

Supporting Information

Chiral iodine-catalyzed asymmetric oxyamination of unactivated olefins

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1. General Information

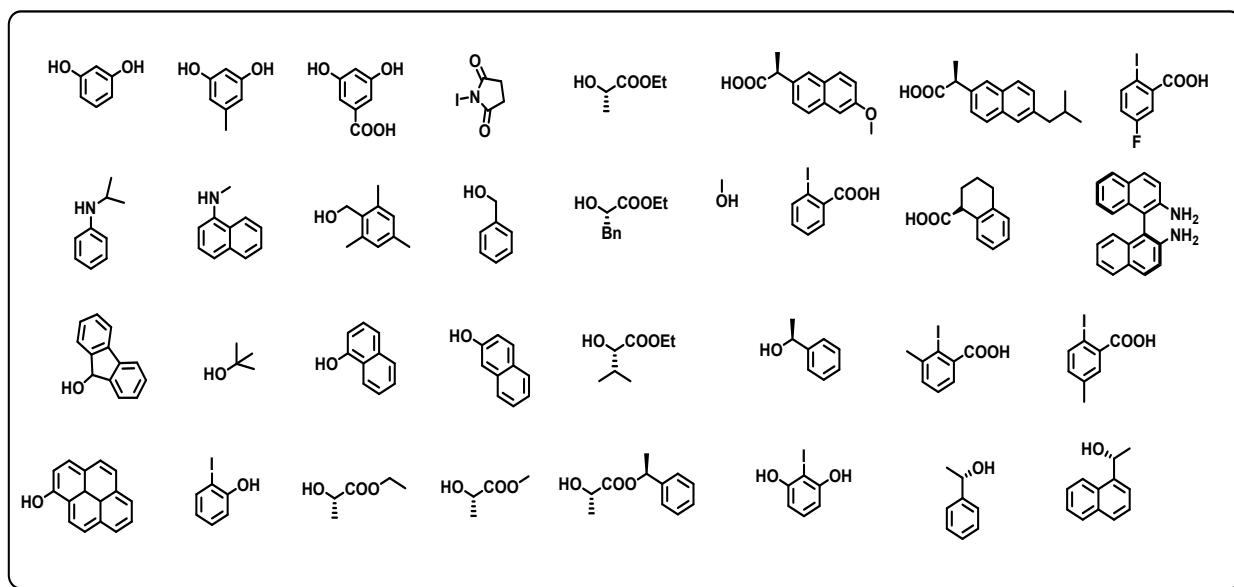
Commercially available reagents were used as received without further purification. All reactions were carried out in 10 mL sealed tubes filled with nitrogen, using 365-370 nm LED purchased from SHANGHAI 3S TECHNOLOGY for light irradiation. Reactions were monitored by thin layer chromatography (TLC) using glass 0.25 mm silica gel plates with visualization under UV light (254 nm and 365 nm), or KMnO₄ staining solution as chromogenic agents. Organic solutions were concentrated under reduced pressure on a Heidolph rotary evaporator. Chromatographic purification of products was accomplished by flash chromatography on Merck Silica Gel 60F-254 (200-400 mesh). TBADT (tetrabutylammonium decatungstate) was synthesized according to the reported methods¹. All of allyl sulfones **2** were synthesized according to the literatures², and all of the spectra were in full accordance with the data in the literatures.

¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker Advance III-400 in solvents as indicated. Chemical shift are reported in ppm from TMS with the solvent resonance as internal standard (CDCl₃: ¹H-NMR: δ 7.26; ¹³C-NMR: δ 77.0). Data for ¹H NMR and ¹⁹F are reported as follows: chemical shift referred to TMS (δ ppm), multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet, br = broad singlet, dd = doublet of doublets, td = triplet of doublets etc.), coupling constants (*J*) are reported in units of hertz (Hz). Data for ¹³C NMR are reported in terms of chemical shift. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were performed on an AB Sciex X500_R QTOF spectrometer.

2. Starting Materials

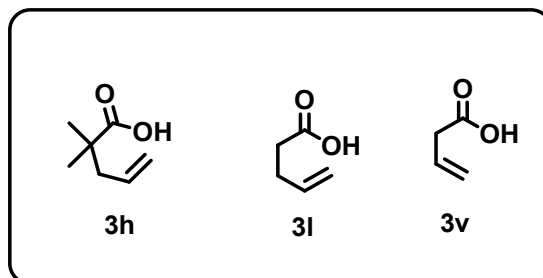
2.1 Raw materials for preparing catalysts

Directly available starting materials for the preparation of chiral catalysts:



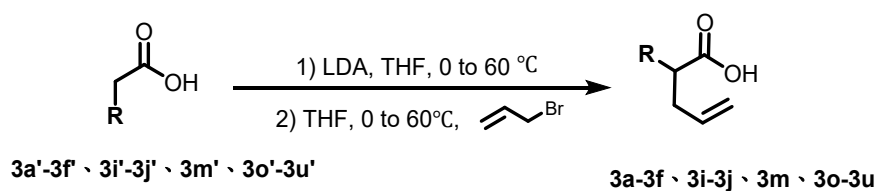
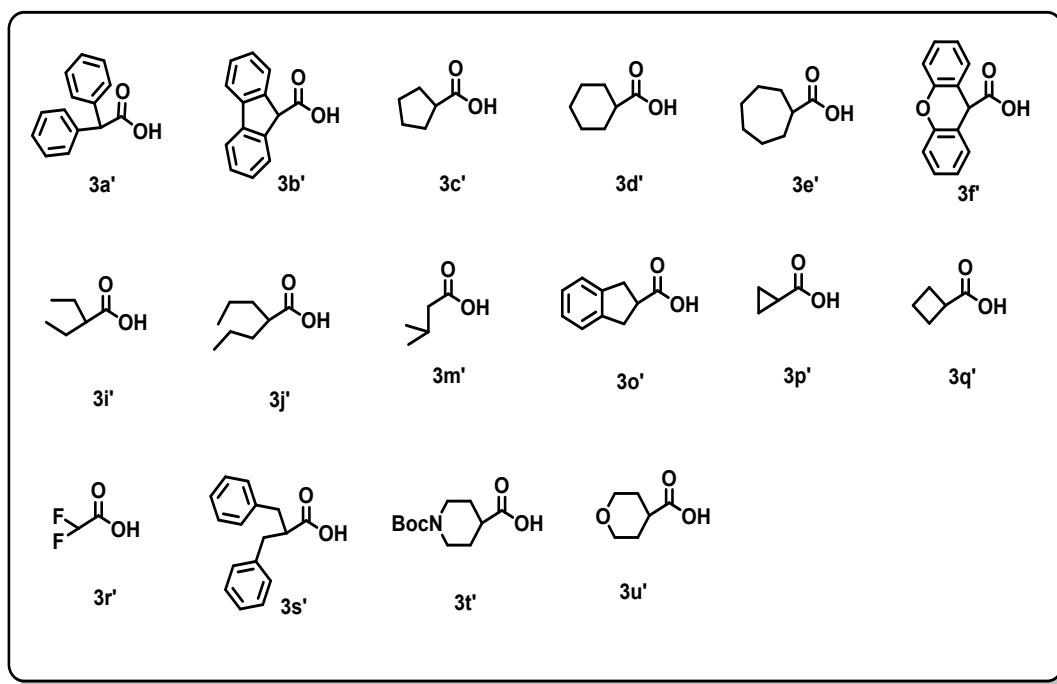
2.2 Raw materials for preparing alkenyl carboxylic acid substrates

Alkyl carboxylic acid raw materials can be purchased directly:

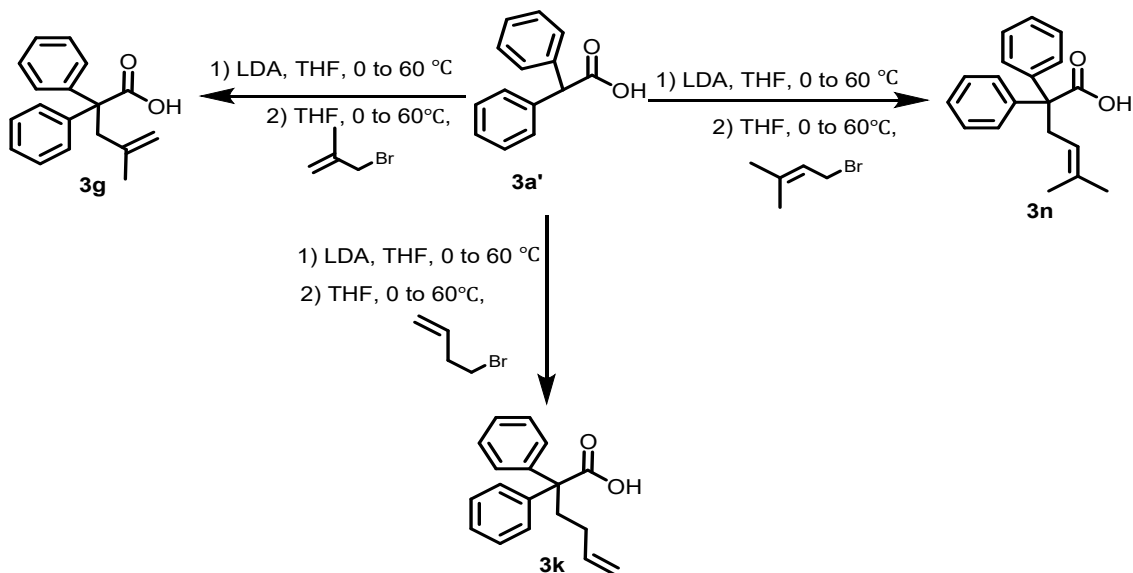


Raw materials for preparing alkenyl carboxylic acid substrates:

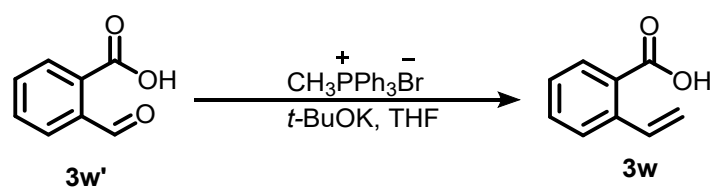
Method 1:



Method 2:



