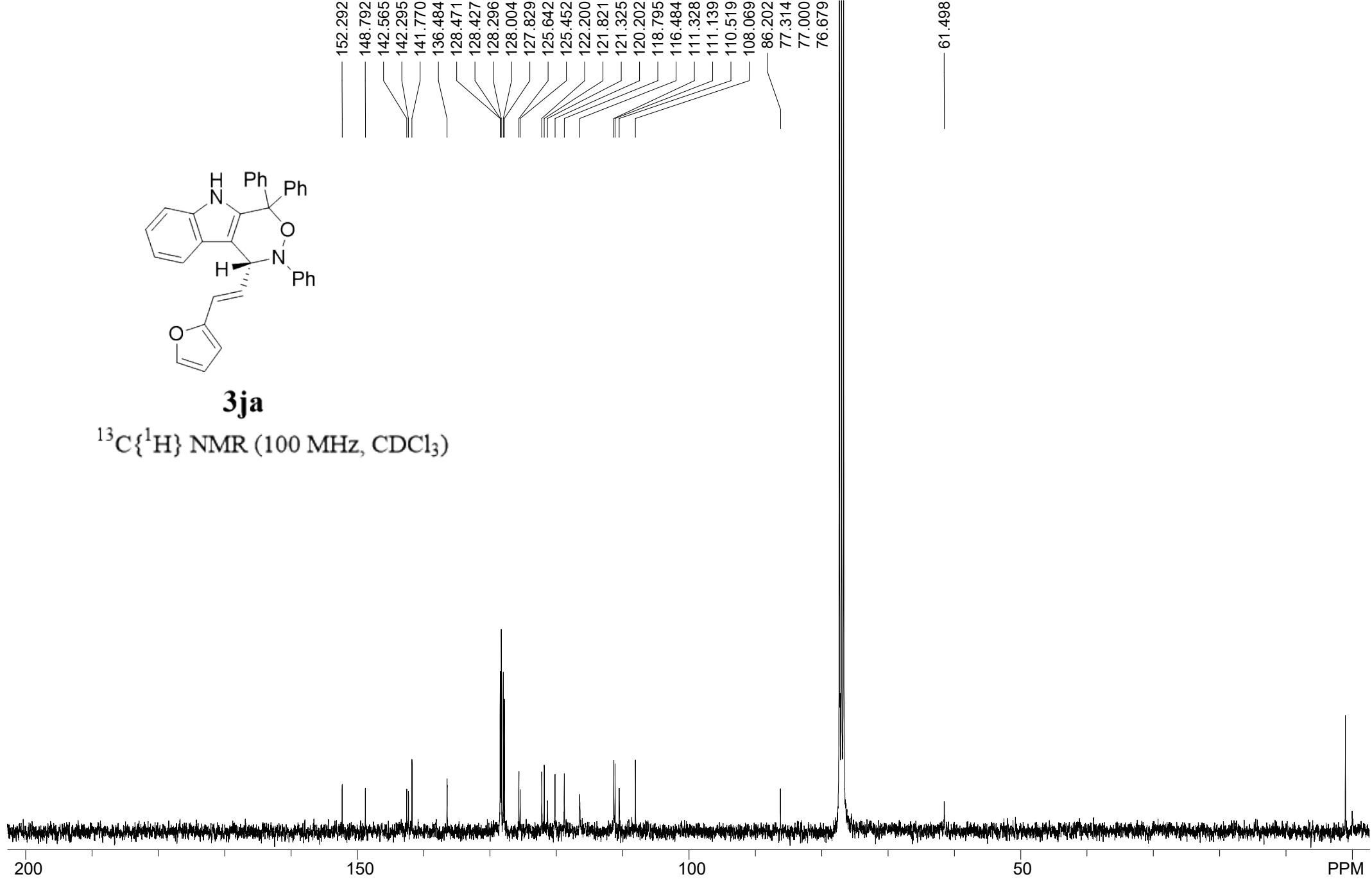
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

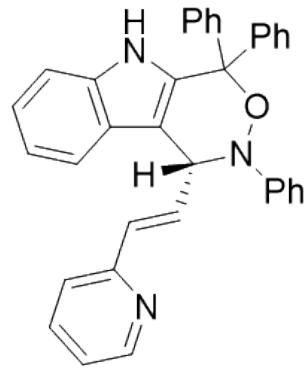
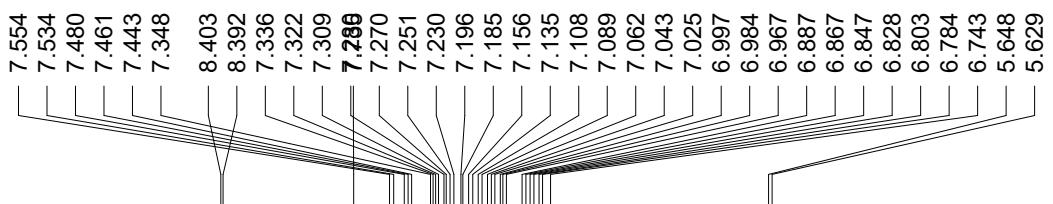




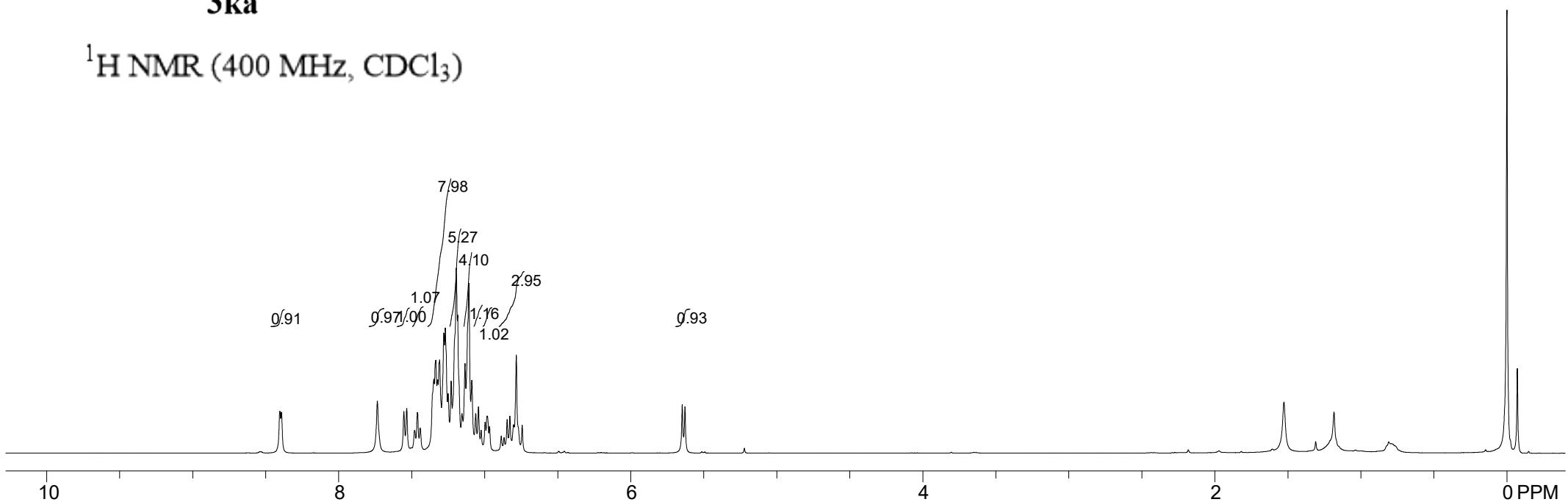
3ja

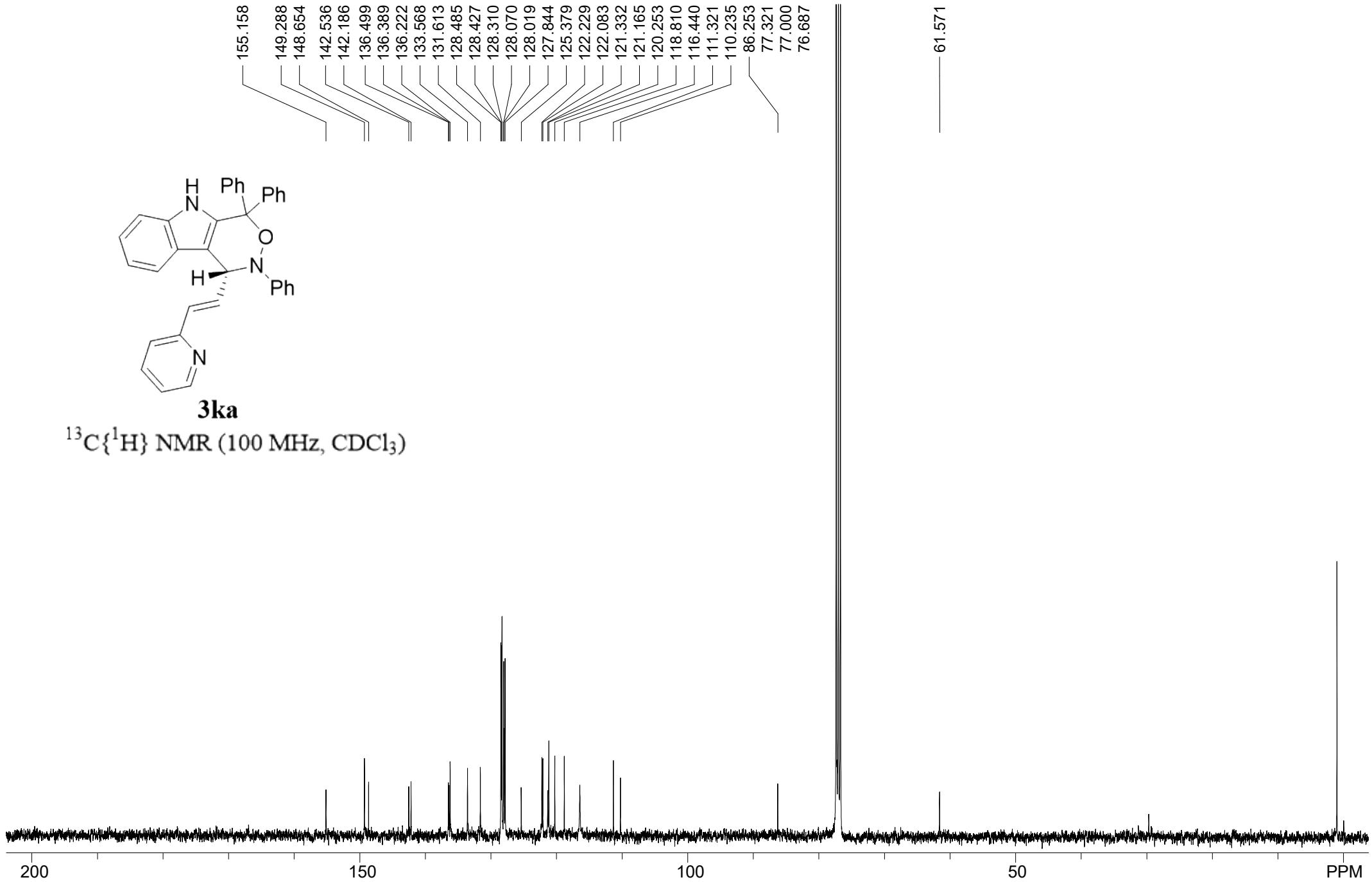
¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

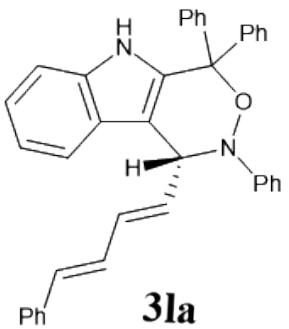
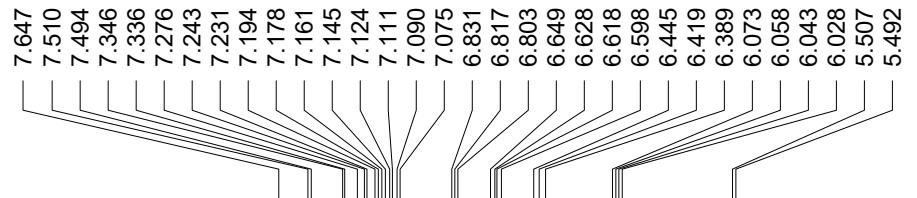




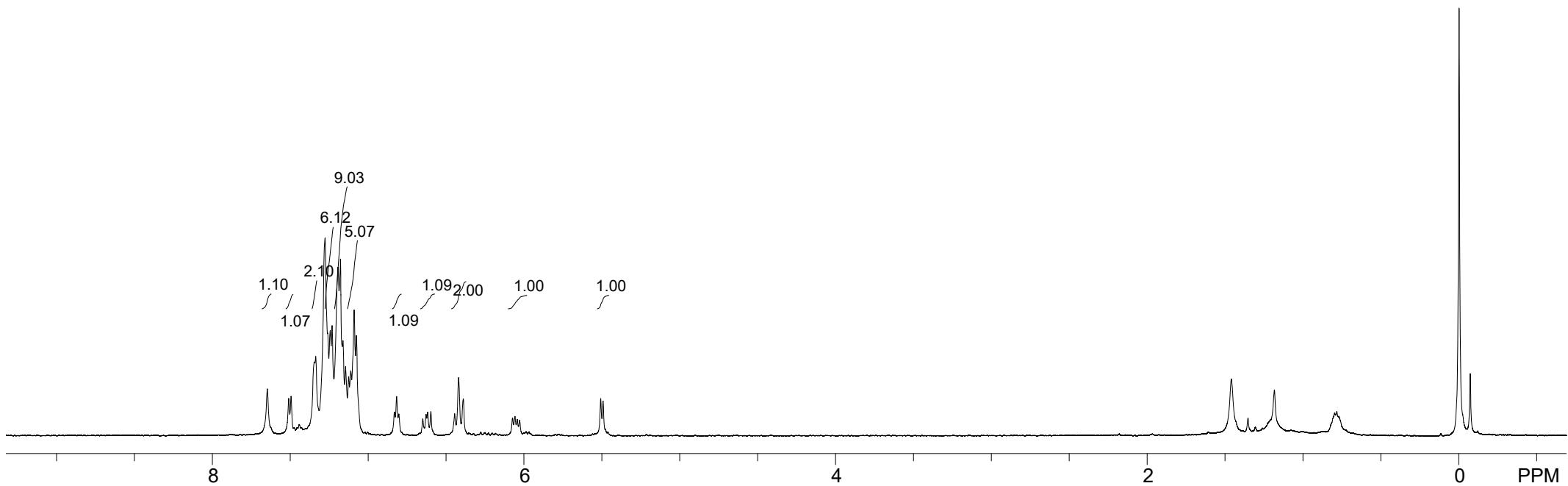
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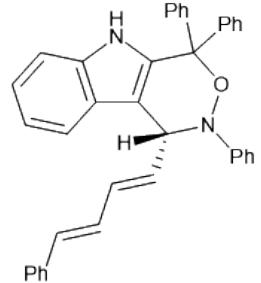
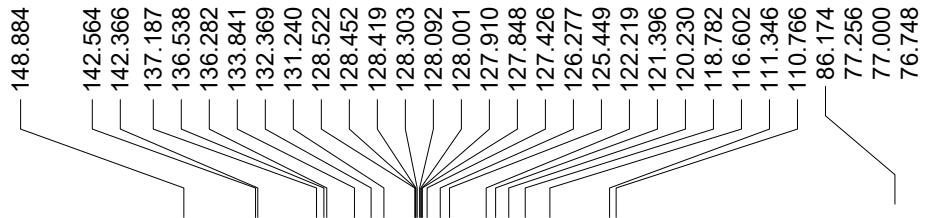




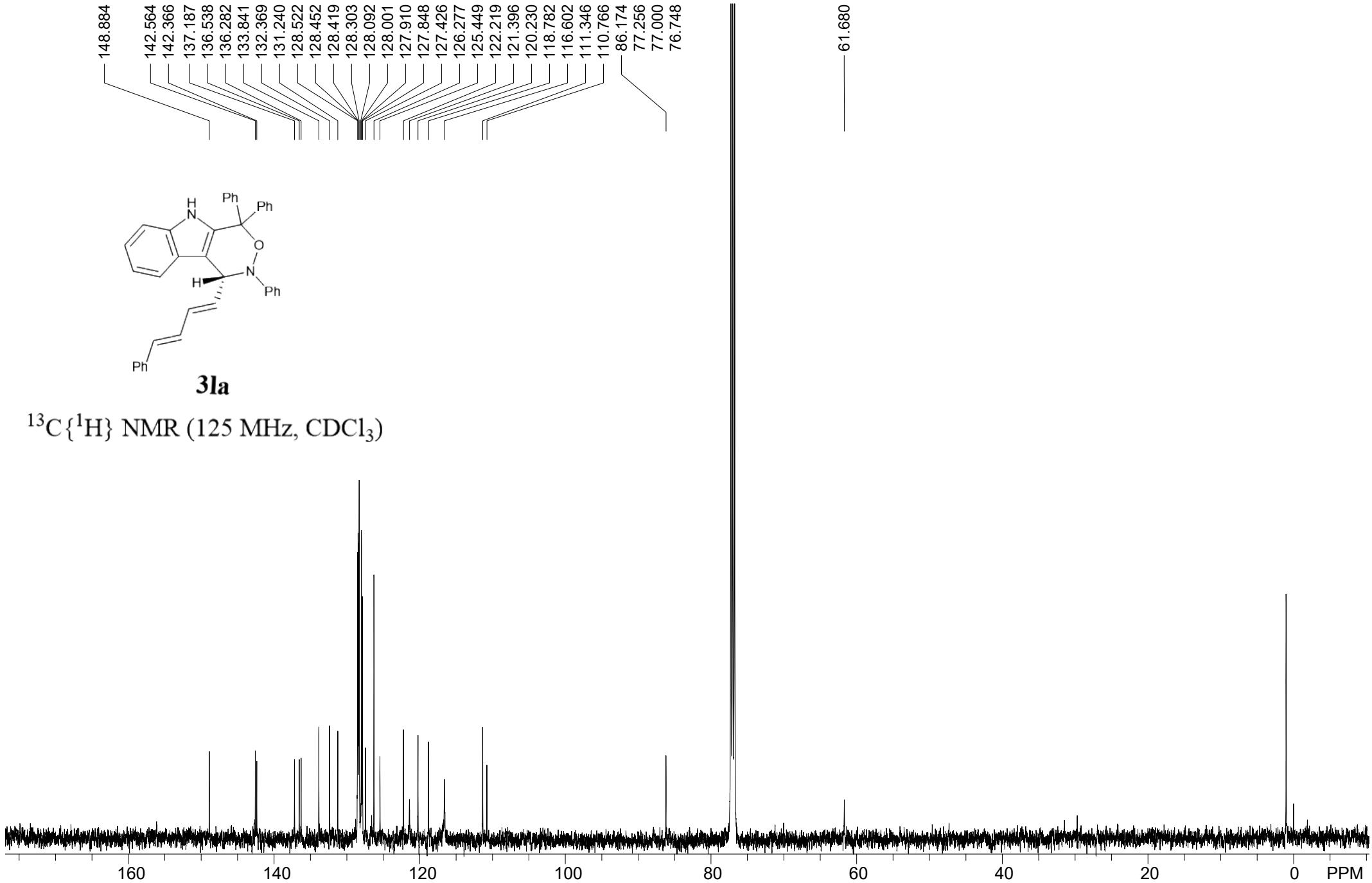


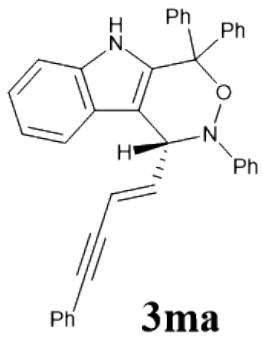
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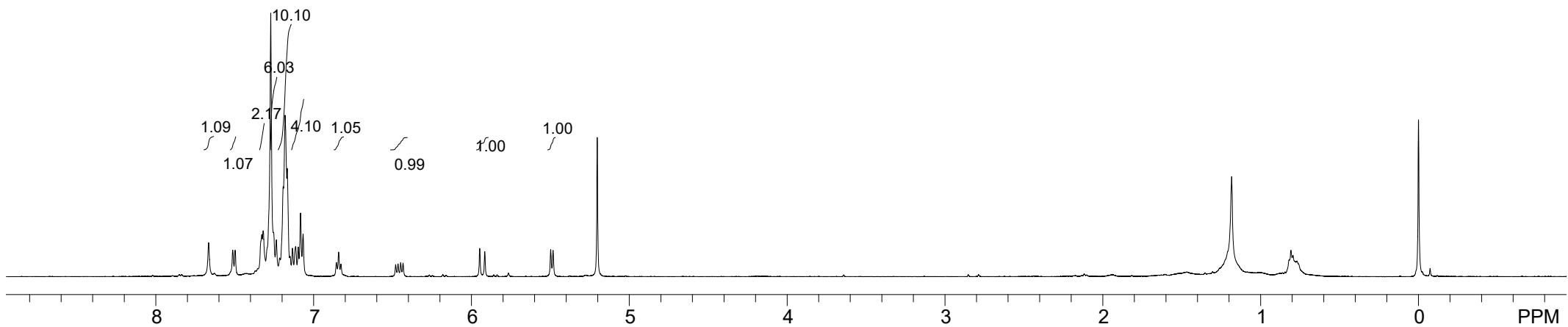


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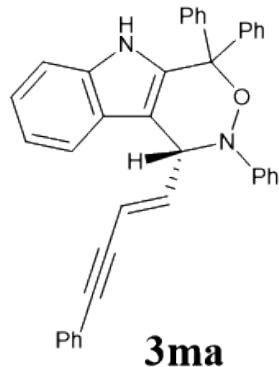




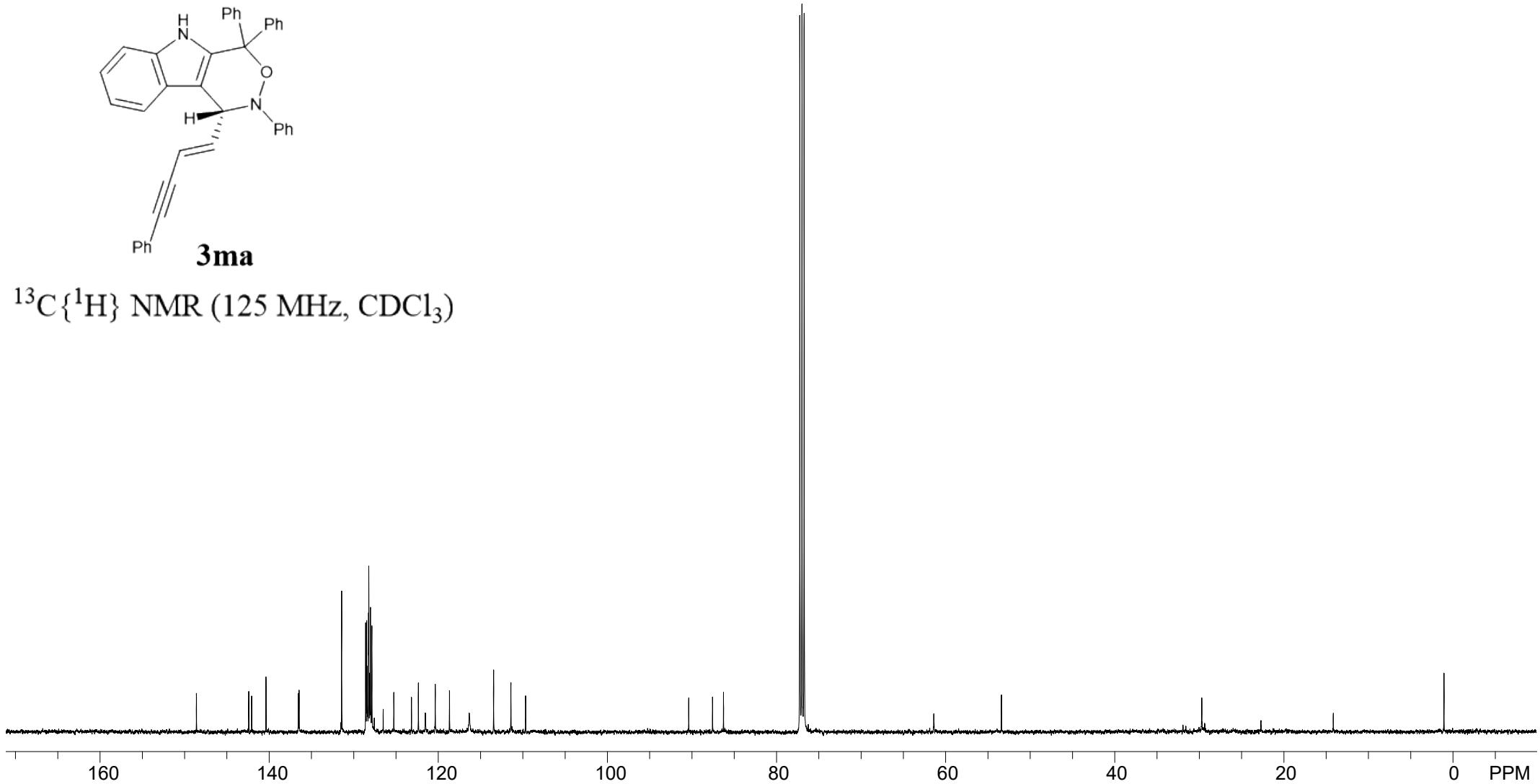
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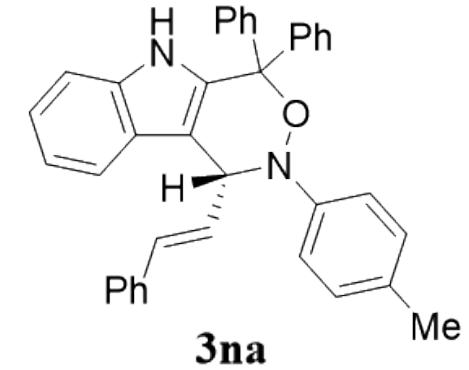
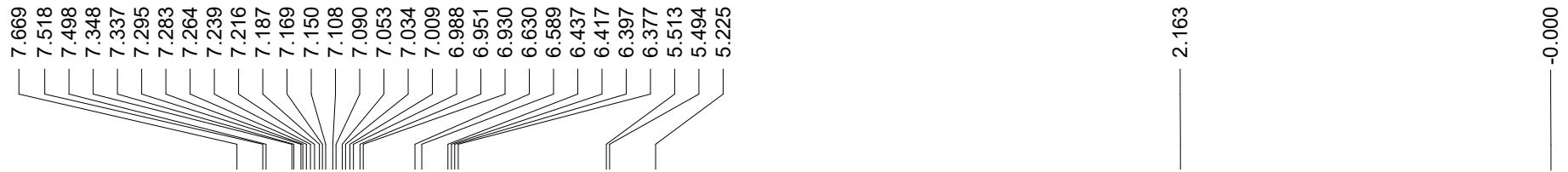


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128.101
128.014
127.848
126.508
125.251
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122.347
121.524
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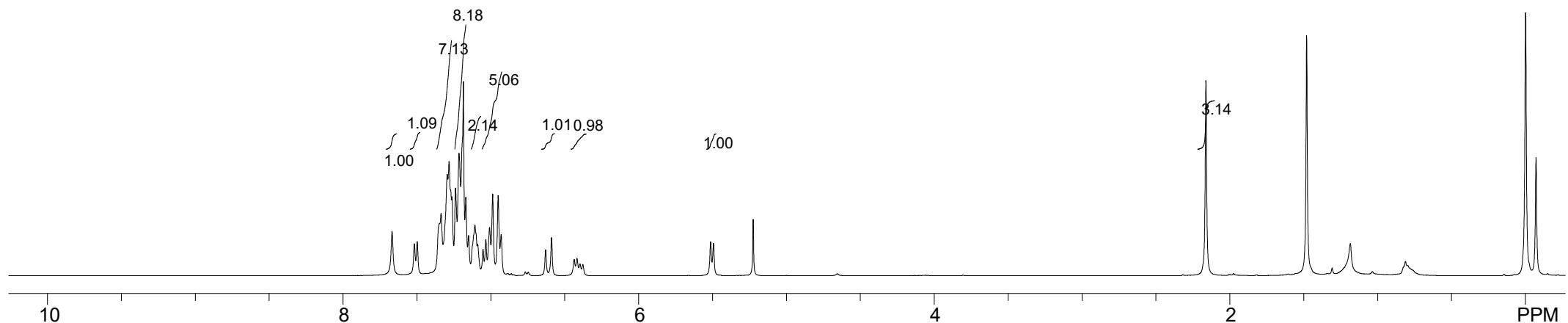


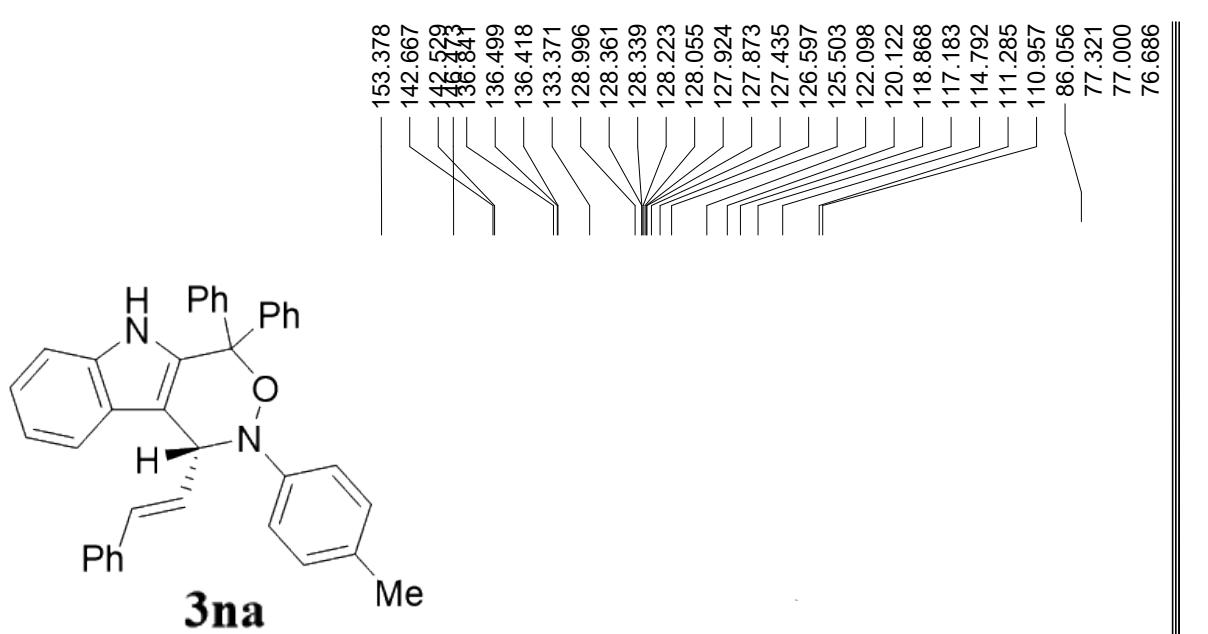
$^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3)



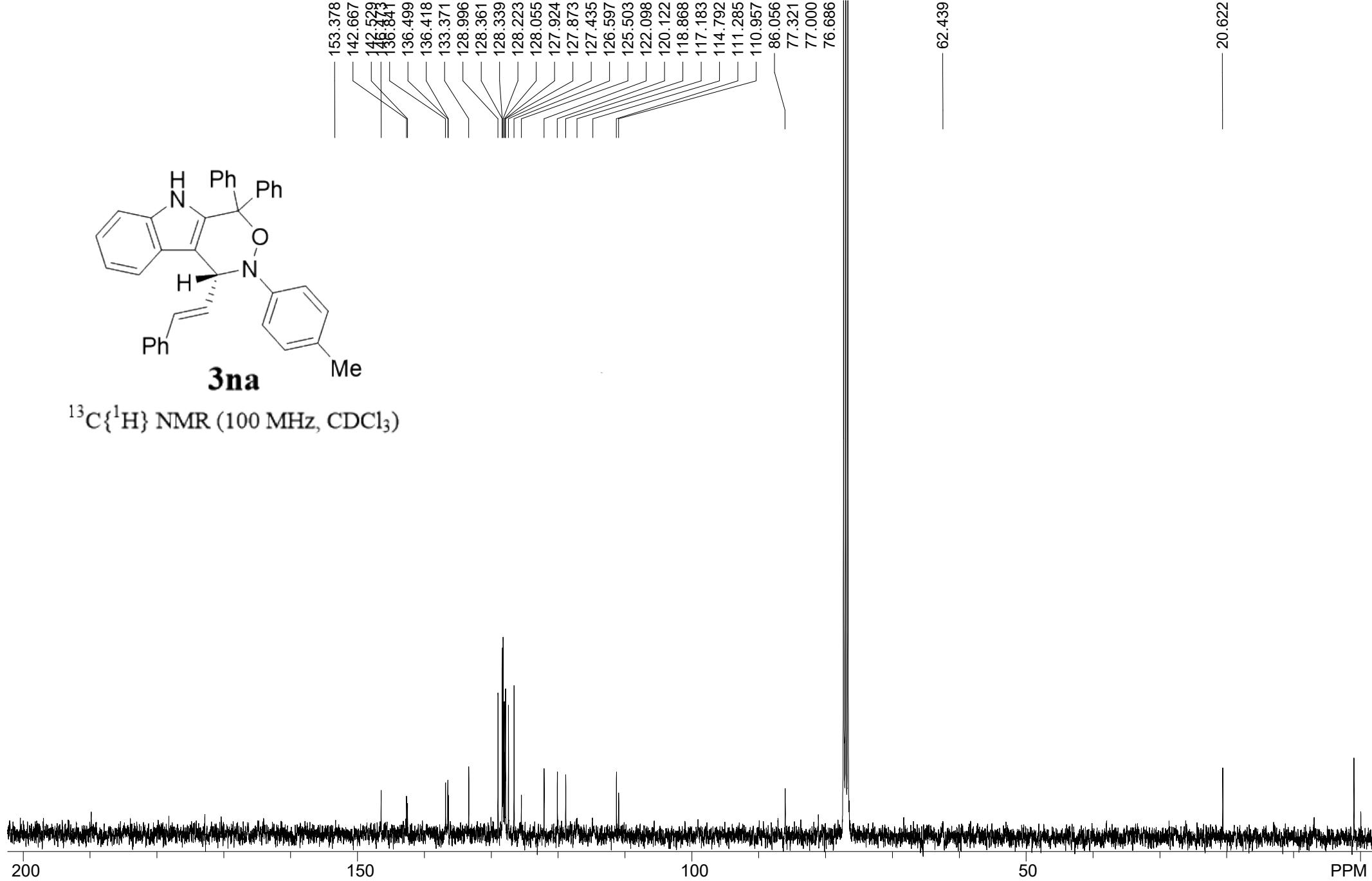


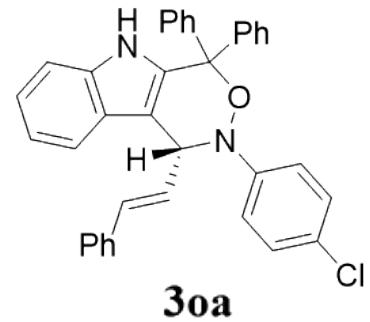
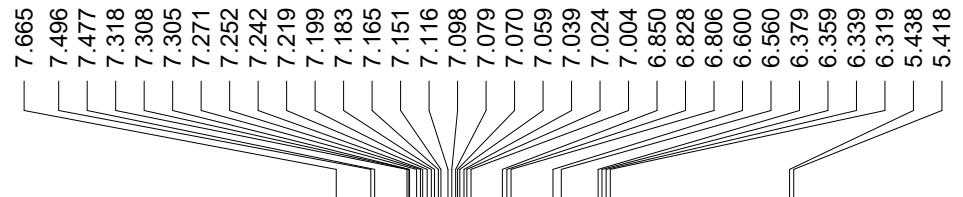
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)



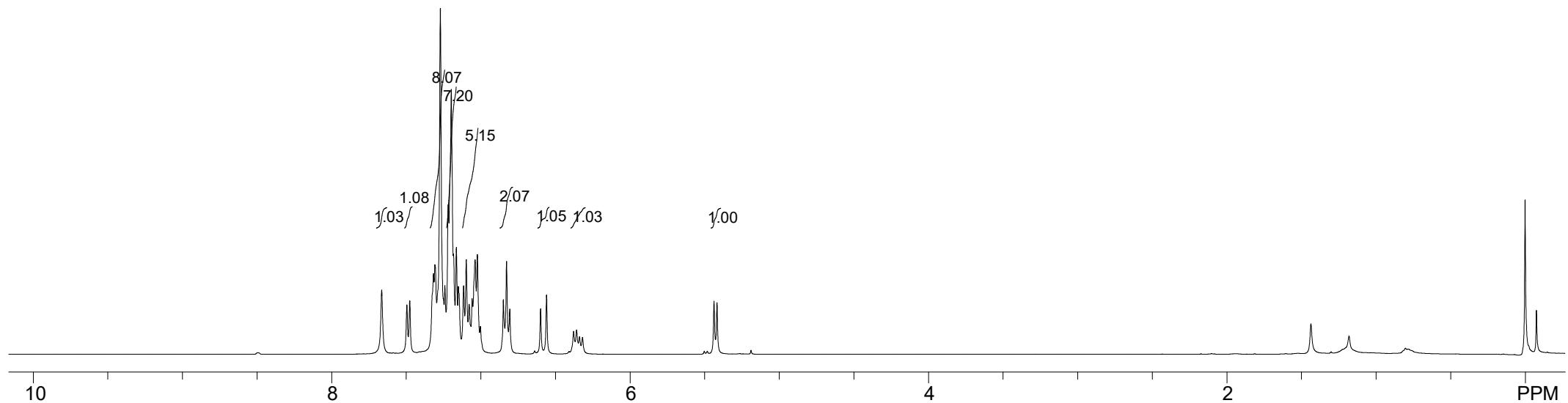


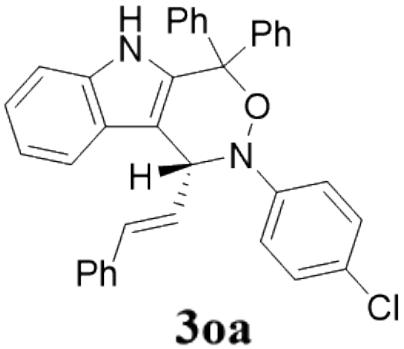
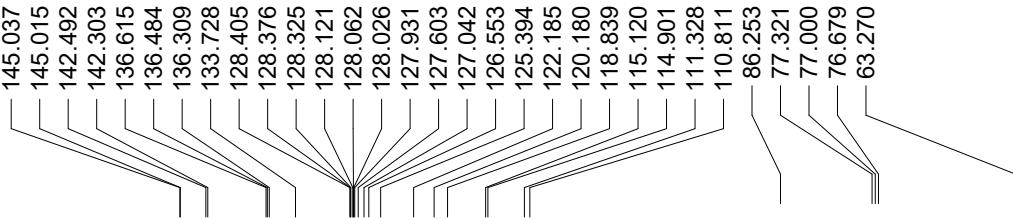
$^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3)



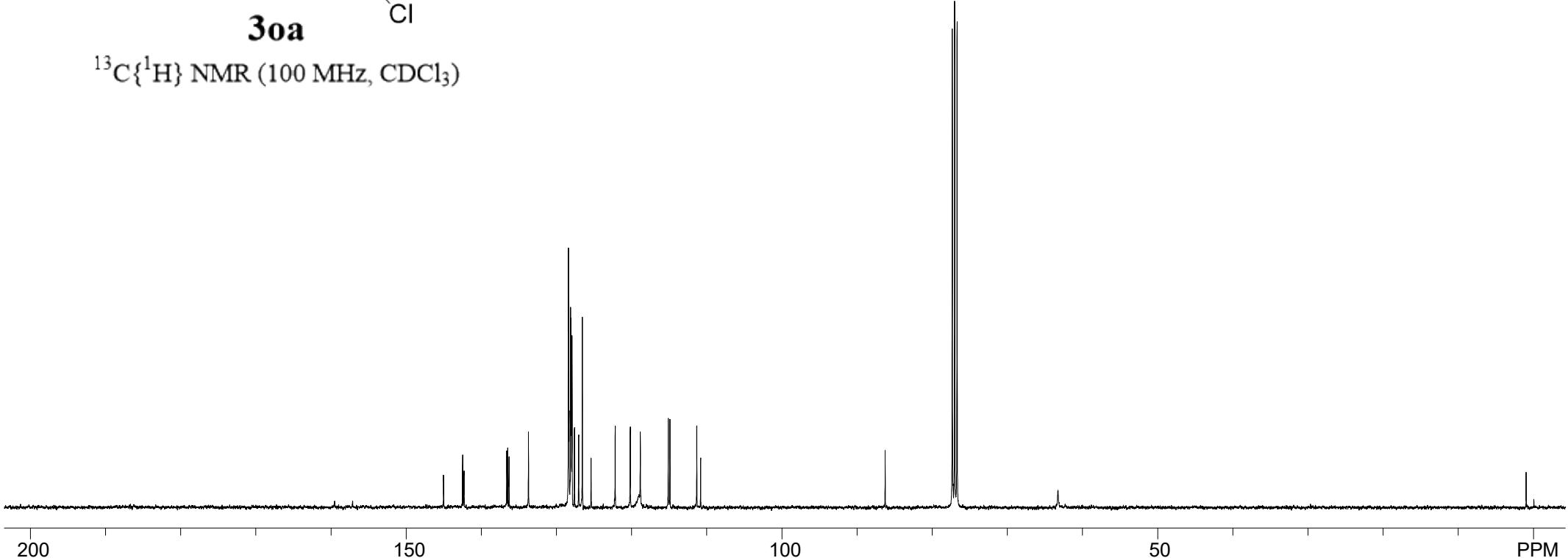


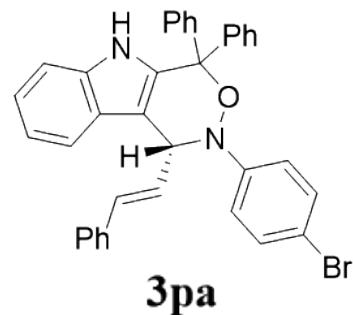
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



