

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Synthesis of β -lactam-Zidovudine pronucleosides as potential selective narrow-spectrum antibacterial agents

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1. Chemistry

General procedure for olefination reaction: The synthesis was prepared according to the published procedure by Augustine et al. (*Org. Biomol. Chem.*, 2013, 11, 8065), with minor modifications thereof. To a solution of aldehyde (1 equiv) and methyl bromoacetate (1.1 equiv) in anhydrous DCM under argon atmosphere was added dropwise a freshly prepared solution of TiCl₄ [1 M in DCM] (1.5 equiv) over 10 minutes and was slightly heated at 30 °C. The mixture was then stirred at room temperature for 30 minutes. To this was added dropwise Et₃N (2 equiv) over 10 minutes while maintaining the reaction temperature at 30 °C. The resulting brown mixture was then stirred at room temperature for 2 hours. Once the reaction was completed, the mixture was diluted with DCM (100 mL) and washed with aqueous solution of HCl [1 M] (50 mL). The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure.

(Z)-methyl 2-bromo-3-phenylacrylate (7). Starting from benzaldehyde **6** (1 equiv, 4.9 mmol, 0.52 g), methyl bromoacetate (1.1 equiv, 5.4 mmol, 0.51 mL), TiCl₄ [1M in DCM] (7.41 mmol, 6 mL), NEt₃ (9.89 mmol, 1.37 mL) in anhydrous DCM (7.4 mL). The crude product was purified by flash chromatography (eluent: 20-100% Hexane/EtOAc). Yield: 57%, 683 mg. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 3.84 (s, 3H, CH₃); 7.49-7.50 (m, 3H, 3-CH_{Ar}); 7.89-7.91 (m, 2H, 2-CH_{Ar}); 8.28 (s, 1H, CH_{Ar}); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 53.6 (CH₃); 112.2 (C); 128.6 (2-CH_{Ar}); 130.1 (2-CH_{Ar}); 130.5 (CH_{Ar}); 133.2 (C); 140.9 (CH_{Ar}); 163.1 (CO); LC/MS, *t*_R: 1.82 min; m/z (ES+) 241.0 (M+H⁺); HRMS: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₁₀H₁₀BrO₂, 240.9859, found 240.9859.

(Z)-methyl 2-bromo-3-(4-(hydroxymethyl)phenyl)acrylate (9). Starting from benzaldehyde **8** (7.34 mmol, 1 g), methyl bromoacetate (2 equiv, 14.69 mmol, 1.4 mL), TiCl₄ [1M in DCM] (11.0 mmol, 11 mL), NEt₃ (14.69 mmol, 2.0 mL) in anhydrous DCM (11 mL). The crude product was purified by flash chromatography (eluent: 20-100% Hexane/EtOAc). Yield: 33%, 654 mg. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 3.84 (s, 3H, CH₃); 4.54 (s, 2H, CH₂); 7.42-7.44 (d, 2H, 2-CH_{Ar}, *J* = 8.5 Hz); 7.88-7.89 (d, 2H, 2-CH_{Ar}, *J* = 8.5 Hz); 8.26 (s, 1H, CH_{Ar}); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 53.6 (CH₃); 62.5 (CH₂); 111.5 (C); 126.3 (2-CH_{Ar}); 130.1 (2-CH_{Ar}); 131.5 (CH_{Ar}); 140.8 (CH_{Ar}); 145.4 (C); 163.2 (CO); LC/MS, *t*_R: 1.40 min; m/z (ES+) 270.9 (M+H⁺); HRMS: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₁₁H₁₂BrO₃, 270.9964, found 270.9967.

(Z)-methyl 2-bromo-3-(4-(bromomethyl)phenyl)acrylate (10). To a solution of **9** (1 equiv, 0.17 mmol, 50 mg) in acetonitrile (1 mL) was added bromotrimethylsilane (2.5 equiv, 0.43 mmol, 57 μL) at 0 °C. The reaction was stirred overnight at room temperature. Once the reaction is finished, the reaction mixture was concentrated under vacuo and 50 mL of EtOAc was added. The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product was used without any further purification. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 3.84 (s, 3H, CH₃); 4.74 (s, 2H, CH₂); 7.55-7.57 (d, 2H, 2-CH_{Ar}, *J* = 8.0 Hz); 7.88-7.90 (m, 2H, 2-CH_{Ar}); 8.27 (s, 1H, CH_{Ar}); LC/MS, *t*_R: 1.93 min; m/z (ES+) 332.8 (M+H⁺).

(Z)-methyl 3-(4-((2R,4S,5S)-4-azido-5-(hydroxymethyl)tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)-5-methyl-2,6-dioxo-2,3-dihydropyrimidin-1(6H)-yl)methylphenyl)2-bromoacrylate (11). The synthesis was prepared according to the general olefination procedure. Starting from benzaldehyde **12** (14.3 mmol, 5.8 g), methyl bromoacetate (2 equiv, 28.6 mmol, 2.72 mL), TiCl₄ [1M in DCM] (21.4 mmol, 21.4 mL), NEt₃ (35.7 mmol, 4.97 mL) in anhydrous DCM (21 mL). The crude product was purified by flash chromatography (eluent: 50-50% DCM/EtOAc). The obtained solid was triturated in a small amount of hexane to obtain the desired compound. White powder, Yield: 33 % (over two steps), 2.59 g. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 1.86 (s, 3H, CH₃); 2.30-2.46 (2-m, 2H, CH₂); 3.59-3.68 (m, 2H, CH₂); 3.82-3.85 (m, 4H, CH₃ and CH); 4.40-4.42 (m, 1H, CH); 5.01-5.02 (m, 2H, CH₂); 5.25 (bs, 1H, OH); 6.13-6.15 (t, 1H, *J* = 6.5 Hz, CH); 7.35-7.37 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2-CH_{Ar}); 7.83-7.86 (m, 3H, 3-CH_{Ar}); 8.24 (s, 1H, CH_{Ar}); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 12.8 (CH₃); 36.4 (CH₂); 43.5 (CH₂); 53.6 (CH₃); 59.8 (CH), 60.6 (CH₂); 84.2 (CH); 84.5 (CH); 108.6 (C); 112.0 (C); 127.6 (2-CH_{Ar}); 130.2 (2-CH_{Ar}); 132.1 (C); 135.1 (CH_{Ar}); 139.6 (C); 140.5 (CH_{Ar}); 150.4 (CO); 162.6 (CO); 163.1 (CO); TLC: 1/1 (DCM/EtOAc), UV, R_f = 0.37; LC/MS, *t*_R: 1.76 min; m/z (ES+) 520.0 and 522.0 (M+H⁺); HRMS: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₂₁H₂₃BrN₅O₆, 520.0826, found 520.0798.

4-((3-((2R,4S,5S)-4-azido-5-(hydroxymethyl)tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)-5-methyl-2,6-dioxo-2,3-dihydropyrimidin-1(6H)-yl)methyl)benzaldehyde (13). To a solution of 4-bromomethylbenzaldehyde **12** (1 equiv, 15.0 mmol, 3 g) and azidothymidine (1 equiv, 15.0 mmol, 4.0 g) in anhydrous DMF under argon atmosphere, was added K₂CO₃ (3 equiv, 45.0 mmol, 6.25 g) and the reaction was left under magnetic stirring at room temperature for 2 hours. Once the reaction is finished, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure and 100 mL of H₂O were added. The aqueous layer was extracted with 2x100 mL EtOAc and the combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product was used without any further purification as a yellow oil. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 1.86 (s, 3H, CH₃); 2.30-2.44 (2-m, 2H, CH₂); 3.63-3.68 (m, 2H, CH₂); 3.83-3.85 (q, 1H, *J* = 4.0 Hz, CH); 4.40-4.43 (q, 1H, *J* = 5.5 Hz, CH); 5.04-5.11 (m, 2H, CH₂);

5.23-5.25 (t, 1H, J = 5.0 Hz, OH); 6.12-6.15 (t, 1H, J = 6.5 Hz, CH); 7.45-7.47 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz, 2-CH_{Ar}); 7.84-7.86 (m, 3H, 3-CH_{Ar}); 9.97 (s, 1H, CHO); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ : 12.8 (CH₃); 36.4 (CH₂); 43.7 (CH₂); 59.8 (CH); 60.6 (CH₂); 84.2 (CH); 84.5 (CH); 108.6 (C); 128.0 (2-CH_{Ar}); 129.6 (2-CH_{Ar}); 135.2 (CH_{Ar} and C); 143.9 (C); 150.4 (CO); 162.6 (CO); 192.6 (CHO); TLC: 5/5 (DCM/EtOAc), UV, *R*_f = 0.35; LC/MS, *t*_R: 1.45 min; m/z (ES+) 386.1 (M+H⁺); HRMS: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₁₈H₂₀N₅O₅, 386.1459, found 386.1468.

General procedure for Buchwald-Hartwig cross coupling reaction: To a solution of corresponding azetidinone derivatives (1.2-1.5 equiv) in the corresponding solvent was added the bromoacrylate reagent (1 equiv), Pd₂(dba)₃ (0.05-0.1 equiv), RuPhos (0.15 equiv) and Cs₂CO₃ (1.4 equiv). The reaction was stirred for 2-5 hours at 80 °C under argon atmosphere. The progress of the reaction was monitored by TLC. Once the reaction is finished, the reaction mixture was concentrated under vacuo and 50 mL of EtOAc was added. The organic layer was filtered over celite under reduced pressure and the solvent was removed under vaccum.

(Z)-methyl 2-(2-oxoazetidin-1-yl)-3-phenylacrylate (14a). Starting from azetidinone **4a** (1.2 equiv., 0.28 mmol, 20 mg), bromoacrylate **7** (0.23 mmol, 56 mg), Pd₂(dba)₃ (0.05 equiv., 0.012 mmol, 10 mg), RuPhos (0.035 mmol, 21 mg) and Cs₂CO₃ (0.33 mmol, 106 mg) in toluene (5 mL). The crude product was purified by flash chromatography (eluent: 20-100% Hexane/EtOAc). Yield: 46%, 25 mg. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ : 3.07-3.08 (t, 2H, CH₂, J = 4.2 Hz); 3.53-3.54 (t, 2H, CH₂, J = 4.2 Hz); 3.79 (s, 3H, CH₃); 7.42-7.45 (m, 3H, 3-CH_{Ar}); 7.47 (s, 1H, CH_{Ar}); 7.58-7.60 (m, 2H, 2-CH_{Ar}); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ : 36.8 (CH₂); 40.5 (CH₂); 52.6 (CH₃); 123.9 (C); 128.7 (2-CH_{Ar}); 129.9 (2-CH_{Ar}); 130.0 (CH_{Ar}); 132.8 (C); 135.3 (CH_{Ar}); 164.3 (CO); 166.3 (CO); LC/MS, *t*_R: 1.31 min; m/z (ES+) 232.0 (M+H⁺), 254.0 (M+Na⁺); HRMS: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₁₃H₁₄NO₃, 232.0968, found 232.0970.

(S,Z)-methyl 2-(2-oxo-3-(2-phenoxyacetamido)azetidin-1-yl)-3-phenylacrylate (14b). Starting from azetidinone **4b** (1.5 equiv., 0.18 mmol, 40 mg), bromoacrylate **7** (0.12 mmol, 29 mg), Pd₂(dba)₃ (0.1 equiv., 0.012 mmol, 11 mg), RuPhos (0.018 mmol, 8 mg) and Cs₂CO₃ (0.17 mmol, 55 mg) in toluene (3 mL). The crude product was purified by flash chromatography (eluent: 20-100% Hexane/EtOAc). Yield: 51%, 23 mg. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ : 3.72-3.77 (m, 2H, CH₂), 3.80 (s, 3H, CH₃); 4.60 (s, 2H, CH₂); 5.01-5.05 (m, 1H, CH); 6.97-7.00 (m, 3H, 3-CH_{Ar}); 7.30-7.34 (m, 2H, 2-CH_{Ar}); 7.39-7.41 (m, 3H, 3-CH_{Ar}); 7.44 (s, 1H, CH_{Ar}); 7.74-7.76 (m, 2H, 2-CH_{Ar}); 8.94 (d, 1H, NH, J = 8.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ : 48.3 (CH₂); 52.6 (CH₃); 55.6 (CH); 66.8 (CH₂); 114.8 (2-CH_{Ar}); 121.3 (CH_{Ar}); 123.3 (C); 128.6 (2-CH_{Ar}); 129.5 (2-CH_{Ar}); 130.0 (CH_{Ar}); 130.5 (2-CH_{Ar}); 132.6 (C); 134.5 (CH_{Ar}); 157.6 (C); 164.1 (CO); 166.0 (CO); 168.4 (CO); LC/MS, *t*_R: 1.62 min; m/z (ES+) 381.1 (M+H⁺), 403.0 (M+Na⁺); HRMS: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₂₁H₂₁N₂O₅, 381.1445, found 381.1454.

(Z)-methyl 3-(4-((2R,4S,5S)-4-azido-5-(hydroxymethyl)tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)-5-methyl-2,6-dioxo-2,3-dihydropyrimidin-1(6H)-yl)methylphenyl)-2-(2-oxoazetidin-1-yl)acrylate (15a). Starting from azetidinone **4a** (1.15 mmol, 82 mg), bromoacrylate **11** (0.58 mmol, 300 mg), Pd₂(dba)₃ (0.05 mmol, 53 mg), RuPhos (0.08 mmol, 40 mg) and Cs₂CO₃ (0.80 mmol, 262 mg) in dioxane (11 mL). The crude product was purified by flash chromatography (eluent: 20-100% Hexane/EtOAc). Yellow powder, Yield: 73 %, 216 mg. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ : 1.86 (s, 3H, CH₃); 2.31-2.45 (2-m, 2H, CH₂); 3.06-3.08 (t, 2H, J = 4.5 Hz, CH₂); 3.52-3.54 (t, 2H, J = 4.5 Hz, CH₂); 3.59-3.69 (2-m, 2H, CH₂); 3.78 (s, 3H, CH₃); 3.83-3.86 (q, 1H, J = 4.0 Hz, CH); 4.39-4.42 (q, 1H, J = 5.5 Hz, CH); 4.98-5.05 (m, 2H, CH₂); 5.19-5.21 (t, 1H, J = 5.0 Hz, OH); 6.13-6.16 (t, 1H, J = 6.0 Hz, CH); 7.30-7.32 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz, 2-CH_{Ar}); 7.43 (s, 1H, CH_{Ar}); 7.53-7.54 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz, 2-CH_{Ar}); 7.81 (s, 1H, CH_{Ar}); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ : 12.8 (CH₃); 36.3 (CH₂); 36.7 (CH₂); 40.5 (CH₂); 43.5 (CH₂); 52.4 (CH₃); 59.8 (CH); 60.6 (CH₂); 84.1 (CH); 84.5 (CH); 108.6 (C); 123.6 (C); 127.8 (2-CH_{Ar}); 130.0 (2-CH_{Ar}); 131.5 (C); 135.0 (2-CH_{Ar}); 139.1 (C); 150.4 (CO); 162.5 (CO); 164.2 (CO); 166.3 (CO); TLC: 100% (EtOAc), UV, *R*_f = 0.28; LC/MS, *t*_R: 1.49 min; m/z (ES+) 511.1 (M+H⁺), 533.0 (M+Na⁺); HRMS: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₂₄H₂₇N₆O₇, 511.1936, found 511.1940.

(Z)-methyl 3-(4-((2R,4S,5S)-4-azido-5-(hydroxymethyl)tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)-5-methyl-2,6-dioxo-2,3-dihydropyrimidin-1(6H)-yl)methylphenyl)-2-((S)-2-oxo-3-(2-phenoxyacetamido)azetidin-1-yl)acrylate (15b)
Starting from azetidinone **4b** (1.15 mmol, 253 mg), bromoacrylate **11** (0.58 mmol, 300 mg), Pd₂(dba)₃ (0.05 mmol, 53 mg), RuPhos (0.08 mmol, 40 mg) and Cs₂CO₃ (0.80 mmol, 262 mg) in dioxane (11 mL). The crude product was purified by flash chromatography (eluent: 20-100% Hexane/EtOAc). Yellow powder, Yield: 66 %, 252 mg. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ : 1.86 (s, 3H, CH₃); 2.30-2.44 (2-m, 2H, CH₂); 3.58-3.63 (2-m, 2H, CH₂); 3.74-3.76 (m, 2H, CH₂); 3.79 (s, 3H, CH₃); 3.83-3.85 (q, 1H, J = 4.0 Hz, CH); 4.39-4.42 (m, 1H, CH); 4.60 (s, 2H, CH₂); 4.97-5.07 (m, 3H, CH₂ and CH); 5.19-5.22 (t, 1H, J = 5.5 Hz, OH); 6.14-6.16 (t, 1H, J = 6.5 Hz, CH); 6.98-7.01 (m, 3H, 3-CH_{Ar}); 7.30-7.34 (m, 4H, 4-CH_{Ar}); 7.41 (s, 1H, CH_{Ar}); 7.70-7.71 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz, 2-CH_{Ar}); 7.81 (s, 1H, CH_{Ar}); 8.91-8.92 (d, 1H, J = 8.0 Hz, NH); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ : 12.8 (CH₃); 36.3 (CH₂); 43.5 (CH₂); 48.4 (CH₂); 52.5 (CH₃); 55.6 (CH); 59.8 (CH); 60.6 (CH₂); 66.8 (CH₂); 84.1 (CH); 84.5 (CH); 108.6 (C); 114.7 (2-CH_{Ar}); 121.2 (CH_{Ar}); 123.0 (C); 127.8 (CH_{Ar}); 129.4 (3-CH_{Ar}); 130.6 (2-CH_{Ar}); 131.4 (C); 134.3 (CH_{Ar});

135.1 (CH_{Ar}); 139.1 (C); 150.4 (C); 157.6 (CO); 162.6 (CO); 164.0 (CO); 166.1 (CO); 168.3 (CO); TLC: 100% (EtOAc), UV, R_f= 0.34; LC/MS, *t_R*: 1.68 min; m/z (ES+) 660.0 (M+H⁺) 682.1 (M+Na⁺); HRMS: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₃₂H₃₄N₇O₉, 660.2418, found 660.2426.

(Z)-methyl 3-((3-((2R,4S,5S)-4-azido-5-(hydroxymethyl)tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)-5-methyl-2,6-dioxo-2,3-dihydropyrimidin-1(6H-yl)methyl)phenyl)-2-((S)-3-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-2-oxoazetidin-1-yl)acrylate (15c). Starting from azetidinone **4c** (1.15 mmol, 214 mg), bromoacrylate **11** (0.58 mmol, 300 mg), Pd₂(dba)₃ (0.05 mmol, 53 mg), RuPhos (0.08 mmol, 40 mg) and Cs₂CO₃ (0.80 mmol, 262 mg) in dioxane (11 mL). The crude product was purified by flash chromatography (eluent: 20-100% Hexane/EtOAc). Yellow powder, Yield: 63 %, 230 mg. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 1.43 (s, 9H, 3-CH₃); 1.86 (s, 3H, CH₃); 2.30-2.45 (2-m, 2H, CH₂); 3.59-3.74 (3-m, 4H, 2-CH₂); 3.78 (s, 3H, CH₃); 3.84-3.86 (q, 1H, *J* = 4.0 Hz, CH); 4.39-4.42 (m, 1H, CH); 4.76-4.79 (m, 1H, CH); 4.98-5.05 (m, 2H, CH₂); 5.16-5.18 (t, 1H, *J* = 5.0 Hz, OH); 6.14-6.17 (t, 1H, *J* = 6.5 Hz, CH); 7.29-7.30 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2-CH_{Ar}); 7.40 (s, 1H, CH_{Ar}); 7.68-7.69 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2-CH_{Ar}); 7.76-7.78 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.5 Hz, NH); 7.80 (s, 1H, CH_{Ar}); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 12.6 (CH₃); 28.0 (3-CH₃); 36.3 (CH₂); 43.4 (CH₂); 48.8 (CH₂); 52.4 (CH₃); 57.0 (CH); 59.8 (CH); 60.6 (CH₂); 78.7 (C); 84.1 (CH); 84.4 (CH); 108.5 (C); 122.9 (C); 127.6 (2-CH_{Ar}); 130.6 (2-CH_{Ar}); 131.2 (C); 134.5 (CH_{Ar}); 135.0 (CH_{Ar}); 139.1 (C); 150.3 (CO); 154.7 (CO); 162.5 (CO); 163.9 (CO); 166.7 (CO); TLC: 100% (EtOAc), UV, R_f= 0.42; LC/MS, *t_R*: 1.69 min; m/z (ES+) 626.1 (M+H⁺) 648.0 (M+Na⁺); HRMS: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₂₉H₃₆N₇O₉, 626.2569, found 626.2555.

(Z)-methyl 2-((S)-3-amino-2-oxoazetidin-1-yl)-3-((3-((2R,4S,5S)-4-azido-5-(hydroxymethyl)tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)-5-methyl-2,6-dioxo-2,3-dihydropyrimidin-1(6H-yl)methyl)phenyl)acrylate trifluoroacetic acid salt (16c). To a solution of **15c** (1 equiv, 2.4 mmol, 1.5 g) in CH₂Cl₂ (75 mL) at room temperature was added dropwise TFA (75 mL) and the reaction was left overnight under magnetic stirring. Once the reaction is finished, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by HPLC reverse phase: Eluent A: Water (0.1% HCOOH); B: Acetonitrile (0.1% HCOOH); gradient 15-25 in 15CV, and the desired compound is obtained at 18 % of acetonitrile. White powder, Yield: 50 %, 770 mg. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 1.86 (s, 3H, CH₃); 2.30-2.45 (2-m, 2H, CH₂); 3.36-3.38 and 3.72-3.75 (2-m, 2H, CH₂); 3.59-3.67 (m, 2H, CH₂); 3.77 (s, 3H, CH₃); 3.82-3.84 (m, 1H, *J* = 4.0 Hz, CH); 4.30-4.32 (m, 1H, CH); 4.40-4.44 (m, 1H, CH); 4.96-5.04 (m, 2H, CH₂); 5.27 (br s, 1H, OH); 6.14-6.16 (t, 1H, *J* = 6.5 Hz, CH); 7.30-7.31 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2-CH_{Ar}); 7.40 (s, 1H, CH_{Ar}); 7.54-7.56 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2-CH_{Ar}); 7.82 (s, 1H, CH_{Ar}); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 13.0 (CH₃); 36.4 (CH₂); 43.6 (CH₂); 51.3 (CH₂); 52.6 (CH₃); 59.7 (CH); 59.9 (CH); 60.6 (CH₂); 84.2 (CH); 84.5 (CH); 108.7 (C); 123.2 (C); 127.9 (2-CH_{Ar}); 130.4 (2-CH_{Ar}); 131.6 (C); 134.4 (CH); 135.2 (CH); 139.1 (C); 150.5 (CO); 162.7 (CO); 164.2 (CO); 169.1 (CO); ¹⁹F NMR (376.5 MHz, DMSO - *d*₆) δ: -74.4; UPLC/MS, *t_R*: 1.98 min; m/z (ES+) 526.4 (M+H⁺) 548.5 (M+Na⁺); HRMS: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₂₄H₂₈N₇O₇, 526.2045, found 526.2042.

General coupling procedure: To a solution of corresponding carboxylic acid derivatives (1.3 equiv) in THF was added the diisopropylethylamine (3.5 equiv) and the reaction was stirred at 0 °C. Then, 1-hydroxybenzotetrazole hydrate (HOBT) (1.1 equiv) and 1-(3-dimethylaminopropyl)-3-ethylcarbodiimide hydrochloride (EDCI.HCl) (1.1 equiv) were added. After 20 min at 0 °C, **16c** (1 equiv) was added and the reaction was stirred for 5 hours. Once the reaction is finished, the solvent was evaporated and 25 mL EtOAc was added. The organic layer was washed with 2x25 mL of a solution of KHSO₄ [1 M], 2x 25 mL of a saturated solution of NaHCO₃, and with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure.

(Z)-methyl 3-((3-((2R,4S,5S)-4-azido-5-(hydroxymethyl)tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)-5-methyl-2,6-dioxo-2,3-dihydropyrimidin-1(6H-yl)methyl)phenyl)-2-((S)-2-oxo-3-(2-phenylacetamido)azetidin-1-yl)acrylate (17d). Starting from phenylacetic acid (0.06 mmol, 8 mg), diisopropylethylamine (0.16 mmol, 27 μL), EDCI.HCl (0.05 mmol, 9.8 mg), HOBT (0.05 mmol, 7.7 mg), **16c** (0.04 mmol, 30 mg) in 1.5 mL of THF. The crude product was purified by flash chromatography (eluent: 20-100% Hexane/EtOAc). White powder, Yield: 69 %, 21 mg. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 1.87 (s, 3H, CH₃); 2.31-2.46 (2-m, 2H, CH₂); 3.53 (s, 2H, CH₂); 3.59-3.69 and 3.74-3.76 (2-m, 4H, 2-CH₂); 3.79 (s, 3H, CH₃); 3.84-3.86 (q, 1H, *J* = 4.0 Hz, CH); 4.38-4.45 (m, 1H, CH); 5.00-5.03 (m, 3H, CH₂ and CH); 5.15-5.17 (t, 1H, *J* = 5.5 Hz, OH); 6.14-6.17 (t, 1H, *J* = 6.5 Hz, CH); 7.22-7.34 (m, 7H, 7-CH_{Ar}); 7.42 (s, 1H, CH_{Ar}); 7.64-7.65 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2-CH_{Ar}); 7.80 (s, 1H, CH_{Ar}); 8.82-8.84 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.5 Hz, NH); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 12.8 (CH₃); 36.3 (CH₂); 41.8 (CH₂); 43.5 (CH₂); 48.8 (CH₂); 52.4 (CH₃); 56.0 (CH); 60.6 (CH₂); 84.1 (CH); 84.5 (CH); 108.5 (C); 122.9 (C); 126.3 (CH_{Ar}); 127.8 (2-CH_{Ar}); 128.1 (2-CH_{Ar}); 128.8 (2-CH_{Ar}); 130.4 (2-CH_{Ar}); 131.3 (C); 134.5 (CH_{Ar}); 135.0 (CH_{Ar}); 135.7 (C); 139.1 (C); 150.3 (CO); 162.5 (CO); 163.9 (CO); 166.1 (CO); 170.4 (CO); TLC: 100% (EtOAc), UV, R_f= 0.26; LC/MS, *t_R*: 1.60 min; m/z (ES+) 644.1 (M+H⁺) 666.1 (M+Na⁺); HRMS: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₃₂H₃₄N₇O₈, 644.2463, found 644.2465.

(Z)-methyl 3-(4-((2R,4S,5S)-4-azido-5-(hydroxymethyl)tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)-5-methyl-2,6-dioxo-2,3-dihydropyrimidin-1(6H)-yl)methylphenyl)-2-((S)-2-oxo-3-(2-(thiophen-2-yl)acetamido)azetidin-1-yl)acrylate (**17e**). Starting from 2-thiopheneacetic acid (0.06 mmol, 8 mg), diisopropylethylamine (0.16 mmol, 27 μ L), EDCI.HCl (0.05 mmol, 9.8 mg), HOBr (0.05 mmol, 7.7 mg), **16c** (0.04 mmol, 30 mg) in 1.5 mL of THF. The crude product was purified by flash chromatography (eluent: 20-100% Hexane/EtOAc). White powder, Yield: 52 %, 16 mg. 1 H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ : 1.86 (s, 3H, CH₃); 2.30-2.45 (2-m, 2H, CH₂); 3.57-3.68 and 3.72-3.76 (2-m, 6H, 3-CH₂); 3.78 (s, 3H, CH₃); 3.82-3.85 (q, 1H, *J* = 4.0 Hz, CH); 4.40-4.43 (m, 1H, CH); 4.97-5.05 (m, 3H, CH₂ and CH); 5.24-5.26 (t, 1H, *J* = 5.5 Hz, OH); 6.14-6.16 (t, 1H, *J* = 6.0 Hz, CH); 6.90-6.98 (m, 2H, 2-CH_{Ar}); 7.30-7.31 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2-CH_{Ar}); 7.38-7.39 (dd, 1H, *J*₁ = 5.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 1.0 Hz; CH_{Ar}); 7.43 (s, 1H, CH_{Ar}); 7.67-7.69 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2-CH_{Ar}); 7.83 (s, 1H, CH_{Ar}); 8.95-8.96 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.0 Hz, NH); 13 C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ : 12.9 (CH₃); 36.1 (CH₂); 36.4 (CH₂); 43.6 (CH₂); 48.7 (CH₂); 52.6 (CH₃); 56.0 (CH); 59.8 (CH); 60.6 (CH₂); 84.2 (CH); 84.5 (CH); 108.7 (C); 122.9 (C); 125.1 (CH_{Ar}); 126.2 (CH_{Ar}); 126.6 (CH_{Ar}); 127.9 (2-CH_{Ar}); 130.7 (2-CH_{Ar}); 131.4 (C); 134.7 (CH_{Ar}); 135.2 (CH_{Ar}); 137.0 (C); 139.3 (C); 150.5 (CO); 162.6 (CO); 164.1 (CO); 166.1 (CO); TLC: 100% (EtOAc), UV, *R*_f = 0.26; LC/MS, *t*_R: 1.97 min; m/z (ES+) 650.1 (M+H⁺) 672.2 (M+Na⁺); HRMS: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₃₀H₃₂N₇O₈S, 650.2028, found 650.2007.

(Z)-methyl-2-((S)-3-(2-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)acetamido)-2-oxoazetidin-1-yl)-3-(4-((2R,4S,5S)-4-azido-5-(hydroxymethyl)tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)-5-methyl-2,6-dioxo-2,3-dihydropyrimidin-1(6H)-yl)methylphenyl)acrylate (**17f**). Starting from 4-biphenylacetic acid (0.30 mmol, 64 mg), diisopropylethylamine (0.82 mmol, 140 μ L), EDCI.HCl (0.26 mmol, 49 mg), HOBr (0.26 mmol, 38 mg), **16c** (0.23 mmol, 150 mg) in 7.5 mL of THF. The crude product was purified by flash chromatography (eluent: 20-100% Hexane/EtOAc). Pale yellow powder, Yield: 96 %, 163 mg. 1 H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ : 1.84 (s, 3H, CH₃); 2.28-2.45 (2-m, 2H, CH₂); 3.57 (s, 2H, CH₂); 3.60-3.65 and 3.74-3.77 (2-m, 4H, 2-CH₂); 3.78 (s, 3H, CH₃); 3.80-3.83 (q, 1H, *J* = 4.0 Hz, CH); 4.39-4.43 (m, 1H, CH); 4.96-5.05 (m, 3H, CH₂ and CH); 5.27 (br s, 1H, OH); 6.13-6.16 (t, 1H, *J* = 6.5 Hz, CH); 7.30-7.31 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2-CH_{Ar}); 7.34-7.39 (m, 3H, 3-CH_{Ar}); 7.43 (s, 1H, CH_{Ar}); 7.44-7.47 (m, 2H, 2-CH_{Ar}); 7.62-7.68 (m, 6H, 6-CH_{Ar}); 7.82 (s, 1H, CH_{Ar}); 8.96-8.98 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.5 Hz, NH); 13 C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ : 13.0 (CH₃); 36.4 (CH₂); 41.5 (CH₂); 43.6 (CH₂); 48.9 (CH₂); 52.7 (CH₃); 56.0 (CH); 59.8 (CH); 60.6 (CH₂); 84.2 (CH); 84.5 (CH); 108.7 (C); 122.9 (C); 126.6, 126.7, 127.4, 128.0, 129.0, 129.7 and 130.7 (13-CH_{Ar}); 131.5 (C); 134.7 (CH_{Ar}); 135.1 (C); 135.2 (CH_{Ar}); 138.5 (C); 139.3 (C); 140.0 (C); 150.5 (CO); 162.7 (CO); 164.1 (CO); 166.3 (CO); 170.7 (CO); TLC: 100% (EtOAc), UV, *R*_f = 0.27; LC/MS, *t*_R: 1.82 min; m/z (ES+) 720.3 (M+H⁺) 772.4 (M+Na⁺); HRMS: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₃₈H₃₈N₇O₈, 720.2776, found 720.2778.

(Z)-methyl 3-(4-((2R,4S,5S)-4-azido-5-(hydroxymethyl)tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)-5-methyl-2,6-dioxo-2,3-dihydropyrimidin-1(6H)-yl)methylphenyl)-2-((S)-2-oxo-3-(2-(3-phenoxyphenyl)acetamido)azetidin-1-yl)acrylate (**17g**). Starting from 2-(3-phenoxyphenyl)acetic acid (0.06 mmol, 14 mg), diisopropylethylamine (0.16 mmol, 27 μ L), EDCI.HCl (0.05 mmol, 9.8 mg), HOBr (0.05 mmol, 7.7 mg), **16c** (0.23 mmol, 150 mg) in 2.5 mL of THF. The crude product was purified by flash chromatography (eluent: 20-100% Hexane/EtOAc). White powder, Yield: 86 %, 30 mg. 1 H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ : 1.85 (s, 3H, CH₃); 2.29-2.45 (2-m, 2H, CH₂); 3.57 (s, 2H, CH₂); 3.58-3.68 and 3.72-3.75 (2-m, 4H, 2-CH₂); 3.78 (s, 3H, CH₃); 3.81-3.84 (q, 1H, *J* = 3.5 Hz, CH); 4.39-4.43 (m, 1H, CH); 4.96-5.04 (m, 3H, CH₂ and CH); 5.26-5.28 (t, 1H, *J* = 4.5 Hz, OH); 6.13-6.16 (t, 1H, *J* = 6.5 Hz, CH); 6.87-6.89 (dd, 1H, *J*₁ = 8.0 Hz and *J*₂ = 1.5 Hz, CH_{Ar}); 6.95-6.96 (m, 1H, CH_{Ar}); 7.01-7.03 (m, 2H, 2-CH_{Ar}); 7.05-7.07 (m, 1H, CH_{Ar}); 7.11-7.14 (m, 1H, CH_{Ar}); 7.28-7.30 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2-CH_{Ar}); 7.33-7.40 (m, 3H, 3-CH_{Ar}); 7.42 (s, 1H, CH_{Ar}); 7.64-7.66 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2-CH_{Ar}); 7.82 (s, 1H, CH_{Ar}); 8.92-8.94 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.5 Hz, NH); 13 C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ : 13.0 (CH₃); 36.4 (CH₂); 41.7 (CH₂); 43.6 (CH₂); 48.9 (CH₂); 52.7 (CH₃); 56.0 (CH); 59.9 (CH); 60.6 (CH₂); 84.2 (CH); 84.5 (CH); 108.7 (C); 116.7 (CH_{Ar}); 118.7 (2-CH_{Ar}); 119.2 (CH_{Ar}); 122.9 (C); 123.5 (CH_{Ar}); 124.2 (CH_{Ar}); 127.9, 129.9, 130.1 and 130.6 (7-CH_{Ar}); 131.5 (C); 134.7 (CH_{Ar}); 135.2 (CH_{Ar}); 138.0 (C); 139.3 (C); 150.5 (CO); 156.5 (C); 156.6 (C); 162.7 (CO); 164.1 (CO); 166.3 (CO); 170.3 (CO); TLC: 100% (EtOAc), UV, *R*_f = 0.37; LC/MS, *t*_R: 1.80 min; m/z (ES+) 736.4 (M+H⁺) 758.4 (M+Na⁺); HRMS: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₃₈H₃₈N₇O₉, 736.2726, found 736.2726.

(Z)-methyl 3-(4-((2R,4S,5S)-4-azido-5-(hydroxymethyl)tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)-5-methyl-2,6-dioxo-2,3-dihydropyrimidin-1(6H)-yl)methylphenyl)-2-((S)-3-((R)-2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-2-phenylacetamido)azetidin-1-yl)acrylate (**17i**). Starting from *N*-Boc-D-phenylglycine (0.40 mmol, 102 mg), diisopropylethylamine (1.09 mmol, 180 μ L), EDCI.HCl (0.34 mmol, 65 mg), HOBr (0.34 mmol, 51 mg), **16c** (0.31 mmol, 200 mg) in 1.5 mL of THF. The crude product was purified by flash chromatography (eluent: 20-100% Hexane/EtOAc). White powder, Yield: 85 %, 202 mg. 1 H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ : 1.40 (s, 9H, 3-CH₃); 1.86 (s, 3H, CH₃); 2.30-2.45 (2-m, 2H, CH₂); 3.56-3.65 and 3.71-3.73 (2-m, 4H, 2-CH₂); 3.77 (s, 3H, CH₃); 3.82-3.84 (q, 1H, *J* = 3.5 Hz, CH); 4.40-4.44 (m, 1H, CH); 4.97-5.04 (m, 3H, CH₂ and CH); 5.24-5.27 (m, 2H, CH and OH); 6.14-6.17 (t, 1H, *J* = 6.5 Hz, CH); 7.28-7.30 (m, 3H, 3-CH_{Ar}); 7.33-7.36 (m, 2H, 2-CH_{Ar}); 7.41-7.43 (m, 3H, 3-CH_{Ar}); 7.49-7.50 (d, 1H, *J* = 9.0 Hz, NH); 7.63-7.64 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2-CH_{Ar}); 7.83 (s, 1H, CH_{Ar}); 9.06-9.08

(d, 1H, $J = 8.0$ Hz, NH); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ : 13.0 (CH₃); 28.2 (3-CH₃); 36.4 (CH₂); 43.6 (CH₂); 48.8 (CH₂); 52.7 (CH₃); 55.9 (CH); 57.6 (CH); 59.9 (CH); 60.6 (CH₂); 78.5 (C); 84.2 (CH); 84.5 (CH); 108.7 (C); 122.8 (C); 127.4, 127.7, 127.9 and 128.4 (7-CH_{Ar}); 130.6 (2-CH_{Ar}); 131.5 (C); 134.5 (CH_{Ar}); 135.2 (CH_{Ar}); 138.4 (C); 139.2 (C); 150.5 (CO); 155.1 (CO); 162.7 (CO); 164.1 (CO); 165.9 (CO); 170.7 (CO); TLC: 100% (EtOAc), UV, $R_f = 0.40$; UPLC/MS, t_R : 3.42 min; m/z (ES+) 759.6 (M+H⁺) 781.6 (M+Na⁺); HRMS: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₃₇H₄₃N₈O₁₀, 759.3097, found 759.3099.

(Z)-methyl-2-((S)-3-((R)-2-amino-2-phenylacetamido)-2-oxoazetidin-1-yl)-3-(4-((3-((2R,4S,5S)-4-azido-5-(hydroxymethyl)tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)-5-methyl-2,6-dioxo-2,3-dihdropyrimidin-1(6H)-yl)methyl)phenyl)acrylate trifluoroacetic acid salt (17h). To a solution of Boc derivative **17i** (1 equiv, 0.26 mmol, 195 mg) in CH₂Cl₂ (2.9 mL) at room temperature was added dropwise TFA (2.9 mL) and the reaction was left 1 hour under magnetic stirring. Once the reaction is finished, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by HPLC reverse phase: Eluent A: Water (0.1% HCOOH); B: Acetonitrile (0.1% HCOOH); gradient 20-30 in 15CV, and the desired compound is obtained at 24 % of acetonitrile. White powder, Yield: 48 %, 97 mg. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ : 1.86 (s, 3H, CH₃); 2.30-2.45 (2-m, 2H, CH₂); 3.58-3.72 (2-m, 4H, 2-CH₂); 3.77 (s, 3H, CH₃); 3.82-3.84 (q, 1H, $J = 3.5$ Hz, CH); 4.40-4.44 (m, 1H, CH); 4.47 (s, 1H, CH); 4.96-5.04 (m, 3H, CH₂ and CH); 5.27 (br s, 1H, OH); 6.14-6.17 (t, 1H, $J = 6.5$ Hz, CH); 7.25-7.29 (m, 3H, 3-CH_{Ar}); 7.32-7.35 (m, 2H, 2-CH_{Ar}); 7.40 (s, 1H, CH_{Ar}); 7.42-7.43 (m, 2H, 2-CH_{Ar}); 7.66-7.68 (d, 2H, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2-CH_{Ar}); 7.83 (s, 1H, CH_{Ar}); 8.95 (br s, 1H, NH); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ : 13.0 (CH₃); 36.4 (CH₂); 43.6 (CH₂); 48.6 (CH₂); 52.7 (CH₃); 55.9 (CH); 58.7 (CH); 59.9 (CH); 60.6 (CH₂); 84.2 (CH); 84.5 (CH); 108.7 (C); 122.9 (C); 126.9, 127.3, 127.9 and 128.2 (7-CH_{Ar}); 130.7 (2-CH_{Ar}); 131.5 (C); 134.4 (CH_{Ar}); 135.2 (CH_{Ar}); 139.2 (C); 141.8 (C); 150.5 (CO); 162.7 (CO); 164.1 (CO); 166.2 (CO); 173.6 (CO); ^{19}F NMR (376.5 MHz, DMSO - d_6) δ : -73.4; UPLC/MS, t_R : 2.22 min; m/z (ES+) 659.6 (M+H⁺) 681.5 (M+Na⁺); HRMS: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₃₂H₃₅N₈O₈, 659.2572, found 659.2571.

General ester hydrolysis procedure: To a solution of the corresponding ester (1 equiv) in a mixture of H₂O/THF (1:1) was added a solution of [0.1 M] of NaOH (2 equiv) at room temperature and the reaction was stirred for 1 hour. Once the reaction is finished, the solution was lyophilized.

(Z)-3-(4-((3-((2R,4S,5S)-4-azido-5-(hydroxymethyl)tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)-5-methyl-2,6-dioxo-2,3-dihdropyrimidin-1(6H)-yl)methyl)phenyl)-2-(2-oxoazetidin-1-yl) sodium acrylate (2a). Starting from **15a** (0.39 mmol, 200 mg), [0.1 M] NaOH (7.8 mL) in a mixture of H₂O/THF (9.15 mL/ 9.15 mL). The crude product was purified by HPLC reverse phase: Eluent A: Water (10 mM AcONH₄); B: Acetonitrile (Neutral); gradient 20-35 in 8CV, and the desired compound is obtained at 23-25% of acetonitrile. White powder, Yield: 61 %, 120 mg. ^1H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ : 1.86 (s, 3H, CH₃); 2.31-2.44 (2-m, 2H, CH₂); 3.04-3.05 (t, 2H, $J = 4.2$ Hz, CH₂); 3.53-3.55 (t, 2H, $J = 4.2$ Hz, CH₂); 3.59-3.68 (2-m, 2H, CH₂); 3.82-3.84 (m, 1H, CH); 4.40-4.43 (m, 1H, CH); 4.97-5.03 (m, 2H, CH₂); 5.25 (br s, 1H, OH); 6.14-6.16 (t, 1H, $J = 6.6$ Hz, CH); 7.29-7.30 (d, 2H, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2-CH_{Ar}); 7.40 (s, 1H, CH_{Ar}); 7.51-7.53 (d, 2H, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2-CH_{Ar}); 7.82 (s, 1H, CH_{Ar}); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ : 12.9 (CH₃); 36.4 (CH₂); 36.7 (CH₂); 40.5 (CH₂); 43.5 (CH₂); 59.8 (CH); 60.6 (CH₂); 84.2 (CH); 84.5 (CH); 108.7 (C); 124.7 (C); 127.8 (2-CH_{Ar}); 130.0 (2-CH_{Ar}); 131.9 (C); 134.5 (CH_{Ar}); 135.2 (CH_{Ar}); 138.9 (C); 150.5 (CO); 162.6 (CO); 165.3 (CO); 166.4 (CO); UPLC/MS, t_R : 2.35 min; m/z (ES+) 497.4 (M+H⁺) 519.4 (M+Na⁺); purity: 96%; HRMS: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₂₃H₂₅N₆O₇, 497.1779, found 497.1769.

(Z)-3-(4-((3-((2R,4S,5S)-4-azido-5-(hydroxymethyl)tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)-5-methyl-2,6-dioxo-2,3-dihdropyrimidin-1(6H)-yl)methyl)phenyl)-2-((S)-2-oxo-3-(2-phenoxyacetamido)azetidin-1-yl)acrylic acid (2b) Starting from **15b** (0.30 mmol, 200 mg), [0.1 M] NaOH (6.0 mL) in a mixture of H₂O/THF (7.0 mL/ 7.0 mL). The crude product was purified by HPLC reverse phase: Eluent A: Water (0.1% HCOOH); B: Acetonitrile (0.1% HCOOH); gradient 35-45 in 15CV, and the desired compound is obtained at 40-41% of acetonitrile. White powder, Yield: 51 %, 100 mg. ^1H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ : 1.86 (s, 3H, CH₃); 2.30-2.42 (2-m, 2H, CH₂); 3.58-3.67 (2-m, 2H, CH₂); 3.74-3.77 (m, 2H, CH₂); 3.82-3.84 (m, 1H, CH); 4.40-4.43 (m, 1H, CH); 4.60 (s, 2H, CH₂); 4.97-5.04 (m, 3H, CH₂ and CH); 5.24 (br s, 1H, OH); 6.14-6.16 (t, 1H, $J = 6.5$ Hz, CH); 6.97-7.00 (m, 3H, 3-CH_{Ar}); 7.28-7.34 (m, 4H, 4-CH_{Ar}); 7.37 (s, 1H, CH_{Ar}); 7.68-7.69 (d, 2H, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2-CH_{Ar}); 7.81 (s, 1H, CH_{Ar}); 8.93-8.95 (d, 1H, $J = 7.8$ Hz, NH); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ : 12.9 (CH₃); 36.4 (CH₂); 41.9 (CH₂); 43.6 (CH₂); 48.9 (CH₂); 55.8 (CH); 59.8 (CH); 60.6 (CH₂); 84.2 (CH); 84.5 (CH); 108.7 (C); 124.3 (C); 126.4 (CH_{Ar}); 127.8 (2-CH_{Ar}); 128.2 (2-CH_{Ar}); 129.0 (2-CH_{Ar}); 130.3 (2-CH_{Ar}); 131.8 (C); 133.7 (CH_{Ar}); 135.1 (CH_{Ar}); 135.9 (C); 138.8 (C); 150.5 (CO); 162.6 (CO); 165.1 (CO); 166.1 (CO); 170.5 (CO); UPLC/MS, t_R : 2.81 min; m/z (ES+) 646.5 (M+H⁺) 668.5 (M+Na⁺); purity: 98%; HRMS: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₃₁H₃₂N₇O₉, 646.2256, found 646.2249.