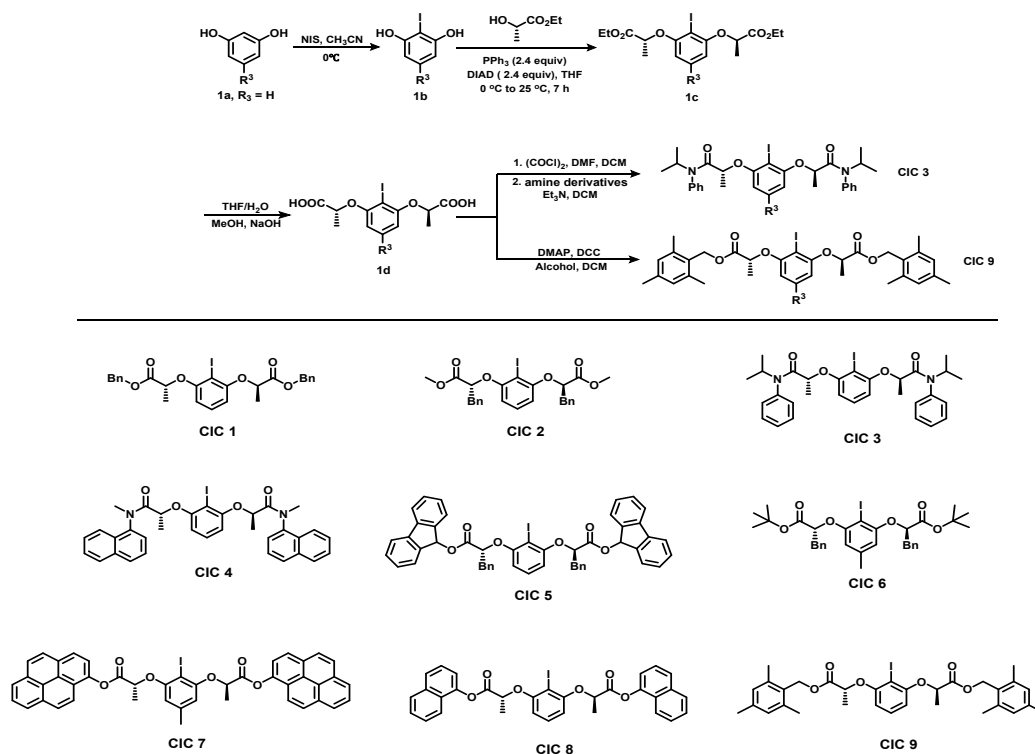
Method 3:



3. Synthesis of Chiral Aryl Iodine Catalysts

3.1 Synthesis of Chiral Aryl Iodine Catalysts Based on Bilateral Lactic Acid Structure

Acid Structure



3.1.1 Synthesis of Chiral aryl iodine catalyst (CIC 3) :

Synthesis of 2-iodoresorcinol (1b) :

Resorcinol (1.65 g, 15 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) was added to a 100 mL reaction flask, 30 mL of CHCN was added to fully dissolve, and stirred in an ice water bath at 0 °C for 10 minutes. Subsequently, N-iodosuccinimide (3.7g, 1.1 equiv.) was slowly added, and the solution immediately became orange. The reaction was stopped after 15 minutes, and the reaction was quenched with saturated sodium thiosulfate solution, and then extracted with ethyl acetate (3 × 50mL). After the organic phase was combined, it was washed with saturated NaCl water again, and then dried with anhydrous sodium sulfate. After filtration, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The residue was separated by rapid column chromatography (mobile phase PE / DCM = 2 : 1) to obtain 1.9 g white solid product 1b, with a yield of 53 %.

Synthesis of diethyl (2R, 2'R) -2,2 ' - (2-iodo-1,3-phenylene) bis (oxy) dipropionate (1c) :

Triphenylphosphine (6.3 g, 2.4 equiv.) and 1b (2.36 g, 10 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) were put into a 100 mL reaction bottle, and then 30 mL tetrahydrofuran was added to fully dissolve and stirred in an ice water bath at 0 °C for 15 minutes. Subsequently, ethyl L-lactate (2.7mL, 2.4equiv.) was added under argon protection, and then diisopropyl azodicarboxylate (4.75mL, 2.4equiv.) was slowly added. After all was added, it was moved to room temperature to continue the reaction for 8-12 hours. The reaction was monitored by TLC until the raw material completely disappeared. The solvent tetrahydrofuran was removed under reduced pressure, and the sample was loaded by dry method. After rapid column chromatography separation (mobile phase PE / EA = 10 : 1), 4.1 g colorless oily liquid product 1c was obtained, with a yield of 94 %.

Synthesis of (2R, 2'R) -2,2 ' - (2-iodo-1,3-phenylene) bis (oxy) dipropionic acid (1d) :

1c (4.36 g, 10 mmol) was put into a 250 mL reaction flask, 50 mL tetrahydrofuran, 50 mL anhydrous methanol and 50 mL sodium hydroxide solution with a concentration of 2 mol/L were added, and stirred at room temperature for 15 hours. Then tetrahydrofuran and methanol were removed by rotary evaporator under reduced pressure, and the pH of the remaining solution was adjusted to acidity by concentrated hydrochloric acid. The reaction solution was observed to become white turbid liquid. It was extracted with ethyl acetate (3×50mL). After the organic phase was combined, it was washed with saturated NaCl solution, dried with anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered, and the ethyl acetate was removed under reduced pressure. A small amount of mixture was retained and recrystallized with petroleum ether / dichloromethane solvent system to obtain 2.7g white solid product for 1d, with a yield of 71 %.

Synthesis of Chiral aryl iodine catalyst (CIC 3) :

Under the protection of argon, 1d (380 mg, 1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) was loaded into a 100 mL reaction flask, added with 20 mL of dichloromethane solution to fully dissolve, and stirred in an ice water bath at 0 °C for 15 minutes. Subsequently, oxalyl chloride (0.34 mL, 4.0 equiv)

was added to the reaction bottle, and 2 ~ 3 drops of N, N-dimethylformamide were added to produce a large number of bubbles. Continue to stir for ten minutes, and then rise to room temperature for 5 hours. After the reaction was completed, the dichloromethane solution and the remaining oxalyl chloride in the reaction bottle were removed by decompression and protected by argon. The crude product of the obtained acyl chloride intermediate was dissolved in 10 mL dichloromethane solution for use. Another 100 mL reaction bottle was added with N-isopropylaniline (0.3 mL, 2.2 equiv) and triethylamine (0.56 mL, 4.0 equiv) under argon protection, dissolved with a small amount of dichloromethane, and stirred in an ice water bath at 0 °C. After 15 minutes, the previously prepared acyl chloride intermediate solution was slowly added dropwise to the reaction flask with a syringe. After the dropwise addition was completed, the reaction was continued at room temperature for 12 hours. After the completion of the reaction, 50 mL saturated ammonium chloride solution was used to quench the reaction, and the mixture was extracted with dichloromethane (3 × 50 mL). The organic phase was combined, dried with anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered, and removed under reduced pressure. The dichloromethane solution was loaded by dry method, and the crude product was separated by rapid column chromatography (mobile phase PE / EA = 5 : 1) to obtain white solid product CIC 3 with a yield of 63 %. Chiral aryl iodide catalyst CIC 4 was obtained by the same method.

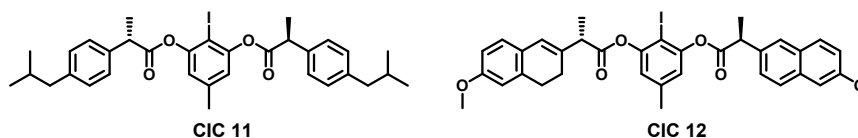
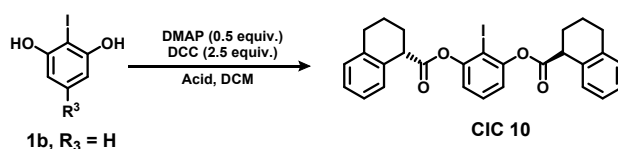
3.1.2 Synthesis of Chiral aryl iodine catalyst (CIC 9)

1d (380 mg, 1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and 2,4,6-trimethylbenzyl alcohol (330 mg, 2.2 equiv.) were put into a 100 mL reaction flask, dissolved in 25 mL dichloromethane solution, and stirred in an ice water bath at 0 °C for 15 minutes. Subsequently, 4-dimethylaminopyridine (DMAP, 61 mg, 0.5 equiv.) and dicyclohexylcarbodiimide (DCC, 516 mg, 2.5 equiv.) were added to the bottle. After all was added, the reaction was continued at room temperature for 12 hours. It was observed that the raw material points in the thin layer chromatography disappeared, the reaction was quenched with saturated ammonium chloride solution, and extracted with dichloromethane (3 × 50 mL). After the organic phase was combined, it was dried with anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered, and the dichloromethane solution was removed

under reduced pressure. The dry sample was loaded, and the crude product was separated by rapid column chromatography (mobile phase PE / EA = 10 : 1) to obtain white solid product CIC 9, with a yield of 70 %. Chiral aryl iodide catalysts CIC 1、 CIC 2、 CIC 5、 CIC 6、 CIC 7 and CIC 8 were obtained by the same method.

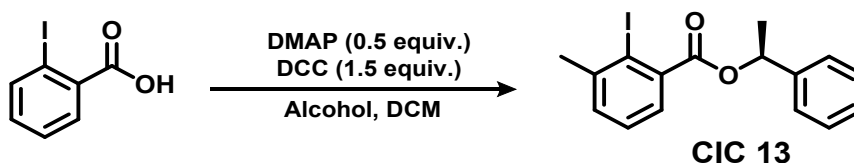
3.2 Synthesis of chiral aryl iodide catalysts based on bilateral ester side chains :

3.2.1 Synthesis of 2-iodo-3-(((R)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalene-1-carbonyl)oxy)phenyl(S)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalene-1-carboxylate (CIC 10) :



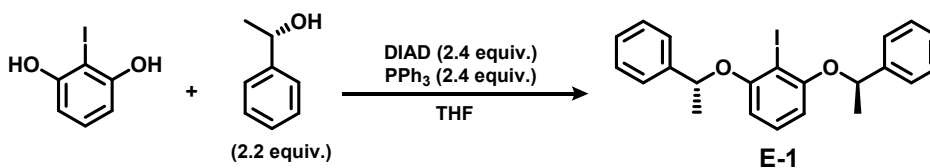
1b (236 mg, 1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and (R)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalene-1-carboxylic acid (388 mg, 2.2 equiv.) were put into a 100 mL reaction bottle, dissolved in 25 mL dichloromethane solution, and stirred in an ice water bath at 0 °C for 15 minutes. Subsequently, 4-dimethylaminopyridine (61 mg, 0.5 equiv.) and dicyclohexylcarbodiimide (516 mg, 2.5 equiv.) were added to the bottle. After all added, move to room temperature to continue the reaction for 12 hours. It was observed that the raw material points in the thin layer chromatography disappeared, the reaction was quenched with saturated ammonium chloride solution, and extracted with dichloromethane (3 × 50mL). After the organic phase was combined, it was dried with anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered, and the dichloromethane solution was removed under reduced pressure. The dry sample was loaded, and the crude product was separated by rapid column chromatography (mobile phase PE / DCM = 2 : 1) to obtain colorless yellow oily liquid product Compound CIC 10, the yield was 65 %. Chiral aryl iodide catalysts CIC 11 and CIC 12 were obtained by the same method.