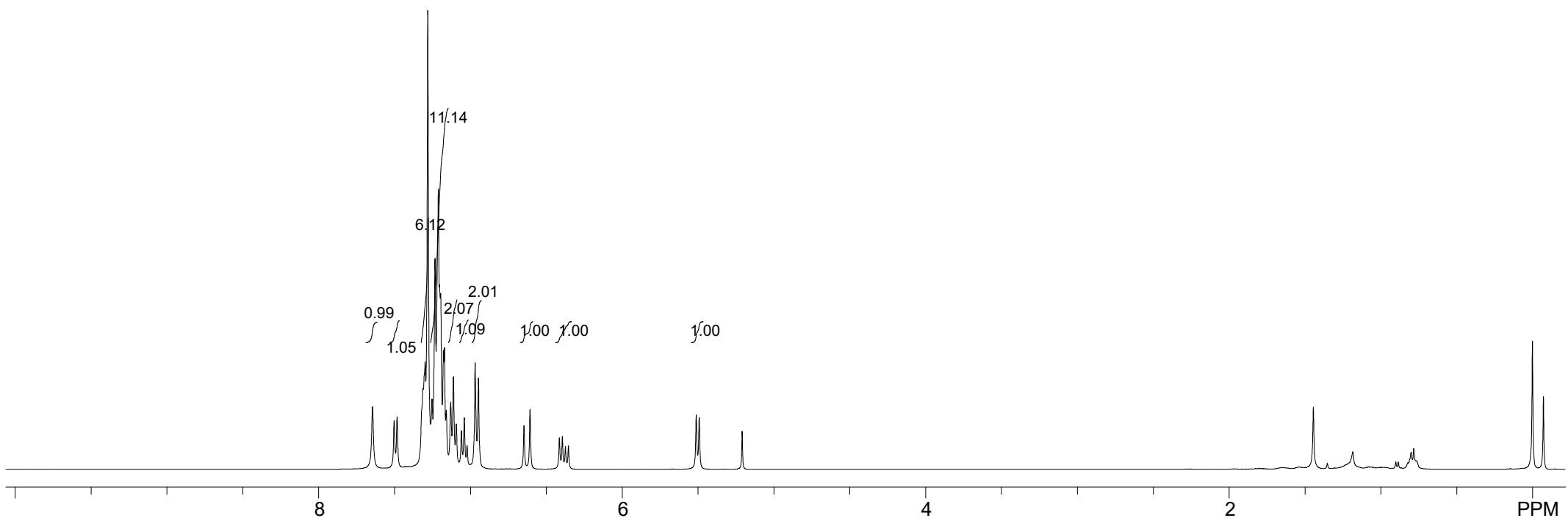


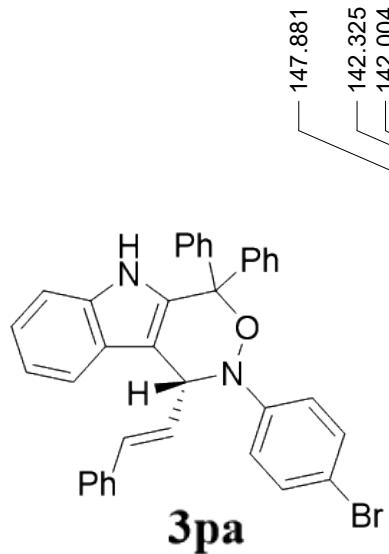
$^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3)



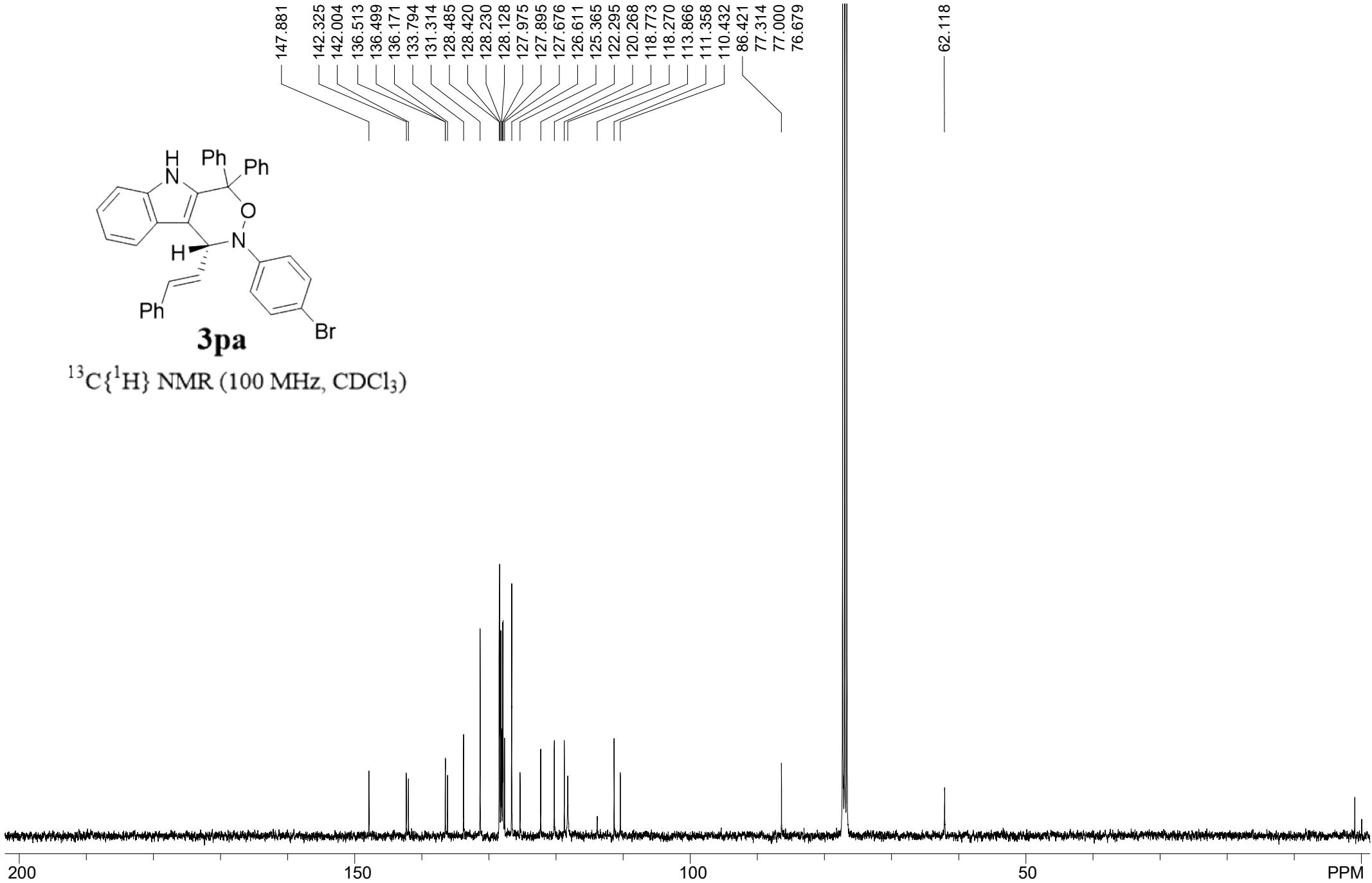


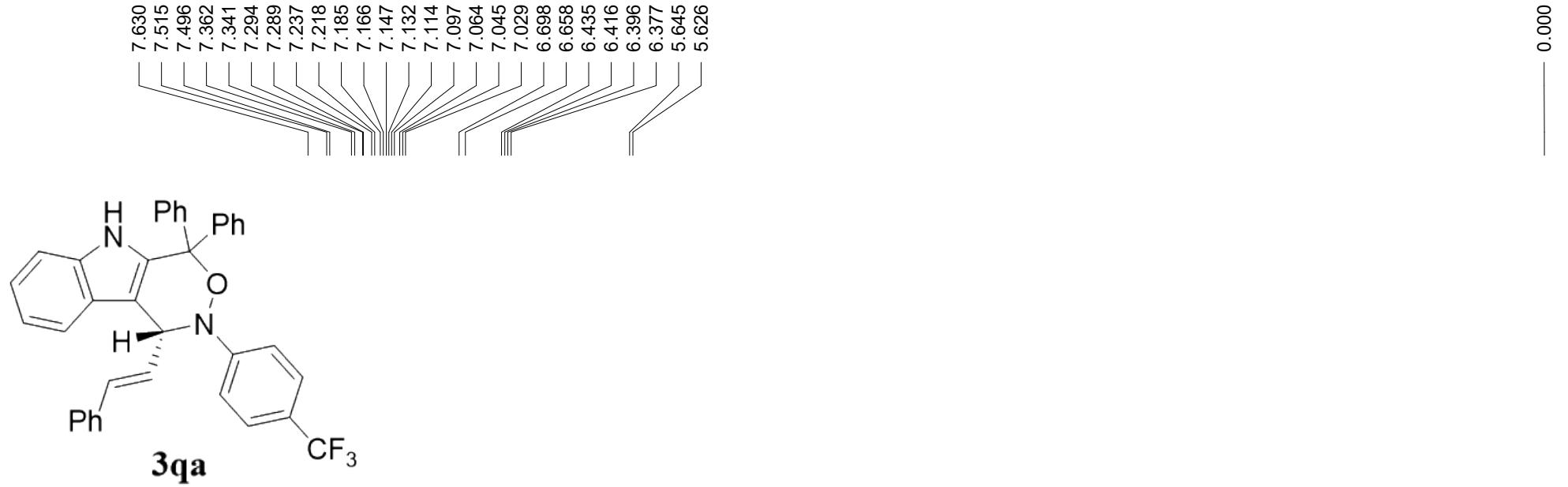
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)



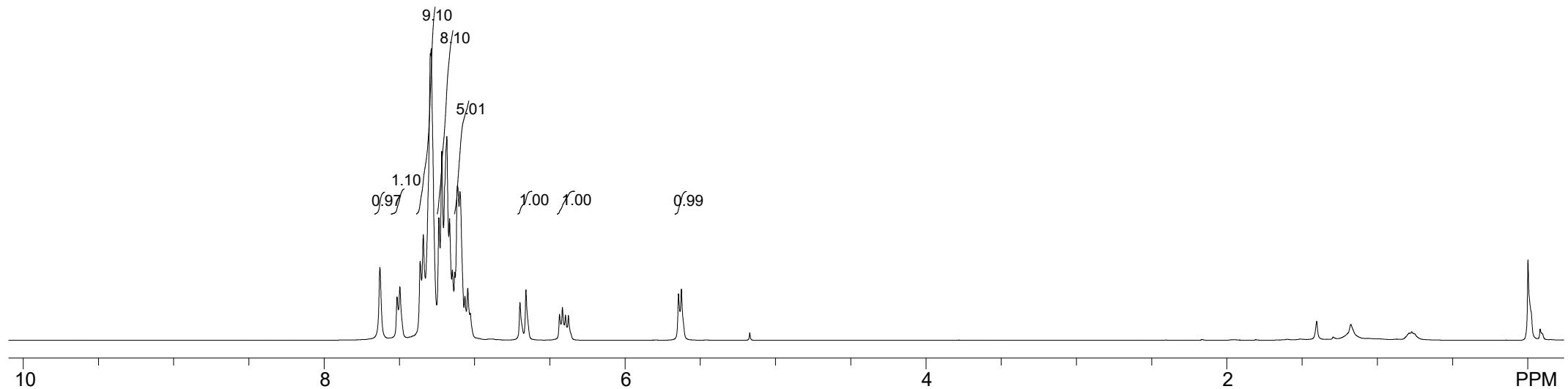


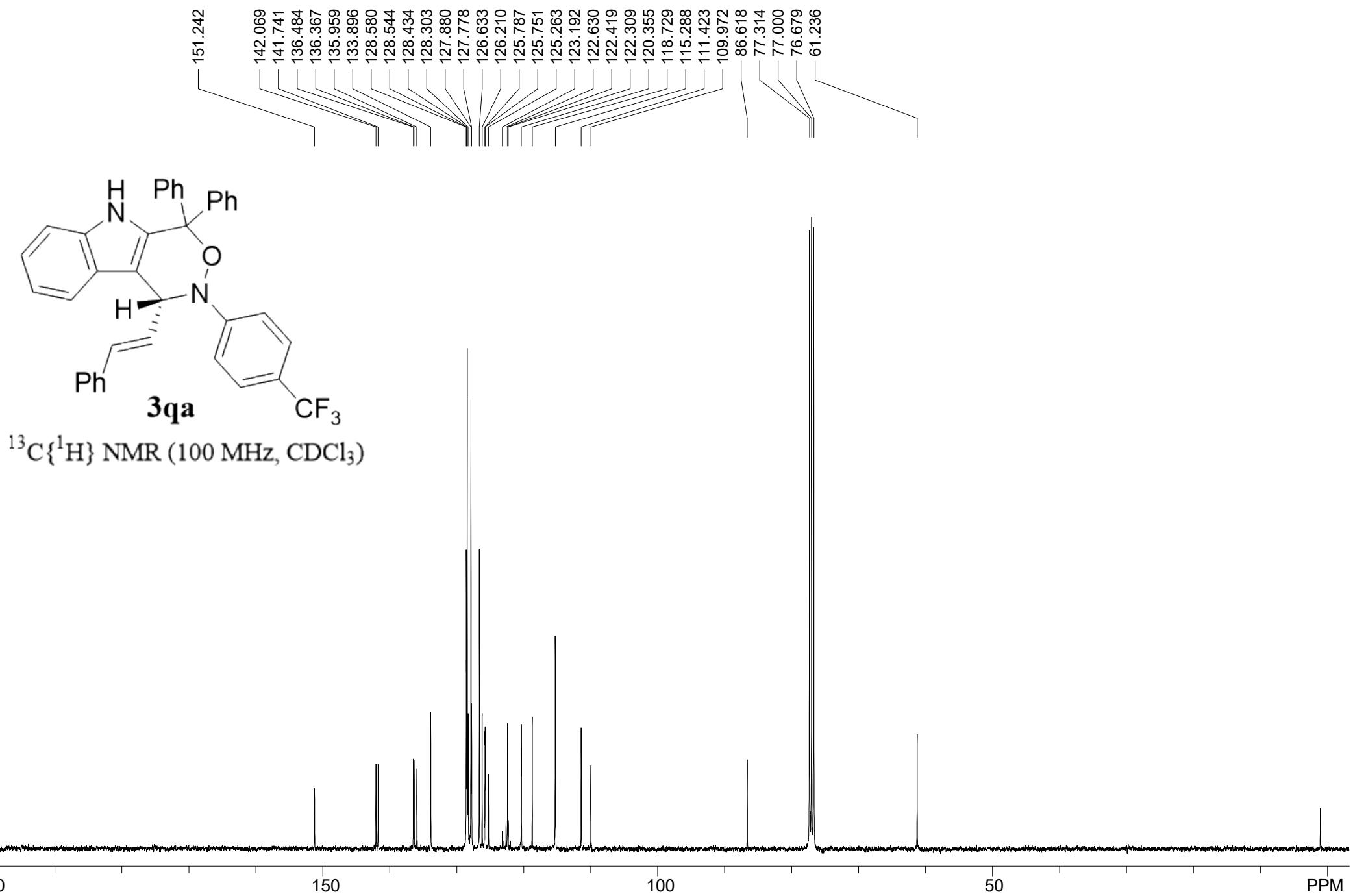
$^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

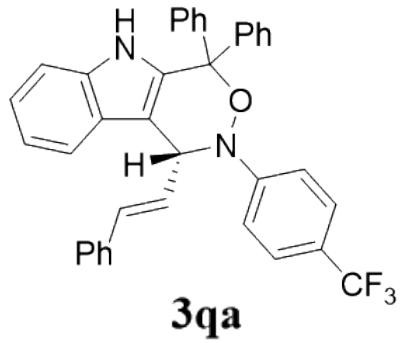




¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

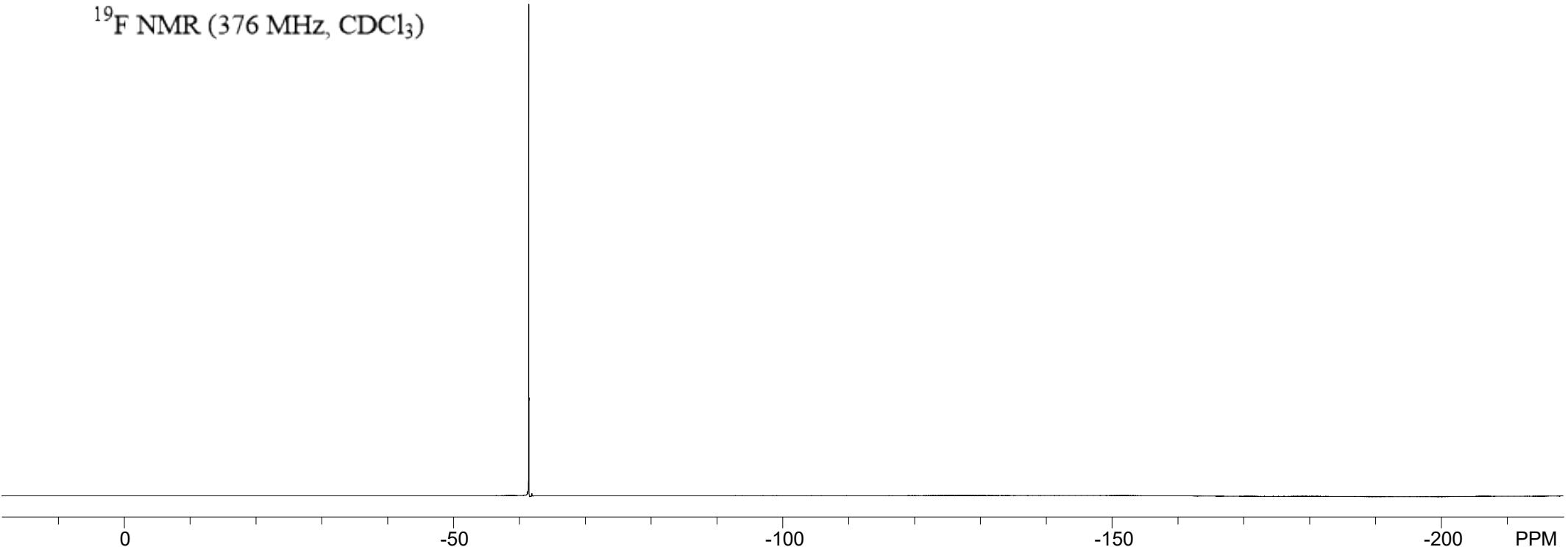


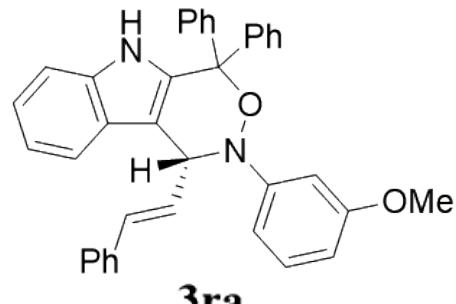
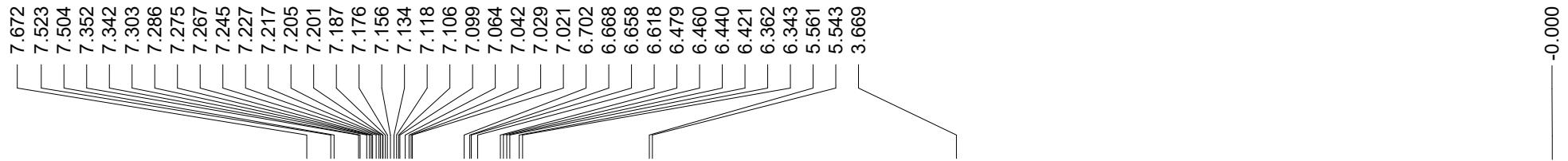




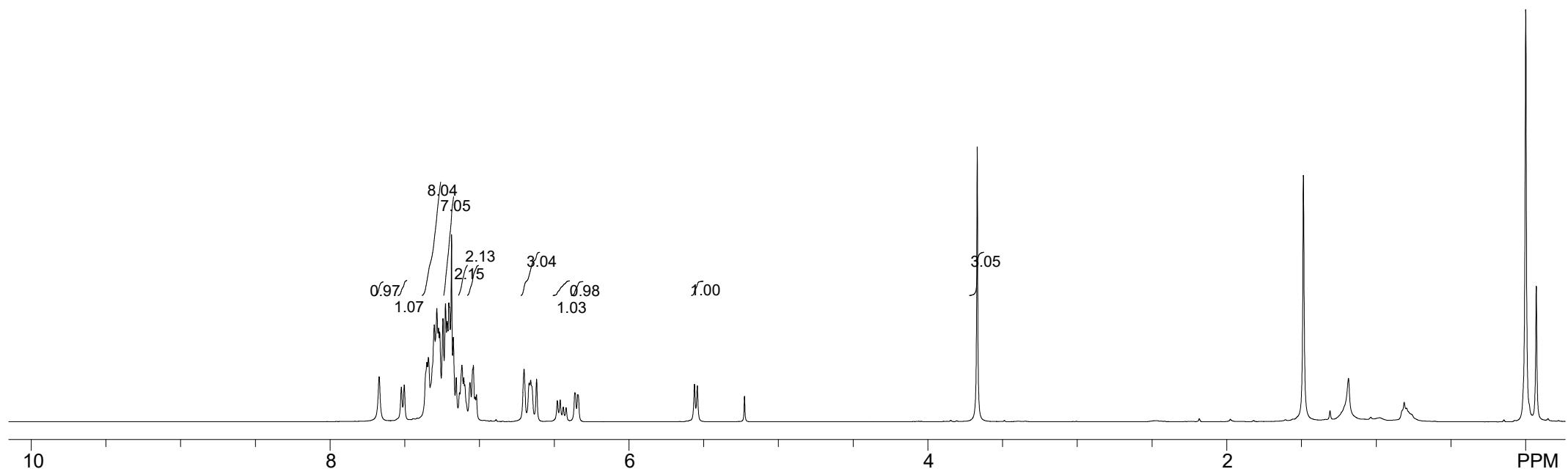
^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3)

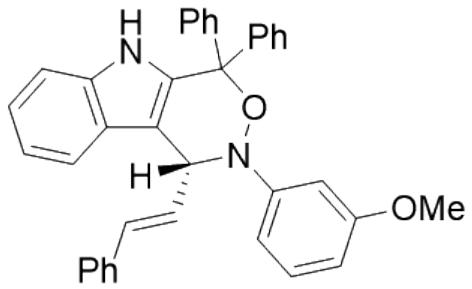
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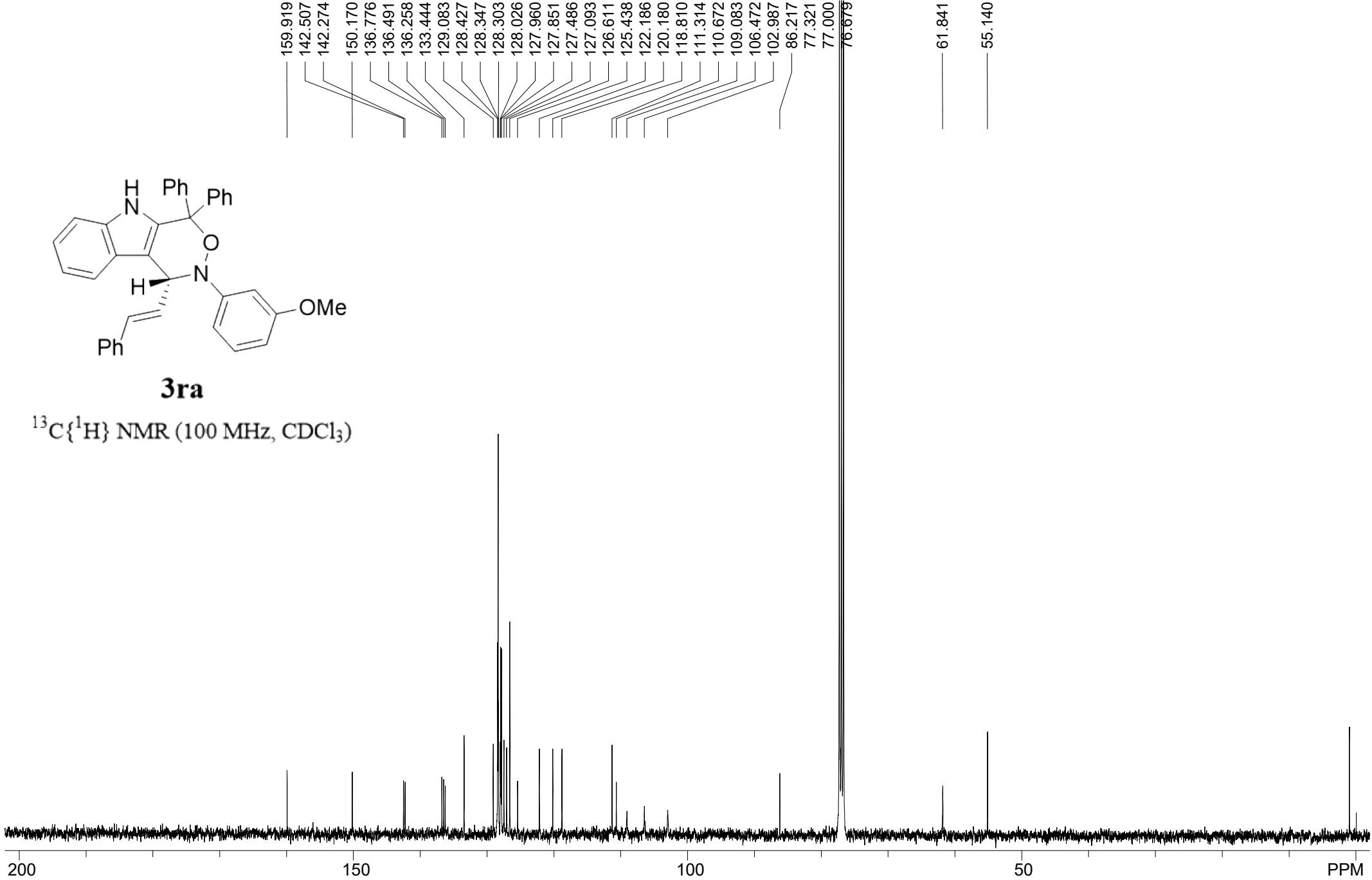
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

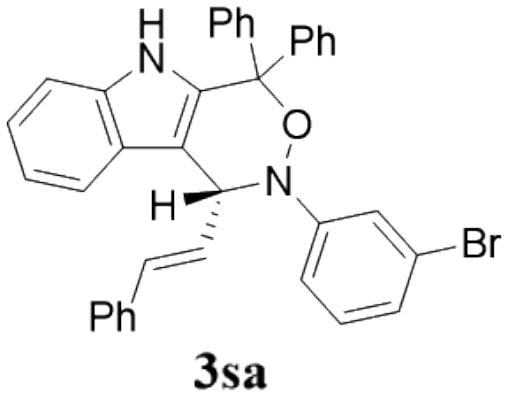
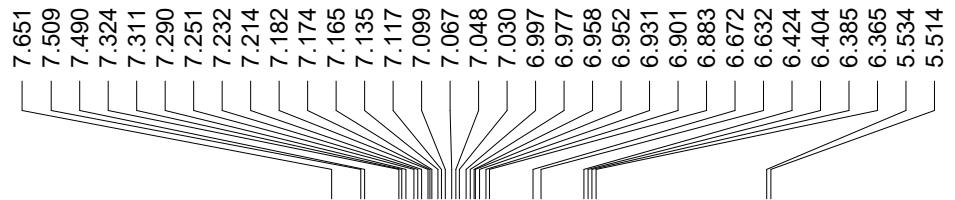




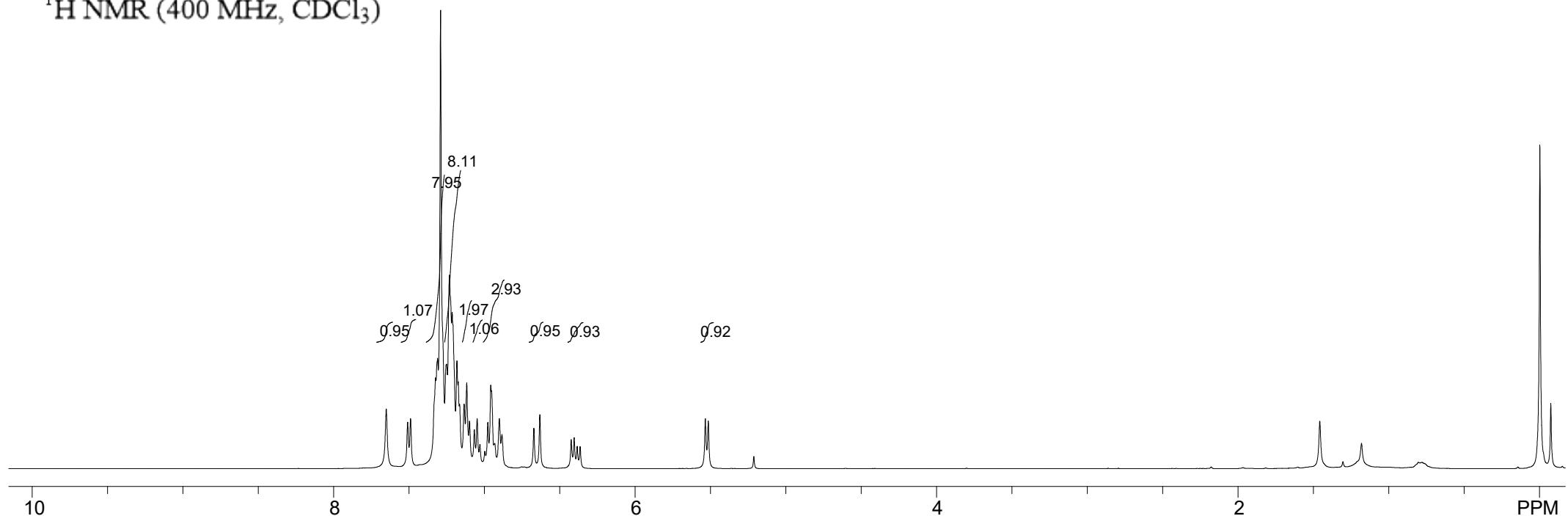
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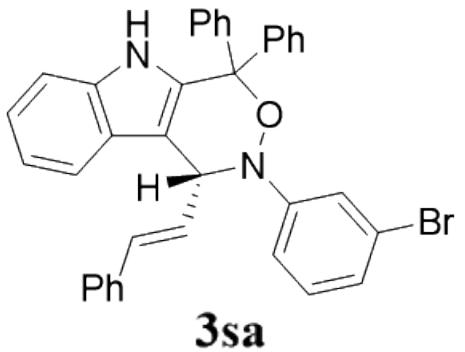
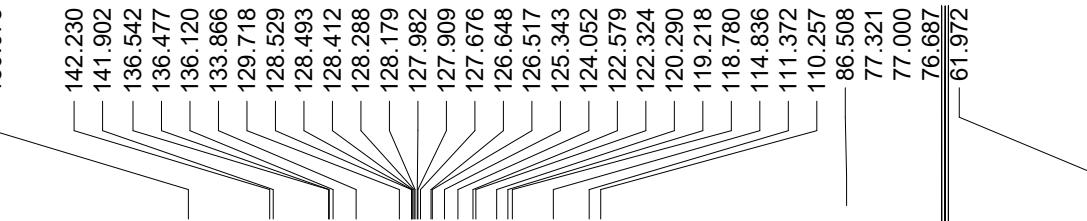
$^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3)



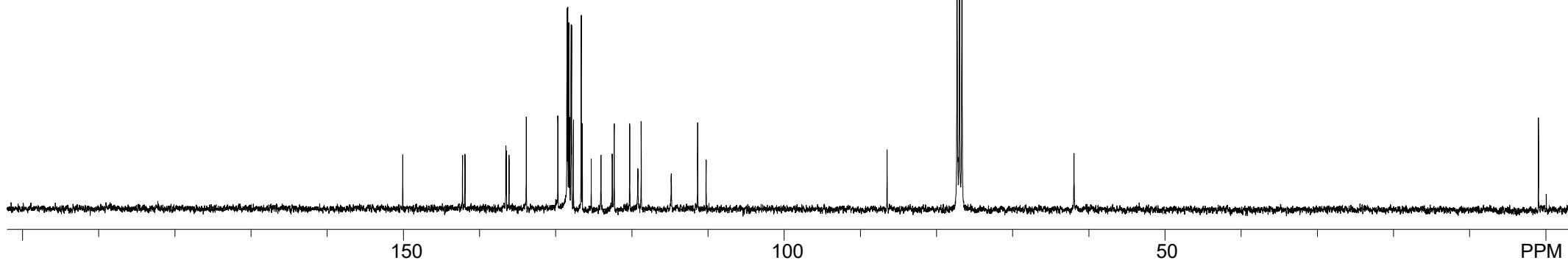


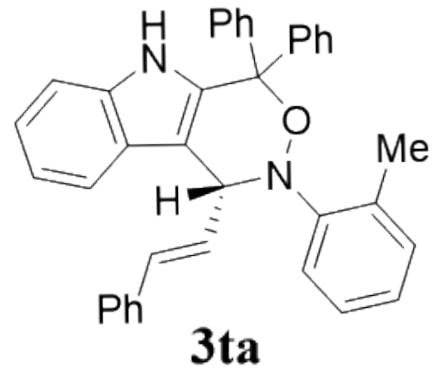
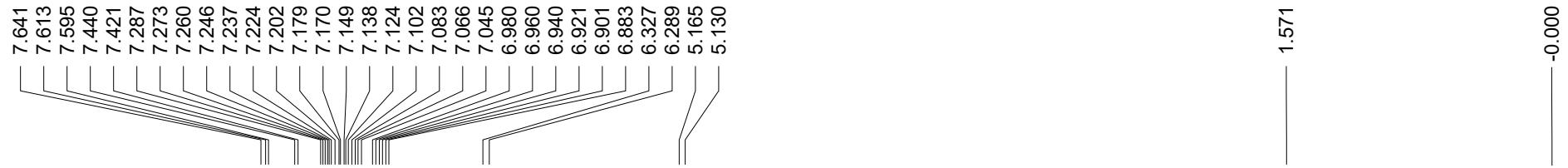
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)



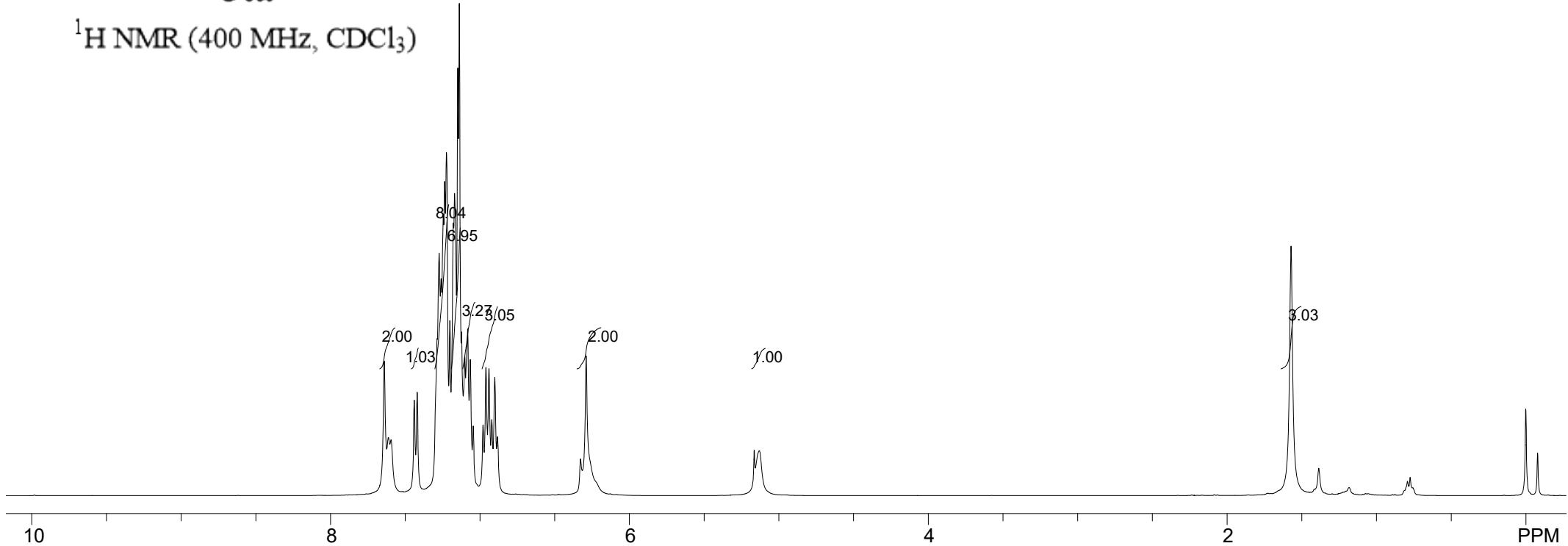


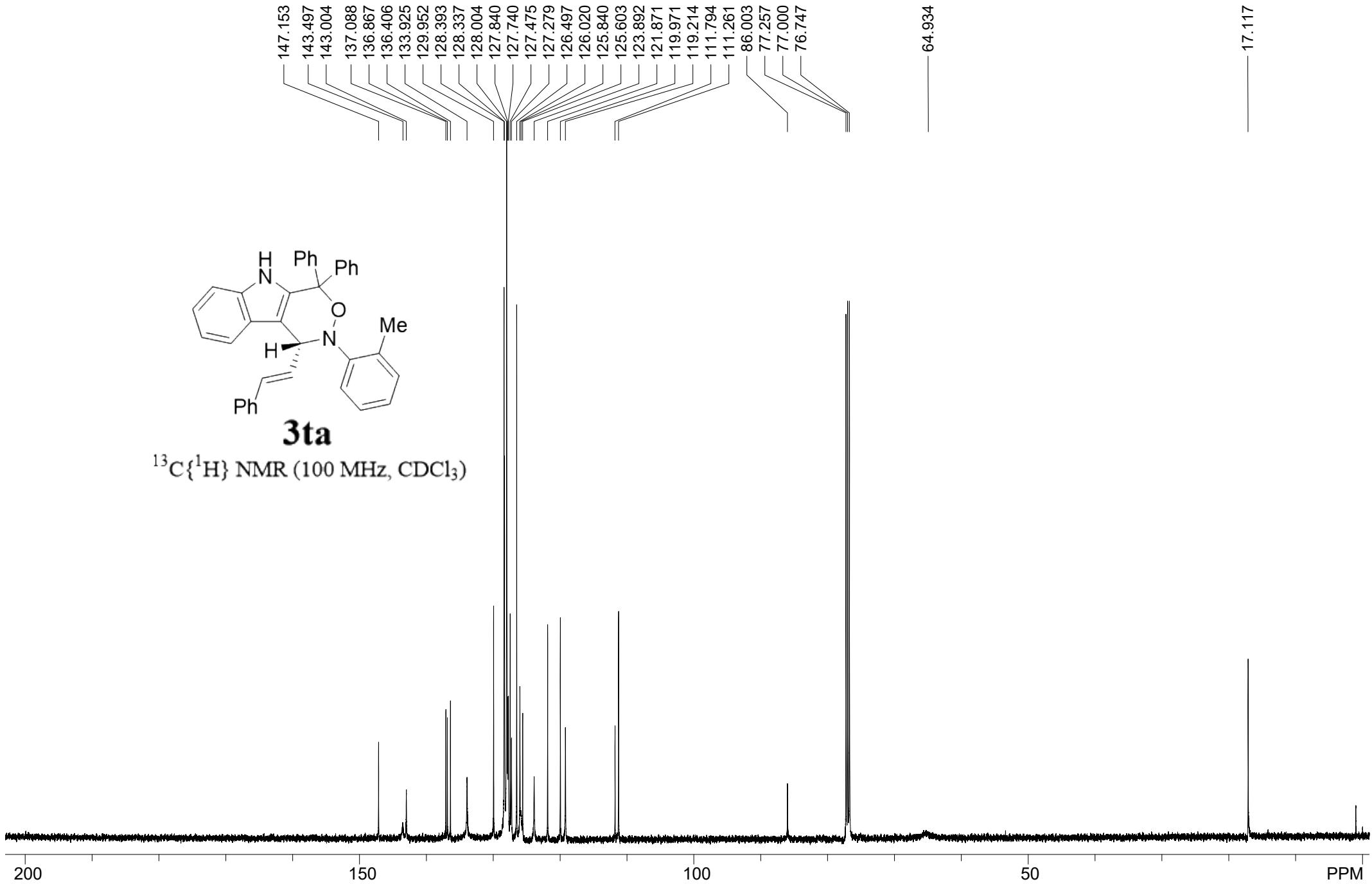
$^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

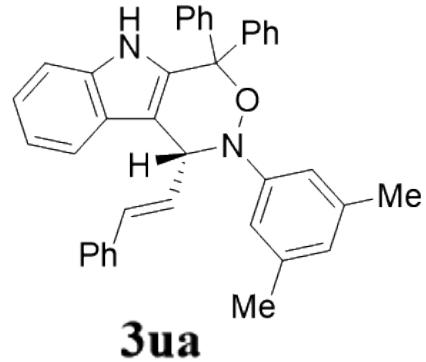
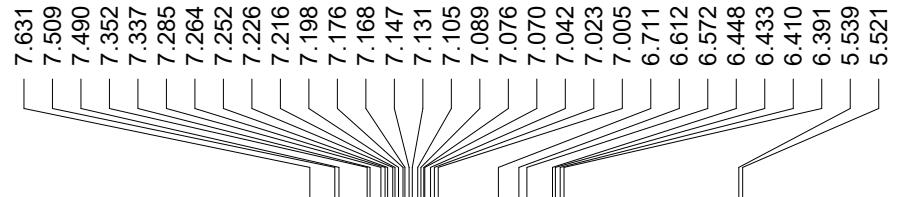




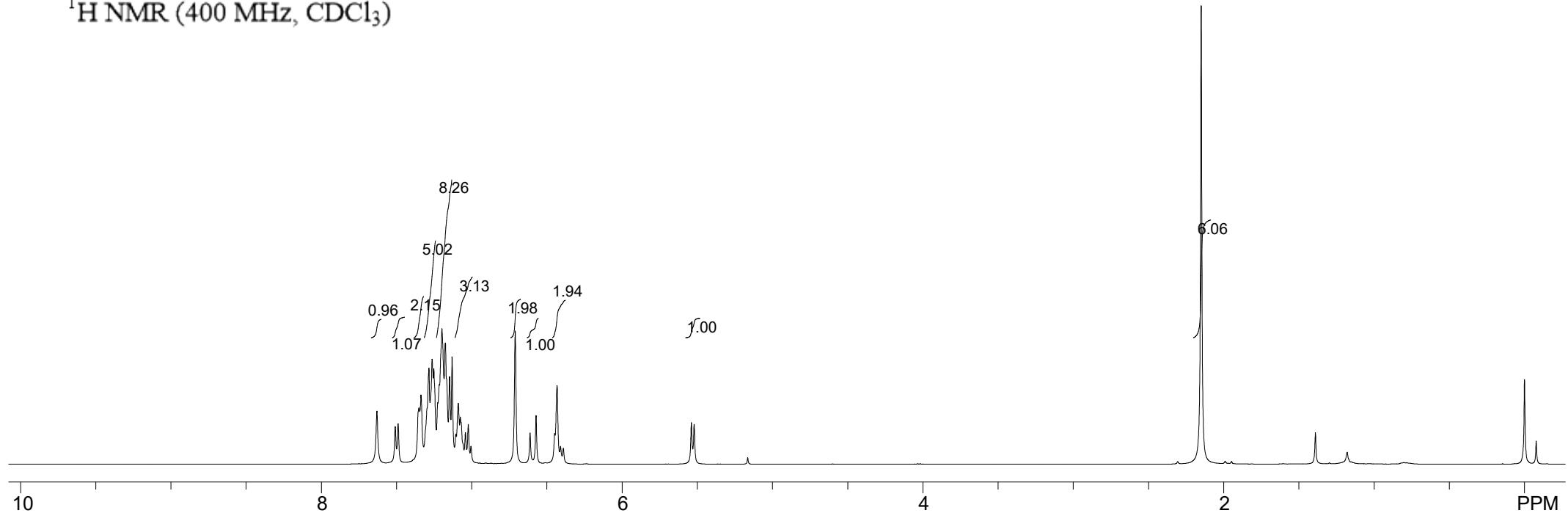
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