(Z)-3-(4-((3-((2R,4S,5S)-4-azido-5-(hydroxymethyl)tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)-5-methyl-2,6-dioxo-2,3-dihdropyrimidin-1(6H)-yl)methyl)phenyl)-2-((S)-3-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-2-oxoazetidin-1-yl)acrylic

acid (2c). Starting from **17c** (0.19 mmol, 120 mg), [0.1 M] NaOH (3.7 mL) in a mixture of H₂O/THF (4.3 mL/ 4.3 mL). The crude product was purified by HPLC reverse phase: Eluent A: Water (0.1% HCOOH); B: Acetonitrile (0.1% HCOOH); gradient 35-45 in 15CV, and the desired compound is obtained at 39-40% of acetonitrile. White powder, Yield: 51 %, 60 mg. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 1.42 (s, 9H, 3-CH₃); 1.86 (s, 3H, CH₃); 2.30-2.44 (2-m, 2H, CH₂); 3.59-3.74 (3-m, 4H, 2-CH₂); 3.82-3.84 (q, 1H, *J* = 4.2 Hz, CH); 4.40-4.43 (m, 1H, CH); 4.73-4.75 (m, 1H, CH); 4.97-5.04 (m, 2H, CH₂); 5.25 (br s, 1H, OH); 6.14-6.16 (t, 1H, *J* = 6.0 Hz, CH); 7.26-7.28 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2-CH_{Ar}); 7.36 (s, 1H, CH_{Ar}); 7.66-7.67 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2-CH_{Ar}); 7.81-7.83 (m, 2H, NH and CH_{Ar}); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 12.9 (CH₃); 28.1 (3-CH₃); 36.4 (CH₂); 43.6 (CH₂); 48.9 (CH₂); 57.0 (CH); 59.9 (CH); 60.6 (CH₂); 78.8 (C); 84.2 (CH); 84.4 (CH); 108.7 (C); 124.2 (C); 127.7 (2-CH_{Ar}); 130.6 (2-CH_{Ar}); 131.7 (C); 133.7 (CH_{Ar}); 135.1 (CH_{Ar}); 138.8 (C); 150.5 (CO); 154.8 (CO); 162.6 (CO); 165.1 (CO); 166.7 (CO); UPLC/MS, *t*_R: 2.83 min; m/z (ES+) 612.4 (M+H⁺) 634.5 (M+Na⁺); purity: 97%; HRMS: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₂₈H₃₄N₇O₉, 612.2413, found 612.2409.

(Z)-3-((3-((2R,4S,5S)-4-azido-5-(hydroxymethyl)tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)-5-methyl-2,6-dioxo-2,3-dihydropyrimidin-1(6H)-yl)methyl)phenyl)-2-((S)-2-oxo-3-(2-phenylacetamido)azetidin-1-yl)acrylic acid (2d). Starting from **17d** (0.10 mmol, 70 mg), [0.1 M] NaOH (2.2 mL) in a mixture of H₂O/THF (2.5 mL/ 2.5 mL). The crude product was purified by HPLC reverse phase: Eluent A: Water (0.1% HCOOH); B: Acetonitrile (0.1% HCOOH); gradient 33-43 in 15CV, and the desired compound is obtained at 38% of acetonitrile. White powder, Yield: 70 %, 48 mg. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 1.86 (s, 3H, CH₃); 2.30-2.44 (2-m, 2H, CH₂); 3.52 (s, 2H, CH₂); 3.59-3.68 and 3.75-3.76 (2-m, 4H, 2-CH₂); 3.82-3.85 (q, 1H, *J* = 3.6 Hz, CH); 4.40-4.43 (m, 1H, CH); 4.97-5.04 (m, 3H, CH₂ and CH); 5.24 (br s, 1H, OH); 6.14-6.17 (t, 1H, *J* = 6.6 Hz, CH); 7.22-7.34 (m, 7H, 7-CH_{Ar}); 7.37 (s, 1H, CH_{Ar}); 7.62-7.63 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2-CH_{Ar}); 7.82 (s, 1H, CH_{Ar}); 8.90-8.91 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.8 Hz, NH); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 12.9 (CH₃); 36.4 (CH₂); 41.9 (CH₂); 43.6 (CH₂); 48.9 (CH₂); 55.8 (CH); 59.8 (CH); 60.6 (CH₂); 84.2 (CH); 84.5 (CH); 108.7 (C); 124.3 (C); 126.4 (CH_{Ar}); 127.8 (2-CH_{Ar}); 128.2 (2-CH_{Ar}); 129.0 (2-CH_{Ar}); 130.3 (2-CH_{Ar}); 131.8 (C); 133.7 (CH_{Ar}); 135.1 (CH_{Ar}); 135.9 (C); 138.8 (C); 150.5 (CO); 162.6 (CO); 165.1 (CO); 166.1 (CO); UPLC/MS, *t*_R: 2.73 min; m/z (ES+) 630.4 (M+H⁺) 652.4 (M+Na⁺); purity: 100%; HRMS: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₃₁H₃₂N₇O₈, 630.2307, found 630.2317.

(Z)-3-((3-((2R,4S,5S)-4-azido-5-(hydroxymethyl)tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)-5-methyl-2,6-dioxo-2,3-dihydropyrimidin-1(6H)-yl)methyl)phenyl)-2-((S)-2-oxo-3-(2-thiophen-2-yl)acetamido)azetidin-1-yl)acrylic acid (2e). Starting from **17e** (0.04 mmol, 30 mg), [0.1 M] NaOH (0.9 mL) in a mixture of H₂O/THF (1.0 mL/ 1.0 mL). The crude product was purified by HPLC reverse phase: Eluent A: Water (0.1% HCOOH); B: Acetonitrile (0.1% HCOOH); gradient 33-43 in 15CV, and the desired compound is obtained at 37-38% of acetonitrile. White powder, Yield: 32 %, 9.4 mg. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 1.86 (s, 3H, CH₃); 2.31-2.44 (2-m, 2H, CH₂); 3.59-3.67 and 3.75-3.78 (2-m, 6H, 3-CH₂); 3.82-3.84 (q, 1H, *J* = 4.2 Hz, CH); 4.40-4.43 (m, 1H, CH); 4.97-5.04 (m, 3H, CH₂ and CH); 5.25 (br s, 1H, OH); 6.14-6.16 (t, 1H, *J* = 6.0 Hz, CH); 6.94-6.97 (m, 2H, 2-CH_{Ar}); 7.28-7.30 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2-CH_{Ar}); 7.35-7.38 (m, 1H, 2-CH_{Ar}); 7.61-7.63 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2-CH_{Ar}); 7.83 (s, 1H, CH_{Ar}); 8.95-8.96 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.8 Hz, NH); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 12.9 (CH₃); 36.1 (CH₂); 36.4 (CH₂); 43.6 (CH₂); 48.8 (CH₂); 55.8 (CH); 59.8 (CH); 60.6 (CH₂); 84.2 (CH); 84.5 (CH); 108.7 (C); 125.0 (C and CH_{Ar}); 126.2 (CH_{Ar}); 126.6 (CH_{Ar}); 127.8 (2-CH_{Ar}); 130.3 (2-CH_{Ar}); 132.0 (C); 132.1 (CH_{Ar}); 135.1 (CH_{Ar}); 137.0 (C); 138.6 (C); 150.5 (CO); 162.6 (CO); 165.3 (CO); 165.9 (CO); 169.6 (CO); UPLC/MS, *t*_R: 2.68 min; m/z (ES+) 636.3 (M+H⁺) 658.2 (M+Na⁺); purity: 97%; HRMS: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₂₉H₃₀N₇O₈S, 636.1871, found 636.1875.

(Z)-2-((S)-3-(2-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)acetamido)-2-oxoazetidin-1-yl)-3-((3-((2R,4S,5S)-4-azido-5-(hydroxymethyl)tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)-5-methyl-2,6-dioxo-2,3-dihydropyrimidin-1(6H)-yl)methyl)phenyl) sodium acrylate (2f). Starting from **17f** (0.22 mmol, 160 mg), [0.1 M] NaOH (4.4 mL) in a mixture of H₂O/THF (5.1 mL/ 5.1 mL). The crude product was purified by HPLC reverse phase: Eluent A: Water (10 mM AcONH₄); B: Acetonitrile (Neutral); gradient 35-45 in 8CV, and the desired compound is obtained at 37-39% of acetonitrile. White powder, Yield: 35 %, 57 mg. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 1.85 (s, 3H, CH₃); 2.28-2.46 (2-m, 2H, CH₂); 3.56 (s, 2H, CH₂); 3.60-3.68 and 3.78-3.84 (2-m, 5H, CH and 2-CH₂); 4.39-4.43 (m, 1H, CH); 4.95-5.03 (m, 3H, CH₂ and CH); 5.25 (br s, 1H, OH); 6.14-6.17 (t, 1H, *J* = 6.5 Hz, CH); 7.27-7.39 (m, 6H, 6-CH_{Ar}); 7.44-7.47 (m, 2H, 2-CH_{Ar}); 7.57-7.67 (m, 6H, 6-CH_{Ar}); 7.81 (s, 1H, CH_{Ar}); 8.95-8.97 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.0 Hz, NH); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 12.9 (CH₃); 36.4 (CH₂); 41.5 (CH₂); 43.6 (CH₂); 49.0 (CH₂); 55.7 (CH); 59.8 (CH); 60.6 (CH₂); 84.2 (CH); 84.5 (CH); 108.7 (C); 126.6 and 126.7 (4-CH_{Ar}); 127.2 (C), 127.3 (CH_{Ar}); 127.9 (2-CH_{Ar}); 128.1 (C); 128.9 (2-CH_{Ar}); 129.6 (2-CH_{Ar}); 130.2 (2-CH_{Ar}); 130.8 (C); 132.3 (CH_{Ar}); 135.1 (C); 135.2 (CH_{Ar}); 138.3 (C); 138.4 (C); 140.0 (C); 150.5 (CO); 162.6 (CO); 165.4 (CO); 166.0 (CO); UPLC/MS, *t*_R: 3.27 min; m/z (ES+) 706.3 (M+H⁺) 728.3 (M+Na⁺); purity: 100%; HRMS: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₃₇H₃₆N₇O₈, 706.2620, found 706.2620.

(Z)-3-((3-((2R,4S,5S)-4-azido-5-(hydroxymethyl)tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)-5-methyl-2,6-dioxo-2,3-dihydropyrimidin-1(6H-yl)methyl)phenyl)-2-((S)-2-oxo-3-(2-(3-phenoxyphenyl)acetamido)azetidin-1-yl) sodium acrylate (**2g**). Starting from **17g** (0.03 mmol, 25 mg), [0.1 M] NaOH (0.7 mL) in a mixture of H₂O/THF (0.8 mL/0.8 mL). The crude product was purified by HPLC reverse phase: Eluent A: Water (10 mM AcONH₄); B: Acetonitrile (Neutral); gradient 15-60 in 8CV, and the desired compound is obtained at 46-49% of acetonitrile. White powder, Yield: 45 %, 11.5 mg. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 1.85 (s, 3H, CH₃); 2.29-2.43 (2-m, 2H, CH₂); 3.50 (s, 2H, CH₂); 3.58-3.67 and 3.75-3.77 (2-m, 4H, 2-CH₂); 3.81-3.83 (m, 1H, CH); 4.40-4.43 (m, 1H, CH); 4.95-5.02 (m, 3H, CH₂ and CH); 5.27 (m, 1H, OH); 6.13-6.16 (t, 1H, *J* = 6.5 Hz, CH); 6.86-6.88 (m, 1H, CH_{Ar}); 6.95 (m, 1H, CH_{Ar}); 7.01-7.02 (m, 2H, 2-CH_{Ar}); 7.05-7.06 (m, 1H, CH_{Ar}); 7.11-7.14 (m, 1H, CH_{Ar}); 7.24-7.28 (m, 2H, 2-CH_{Ar}); 7.31-7.39 (m, 3H, 3-CH_{Ar}); 7.57-7.59 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2-CH_{Ar}); 7.82 (s, 1H, CH_{Ar}); 8.93-8.94 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.0 Hz, NH); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 13.0 (CH₃); 36.4 (CH₂); 41.7 (CH₂); 43.6 (CH₂); 49.0 (CH₂); 55.7 (CH); 59.8 (CH); 60.6 (CH₂); 84.2 (CH); 84.5 (CH); 108.7 (C); 116.6 (CH_{Ar}); 118.8 (2-CH_{Ar}); 119.2 (CH_{Ar}); 123.5 (CH_{Ar}); 124.2 (CH_{Ar}); 125.5 (C); 127.9 and 128.1 (2-CH_{Ar}); 129.8, 130.1, 130.2 and 130.7 (6-CH_{Ar}); 132.2 (C); 135.1 and 135.2 (CH_{Ar}); 138.0 (C); 138.4 (C); 150.5 (CO); 156.5 (C); 156.6 (C); 162.7 (CO); 165.4 (CO); 166.0 (CO); UPLC/MS, *t*_R: 3.25 min; m/z (ES-) 720.2 (M-H⁺); purity: 98%; HRMS: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₃₇H₃₆N₇O₉, 722.2569, found 722.2566.

(Z)-2-((S)-3-((R)-2-amino-2-phenylacetamido)-2-oxoazetidin-1-yl)-3-((3-((2R,4S,5S)-4-azido-5-(hydroxymethyl)tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)-5-methyl-2,6-dioxo-2,3-dihydropyrimidin-1(6H-yl)methyl)phenyl)sodium acrylate (**2h**). Starting from **17h** (0.13 mmol, 97 mg), [0.1 M] NaOH (2.5 mL) in a mixture of H₂O/THF (2.9 mL/2.9 mL). The crude product was purified by HPLC reverse phase: Eluent A: Water (10 mM AcONH₄); B: Acetonitrile (Neutral); gradient 20-40 in 8CV, and the desired compound is obtained at 29-31% of acetonitrile. Yellow powder, Yield: 68 %, 81 mg. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ: 1.86 (s, 3H, CH₃); 2.29-2.46 (2-m, 2H, CH₂); 3.58-3.77 (2-m, 4H, 2-CH₂); 3.82-3.85 (q, 1H, *J* = 4.2 Hz, CH); 4.39-4.44 (m, 1H, CH); 4.64 (s, 1H, CH); 4.95-5.03 (m, 3H, CH₂ and CH); 6.14-6.17 (t, 1H, *J* = 6.5 Hz, CH); 7.23-7.31 (m, 4H, 4-CH_{Ar}); 7.34-7.38 (m, 2H, 2-CH_{Ar}); 7.45-7.47 (m, 2H, 2-CH_{Ar}); 7.53-7.55 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2-CH_{Ar}); 7.82 (s, 1H, CH_{Ar}); 9.14 (br s, 1H, NH); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): fast chemical degradation; UPLC/MS, *t*_R: 2.07 min; m/z (ES+) 645.4 (M+H⁺) 667.3 (M+Na⁺); purity: 97%; HRMS: [M + H]⁺ calcd for C₃₁H₃₃N₈O₈, 645.2416, found 645.2422.

2. Determination of kinetic parameters of hydrolysis by ITC against KPC-2

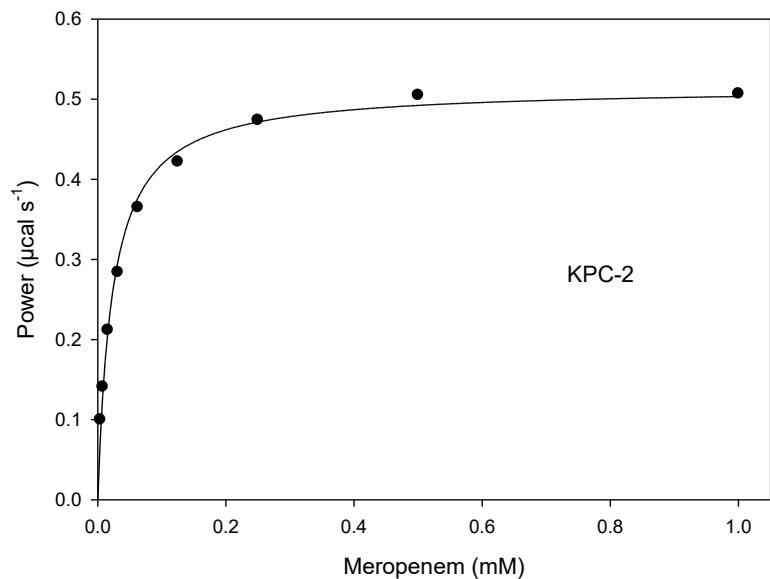


Figure S1. Meropenem

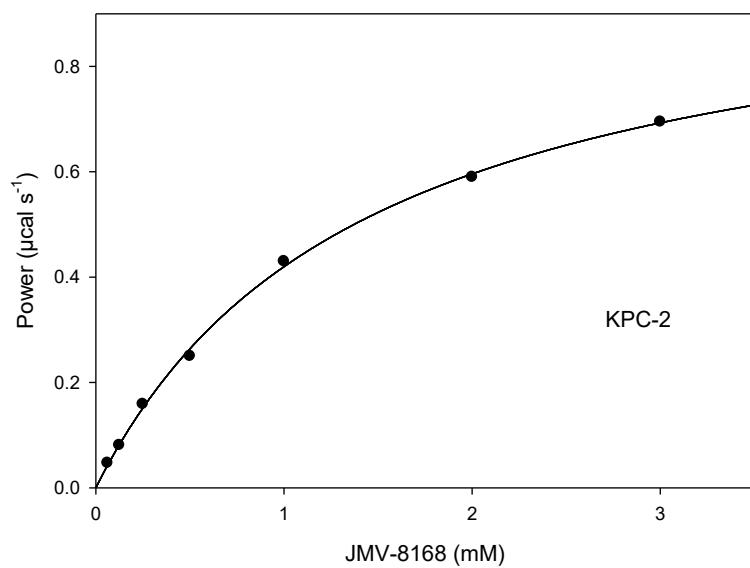


Figure S2. Compound 2b – JMV8168

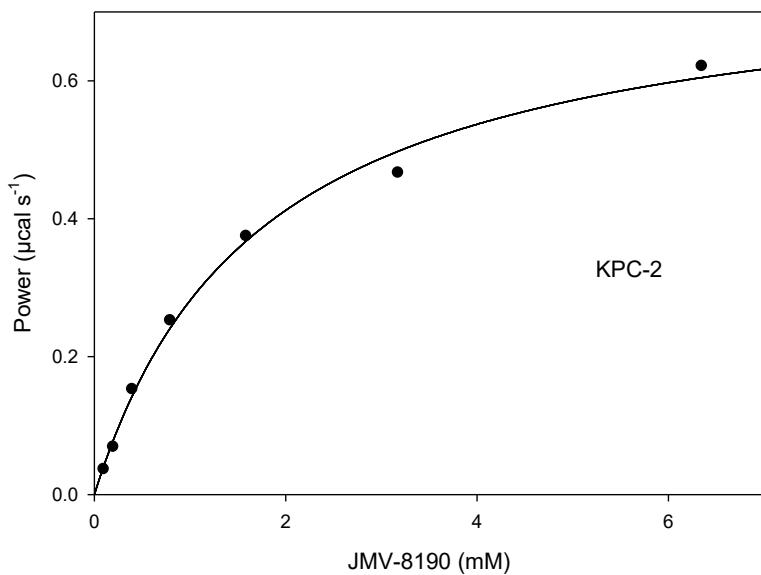


Figure S3. Compound **2c – JMV8190**

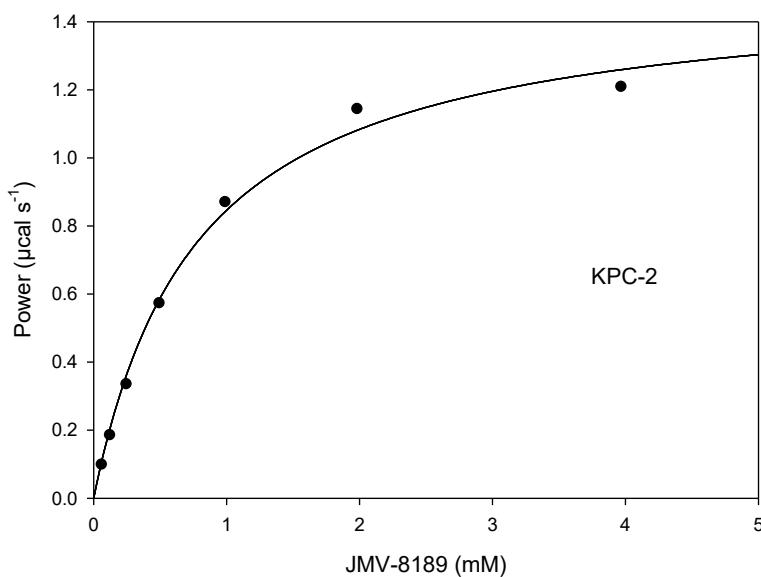


Figure S4. Compound **2d – JMV8189**

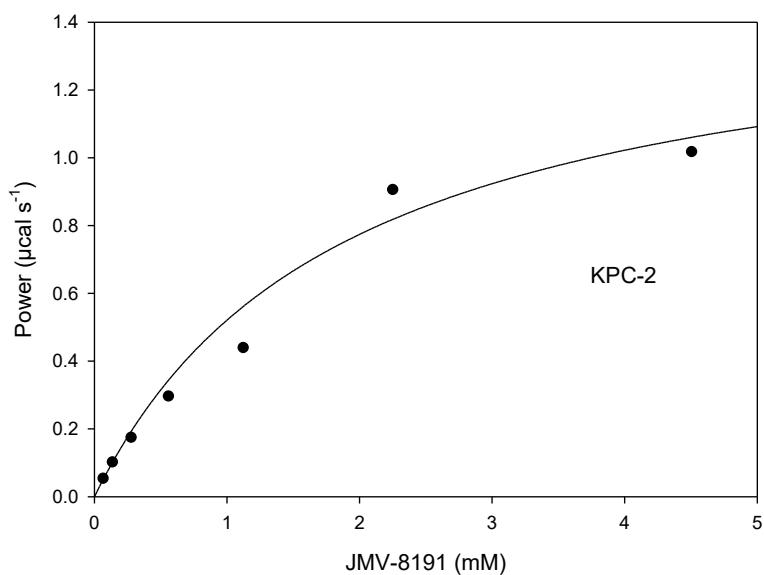


Figure S5. Compound 2e – JMV8191

3. Determination of kinetic parameters of hydrolysis by ITC against NDM-1

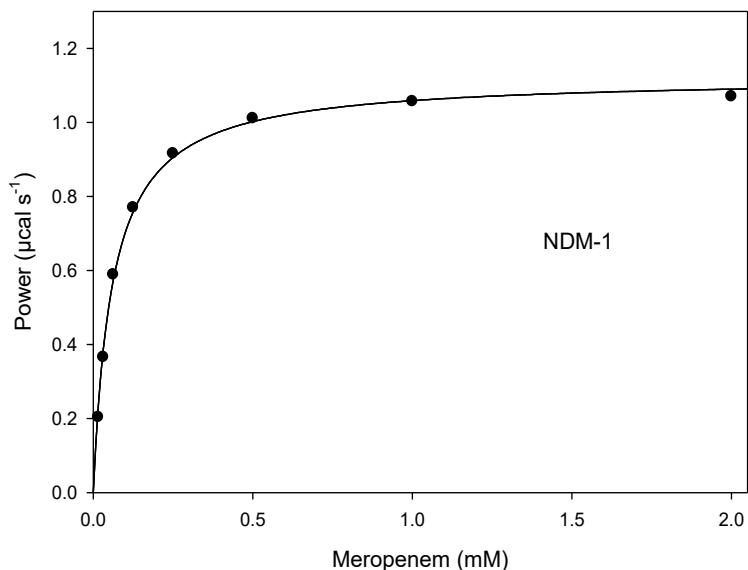


Figure S6. Meropenem

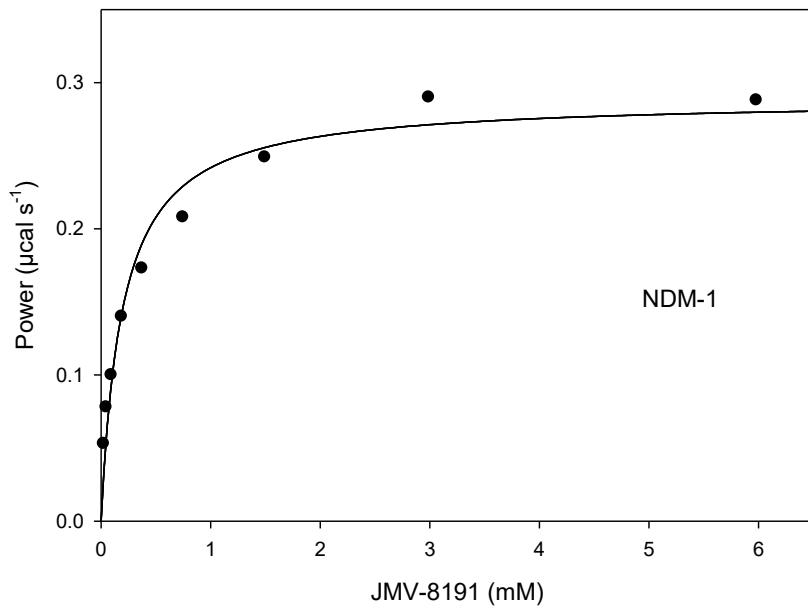


Figure S7. Compound **2e – JMV8191**

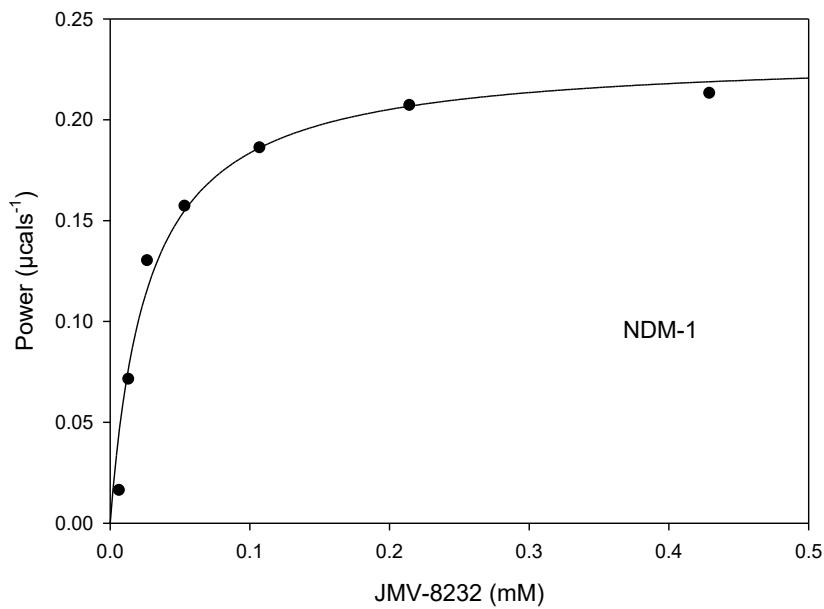


Figure S8. Compound **2f – JMV8232**

4. Linear notations of final compounds 2a-h

Table S1. SMILES strings

Cpd	SMILES string
2a	O=C1C(C)=CN([C@@@H]2O[C@H](CO)[C@@H](N=[N+]#[N-])C2)C(N1CC3=CC=C(/C=C(N4CCC4=O)/C(O)=O)C=C3)=O
2b	O=C1C(C)=CN([C@@@H]2O[C@H](CO)[C@@H](N=[N+]#[N-])C2)C(N1CC3=CC=C(/C=C(N4C[C@H](NC(COC(CC(C)C)=O)C4=O)/C(O)=O)C=C3)=O
2c	O=C1C(C)=CN([C@@@H]2O[C@H](CO)[C@@H](N=[N+]#[N-])C2)C(N1CC3=CC=C(/C=C(N4C[C@H](NC(COC(CC(C)C)=O)C4=O)/C(O)=O)C=C3)=O
2d	O=C1C(C)=CN([C@@@H]2O[C@H](CO)[C@@H](N=[N+]#[N-])C2)C(N1CC3=CC=C(/C=C(N4C[C@H](NC(CC5=CC=CC=C5)=O)C4=O)/C(O)=O)C=C3)=O
2e	O=C1C(C)=CN([C@@@H]2O[C@H](CO)[C@@H](N=[N+]#[N-])C2)C(N1CC3=CC=C(/C=C(N4C[C@H](NC(CC5=CC=CS5)=O)C4=O)/C(O)=O)C=C3)=O
2f	O=C1C(C)=CN([C@@@H]2O[C@H](CO)[C@@H](N=[N+]#[N-])C2)C(N1CC3=CC=C(/C=C(N4C[C@H](NC(CC5=CC=C(C6=CC=CC=C6)C=C5)=O)C4=O)/C(O)=O)C=C3)=O
2g	O=C1C(C)=CN([C@@@H]2O[C@H](CO)[C@@H](N=[N+]#[N-])C2)C(N1CC3=CC=C(/C=C(N4C[C@H](NC(CC5=CC(OC6=CC=CC=C6)=CC=C5)=O)C4=O)/C(O)=O)C=C3)=O
2h	O=C1C(C)=CN([C@@@H]2O[C@H](CO)[C@@H](N=[N+]#[N-])C2)C(N1CC3=CC=C(/C=C(N4C[C@H](NC([C@H](N)C5=CC=CC=C5)=O)C4=O)/C(O)=O)C=C3)=O

Table S2. InChI keys strings

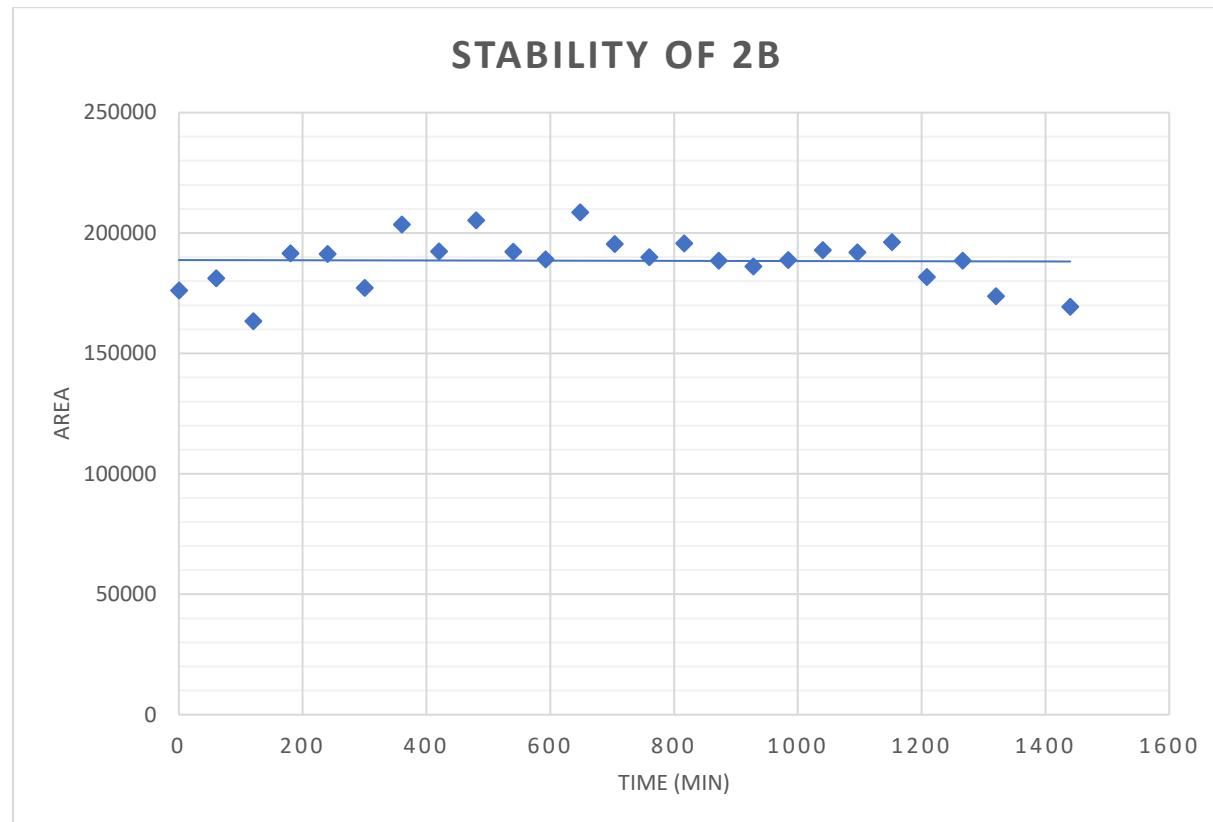
Cpd	InChI keys string
2a	ZKMJQTWTYNBRSX-AWEBRRROSA-N
2b	NCDQODLKFWIQGX-YVRANPBISA-N
2c	RCOCPNXLLDXQAO-MMQYDYQQSA-N
2d	GJAJVXHJLFFIAB-UGQFBHRZSA-N
2e	UGYDCNVFIXOBHH-RQGFHRILSA-N
2f	NPTCQLSLHAEQFR-MWGDSCJSSA-N
2g	YMGCUBSDKFDAOK-MWGDSCJSSA-N
2h	XBTVADGQYWKIJH-QXBZZKCWSA-N

5. UPLC separation and tandem mass spectrometry

Table S3. Specific tandem mass spectrometry settings for each compound

Cpd	MW (g/mol)	Rt (min)	ESI mode	MRM channel	CV (V)	CE (V)
AZT NEG	267.4	0.4	(-)	266.3 > 223.3	30	15
2b	645.5	1.32	(-)	644 > 266	50	30

5.1. Stability of compound 2b – JMV8168



Graph S1. Stability of 2b

Dataset: Untitled

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Printed: Wednesday, July 20, 2022 10:50:43 Romance Daylight Time**Method: C:\MassLynx\Laurent Gavara.PRO\TL JMV8168 bis.mdb 19 Jul 2022 10:35:40****Calibration: C:\MassLynx\Laurent Gavara.PRO\courbe calibration NJMV8168.cdb 19 Jul 2022 10:29:48****Compound name: New Compound**

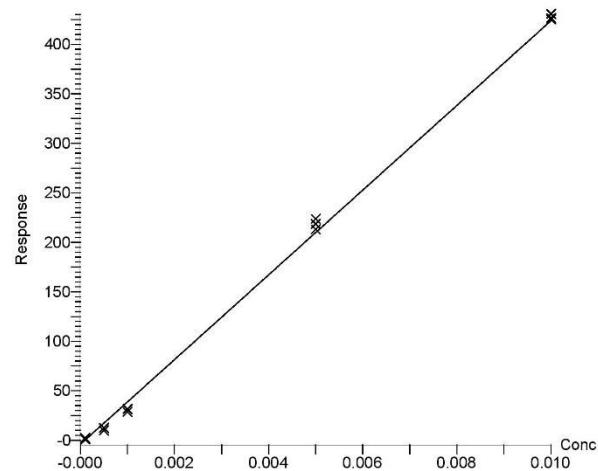
#	Name	Type	Std. Conc	RT	Area	mg/mL	%Dev	Acq.Date	Acq.Time
1	1 JMV8168 T0	Analyte		1.34	176.169	0.00421		19-Jul-22	10:31:08
2	2 JMV8168 1H	Analyte		1.36	181.220	0.00433		19-Jul-22	11:31:05
3	3 JMV8168 2H	Analyte		1.38	163.417	0.00391		19-Jul-22	12:31:23
4	4 JMV8168 3H	Analyte		1.37	191.600	0.00457		19-Jul-22	13:31:04
5	5 JMV8168 4H	Analyte		1.36	191.391	0.00457		19-Jul-22	14:31:08
6	6 JMV8168 5H	Analyte		1.35	177.287	0.00424		19-Jul-22	15:31:03
7	7 JMV8168 6H	Analyte		1.38	203.535	0.00485		19-Jul-22	16:31:11
8	8 JMV8168 7H	Analyte		1.31	192.372	0.00459		19-Jul-22	17:35:54
9	9 JMV8168 8H	Analyte		1.31	205.360	0.00489		19-Jul-22	18:33:11
10	10 JMV8168 9H	Analyte		1.30	192.266	0.00459		19-Jul-22	19:30:27
11	11 JMV8168 9H52	Analyte		1.30	189.113	0.00451		19-Jul-22	20:27:43
12	12 JMV8168 10H48	Analyte		1.30	208.578	0.00497		19-Jul-22	21:25:00
13	13 JMV8168 11H44	Analyte		1.31	195.540	0.00466		19-Jul-22	22:22:17
14	14 JMV8168 12H40	Analyte		1.31	190.089	0.00454		19-Jul-22	23:19:33
15	15 JMV8168 13H36	Analyte		1.31	195.775	0.00467		20-Jul-22	00:16:50
16	16 JMV8168 14H32	Analyte		1.31	188.613	0.00450		20-Jul-22	01:14:06
17	17 JMV8168 15H28	Analyte		1.32	186.116	0.00444		20-Jul-22	02:11:23
18	18 JMV8168 16H24	Analyte		1.32	188.892	0.00451		20-Jul-22	03:08:37
19	19 JMV8168 17H20	Analyte		1.32	192.895	0.00460		20-Jul-22	04:05:54
20	20 JMV8168 18H16	Analyte		1.32	191.972	0.00458		20-Jul-22	05:03:10
21	21 JMV8168 19H12	Analyte		1.32	196.319	0.00468		20-Jul-22	06:00:24
22	22 JMV8168 20H08	Analyte		1.32	181.844	0.00434		20-Jul-22	06:57:39
23	23 JMV8168 21H06	Analyte		1.33	188.632	0.00450		20-Jul-22	07:54:54
24	24 JMV8168 22H	Analyte		1.33	173.842	0.00416		20-Jul-22	08:52:12
25	25 JMV8168 24H	Analyte		1.36	169.416	0.00405		20-Jul-22	10:30:43

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Dataset: Untitled

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Printed: Wednesday, July 20, 2022 10:50:43 Romance Daylight Time**Compound name: New Compound**

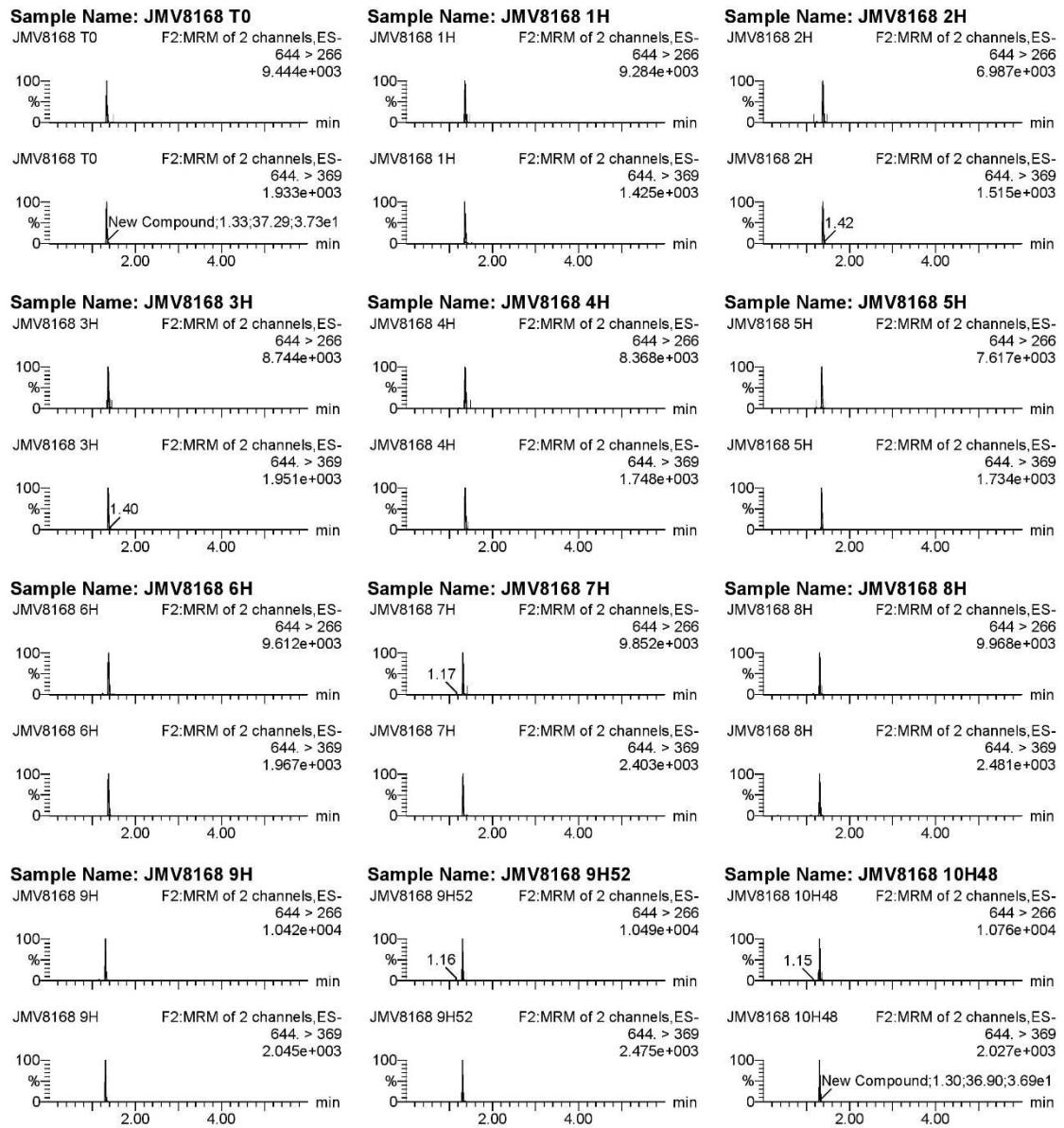
Compound name: New Compound
Correlation coefficient: $r = 0.996425$, $r^2 = 0.992863$
Calibration curve: $42793.4 * x + -4.05662$
Response type: External Std, Area
Curve type: Linear, Origin: Exclude, Weighting: $1/x$, Axis trans: None



Dataset: Untitled

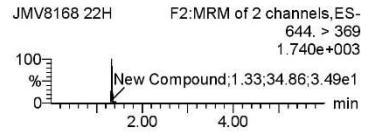
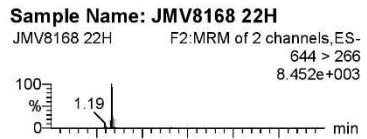
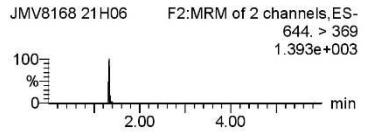
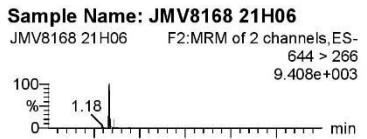
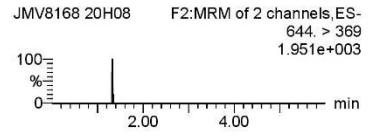
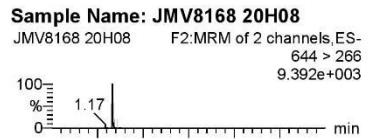
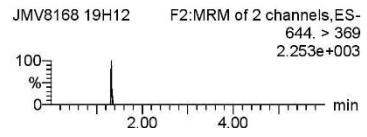
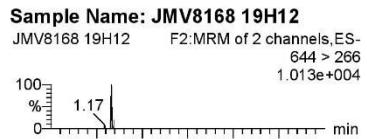
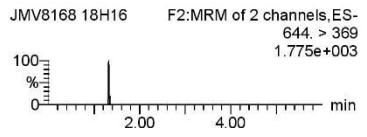
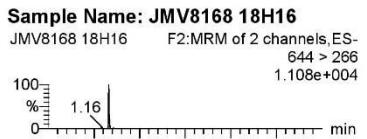
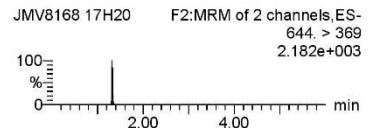
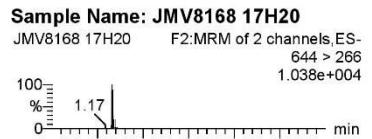
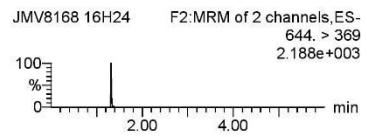
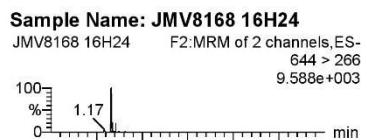
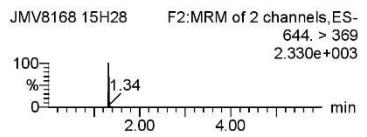
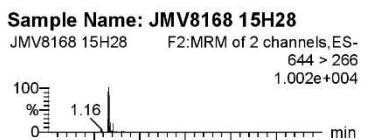
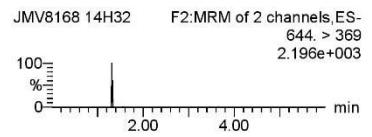
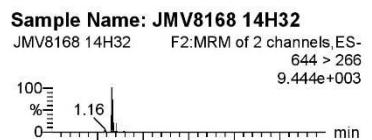
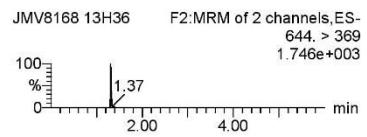
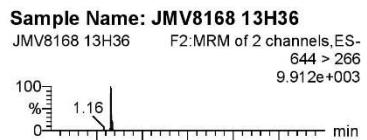
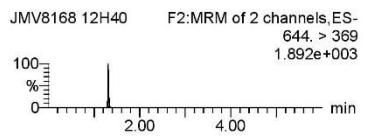
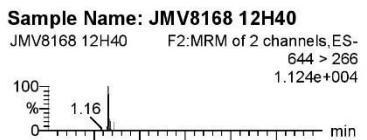
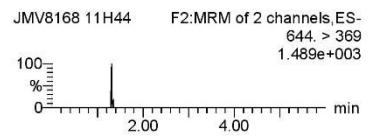
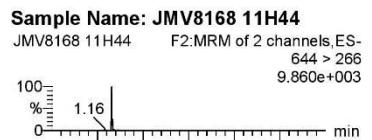
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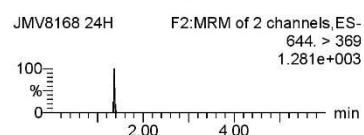
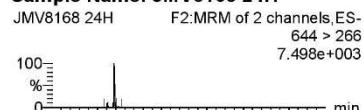


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Dataset: Untitled

Last Altered: Wednesday, July 20, 2022 10:50:03 Romance Daylight Time
Printed: Wednesday, July 20, 2022 10:50:43 Romance Daylight Time**Sample Name: JMV8168 24H**

#	Name	Type	Std. Conc	RT	Area	IS Area	Response	Primar...	mg/mL	%Dev
1	1 JMV8168 T0	Analyte		1.34	176.169		176.169	MM	0.0	
2	2 JMV8168 1H	Analyte		1.36	181.220		181.220	MM	0.0	
3	3 JMV8168 2H	Analyte		1.38	163.417		163.417	MM	0.0	
4	4 JMV8168 3H	Analyte		1.37	191.600		191.600	MM	0.0	
5	5 JMV8168 4H	Analyte		1.36	191.391		191.391	MM	0.0	
6	6 JMV8168 5H	Analyte		1.35	177.287		177.287	MM	0.0	
7	7 JMV8168 6H	Analyte		1.38	203.535		203.535	bb	0.0	
8	8 JMV8168 7H	Analyte		1.31	192.372		192.372	MM	0.0	
9	9 JMV8168 8H	Analyte		1.31	205.360		205.360	bb	0.0	
10	10 JMV8168 9H	Analyte		1.30	192.266		192.266	bb	0.0	
11	11 JMV8168 9H52	Analyte		1.30	189.113		189.113	MM	0.0	
12	12 JMV8168 10H48	Analyte		1.30	208.578		208.578	MM	0.0	
13	13 JMV8168 11H44	Analyte		1.31	195.540		195.540	bb	0.0	
14	14 JMV8168 12H40	Analyte		1.31	190.089		190.089	MM	0.0	
15	15 JMV8168 13H36	Analyte		1.31	195.775		195.775	MM	0.0	
16	16 JMV8168 14H32	Analyte		1.31	188.613		188.613	MM	0.0	
17	17 JMV8168 15H28	Analyte		1.32	186.116		186.116	MM	0.0	
18	18 JMV8168 16H24	Analyte		1.32	188.892		188.892	MM	0.0	
19	19 JMV8168 17H20	Analyte		1.32	192.895		192.895	MM	0.0	
20	20 JMV8168 18H16	Analyte		1.32	191.972		191.972	bb	0.0	
21	21 JMV8168 19H12	Analyte		1.32	196.319		196.319	bb	0.0	
22	22 JMV8168 20H08	Analyte		1.32	181.844		181.844	MM	0.0	
23	23 JMV8168 21H06	Analyte		1.33	188.632		188.632	MM	0.0	
24	24 JMV8168 22H	Analyte		1.33	173.842		173.842	MM	0.0	
25	25 JMV8168 24H	Analyte		1.36	169.416		169.416	MM	0.0	