3.2.2 Synthesis of chiral aryl iodide catalysts (S)-1-phenylethyl 2-iodo-3-methylbenzoate based on unilateral ester side chains (CIC 13) :



2-iodobenzoic acid (248 mg, 1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and (S)-1-phenylethan-1-ol (122 mg, 1.0 equiv.) were put into a 100 mL reaction flask, dissolved in 25 mL dichloromethane solution, and stirred in an ice water bath at 0 °C for 15 min. Subsequently, 4-dimethylaminopyridine (DMAP, 61 mg, 0.5 equiv.) and dicyclohexylcarbodiimide (DCC, 309 mg, 1.5 equiv.) were added to the bottle. After all added, move to room temperature to continue the reaction for 12 hours. It was observed that the raw material points in the thin layer chromatography disappeared, the reaction was quenched with saturated ammonium chloride solution, and extracted with dichloromethane (3 × 50mL). After the organic phase was combined, it was dried with anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered, and the dichloromethane solution was removed under reduced pressure. The dry sample was loaded, and the crude product was separated by rapid column chromatography (mobile phase PE / EA = 10 : 1) to obtain colorless oily product CIC 13, with a yield of 75 %.

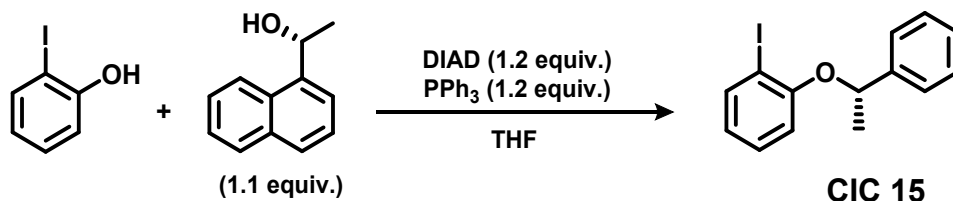
3.2.3 Synthesis route of aryl iodide catalyst based on bilateral ether bond structure (CIC 14):



Under the protection of nitrogen, 2-iodo-1,3-benzenediol (236 mg, 1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and triphenylphosphine (629 mg, 2.4 equiv.) were loaded into a 100 mL reaction flask, and 30 mL of tetrahydrofuran solution was added to fully dissolve and stirred in an ice water bath at 0 °C for 15 minutes. Subsequently, (S) -1-phenylethanol (268 mg, 2.2 equiv.). Continue stirring for ten minutes, and then slowly add diisopropyl azodicarboxylate (0.47 mL, 2.4 equiv.). After all added, move to room temperature to continue the reaction for 12 hours.

After the raw material points in the thin layer chromatography completely disappeared, the solvent tetrahydrofuran was removed under reduced pressure, and the sample was loaded by dry method. After rapid column chromatography separation (mobile phase PE / EA = 30 : 1), 366 mg colorless oily liquid product CIC 14 was obtained, and the yield was 82 %.

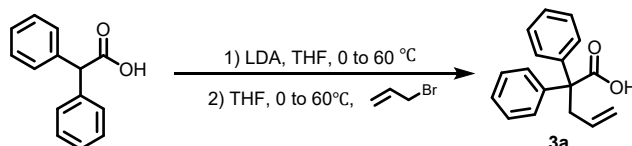
3.2.4 Synthesis of chiral aryl iodide catalysts (S)-1-iodo-2-(1-phenylethoxy)benzene based on unilateral ether bond side chains (CIC 15):



2-Iodophenol (220 mg, 1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and triphenylphosphine (314 mg, 1.2 equiv.) were put into a 100 mL reaction bottle, and 20 mL tetrahydrofuran solution was added to fully dissolve and stirred in an ice water bath at 0 °C for 15 minutes. Subsequently, (S)-1-phenylethanol (134mg, 1.1 equiv.) was added to the flask under argon protection. Continue stirring for ten minutes, and then slowly add diisopropyl azodicarboxylate (DIAD, 0.24 mL, 1.2 equiv.). After all added, move to room temperature to continue the reaction for 12 hours. After the raw material points in the thin layer chromatography completely disappeared, the solvent tetrahydrofuran was removed under reduced pressure, and the sample was loaded by dry method. After rapid column chromatography separation (mobile phase PE / EA = 50 : 1), colorless yellow oily liquid product CIC 15 was obtained with a yield of 58 %.

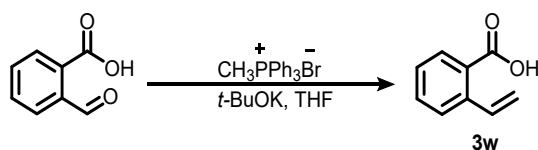
4. Design and synthesis of alkenyl carboxylic acid substrates

4.1 The synthesis method of alkenyl carboxylic acid substrate :



4.2 The second method for the synthesis of alkenyl carboxylic acid

substrates :

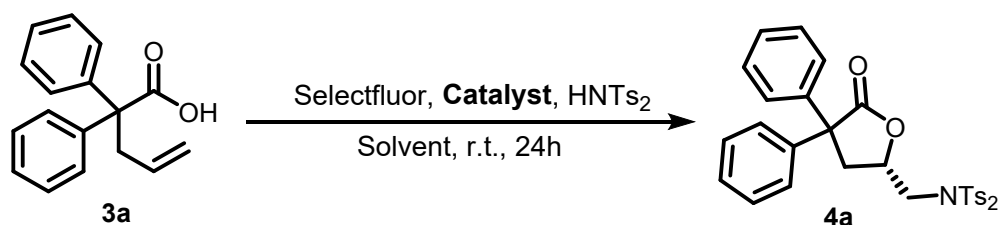


Potassium tert-butoxide (3.4 g, 30.0 mmol) and methyltriphenylphosphonium bromide (7.2 g, 20.0 mmol) were added to a 250 mL round-bottom flask, and then 90 mL THF was added to make it fully dissolved. Stir at room temperature for 1 h under argon protection. Subsequently, the tetrahydrofuran solution of o-carboxybenzaldehyde (1.5 g, 10.0 mmol, in 10 mL THF) was slowly added to the reaction bottle, and then moved to an 80 ° C oil bath for reflux for 12 h. After the reaction was completed, the reaction was quenched with saturated NH_4Cl solution, and then extracted with ethyl acetate (50 mL $\times$ 3). The ethyl acetate was combined, washed with saturated NaCl solution, dried with anhydrous sodium sulfate, and filtered under reduced pressure to remove ethyl acetate to obtain a pale yellow liquid crude product. The crude product was separated by fast column chromatography (PE : EA = 5 : 1) to obtain 1.18 g white solid product **3w**, and the yield was 80 %.

5. Study on asymmetric oxidative amination of alkenyl carboxylic acid substrates catalyzed by chiral aryl iodides

5.1 Optimization of reaction conditions

Table S1 Screening of chiral catalysts

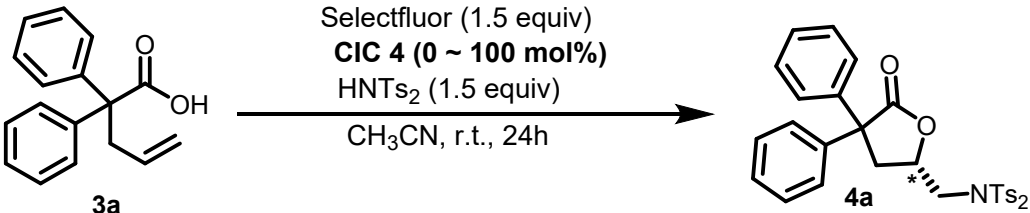


Entry ^a	Catalyst	Oxidant	Solvent	yield (%) ^b	ee (%) ^c
1	CIC 1	Selectfluor	CH_3CN	86	35
2	CIC 2	Selectfluor	CH_3CN	80	13

3	CIC 3	Selectfluor	CH ₃ CN	75	20
4	CIC 4	Selectfluor	CH ₃ CN	79	43
5	CIC 5	Selectfluor	CH ₃ CN	74	12
6	CIC 6	Selectfluor	CH ₃ CN	81	13
7	CIC 7	Selectfluor	CH ₃ CN	42	48
8	CIC 8	Selectfluor	CH ₃ CN	70	37
9	CIC 9	Selectfluor	CH ₃ CN	71	24
10	CIC 10	Selectfluor	CH ₃ CN	41	21
11	CIC 11	Selectfluor	CH ₃ CN	<5	-
12	CIC 12	Selectfluor	CH ₃ CN	<5	-
13	CIC 13	Selectfluor	CH ₃ CN	<5	-
14	CIC 14	Selectfluor	CH ₃ CN	74	12
15	CIC 15	Selectfluor	CH ₃ CN	69	14

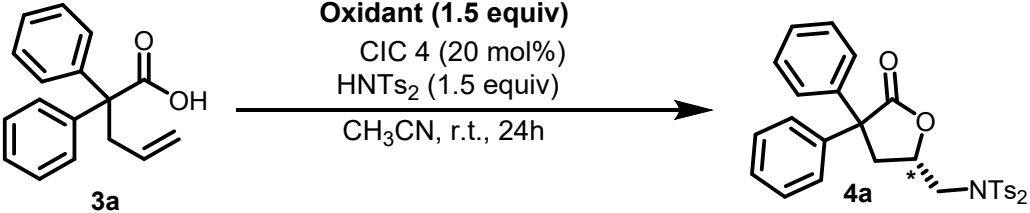
^aReaction conditions: 3a (0.2 mmol), Catalyst (15 mol %), HNTs₂ (1.5 equiv, 0.3 mmol), and Oxidant (1.75 equiv) in Solvent (0.5M, 4 mL) were stirred in a Glass tube at RT for 24 h. ^bYields after purification by column chromatography. ^cee was determined by HPLC.