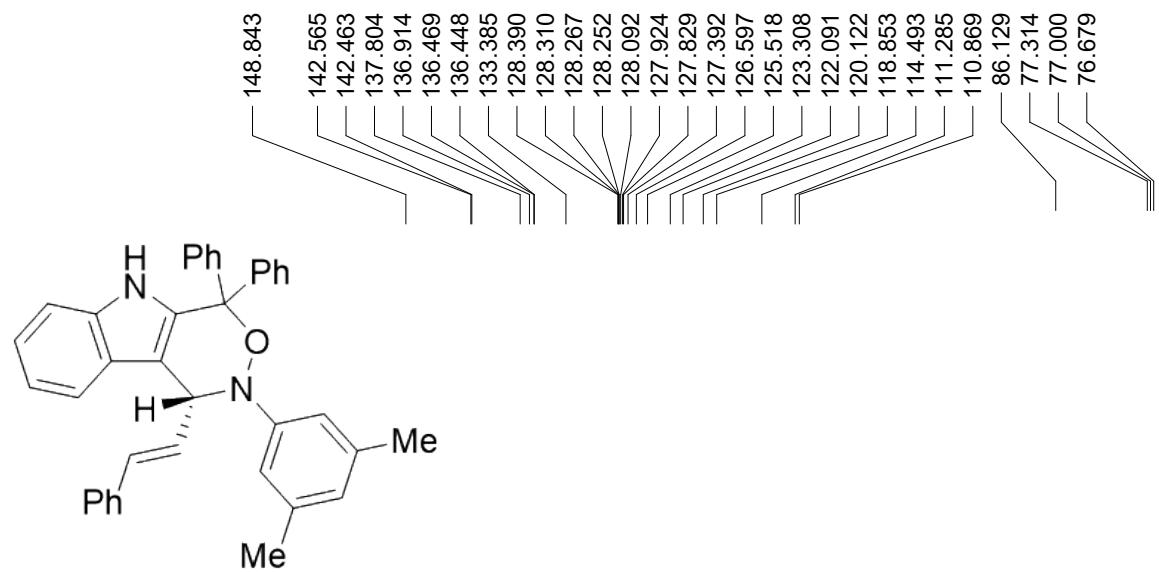






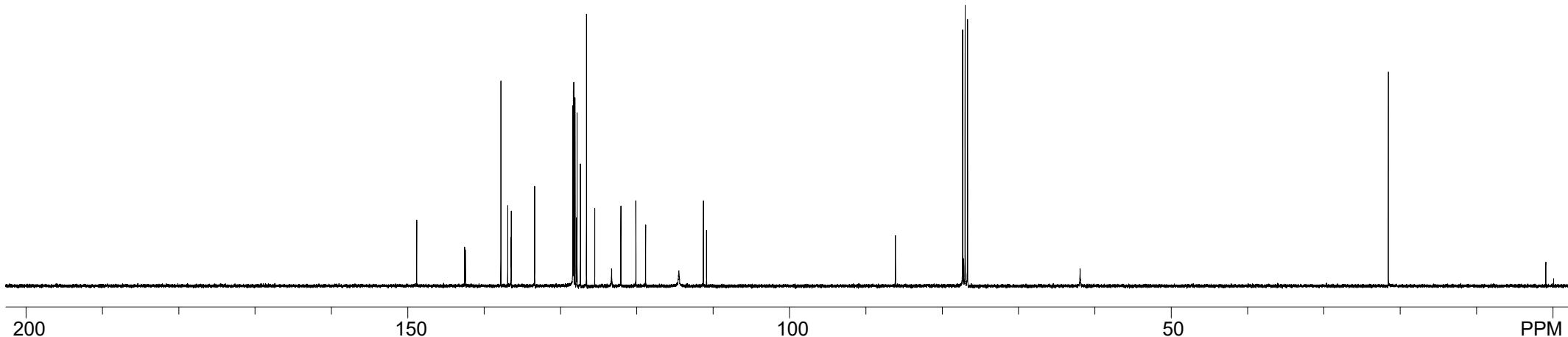
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

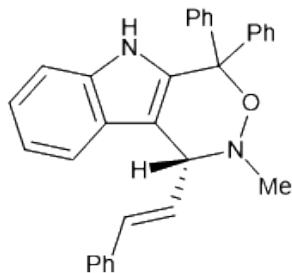




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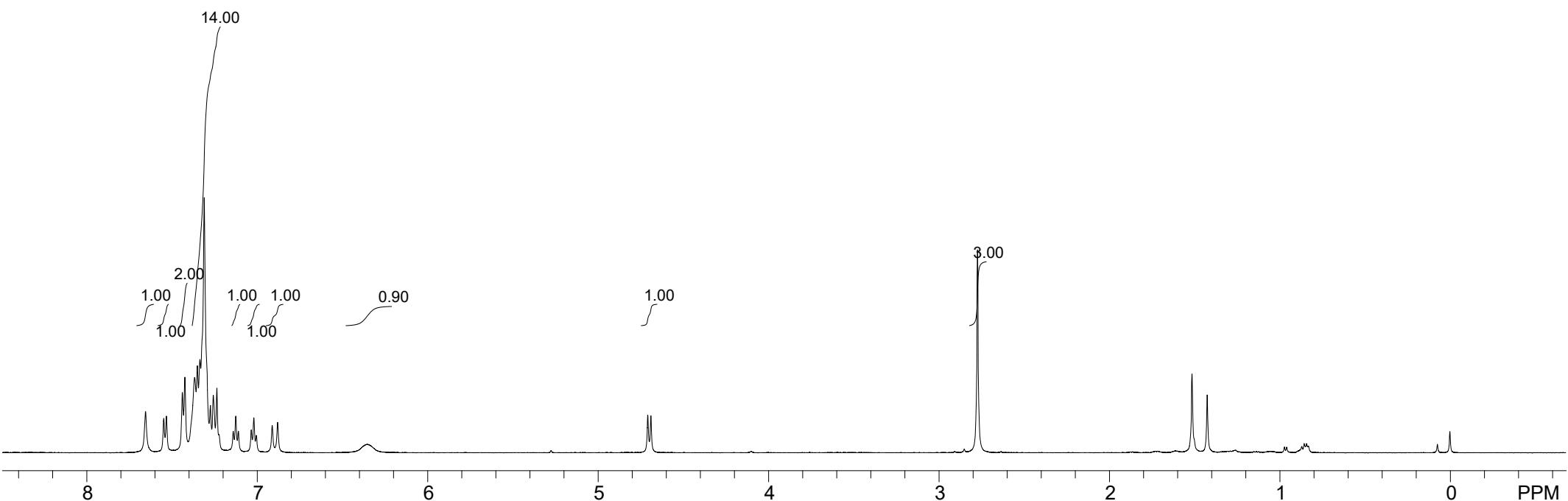
$^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3)



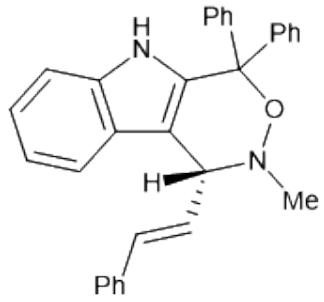


3va

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

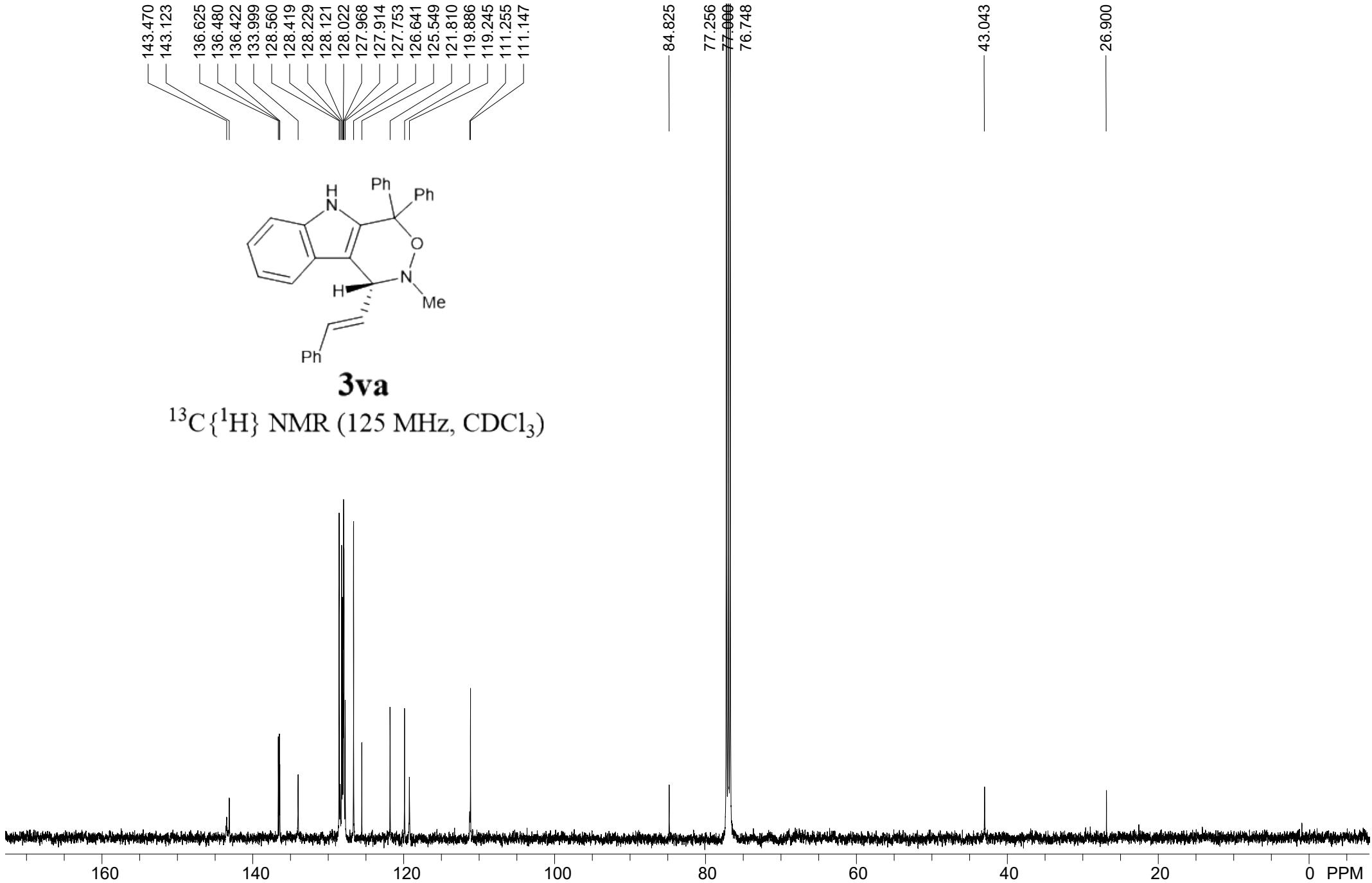


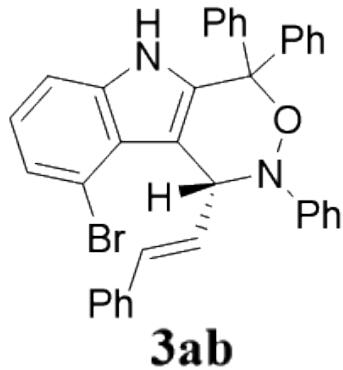
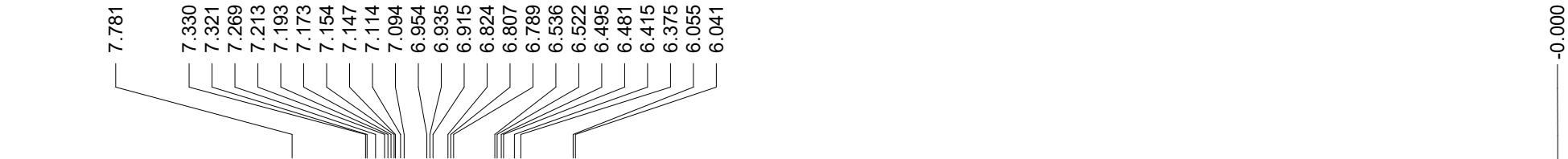
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136.480
136.422
133.999
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111.147



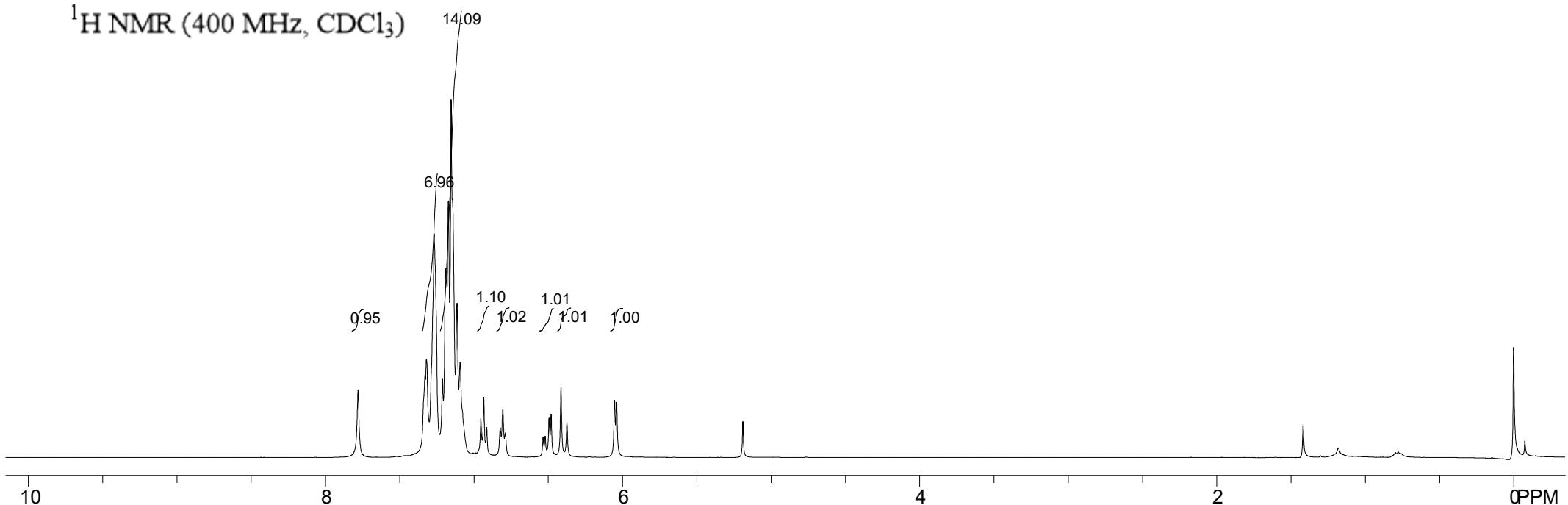
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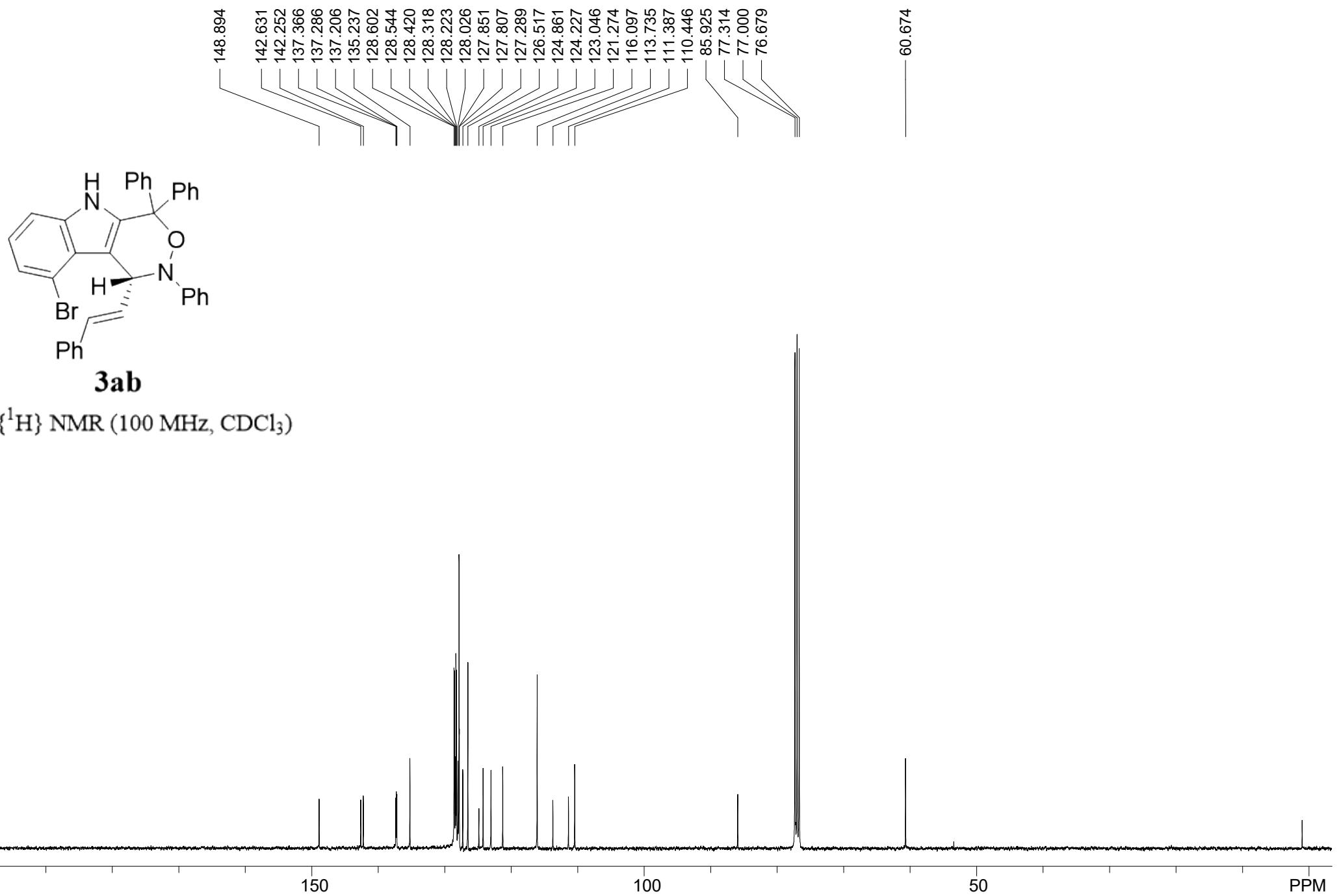
$^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3)

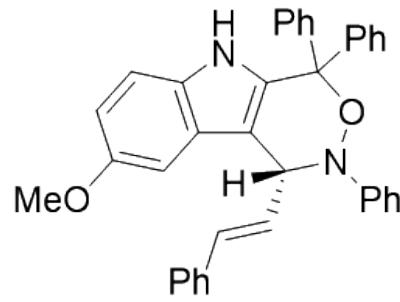
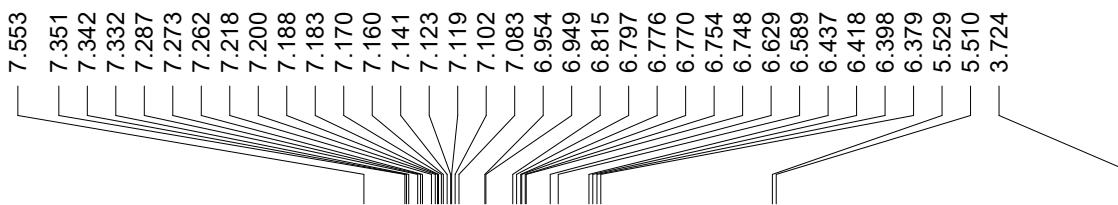




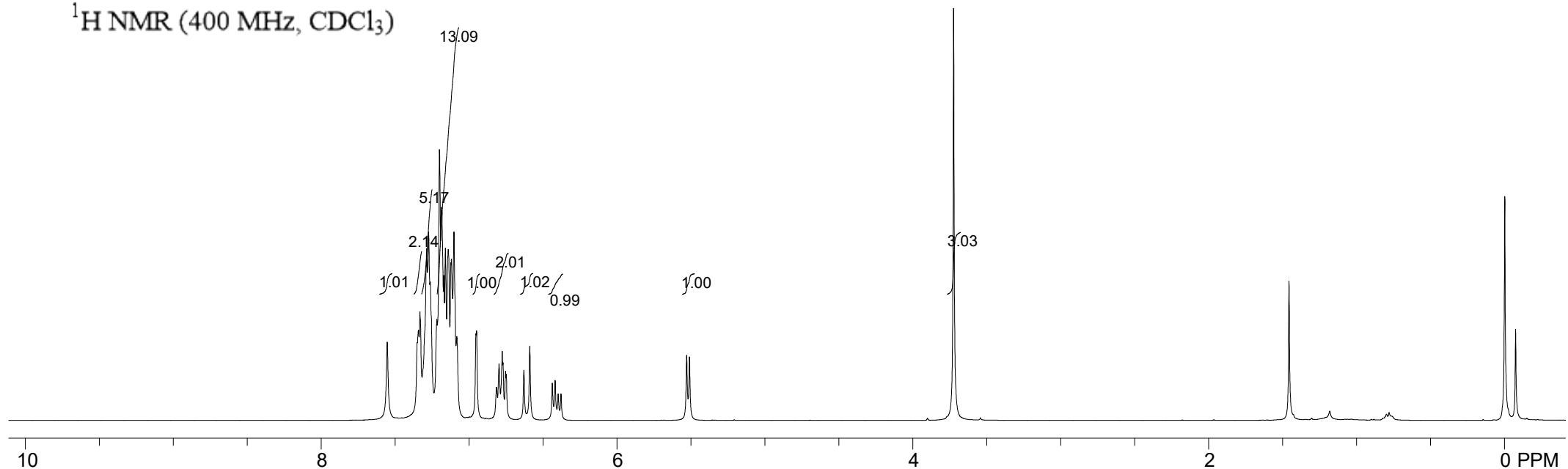
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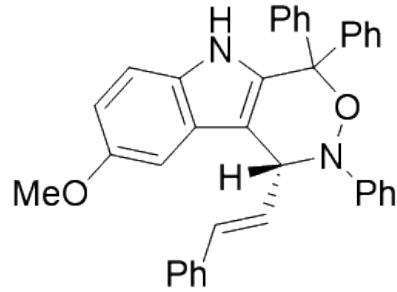






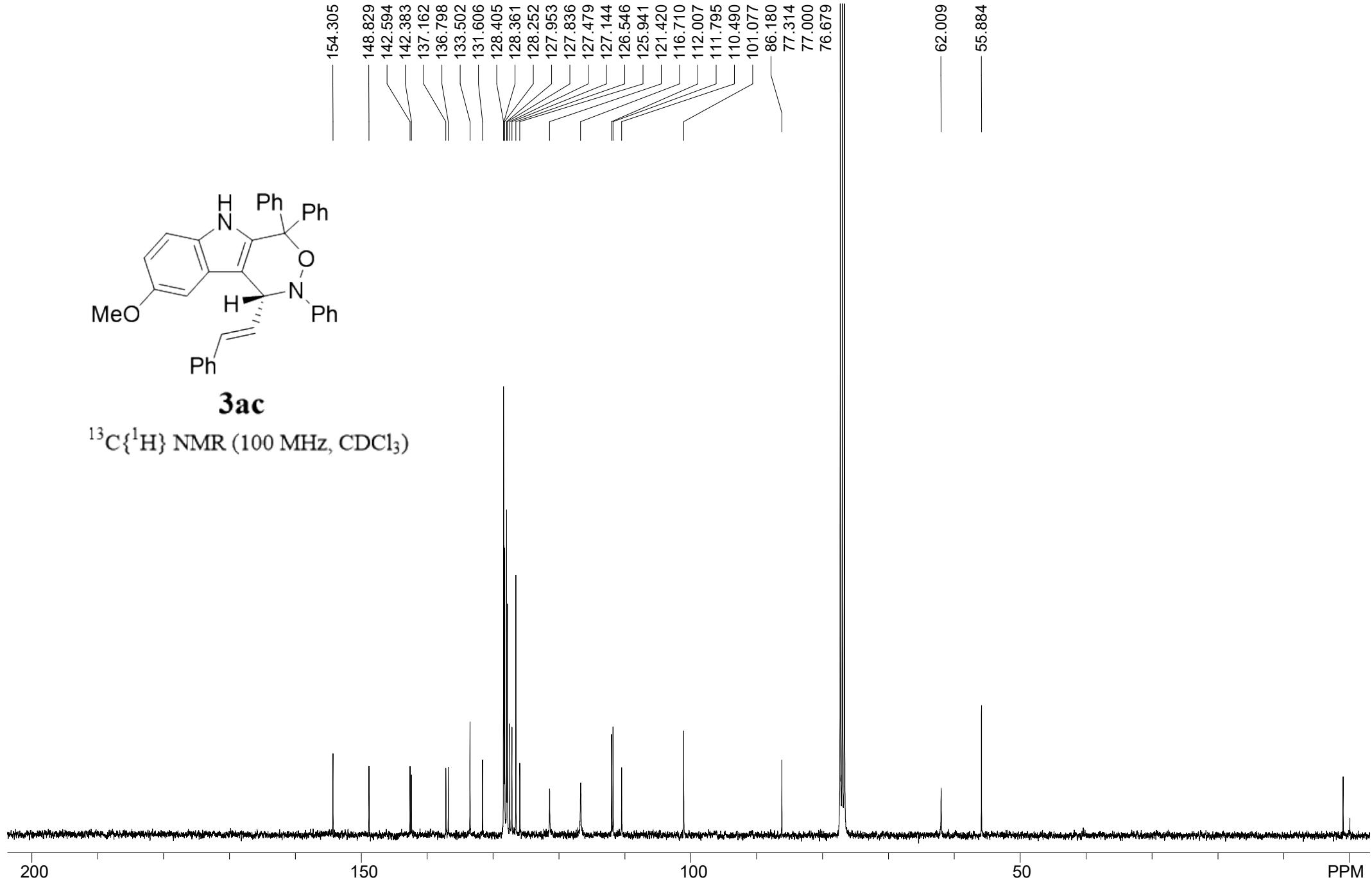
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

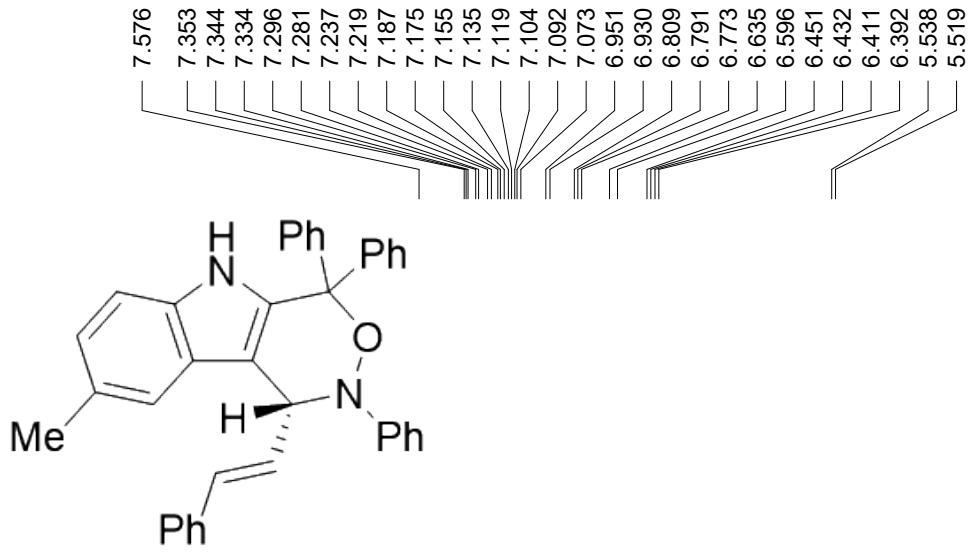




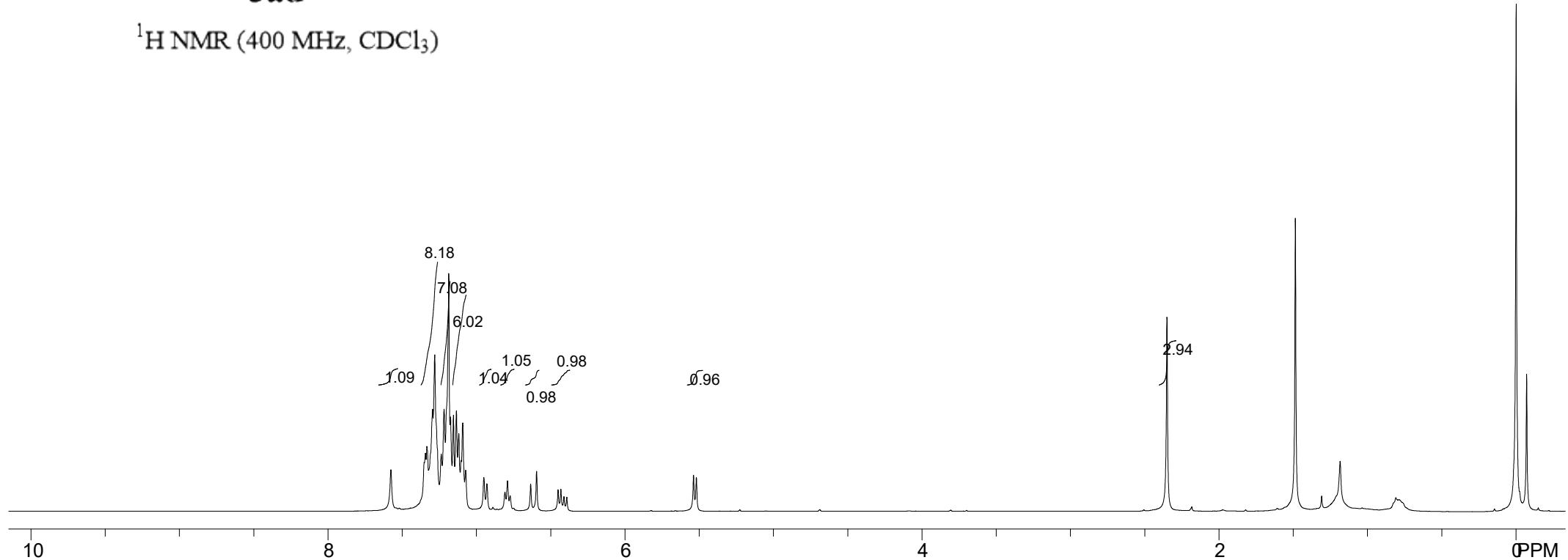
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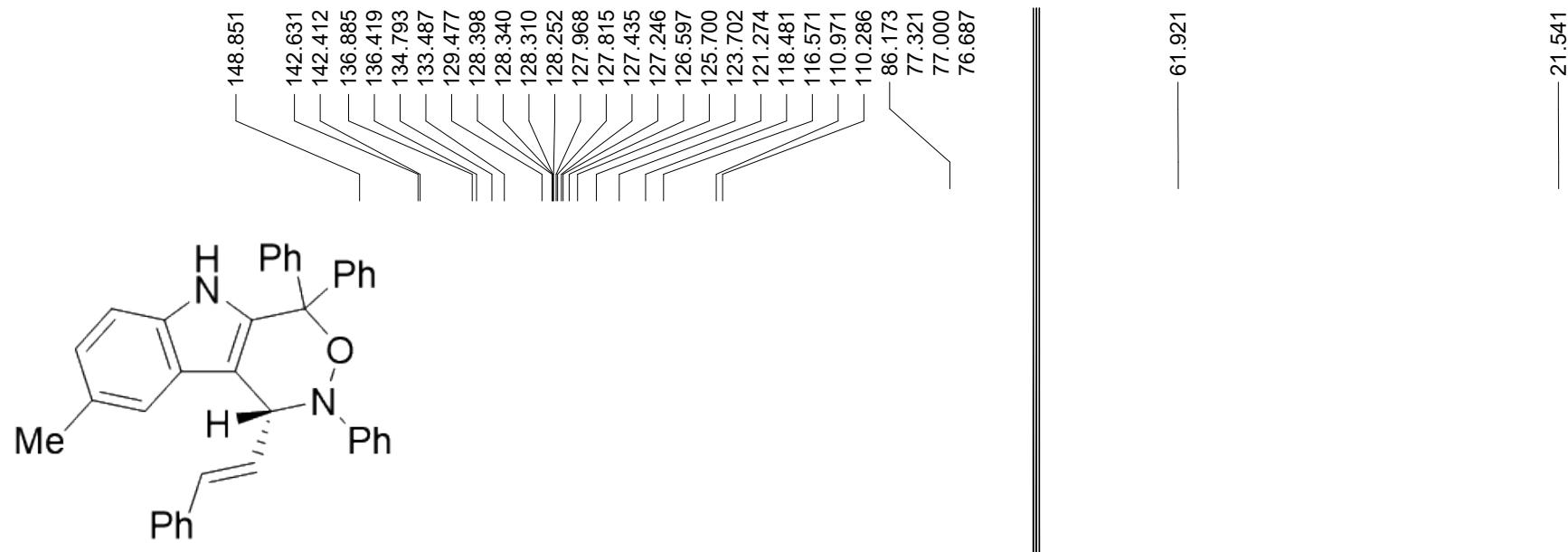
$^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3)





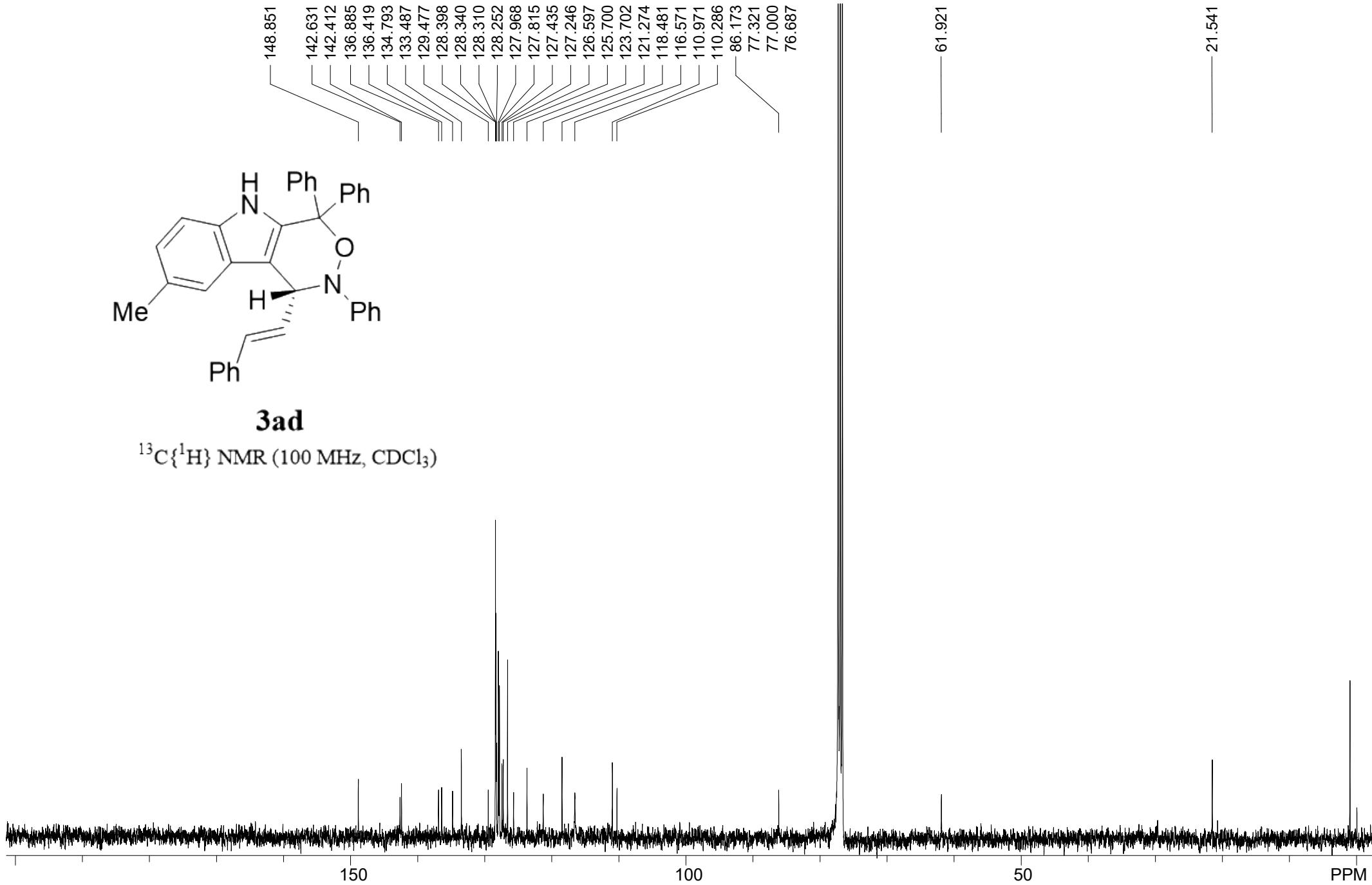
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

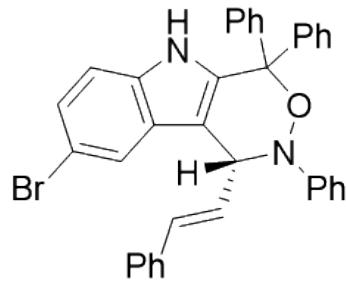
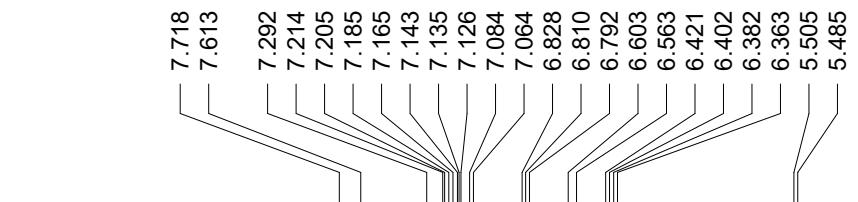




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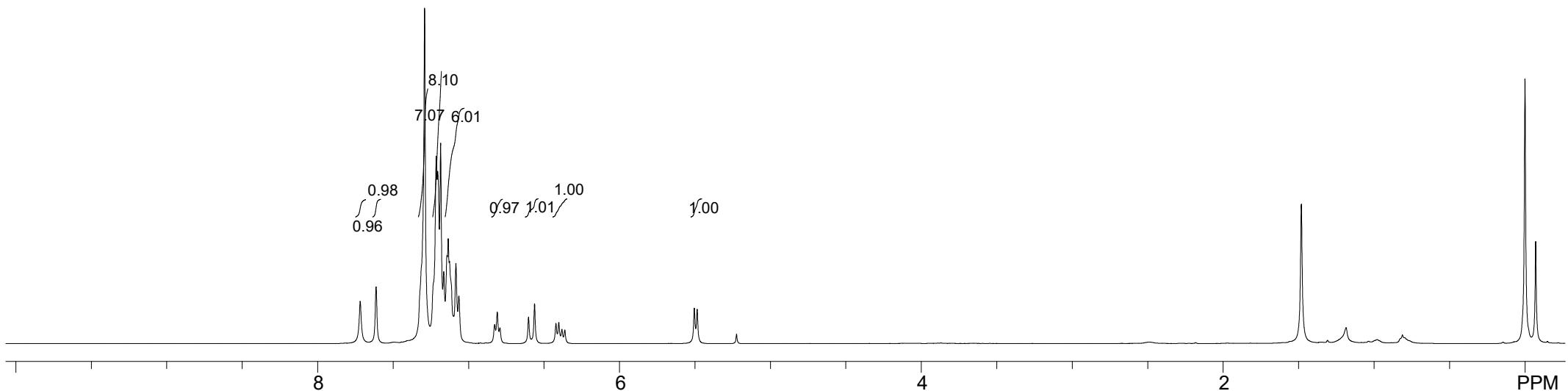
$^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