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6. Chemical degradation of 2h

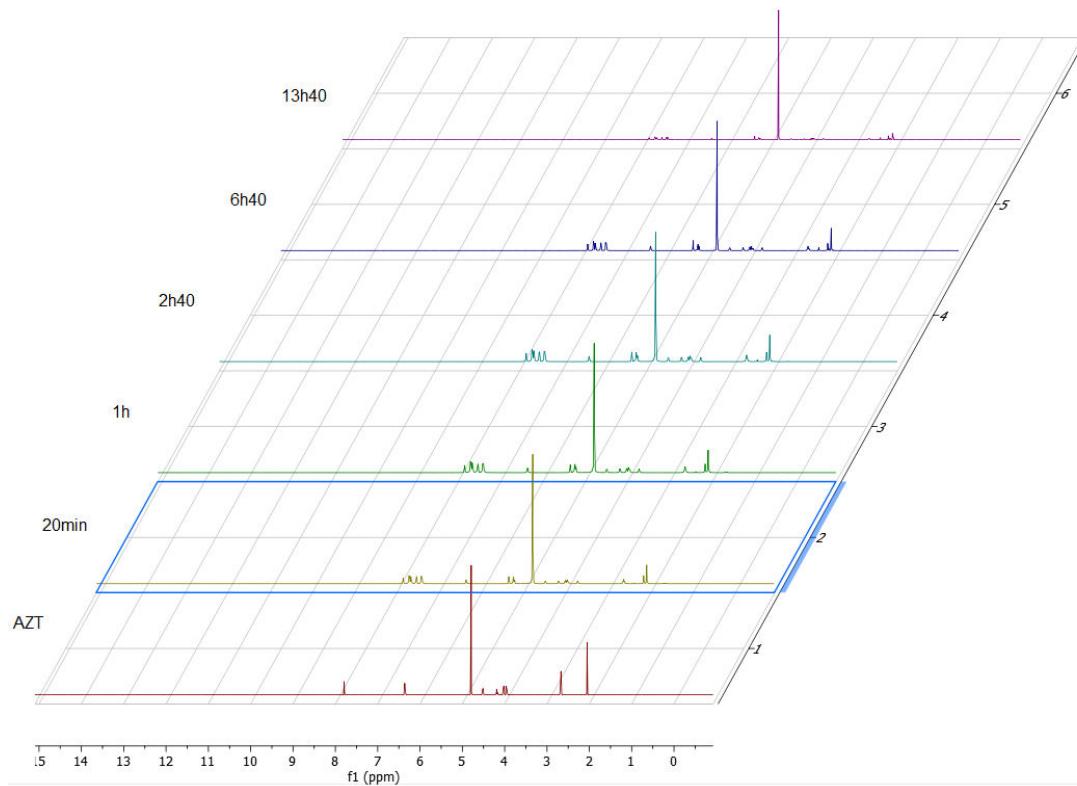


Figure S9. Stability assay of **2h** by ^1H NMR in D_2O at 37°C

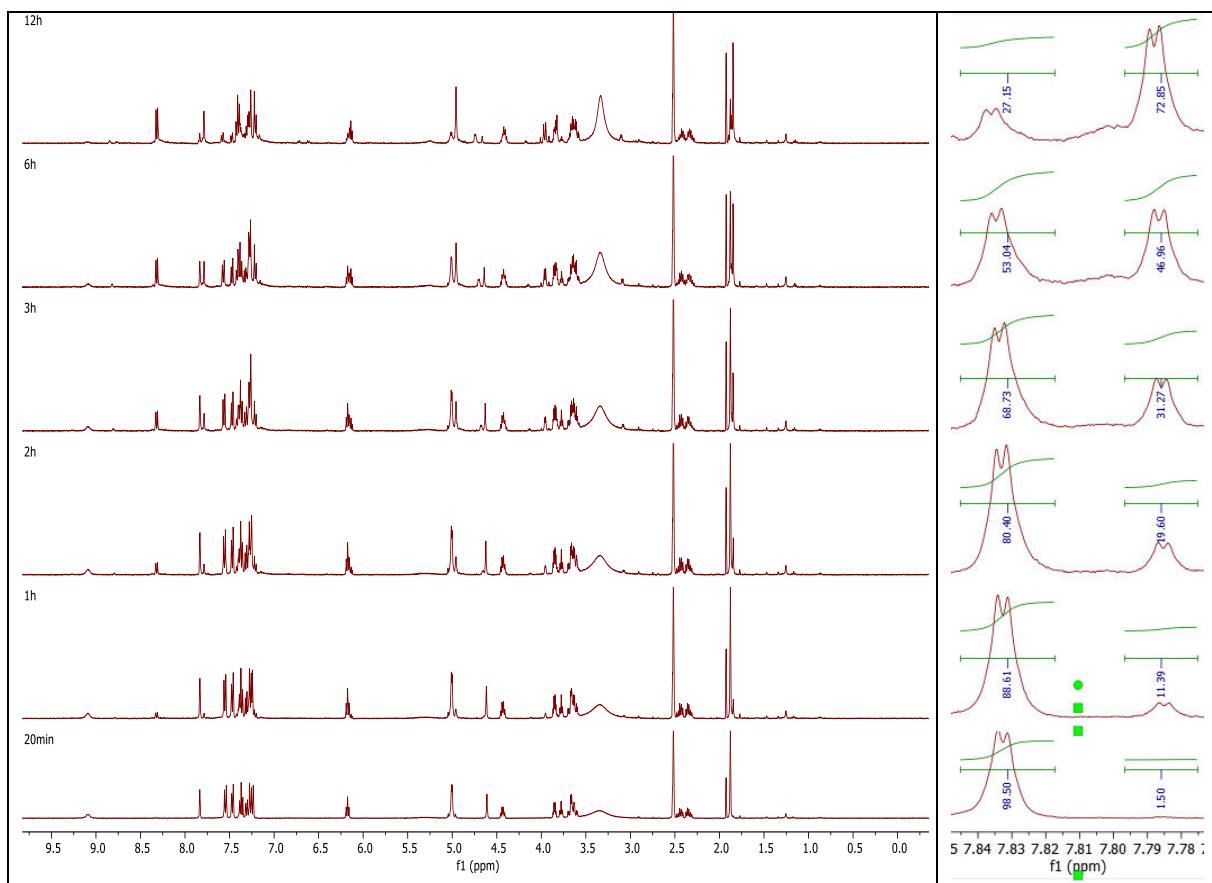


Figure S10. Stability assay of **2h** by ^1H NMR in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ at 37°C

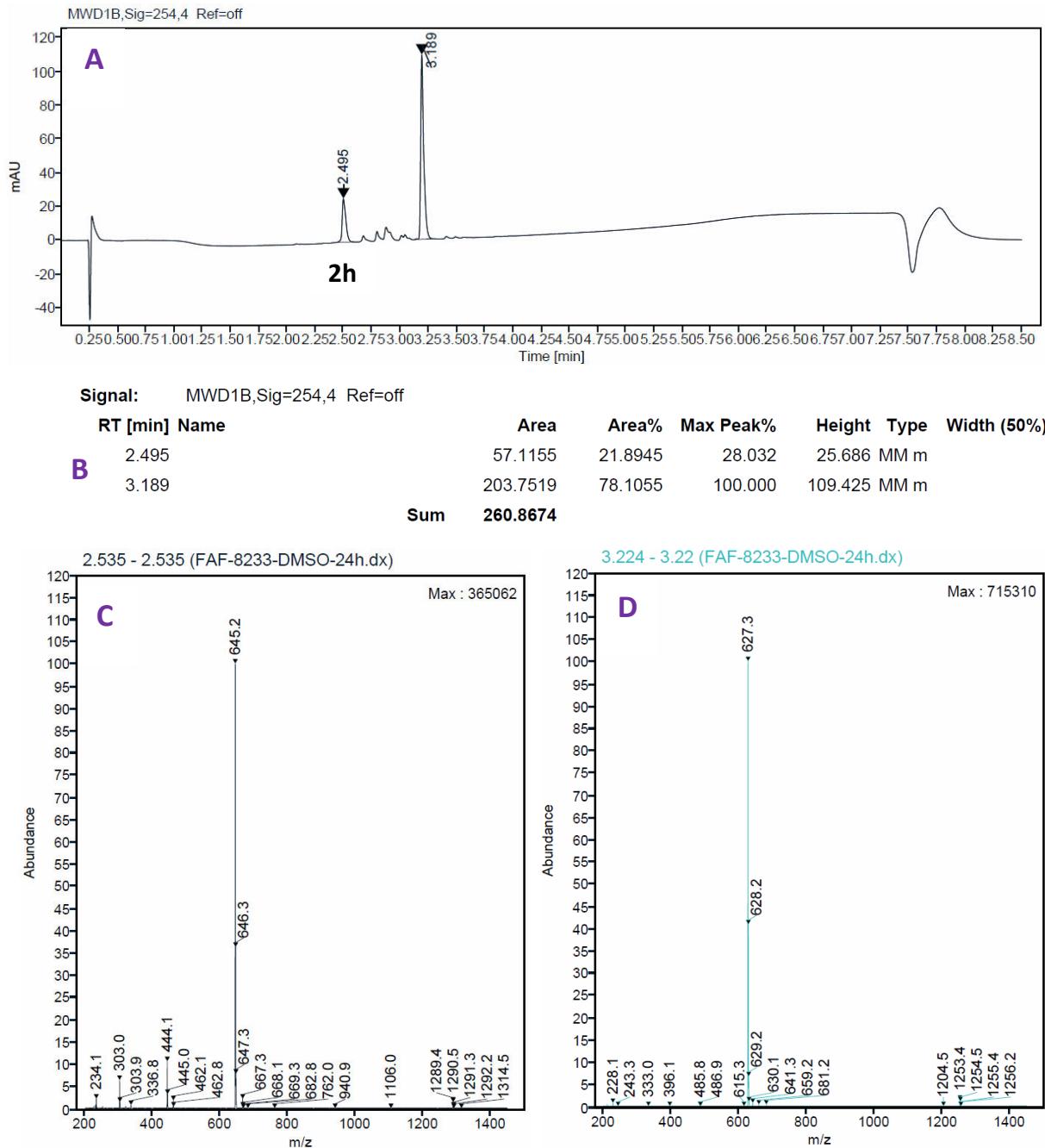
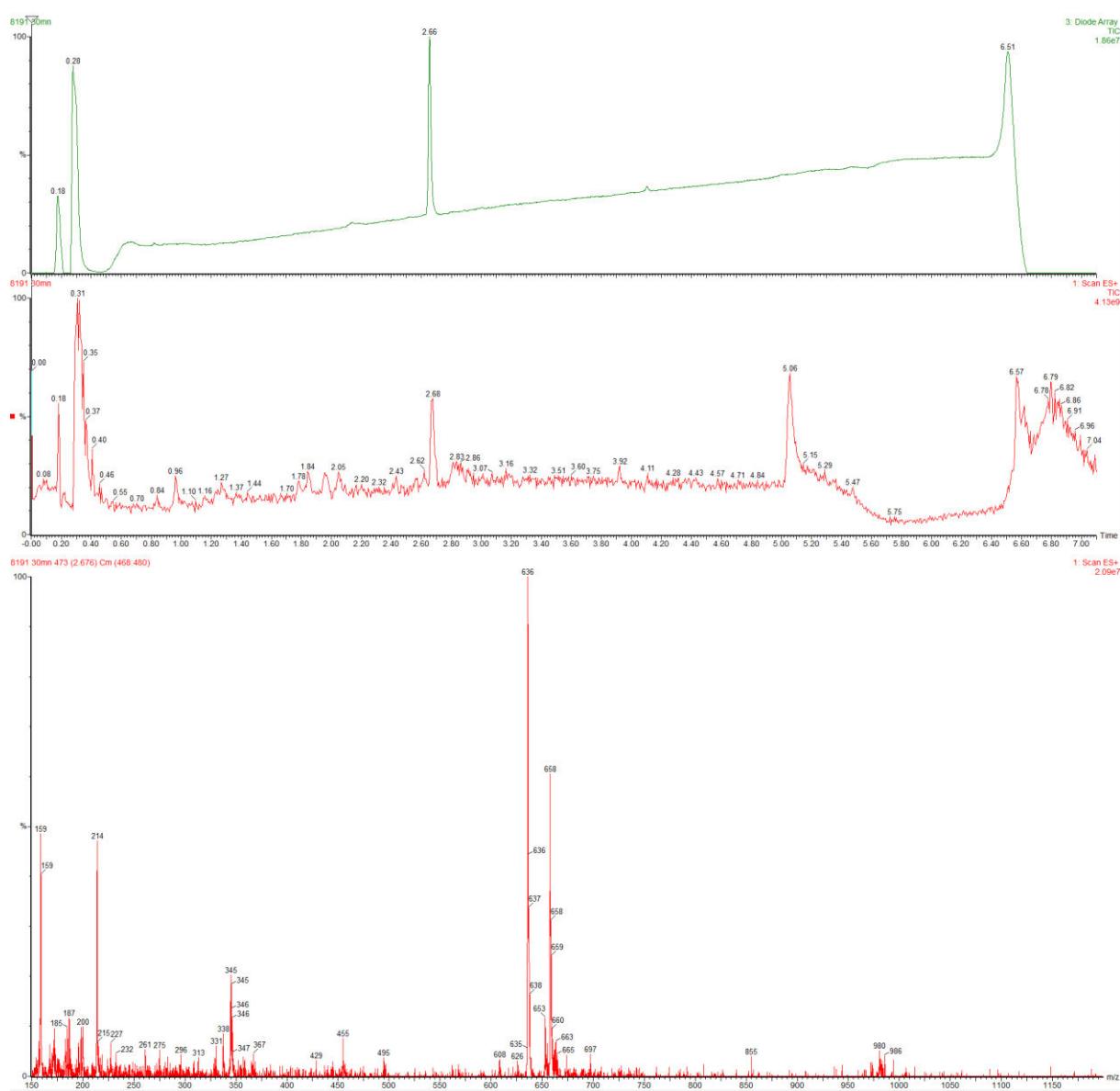


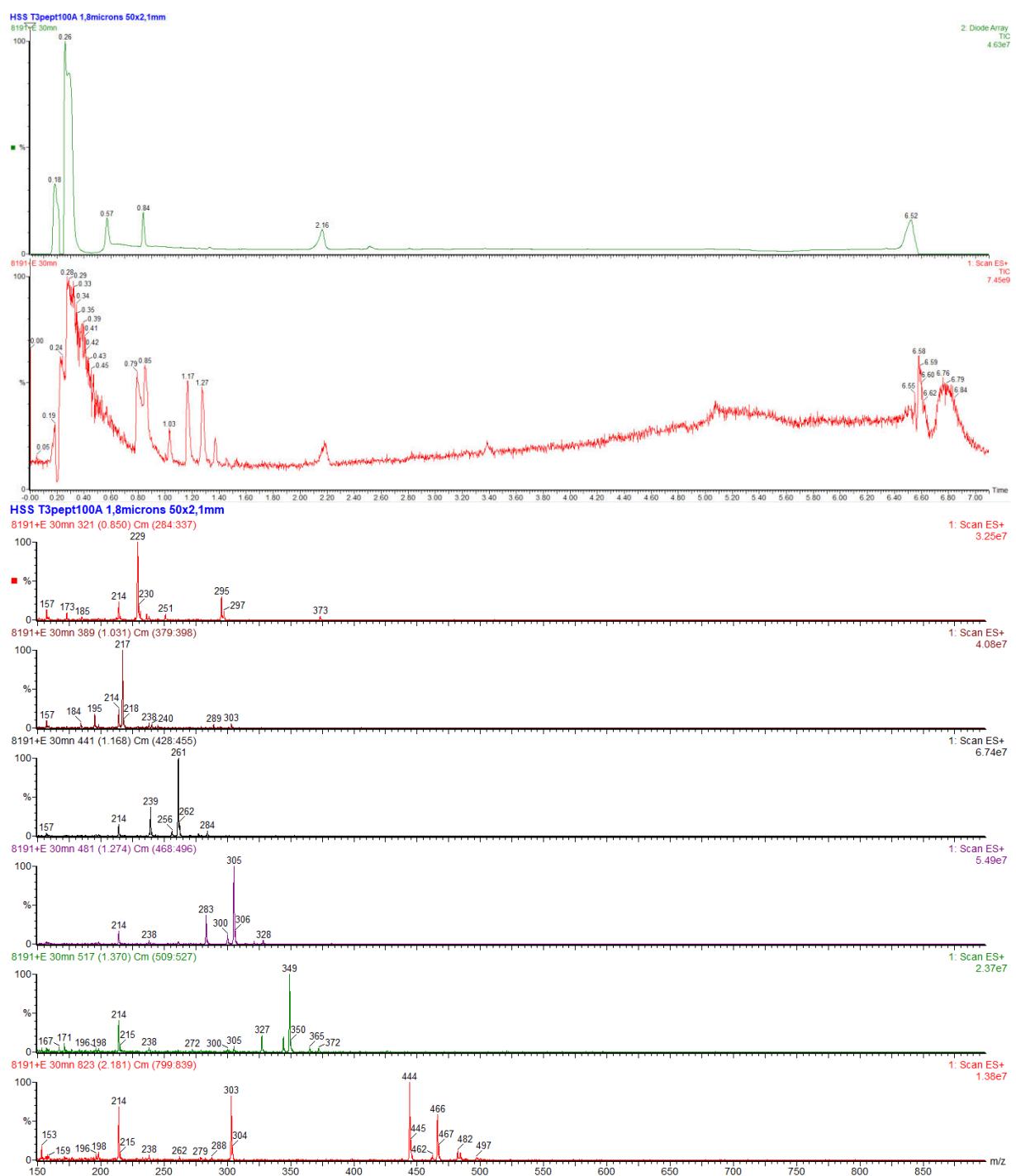
Figure S11. LCMS of **2h** after 24h in DMSO-*d*₆. **(A)** LC analysis; **(B)** Area% calculation of **2h** and corresponding side product; **(C)** mass analysis of **2h** (ES+); **(D)** mass analysis of the side product (ES+).

7. Enzymatic degradation of 2e by KPC-2 and NDM-1

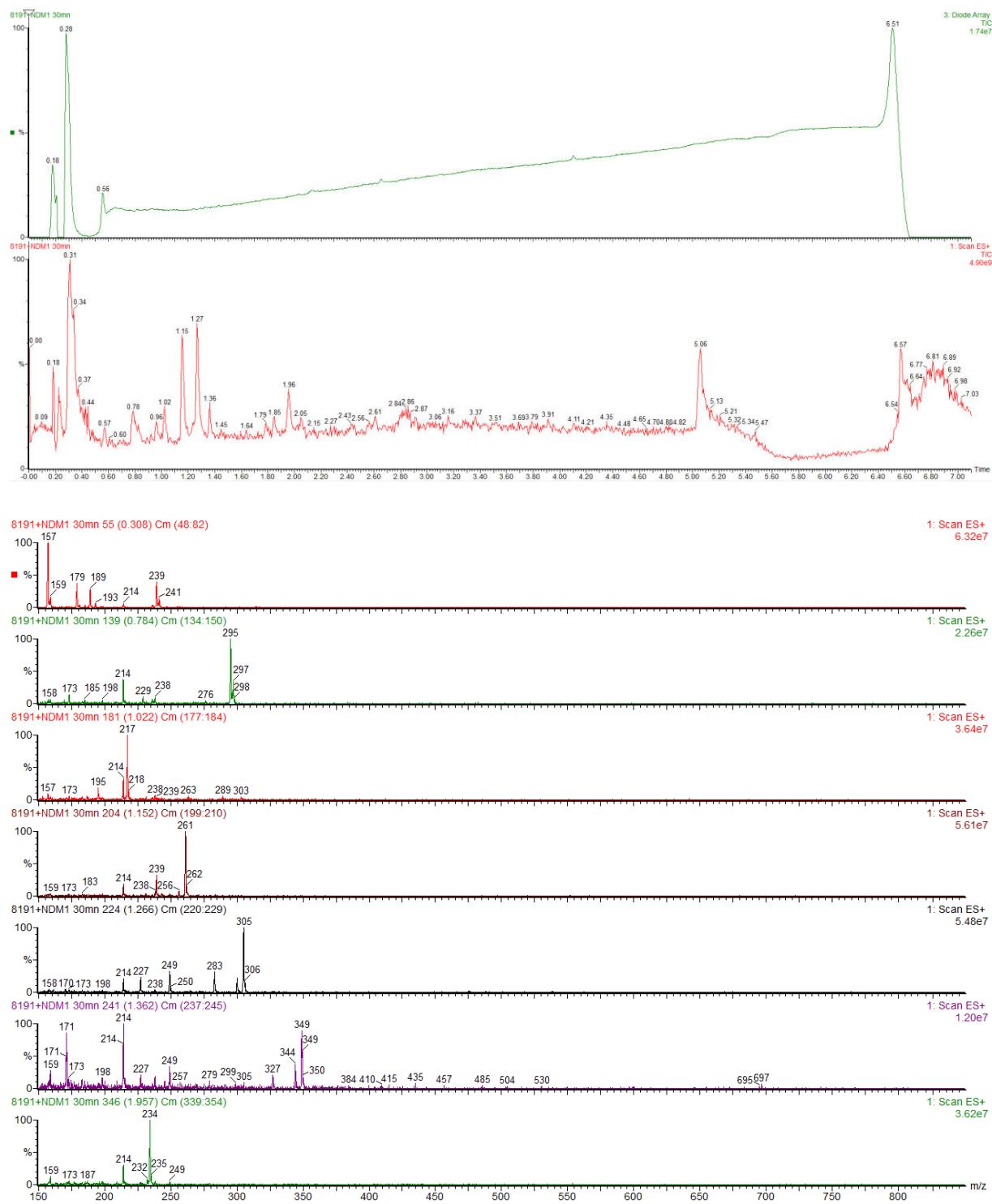
LC-MS of **2e** after 30 min without any β -lactamase:

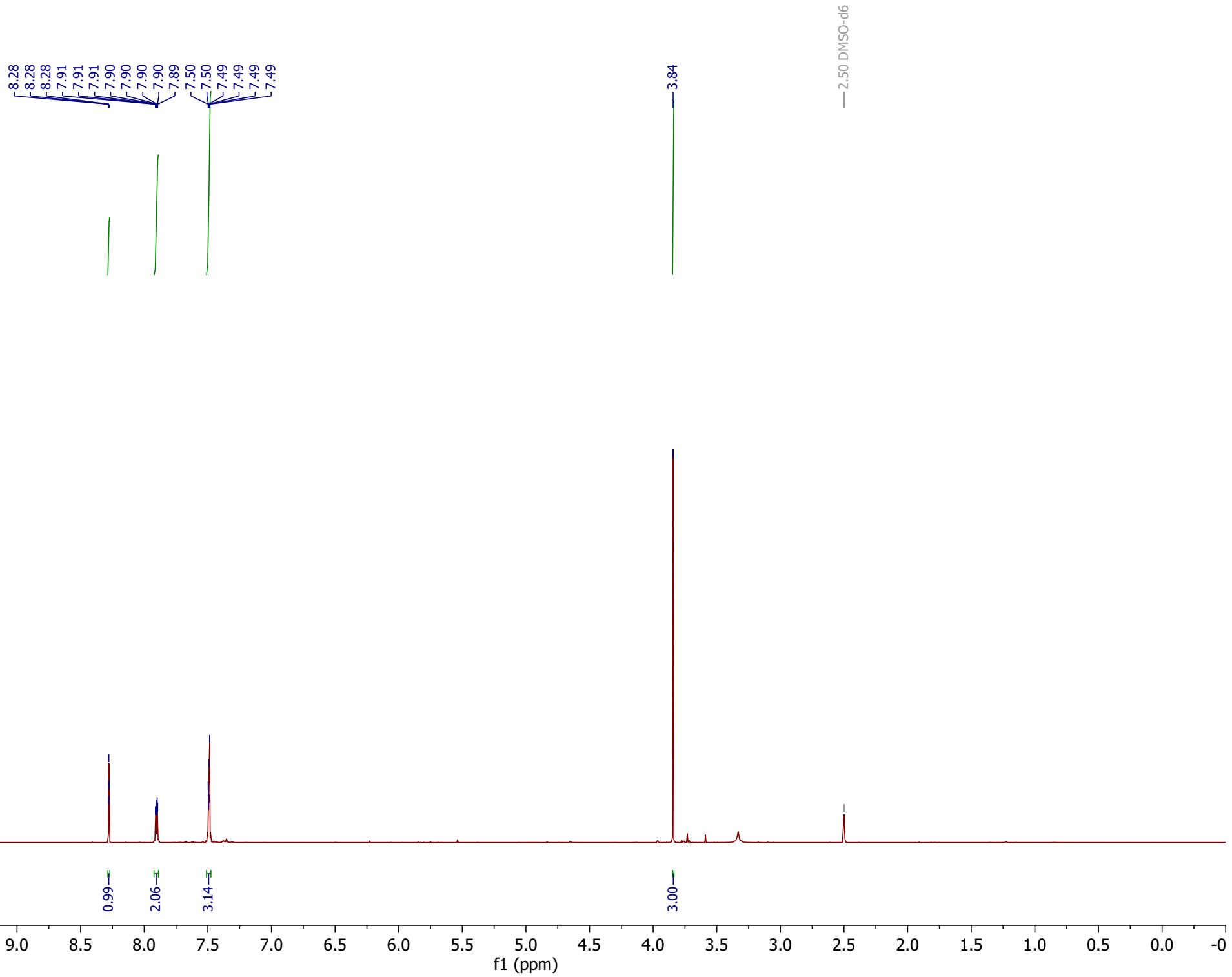
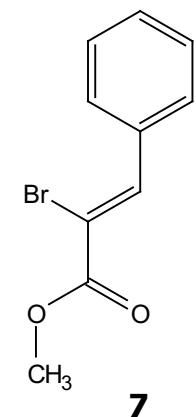


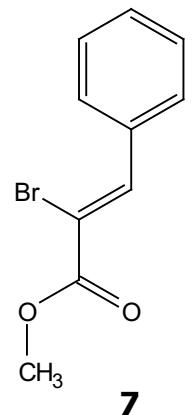
LC-MS of **2e** after 30 min in presence of KPC-2:



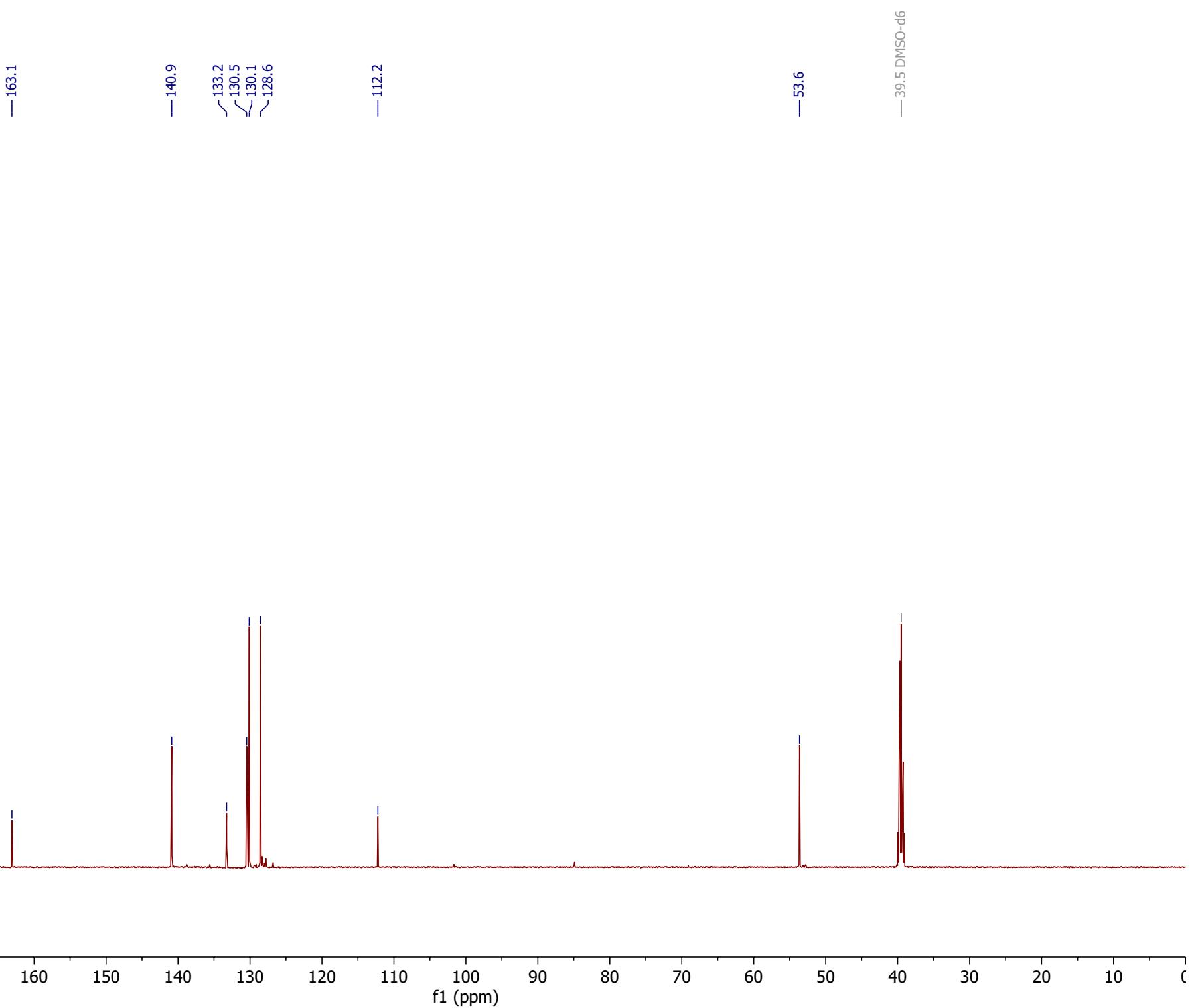
LC-MS of **2e** after 30 min in presence of NDM-1:

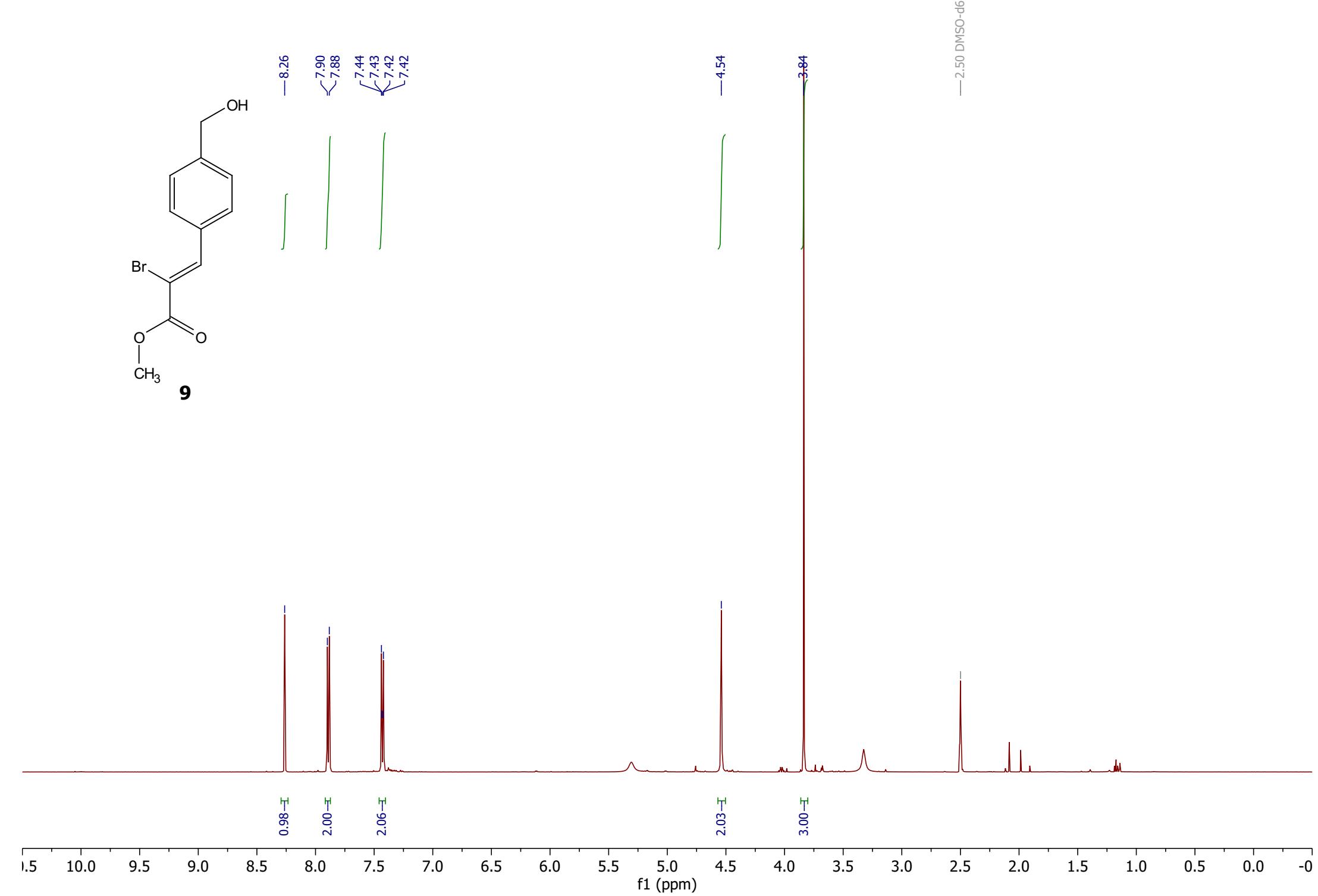
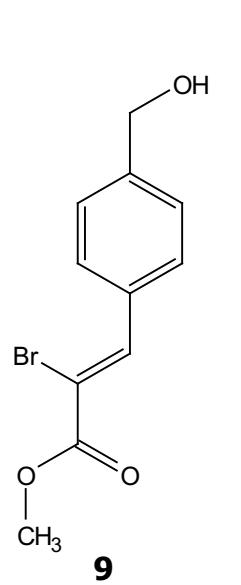


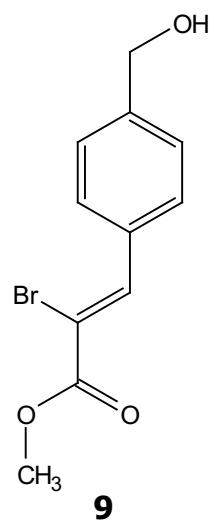




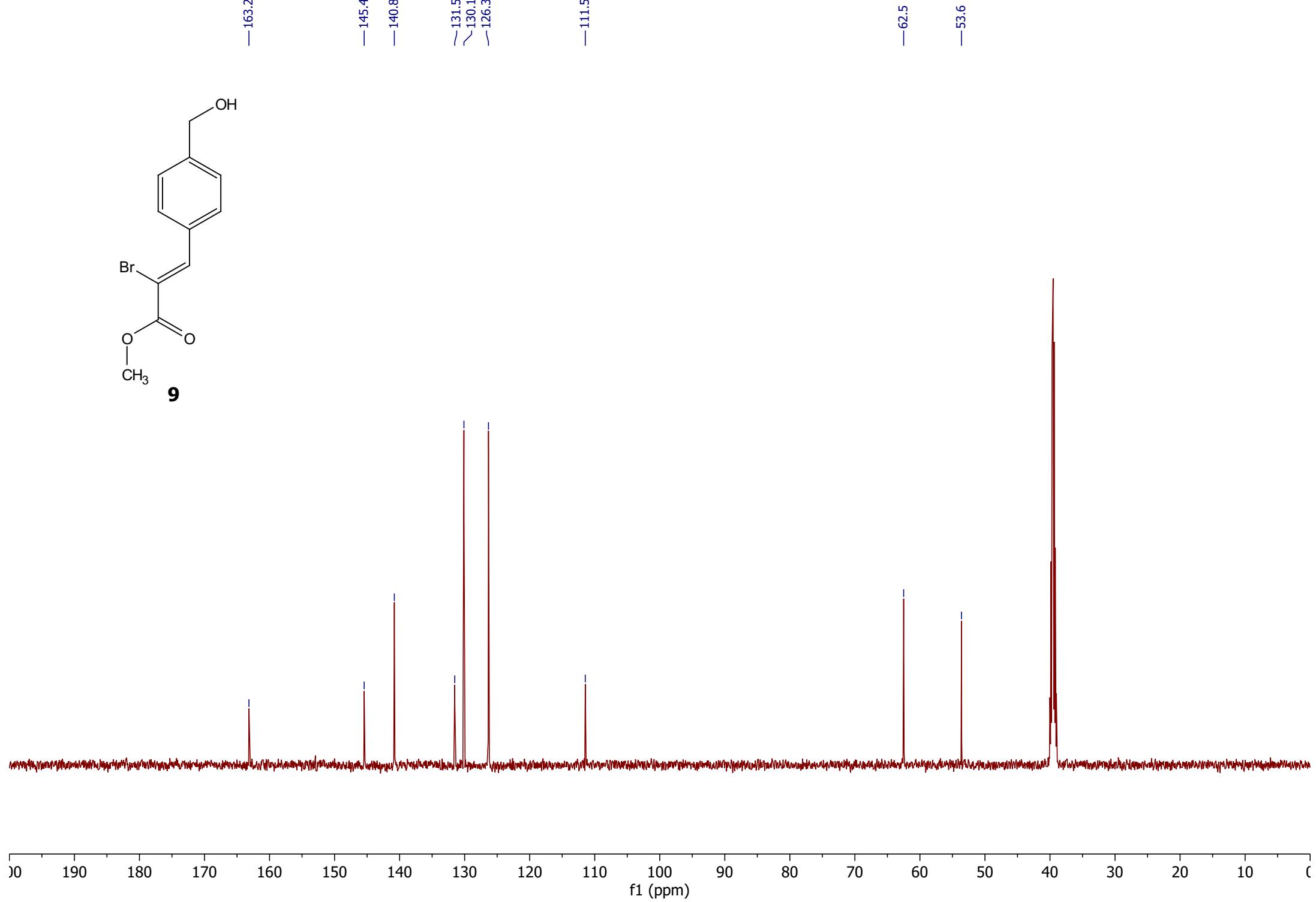
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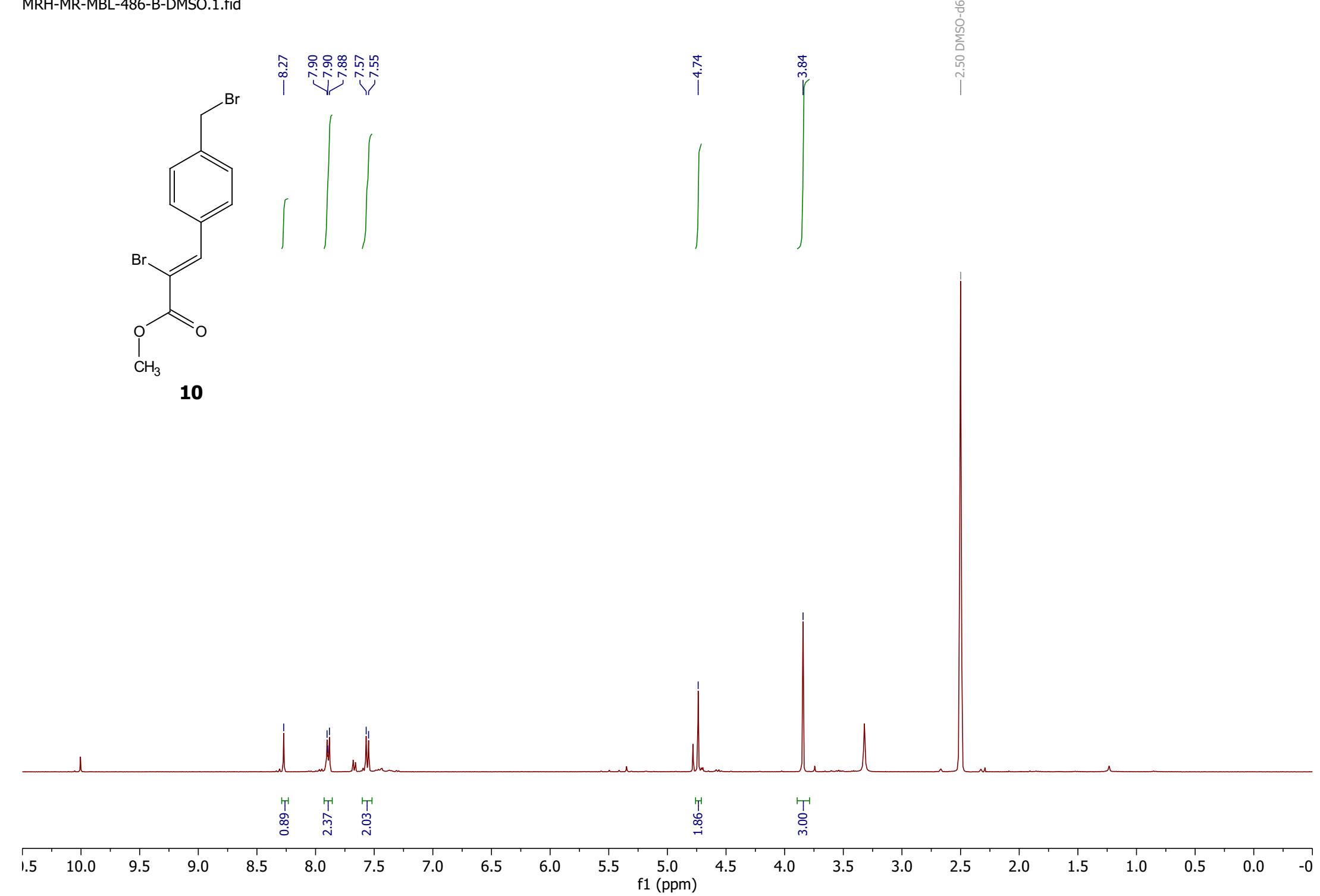
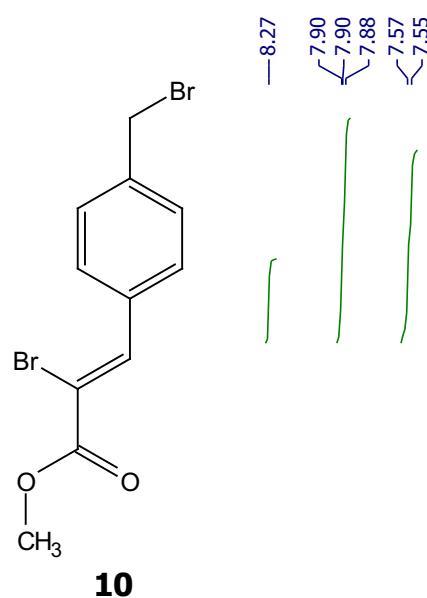