Table S2 The amount of chiral aryl iodide catalyst CIC4

			
Entry ^a	CIC4 (mol %)	Yield of 4a(%) ^b	ee of 4a(%) ^c
1	0	0	0
2	5	67	22
3	10	74	37
4	15	79	43
5	20	83	49
6	30	83	48
7	50	83	49
8	100	82	49

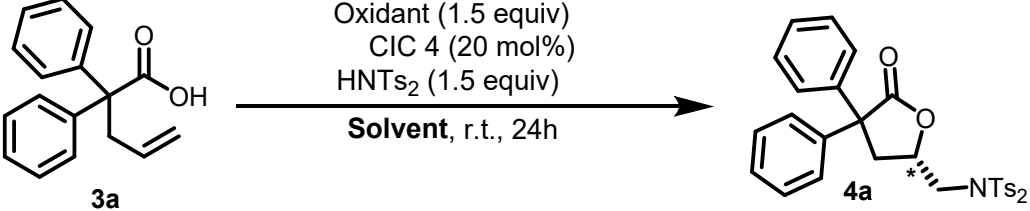
^a Reaction conditions : 3a (0.2 mmol), Selectfluor (1.5 equiv.), HNTs₂ (1.5 equiv.), CH₃CN (4 mL), r.t., for 24 h.^bSeparation yield.^c Enantioselectivity was obtained by HPLC analysis.

Table S3 Screening of oxidants

			
Entry ^a	Oxidant	Yield of 4a (%) ^b	ee of 4a (%) ^c
1	Selectfluor	84	48
2	<i>m</i> -CPBA	78	47
3	CHP	-	-
4	H ₅ IO ₆	-	-
5	Triazox	73	44
6	NaOCl • 5H ₂ O	-	-
7	TBHP	-	-
8	TBPB	-	-

^a Reaction conditions : **3a** (0.2 mmol), Oxidant (1.5 equiv.), HNTs₂ (1.5 equiv.), CH₃CN (4 mL), r.t., for 24 h. ^b Separation yield. ^c Enantioselectivity was analyzed by HPLC.

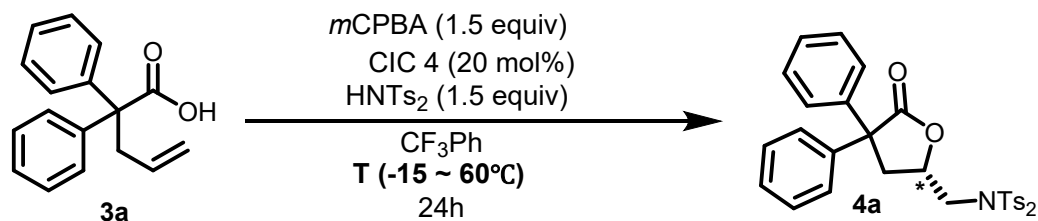
Table S4 Screening of reaction solvents

			
Entry ^a	Solvent	Yield of 4a (%) ^b	ee of 4a (%) ^c
1	Selectfluor+CH ₃ CN	84	48
2	Selectfluor+DMF	-	-
3	Selectfluor+DMSO	-	-
4	Selectfluor+HFIP	-	-
5	Selectfluor+MeOH	64	13
6	<i>m</i> -CPBA+CH ₃ CN	80	47
7	<i>m</i>-CPBA+CF₃Ph	79	76
8	<i>m</i> -CPBA+THF	-	-

9	<i>m</i> -CPBA+DCM	75	55
10	<i>m</i> -CPBA+ <i>t</i> BuOMe	-	-
11	<i>m</i> -CPBA+MeOH	59	12
12	<i>m</i> -CPBA+DCE	74	72
13	<i>m</i> -CPBA+CHCl ₃	71	70
14	<i>m</i> -CPBA+Toluene	63	36
15	<i>m</i> -CPBA+CCl ₄	77	47
16	<i>m</i> -CPBA+HFIP	-	-
17	<i>m</i> -CPBA+TFA	Trace	-
18	<i>m</i> -CPBA+Et ₂ O	48	33

^a Reaction conditions : 3a (0.2 mmol), CIC4 (20 mol %), Oxidant (1.5 equiv.), HNTs₂ (1.5 equiv.), Solvent (4 mL), r.t., for 24 h.^b Separation yield.^c Enantioselectivity was analyzed by HPLC.

Table S5 Screening of reaction temperature



Entry ^a	Temperature (°C)	Yield of 4a(%) ^b	<i>ee</i> of 4a(%) ^c
1	-15°C	61	40
2	0°C	64	63
3	25°C	79	77
4	40°C	82	95
5	50°C	83	89
6	60°C	85	82

^a Reaction conditions : 3a (0.2 mmol), *m*CPBA (1.5 equiv.), HNTs₂ (1.5 equiv.), CF₃Ph (4 mL), T °C, for 24 h.^b Separation yield.^c Enantioselectivity was obtained by HPLC analysis.

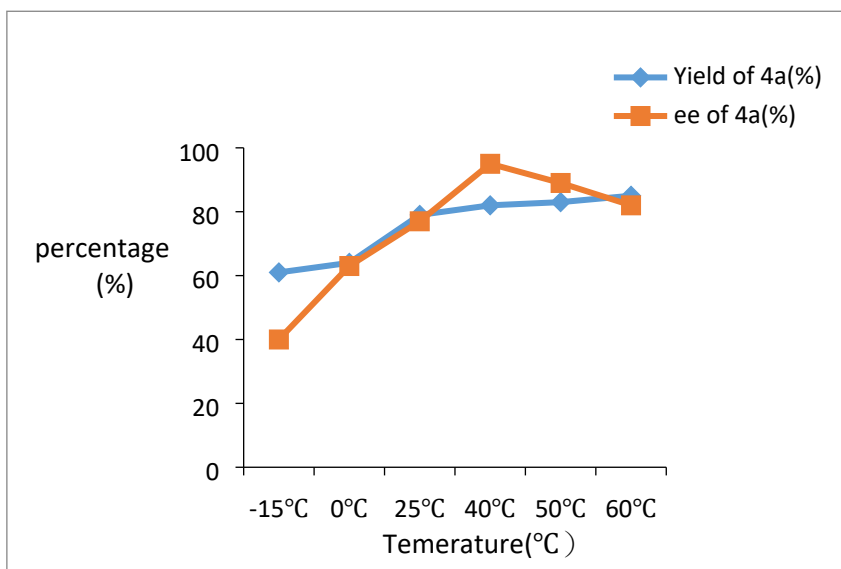
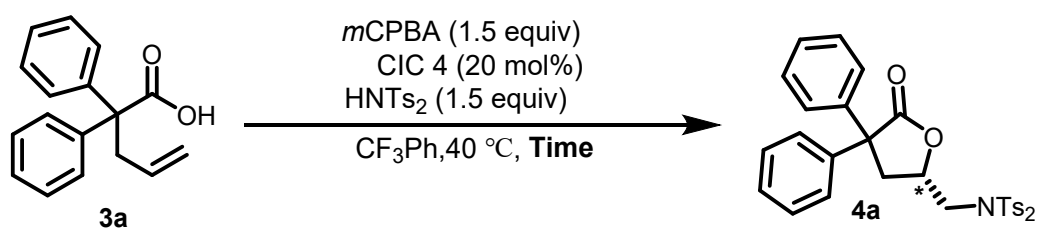


Fig. S1 The curve of ee value of the product changing with temperature

Table S6 Screening of reaction time



Entry ^a	Time (h)	ee of 4a (%) ^b
1	5	23
2	10	28
3	15	47
4	20	68
5	25	96
6	30	97
7	35	99
8	40	98
9	50	98
10	60	91
11	70	94
12	80	93
13	90	89
14	100	82

^a Reaction conditions : **3a** (0.2 mmol), mCPBA (1.5 equiv.), HNTs₂ (1.5 equiv.), CF₃Ph (4 mL), 40 °C, for 5 to 100 h. ^b The enantioselectivity was obtained by HPLC analysis.

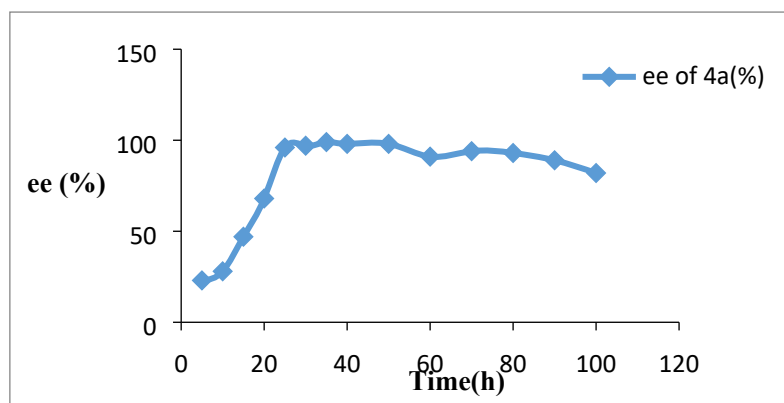
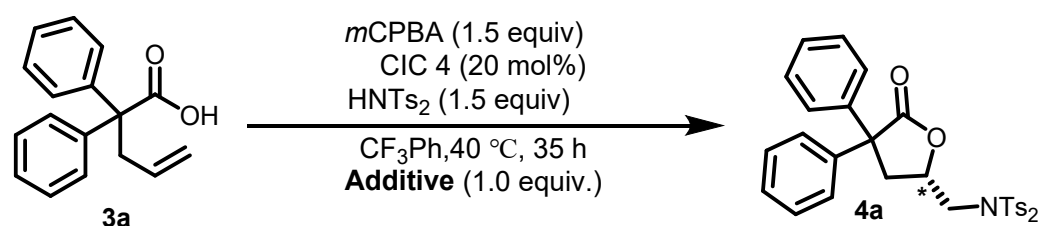


Fig. S2 The curve of the ee value of the product with the reaction time is shown.