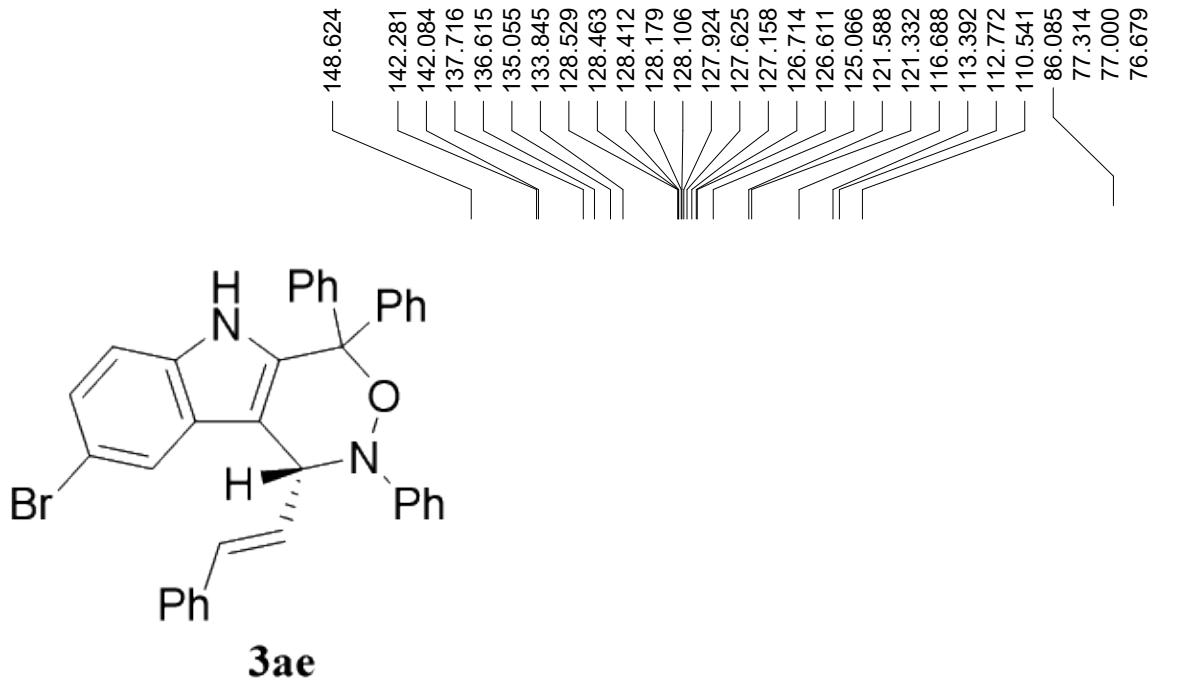




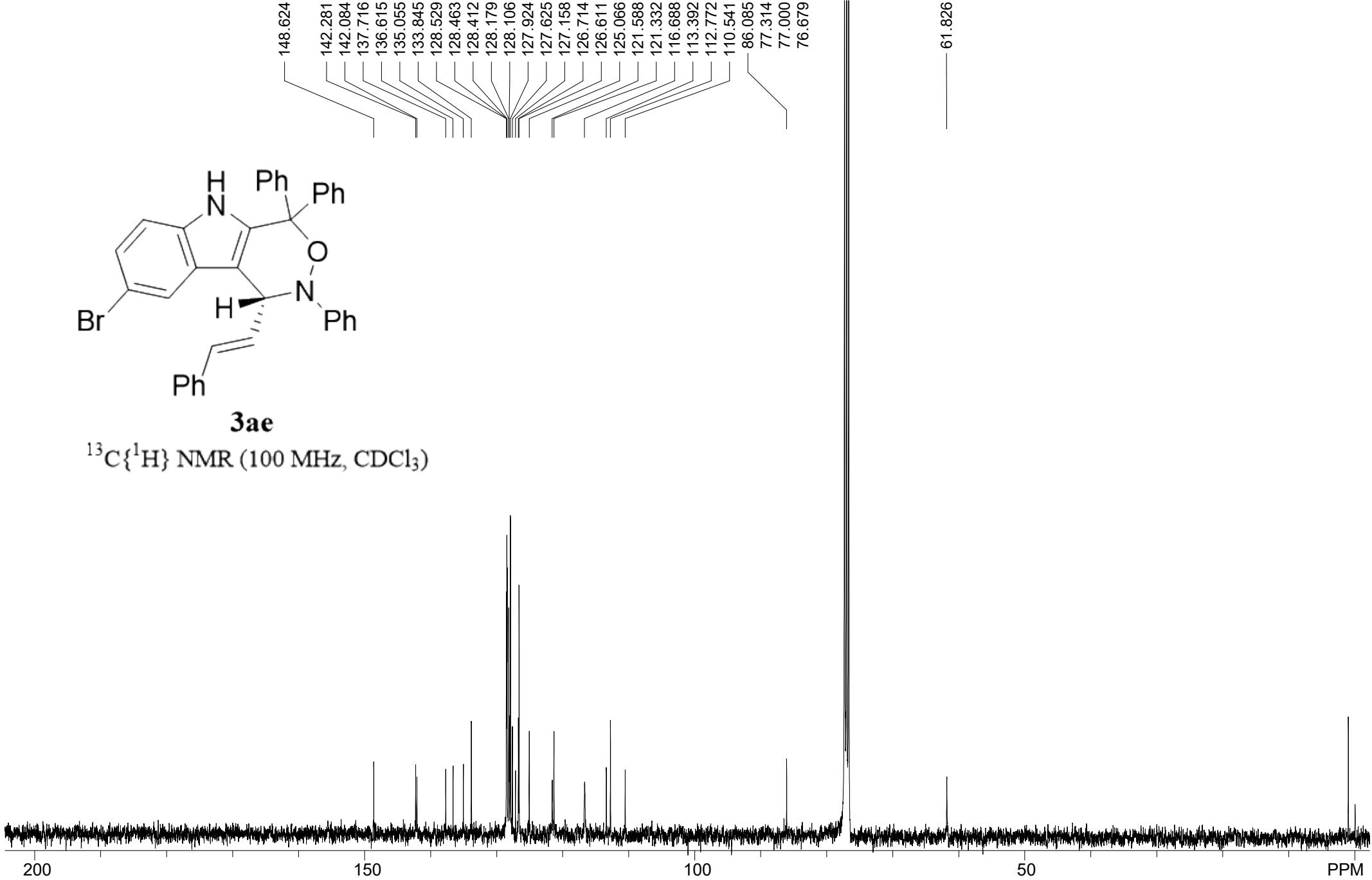
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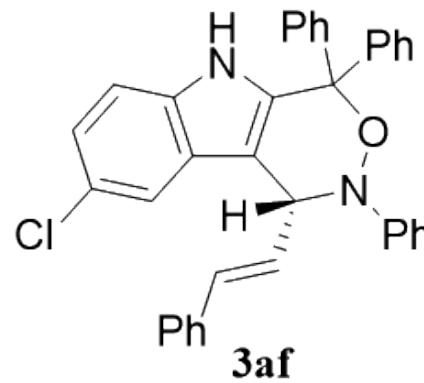
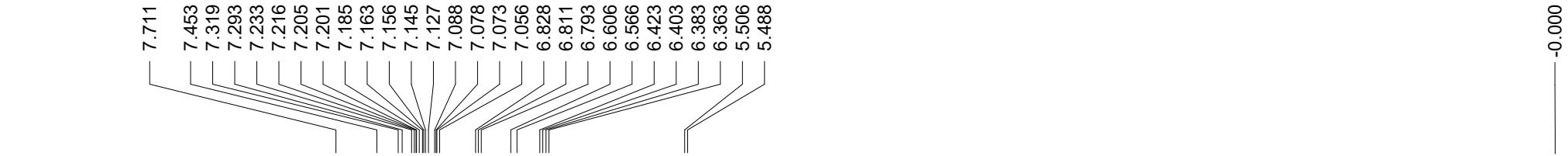
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



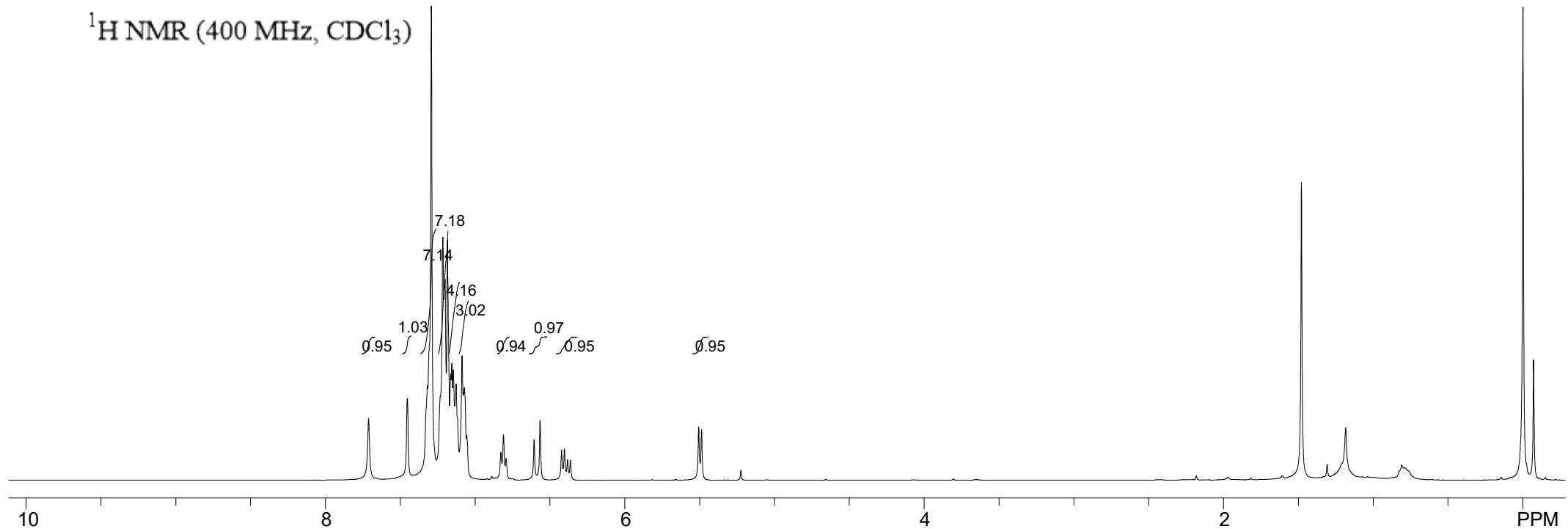


$^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3)





¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



10

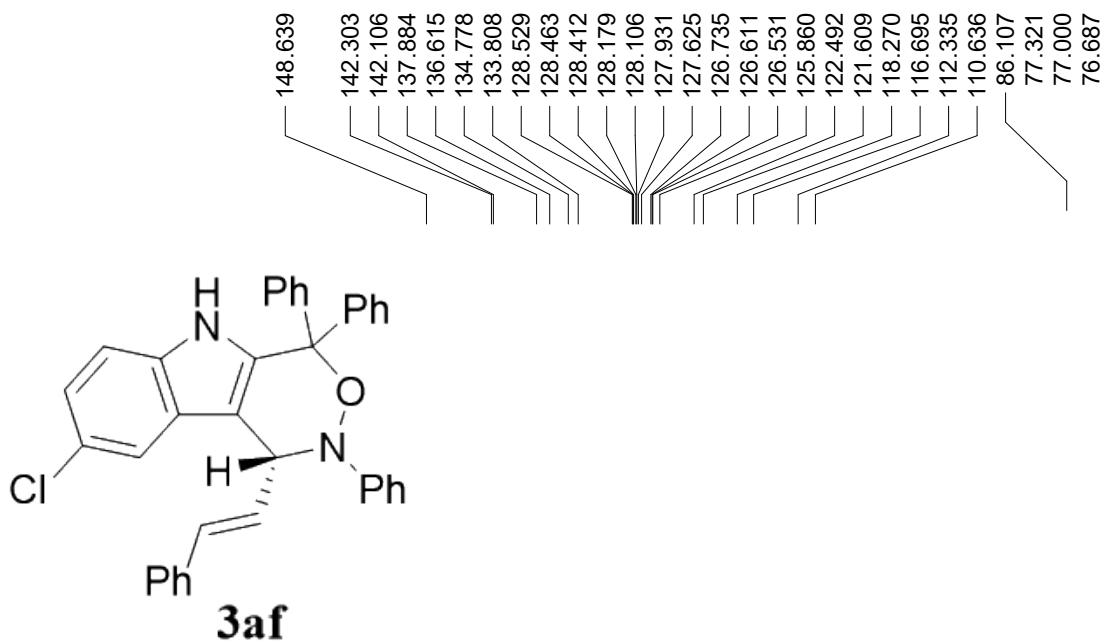
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6

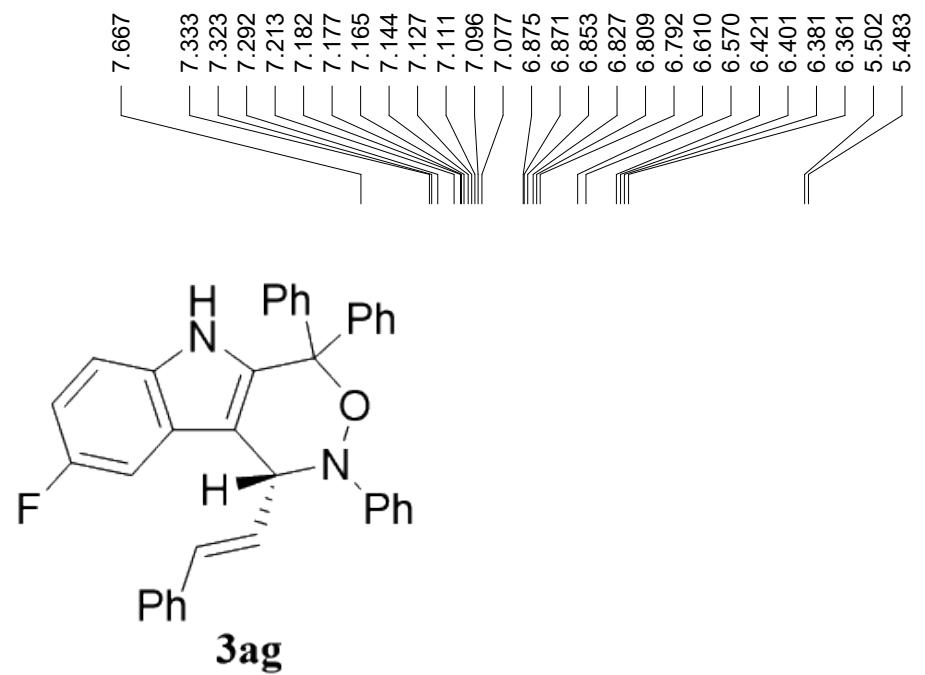
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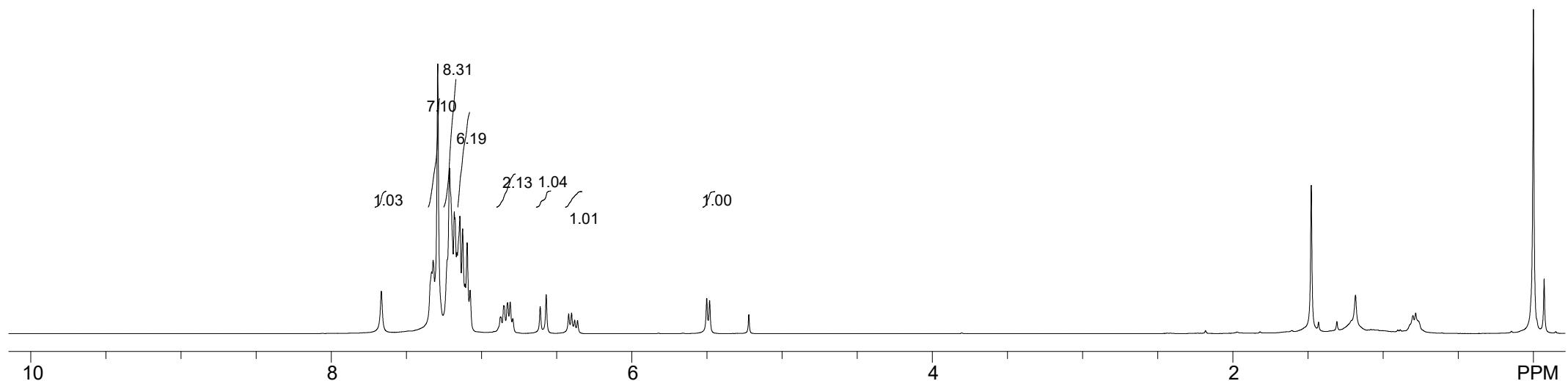
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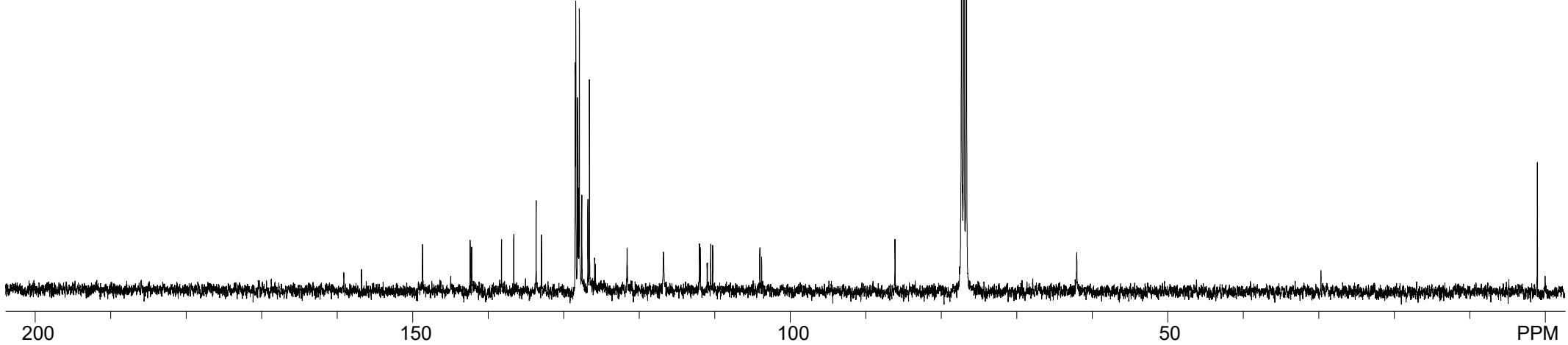
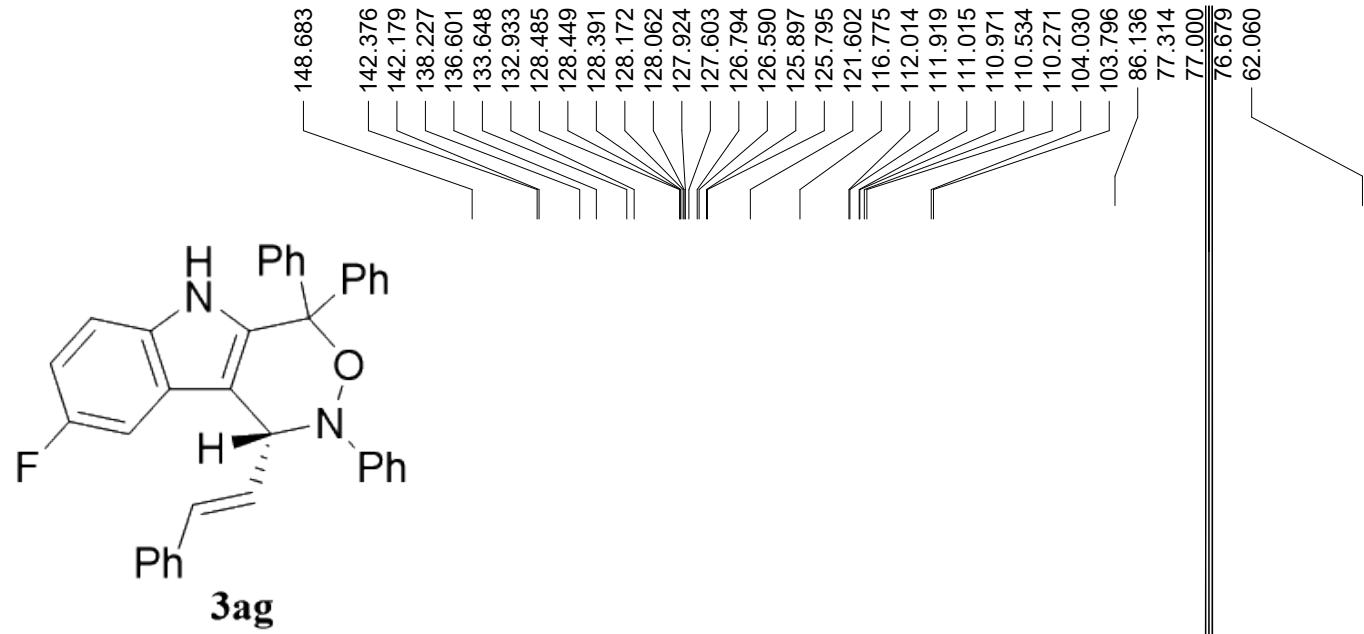


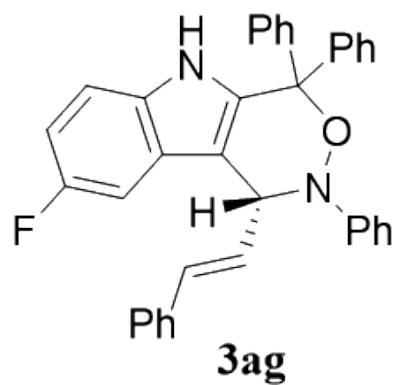
¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

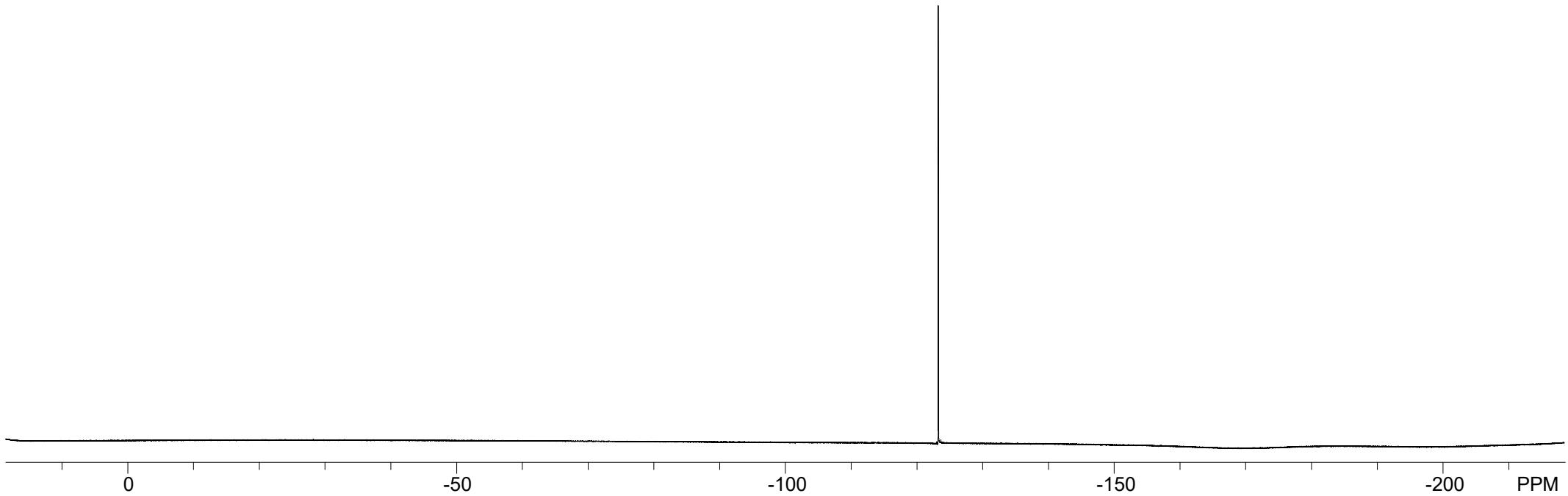


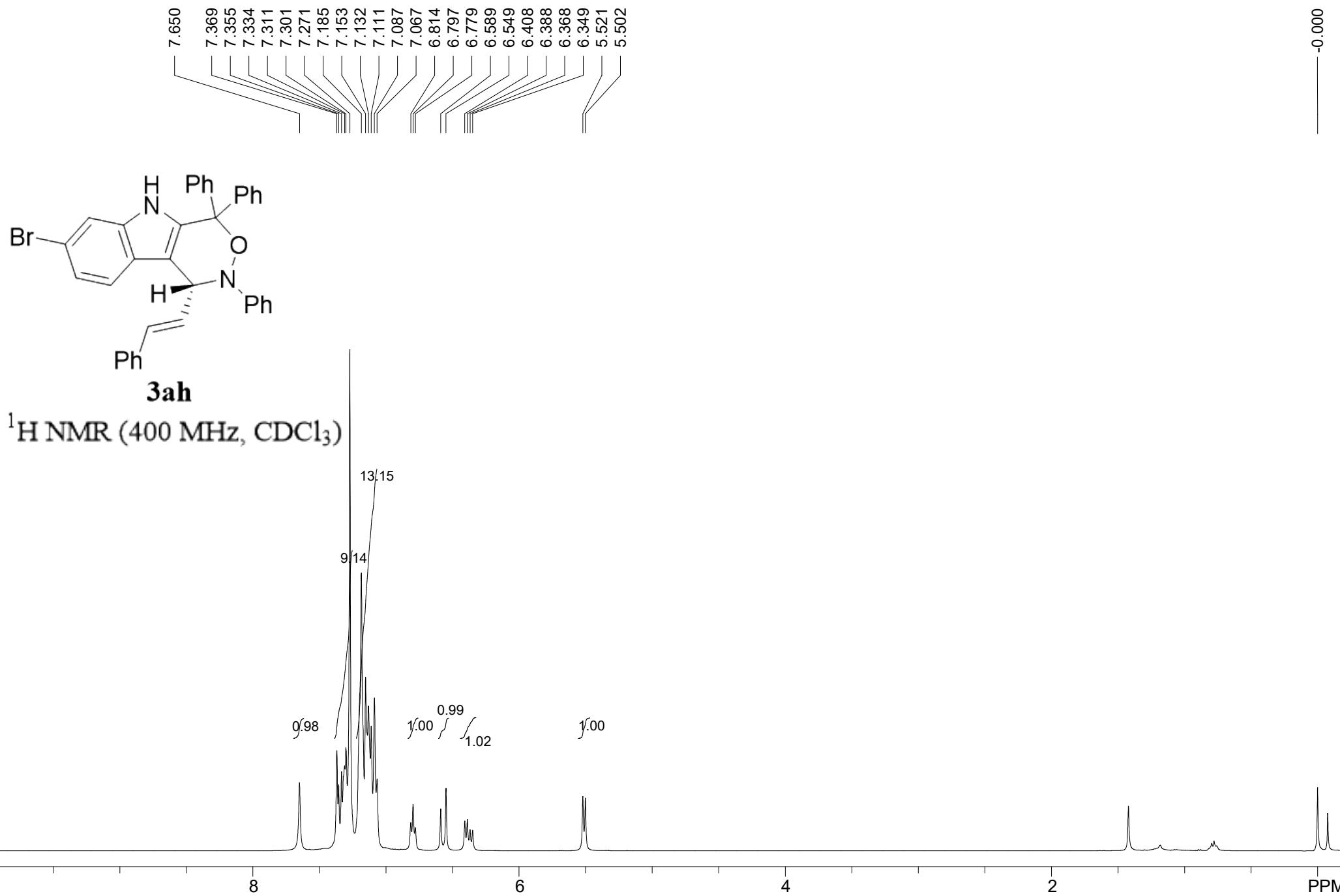


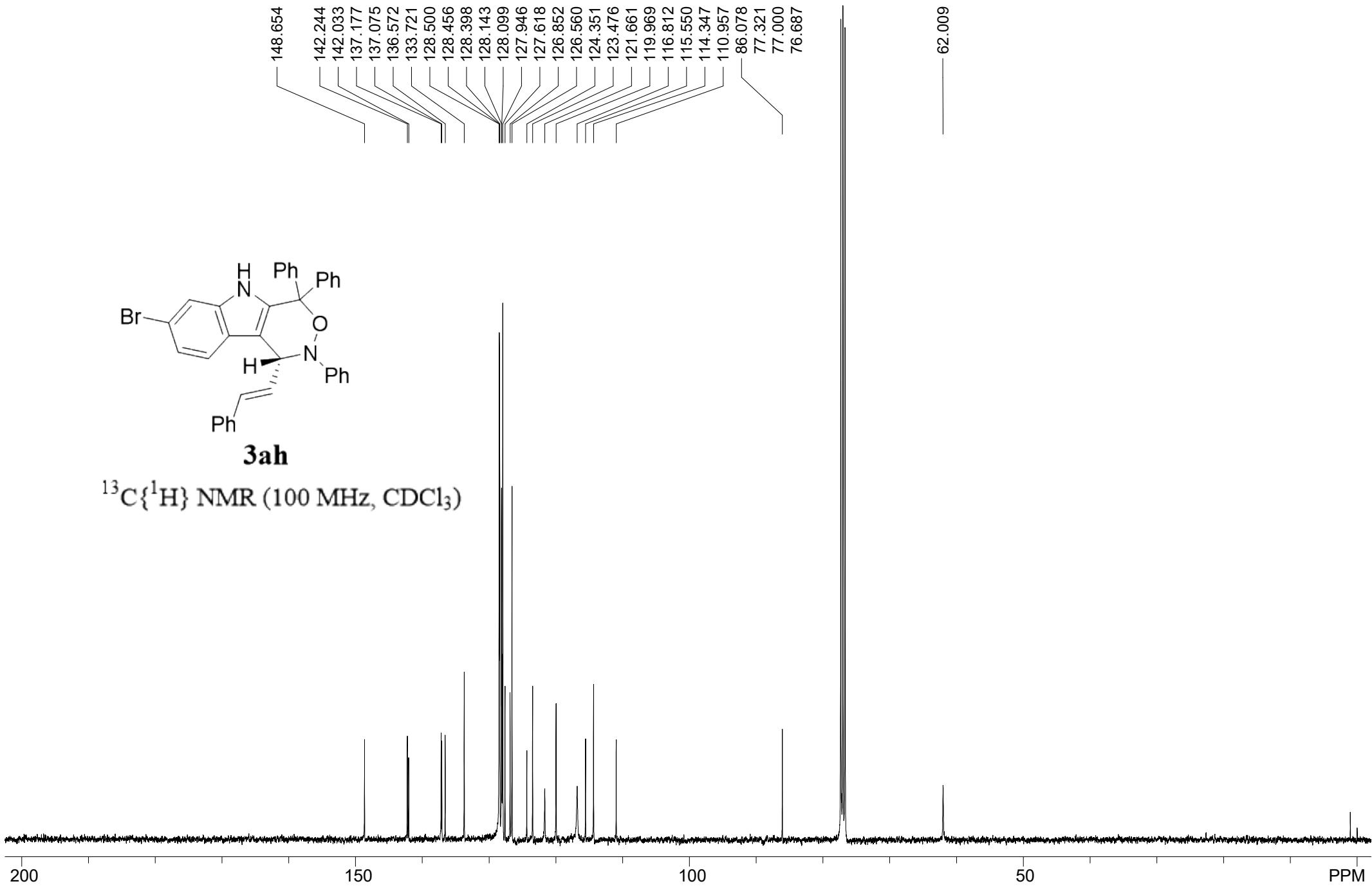


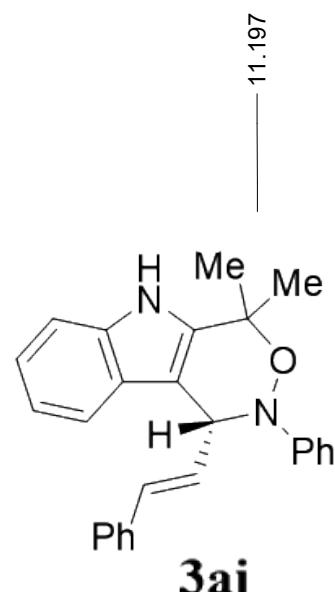
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^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3)

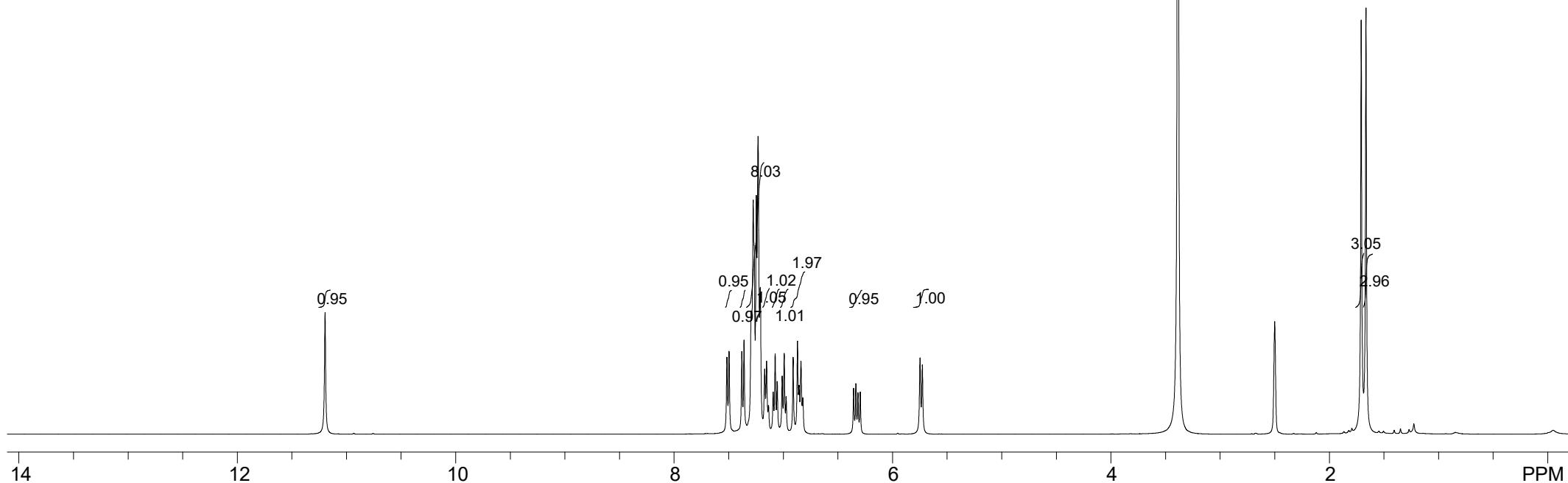


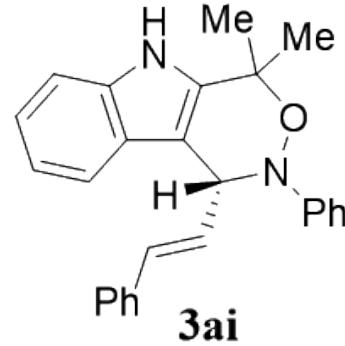




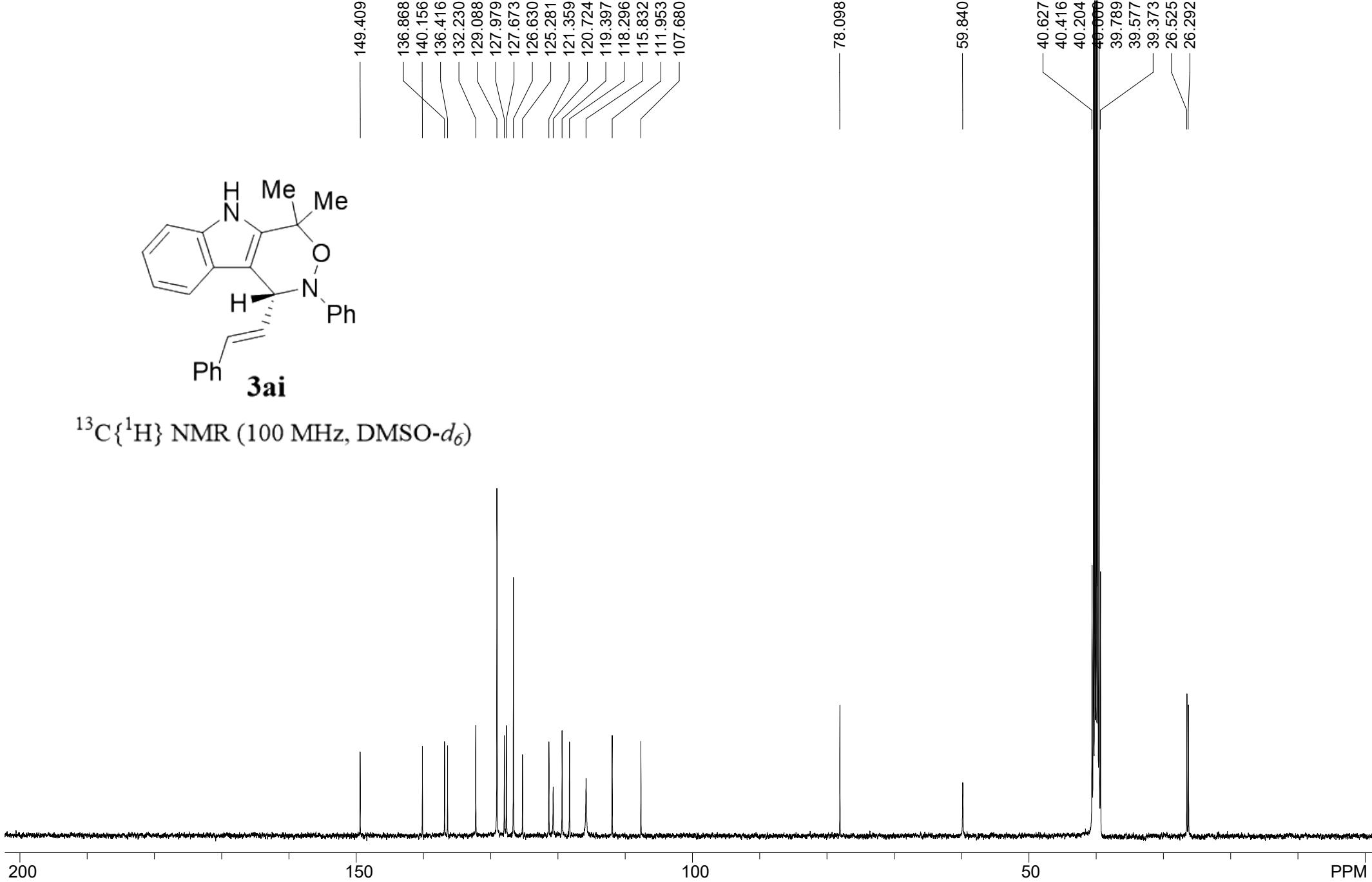


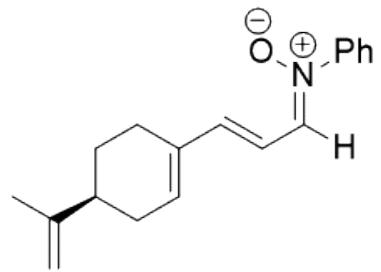
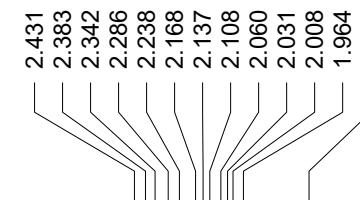
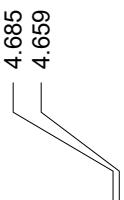
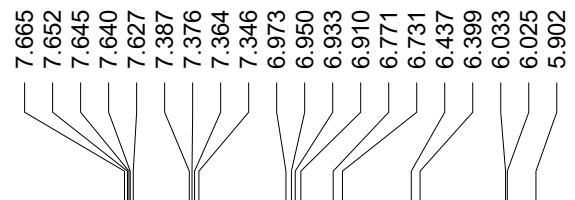
^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6)





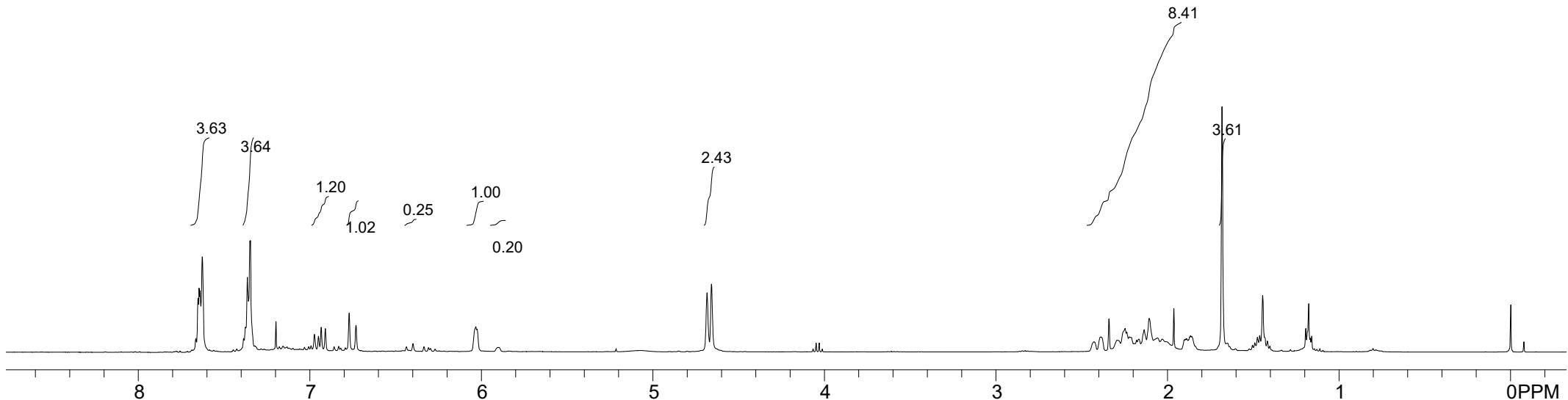
$^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$)

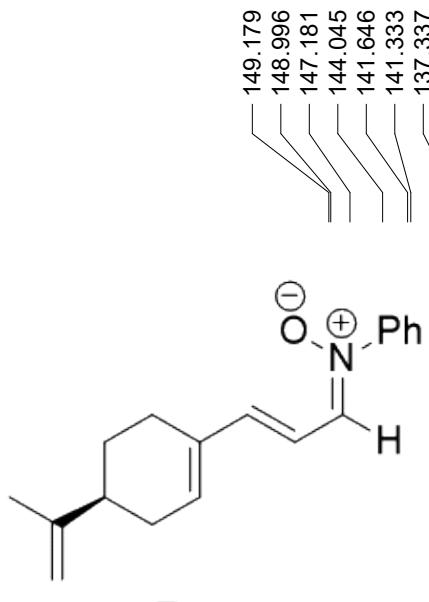




E/Z = 5:1

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

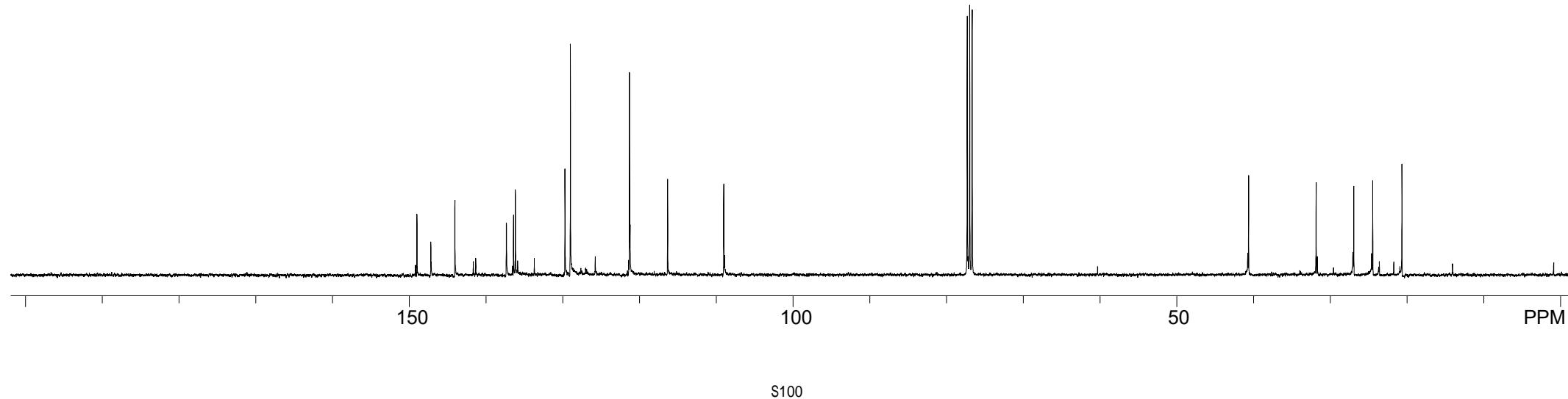


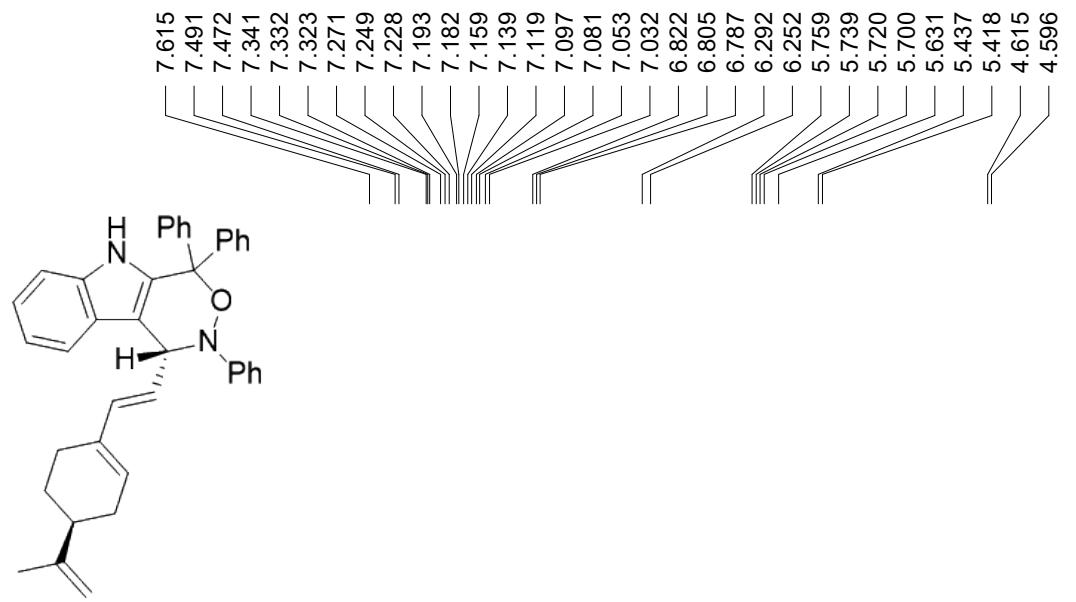


5

E/Z = 5:1

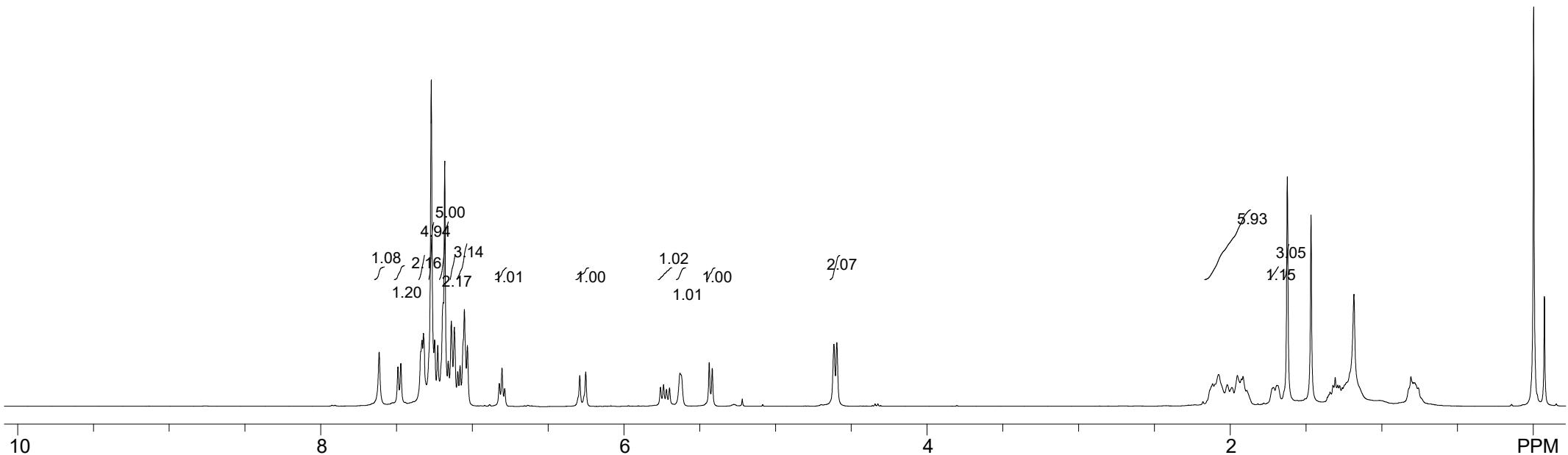
$^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