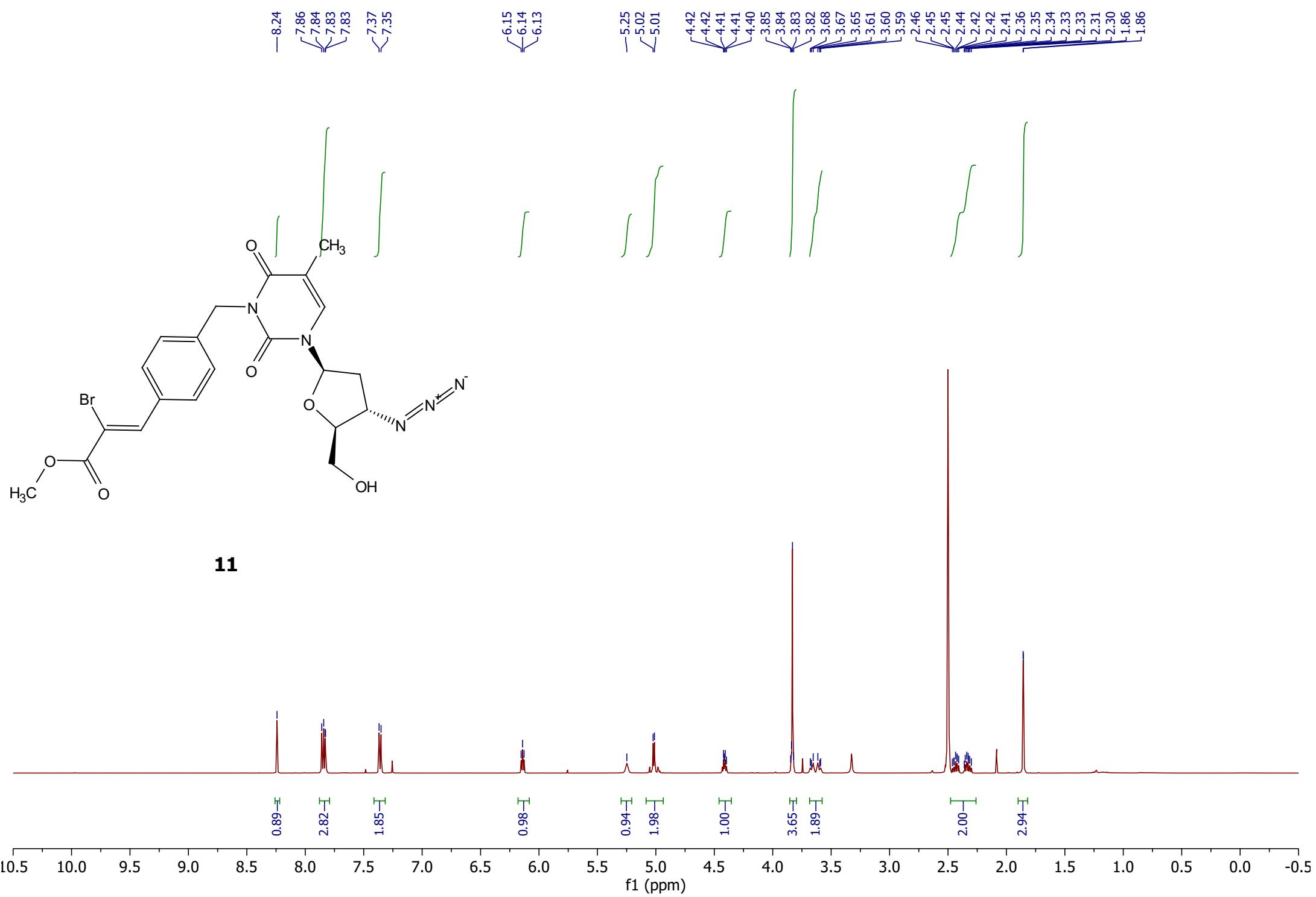


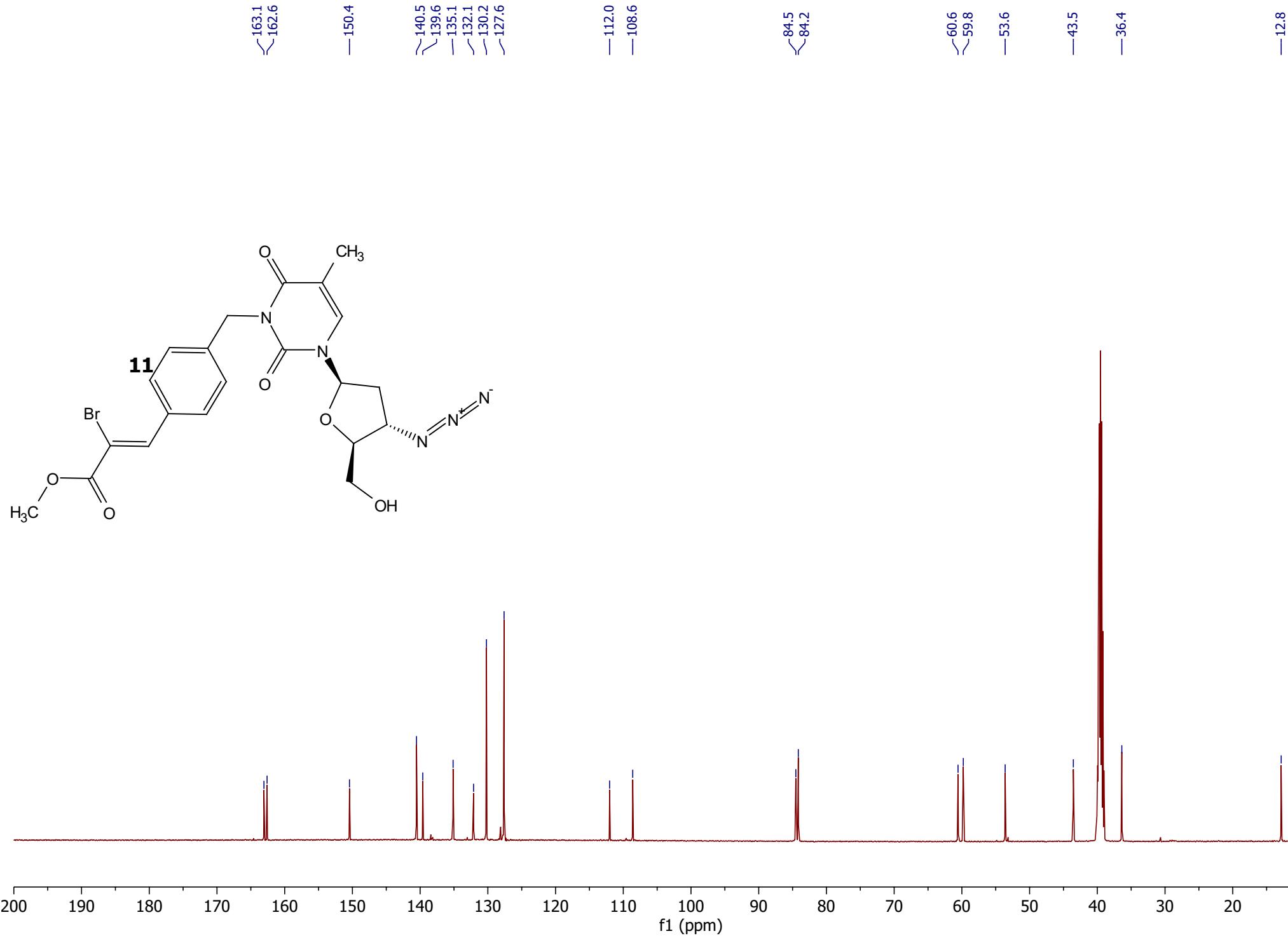


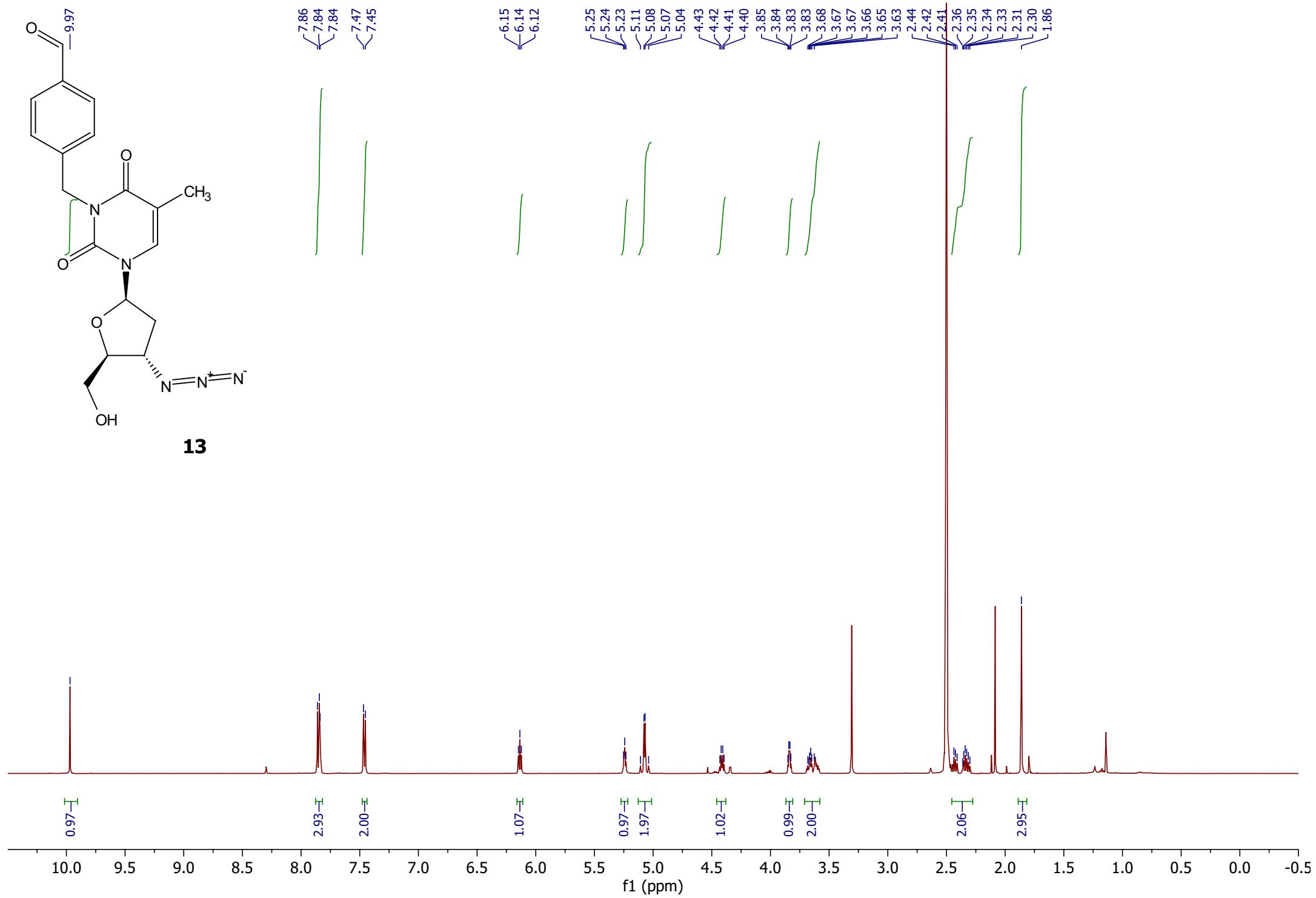
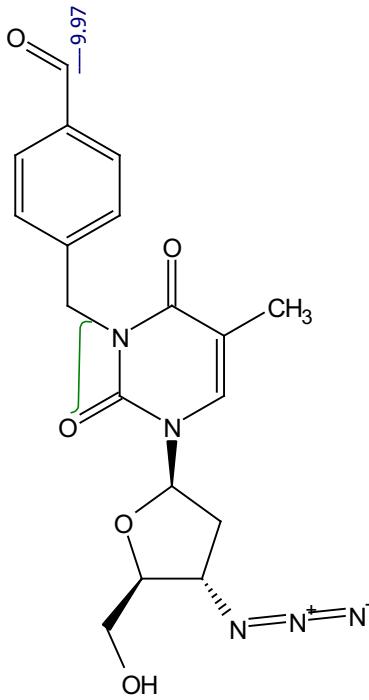
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—145.4
—140.8
—131.5
—130.1
—126.3
—111.5
—62.5
—53.6

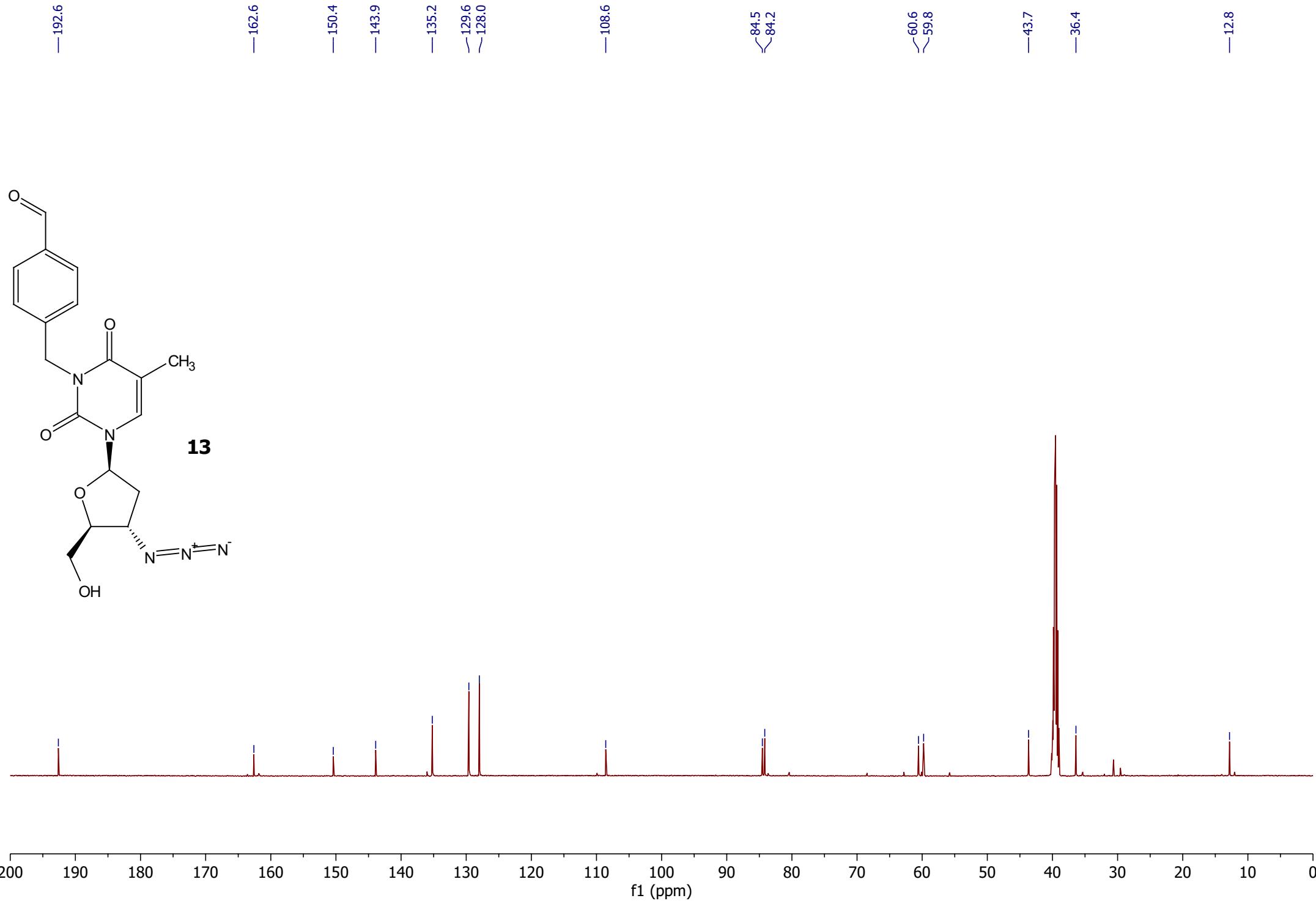


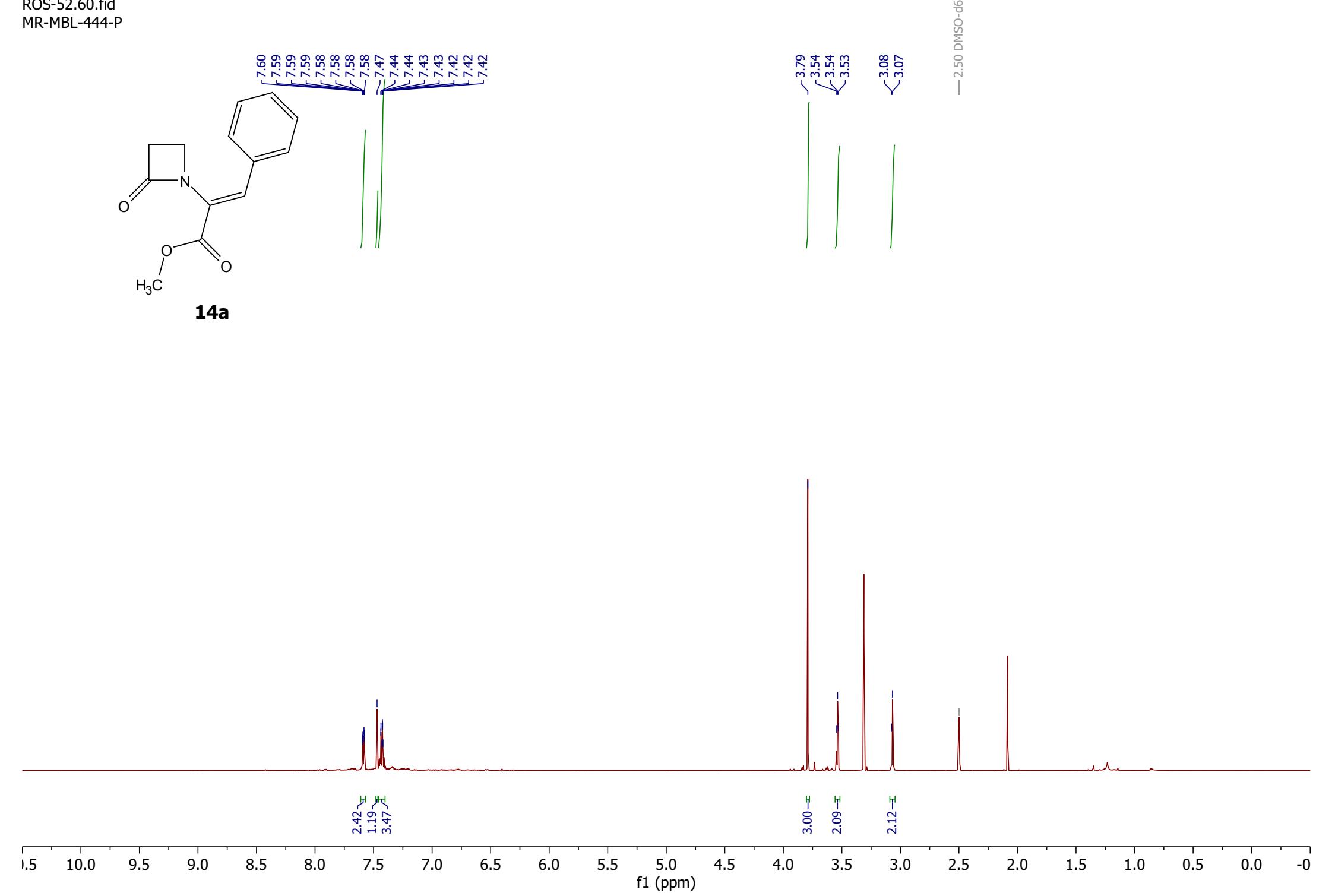
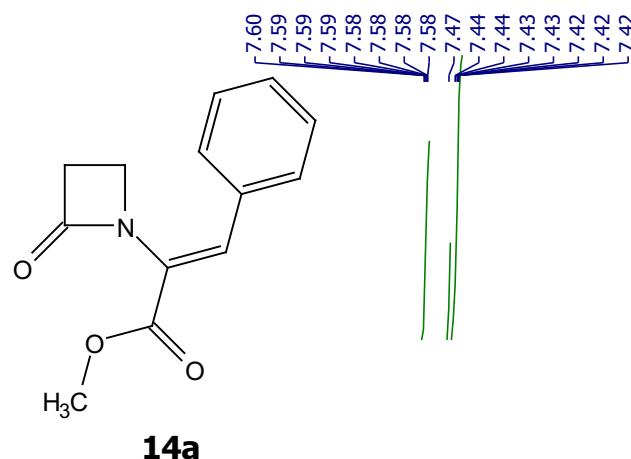


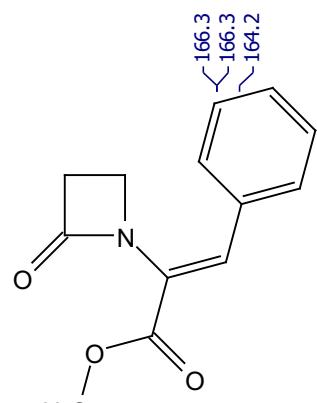








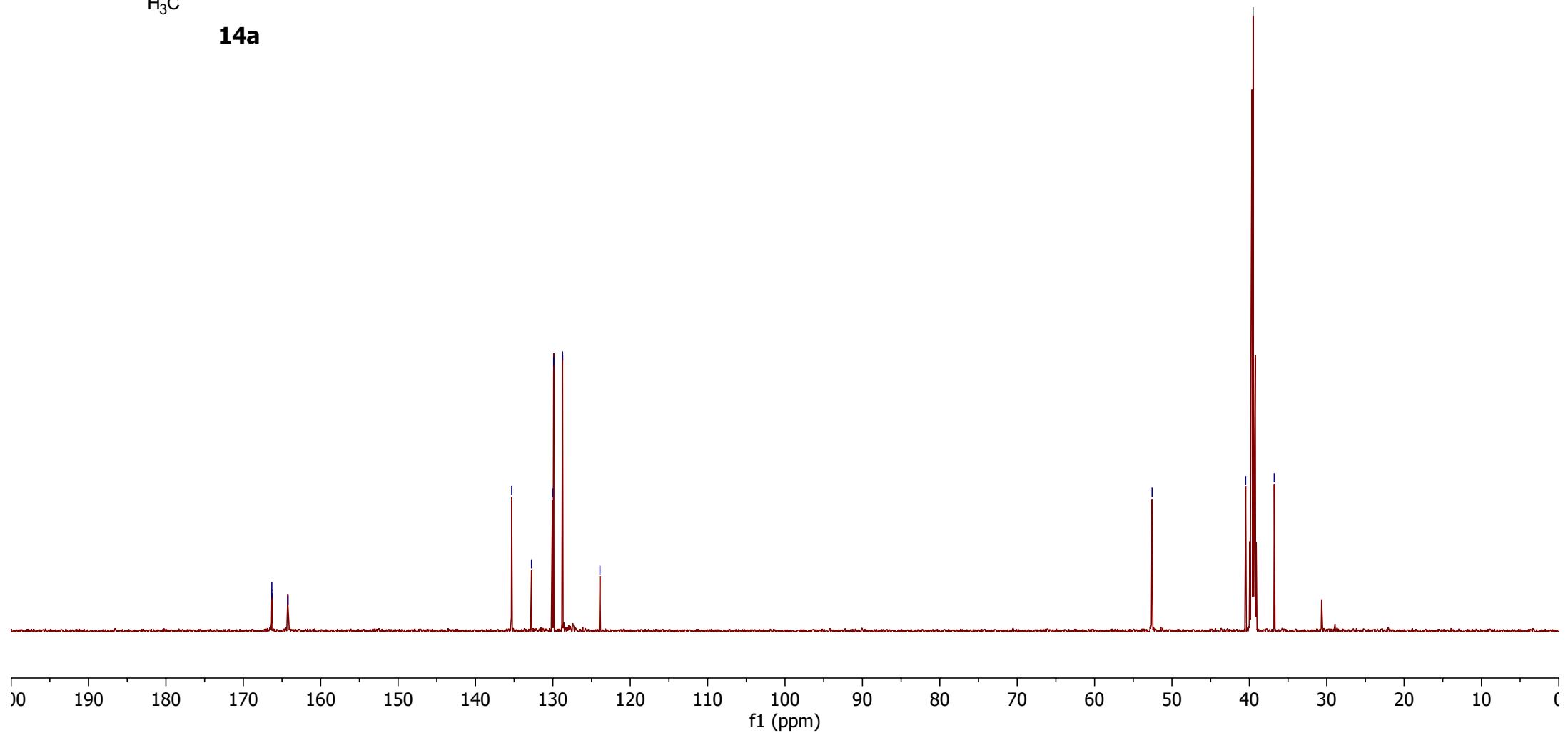


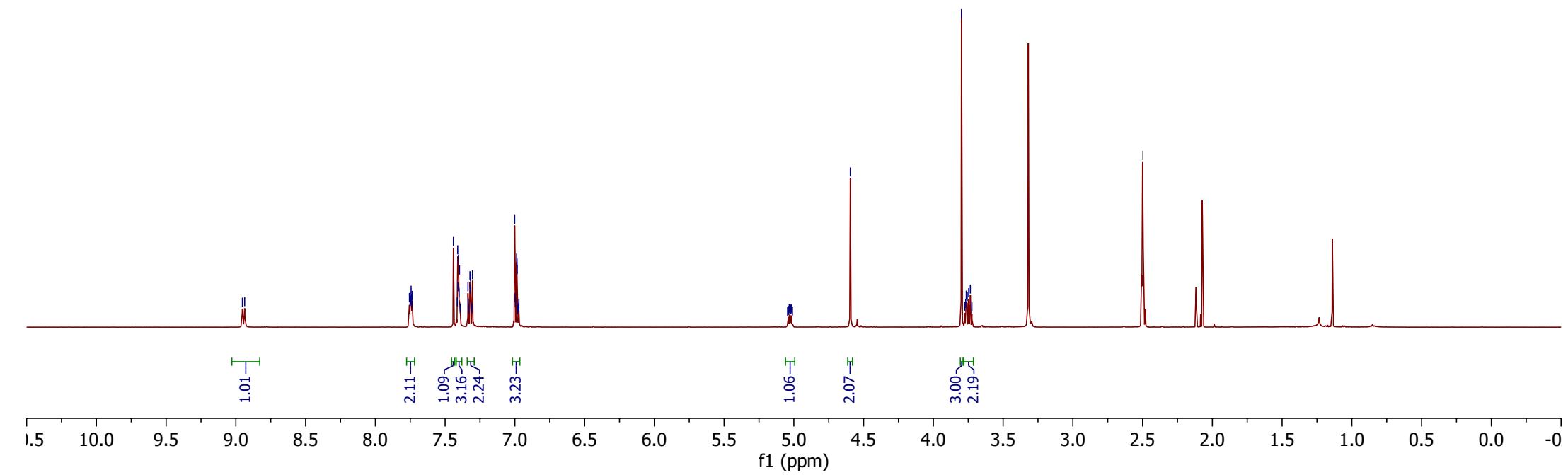
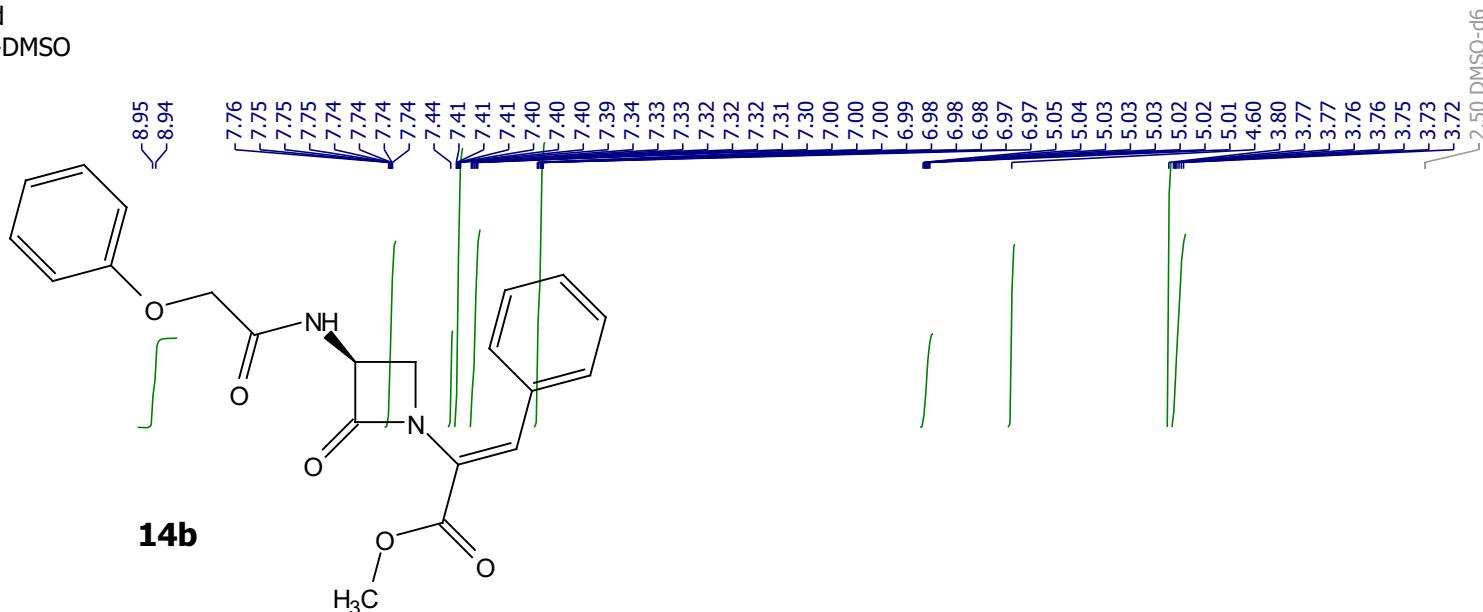


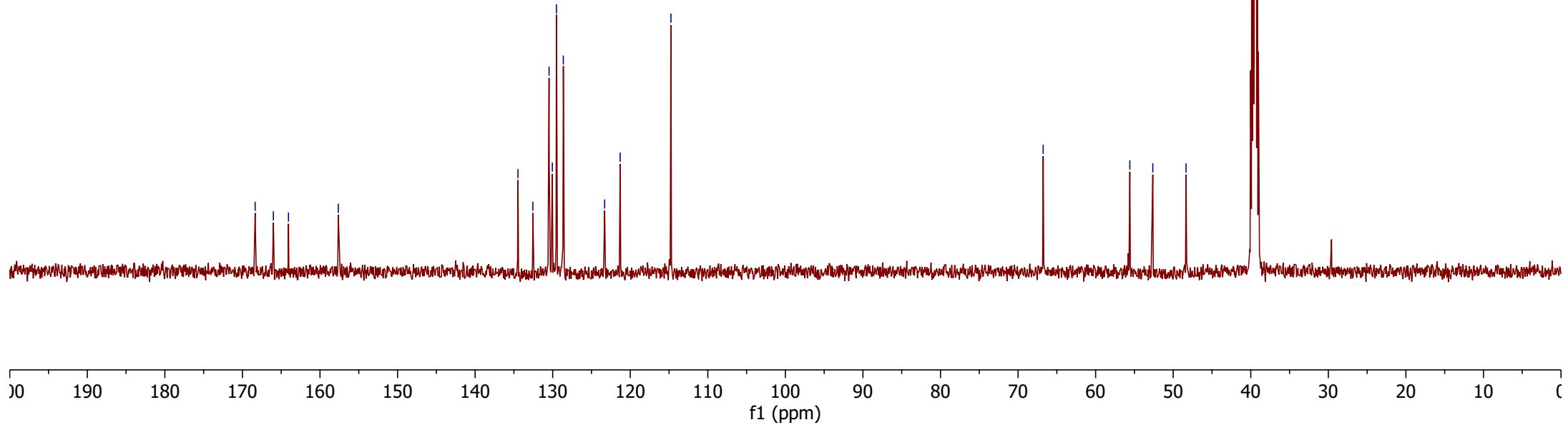
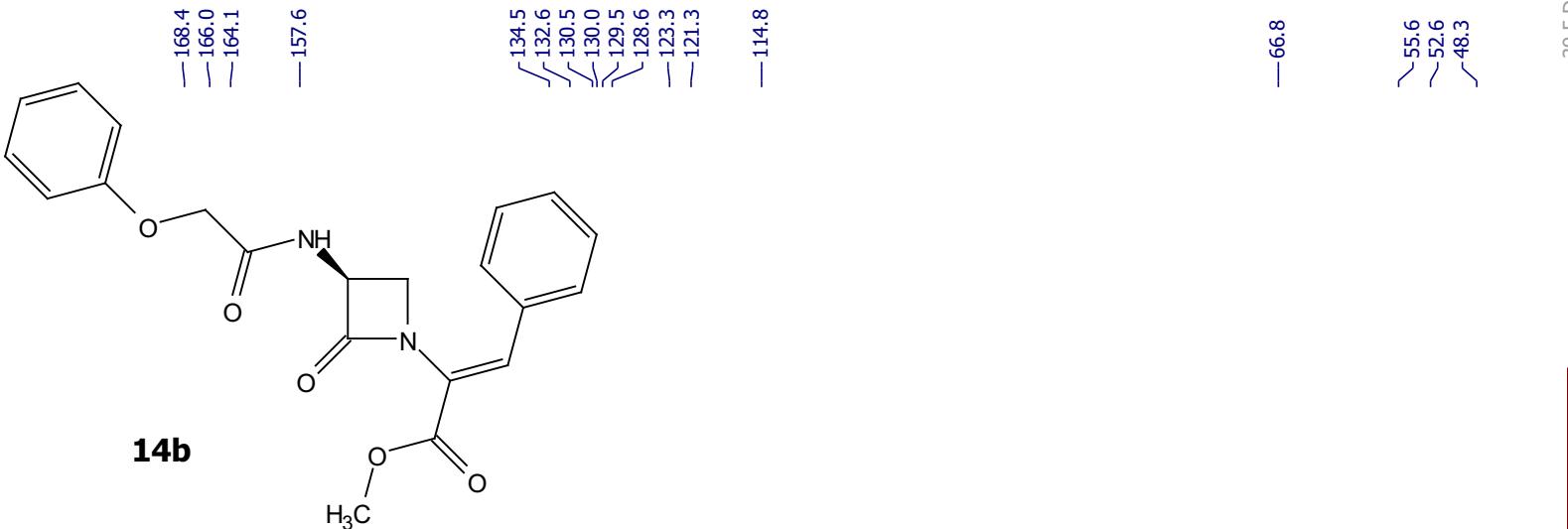
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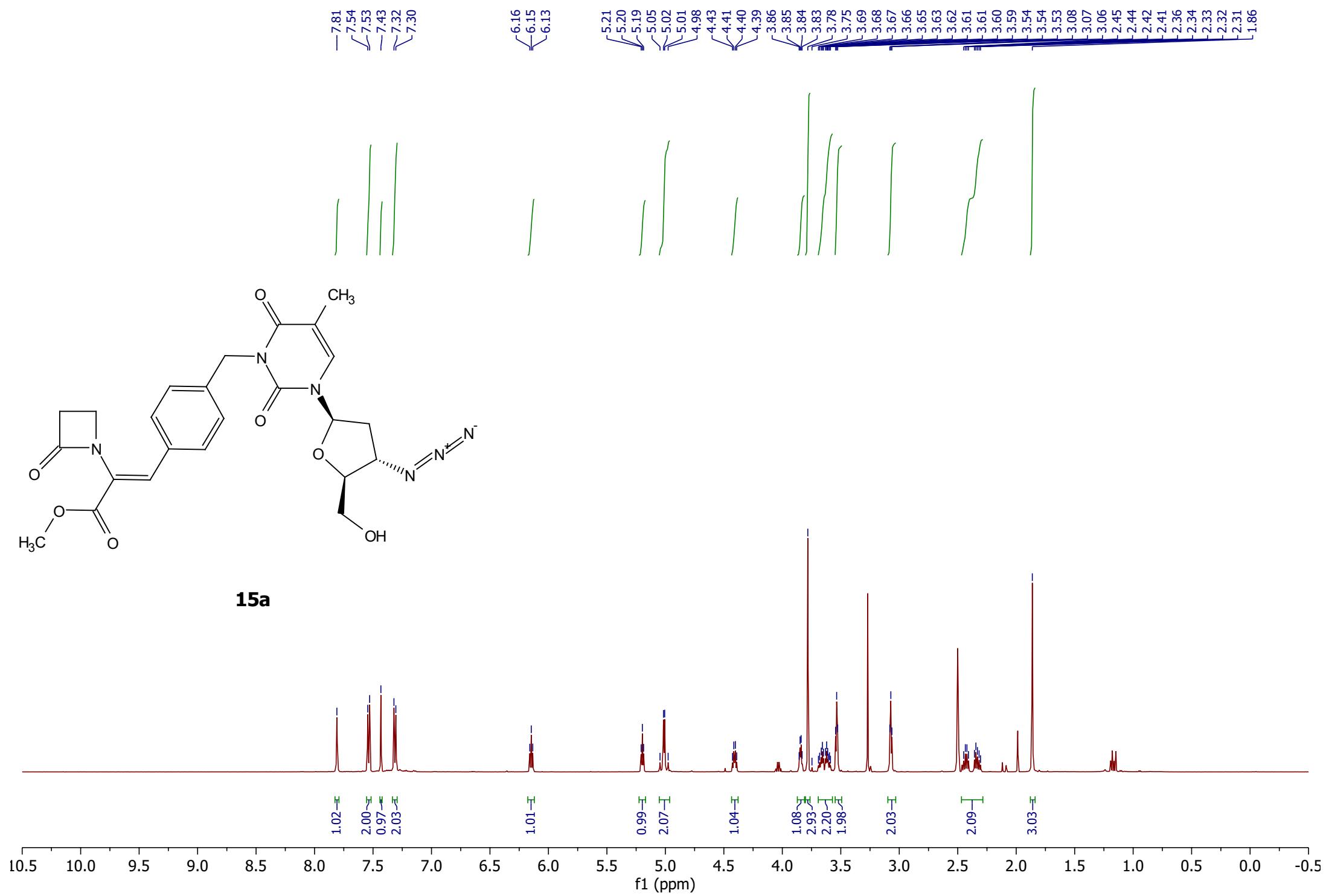
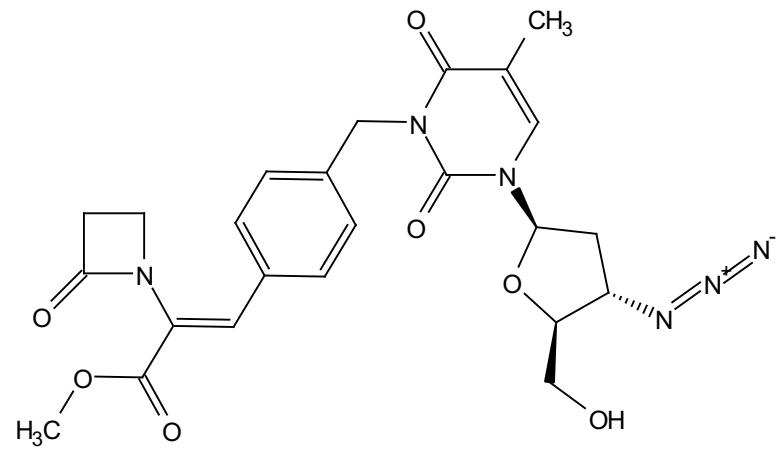
166.3
166.3
164.2
135.3
132.8
130.0
129.9
128.7
— 123.9

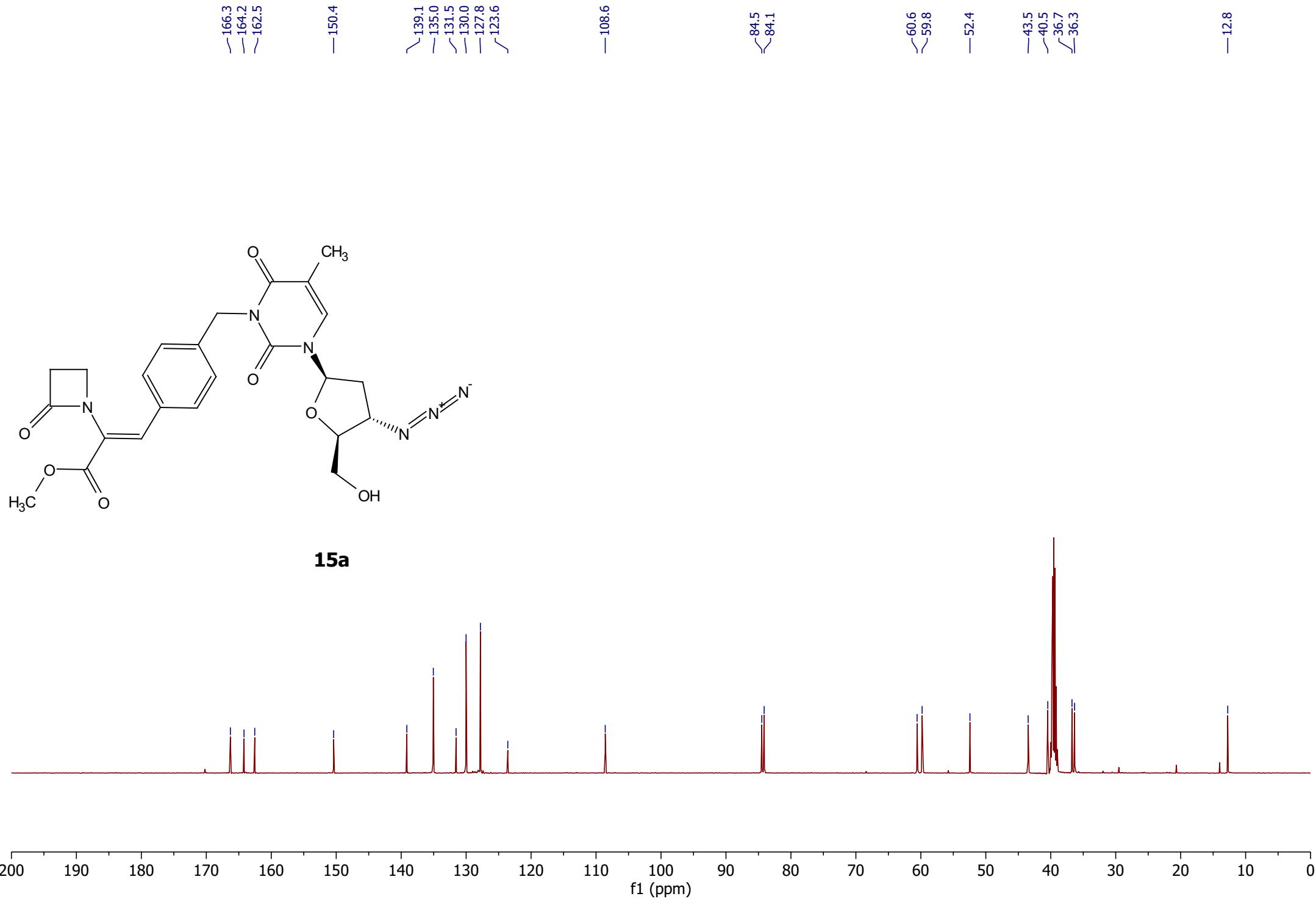
— 52.6
— 40.5
— 39.5 DMSO-d₆
— 36.8





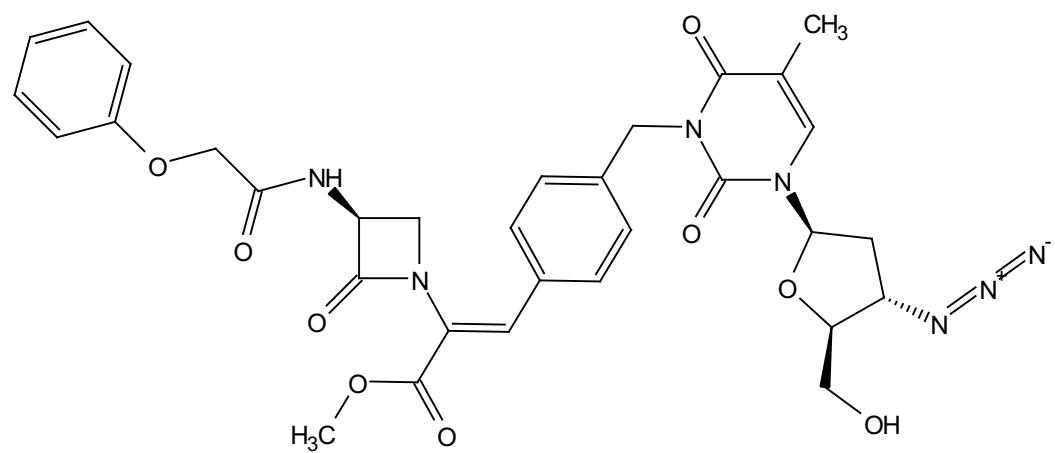




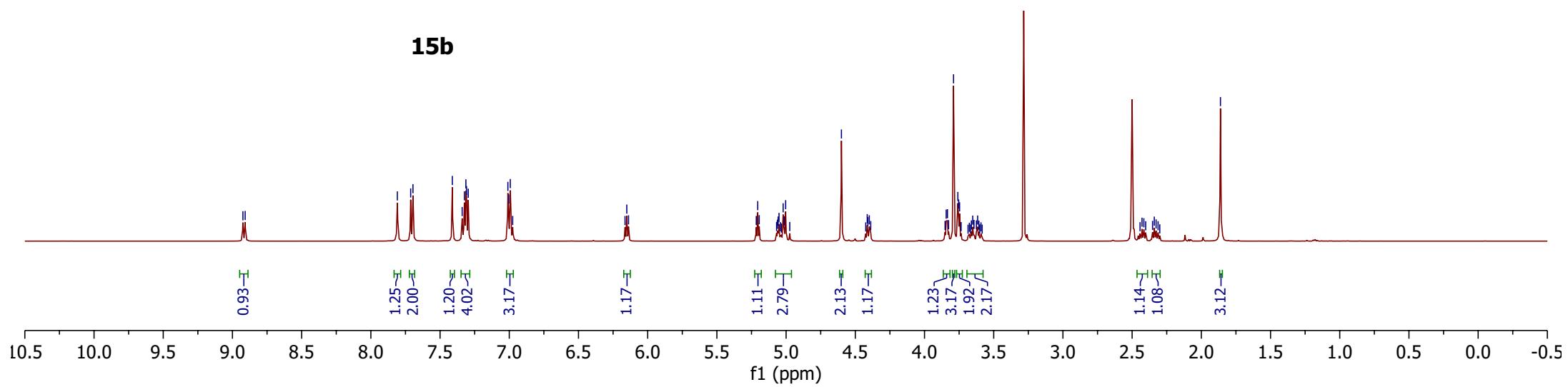


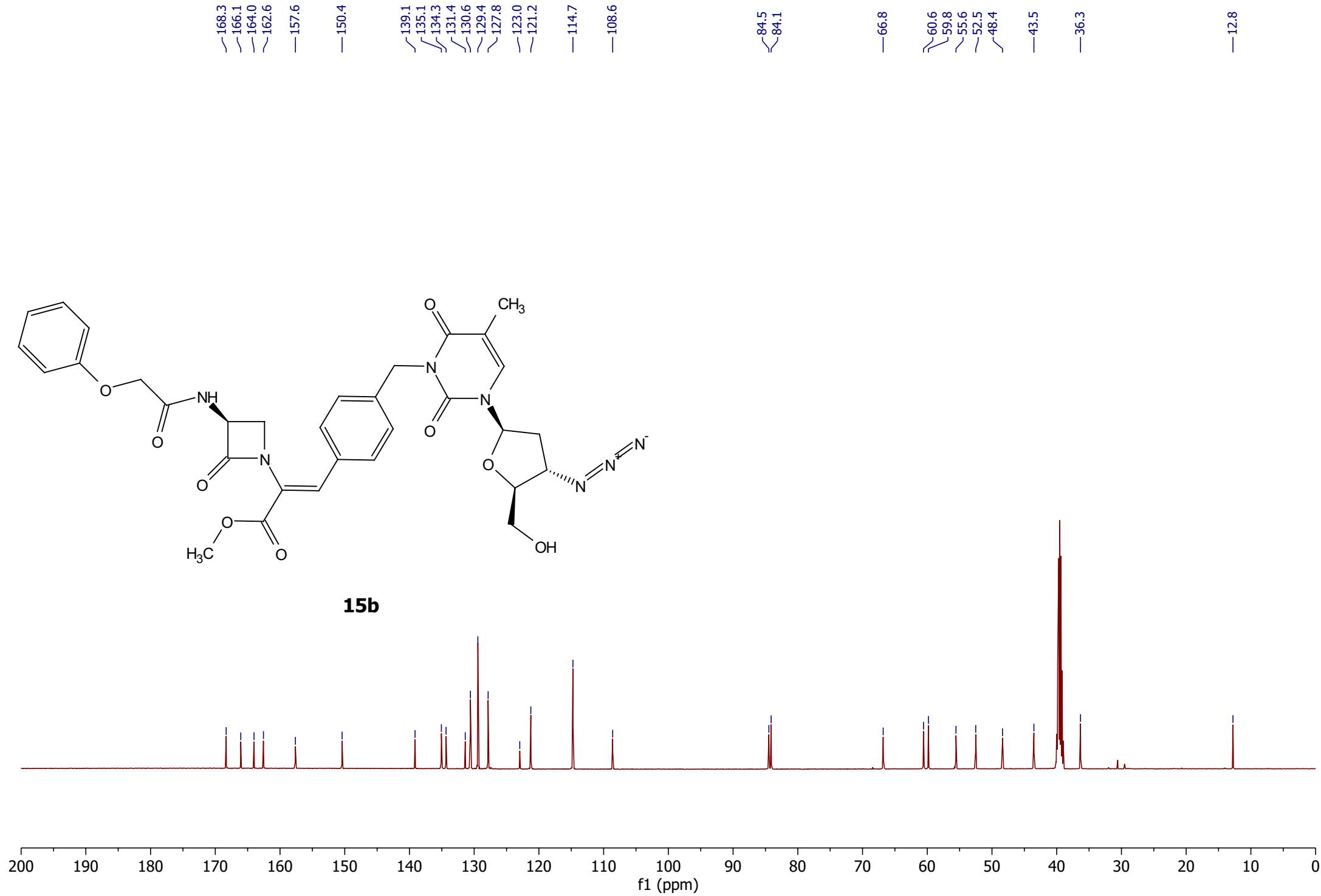
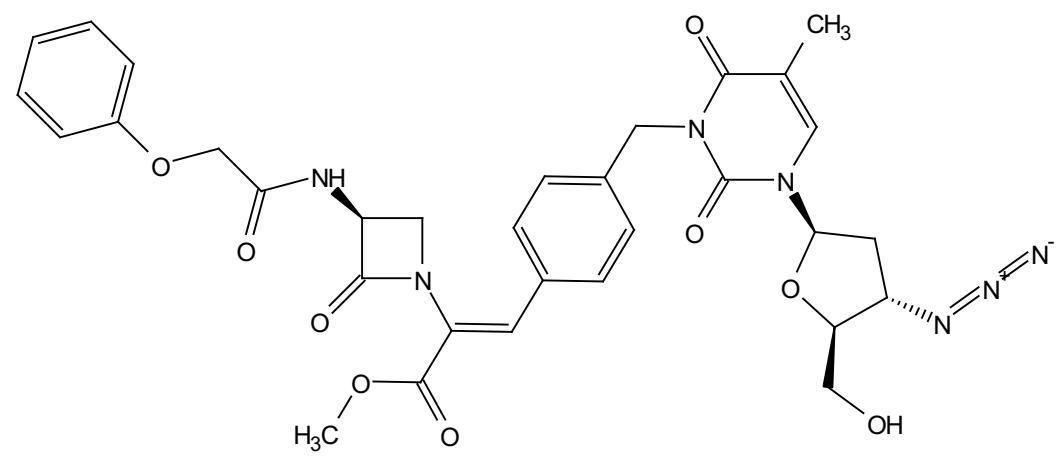
-8.92
-8.91