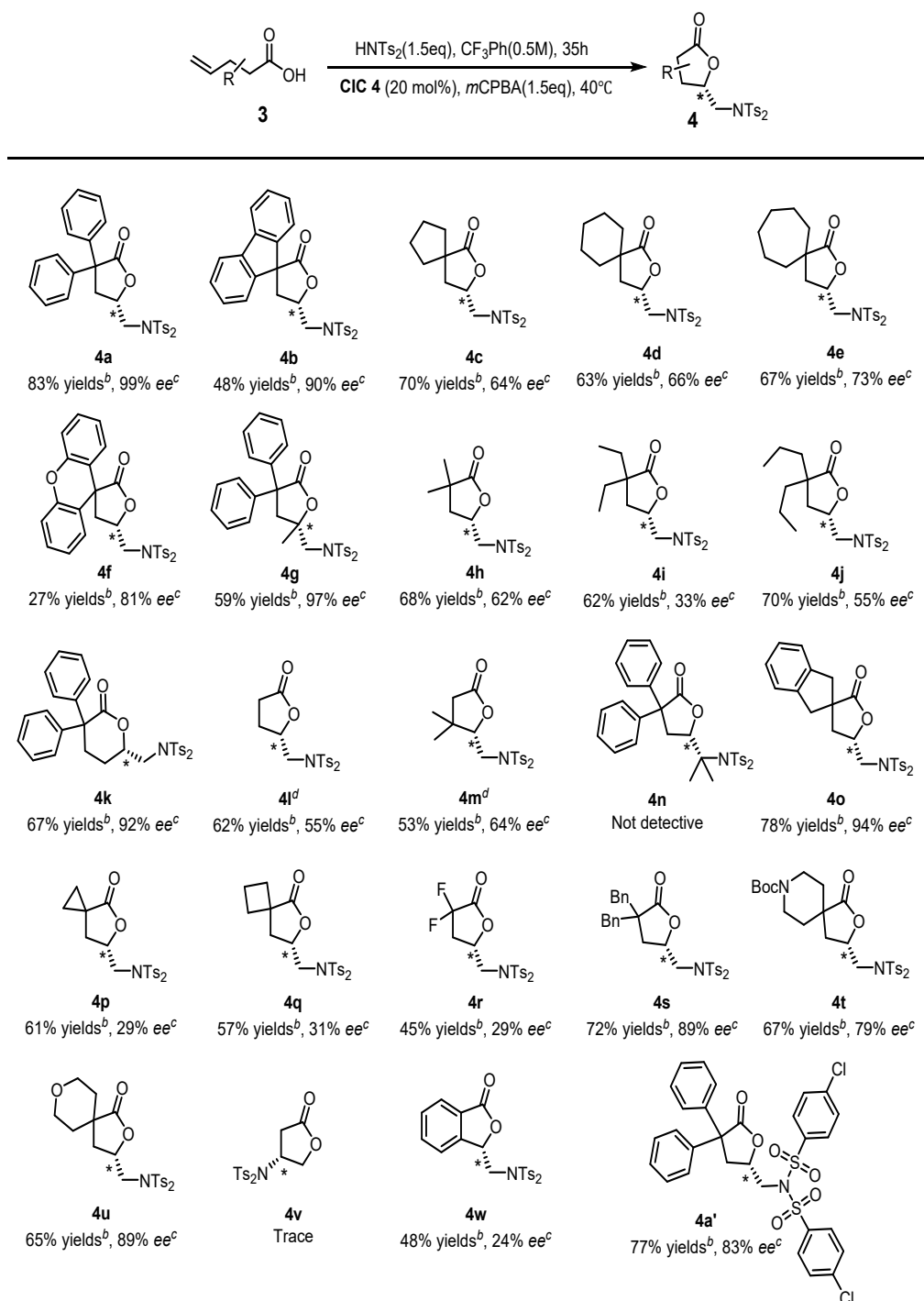
Table S7 Screening of additives



Entry ^a	Additive (1.0 equiv.)	Yield of 4a (%) ^b	ee of 4a (%) ^c
1	BF ₃ • Et ₂ O	43	61
2	Pyridine	Trace	-
3	No Additive	83	99

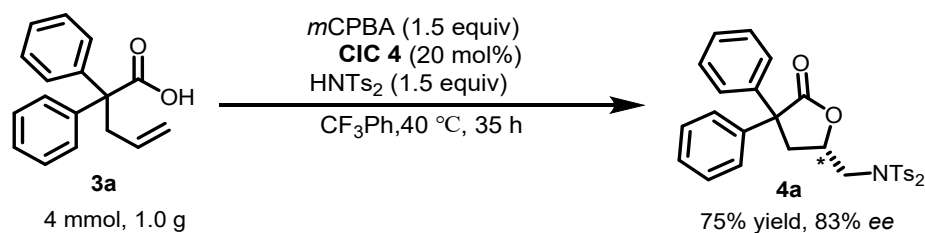
^a Reaction conditions : **3a** (0.2 mmol), mCPBA (1.5 equiv.), HNTs₂ (1.5 equiv.), CF₃Ph (4 mL), 40 °C, for 35 h, Additive (1.0 equiv.).^b separation yield.^c enantioselectivity was obtained by HPLC analysis.

5.2 Study on substrate applicability

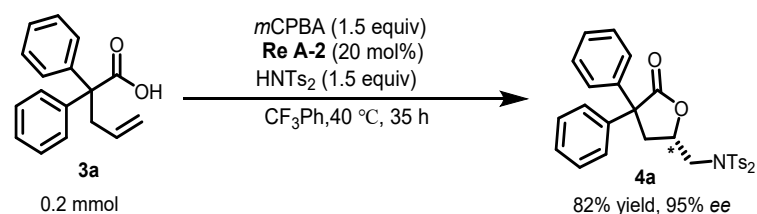


^a Reaction conditions were as follows : 3 (0.2 mmol), mCPBA (1.5 equiv.), HNTs₂ (1.5 equiv.), CF₃Ph (4 mL), 40 °C, for 35 h. ^b Separation yield. ^c The enantioselectivity was analyzed by HPLC. ^d Using catalyst CIC5.

5.3 Oxidative amination gram-scale reaction of alkenyl carboxylic acid



5.4 Recovery and reuse of catalyst



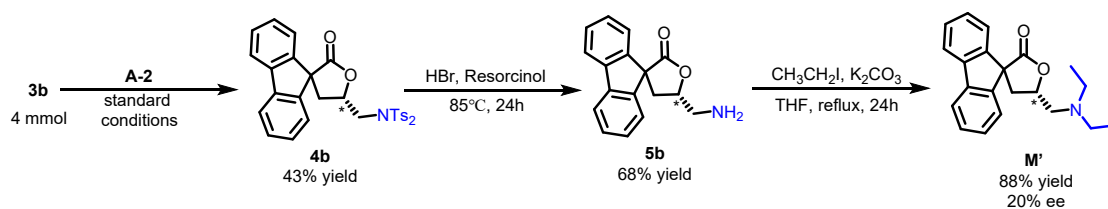
Recycle 1

6. Application of Chiral Aryl Iodine catalyzed Alkene Bifunctionalization Reaction in Drug Synthesis

Structural characterization

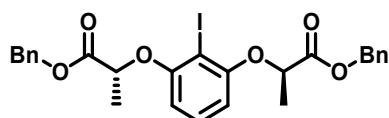
Synthesis of **5b**: A 100 mL high-temperature and pressure-resistant reaction bottle was taken, and product **4b** (1 g, 1.7 mmol), resorcinol (935 mg, 8.5 mmol), HBr solution (16 mL, 33 % wt in acetic acid) were added. After all addition, the reaction was heated overnight at 85 °C. After the reaction is completed, the acetic acid in the solution is removed by a rotary evaporator. Distilled water (50 mL) was added to the residual liquid to dissolve, and then the water phase (50 mL × 3) was extracted and washed with Et₂O. The water phase was collected and the water phase was yellow. The pH of the aqueous phase was adjusted to >7 by adding saturated NaHCO₃ solution, and then the aqueous phase was extracted with DCM (50 mL × 3). The organic phase was dried, filtered, and decompressed to remove the solvent to obtain the crude product. The crude product was separated by column chromatography (DCM : MeOH = 10: 1) to obtain 313 mg yellow solid compound **5b** with a yield of 68 %.

Synthesis of **M'**: A 100 mL reaction flask was added with **5b** (313 mg, 1.18 mmol), K₂CO₃ (1.4 g, 9.9 mmol), 15 mL of iodoethane and 20 mL of THF solution, and refluxed at 69 °C for 24 h. After the reaction, the solvent was removed by vacuum rotary evaporation. The residue was separated by column chromatography (DCM: MeOH = 15: 1) to obtain 334 mg of pale yellow solid compound **M'**, with a yield of 88 % and an enantioselectivity of 20 % ee.

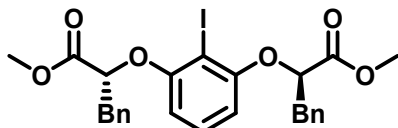


7 Structural characterization

7.1 Characterization of the catalysts

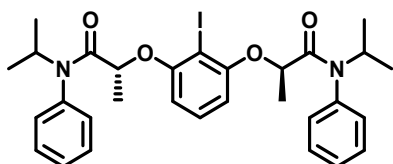


Dibenzy 2,2'-((2-iodo-1,3-phenylene)bis(oxy))(2R,2'R)-dipropionate (CIC 1) : Colorless oil; (89 %.); (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:10); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.34 – 7.23 (m, 10H), 7.00 (t, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.30 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.17 (s, 4H), 4.79 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.70 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 171.48, 158.23, 135.36, 129.55, 128.58, 128.39, 128.23, 107.05, 80.73, 74.23, 66.92, 18.56. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{25}\text{IO}_6$ [$\text{M} + \text{H}$] $^+$ Cal: 561.0769; Found: 561.0770.



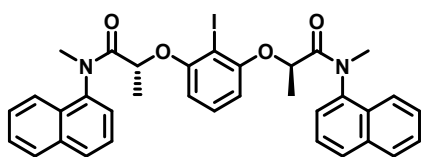
Dimethyl 2,2'-((2-iodo-1,3-phenylene)bis(oxy))(2R,2'R)-bis(3-phenylpropanoate) (CIC 2).^[1] Colorless oil; (80 %.); (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:8); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.45 – 7.33 (m, 4H), 7.29 – 7.18 (m, 6H), 7.00 (td, J = 8.4, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.17 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 4.77 (dd, J = 7.8, 4.2 Hz, 2H), 3.61 (d, J = 2.6 Hz, 6H), 3.28 (qt, J = 14.1, 6.2 Hz, 4H). HRMS (ESI) m/z : $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{25}\text{IO}_6$ [$\text{M} + \text{H}$] $^+$ Cal: 561.0769; Found: 561.0771.

[1]J.C. Sarie, C. Thiehoff, J. Neufeld, C.G. Daniliuc, R. Gilmour, Enantioselective Synthesis of 3-Fluorochromanes via Iodine(I)/Iodine(III) Catalysis, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2020, **59**(35), 15069-15075.



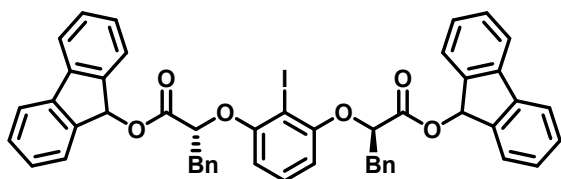
(2*R*,2'*R*)-2,2'-((2-iodo-1,3-phenylene)bis(oxy))bis(*N*-isopropyl-*N*-phenylpropanamide)

(CIC 3). White solid (63%.); (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.34 (h, *J* = 9.7, 8.4 Hz, 6H), 7.06 – 6.98 (m, 3H), 6.91 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 6.26 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 5.01 (p, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 4.40 (q, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 1.47 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 6H), 1.03 (t, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 12H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 169.74, 158.14, 137.04, 130.37, 130.26, 129.47, 129.13, 128.78, 128.60, 109.09, 83.64, 73.81, 46.64, 20.83, 20.74, 18.13, 17.88. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: C₃₀H₃₅IN₂O₄[*M*+H]⁺ Cal: 615.1714; Found: 615.1714.