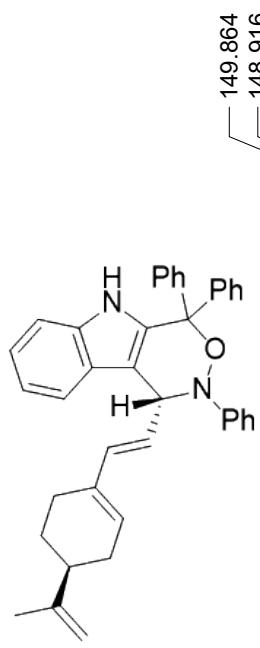




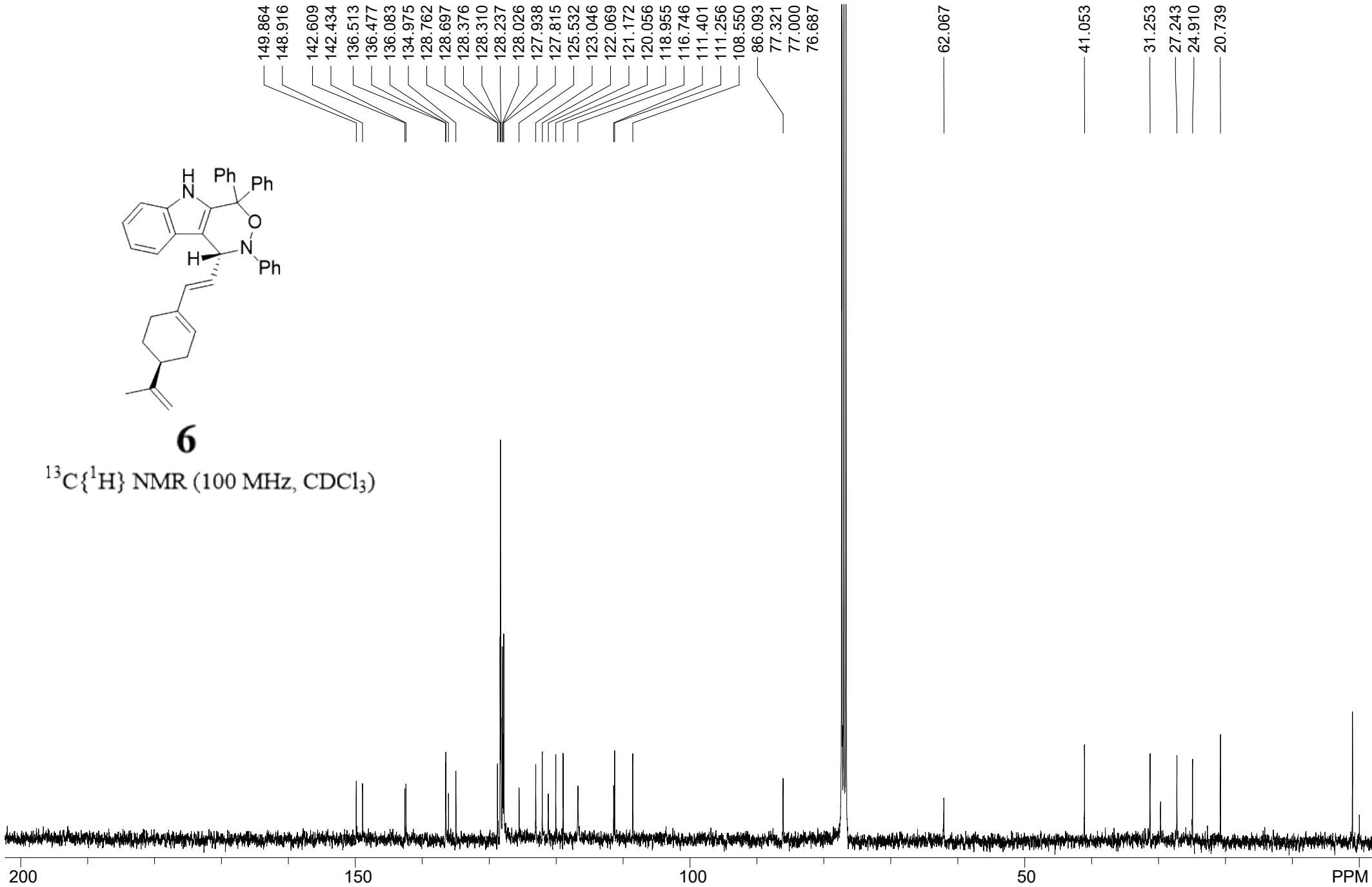
6

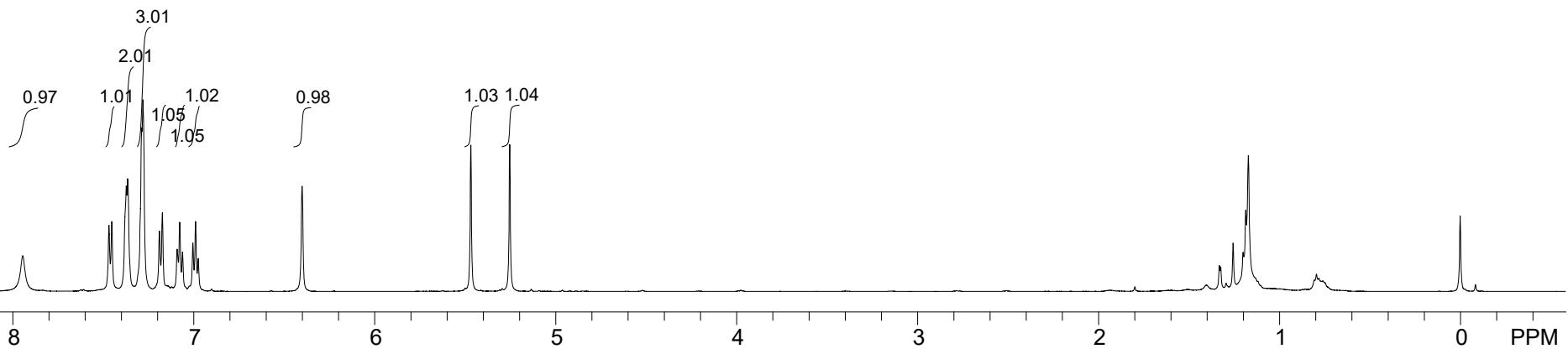
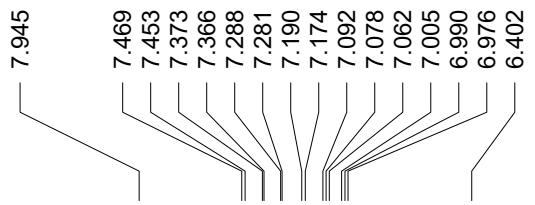
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)



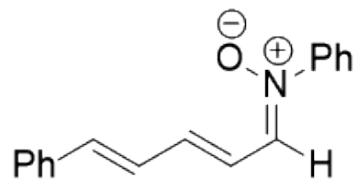


$^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3)



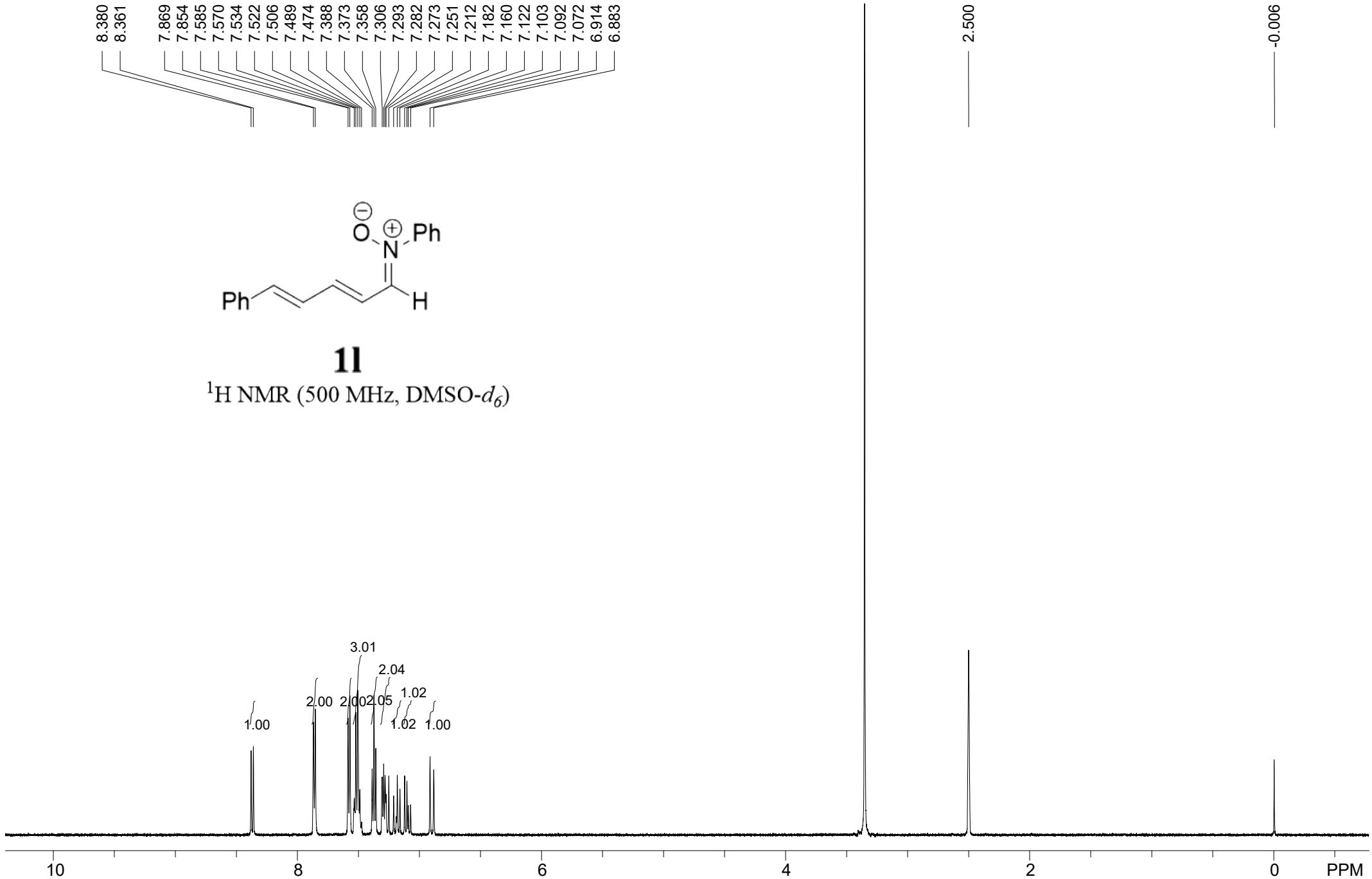


8.380
8.361
7.869
7.854
7.585
7.570
7.534
7.522
7.506
7.489
7.474
7.388
7.373
7.358
7.306
7.293
7.282
7.273
7.251
7.212
7.182
7.160
7.122
7.103
7.092
7.072
6.914
6.883



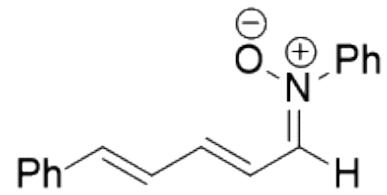
11

^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6)



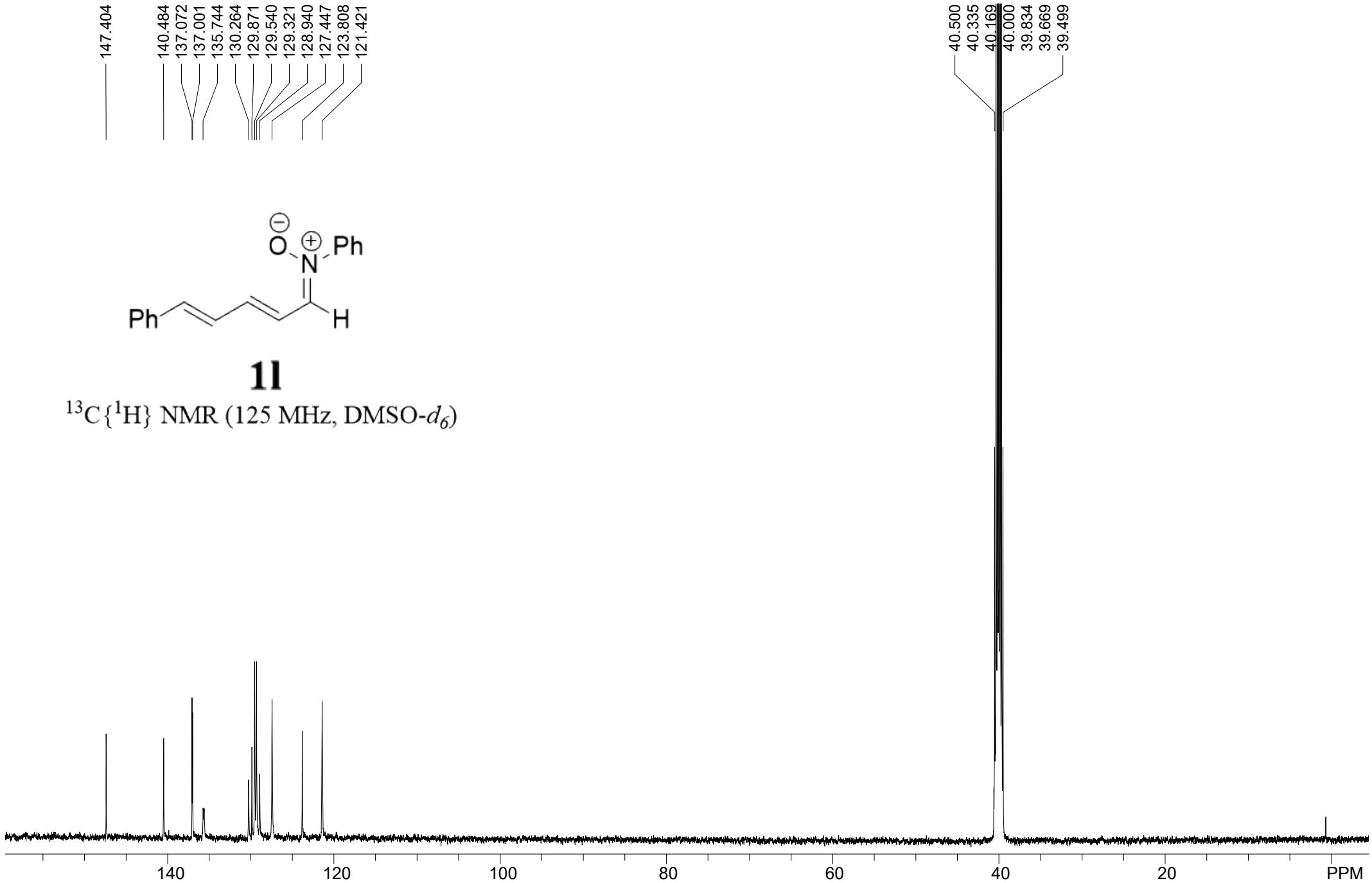
147.404

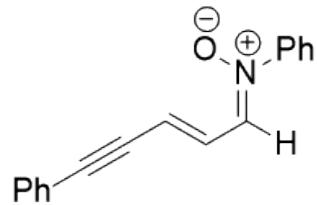
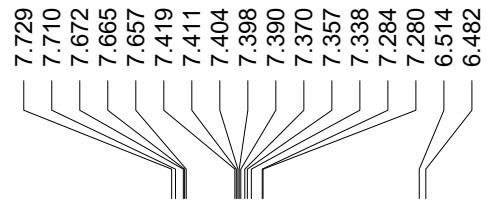
140.484
137.072
137.001
135.744
130.264
129.871
129.540
129.321
128.940
127.447
123.808
121.421



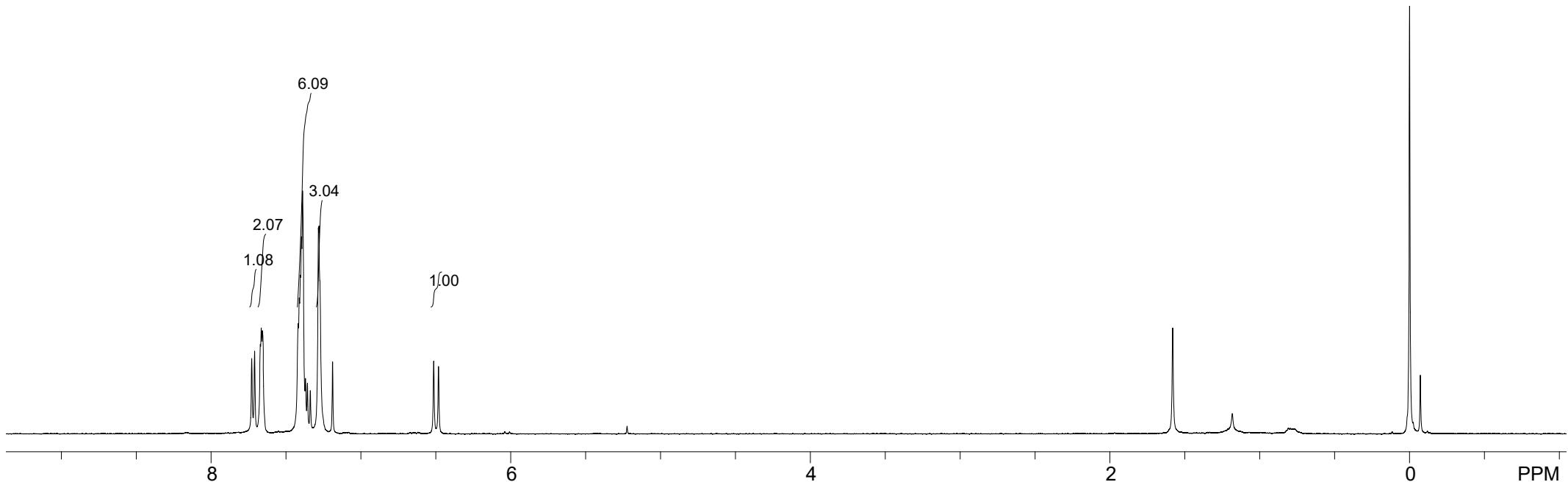
11

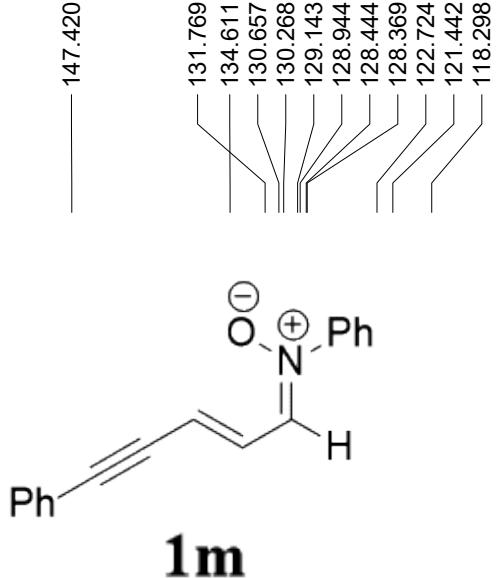
$^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6)



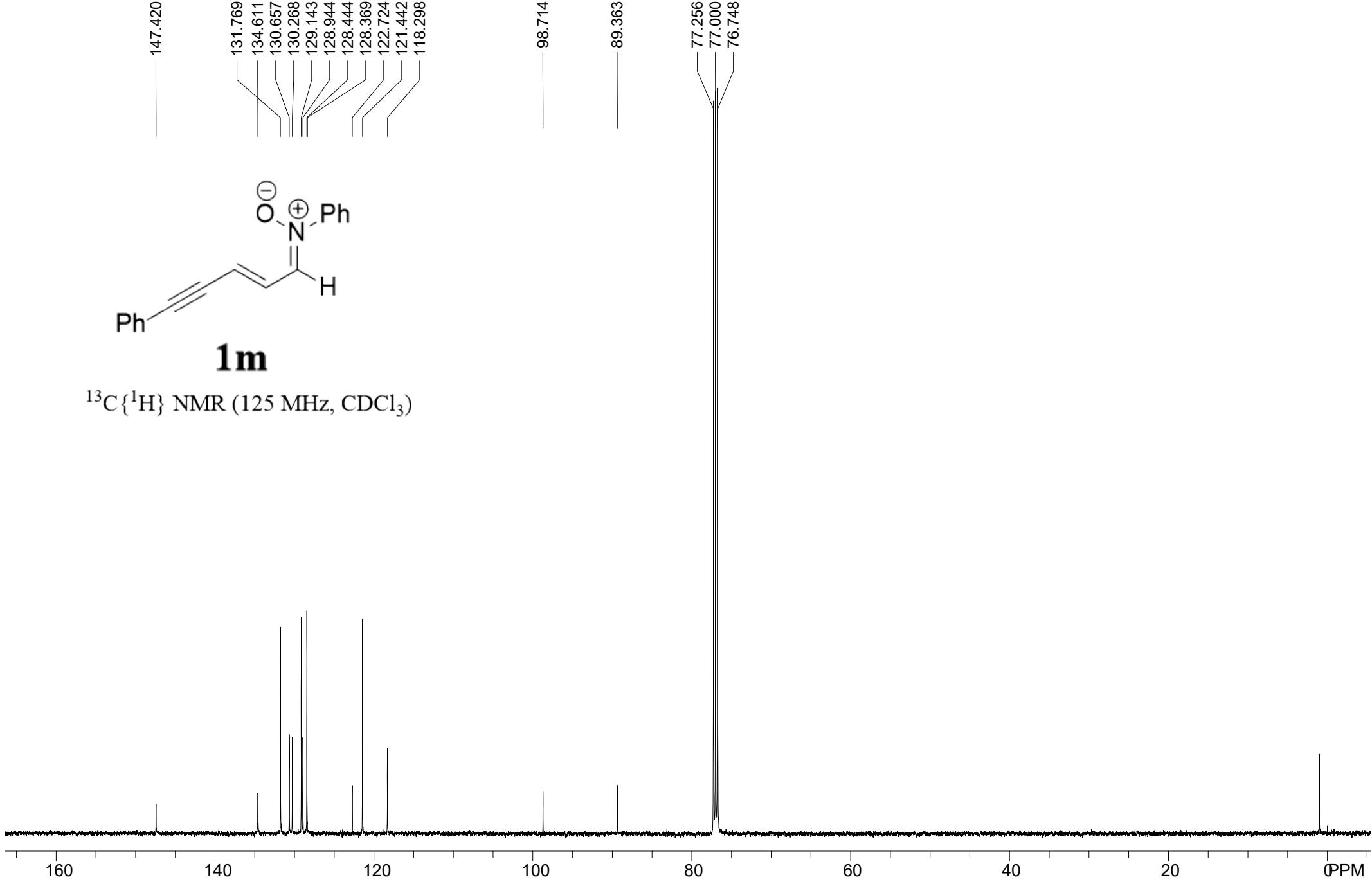


¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)



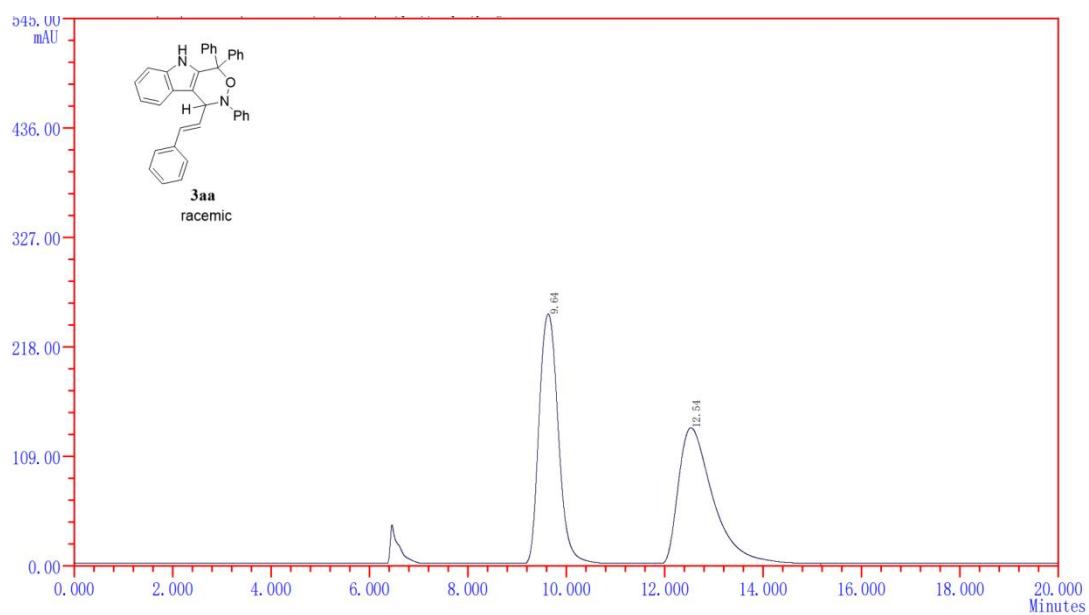


$^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3)

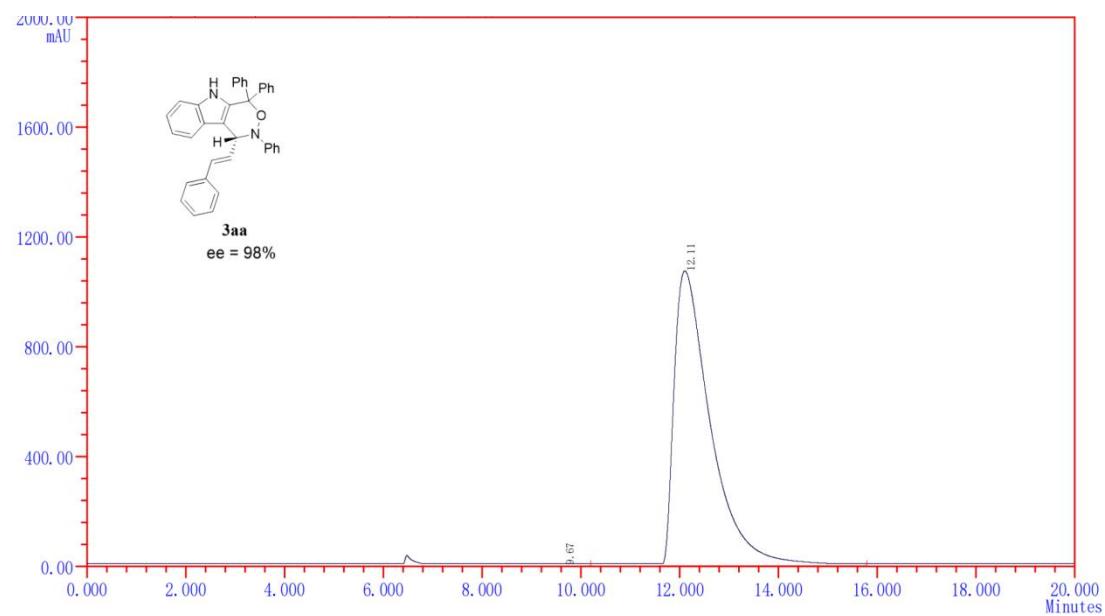


3aa

Racemic:

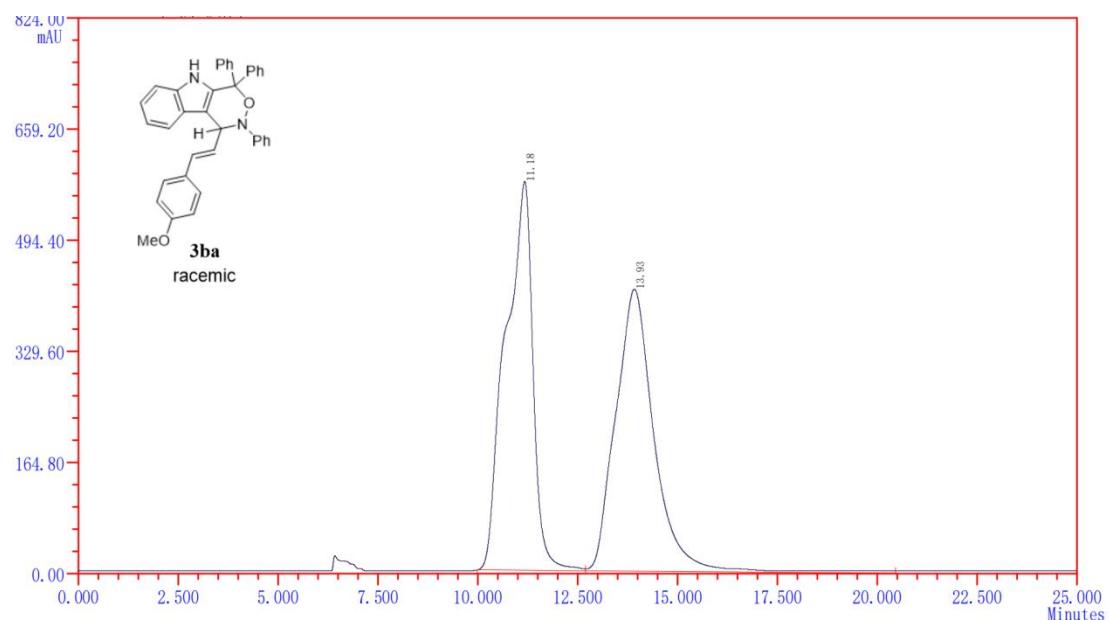


Enantioselective:

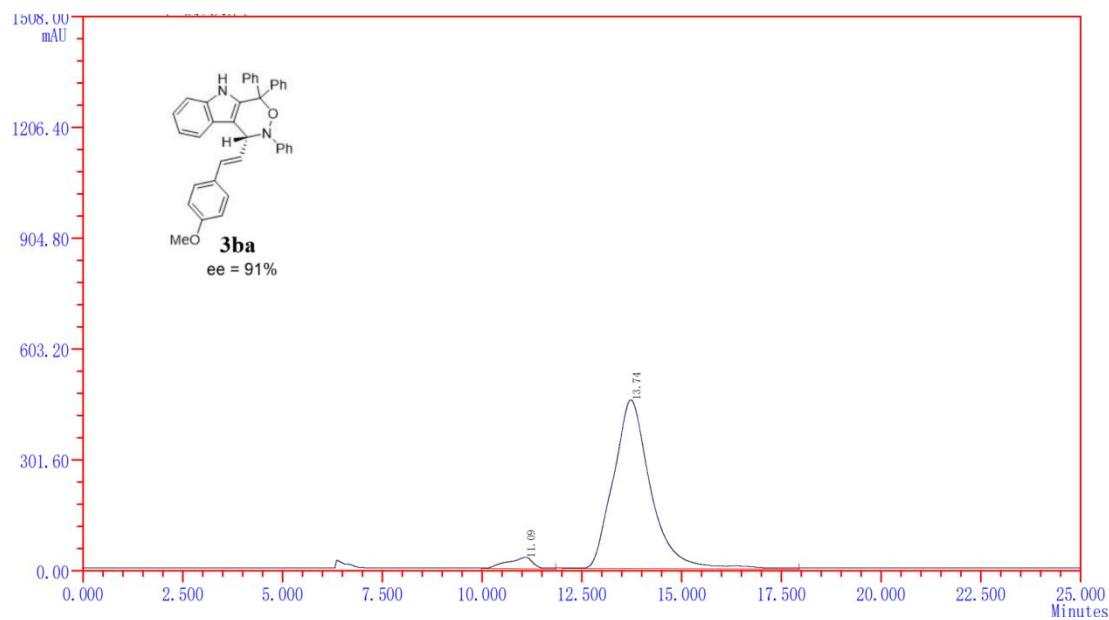


3ba

Racemic:

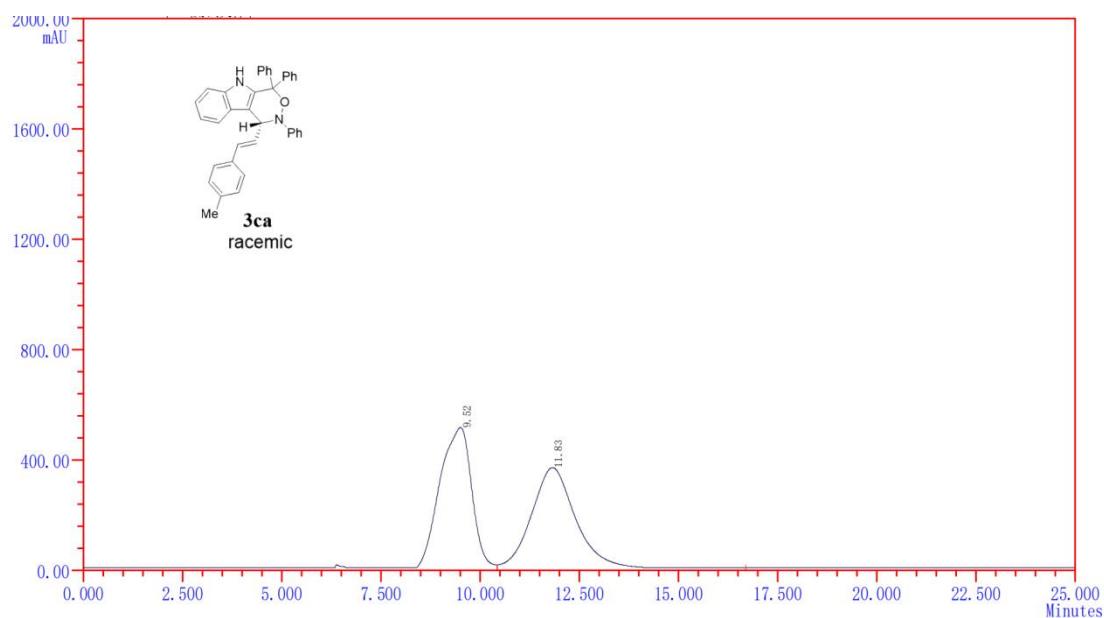


Enantioselective:



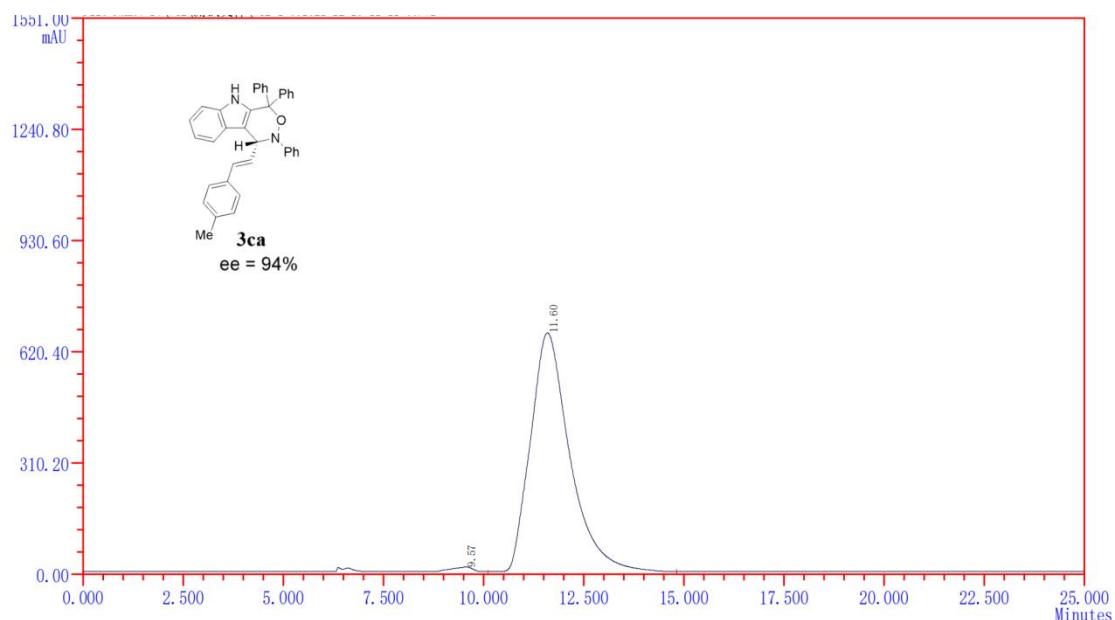
3ca

Racemic:



Peak	ReTime	Height [MAU]	Area [MAU*s]	Area %
1	9.515	522.27	29993.605	49.209
2	11.832	375.17	30958.364	50.791

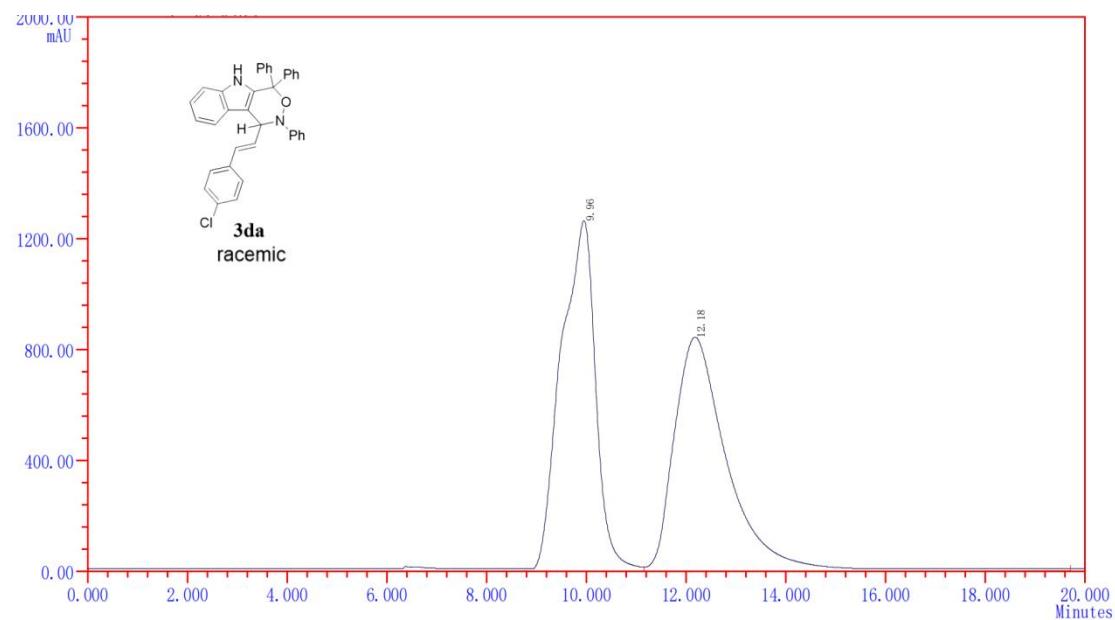
Enantioselective:



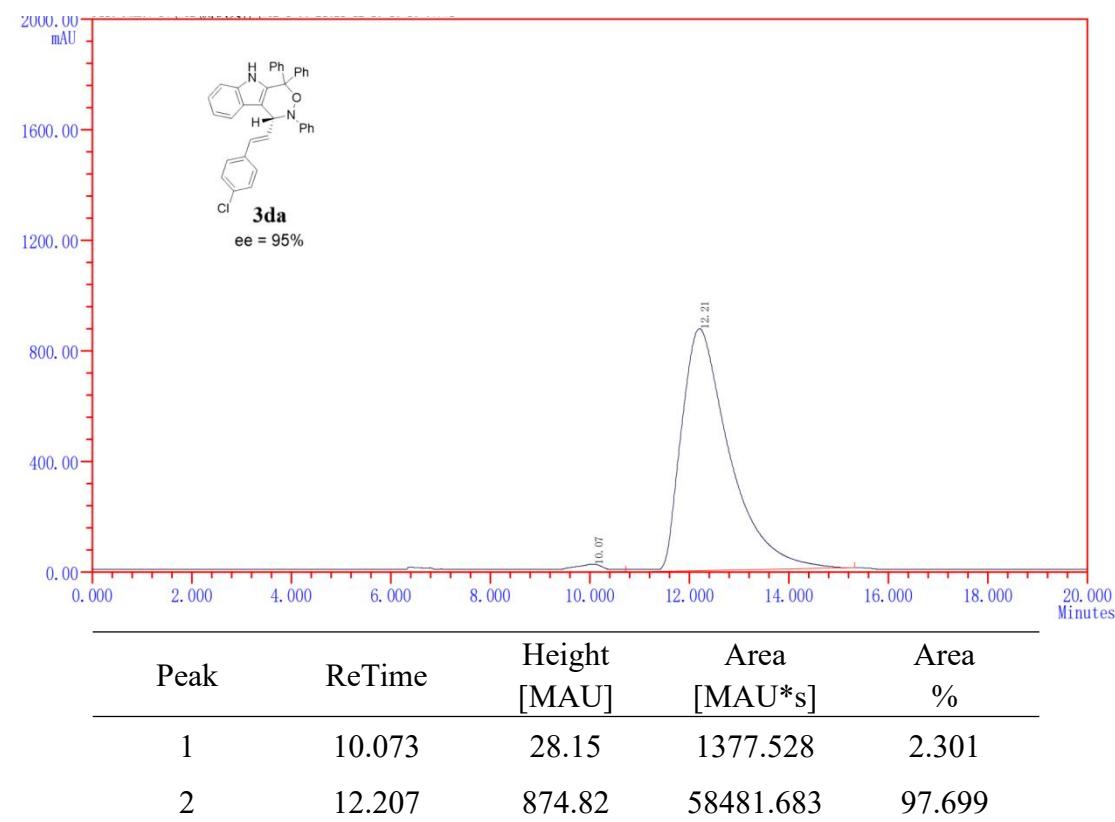
Peak	ReTime	Height [MAU]	Area [MAU*s]	Area %
1	9.565	25.01	1585.167	3.184
2	11.599	676.76	48198.279	96.816