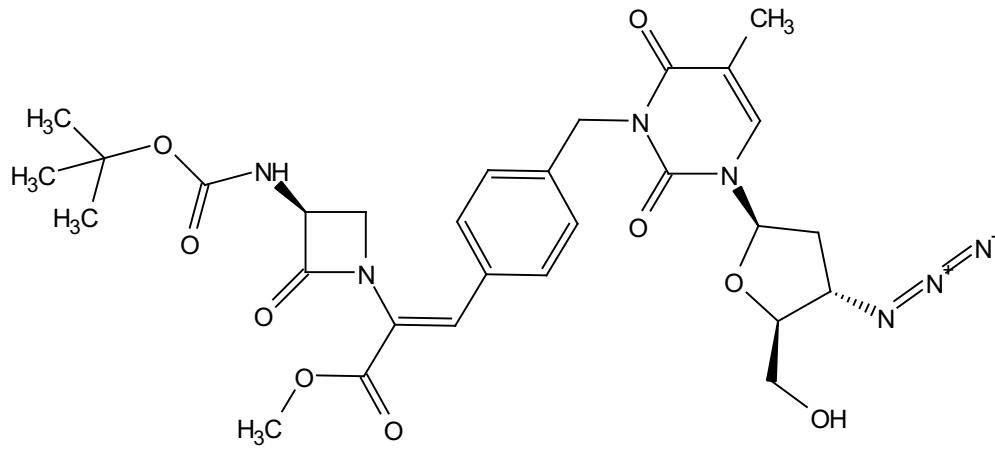
7.81
7.71
7.70
7.41
7.34
7.32
7.31
7.31
7.01
7.00
6.99
6.98
6.16
6.15
6.14
5.22
5.20
5.19
5.07
5.06
5.05
5.04
5.03
5.02
5.01
5.00
4.97
4.60
4.42
4.41
4.41
4.40
4.39
3.85
3.84
3.83
3.83
3.79
3.76
3.75
3.75
3.74
3.69
3.68
3.67
3.66
3.65
3.64
3.63
3.62
3.61
3.60
3.59
3.58
3.44
2.43
2.33
2.40
2.31
2.30
1.86



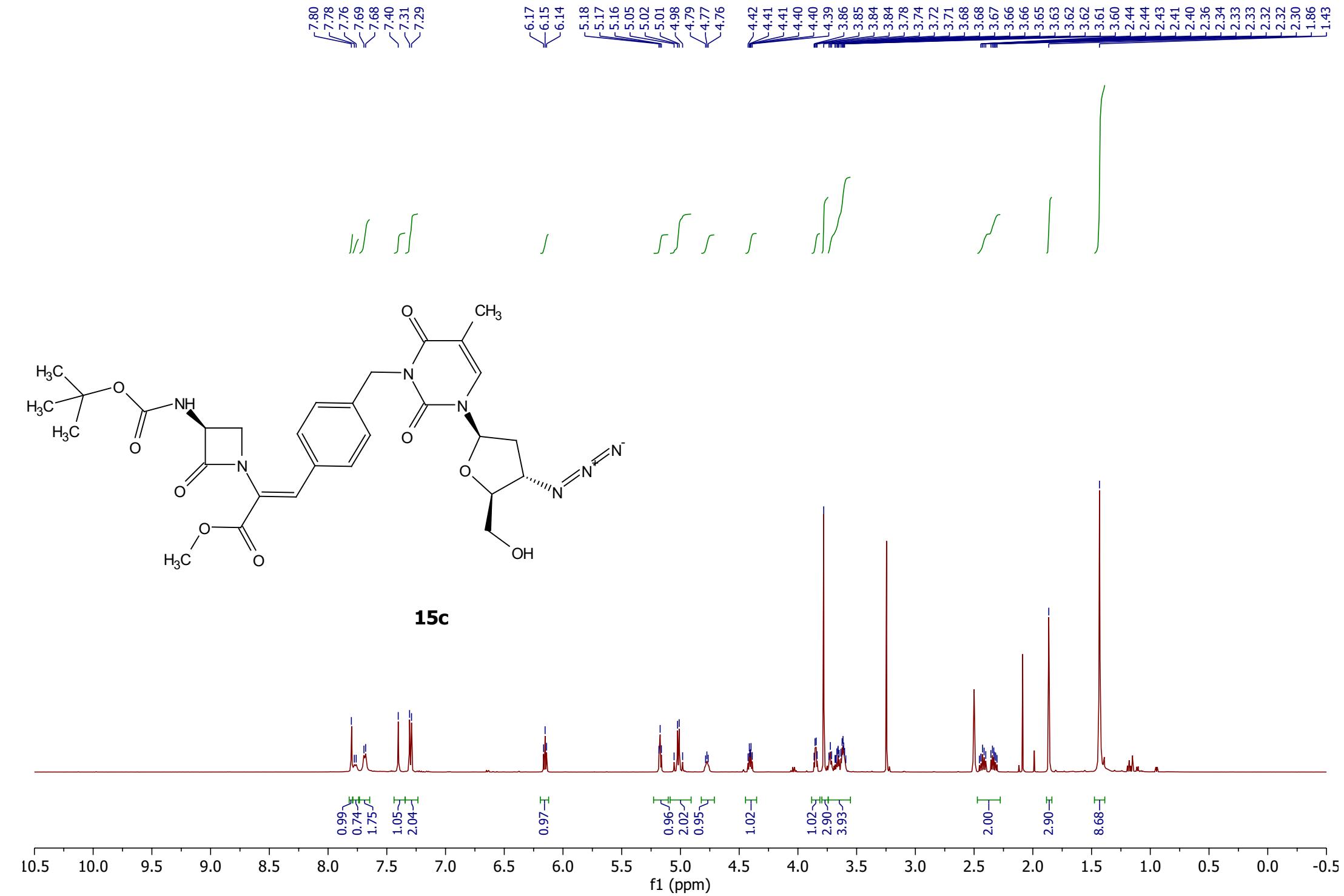
15b

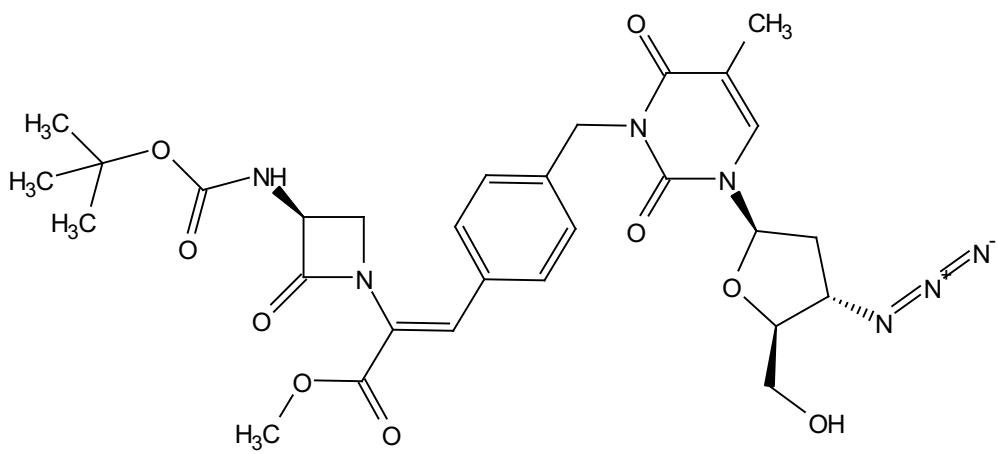




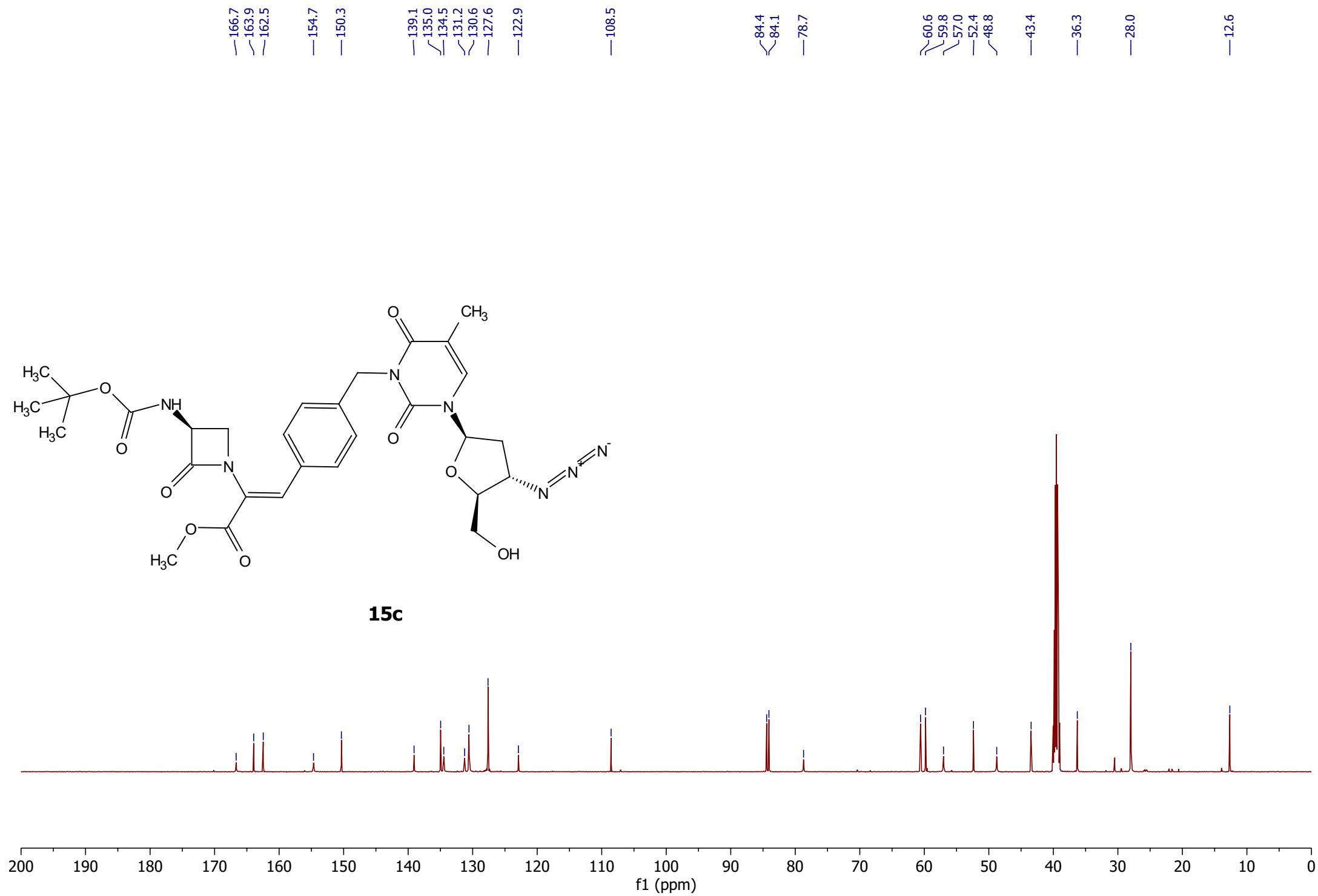


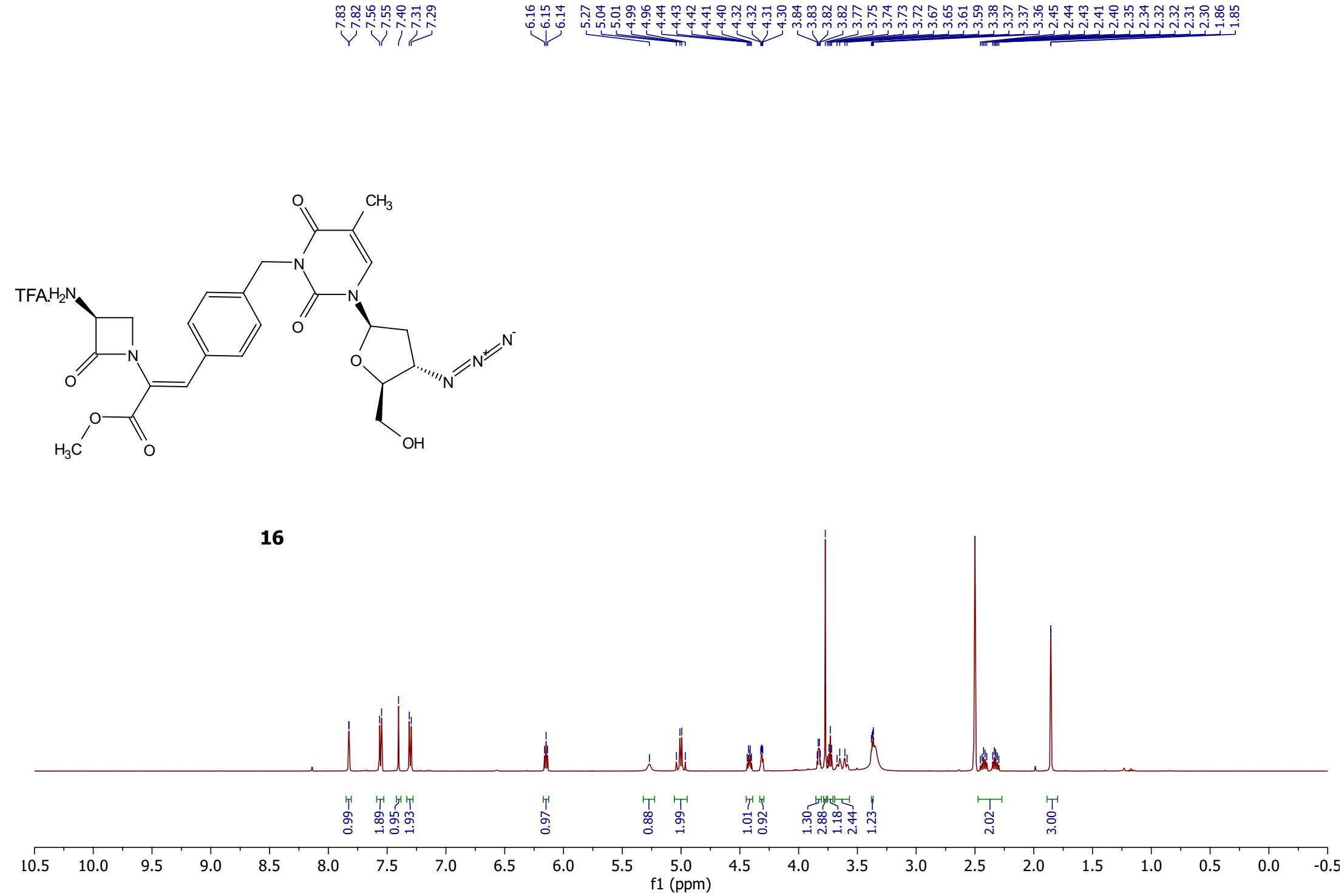
15c

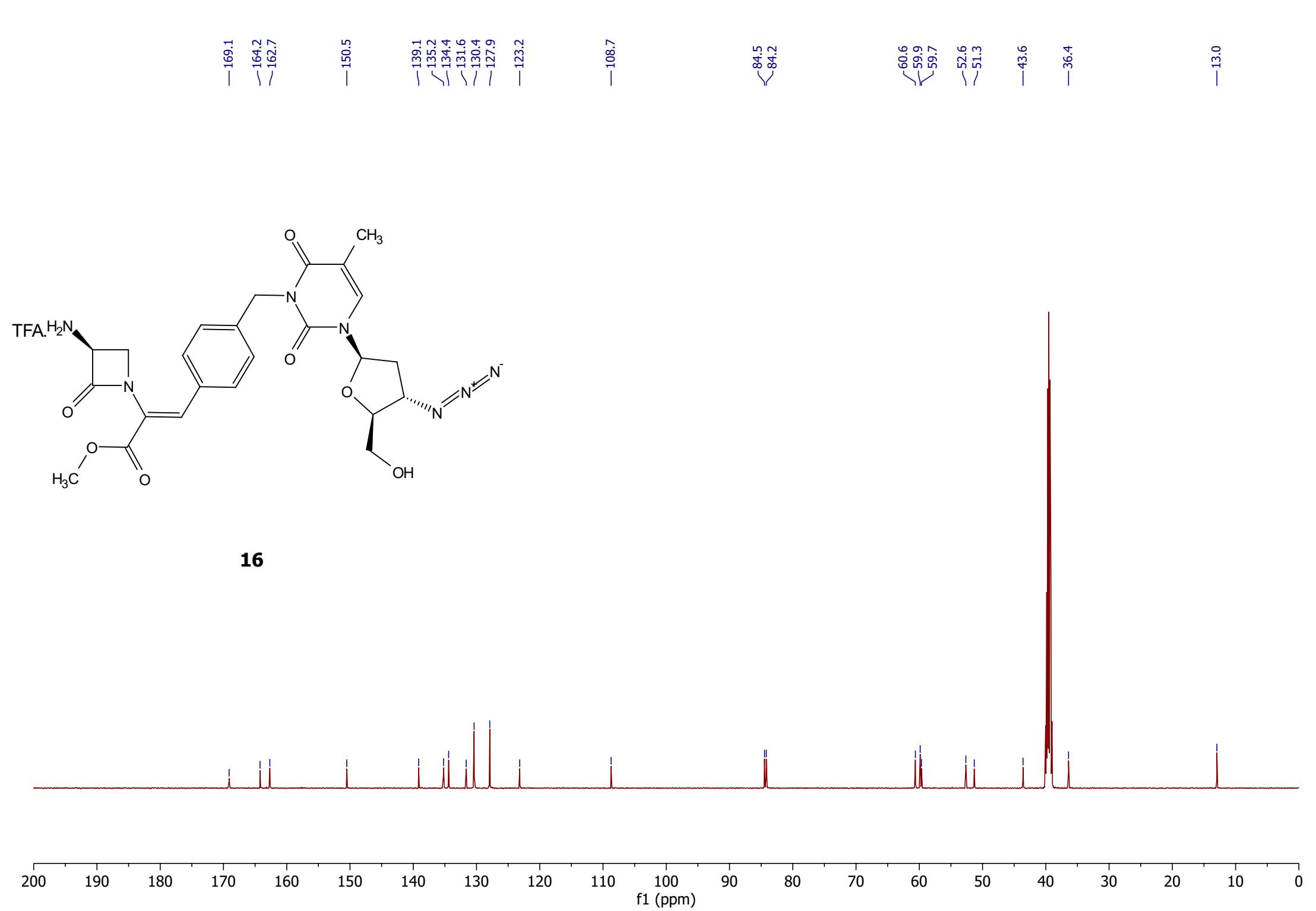


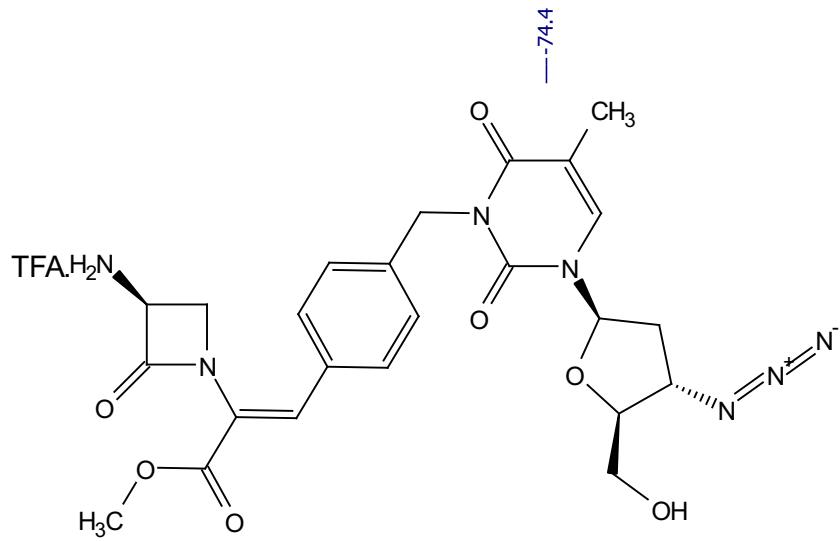


15c

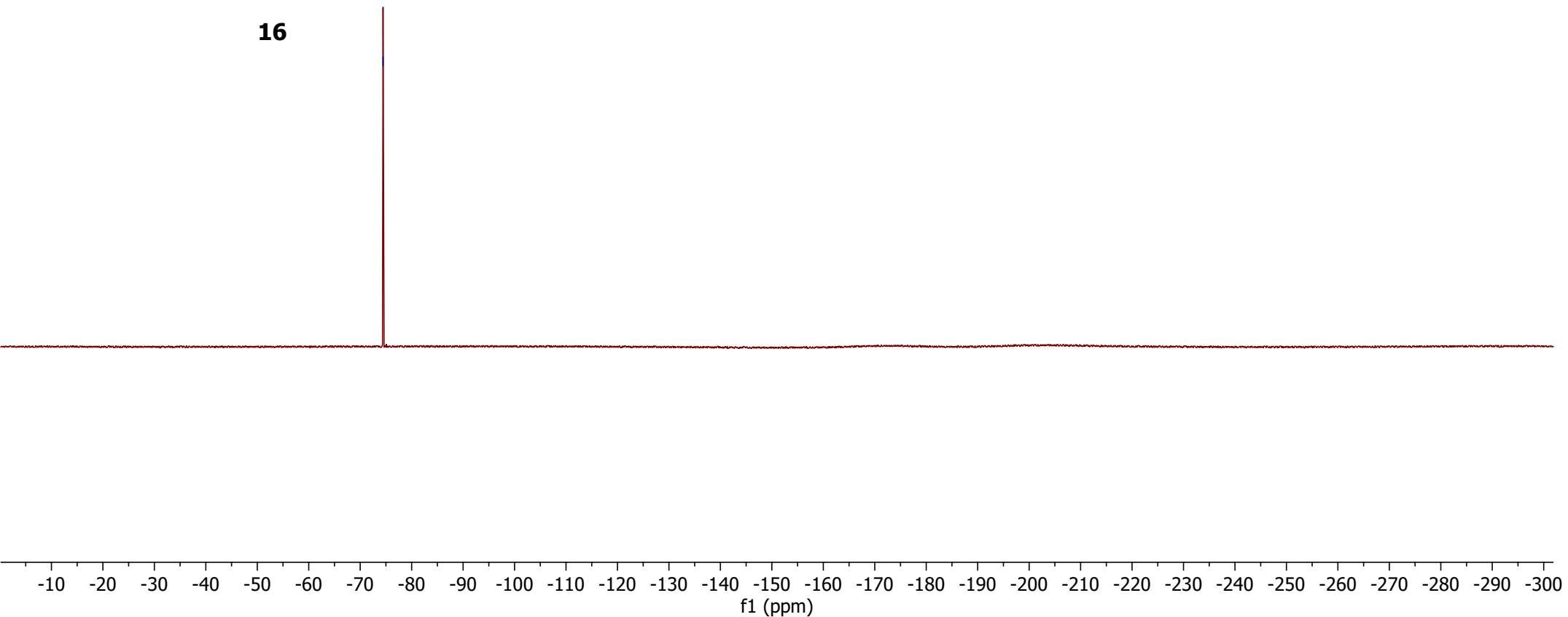


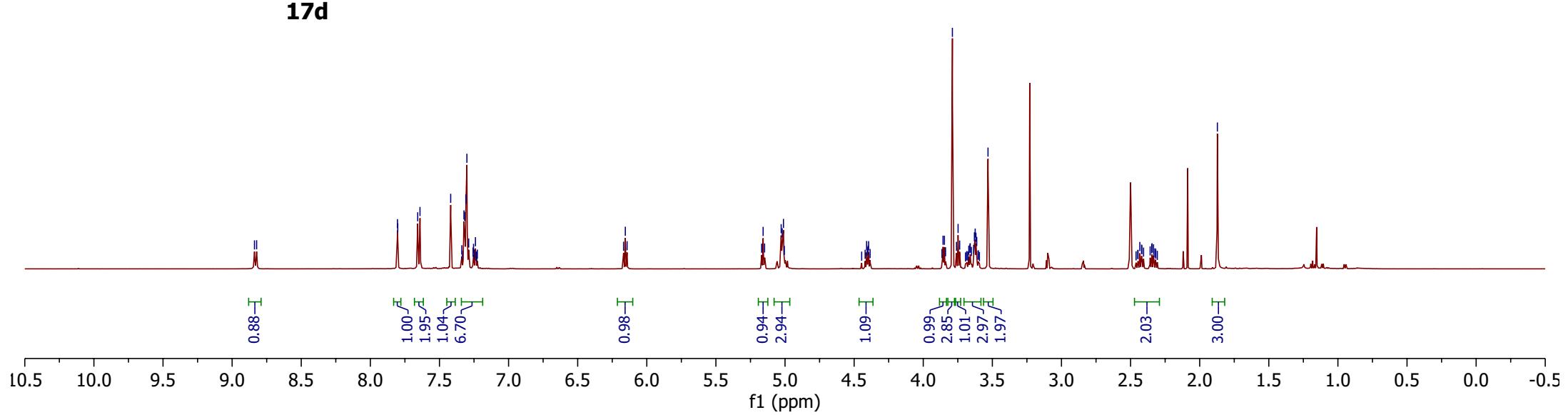
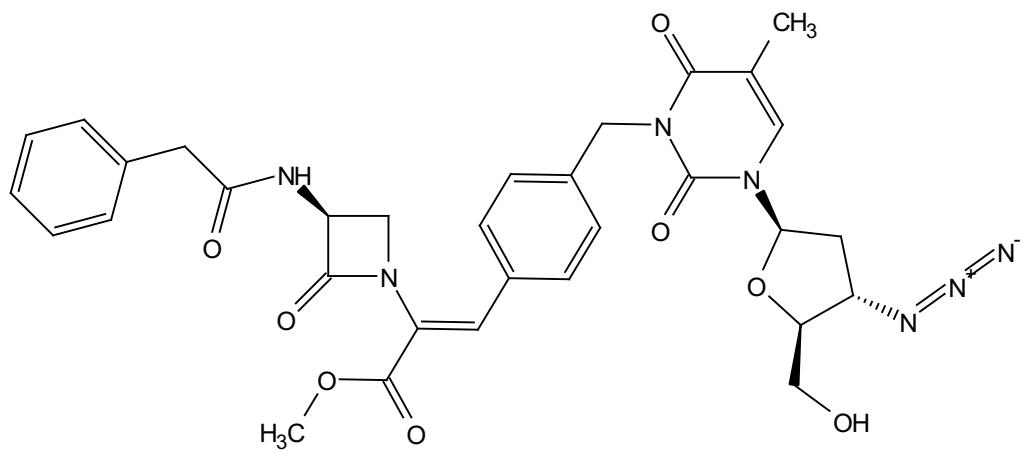
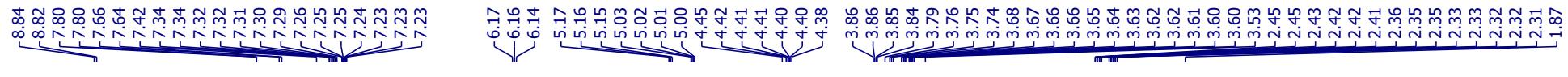


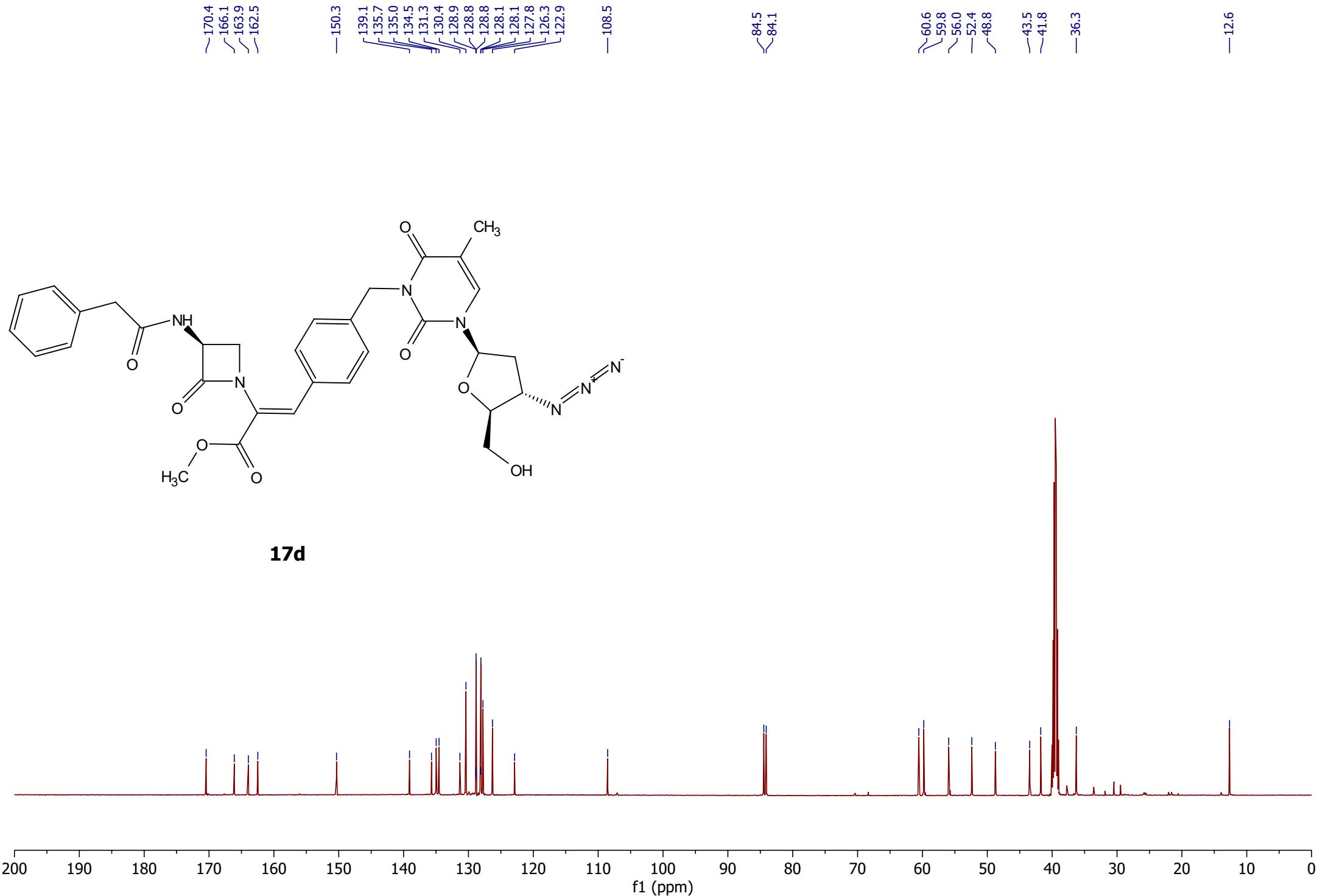


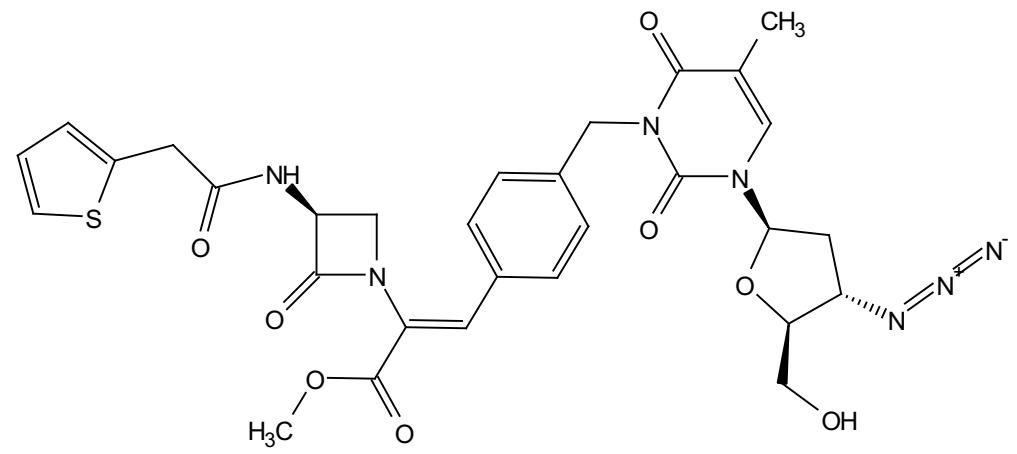


16

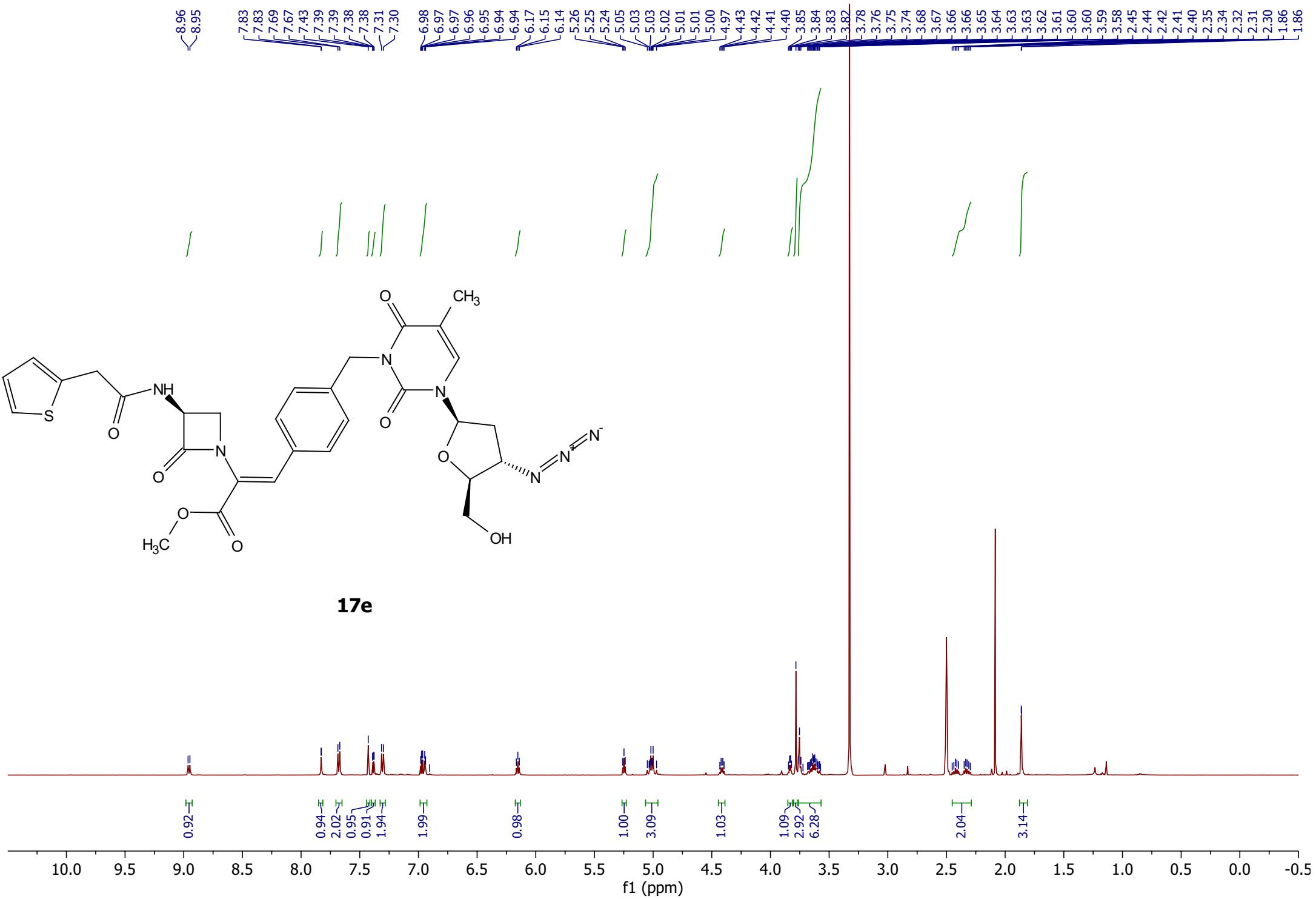


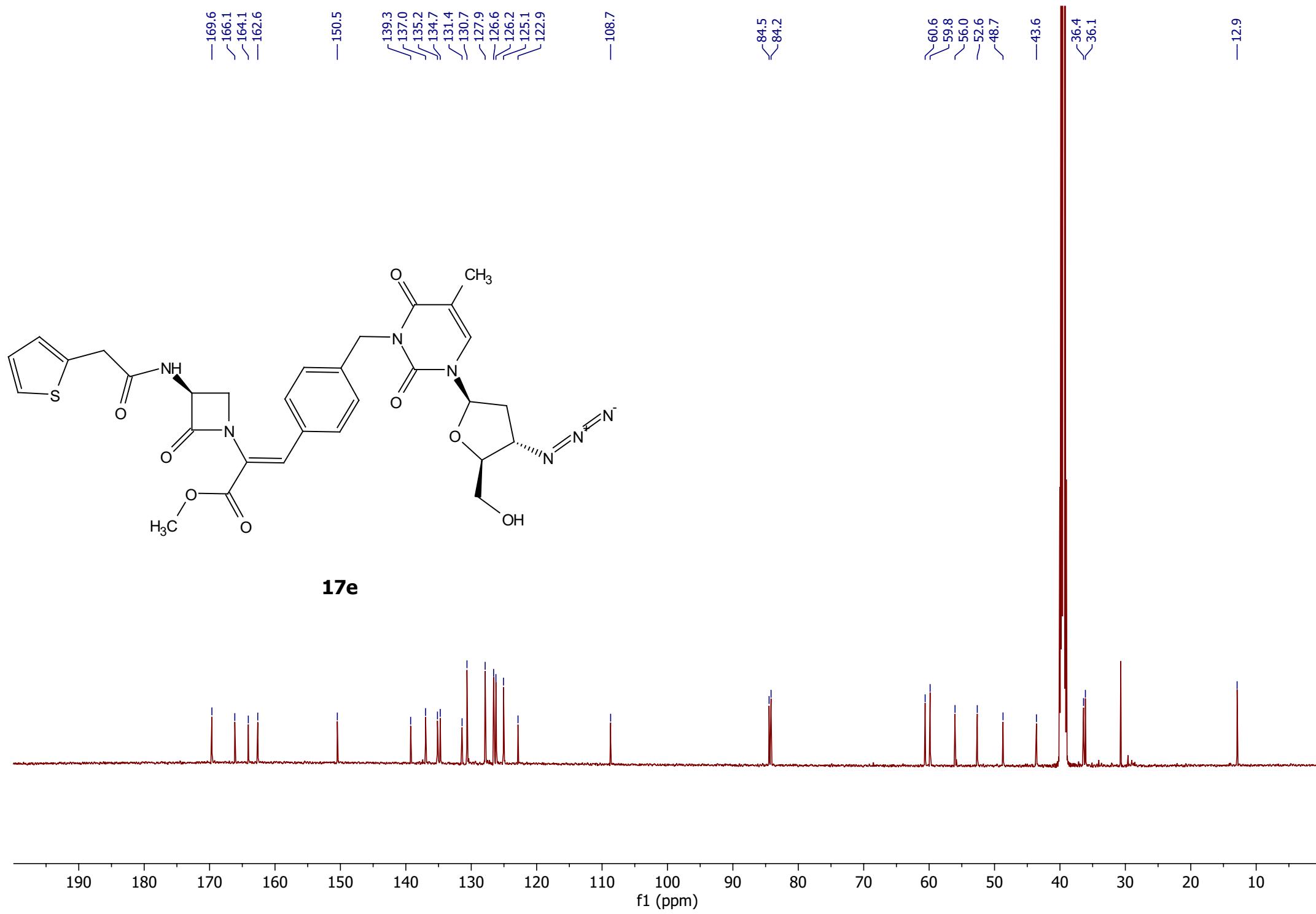






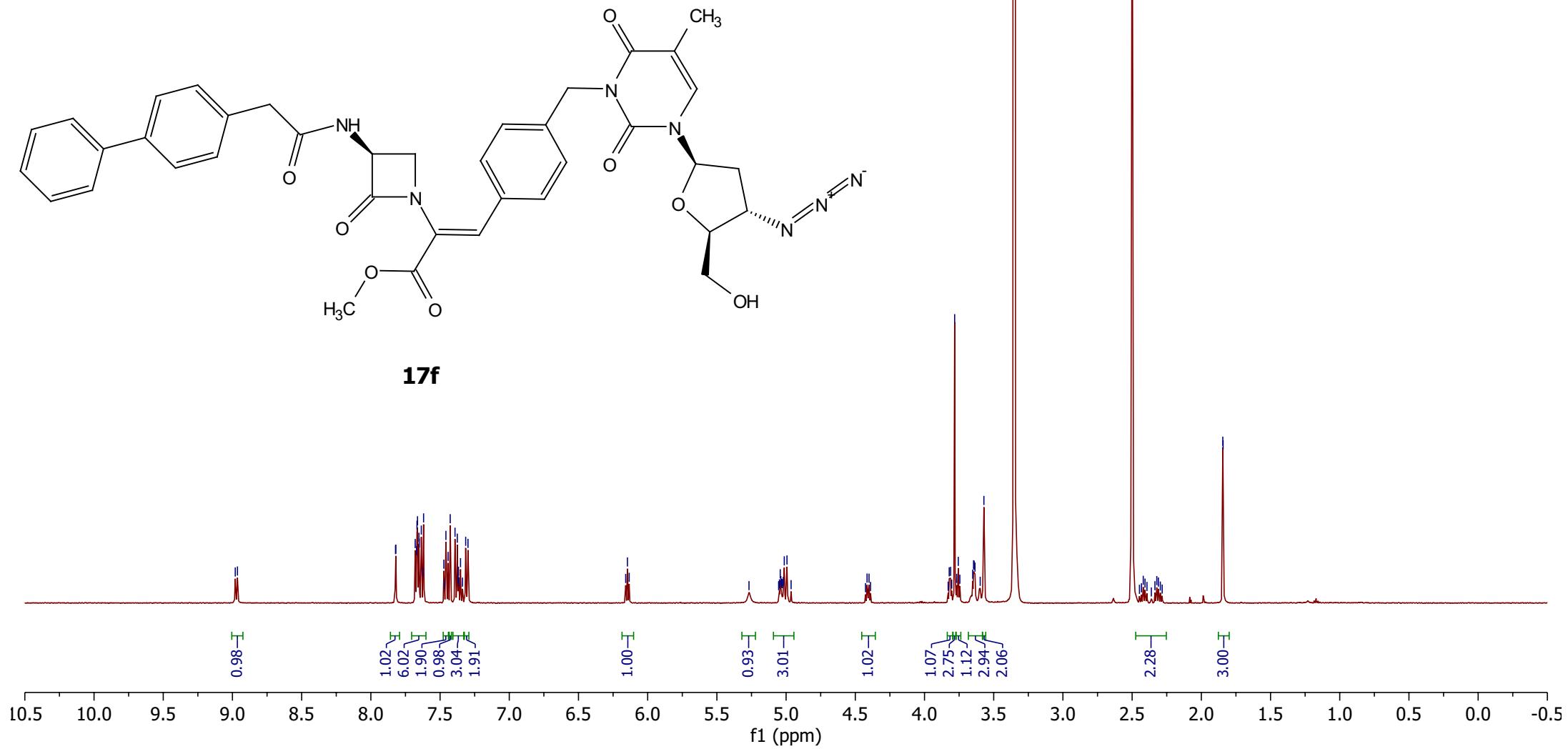
17e

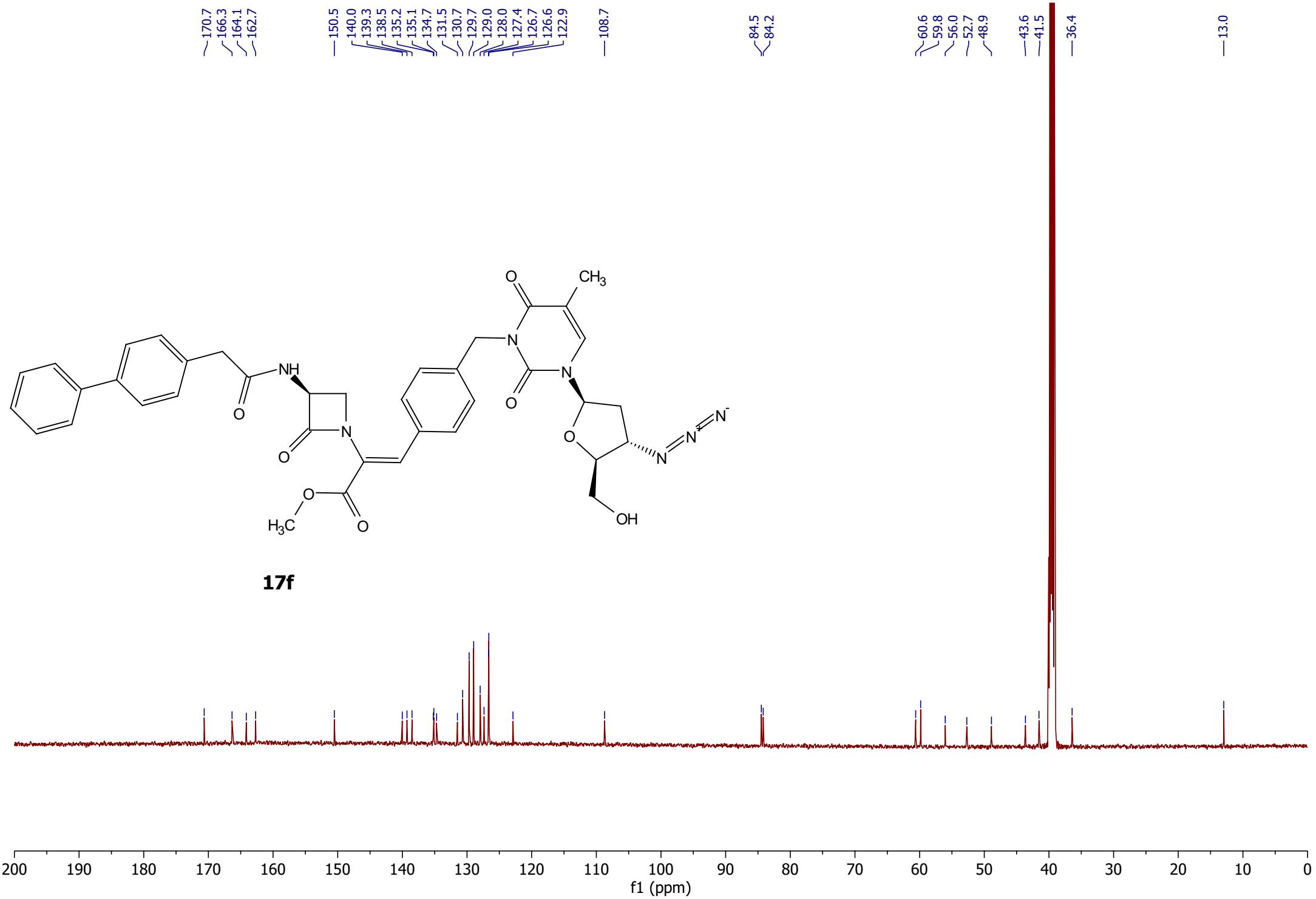
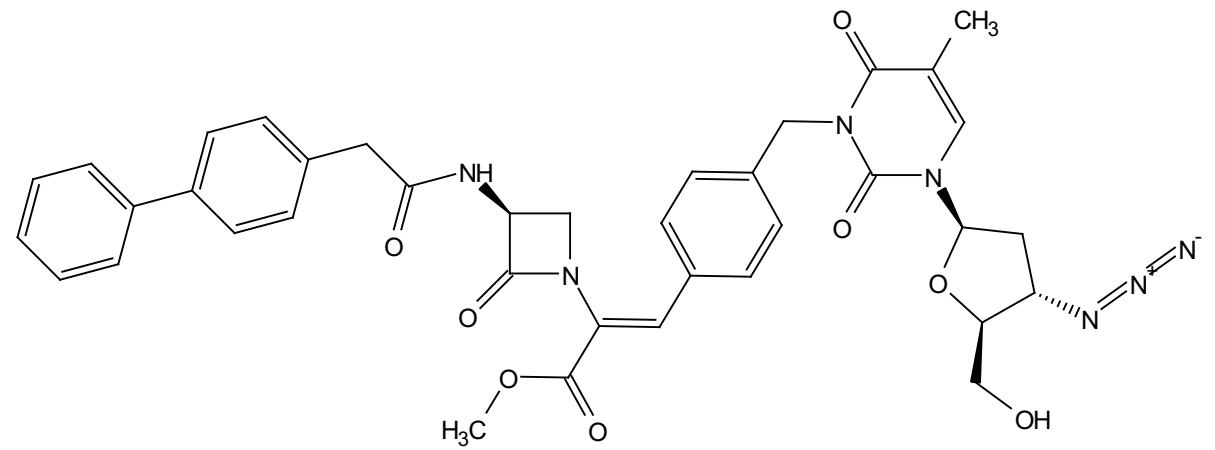