(2*R*,2'*R*)-2,2'-((2-iodo-1,3-phenylene)bis(oxy))bis(*N*-methyl-*N*-(naphthalen-1-yl)propanamide)

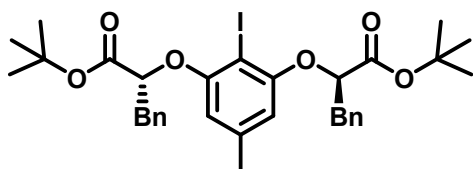
(CIC 4). Yellow solid (66%.); (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:3); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.95 – 7.67 (m, 5H), 7.60 – 7.30 (m, 8H), 7.13 – 6.79 (m, 2H), 6.14 (dt, *J* = 20.7, 8.2 Hz, 2H), 4.58 – 4.35 (m, 2H), 3.37 (dd, *J* = 12.7, 4.8 Hz, 6H), 1.49 (dd, *J* = 24.2, 6.5 Hz, 3H), 1.35 (dd, *J* = 12.1, 6.4 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 171.51, 171.13, 157.95, 138.67, 138.52, 134.74, 129.96, 129.92, 129.87, 129.23, 129.12, 128.96, 128.82, 128.77, 128.56, 128.47, 127.44, 127.25, 126.99, 126.66, 125.89, 125.55, 122.62, 122.10, 109.56, 109.16, 83.91, 73.47, 37.70, 18.20. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: C₃₄H₃₁IN₂O₄[*M*+H]⁺ Cal: 659.1401; Found: 659.1400.



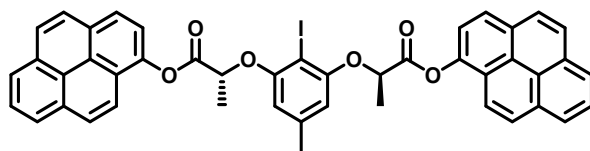
Di(9*H*-fluoren-9-yl) 2,2'-((2-iodo-1,3-phenylene)bis(oxy))(2*R*,2'*R*)-bis(3-phenylpropanoate)

(CIC 5). White solid (70%.); (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:1); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.62 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 4H), 7.47 – 7.41 (m, 4H), 7.40 – 7.36 (m, 3H), 7.26 (ddd, *J* = 45.7, 14.0, 7.2 Hz, 11H), 7.12 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.04 – 6.95 (m, 3H), 6.71 (s, 2H), 6.33 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 4.95 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 5.2 Hz, 2H), 3.45 (dd, *J* = 13.9, 7.8 Hz, 2H), 3.36 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 5.1

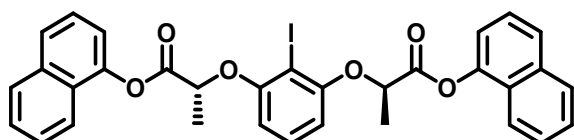
Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 171.26, 158.15, 141.44, 141.17, 141.07, 140.99, 135.75, 130.09, 129.71, 129.63, 129.39, 128.57, 127.85, 127.83, 127.16, 126.21, 125.71, 120.08, 120.03, 106.44, 78.84, 75.99, 39.05. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $\text{C}_{50}\text{H}_{37}\text{IO}_6$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Cal: 861.1708; Found: 861.1710.



Di-tert-butyl 2,2'-((2-iodo-5-methyl-1,3-phenylene)bis(oxy))(2R,2'R)-bis(3-phenylpropanoate) (CIC 6). Colorless oil; (64 %.); (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:2); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.45 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 4H), 7.31 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 4H), 7.27 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 6.11 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.70 (dt, J = 8.4, 4.3 Hz, 2H), 3.35 (dd, J = 14.0, 7.7 Hz, 2H), 3.25 (dd, J = 14.0, 4.9 Hz, 2H), 2.18 (s, 3H), 1.32 (s, 18H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 169.64, 157.93, 157.86, 139.43, 136.39, 130.08, 128.26, 126.85, 107.16, 107.04, 82.10, 38.99, 27.80, 27.77, 21.70. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{39}\text{IO}_6$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Cal: 659.1864; Found: 659.1863.

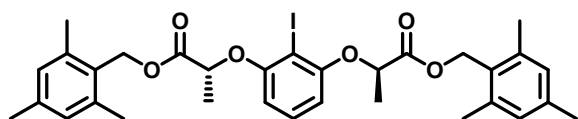


Di(pyren-1-yl) 2,2'-((2-iodo-5-methyl-1,3-phenylene)bis(oxy))(2R,2'R)-dipropionate (CIC 7). White solid (75%.); (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:1); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.20 – 8.11 (m, 6H), 8.06 – 7.96 (m, 8H), 7.93 – 7.87 (m, 2H), 7.76 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.70 (s, 2H), 5.30 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 2.10 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 170.86, 158.30, 143.71, 140.72, 131.10, 130.87, 129.54, 128.28, 127.33, 127.04, 126.39, 125.63, 125.57, 125.34, 124.94, 124.43, 123.04, 119.96, 119.28, 108.80, 74.59, 22.06, 18.95. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $\text{C}_{45}\text{H}_{31}\text{IO}_6$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Cal: 795.1238; Found: 795.1239.



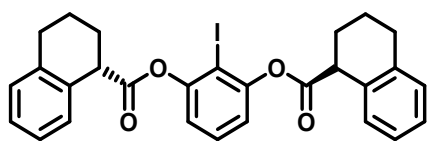
***Di(naphthalen-1-yl)2,2'-((2-iodo-1,3-phenylene)bis(oxy))(2R,2'R)-dipropionate* (CIC 8).**

White solid (71%); (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:1); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.77 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.65 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 4H), 7.39 (dt, *J* = 20.3, 7.3 Hz, 6H), 7.24 (t, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.17 – 7.13 (m, 2H), 6.64 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 5.12 (q, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 1.93 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 169.20, 157.45, 145.06, 133.62, 128.91, 126.98, 125.53, 125.28, 124.24, 119.98, 116.69, 106.40, 73.51, 17.78. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: C₃₂H₂₅IO₆ [M + H]⁺ Cal: 633.0769; Found: 633.0776.



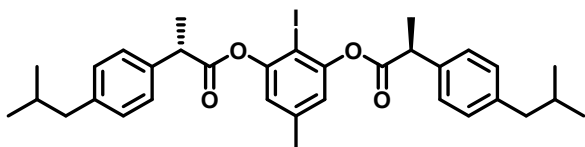
Bis(2,4,6-trimethylbenzyl)2,2'-((2-iodo-1,3-phenylene)bis(oxy))(2R,2'R)-dipropionate

(CIC 9). White solid (70%); (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.02 (t, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.86 (s, 4H), 6.32 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 3.8 Hz, 2H), 5.24 (qd, *J* = 12.1, 3.4 Hz, 4H), 4.75 (q, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 2.29 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 18H), 1.69 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 171.80, 158.27, 138.66, 138.29, 129.41, 129.09, 128.44, 106.97, 74.26, 61.94, 21.04, 19.51, 18.59. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: C₃₂H₃₇IO₆ [M + Na]⁺ Cal: 667.1527; Found: 667.1532.

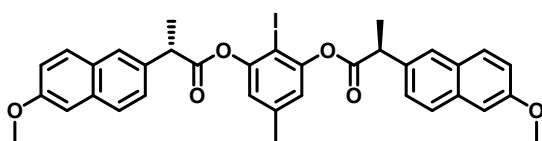


***2-iodo-3-(((R)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalene-1-carbonyl)oxy)phenyl* (*S*)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalene-1-carboxylate (CIC 10).**

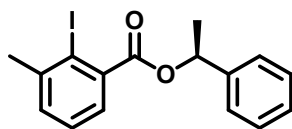
Yellow solid (65%); (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:10); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.43 – 7.32 (m, 3H), 7.27 – 7.19 (m, 4H), 7.19 – 7.15 (m, 2H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 4.17 (t, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 2.88 (dtd, *J* = 23.4, 16.7, 6.2 Hz, 4H), 2.47 (qd, *J* = 8.1, 2.7 Hz, 2H), 2.19 (dddd, *J* = 32.7, 17.3, 8.9, 3.5 Hz, 4H), 1.87 (ddd, *J* = 13.9, 10.3, 6.2 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 172.14, 152.67, 137.52, 132.32, 129.89, 129.58, 129.44, 127.24, 125.96, 120.21, 88.06, 44.92, 29.11, 26.59, 20.58. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: C₂₈H₂₅IO₄ [M + Na]⁺ Cal: 575.0690; Found: 575.0710.



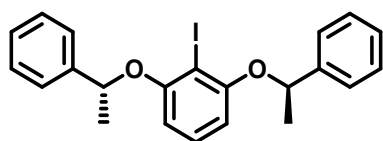
2-iodo-5-methyl-1,3-phenylene (2*S*,2'*S*)-bis(2-(4-isobutylphenyl)propanoate) (CIC 11). White solid (58%.); (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:20); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.38 – 7.30 (m, 4H), 7.15 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 4H), 6.69 (s, 2H), 3.99 (q, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.48 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 4H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 1.86 (dq, *J* = 14.1, 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.66 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 6H), 0.98 – 0.89 (m, 12H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 172.13, 152.10, 140.96, 140.21, 136.70, 129.47, 127.70, 120.95, 83.49, 45.37, 45.08, 30.25, 22.44, 20.96, 18.43. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: C₃₃H₃₉IO₄ [M + H]⁺ Cal: 627.1966; Found: 627.1961.



2-iodo-5-methyl-1,3-phenylene (2*S*,2'*S*)-bis(2-(6-methoxynaphthalen-2-yl)propanoate) (CIC 12). Yellow solid (59%.); (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:1); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.81 – 7.72 (m, 6H), 7.53 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 1.9 Hz, 2H), 7.20 – 7.12 (m, 4H), 6.66 (s, 2H), 4.14 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.93 (s, 6H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 1.74 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 172.08, 157.78, 152.09, 140.31, 134.57, 133.93, 129.41, 128.97, 127.33, 126.61, 126.53, 120.98, 119.11, 105.63, 83.57, 55.35, 45.68, 20.93, 18.53. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: C₃₅H₃₁IO₆ [M + H]⁺ Cal: 675.1238; Found: 675.1228.

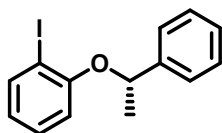


(*S*)-1-phenylethyl 2-iodo-3-methylbenzoate (CIC 13). Colourless oil (75%.); (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:20); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.43 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.38 – 7.25 (m, 5H), 7.22 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.12 (q, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 1.68 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 167.60, 143.35, 141.19, 138.73, 131.64, 128.55, 128.05, 127.77, 127.01, 126.39, 99.84, 74.05, 29.63, 22.15. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: C₁₆H₁₅IO₂ [M + H]⁺ Cal: 367.0189; Found: 367.0190.