3da

Racemic:

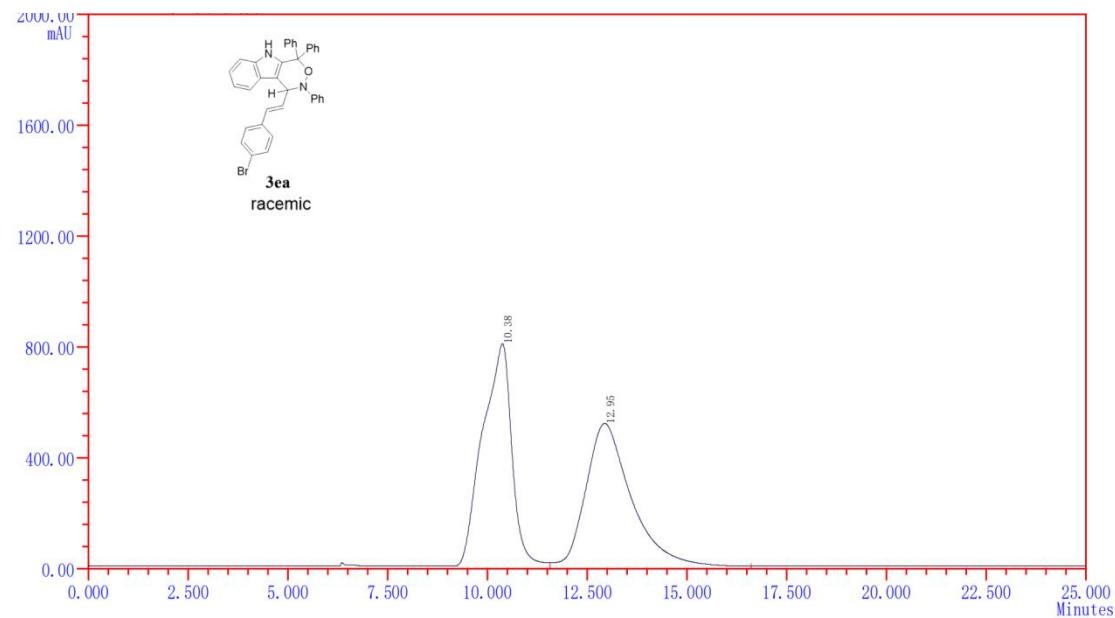


Enantioselective:

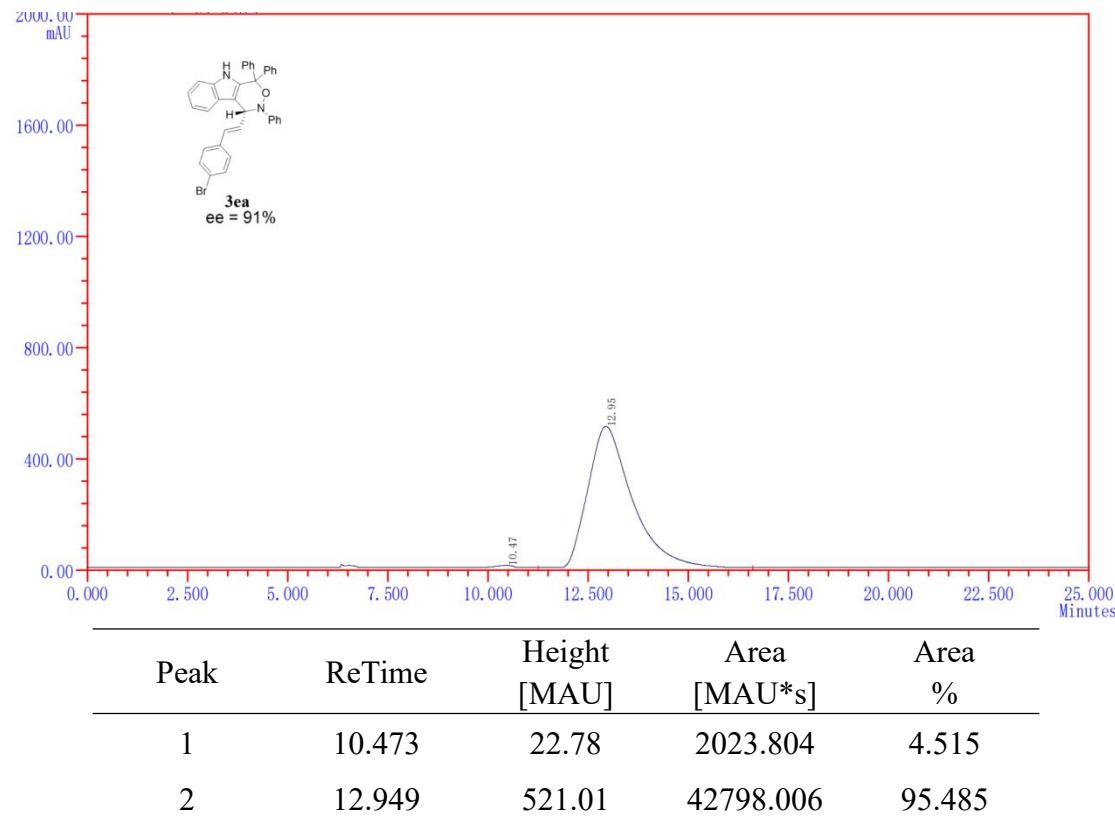


3ea

Racemic:

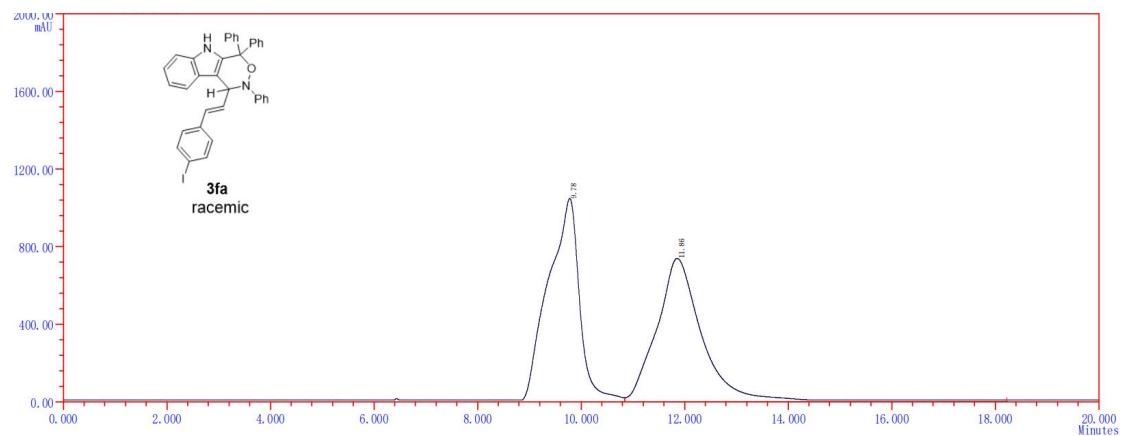


Enantioselective:



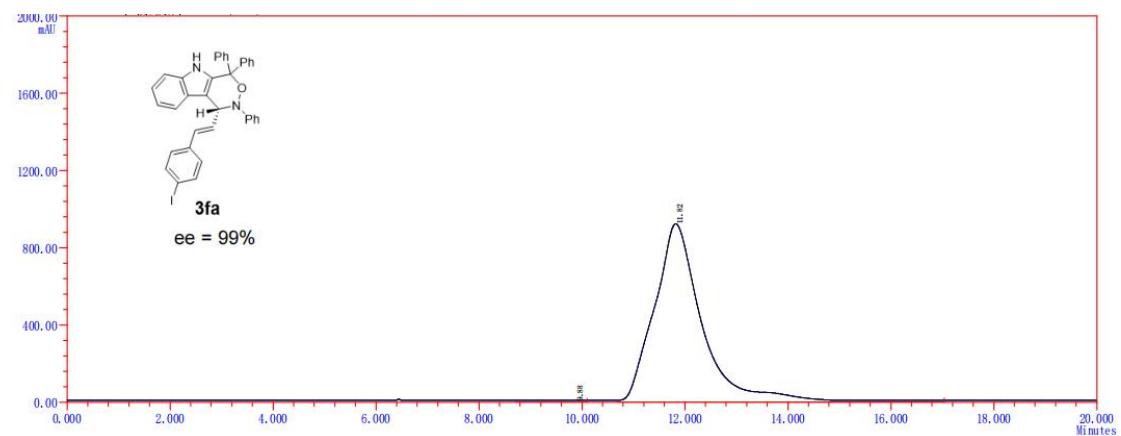
3fa

Racemic:



Peak	ReTime	Height [MAU]	Area [MAU*s]	Area %
1	9.780	1049.24	44490.927	49.500
2	11.858	739.84	45390.068	50.500

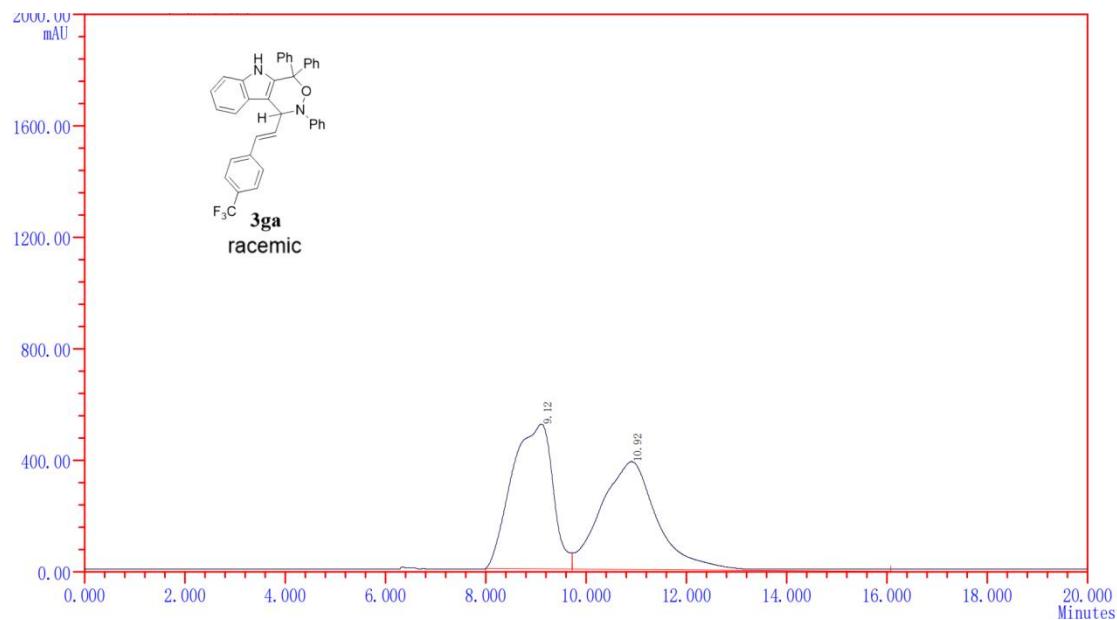
Enantioselective:



Peak	ReTime	Height [MAU]	Area [MAU*s]	Area %
1	9.885	8.01	406.063	0.679
2	11.823	922.86	59390.660	99.321

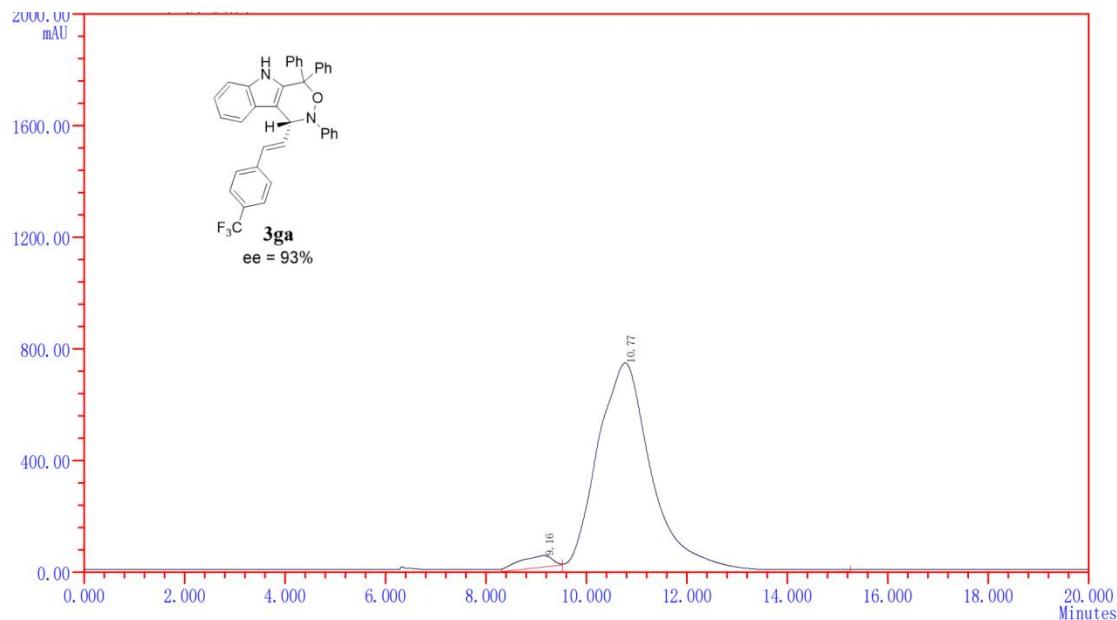
3ga

Racemic:



Peak	ReTime	Height [MAU]	Area [MAU*s]	Area %
1	9.115	519.35	29390.316	49.492
2	10.915	386.72	29993.205	50.508

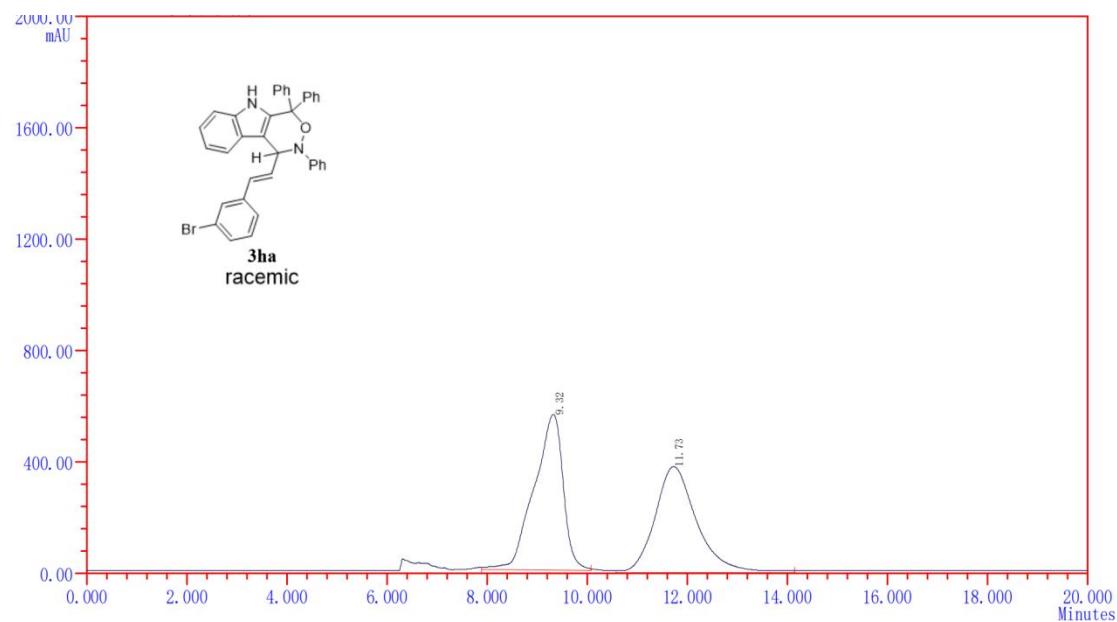
Enantioselective:



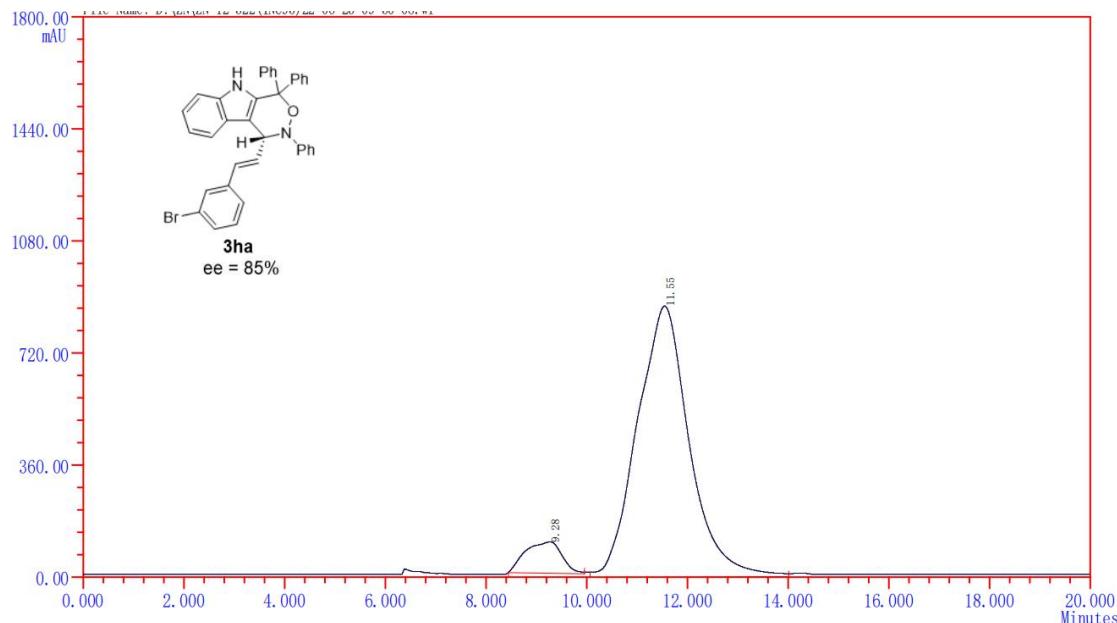
Peak	ReTime	Height [MAU]	Area [MAU*s]	Area %
1	9.157	41.42	2017.150	3.389
2	10.773	751.39	57496.032	96.611

3ha

Racemic:

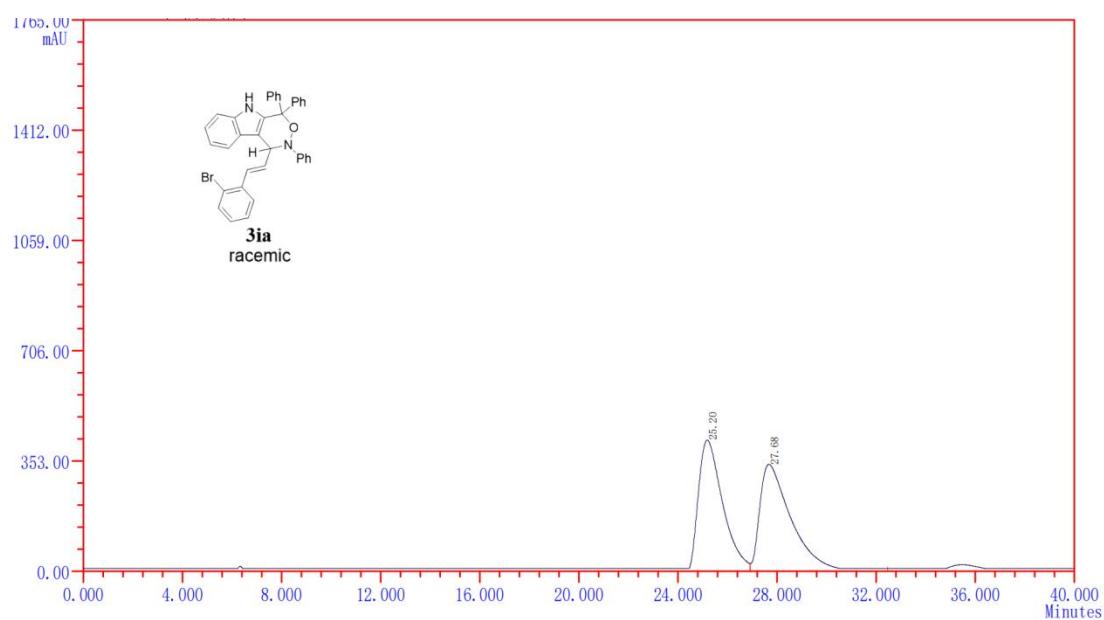


Enantioselective:



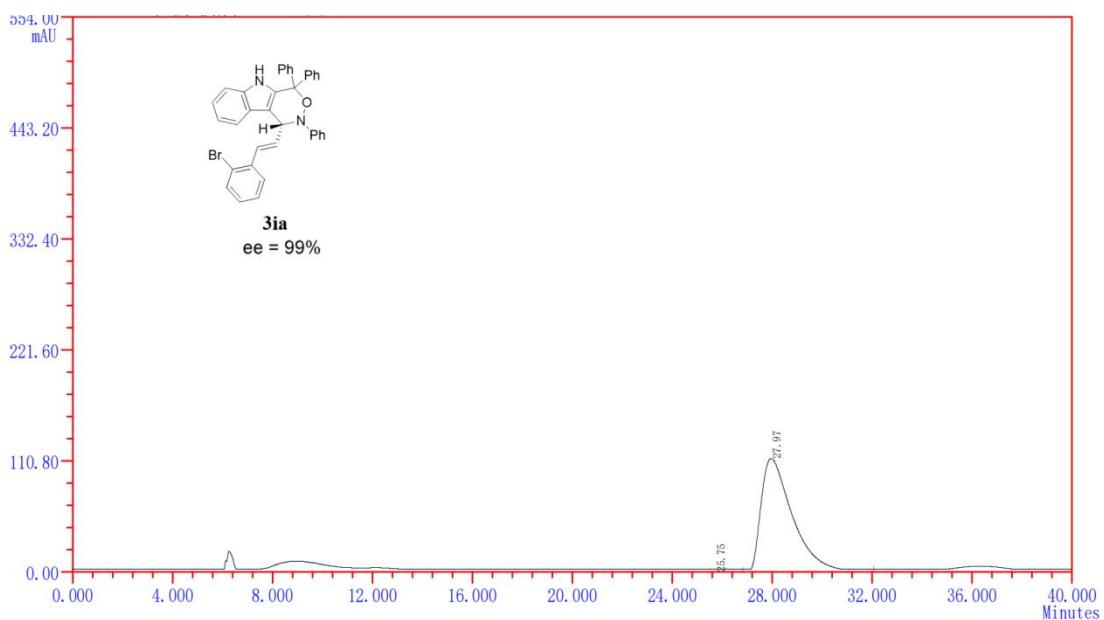
3ia

Racemic:



Peak	ReTime	Height [MAU]	Area [MAU*s]	Area %
1	25.198	424.77	29418.755	48.620
2	27.682	346.15	31088.490	51.380

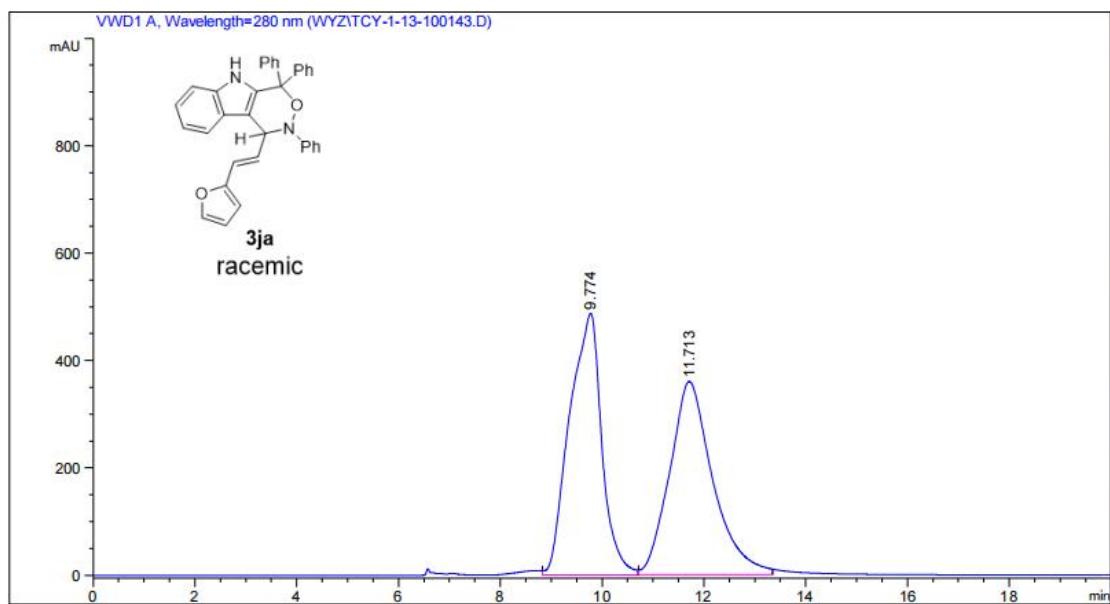
Enantioselective:



Peak	ReTime	Height [MAU]	Area [MAU*s]	Area %
1	25.748	0.97	60.713	0.599
2	27.974	114.34	10076.765	99.401

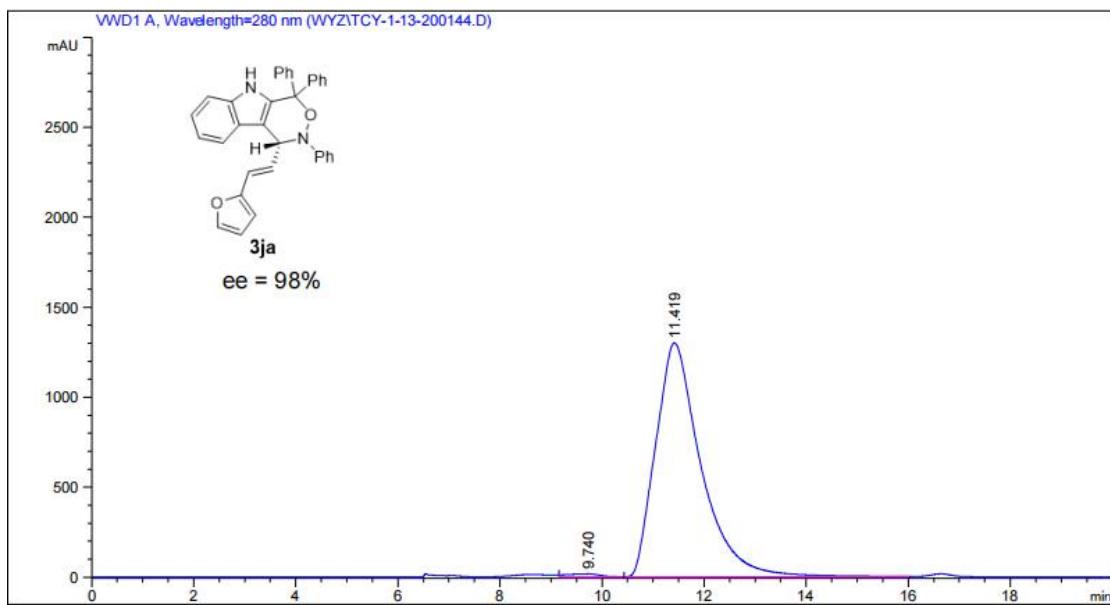
3ja

Racemic:



Peak	ReTime	Height [MAU]	Area [MAU*s]	Area %
1	9.774	487.44858	2.14465e4	50.4287
2	11.713	359.13043	2.10818e4	49.5713

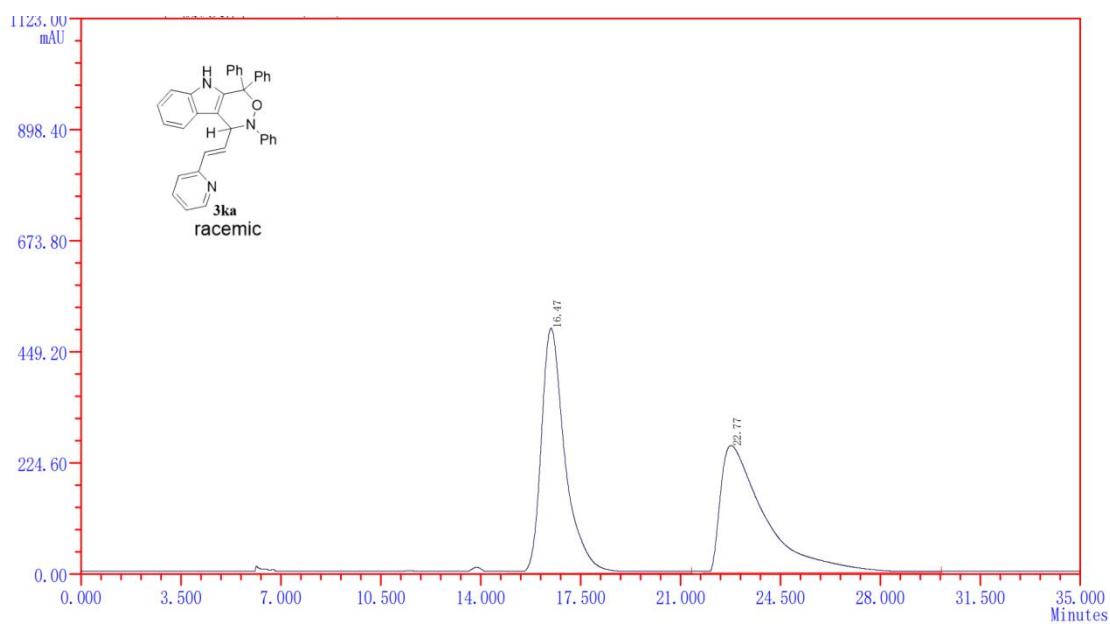
Enantioselective:



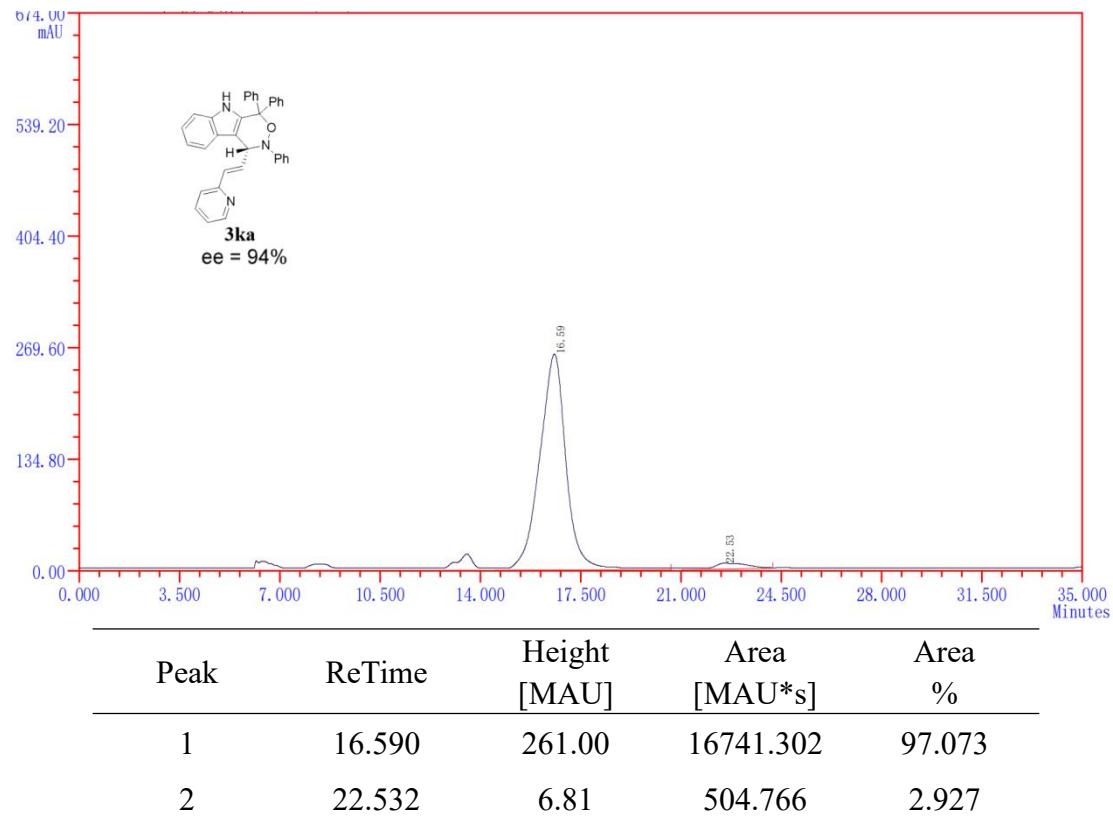
Peak	ReTime	Height [MAU]	Area [MAU*s]	Area %
1	9.740	16.25608	717.45532	0.8898
2	11.419	1299.65405	7.9914.6	99.1102

3ka

Racemic:

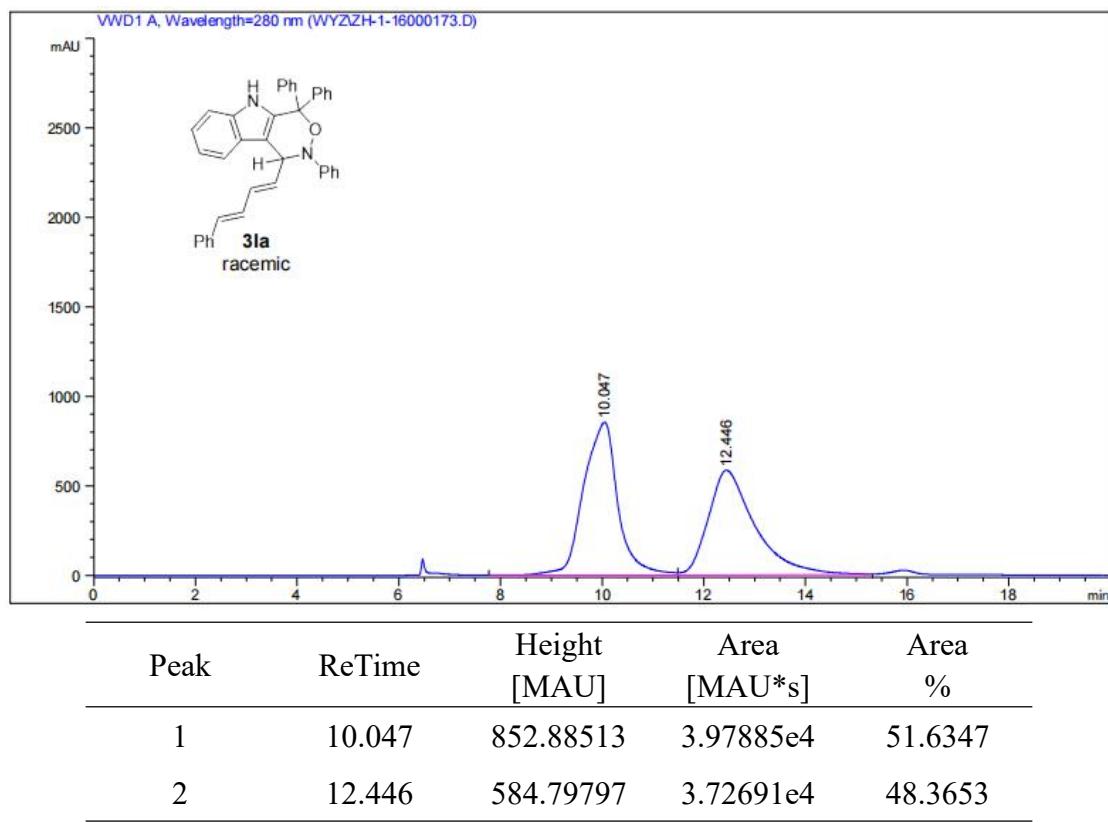


Enantioselective:

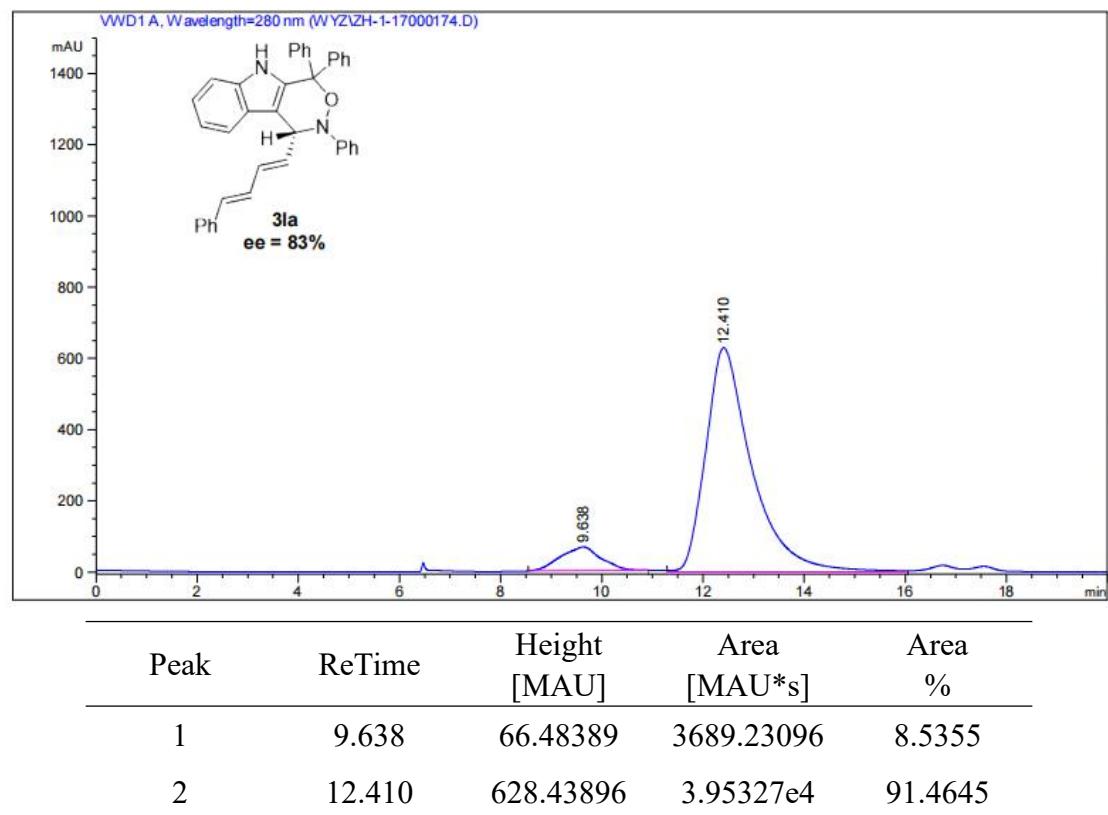


3la

Racemic:

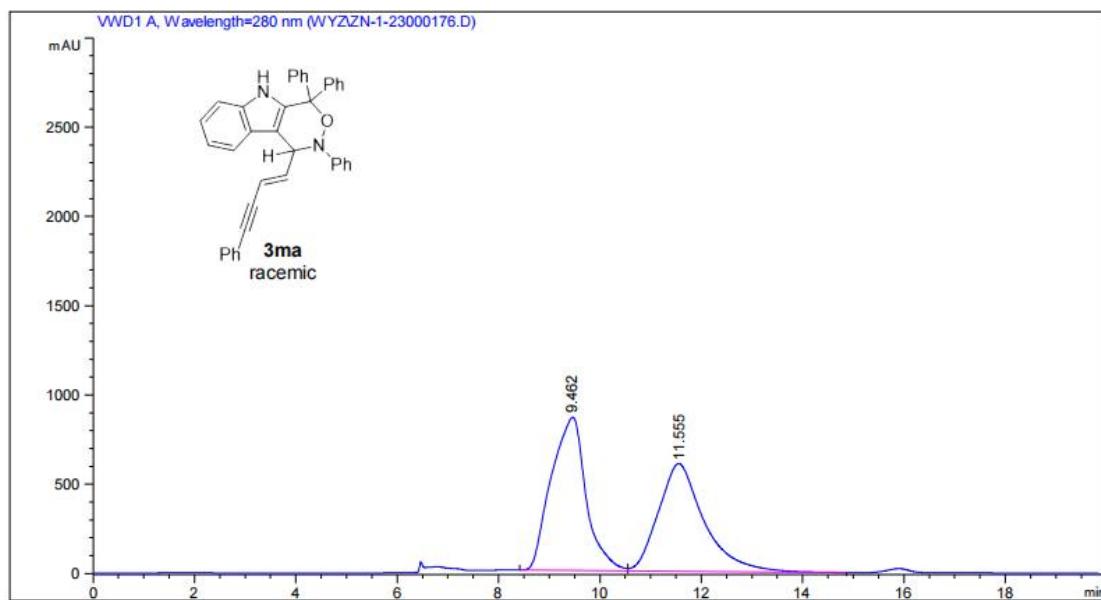


Enantioselective:



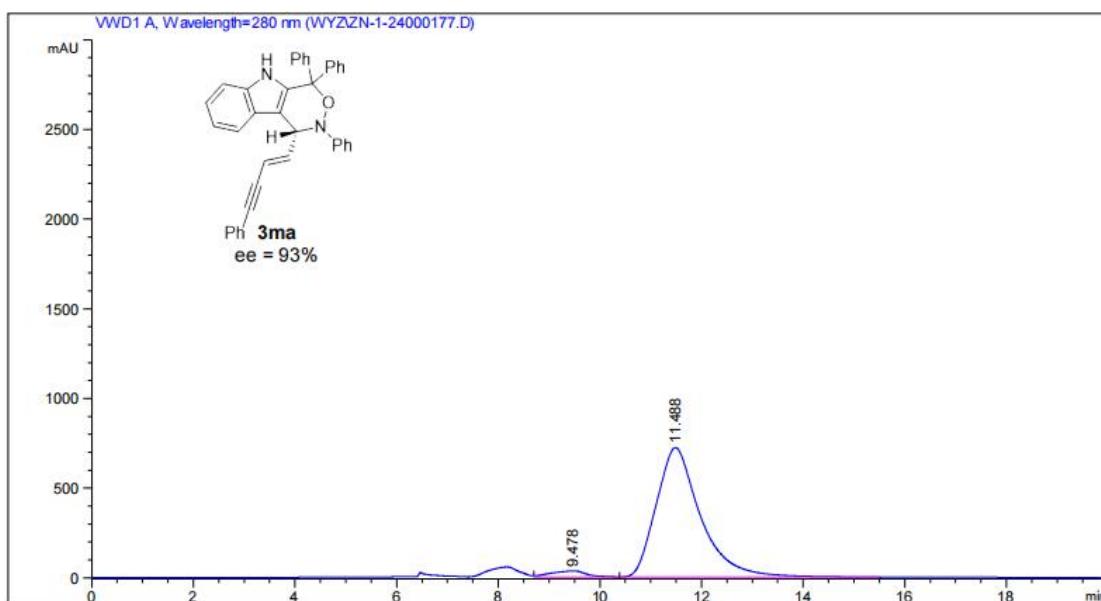
3ma

Racemic:



Peak	ReTime	Height [MAU]	Area [MAU*s]	Area %
1	9.462	858.43463	4.10701e4	52.1178
2	11.555	603.38251	3.77324e4	47.8822

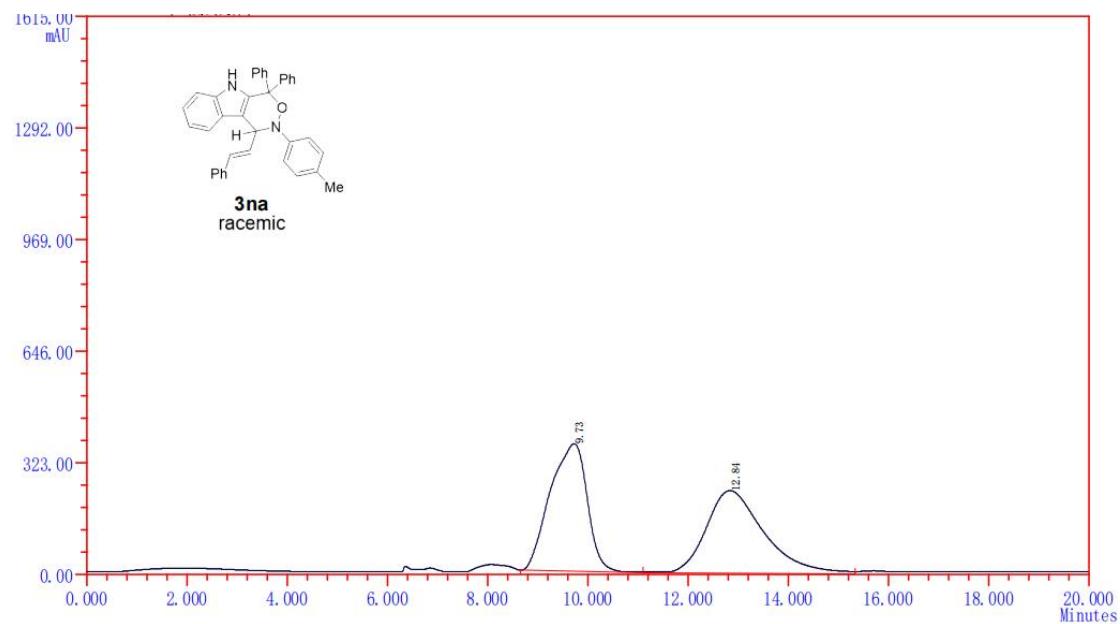
Enantioselective:



Peak	ReTime	Height [MAU]	Area [MAU*s]	Area %
1	9.478	33.99052	1600.66650	3.5359
2	11.488	721.48413	4.36684e4	96.4641

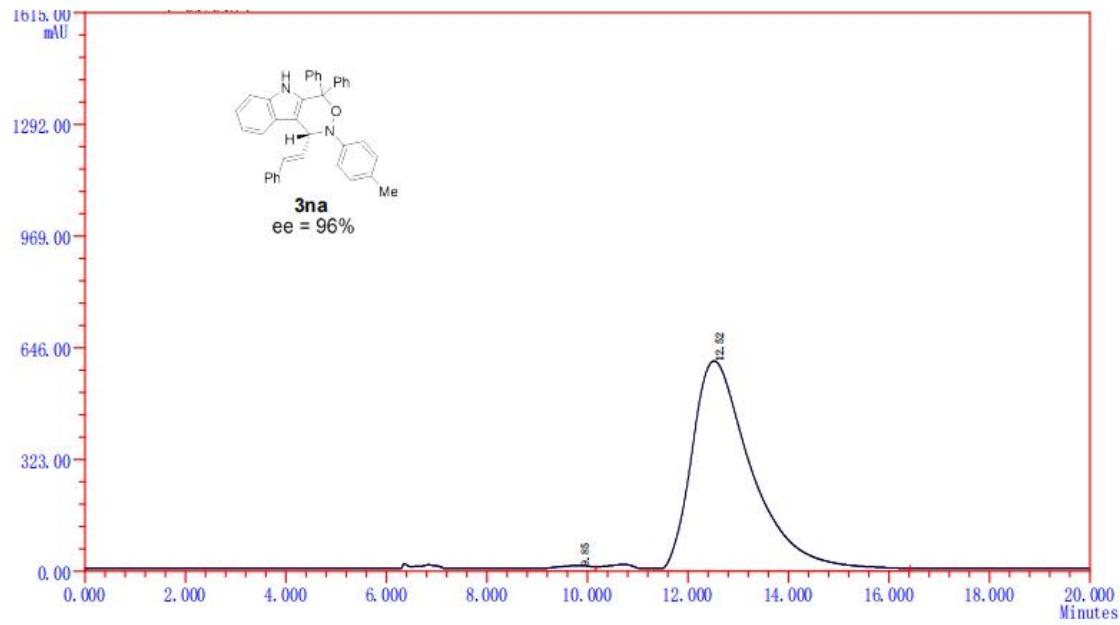
3na

Racemic:



Peak	ReTime	Height [MAU]	Area [MAU*s]	Area %
1	9.732	369.42	19012.679	49.697
2	12.840	239.31	19244.595	50.303

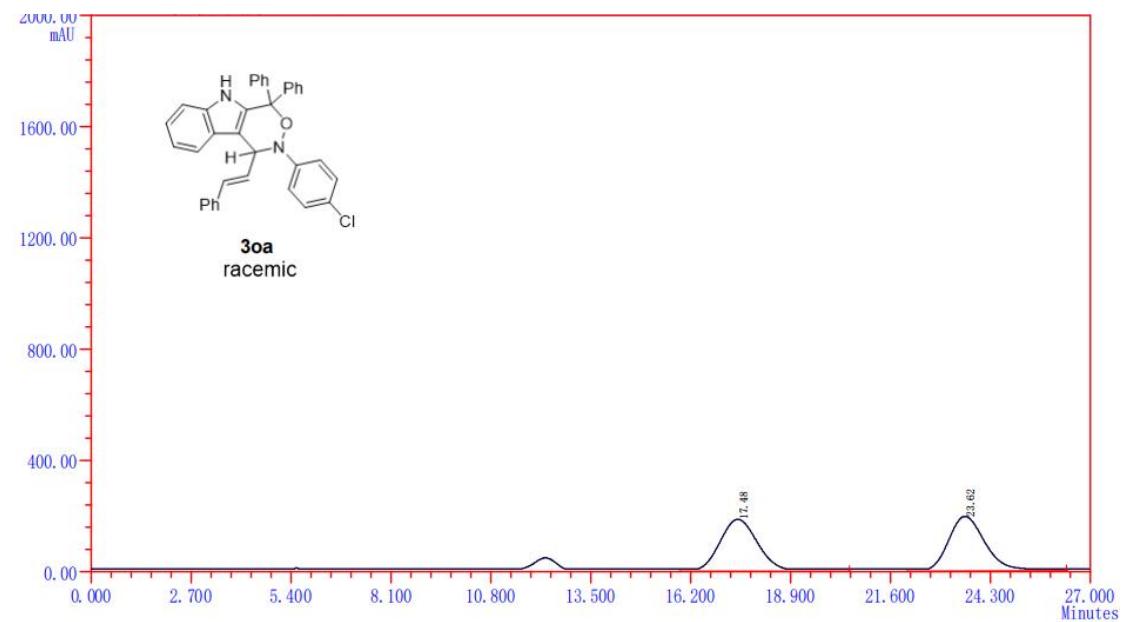
Enantioselective:



Peak	ReTime	Height [MAU]	Area [MAU*s]	Area %
1	9.848	17.77	1077.048	2.071
2	12.523	608.15	50929.106	97.929

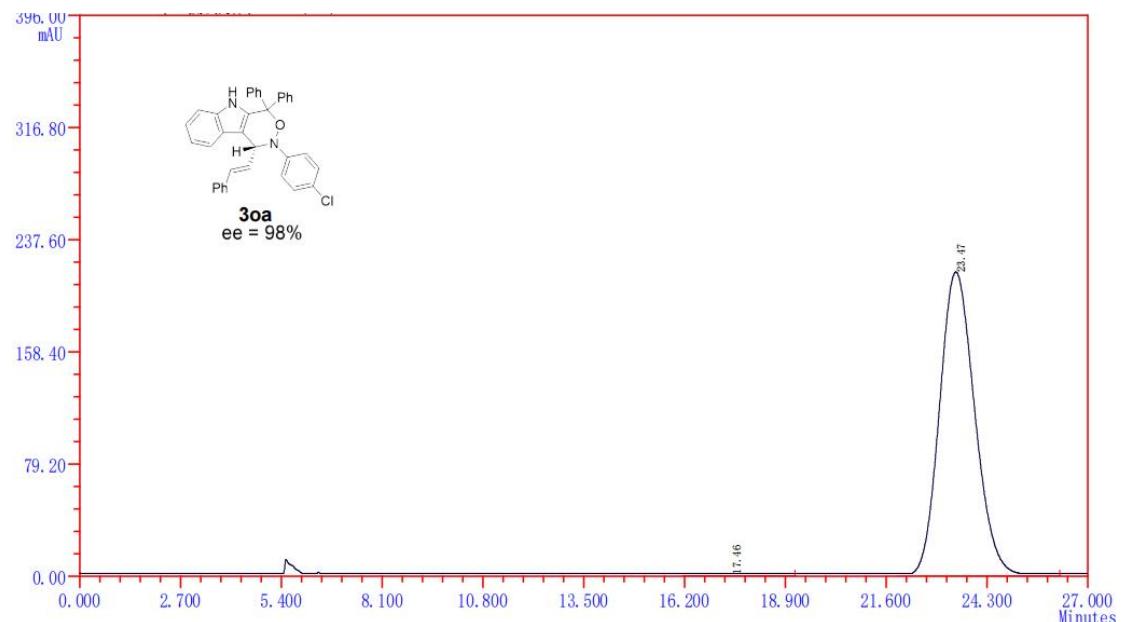
3oa

Racemic:



Peak	ReTime	Height [MAU]	Area [MAU*s]	Area %
1	17.482	186.64	13253.769	49.575
2	23.623	196.13	13481.115	50.425

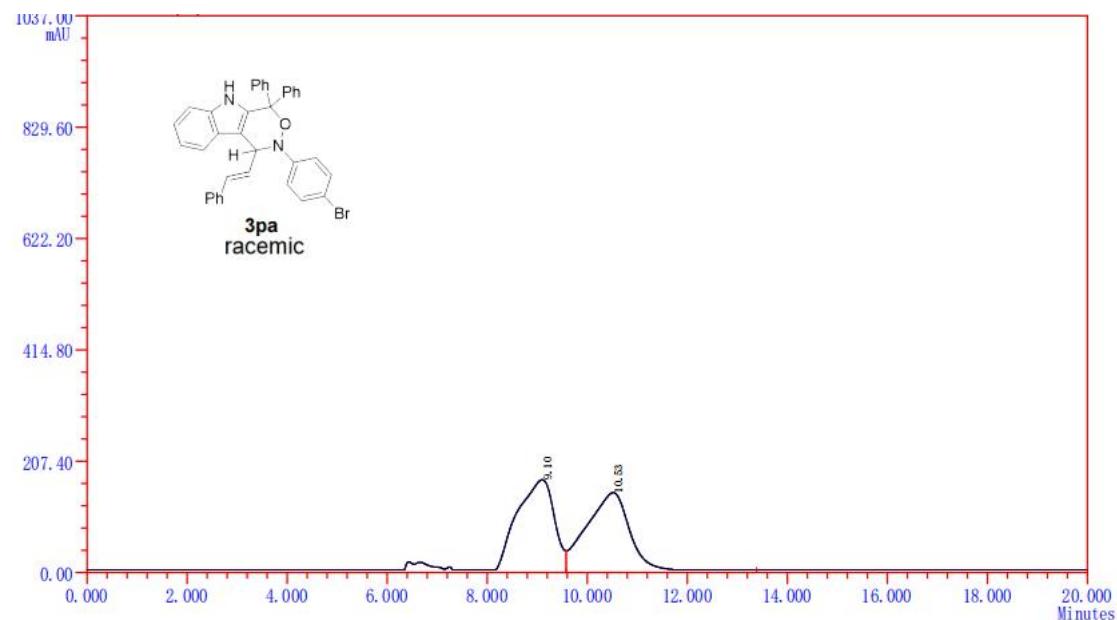
Enantioselective:



Peak	ReTime	Height [MAU]	Area [MAU*s]	Area %
1	17.465	1.62	147.542	1.038
2	23.473	214.56	14061.460	98.962

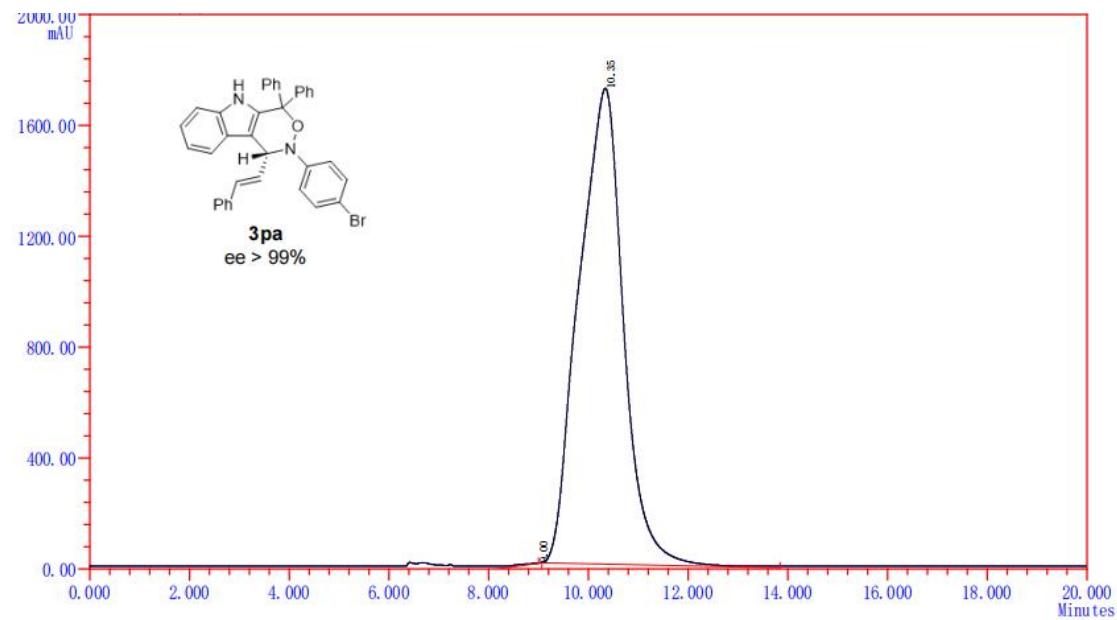
3pa

Racemic:



Peak	ReTime	Height [MAU]	Area [MAU*s]	Area %
1	9.105	176.83	9340.391	48.757
2	10.525	152.25	9816.474	51.243

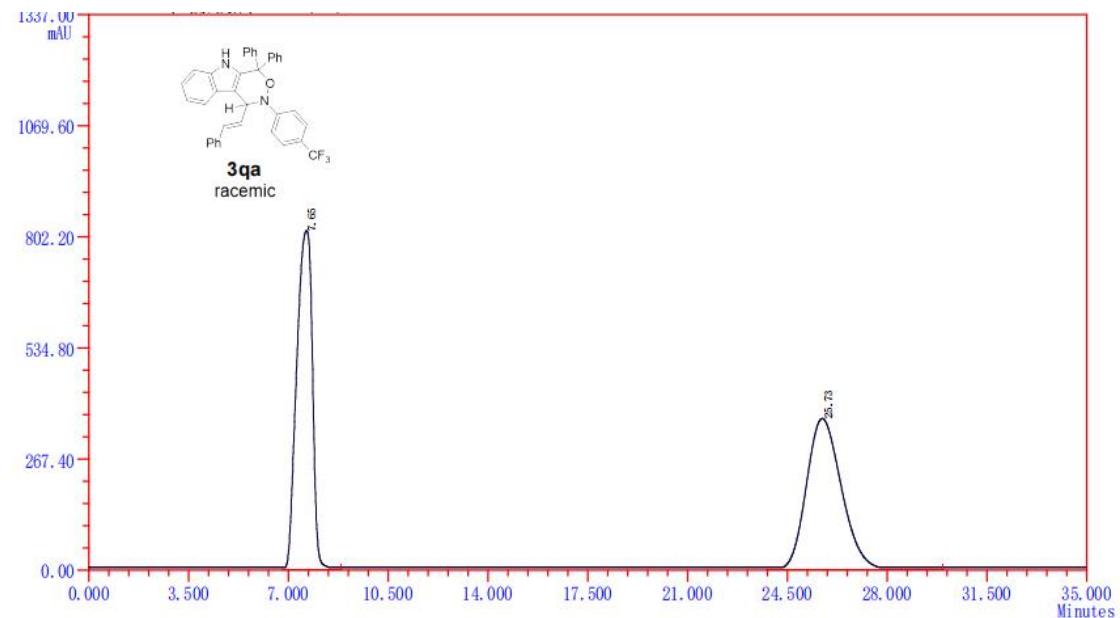
Enantioselective:



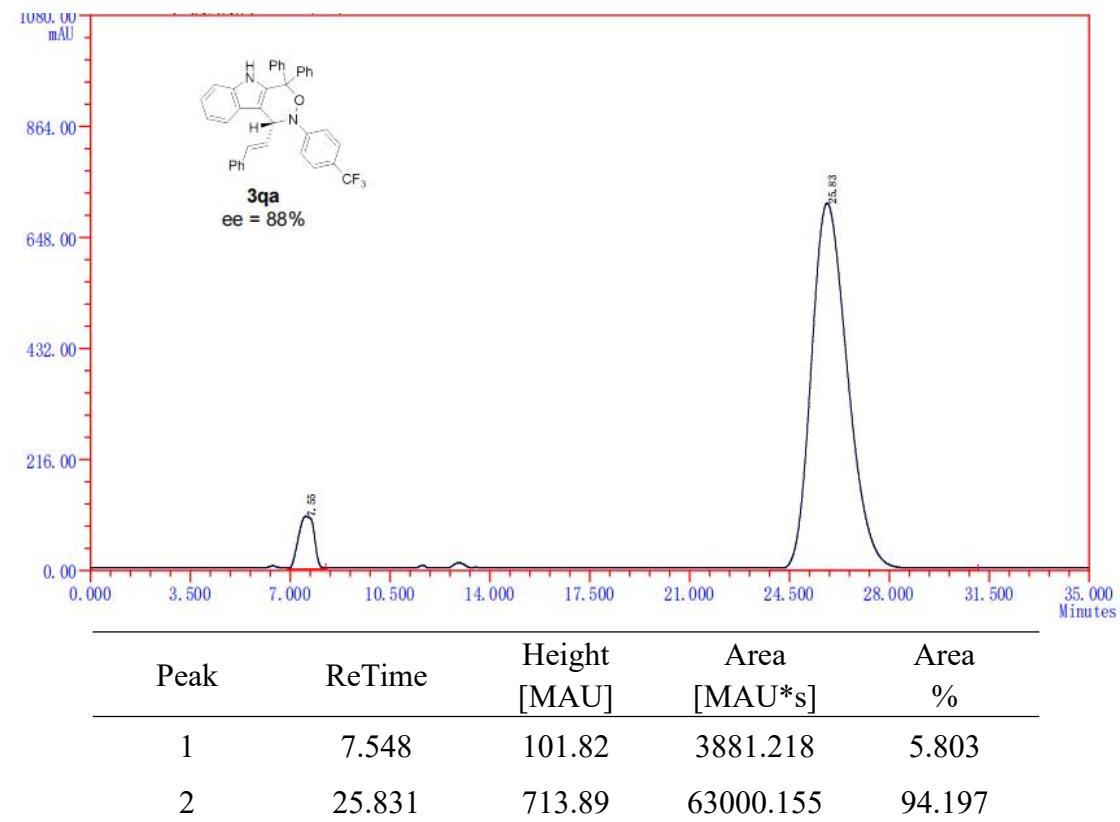
Peak	ReTime	Height [MAU]	Area [MAU*s]	Area %
1	9.003	0.65	142.868	0.135
2	10.345	1716.05	105923.608	99.865

3qa

Racemic:

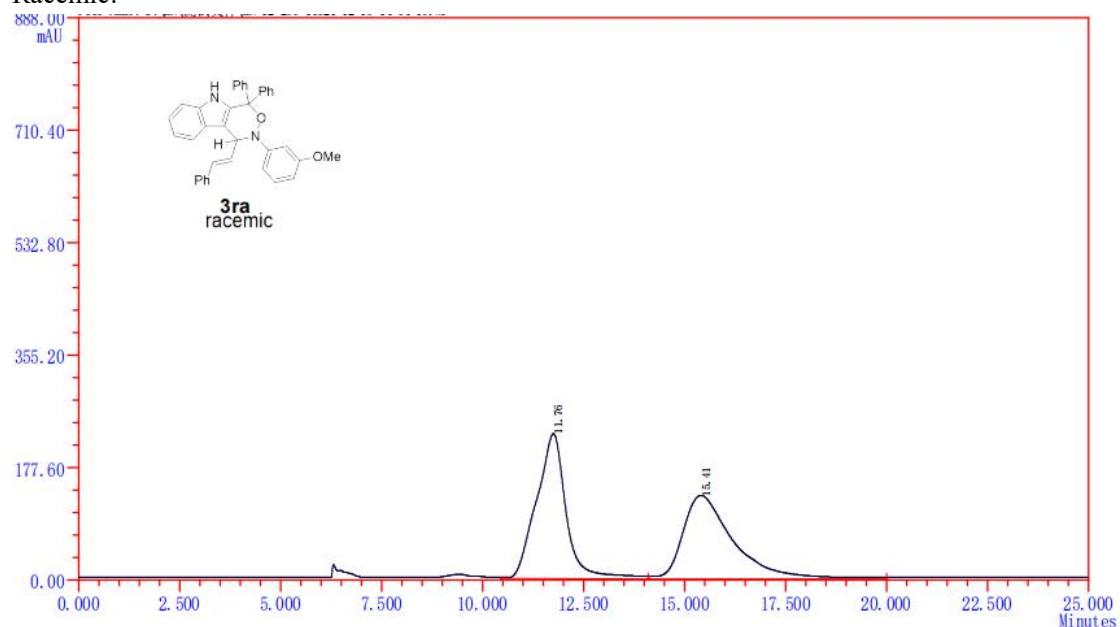


Enantioselective:

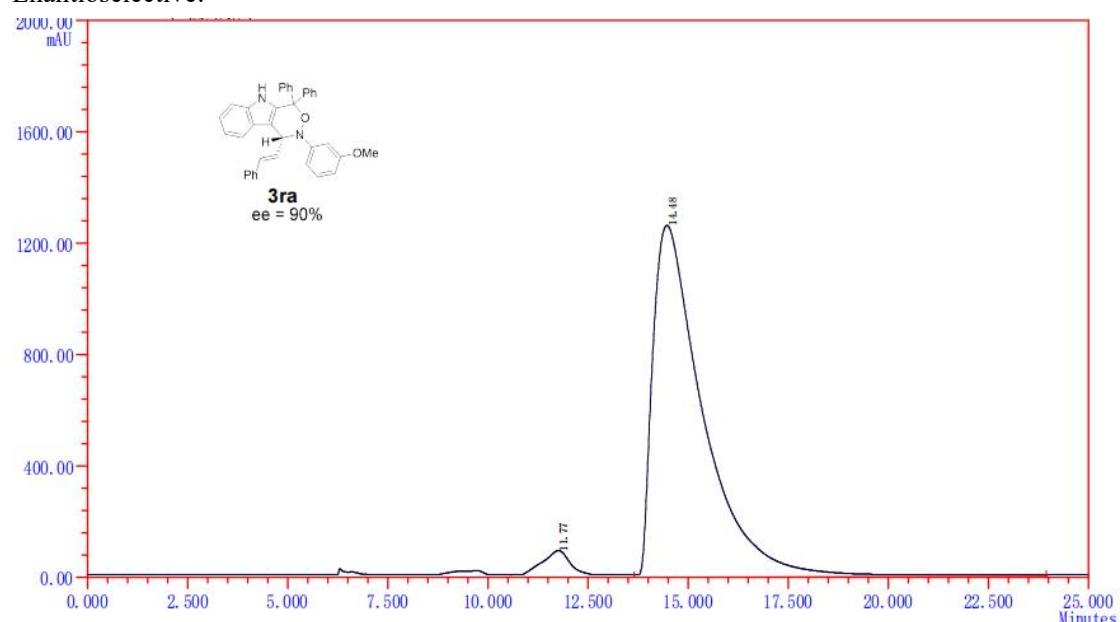


3ra

Racemic:

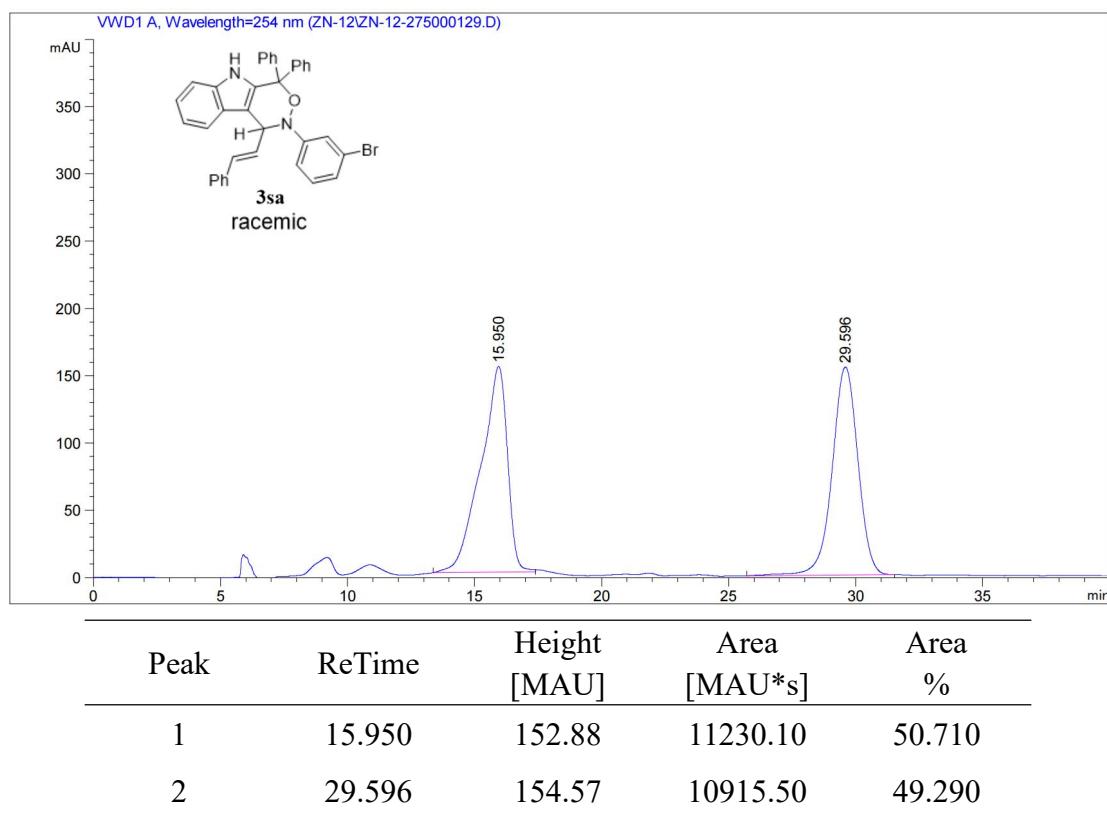


Enantioselective:

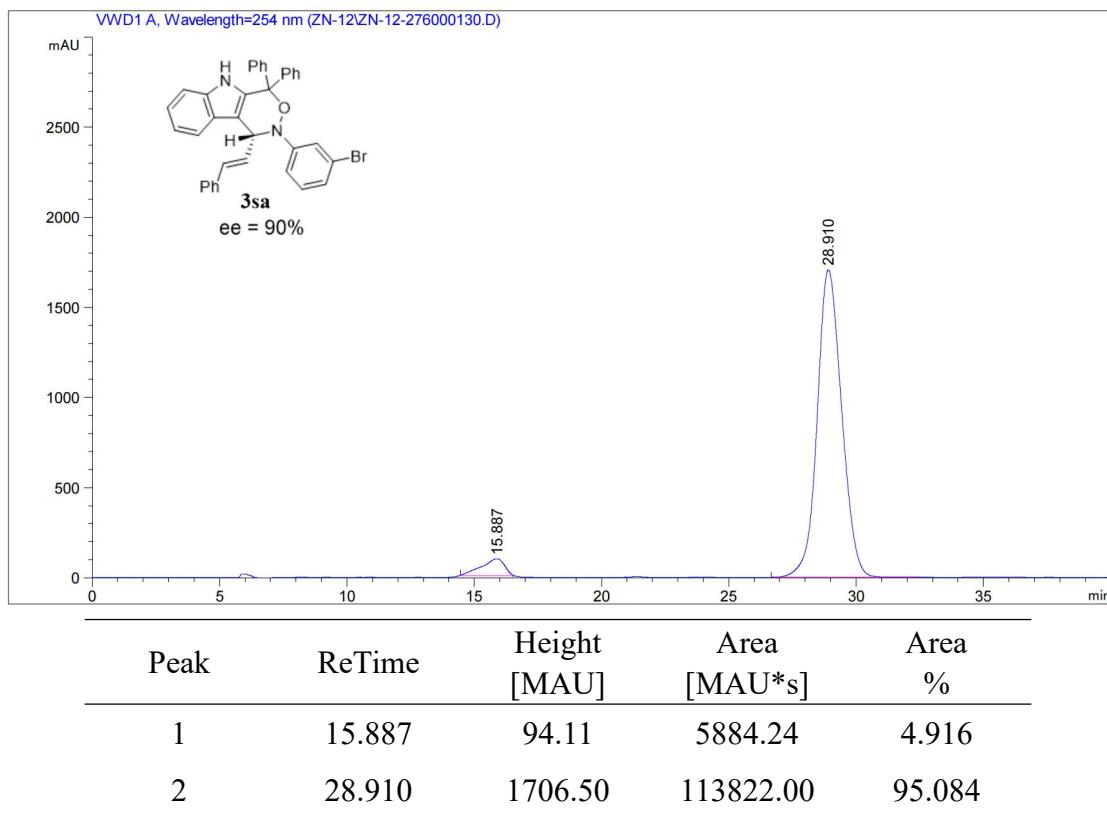


3sa

Racemic:

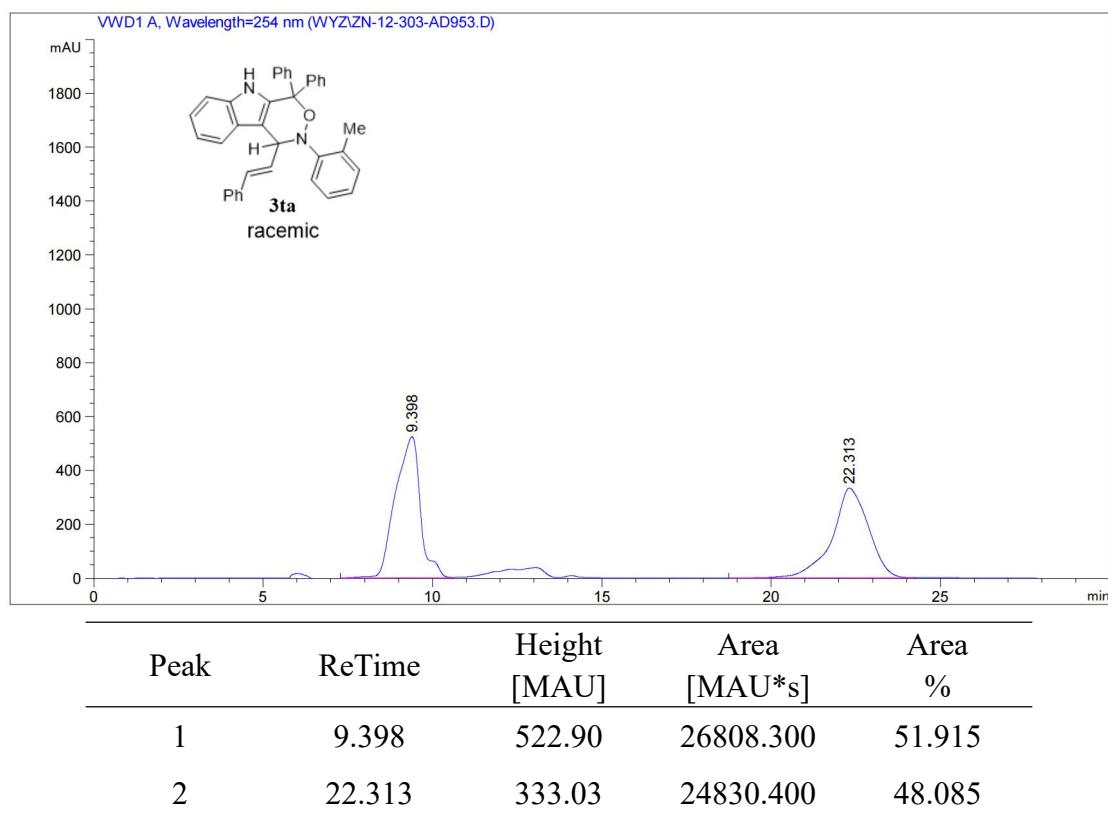


Enantioselective:

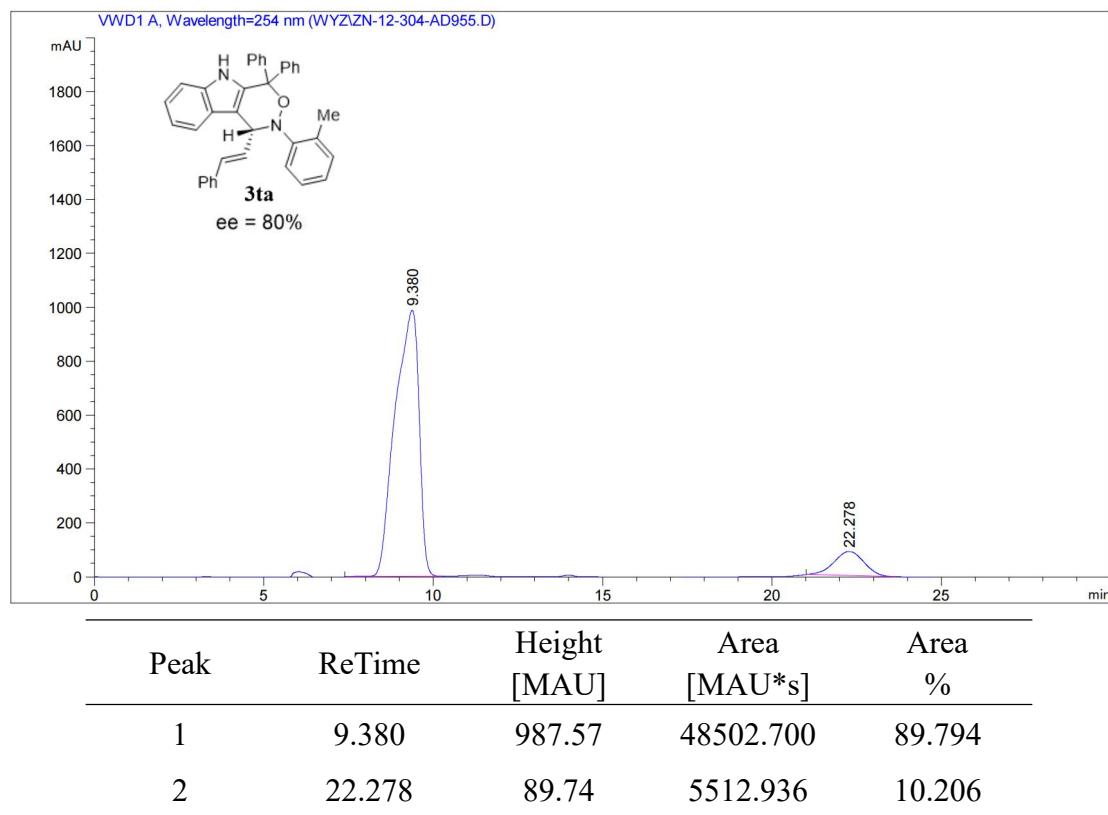


3ta

Racemic:

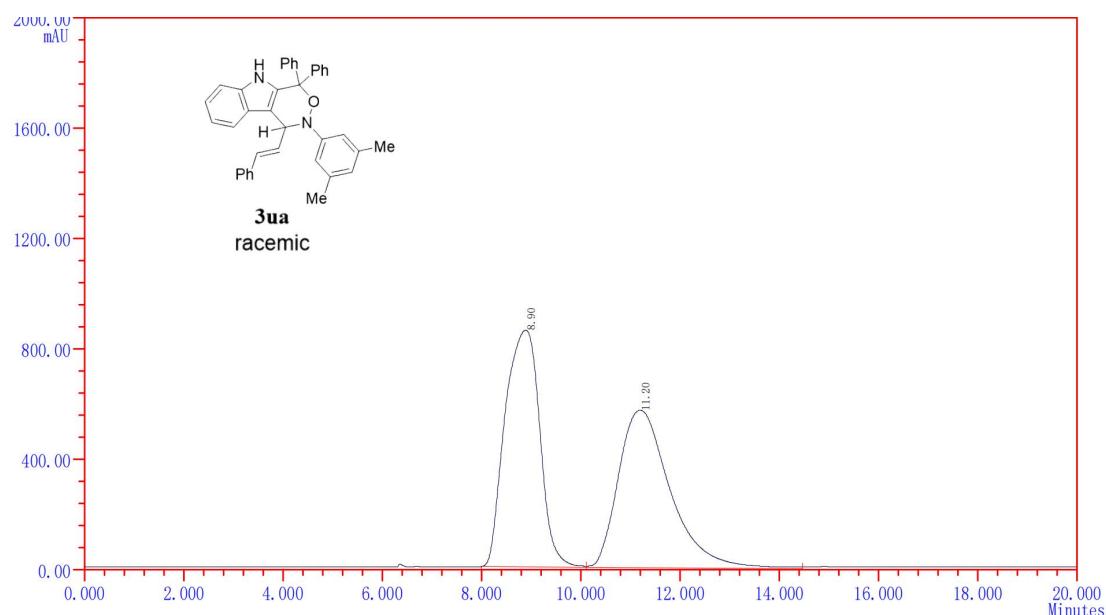


Enantioselective:



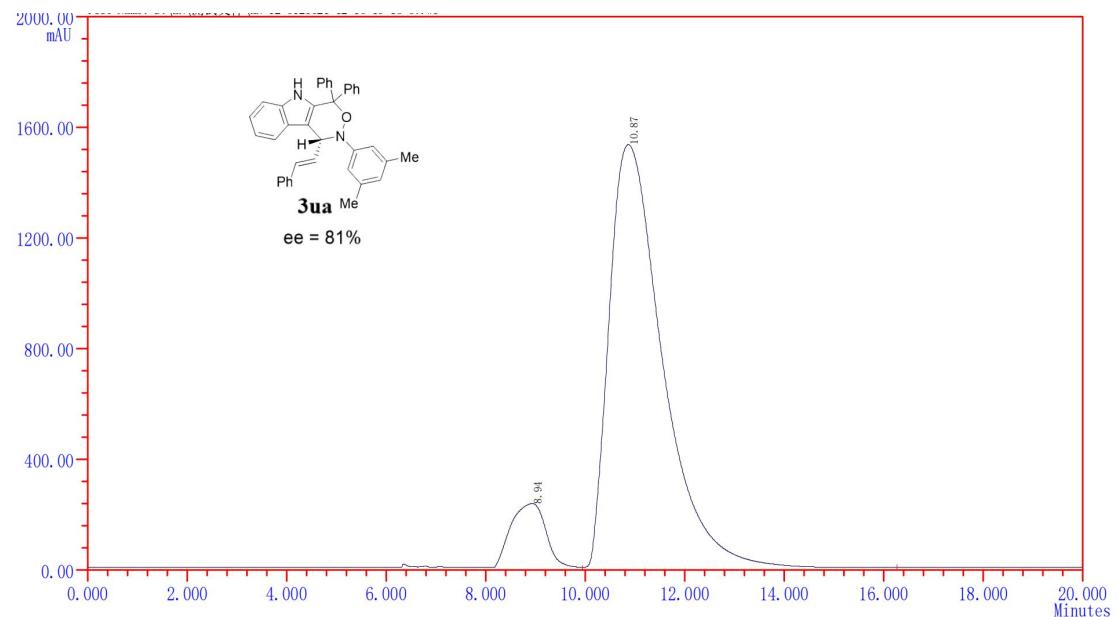
3ua

Racemic:



Peak	ReTime	Height [MAU]	Area [MAU*s]	Area %
1	8.898	857.45	41720.880	50.231
2	11.198	570.28	41336.739	49.769

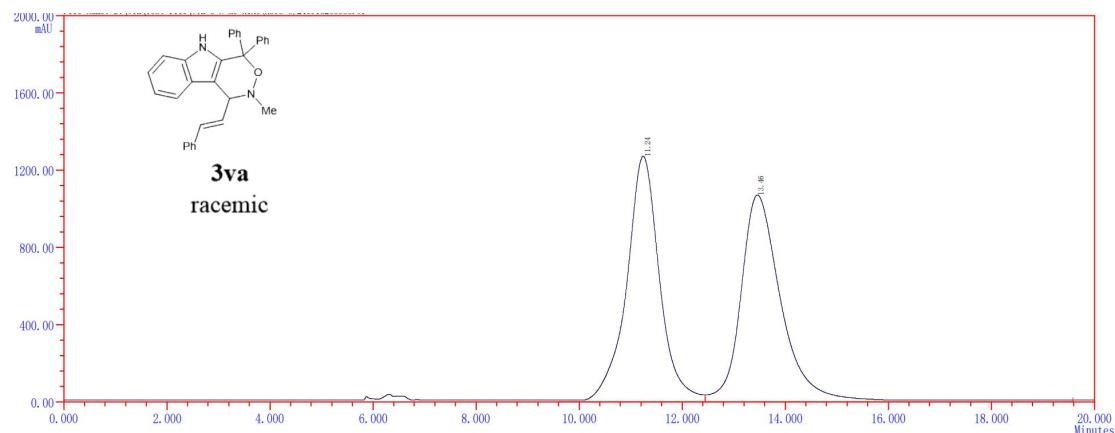
Enantioselective:



Peak	ReTime	Height [MAU]	Area [MAU*s]	Area %
1	8.940	243.83	12578.575	9.715
2	10.873	1539.96	116901.905	90.285

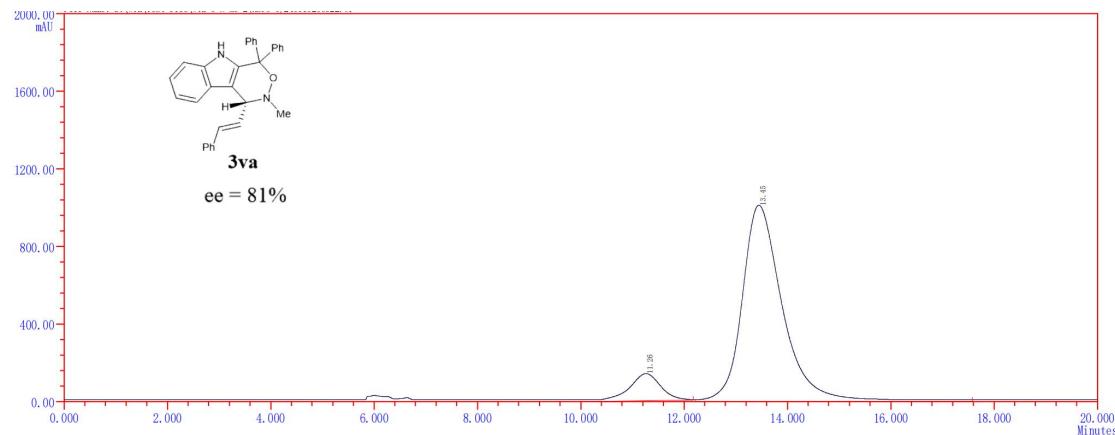
3va

Racemic:



Peak	ReTime	Height [MAU]	Area [MAU*s]	Area %
1	11.243	1271.15	56556.218	49.231
2	13.460	1069.46	58322.587	50.769

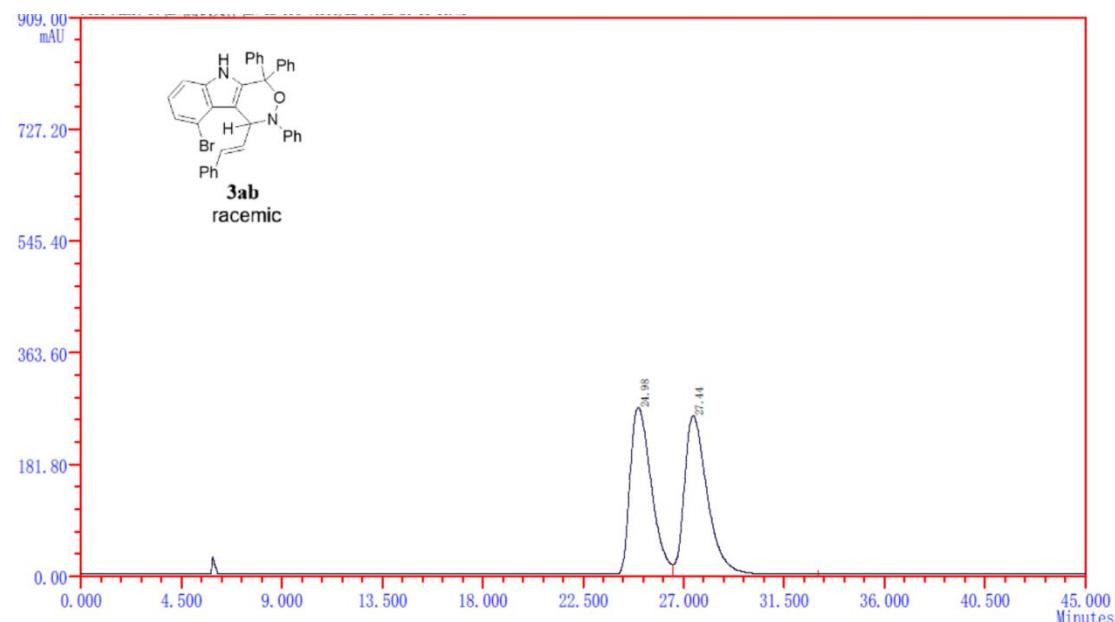
Enantioselective:



Peak	ReTime	Height [MAU]	Area [MAU*s]	Area %
1	11.263	138.80	5913.744	9.702
2	13.448	1011.62	55039.648	90.298

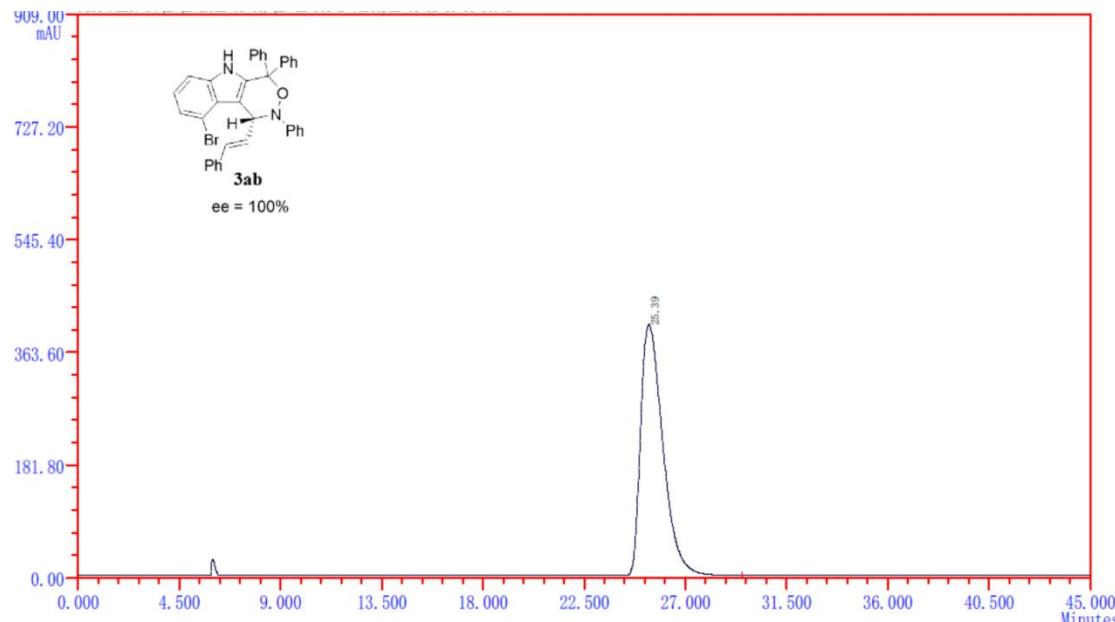
3ab

Racemic:



Peak	ReTime	Height [MAU]	Area [MAU*s]	Area %
1	24.982	274.37	18186.643	48.856
2	27.440	260.75	19038.570	51.144

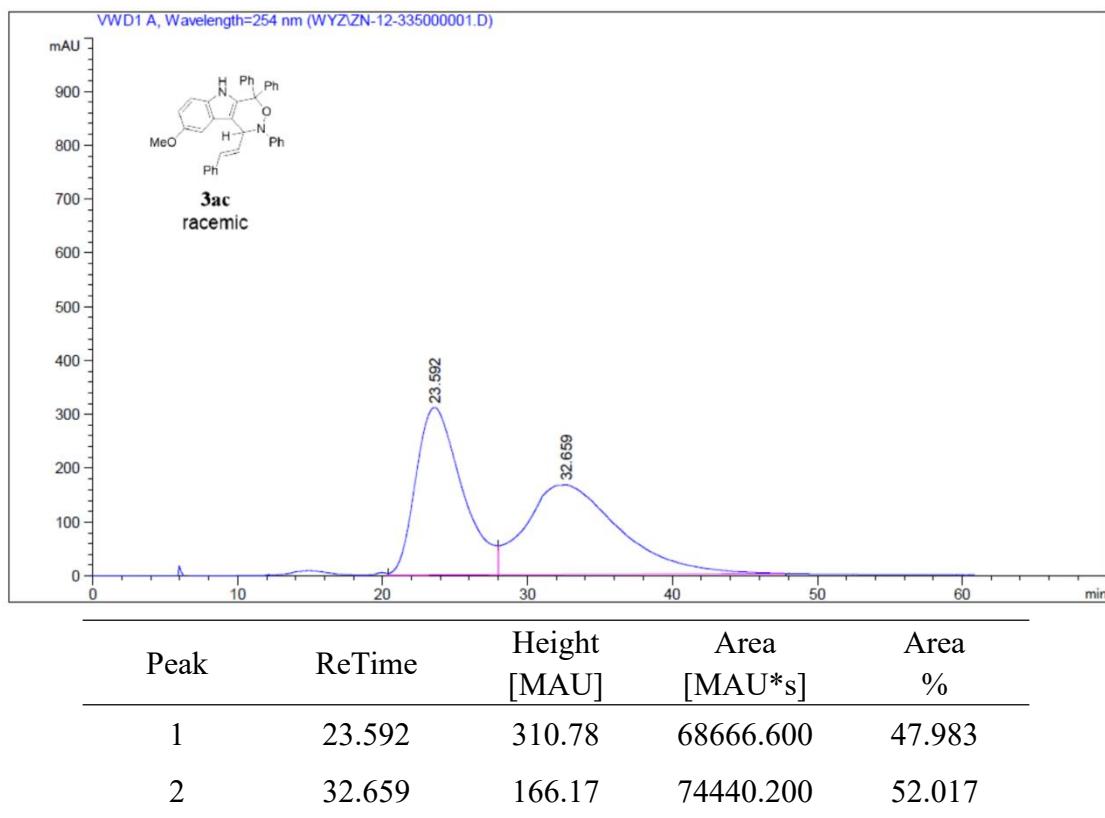
Enantioselective:



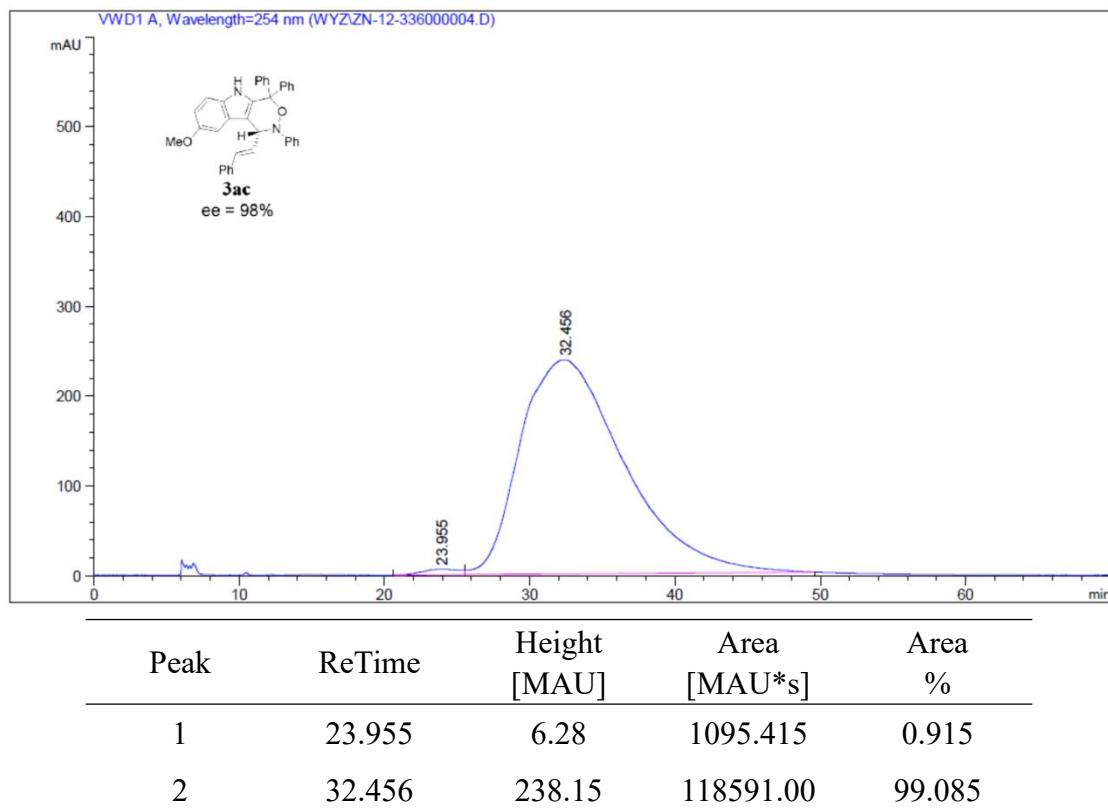
Peak	ReTime	Height [MAU]	Area [MAU*s]	Area %
1	25.390	407.49	28619.152	100

3ac

Racemic:

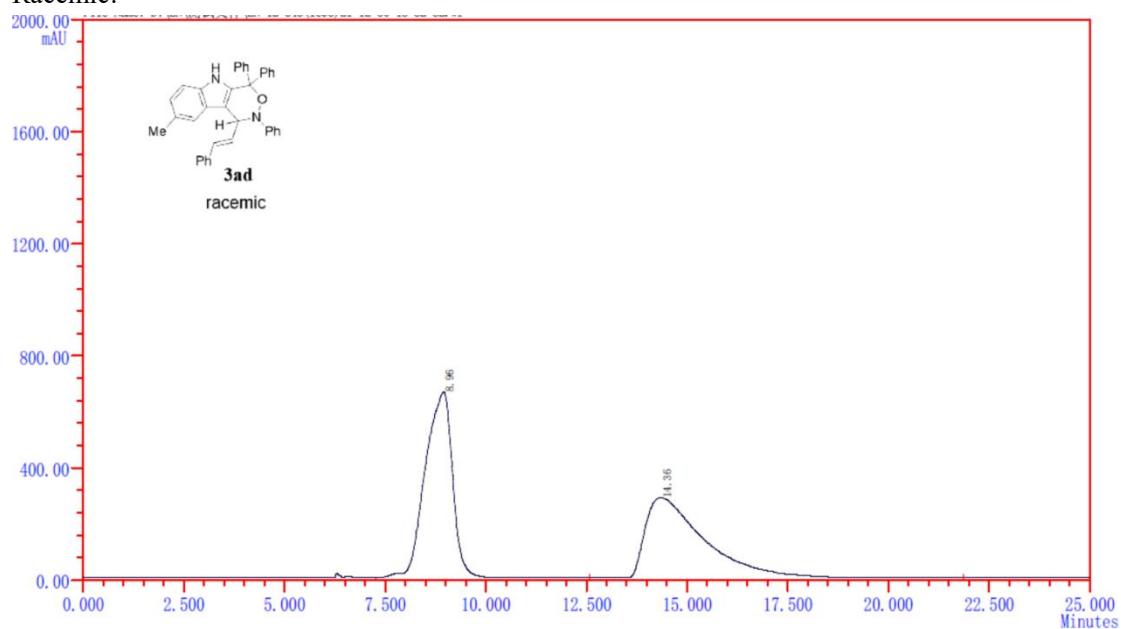


Enantioselective:



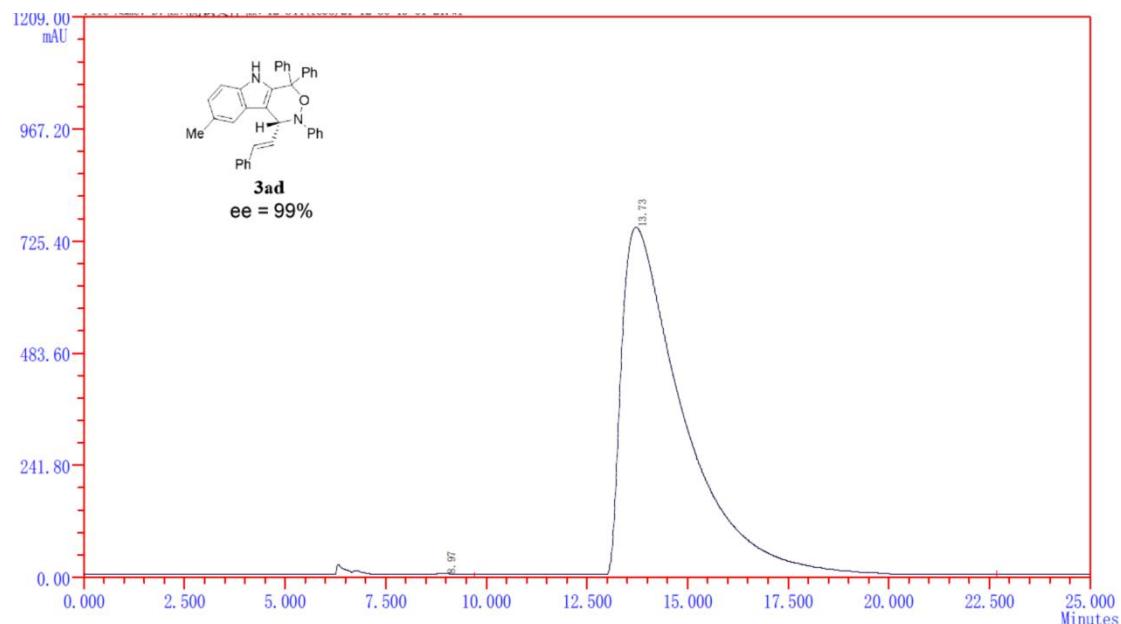
3ad

Racemic:



Peak	ReTime	Height [MAU]	Area [MAU*s]	Area %
1	8.957	670.23	32754.903	51.040
2	14.357	292.98	31419.488	48.960

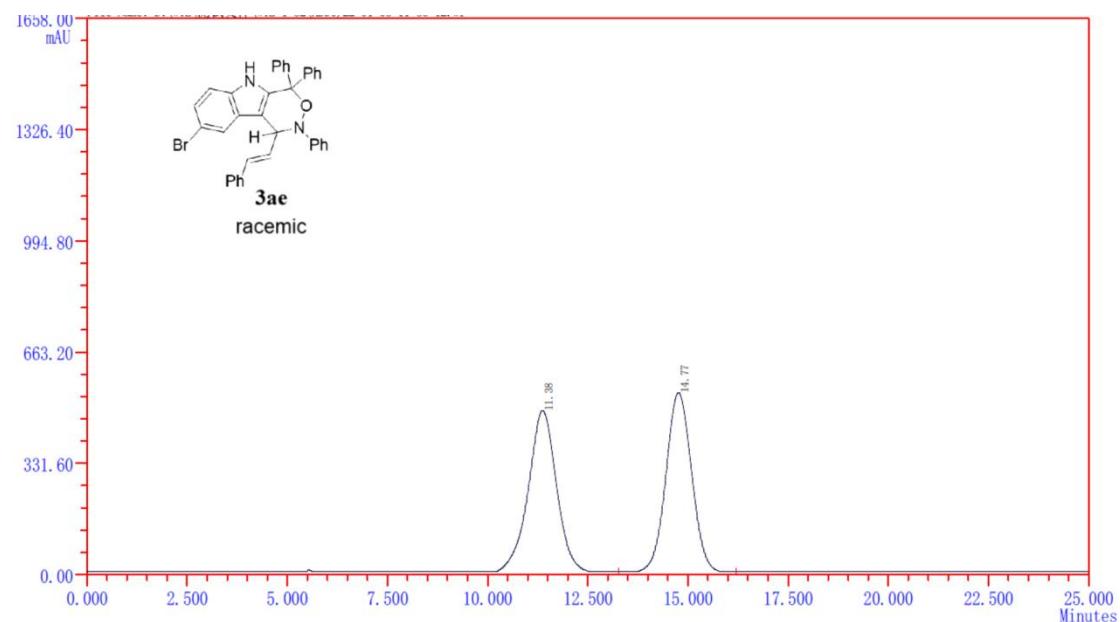
Enantioselective:



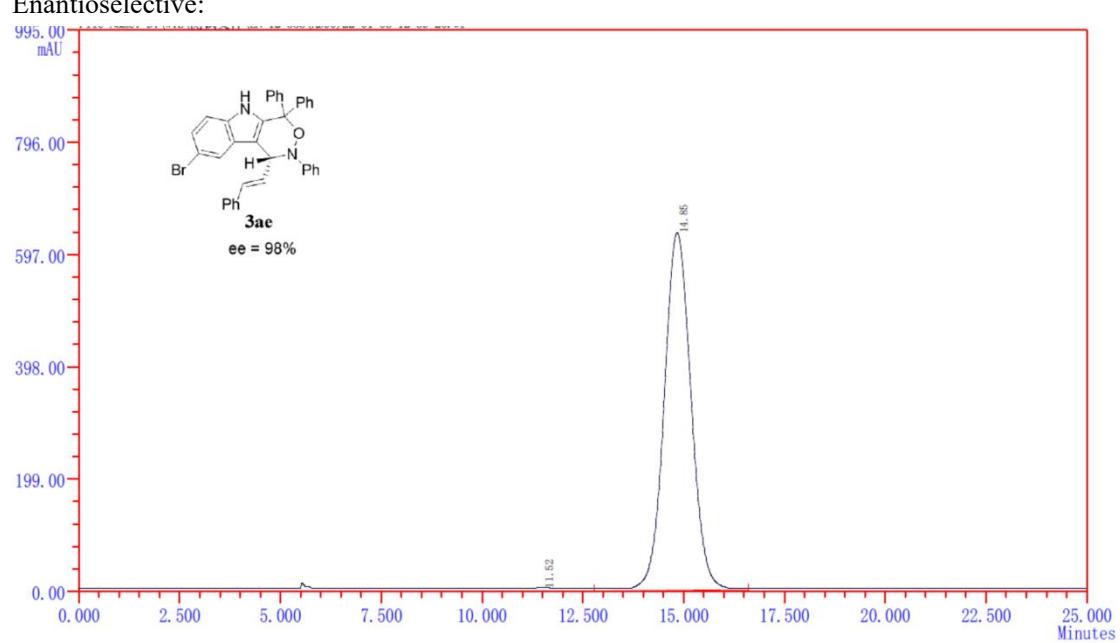
Peak	ReTime	Height [MAU]	Area [MAU*s]	Area %
1	8.973	10.55	542.841	0.659
2	13.731	754.28	81769.371	99.341

3ae

Racemic:

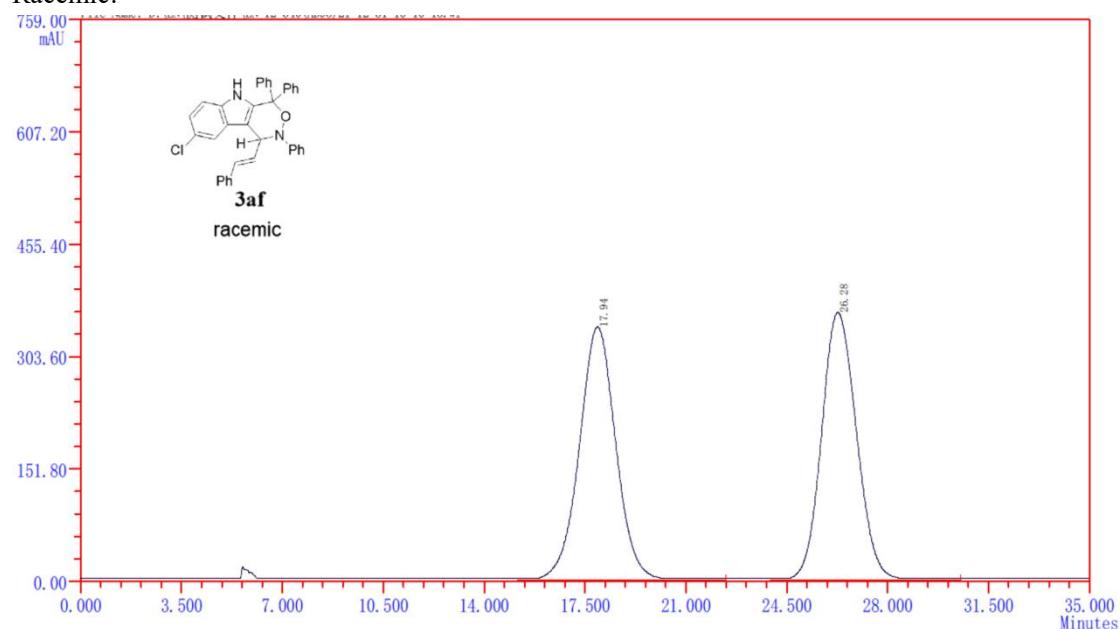


Enantioselective:

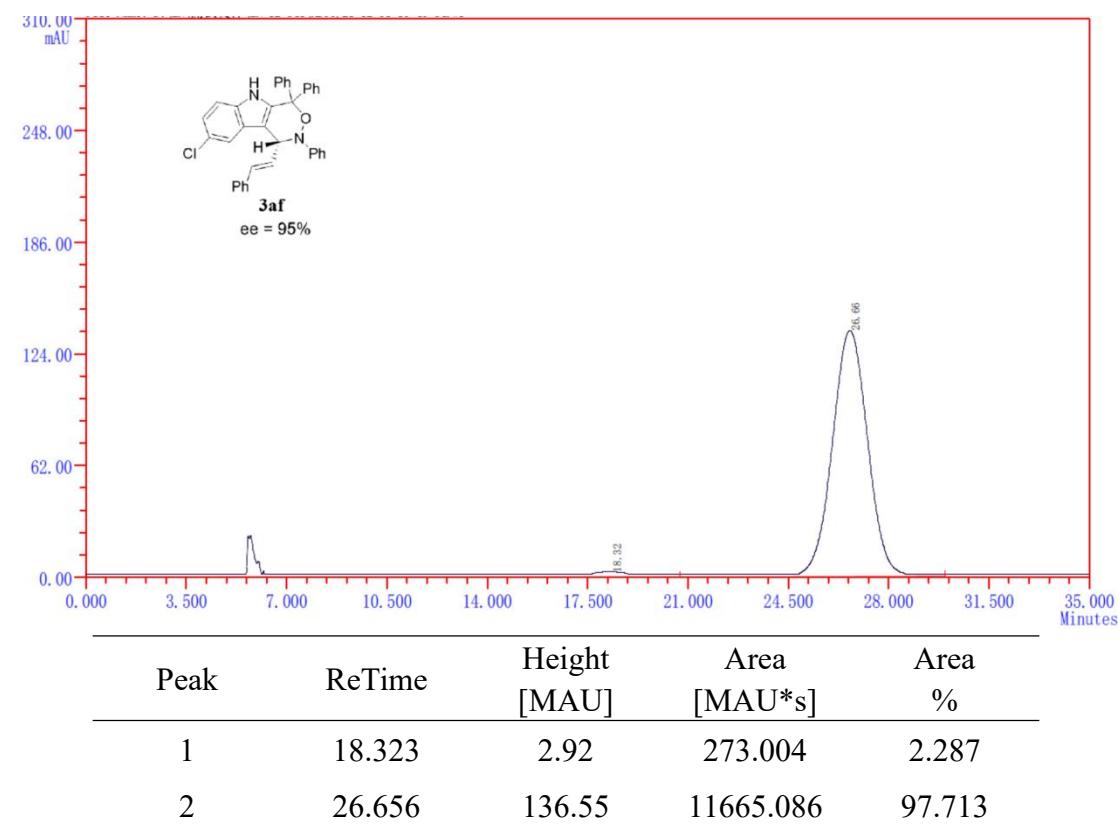


3af

Racemic:

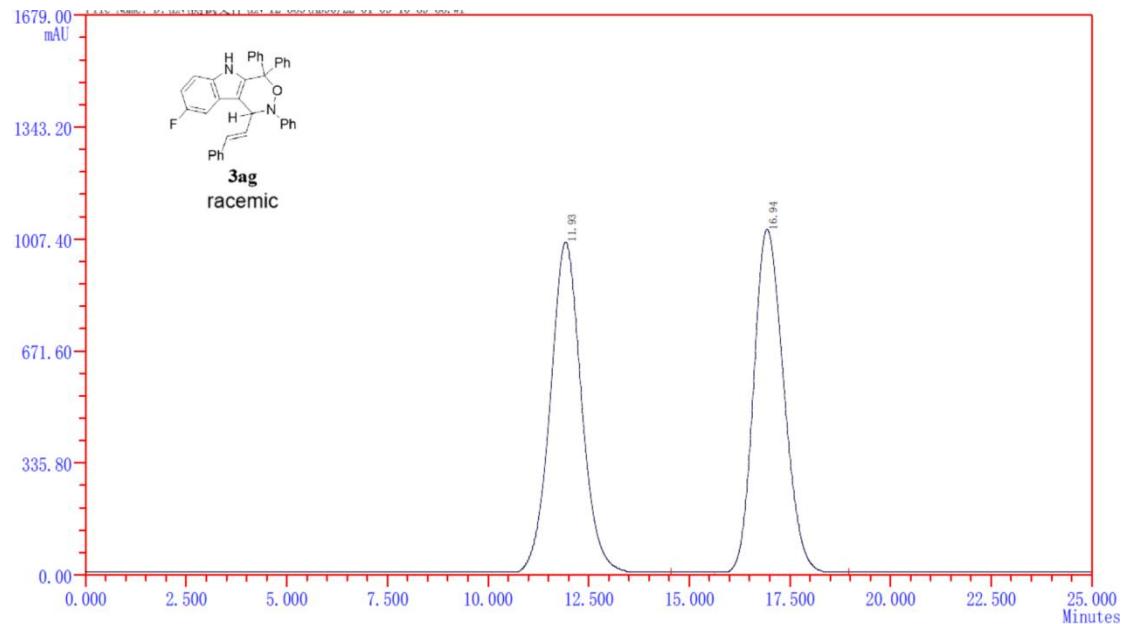


Enantioselective:

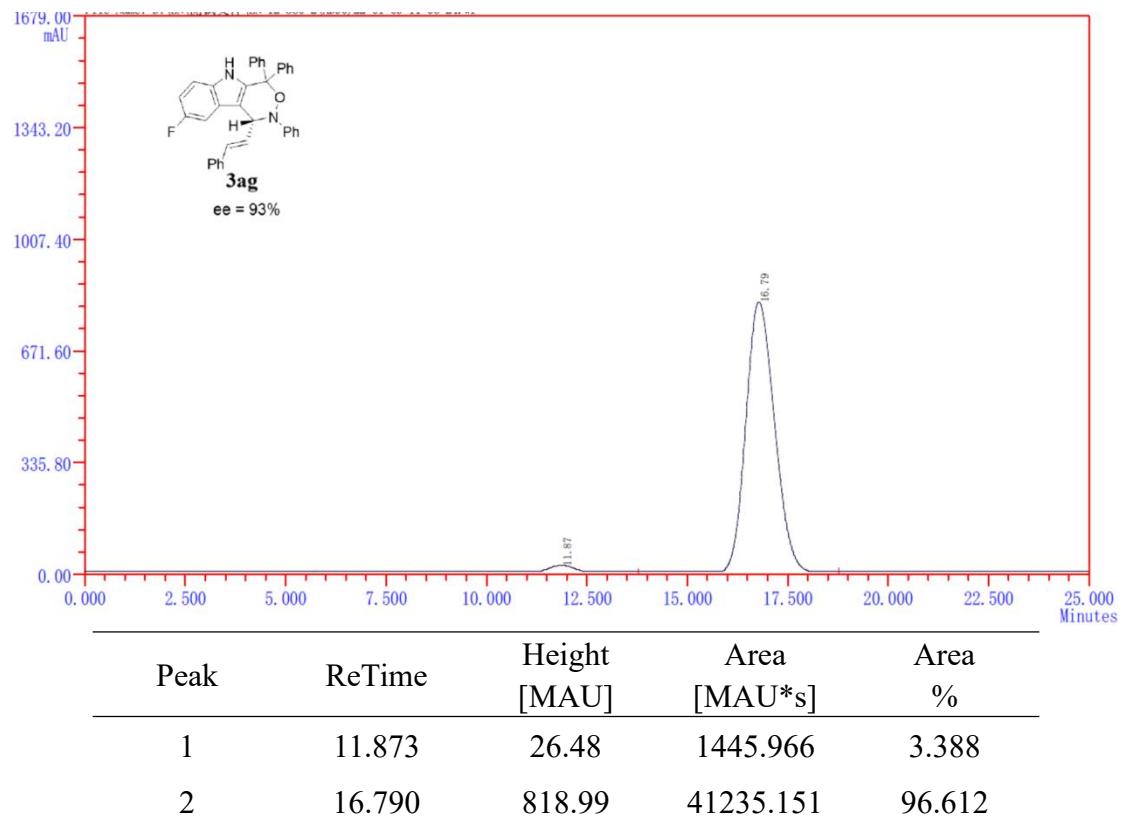


3ag

Racemic:

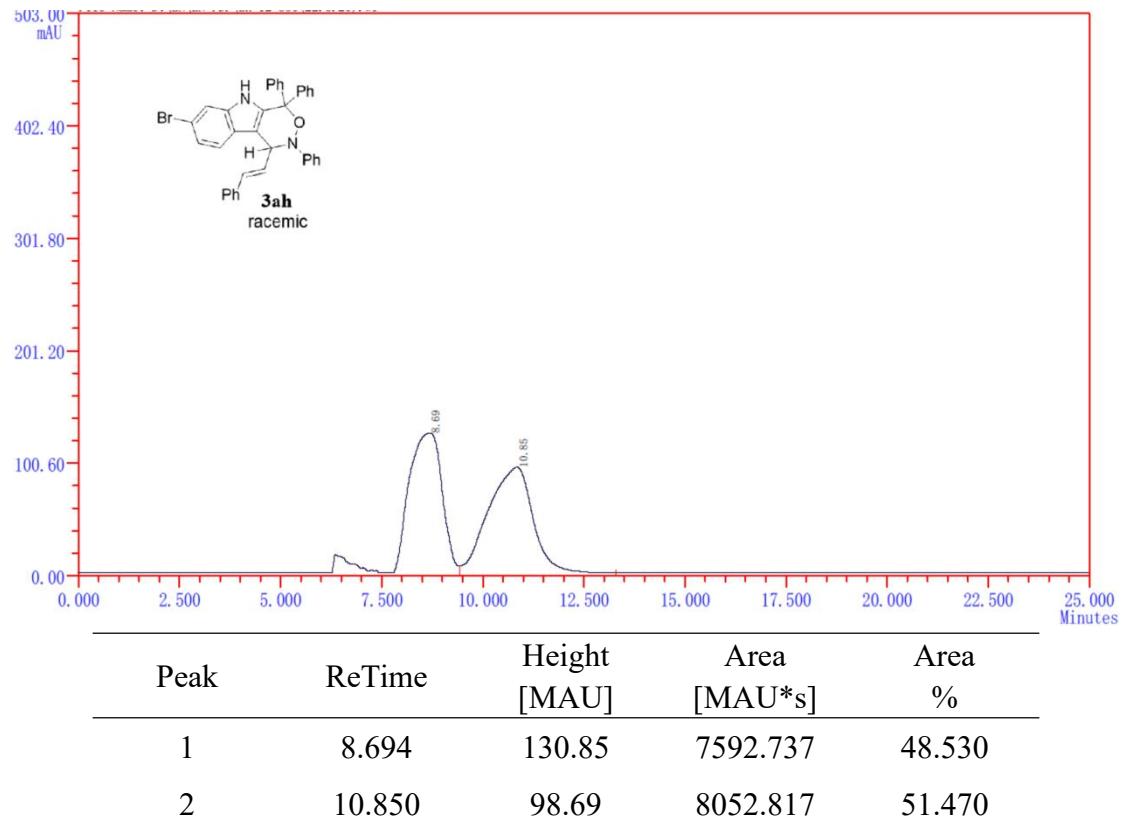


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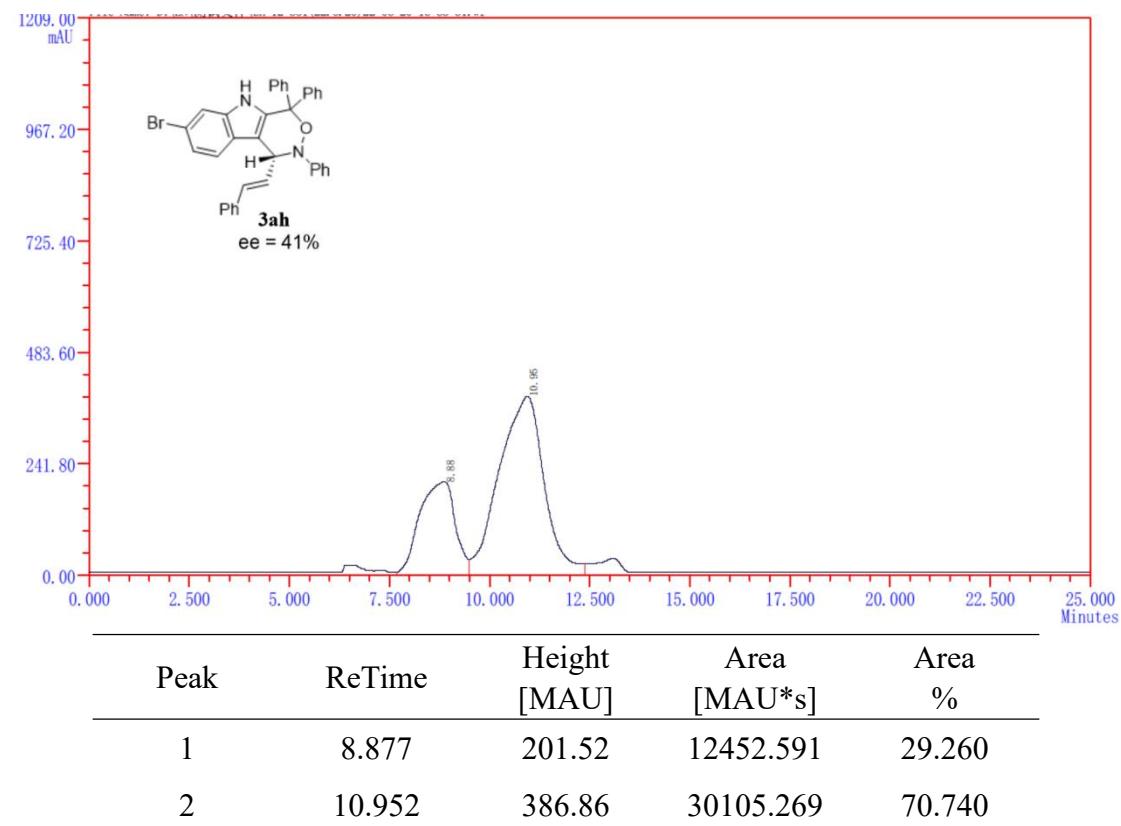


3ah

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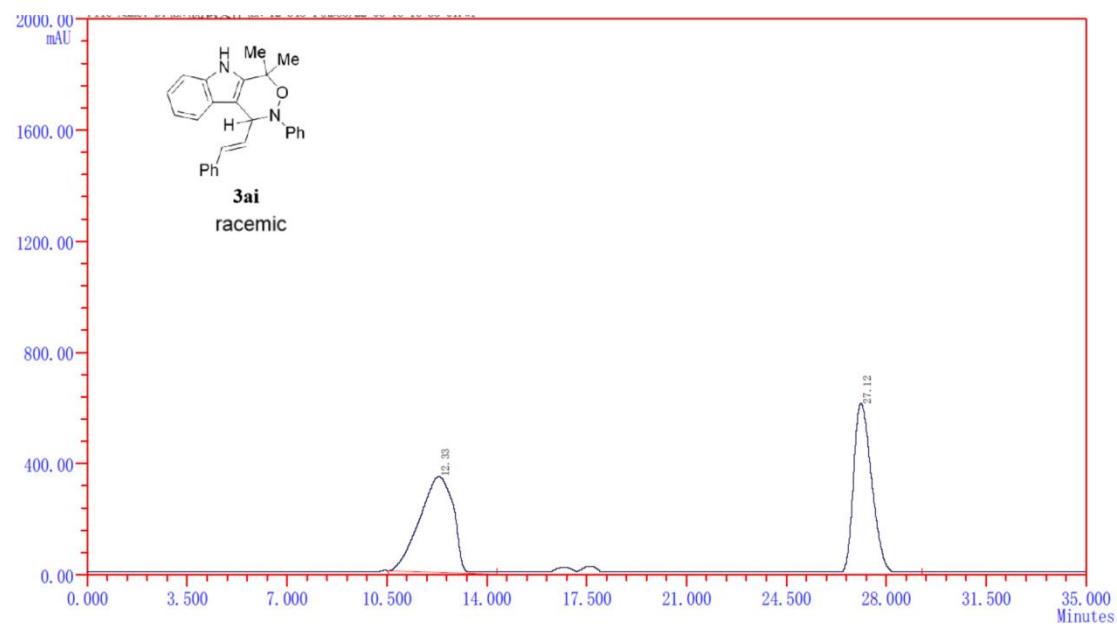


Enantioselective:



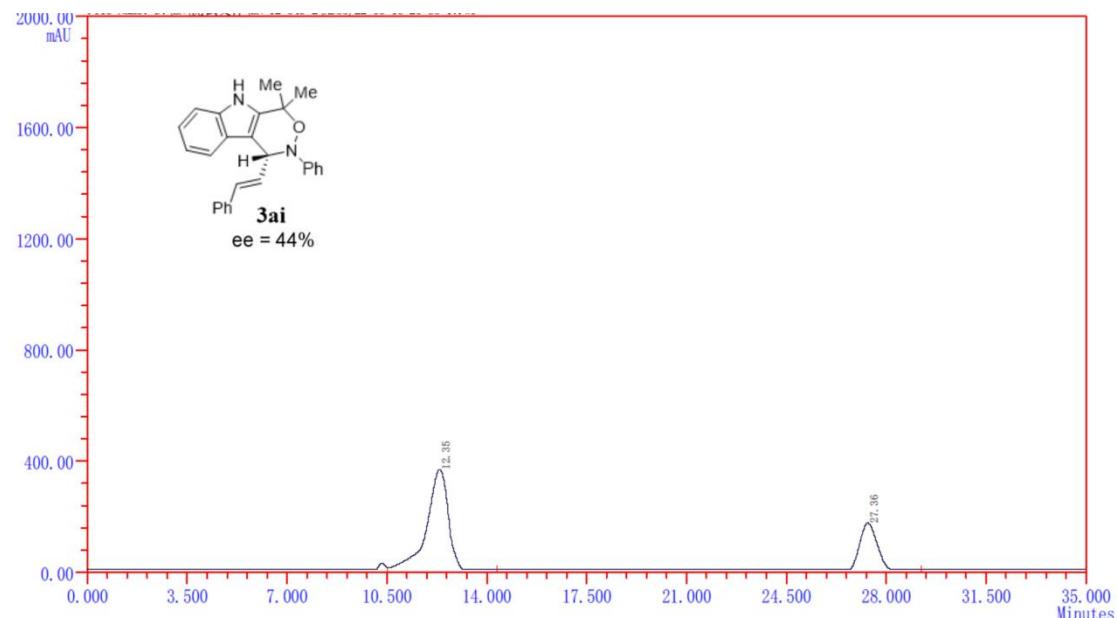
3ai

Racemic:



Peak	ReTime	Height [MAU]	Area [MAU*s]	Area %
1	12.330	346.07	28218.443	50.651
2	27.123	615.48	27493.602	49.349

Enantioselective:



Peak	ReTime	Height [MAU]	Area [MAU*s]	Area %
1	12.355	368.91	20008.384	72.204
2	27.363	176.40	7702.676	27.796