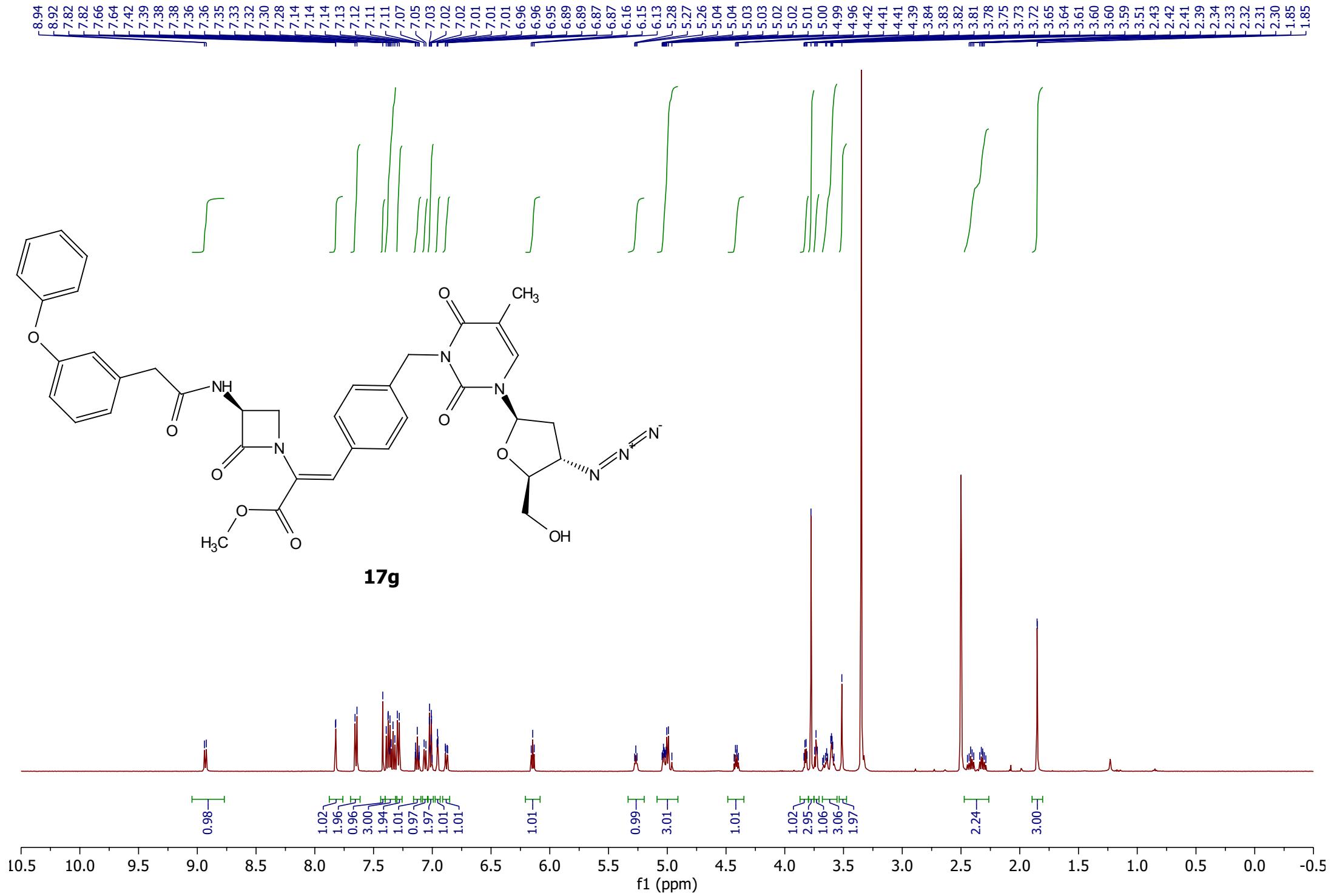


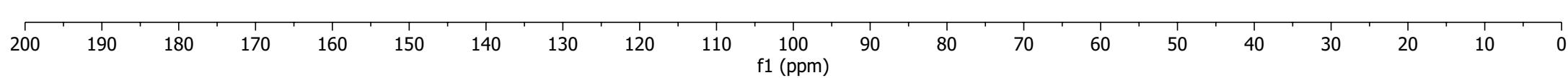
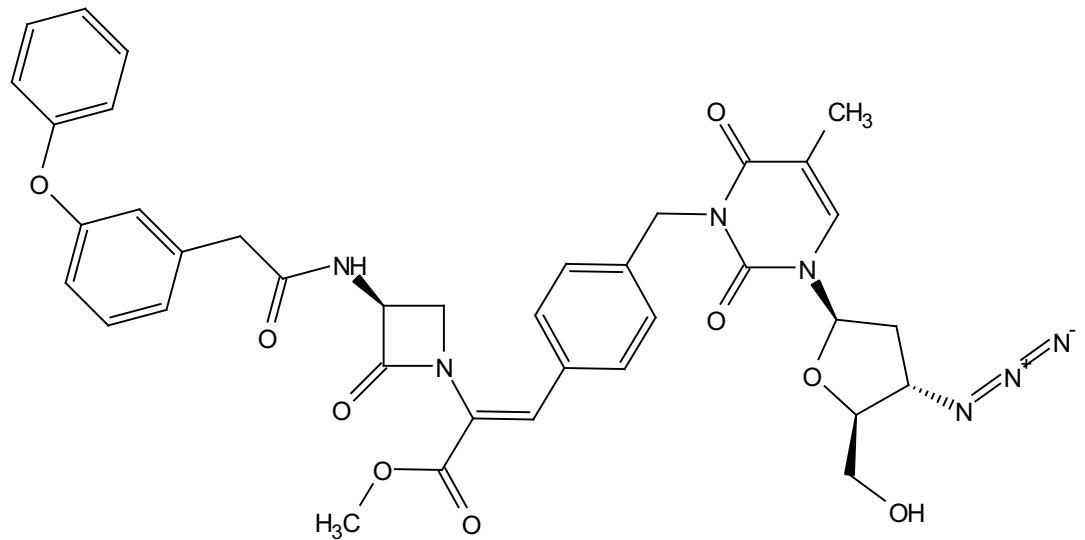
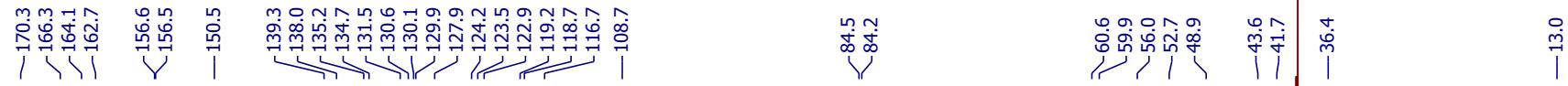


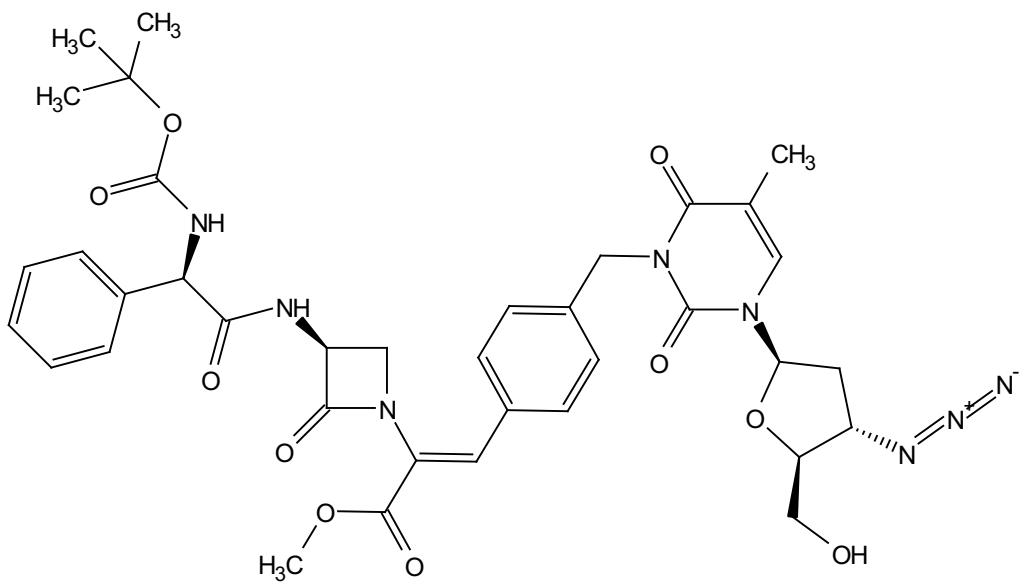
17f



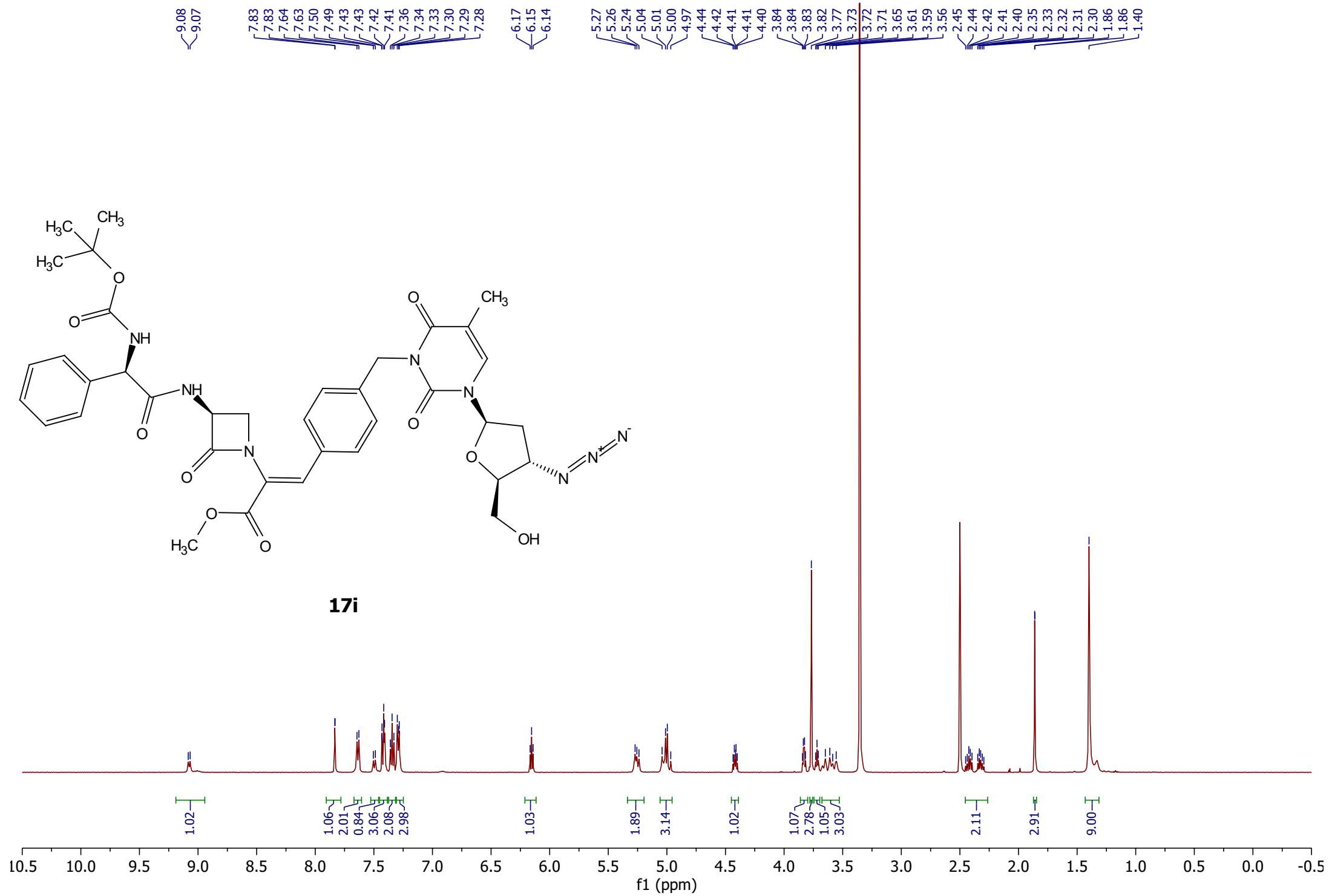


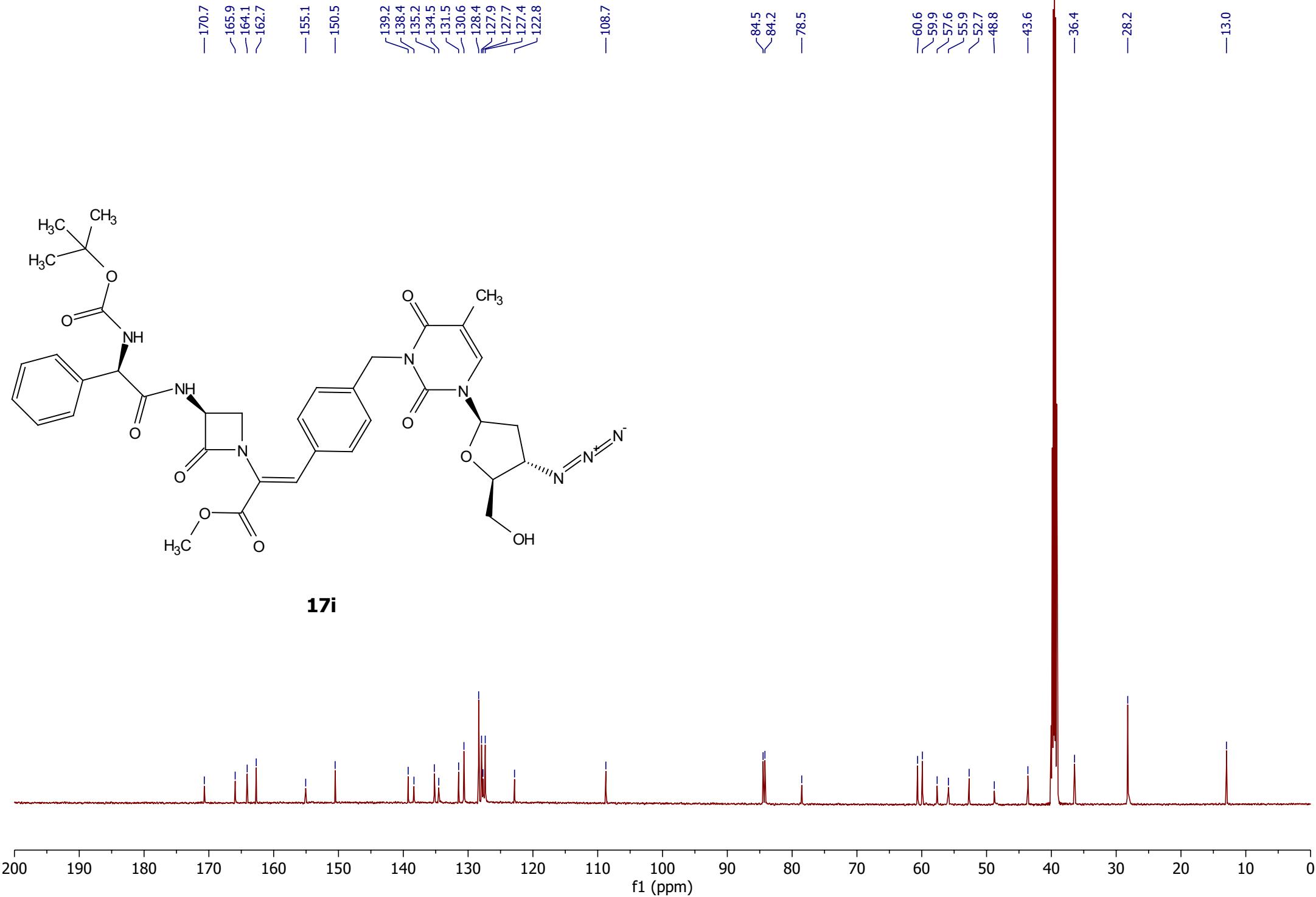


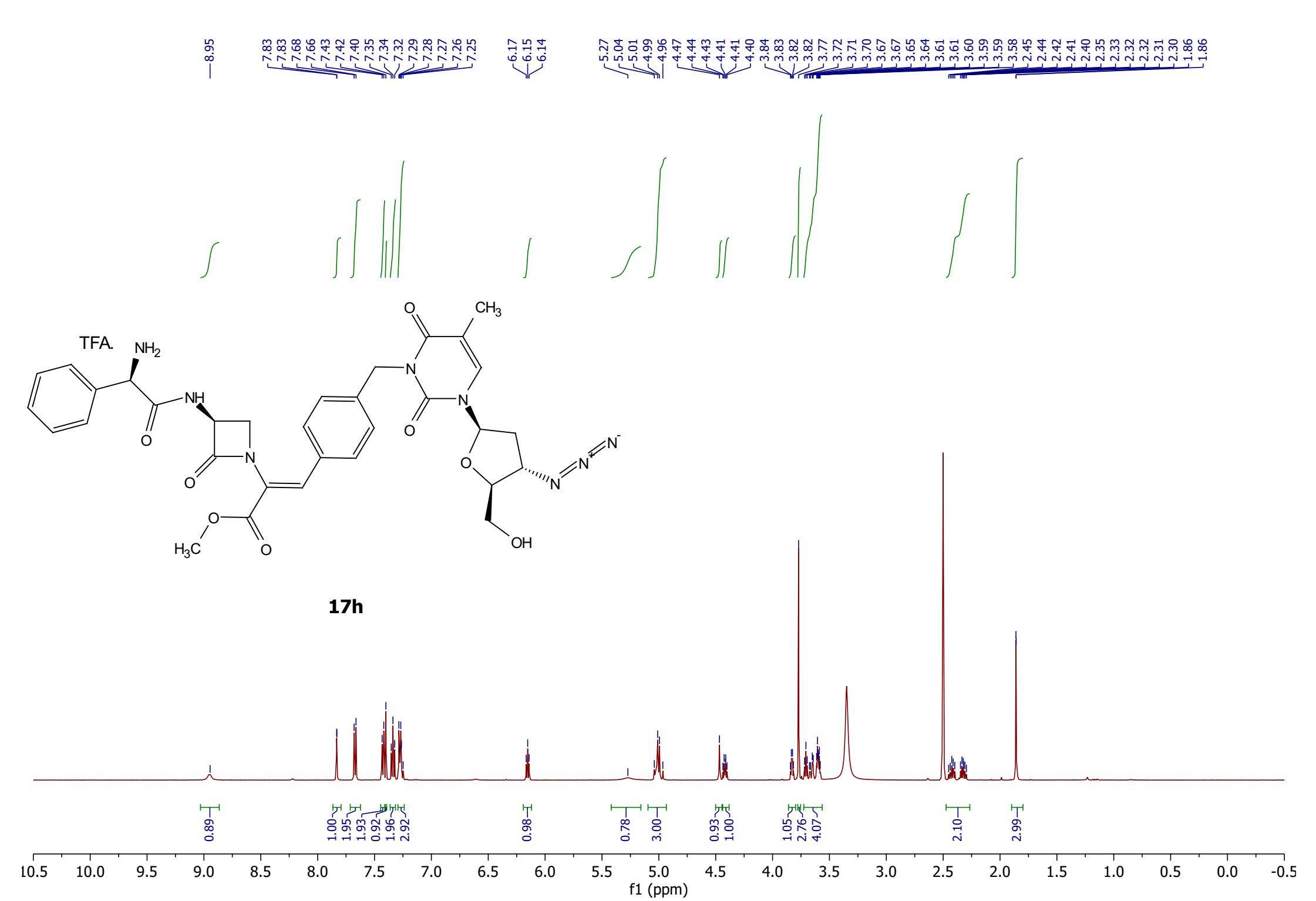


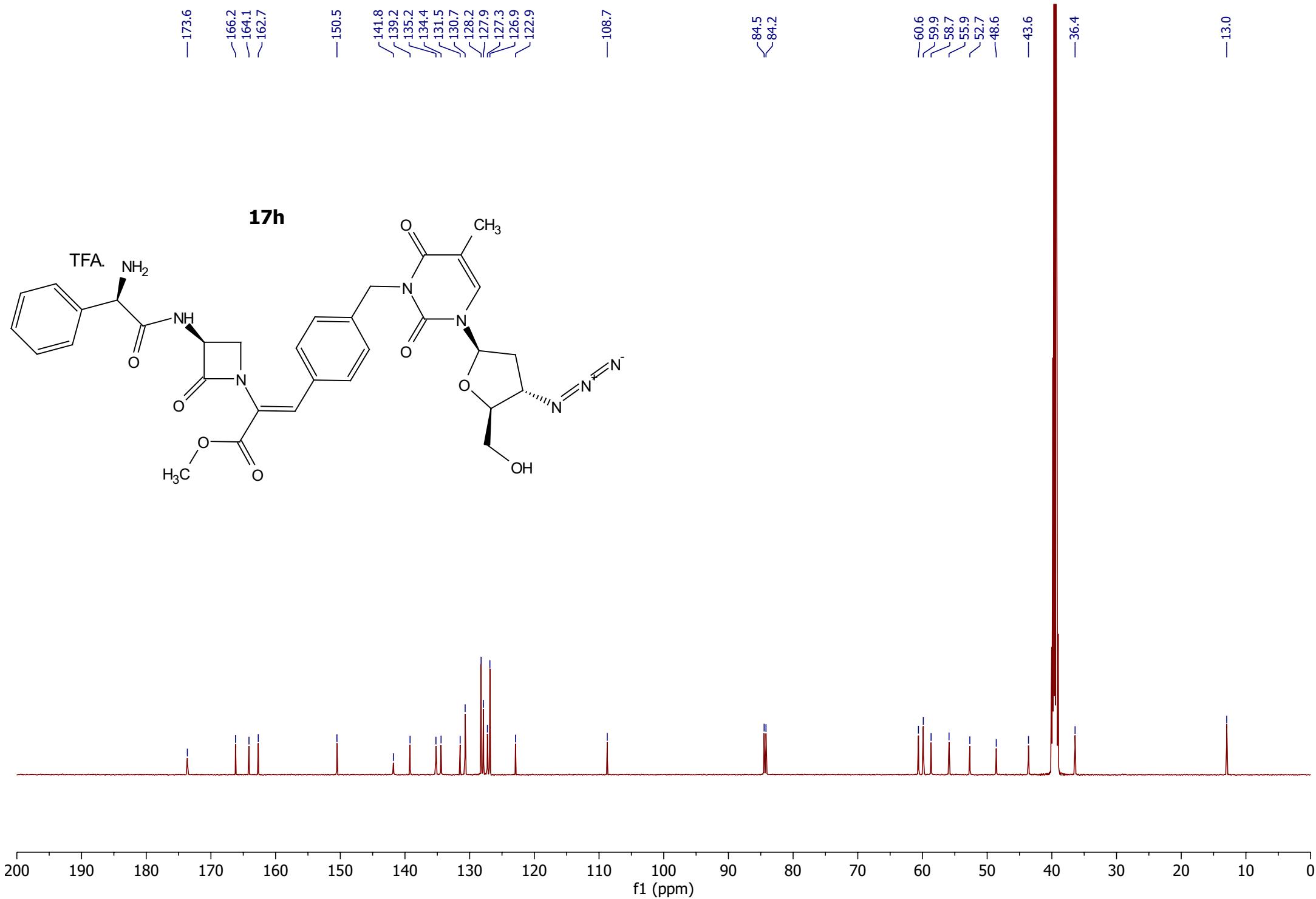


17i

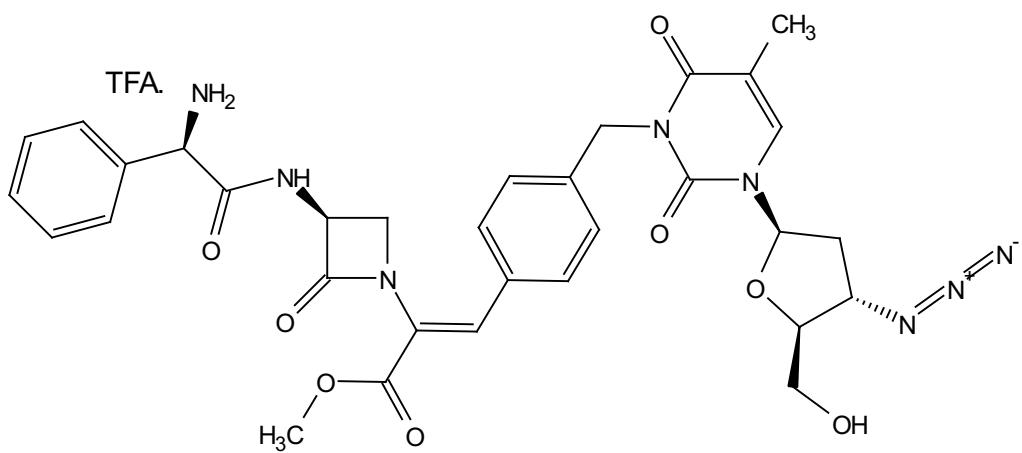




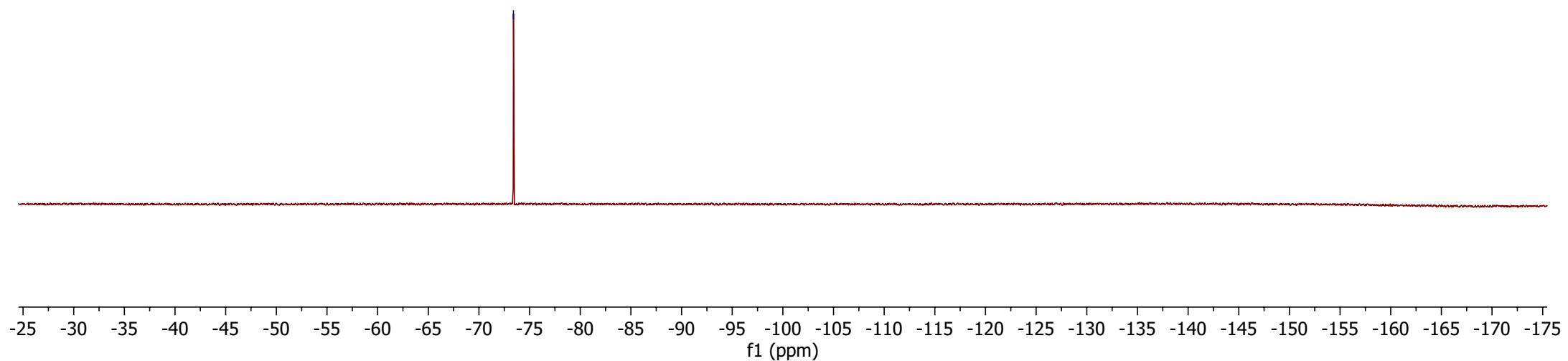


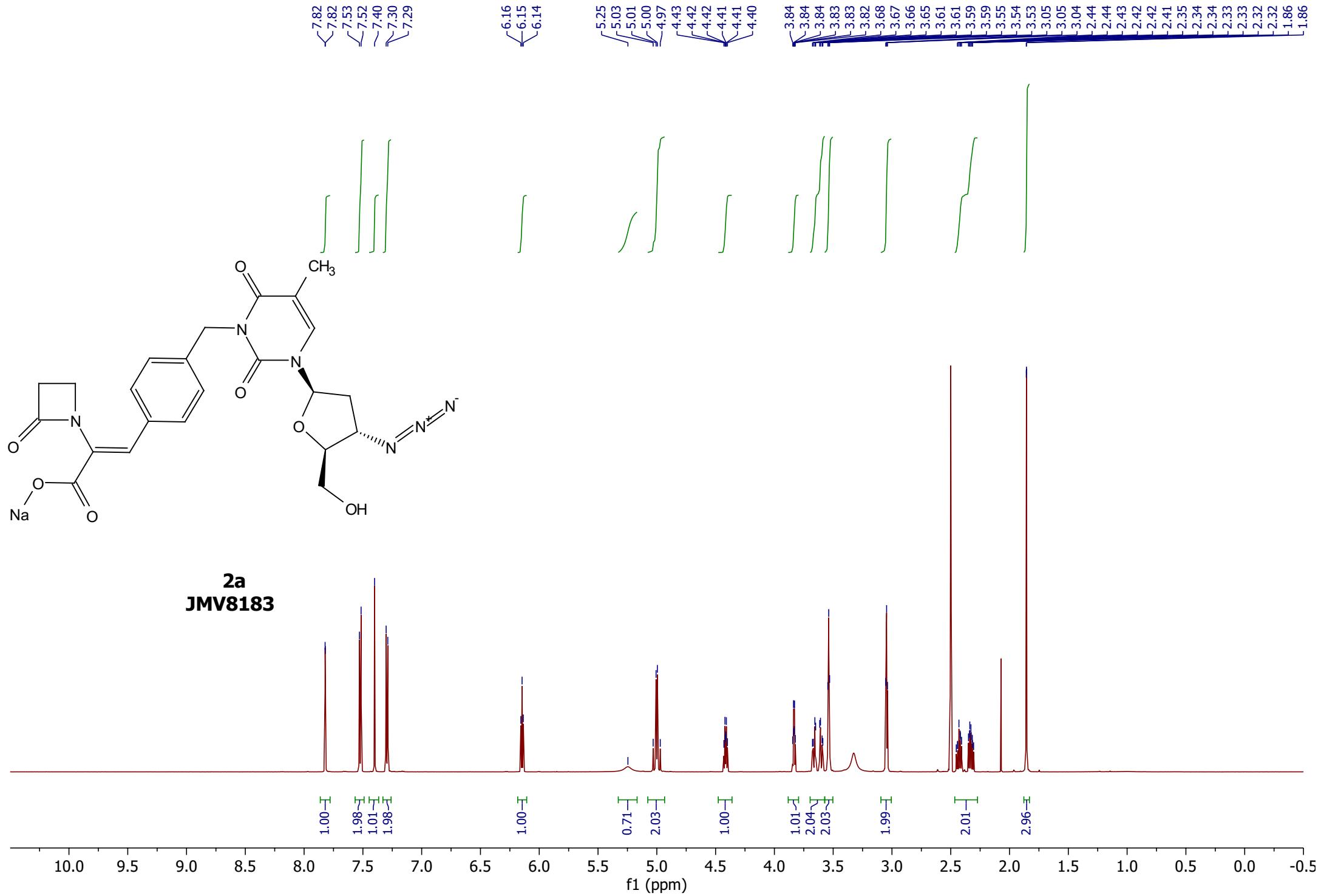


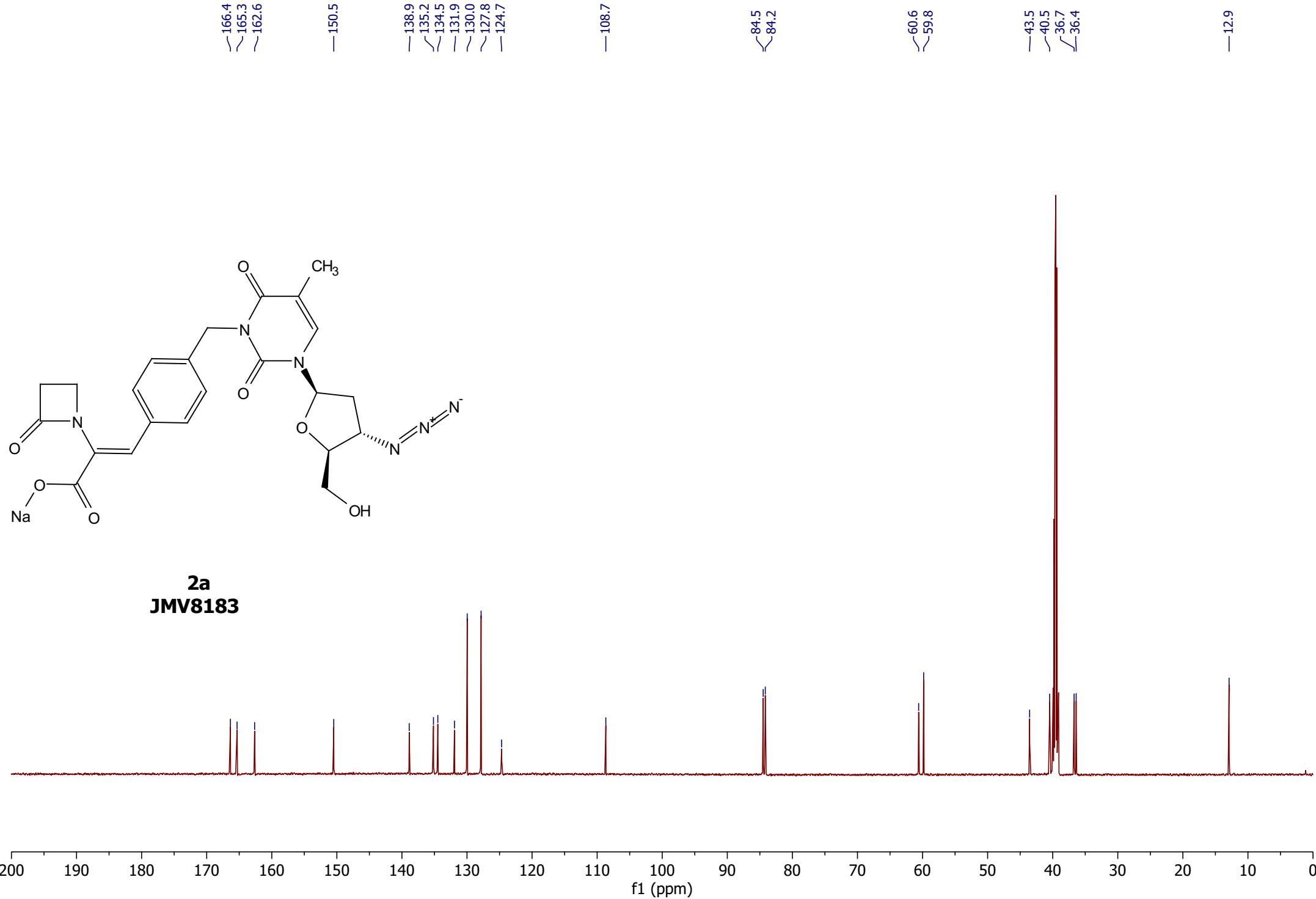
-73.4



17h







HSS T3pept100A 1,8microns 50x2,1mm

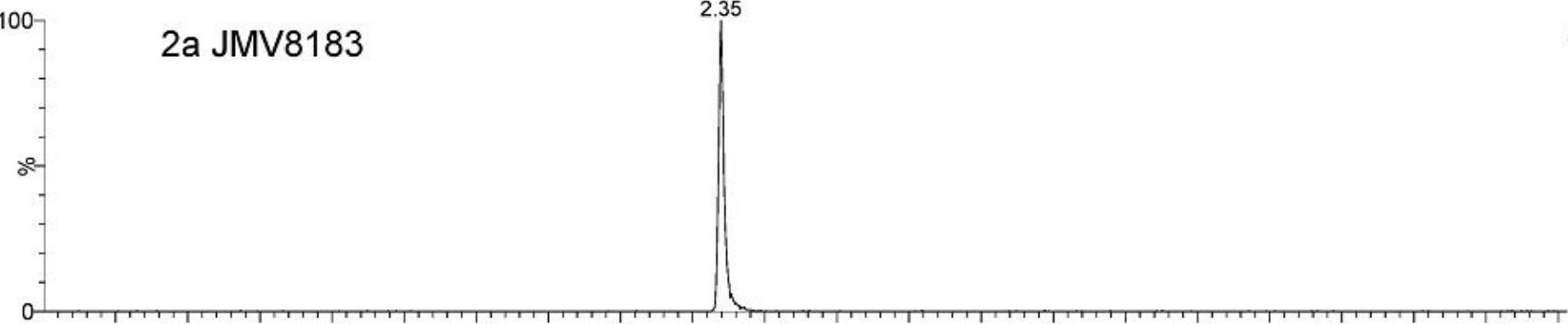
UPLC/MS SQD2

16-Mar-2022

13:35:04

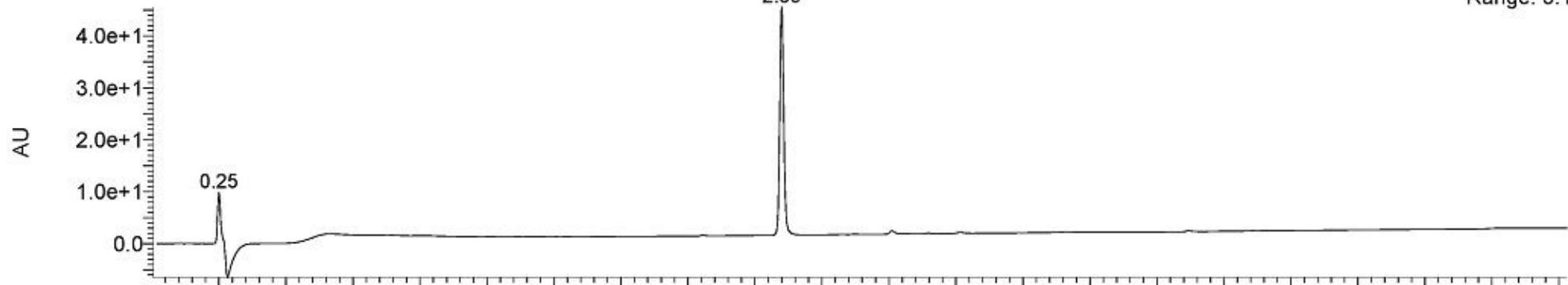
MR-MBL-537-P

2a JMV8183



MR-MBL-537-P

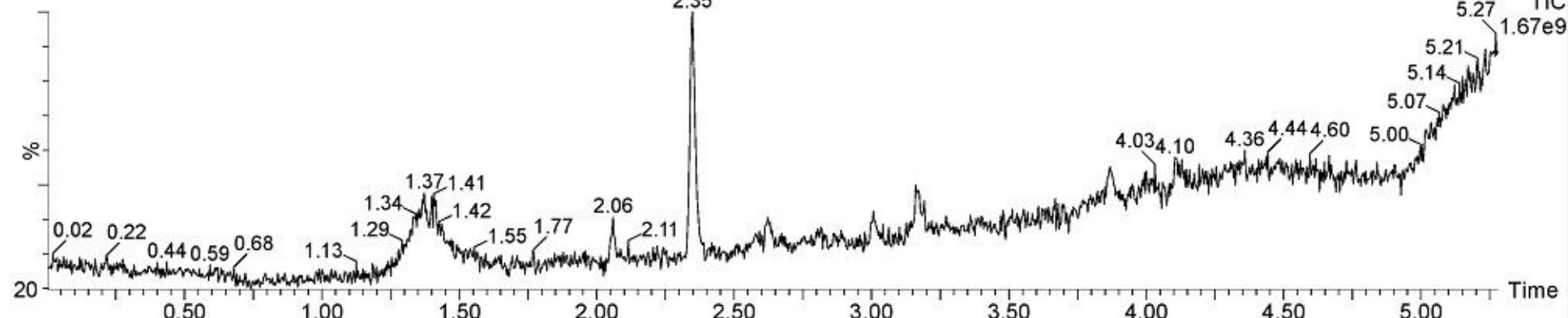
2: Diode Array
Range: 5.199e+1



MR-MBL-537-P

1: Scan ES+

5.27 TIC
1.67e9



UPLC MS

16-Mar-2022

13:35:04

1: Scan ES+

2.45e7

MR-MBL-537-P 674 (2.348) Cm (665:690)

100

497.4

2a JMV8183

%

214.3

519.4

520.4

288.6

356.3

0

250 300 350 400 450 500 550 600 650 700 750 800 850 900 950 1000 m/z

HSS T3pept100A 1,8microns 50x2,1mm

UPLC/MS SQD2

16-Mar-2022

13:35:04

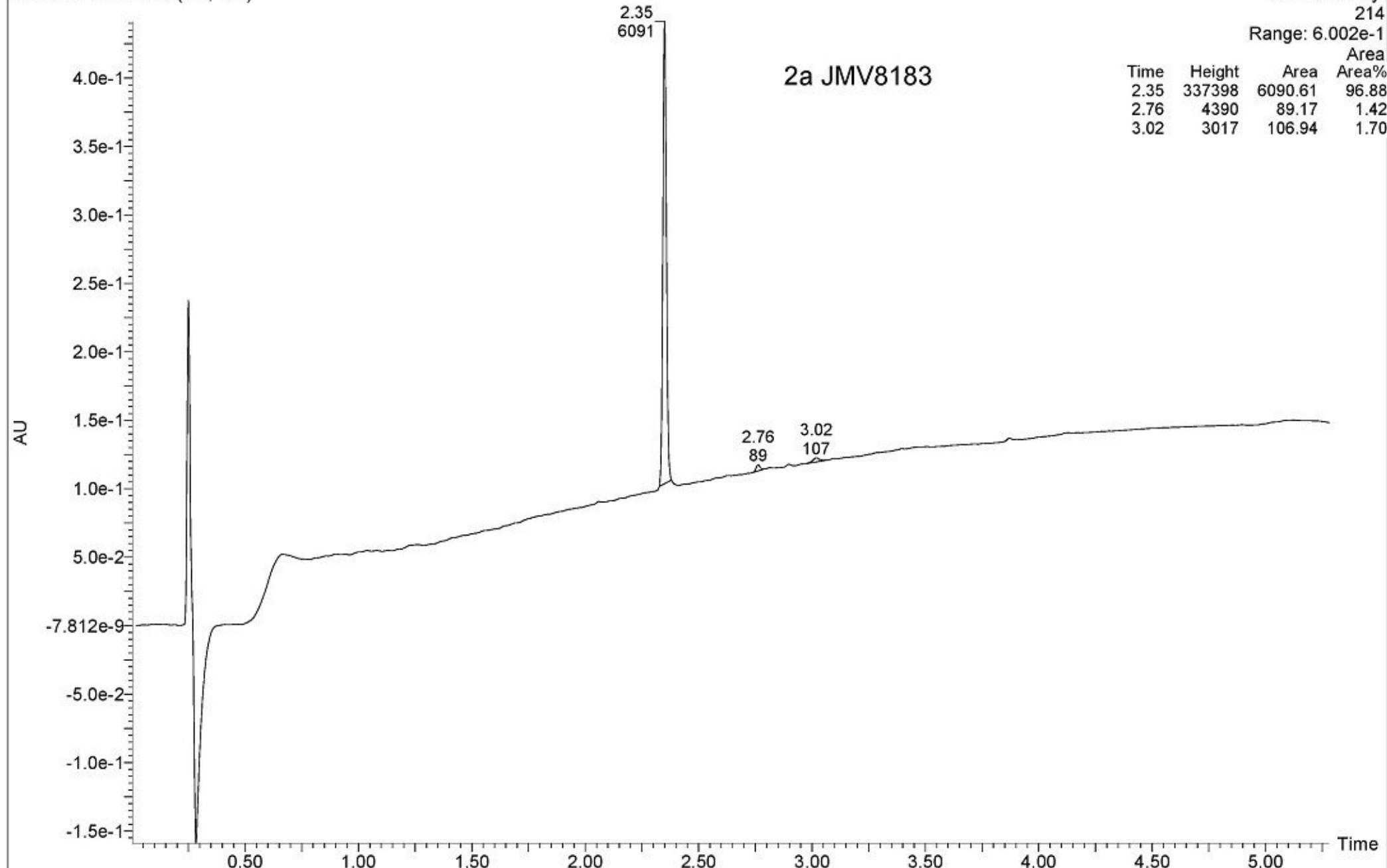
MR-MBL-537-P Sm (Mn, 1x2)