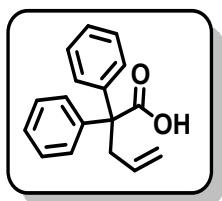
((1*R*,1'*R*)-((2-iodo-1,3-phenylene)bis(oxy))bis(ethane-1,1-diyl))dibenzene (CIC 14). Colourless oil

(82%.); (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:50); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.44 – 7.29 (m, 4H), 7.29 – 7.20 (m, 4H), 7.20 – 7.16 (m, 2H), 6.81 (t, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.17 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 5.27 (q, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 1.62 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 157.99, 142.87, 129.12, 128.62, 127.52, 125.65, 106.99, 81.04, 77.38, 24.57. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{21}\text{IO}_2$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Cal: 445.0659; Found: 445.0661.

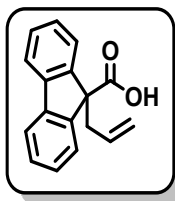


(*S*)-1-iodo-2-(1-phenylethoxy)benzene (C1C 15). Pale yellow oily (58%.); (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:50); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.88 – 7.61 (m, 1H), 7.32 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.29 – 7.16 (m, 3H), 7.04 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.56 (dq, J = 10.8, 6.9, 5.2 Hz, 2H), 5.27 (q, J = 6.2, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 1.62 (d, J = 3.9 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 156.50, 142.59, 139.48, 129.18, 128.69, 127.64, 125.68, 122.52, 114.19, 87.69, 77.38, 24.50. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{13}\text{IO}$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Cal: 325.0084; Found: 325.0078.

7.2 Characterization of Vinyl Carboxylic Acid Substrates

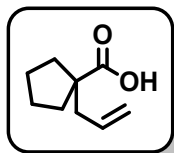


2,2-diphenylpent-4-enoic acid (3a). White solid (86%.); (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.34 – 7.18 (m, 10H), 5.56 (ddt, J = 17.2, 10.3, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 4.96 – 4.85 (m, 2H), 3.11 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 174.81, 142.88, 134.65, 128.66, 127.69, 126.48, 117.92, 59.51, 42.08. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M} - \text{H}]^-$ Cal: 251.1078; Found: 251.1079.

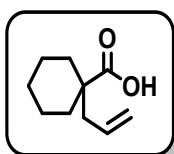


9-allyl-9H-fluorene-9-carboxylic acid (3b). Pale yellow solid (64%.); (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:6); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.85 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (dt, J =

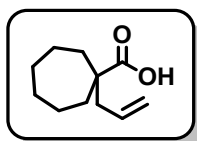
23.8, 7.6 Hz, 4H), 5.58 (dq, $J = 17.1, 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.92 (dd, $J = 28.7, 13.7$ Hz, 2H), 2.73 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 146.48, 140.43, 135.40, 127.00, 126.84, 124.61, 119.87, 117.08, 46.16, 36.68. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Cal: 251.1067; Found: 251.1067.



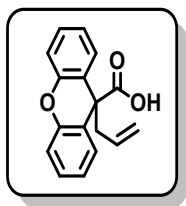
1-allylcyclopentane-1-carboxylic acid (3c). Pale yellow oil (67%); (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.09 (s, 1H), 5.69 (ddt, $J = 17.3, 10.2, 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.08 – 4.96 (m, 2H), 2.28 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.01 – 1.89 (m, 2H), 1.56 (qt, $J = 7.0, 4.9, 3.6$ Hz, 4H), 1.44 (tt, $J = 8.5, 3.9$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 178.14, 135.22, 117.25, 52.68, 42.30, 34.96, 24.56. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M} - \text{H}]^-$ Cal: 153.0921; Found: 153.0934.



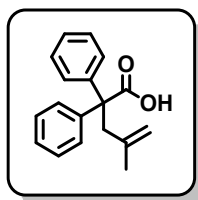
1-allylcyclohexane-1-carboxylic acid (3d). Pale yellow oil (59%); (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.14 (s, 1H), 5.67 (ddt, $J = 15.7, 10.8, 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.05 – 4.94 (m, 2H), 2.17 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.89 (dd, $J = 13.1, 5.1$ Hz, 2H), 1.50 (tq, $J = 9.6, 4.4$ Hz, 3H), 1.34 – 1.12 (m, 5H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 177.01, 133.92, 117.40, 45.91, 43.89, 33.19, 25.35, 22.69. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M} - \text{H}]^-$ Cal: 167.1078; Found: 167.1079.



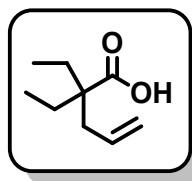
1-allylcycloheptane-1-carboxylic acid (3e). Yellow oil (66%); (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:10); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.11 (s, 1H), 5.72 – 5.58 (m, 1H), 5.07 – 4.94 (m, 2H), 2.19 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 1.94 (t, $J = 9.4$ Hz, 2H), 1.44 (dq, $J = 18.7, 10.3$ Hz, 10H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 178.05, 134.60, 117.50, 48.68, 44.47, 35.40, 29.46, 23.05. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M} - \text{H}]^-$ Cal: 181.1234; Found: 181.1235.



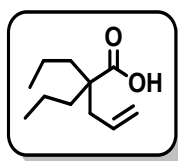
9-allyl-9H-xanthene-9-carboxylic acid (3f). Yellow solid (48%); (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:3); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.29 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 4H), 7.18 – 7.05 (m, 4H), 5.13 (ddt, J = 17.4, 10.7, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 4.82 – 4.67 (m, 2H), 2.99 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 174.34, 149.94, 132.95, 128.69, 127.51, 123.37, 121.52, 118.90, 116.12, 49.10, 44.42. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_3$ [$\text{M}-\text{H}$] $^-$ Cal: 265.0870; Found: 265.0878.



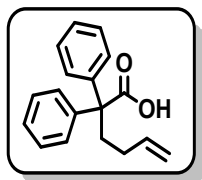
4-methyl-2,2-diphenylpent-4-enoic acid (3g). White solid (70%); (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:3); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.32 – 7.24 (m, 8H), 7.23 – 7.15 (m, 2H), 4.68 – 4.63 (m, 1H), 4.50 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.12 (s, 2H), 1.32 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 174.67, 143.64, 142.06, 128.62, 127.56, 126.34, 114.71, 59.33, 45.05, 24.15. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_2$ [$\text{M} + \text{H}$] $^+$ Cal: 267.1380; Found: 263.1378.



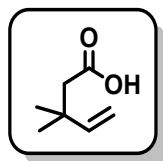
2,2-diethylpent-4-enoic acid (3i). Colorless oil (62%); (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.09 (s, 1H), 5.66 (ddt, J = 17.3, 10.2, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.14 – 4.97 (m, 2H), 2.22 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.49 – 1.44 (m, 4H), 0.84 (t, 3H), 0.75 (t, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 177.25, 134.30, 117.52, 48.04, 36.83, 26.61, 24.38, 11.60, 8.23. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_2$ [$\text{M}-\text{H}$] $^-$ Cal: 155.1078; Found: 155.1079.



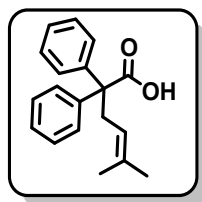
2,2-dipropylpent-4-enoic acid (3j). Colorless oil (63%); (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.12 (s, 1H), 5.67 (ddt, J = 17.4, 10.3, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 5.25 – 4.75 (m, 2H), 2.23 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.46 – 1.35 (m, 4H), 1.25 – 1.11 (m, 4H), 0.85 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 177.46, 134.37, 117.54, 47.96, 44.41, 37.86, 36.99, 34.10, 20.08, 16.79, 14.48, 13.84. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}-\text{H}]^-$ Cal: 183.1391; Found: 183.1392.



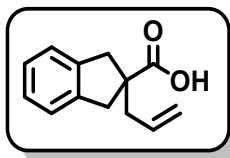
2,2-diphenylhex-5-enoic acid (3k). White solid (65%); (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.79 (s, 1H), 7.28 (dq, J = 15.1, 7.3 Hz, 10H), 5.77 (ddt, J = 16.6, 9.3, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 4.90 (d, J = 11.6 Hz, 2H), 2.45 – 2.29 (m, 2H), 1.75 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 174.92, 143.14, 138.29, 128.57, 127.79, 126.49, 114.60, 59.40, 36.65, 29.42. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}-\text{H}]^-$ Cal: 265.1234; Found: 265.1235.



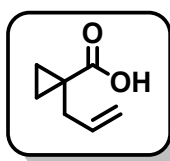
3,3-dimethylpent-4-enoic acid (3m). Colorless oil (69%); (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:8); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 11.93 (s, 1H), 5.90 (dd, J = 17.5, 10.7 Hz, 1H), 4.98 – 4.86 (m, 2H), 2.19 (s, 2H), 1.07 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 172.52, 147.18, 110.49, 46.02, 35.40, 26.59. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $\text{C}_7\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}-\text{H}]^-$ Cal: 127.0765; Found: 127.0767.



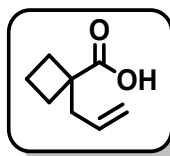
5-methyl-2,2-diphenylhex-4-enoic acid (3n). White solid (67%); (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.74 (s, 1H), 7.31 – 7.20 (m, 10H), 5.03 (td, J = 6.8, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 3.03 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 1.52 (s, 3H), 1.24 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 175.07, 143.09, 133.43, 128.71, 127.55, 126.32, 120.12, 59.79, 36.37, 25.66, 17.36. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Cal: 281.1536; Found: 281.1564.



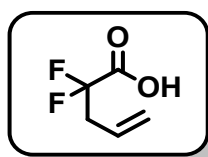
2-allyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-indene-2-carboxylic acid (3o). White solid (50%); (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:10); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.17 (dt, J = 7.4, 3.6 Hz, 2H), 7.14 – 7.04 (m, 2H), 5.72 (ddt, J = 17.5, 10.4, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.14 – 4.97 (m, 2H), 3.34 (s, 1H), 3.30 (s, 1H), 2.86 (d, J = 16.2 Hz, 2H), 2.41 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 177.34, 141.17, 134.47, 126.34, 124.27, 117.92, 52.92, 42.02, 41.19. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}-\text{H}]^-$ Cal: 201.0921; Found: 201.0922.