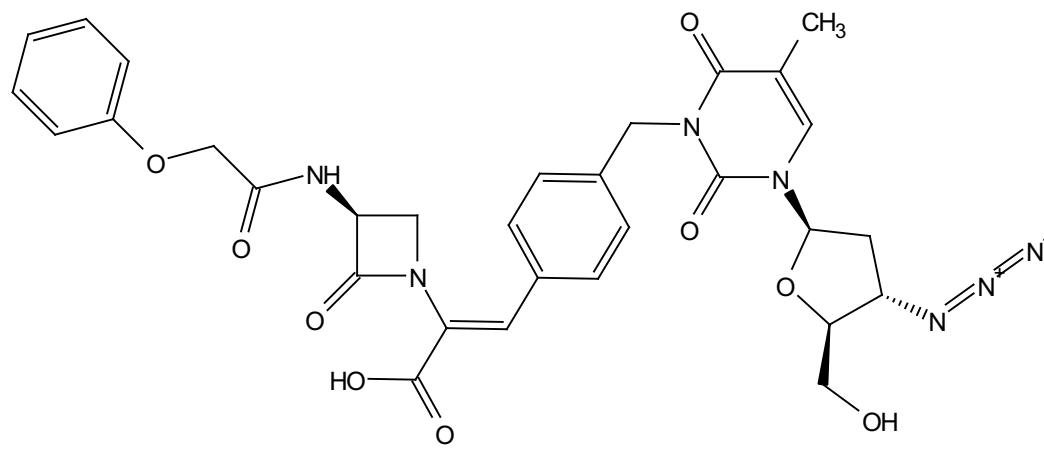
2: Diode Array

214

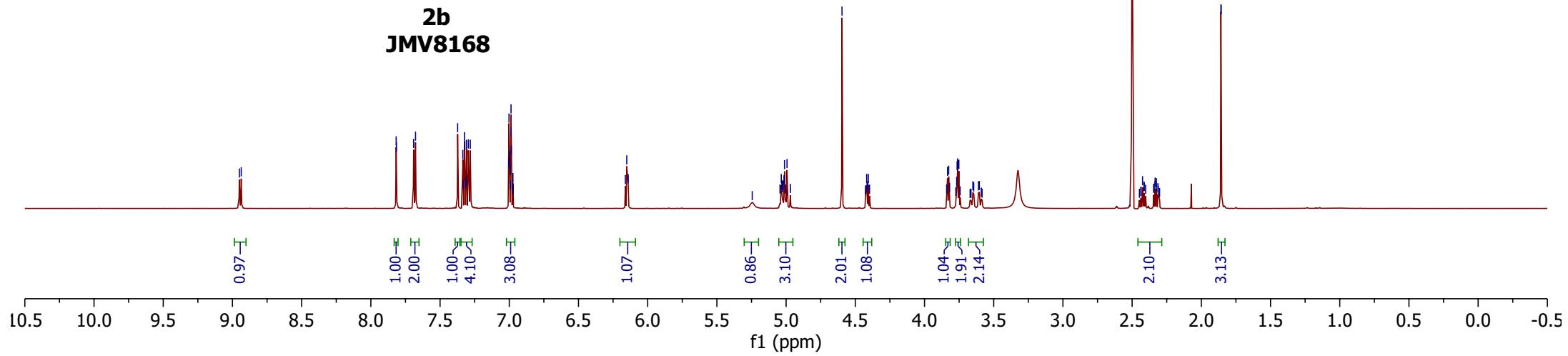
Range: 6.002e-1

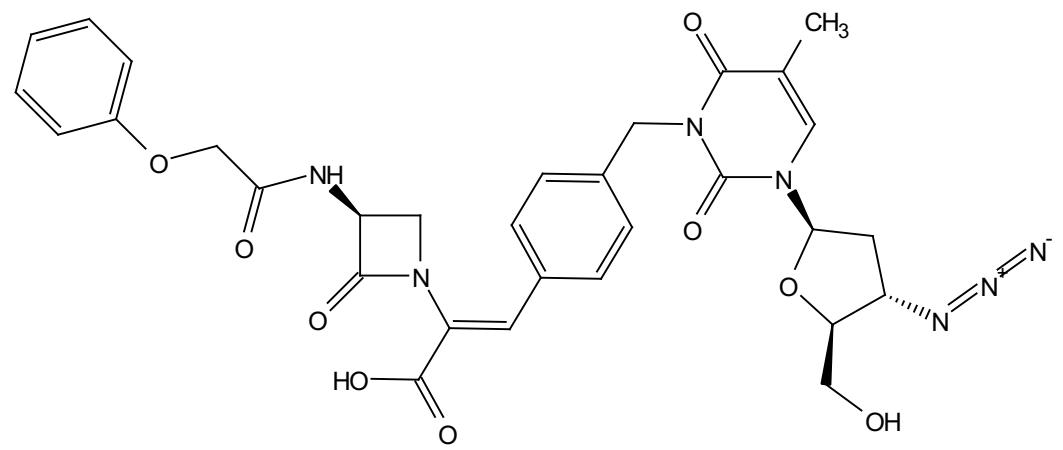
Area



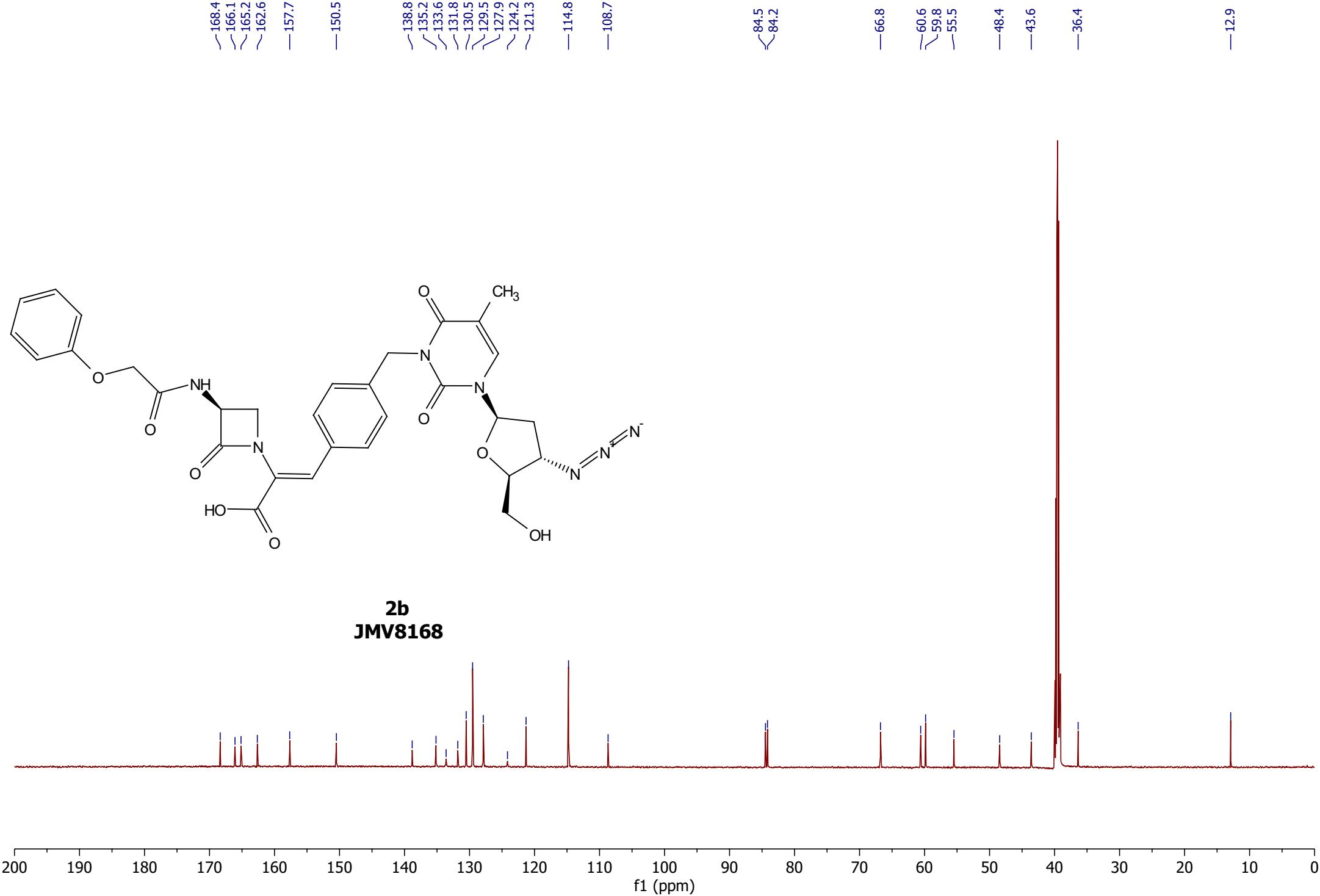


2b
JMV8168





2b
JMV8168



HSS T3pept100A 1,8microns 50x2,1mm

UPLC/MS SQD2

16-Mar-2022

13:27:15

1: Scan ES+

646

3.84e8

MR-MBL-532

2b JMV8168

100

%

0

2.81

0.50 1.00 1.50 2.00 2.50 3.00 3.50 4.00 4.50 5.00

MR-MBL-532

2: Diode Array
Range: 5.603e+1

T

4.0e+1

2.0e+1

0.0

2.81

0.25

0.50 1.00 1.50 2.00 2.50 3.00 3.50 4.00 4.50 5.00

MR-MBL-532

1: Scan ES+

TIC

%

20

2.81

20

0.06 0.34 0.43 0.65 1.01 1.13 1.30 1.36 1.40 1.45 1.86 2.06 2.42 2.57 2.62 3.87 4.12 4.43 4.52 4.74 4.89 5.03 5.09 5.14 5.22 1.56e9

Time

UPLC MS

16-Mar-2022

13:27:15

1: Scan ES+

2.44e7

MR-MBL-532 807 (2.812) Cm (797:818)

100-

2b JMV8168

%

0

300 350 400 450 500 550 600 650 700 750 800 850 900 950 1000 m/z

646.5

647.5

668.5

669.5

HSS T3pept100A 1,8microns 50x2,1mm

UPLC/MS SQD2

16-Mar-2022

13:27:15

MR-MBL-532 Sm (Mn, 1x2)

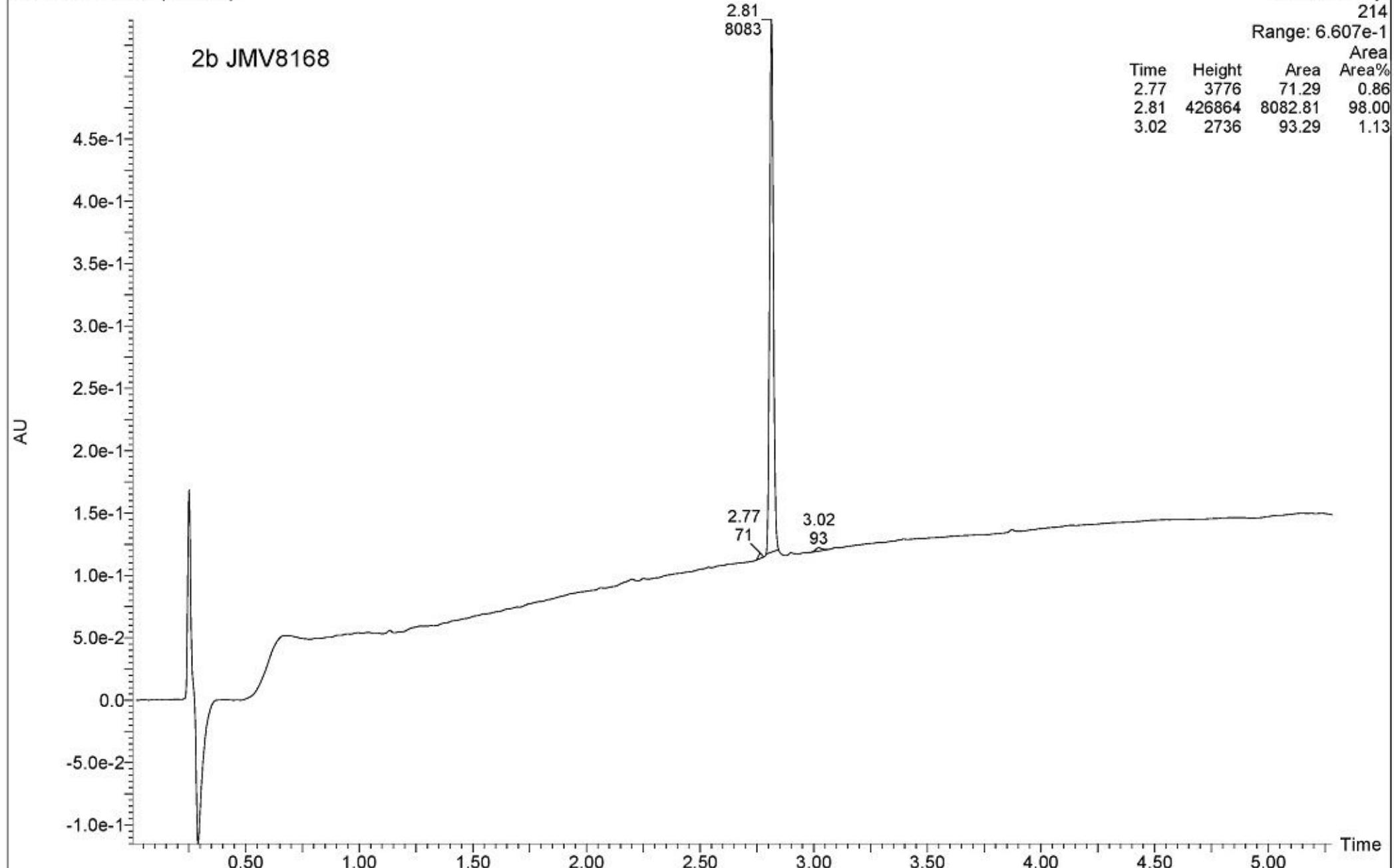
2: Diode Array

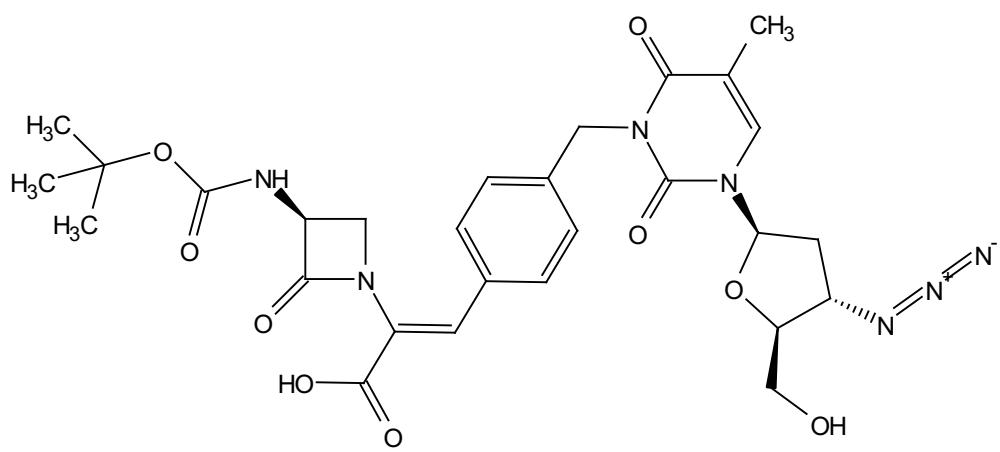
214

Range: 6.607e-1

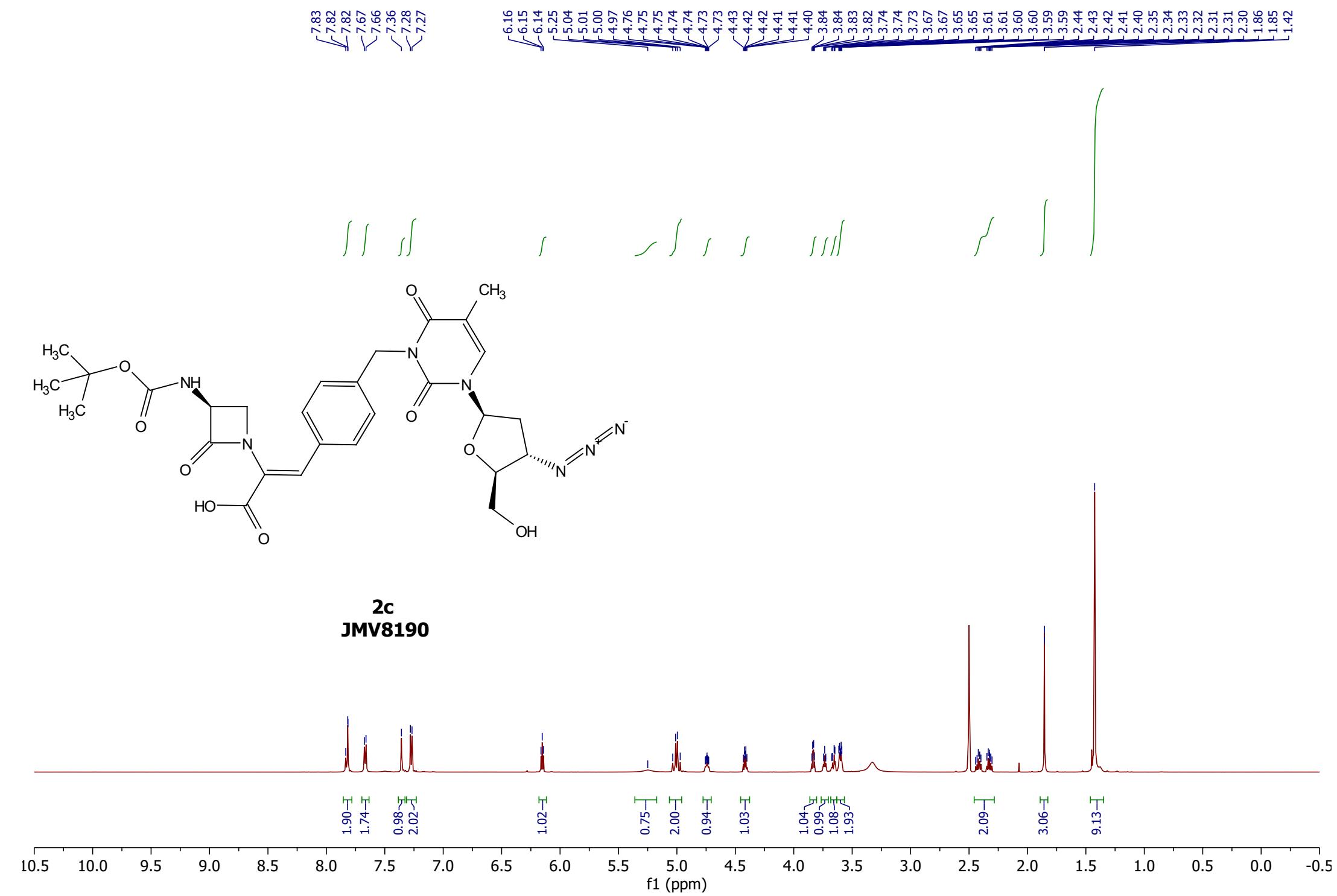
Area

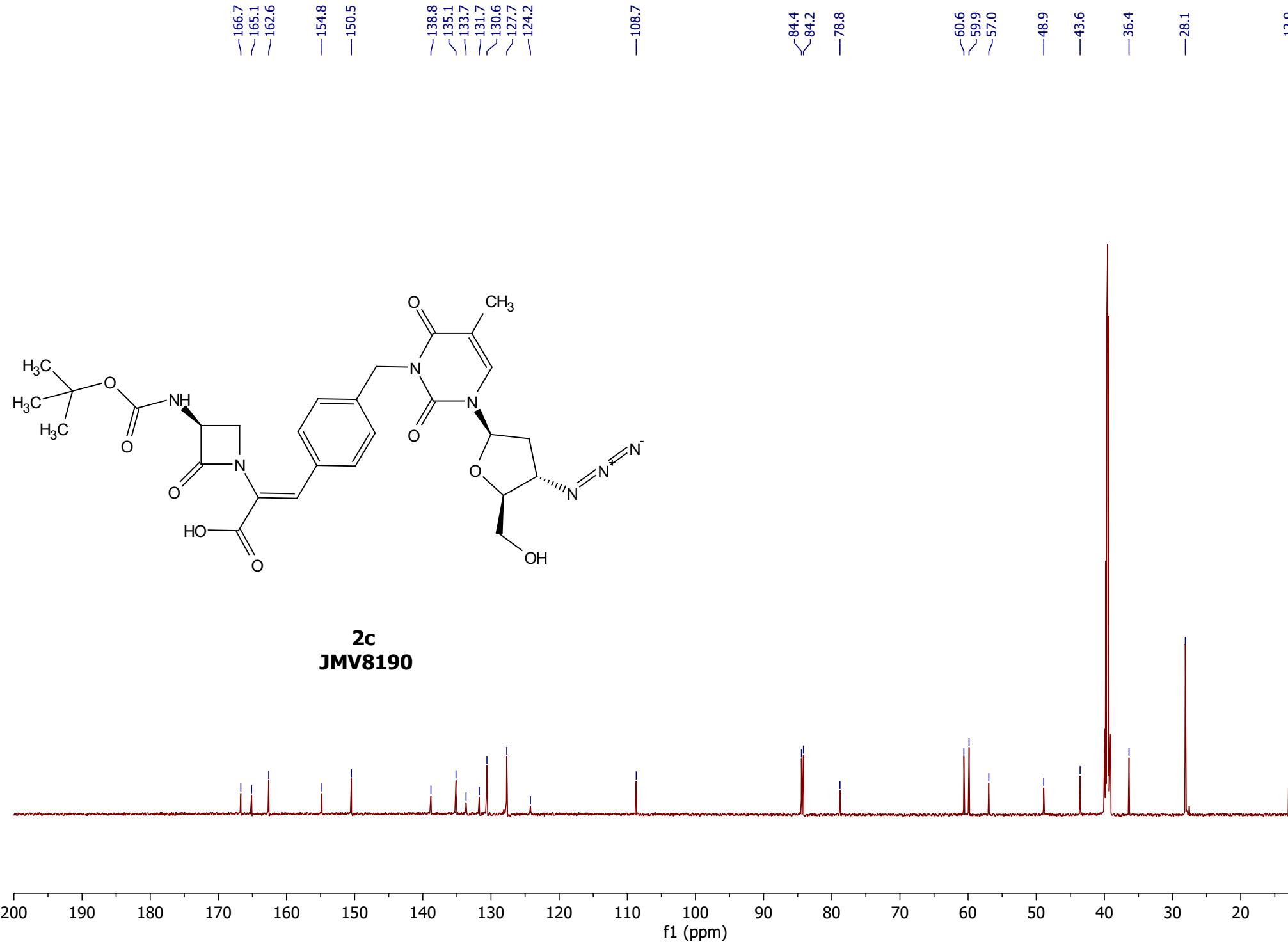
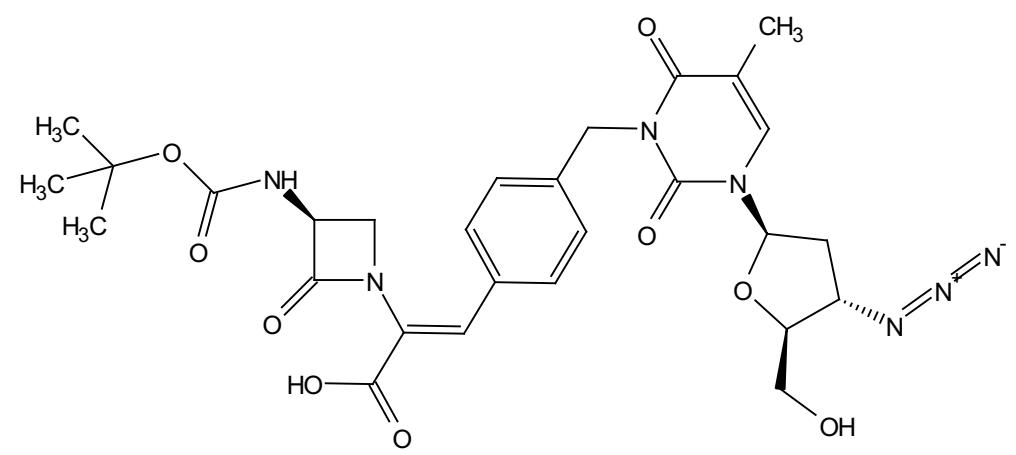
Time	Height	Area	Area%
2.77	3776	71.29	0.86
2.81	426864	8082.81	98.00
3.02	2736	93.29	1.13





2c
JMV8190





HSS T3pept100A 1,8microns 50x2,1mm

UPLC/MS SQD2

31-Mar-2022

15:18:40

MR-MBL-554-P

2c JMV8190

 1: Scan ES+
 612+634
 2.27e8

100

%

0

2.83
2.84

2.91

MR-MBL-554-P Sm (Mn, 1x2)

2: Diode Array

214

Range: 4.743e-1

AU

3.0e-1
2.0e-1
1.0e-1
0.0
-1.0e-12.83
47282.91
101

Time	Height	Area	Area%
2.83	244500	4728.45	97.24
2.91	5449	101.23	2.08
2.94	1805	33.15	0.68

MR-MBL-554-P

1: Scan ES+

TIC

1.71e9

%

0.00

7

2.83

0.12
0.21

1.09

1.22

1.41

1.52

1.84

2.02

2.06

2.37

2.54

2.63

3.81

3.87

4.13

4.34

4.44

4.67

4.85

4.99

5.00

Time

UPLC MS

31-Mar-2022

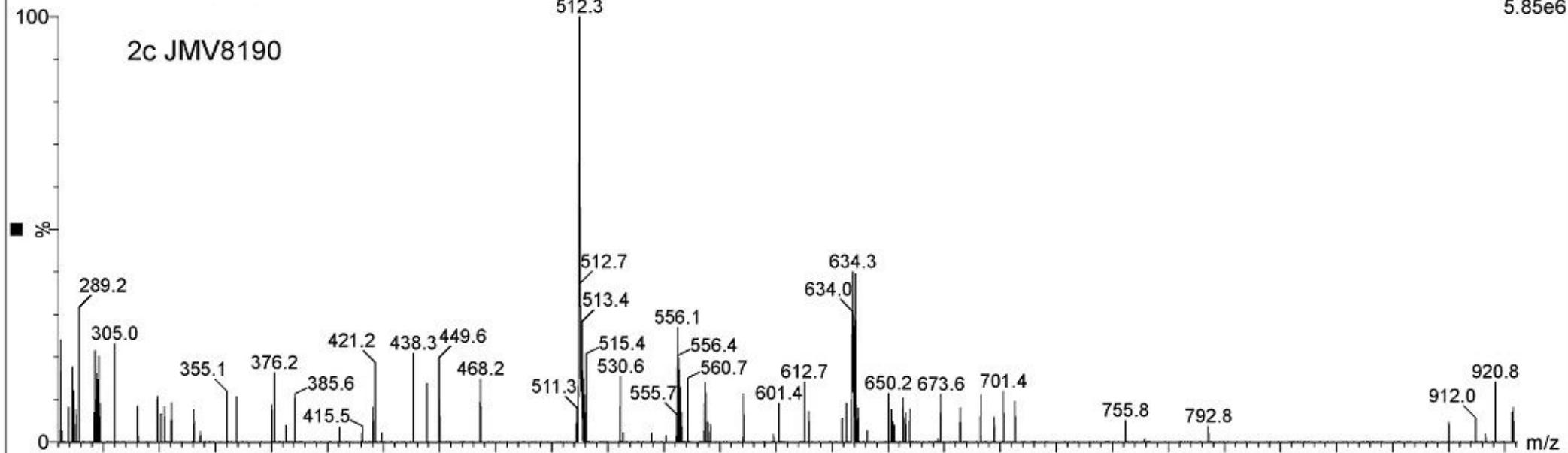
15:18:40

1: Scan ES+

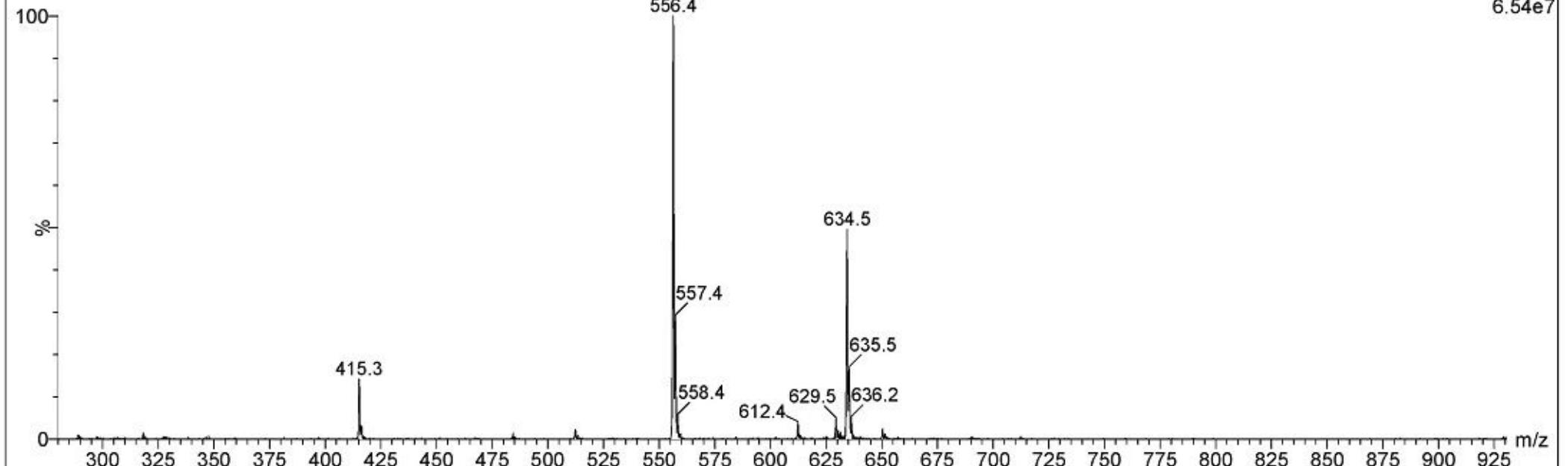
5.85e6

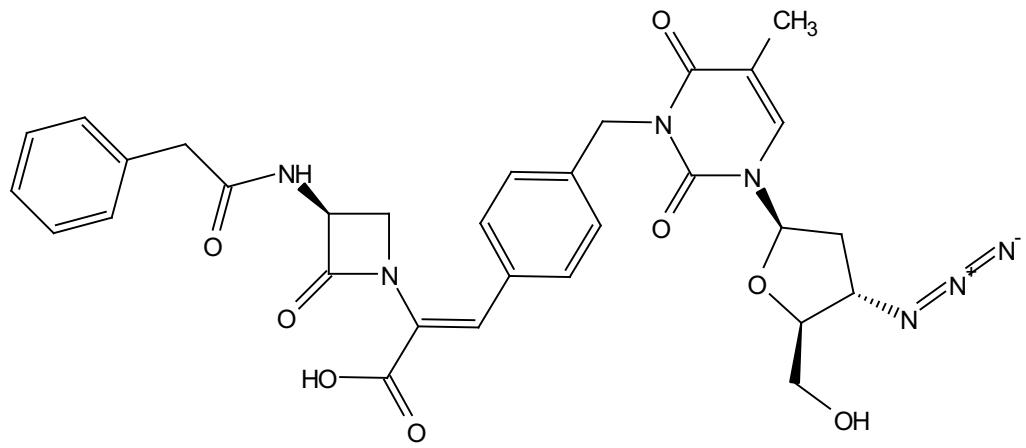
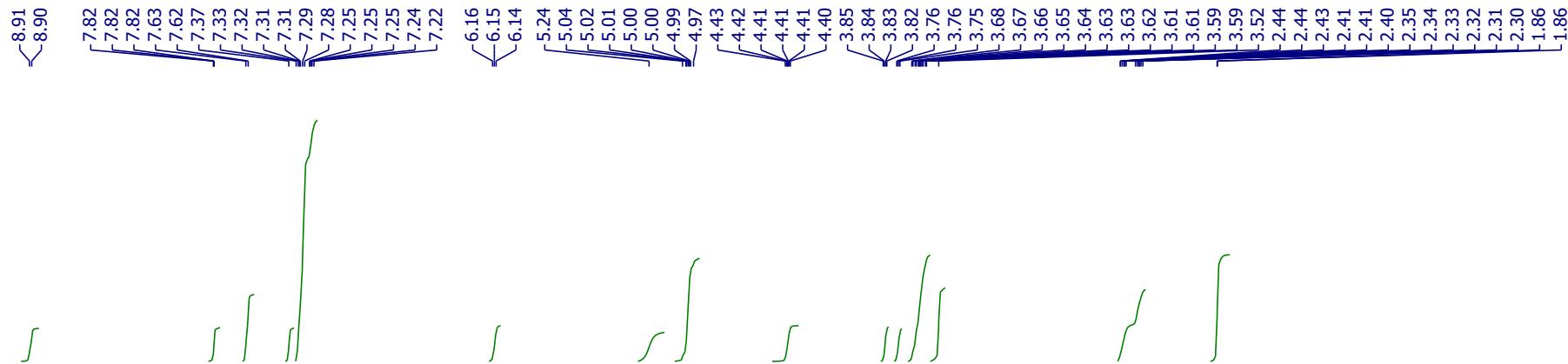
MR-MBL-554-P 833 (2.902)

2c JMV8190

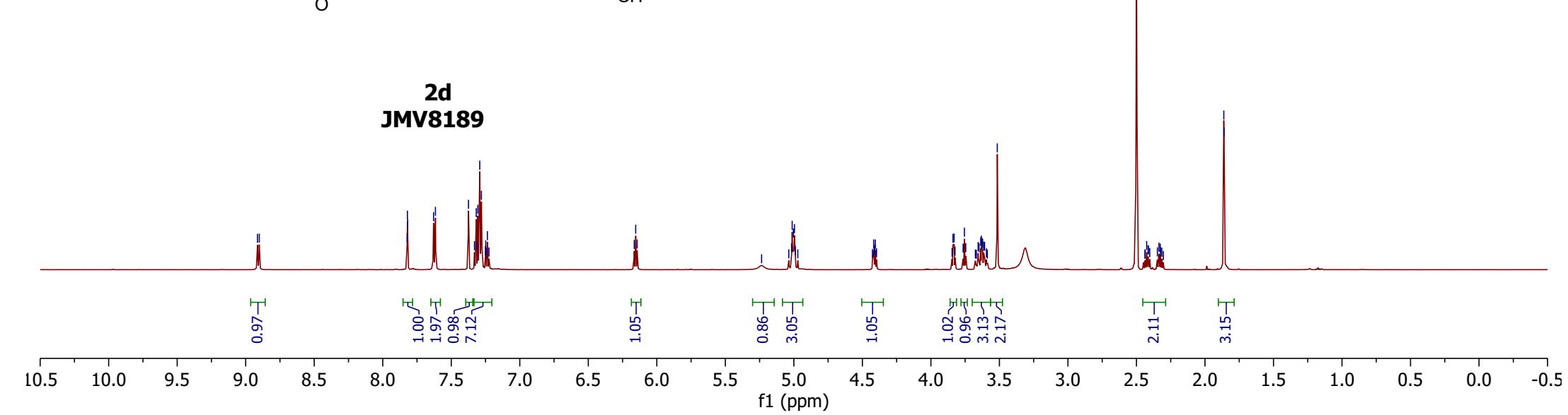


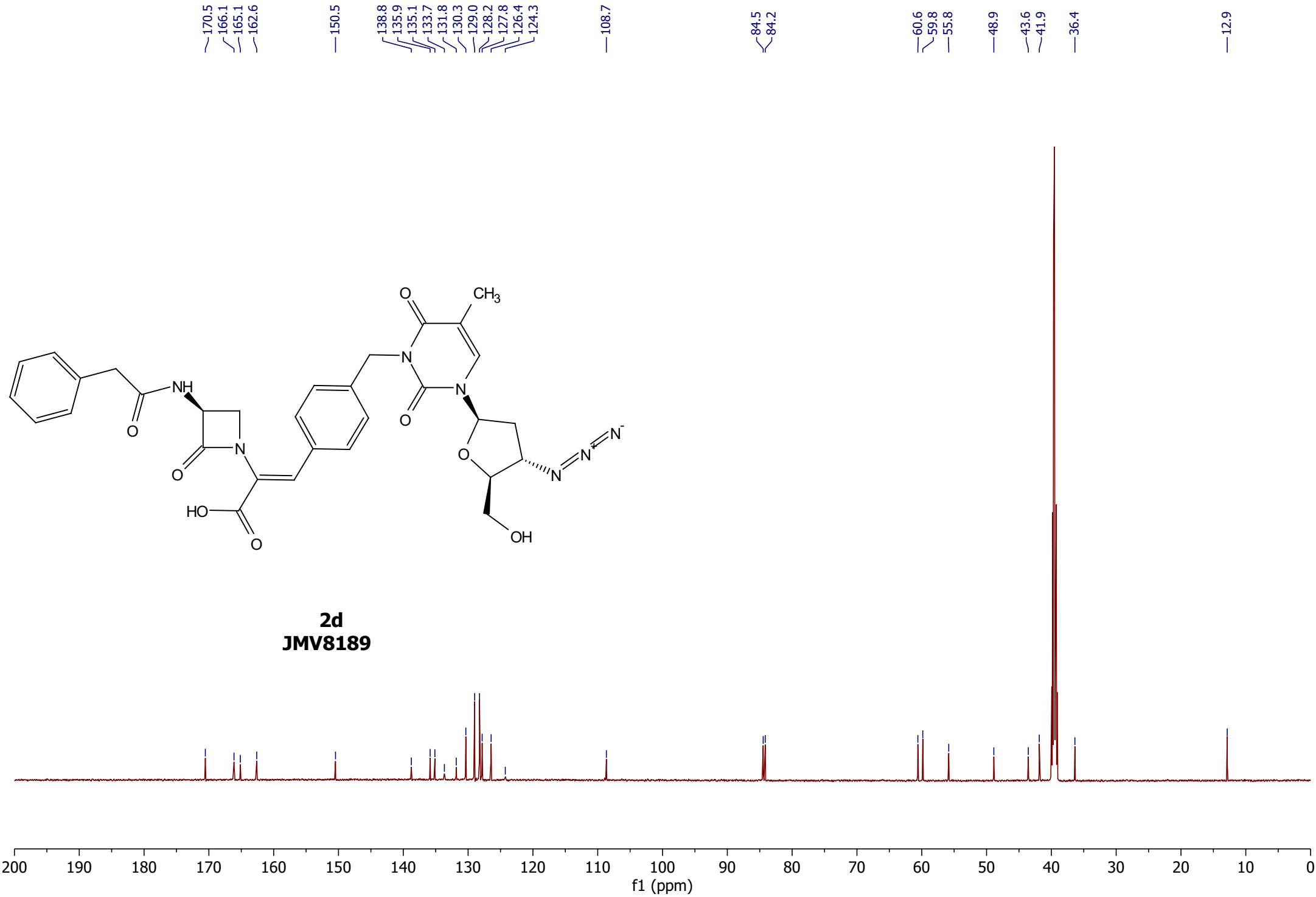
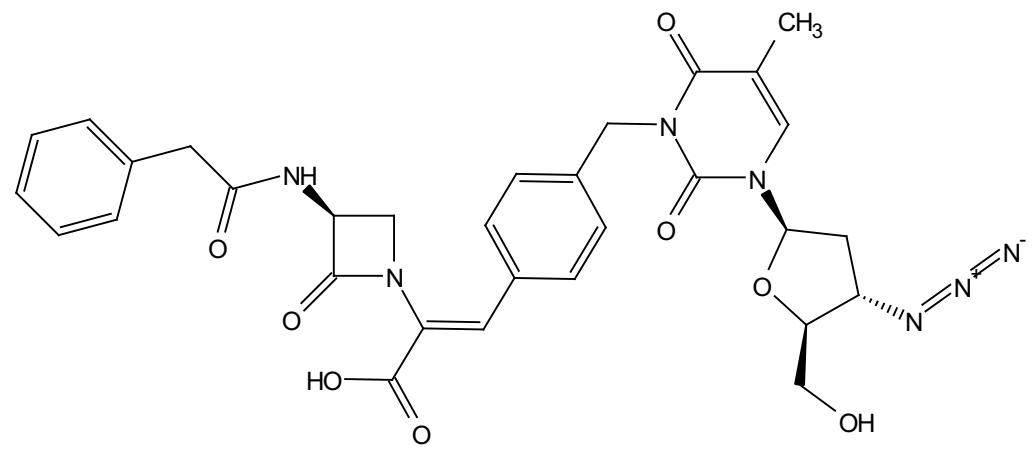
MR-MBL-554-P 812 (2.829) Cm (810:814)





2d
JMV8189





HSS T3pept100A 1,8microns 50x2,1mm

UPLC/MS SQD2

01-Apr-2022

10:54:58

1: Scan ES+

630

3.30e8

MR-MBL-553

2d JMV8189

100

%

0

2.73

MR-MBL-553

2: Diode Array

214

Range: 4.626e-1

AU

3.0e-1

2.0e-1

1.0e-1

0.0

-1.0e-1

0.25

2.73

MR-MBL-553

1: Scan ES+

5.40 5.44 TIC

1.74e9

%

0.00

7

2.07

2.54

2.63

2.73

5.30

5.19

5.08

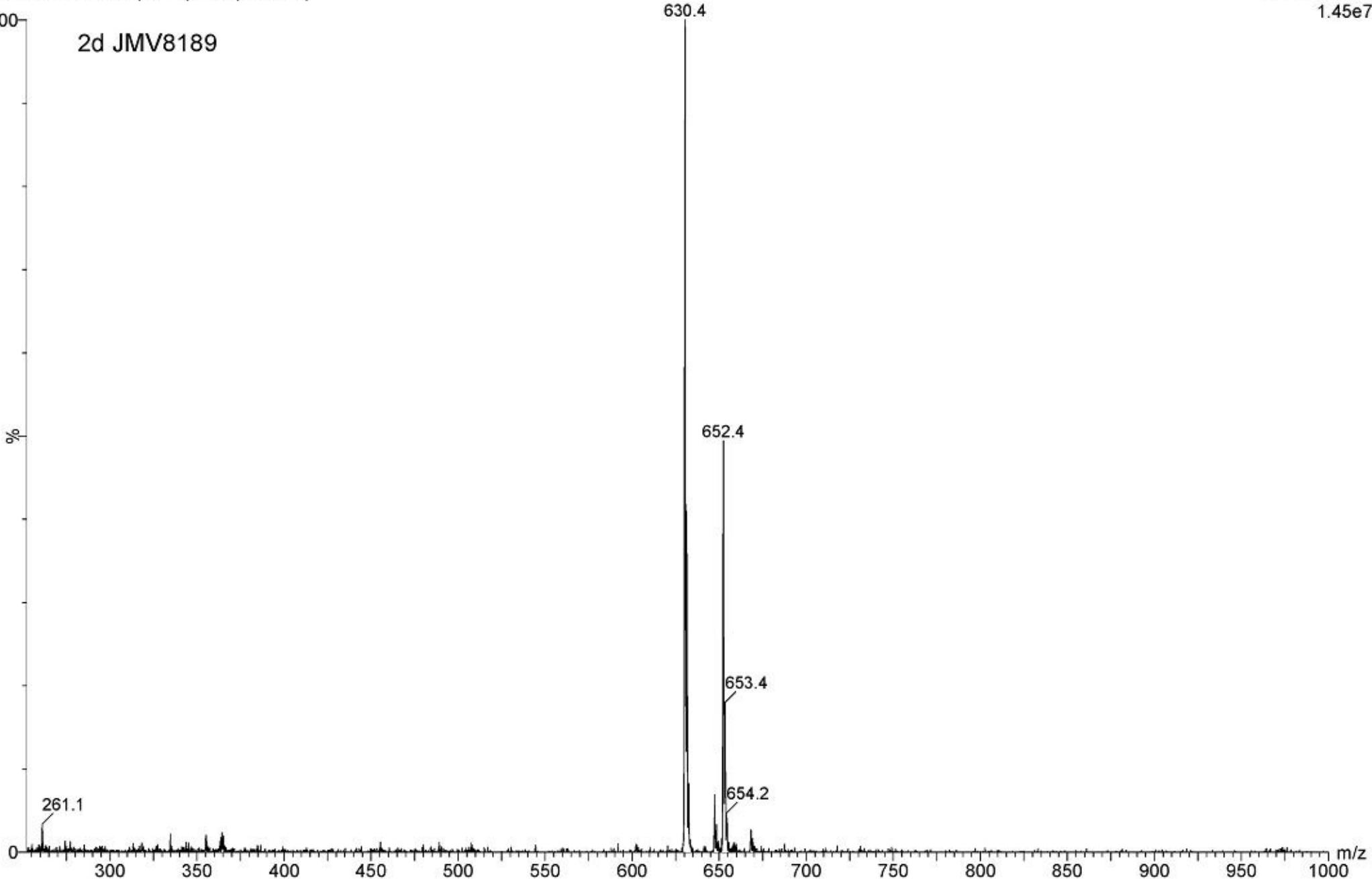
5.03

Time

UPLC MS

01-Apr-2022
10:54:58
1: Scan ES+
1.45e7

MR-MBL-553 783 (2.728) Cm (781:800)

100
2d JMV8189

HSS T3pept100A 1,8microns 50x2,1mm

UPLC/MS SQD2

01-Apr-2022

10:54:58

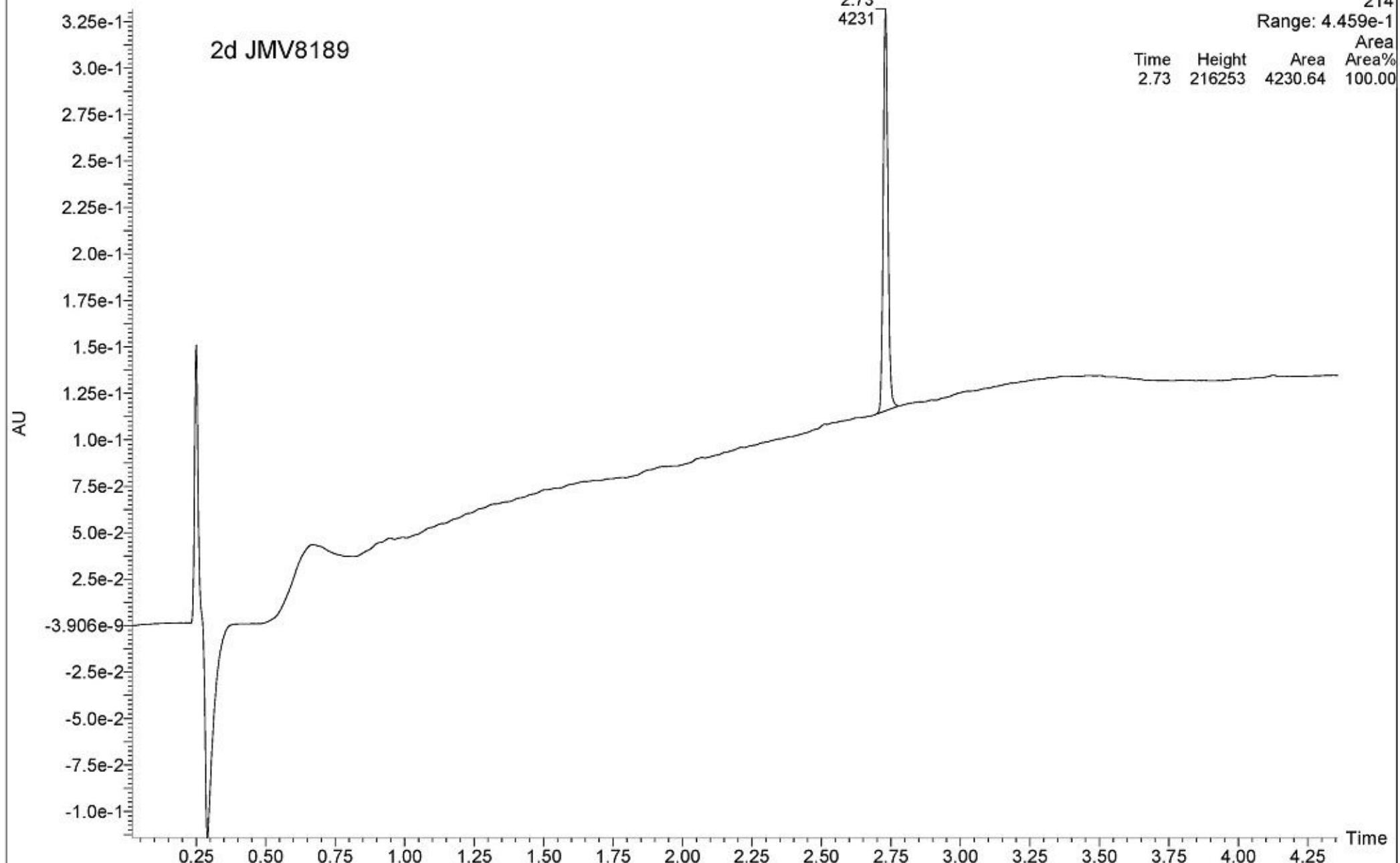
MR-MBL-553 Sm (Mn, 1x2)

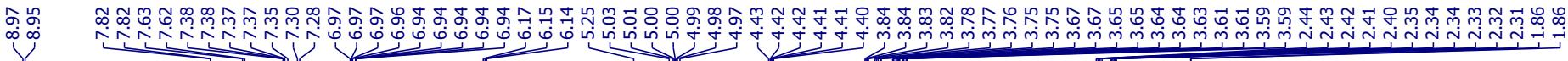
2: Diode Array

214

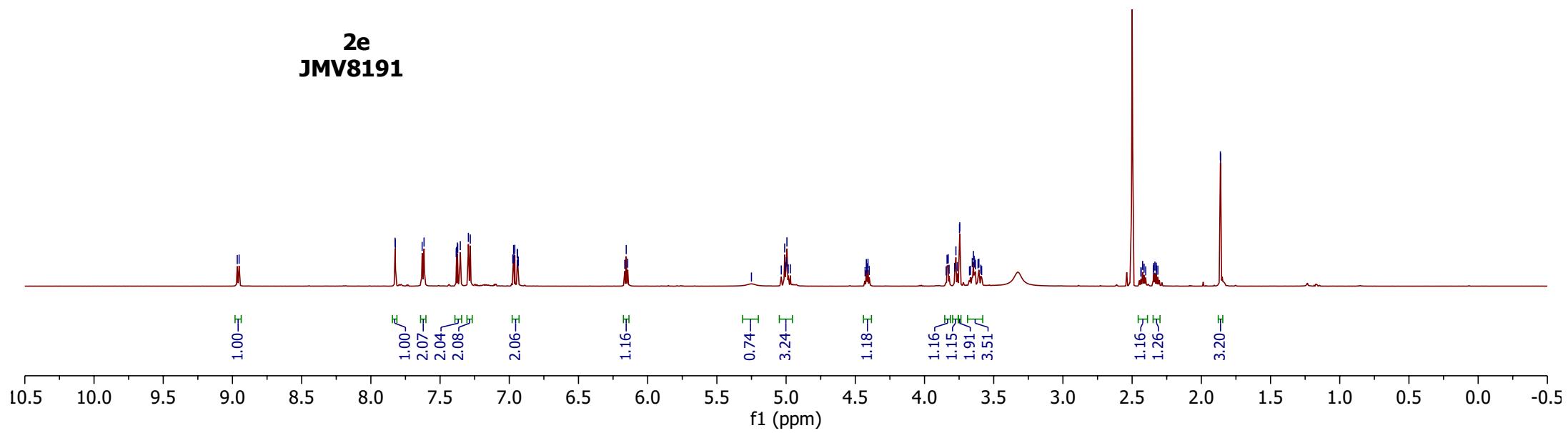
Range: 4.459e-1

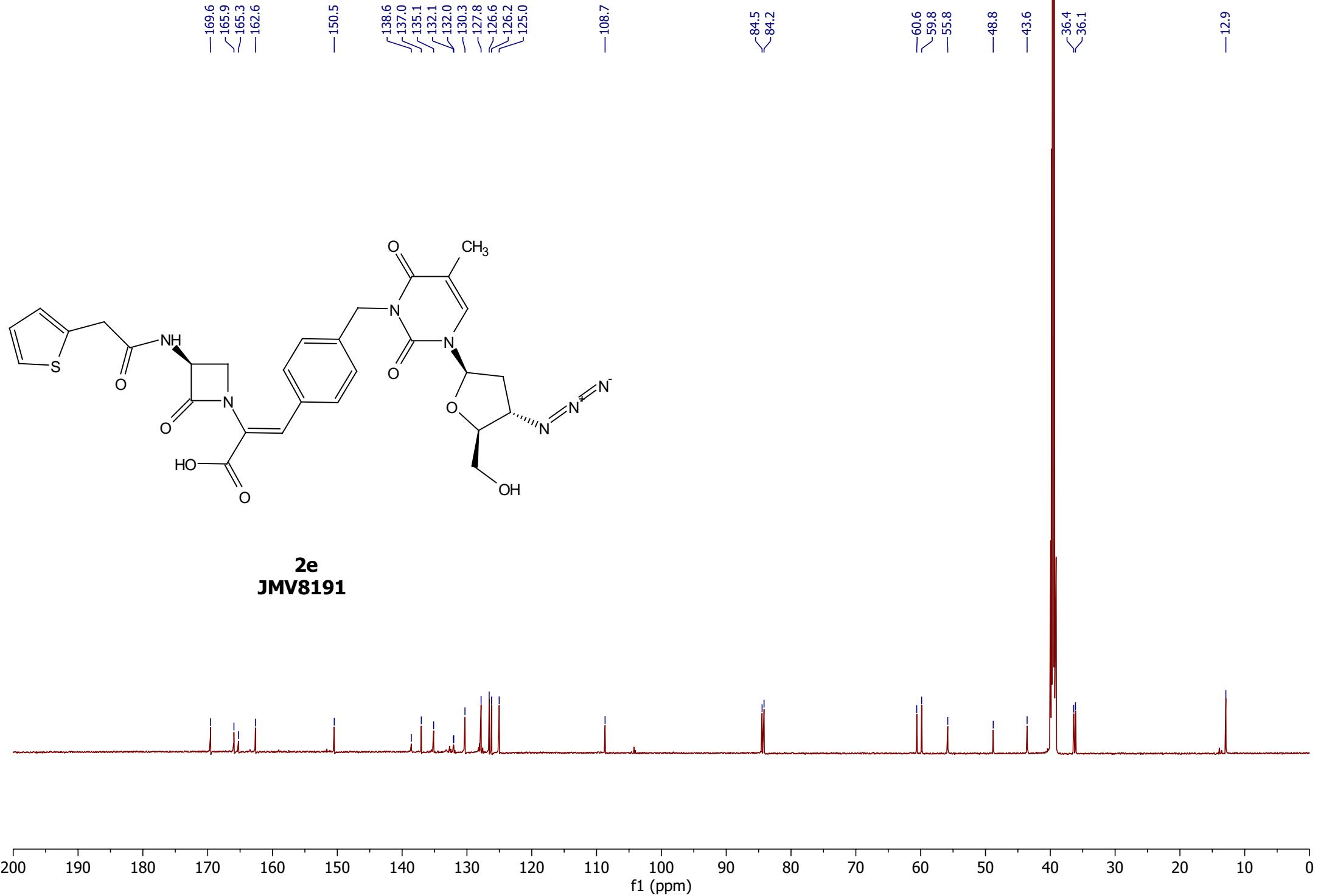
Area





2e
JMV8191





HSS T3pept100A 1,8microns 50x2,1mm

UPLC/MS SQD2

05-Apr-2022

09:02:16

MR-MBL-559-P

2e JMV8191

1: Scan ES+

636

2.40e8

100

%

0

2.67

MR-MBL-559-P

2: Diode Array
Range: 1.868e+1

0.25

2.67

AU

1.0e+1

5.0

0.0

-5.0

0.50

1.00

1.50

2.00

2.50

3.00

3.50

4.00

4.50

5.00

Range: 1.868e+1

MR-MBL-559-P

1: Scan ES+

TIC

1.21e9

%

0.00

2.67

2.63

1.54

1.99

2.05

4.37

4.44

4.66

4.99

5.10

5.22

5.36

5.41

Time

14

0.50

1.00

1.50

2.00

2.50

3.00

3.50

4.00

4.50

5.00

UPLC MS

05-Apr-2022

09:02:16

1: Scan ES+

9.16e6

MR-MBL-559-P 766 (2.669) Sm (Mn, 1x0.50); Cm (763:781)

100

2e JMV8191

%

636.3

658.2

659.3

660.1

358.2, 367.3

0

250 300 350 400 450 500 550 600 650 700 750 800 850 900 950 1000 m/z

HSS T3pept100A 1,8microns 50x2,1mm

UPLC/MS SQD2

05-Apr-2022

09:17:51

2: Diode Array

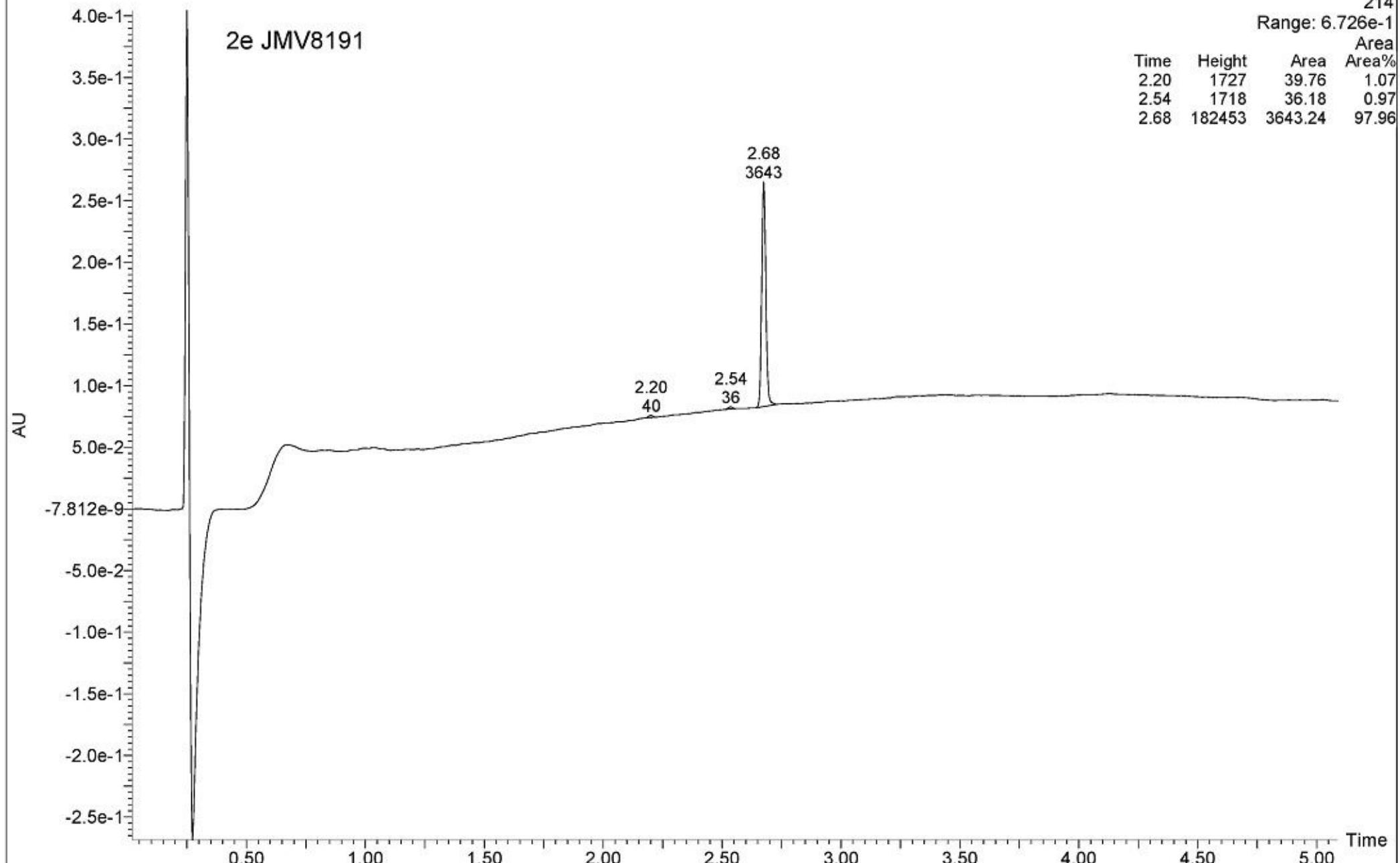
214

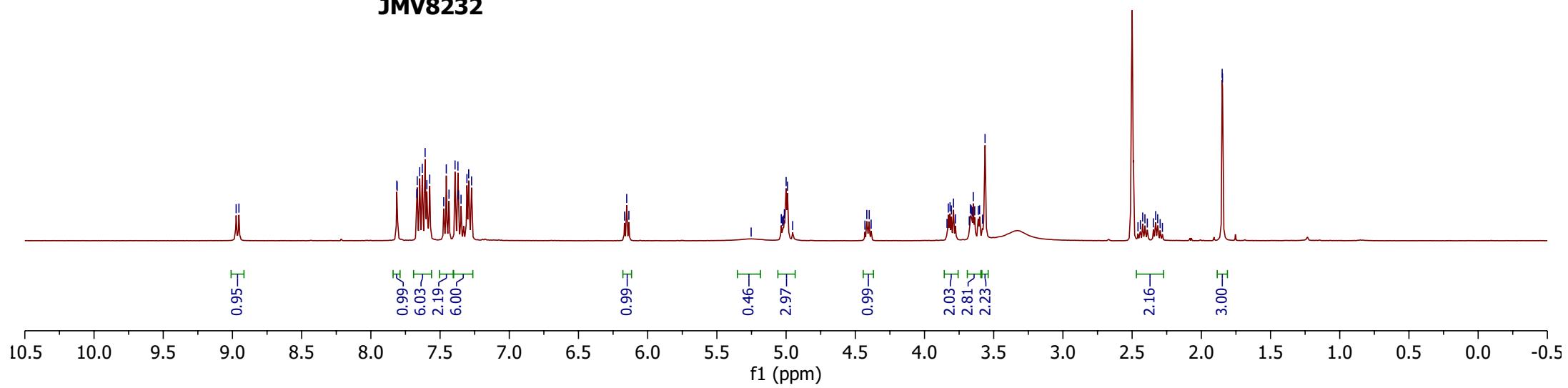
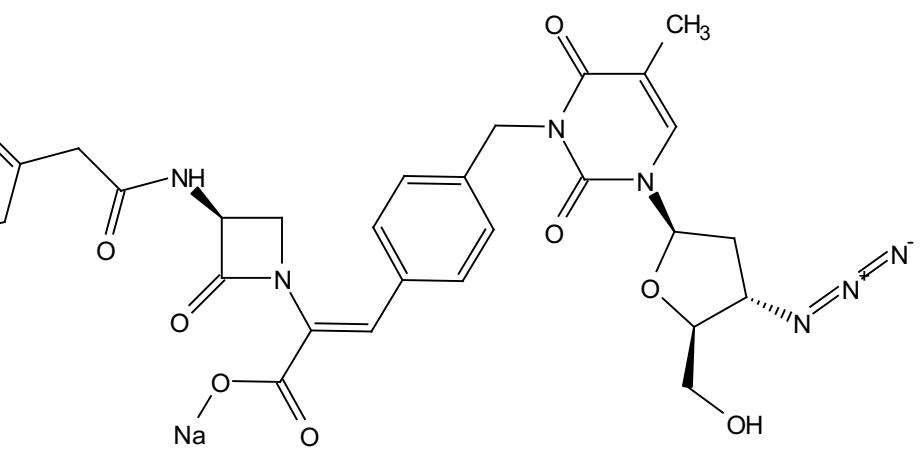
Range: 6.726e-1

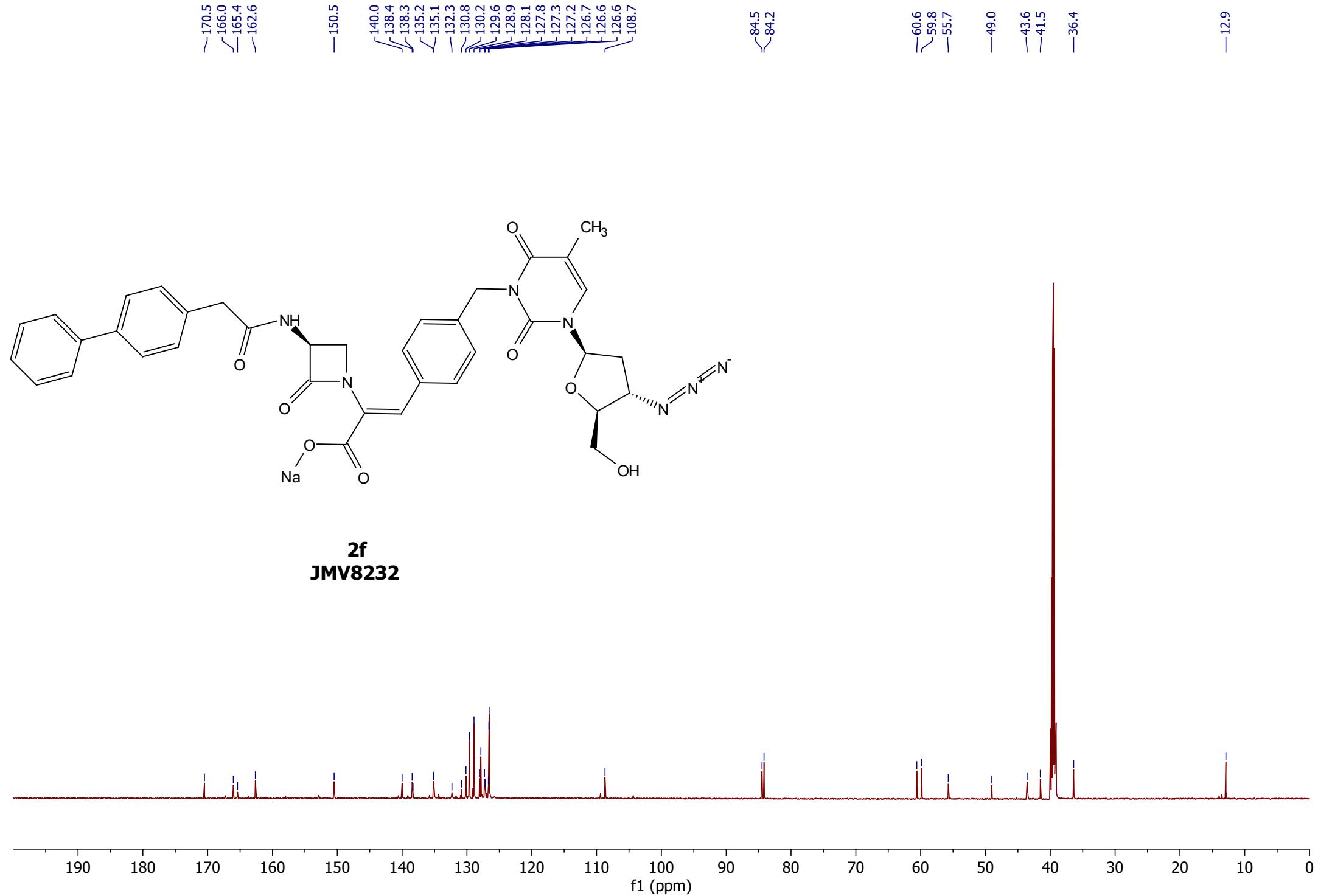
Area

Time	Height	Area	Area%
2.20	1727	39.76	1.07
2.54	1718	36.18	0.97
2.68	182453	3643.24	97.96

MR-MBL-559-P Sm (Mn, 1x2)







2f
JMV8232

HSS T3pept100A 1,8microns 50x2,1mm

UPLC/MS SQD2

22-Aug-2022

13:32:11

1: Scan ES+

706

2.84e7

MR-MBL-629-P

2f JMV8232

100

%

0

1.39

1.92

3.27

3.32

3.56

4.00

4.50

MR-MBL-629-P

2: Diode Array
Range: 4.19e+1

3.0e+1

2.0e+1

1.0e+1

0.0

0.24

3.28

4.00

4.50

MR-MBL-629-P

1: Scan ES+
4.81 TIC
2.07e8

%

20

0.50

1.00

1.50

2.00

2.50

3.00

3.50

4.00

4.50

Time

3.00

3.20

3.28

3.56

3.69

3.76

4.01

4.12

4.30

4.41

4.49

4.75

4.81

UPLC MS

22-Aug-2022

13:32:11

1: Scan ES+

1.94e6

MR-MBL-629-P 940 (3.275) Cm (932:955)

100

2f JMV8232

%

234.6 258.5
276.0 295.1
330.2

0 250 300 350 400 450 500 550 600 650 700 750 800 850 900 950 m/z

706.3

707.4

728.3

729.3

730.2

631.1

HSS T3pept100A 1,8microns 50x2,1mm

UPLC/MS SQD2

22-Aug-2022

13:32:11

2: Diode Array

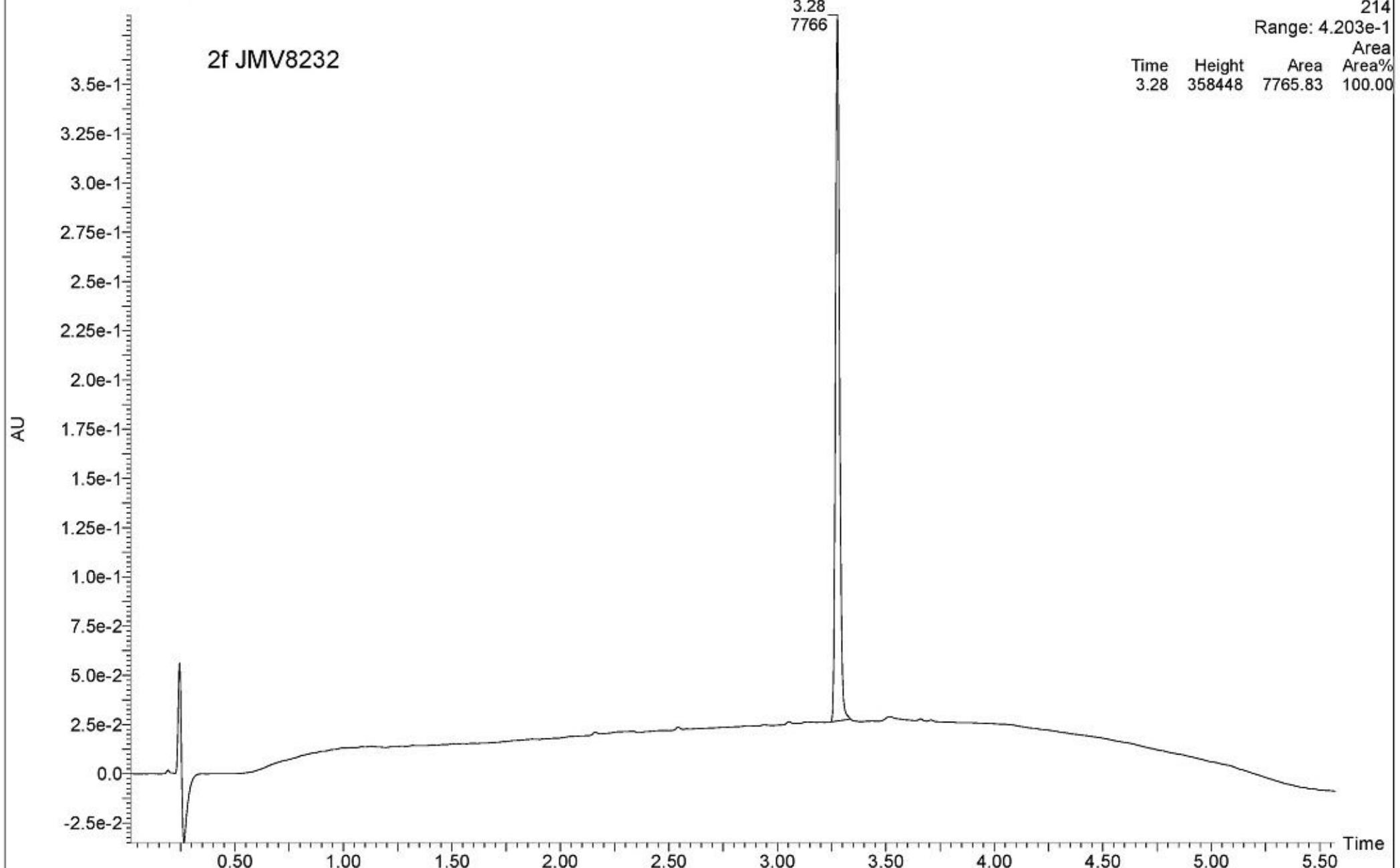
214

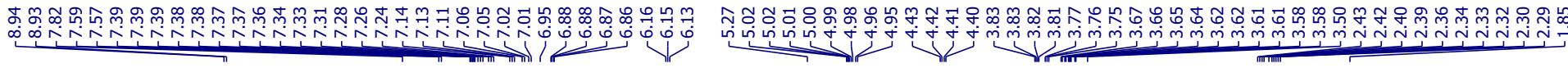
Range: 4.203e-1

Area

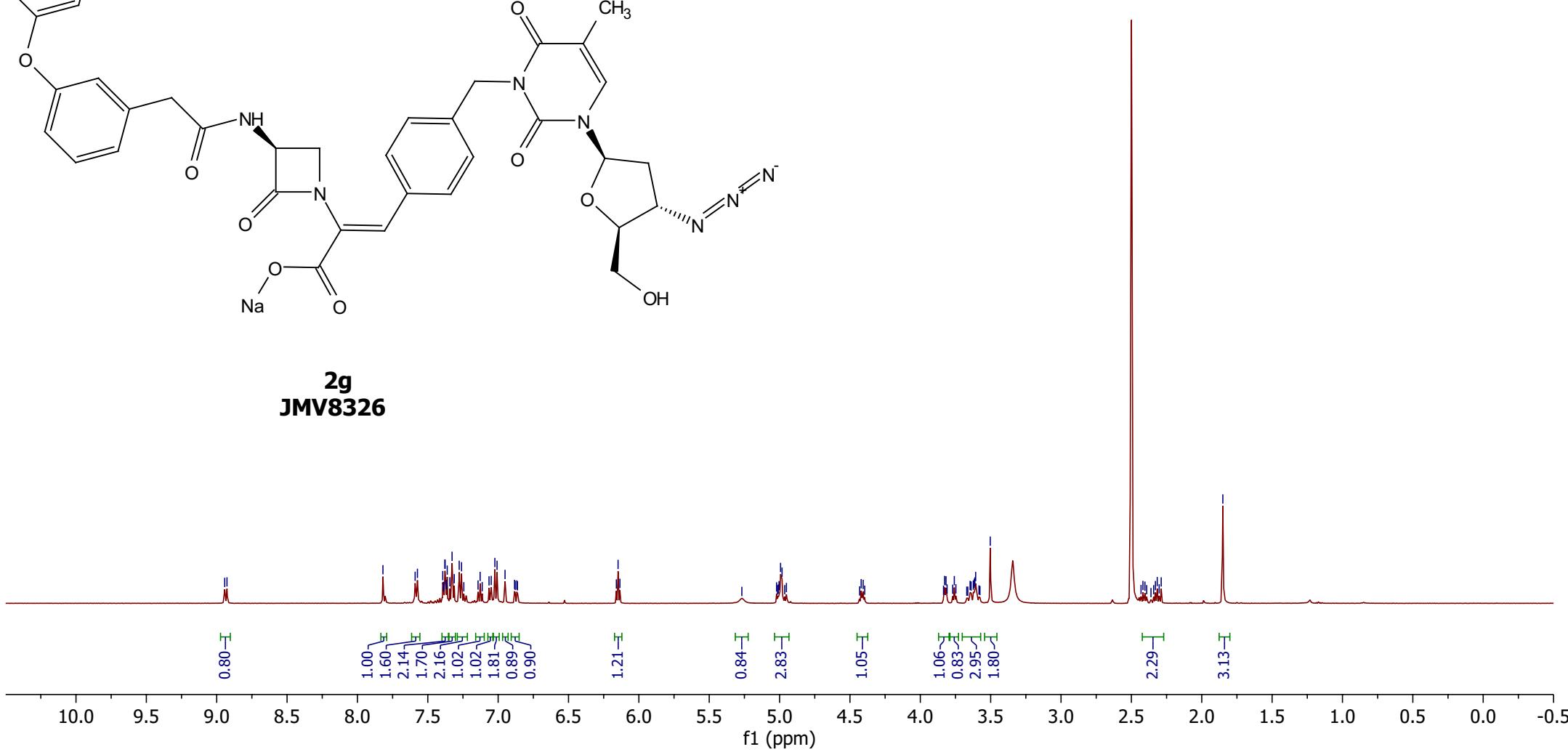
Time	Height	Area	Area%
3.28	358448	7765.83	100.00

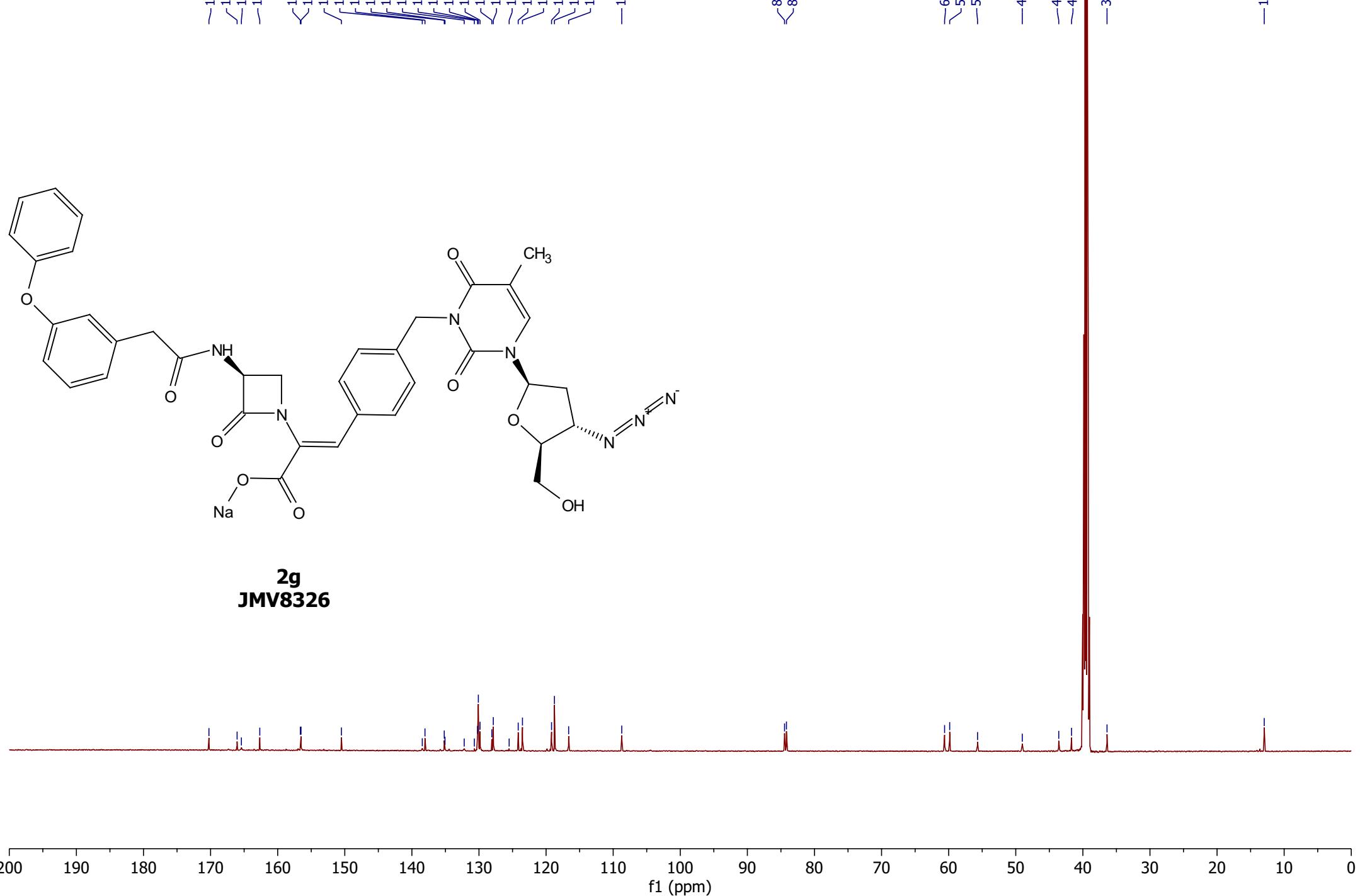
MR-MBL-629-P Sm (Mn, 1x2)





2g
JMV8326





2g
JMV8326

HSS T3pept100A 1,8microns 50x2,1mm

UPLC/MS SQD2

29-Nov-2022

14:26:26

1: Scan ES-

720

1.10e7

MR-JMV 660-P Sm (SG, 1x1)

100
2g JMV8326

%

0

0.50 1.00 1.50 2.00 2.50 3.00 3.50 4.00 4.50

MR-JMV 660-P

2: Diode Array
Range: 4.476e+1

AU

3.0e+1

2.0e+1

1.0e+1

0.24

3.25

0.50 1.00 1.50 2.00 2.50 3.00 3.50 4.00 4.50

MR-JMV 660-P

1: Scan ES-
TIC
3.18e7

%

9

0.19 0.41 0.48 0.79 0.93 1.00 1.29 1.55 1.68 2.01 2.05 2.19 2.33 2.43 2.71 2.96 3.04 3.25 3.26 3.32 3.51 3.89 4.01 4.11 4.43 4.59 4.78 4.94

0.50 1.00 1.50 2.00 2.50 3.00 3.50 4.00 4.50

Time

UPLC MS

29-Nov-2022

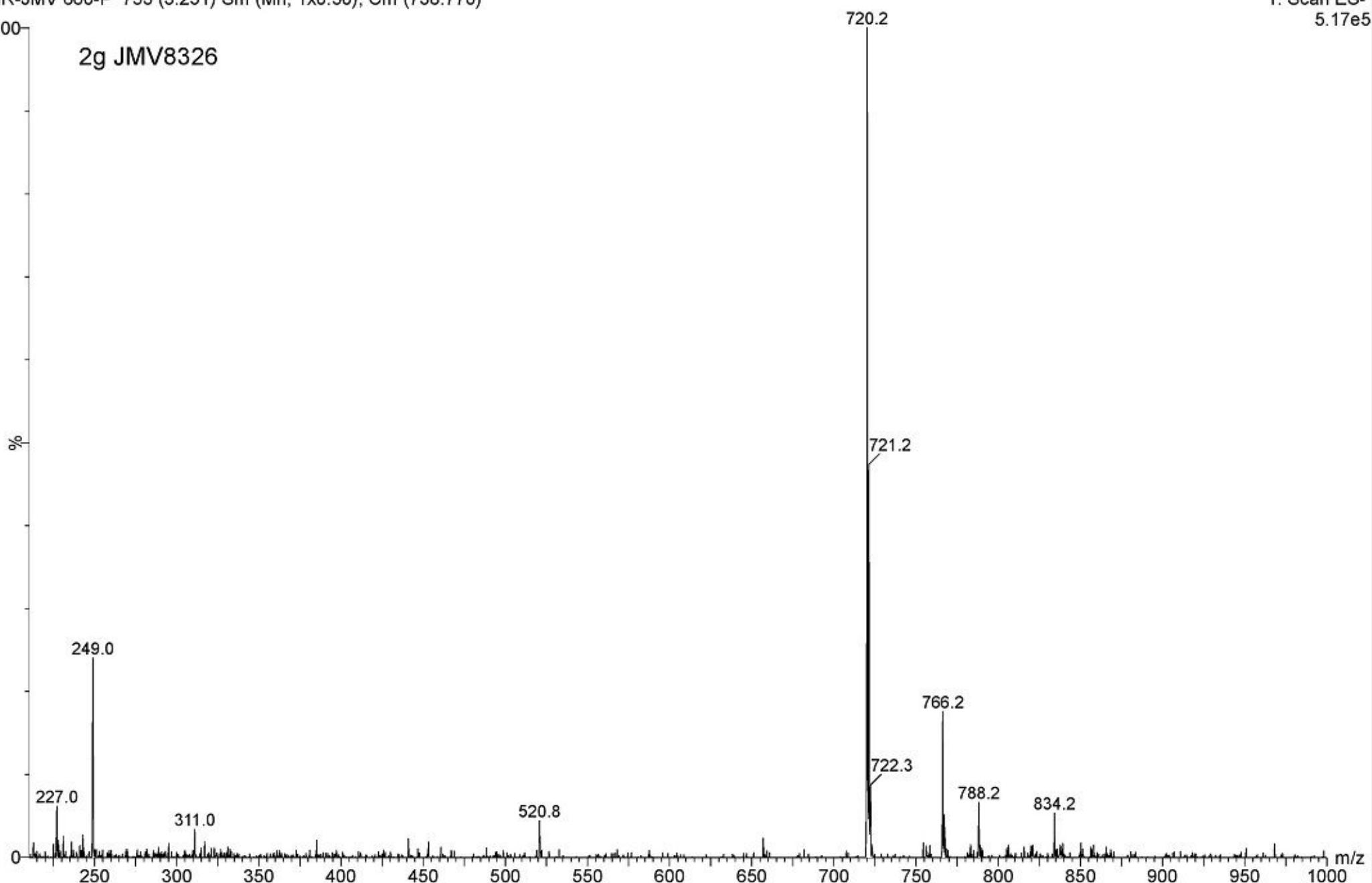
14:26:26

1: Scan ES-
5.17e5

MR-JMV 660-P 753 (3.251) Sm (Mn, 1x0.50); Cm (738:770)

100-

2g JMV8326



HSS T3pept100A 1,8microns 50x2,1mm

UPLC/MS SQD2

29-Nov-2022

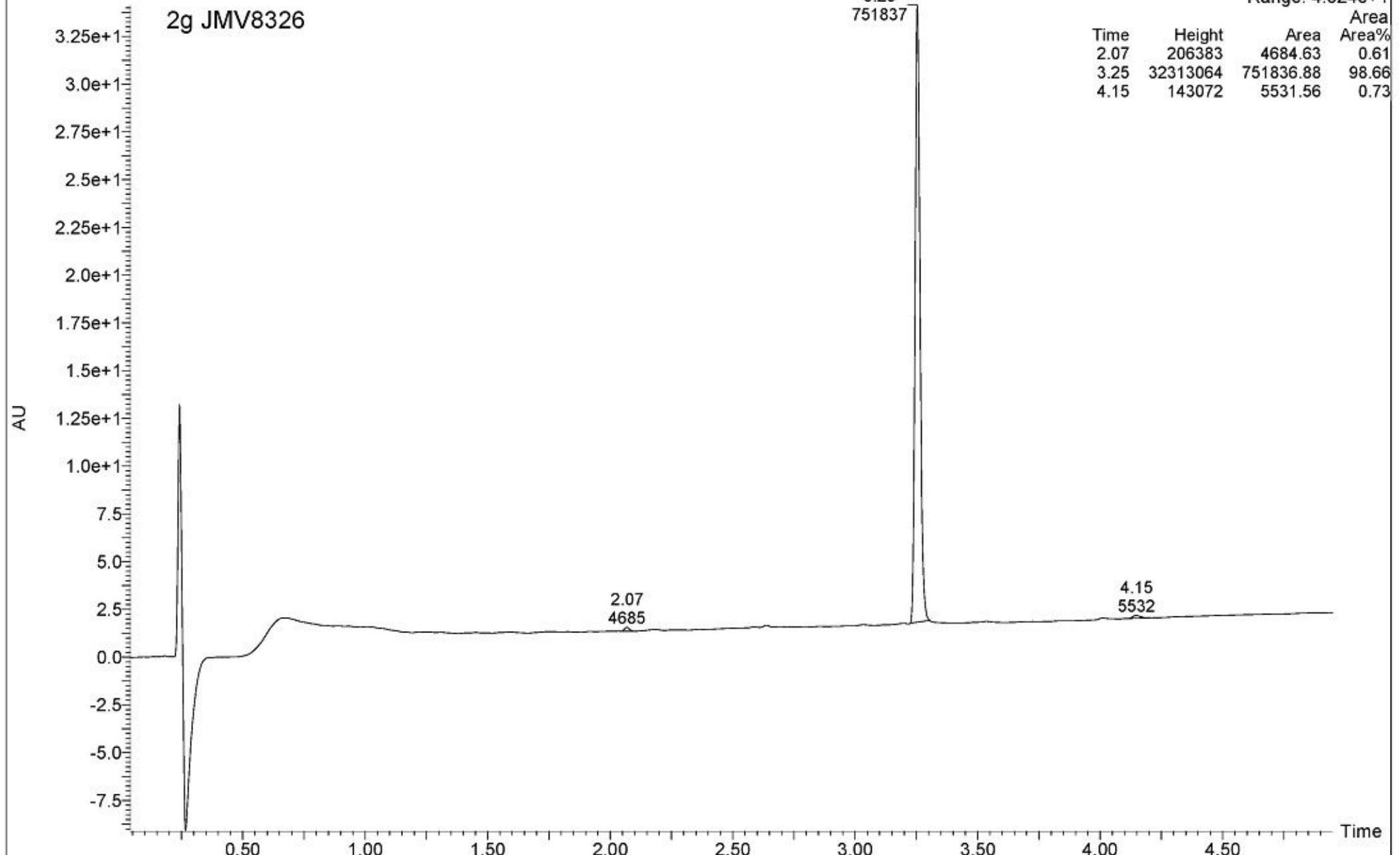
14:26:26

MR-JMV 660-P Sm (Mn, 1x2)

2: Diode Array

Range: 4.324e+1

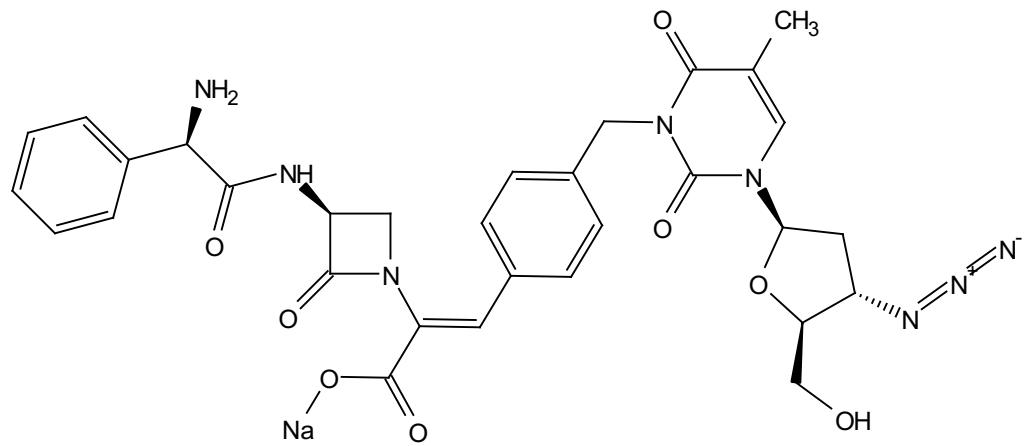
Area



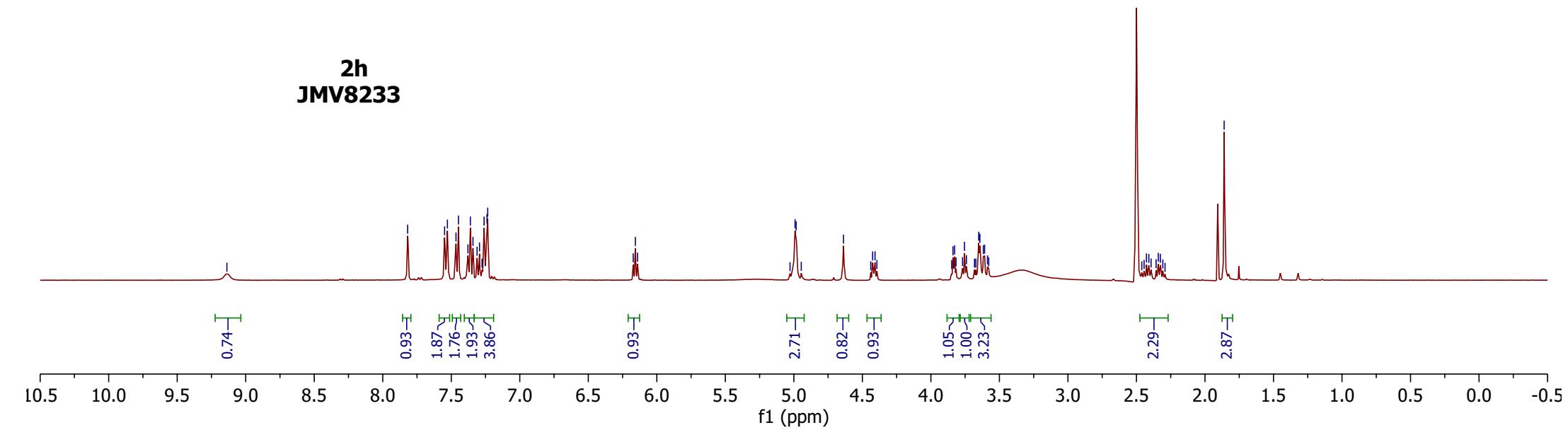
-9.14

-7.82
-7.55
-7.53
-7.47
-7.45
-7.38
-7.36
-7.34
-7.31
-7.29
-7.28
-7.26
-7.24
-7.23
-6.17
-6.16
-6.14

5.03
4.99
4.98
4.95
4.64
4.44
4.43
4.41
4.39
3.85
3.84
3.83
3.82
3.77
3.75
3.74
3.68
3.67
3.65
3.64
3.62
3.61
3.59
3.58
3.58
2.46
2.44
2.43
2.41
2.39
2.36
2.34
2.33
2.31
2.29
-1.86



2h
JMV8233



HSS T3pept100A 1,8microns 50x2,1mm

UPLC/MS SQD2

29-Aug-2022

12:55:34

MR-MBL-632-P

2h JMV8233

100

%

0

2.06

■

MR-MBL-632-P

2: Diode Array
Range: 4.004e+1

3.0e+1

2.0e+1

1.0e+1

0.0

2.07

AU

0.24

0.50

1.00

1.50

2.00

2.50

3.00

3.50

4.00

4.50

5.00

MR-MBL-632-P

1: Scan ES+
TIC
1.07e9

2.06

%

14

0.26

0.50

1.00

1.50

2.00

2.50

3.00

3.50

4.00

4.50

5.00

Time

1.14

0.61

0.78

0.95

1.25

1.45

1.55

1.62

1.85

2.28

2.87

3.27

3.50

3.58

3.61

4.03

4.23

4.36

4.52

4.65

4.75

4.85

1.45

1.62

1.85

2.06

2.28

2.87

3.27

3.50

3.58

3.61

4.03

4.23

4.36

4.52

4.65

4.75

4.85

UPLC MS

29-Aug-2022

12:55:34

1: Scan ES+

2.31e7

MR-MBL-632-P 591 (2.059) Cm (581:601)

100
2h JMV8233

%

645.4

646.4

647.3

667.3

0 250 300 350 400 450 500 550 600 650 700 750 800 850 900 950 1000 m/z

HSS T3pept100A 1,8microns 50x2,1mm

UPLC/MS SQD2

29-Aug-2022

12:55:34

2: Diode Array

214

Range: 6.341e-1

MR-MBL-632-P Sm (Mn, 1x2)