1-allylcyclopropane-1-carboxylic acid (3p). Colorless oil (47%); (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:3); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.10 (s, 1H), 5.83 (ddt, J = 16.9, 10.1, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 5.06 – 4.94 (m, 2H), 2.23 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 1.03 (q, J = 3.7 Hz, 2H), 0.70 (q, J = 3.8 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 175.89, 136.14, 116.18, 36.62, 22.21, 14.03. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $\text{C}_7\text{H}_{10}\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}-\text{H}]^-$ Cal: 125.0608; Found: 125.0608.

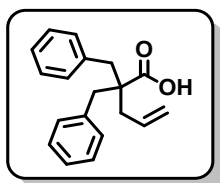


1-allylcyclobutane-1-carboxylic acid (3q). Colorless oil (53%); (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 5.68 (ddt, J = 17.2, 10.2, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 5.12 – 4.99 (m, 2H), 2.43 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.27 (td, J = 9.9, 8.7, 4.0 Hz, 2H), 1.90 – 1.74 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 177.44, 134.25, 117.41, 46.21, 41.17, 28.75, 14.75. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $\text{C}_8\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}-\text{H}]^-$ Cal: 139.0765; Found: 139.0765.

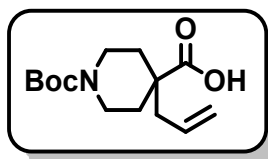


2,2-difluoropent-4-enoic acid (3r). Yellow oil (66%); (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:2); ^1H NMR (400

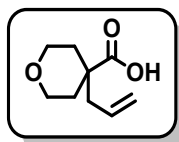
MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 5.71 (ddt, J = 17.2, 10.0, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 5.27 (t, J = 13.8 Hz, 2H), 2.85 (td, J = 17.0, 7.0 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 165.04, 164.73, 164.42, 127.72, 127.66, 127.61, 121.58, 118.03, 115.55, 113.07, 38.46, 38.23, 37.99. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $\text{C}_5\text{H}_6\text{F}_2\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}-\text{H}]^-$ Cal: 135.0263; Found: 135.0262.



2,2-dibenzylpent-4-enoic acid (3s). Yellow oil (89%); (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:4); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.64 (s, 1H), 7.30 – 7.16 (m, 10H), 6.05 (ddt, J = 17.1, 10.1, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 5.26 – 5.05 (m, 2H), 3.01 (d, J = 13.6 Hz, 2H), 2.82 (d, J = 13.7 Hz, 2H), 2.08 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 181.36, 142.68, 139.72, 135.15, 133.23, 131.62, 123.88, 56.03, 46.67, 40.35. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}-\text{H}]^-$ Cal: 279.1391; Found: 279.1391.

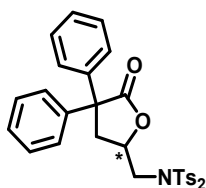


4-allyl-1-(tert-butoxycarbonyl)piperidine-4-carboxylic acid (3t). White solid (60%); (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:2); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.51 (s, 1H), 5.67 (ddt, J = 17.4, 10.1, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 5.09 – 5.01 (m, 2H), 3.69 (dt, J = 14.0, 4.1 Hz, 2H), 2.87 (s, 2H), 2.23 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.88 (dt, J = 13.4, 3.6 Hz, 2H), 1.38 (s, 9H), 1.28 (ddd, J = 13.9, 11.0, 4.2 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 176.12, 153.86, 133.32, 118.14, 78.52, 44.59, 43.03, 32.36, 28.04. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_4$ $[\text{M}-\text{H}]^-$ Cal: 268.1554; Found: 268.1554.

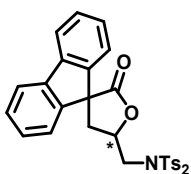


4-allyltetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-carboxylic acid (3u). Pale yellow oil (65%); (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:4); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.46 (s, 1H), 5.68 (ddt, J = 17.5, 10.5, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 5.09 – 4.95 (m, 2H), 3.70 (dt, J = 11.9, 3.9 Hz, 2H), 3.32 (td, J = 11.3, 2.5 Hz, 2H), 2.23 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.87 (d, J = 13.7 Hz, 2H), 1.40 (ddd, J = 14.4, 10.8, 4.5 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 176.31, 133.23, 118.03, 64.36, 43.85, 43.67, 33.28. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}-\text{H}]^-$ Cal: 169.0870; Found: 169.0870.

7.3 Data characterization and chiral results of aminolactone products

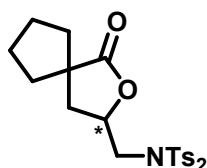


4-methyl-N-((5-oxo-4,4-diphenyltetrahydrofuran-2-yl)methyl)-N-tosylbenzenesulfonamide (4a). TLC (PE:EA = 4:1), R_f = 0.54, Pale yellow solid, yield 83 %; (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.82 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.24 – 7.11 (m, 14H), 4.51 (dq, J = 10.7, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 4.07 (dd, J = 15.7, 6.3 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (dd, J = 15.7, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 2.86 (dd, J = 13.1, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 2.59 (dd, J = 13.2, 10.3 Hz, 1H), 2.34 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 175.96, 145.36, 141.46, 139.46, 136.32, 129.77, 128.96, 128.58, 128.44, 127.81, 127.67, 127.35, 127.23, 57.76, 51.19, 40.97, 21.71. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_6\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for: 576.1509; Found: 576.1503. $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ -6.312 (c = 1.0, CHCl_3). Enantiomeric excess: 99%, determined by HPLC (Chiracel-IA₃, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 30°C, 235 nm): t_R = 11.326 min (minor), t_R = 13.337 min (major).



4-methyl-N-((2'-oxo-4',5'-dihydro-2'H-spiro[fluorene-9,3'-furan]-5'-yl)methyl)-N-tosylbenzenesulfonamide (4b). TLC (PE:EA = 3:1), R_f = 0.41, White solid, yield of 48 %; (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.02 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 4H), 7.73 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.44 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.32 (dt, J = 19.3, 7.8 Hz, 8H), 5.29 (dtd, J = 10.8, 6.7, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 4.38 (dd, J = 15.8, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 3.97 (dd, J = 15.8, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 2.71 (dd, J = 13.5, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.60 (dd, J = 13.5, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 2.43 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 175.68, 145.52, 145.48, 144.70, 141.44, 140.62, 136.23, 129.82, 128.96, 128.93, 128.82, 128.34, 128.05, 123.60, 122.81, 120.69, 120.41, 58.48, 52.10, 38.95, 21.71. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_6\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for: 574.1353; Found: 574.1352. $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ -61.964 (c = 1.0, CHCl_3). Enantiomeric excess: 90%, determined by HPLC (Chiracel-

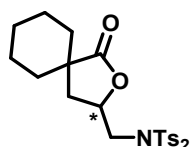
IA₃, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate 1.2 mL/min, T = 50°C, 245 nm): *t_R* = 8.034 min (major), *t_R* = 11.584 min (minor).



4-methyl-N-((1-oxo-2-oxaspiro[4.4]nonan-3-yl)methyl)-N-tosylbenzenesulfonamid (4c).

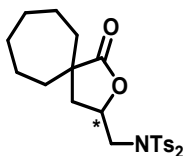
TLC (PE:EA = 5:1), *R_f* = 0.45, Pale yellow solid, yield 70 %; (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.96 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 4H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 4.74 – 4.63 (m, 1H), 4.11 (dd, *J* = 15.7, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (dd, *J* = 15.8, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 2.46 (s, 6H), 2.17 – 2.07 (m, 2H), 1.87 – 1.75 (m, 4H), 1.72 – 1.57 (m, 4H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 181.20, 145.33, 136.28, 129.69, 128.75, 51.71, 49.79, 40.26, 37.41, 36.87, 25.41, 25.35, 21.69. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: C₂₃H₂₇NO₆S₂ [M + H]⁺ Calcd for: 478.1353; Found: 478.1354. $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ -2.798 (*c* = 1.0, CHCl₃). Enantiomeric excess: 64%, determined by HPLC

(Chiracel-IA₃, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 30°C, 235 nm): *t_R* = 8.758 min (minor), *t_R* = 10.826 min (major).

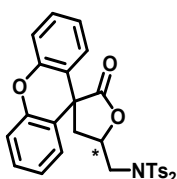


4-methyl-N-((1-oxo-2-oxaspiro[4.5]decan-3-yl)methyl)-N-tosylbenzenesulfonamide

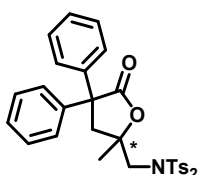
(4d). TLC (PE:EA = 5:1), *R_f* = 0.47, Pale yellow solid, yield 63 %; (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.97 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 4H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 4H), 4.70 (ddt, *J* = 10.3, 8.0, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 4.15 – 4.04 (m, 1H), 3.75 – 3.65 (m, 1H), 2.46 (s, 6H), 2.29 – 2.21 (m, 1H), 1.72 (dq, *J* = 44.4, 12.2, 11.3 Hz, 6H), 1.44 (d, *J* = 13.0 Hz, 1H), 1.41 – 1.12 (m, 4H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 180.27, 145.33, 136.31, 129.69, 128.76, 52.09, 44.60, 36.69, 34.09, 31.71, 25.20, 22.09, 22.01, 21.69. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: C₂₄H₂₉NO₆S₂ [M + H]⁺ Calcd for: 492.1509; Found: 492.1510. $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ +6.555 (*c* = 1.0, CHCl₃). Enantiomeric excess: 66%, determined by HPLC (Chiracel-IA₃, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 30°C, 235 nm): *t_R* = 9.218 min (minor), *t_R* = 10.443 min (major).



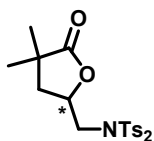
4-methyl-N-((1-oxo-2-oxaspiro[4.6]undecan-3-yl)methyl)-N-tosylbenzenesulfonamide (4e). TLC (PE:EA = 3:1), R_f = 0.56, Pale yellow solid, yield 67 %; (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.96 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.35 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 4.68 (dtd, J = 10.5, 6.7, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 4.14 – 4.04 (m, 1H), 3.69 (dd, J = 15.7, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 2.46 (s, 6H), 2.16 (dd, J = 12.9, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 1.95 (ddd, J = 14.5, 10.5, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 1.84 – 1.72 (m, 2H), 1.71 – 1.66 (m, 2H), 1.63 (s, 2H), 1.60 – 1.54 (m, 2H), 1.54 – 1.47 (m, 2H), 1.44 – 1.32 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 181.17, 145.32, 136.31, 129.68, 128.75, 52.02, 47.11, 39.28, 36.96, 35.45, 29.27, 29.15, 23.57, 23.50, 21.69. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{31}\text{NO}_6\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for: 506.1666; Found: 506.1670. $[\alpha]_D^{25} +7.682$ (c = 1.0, CHCl_3). Enantiomeric excess: 73%, determined by HPLC (Chiracel-IA₃, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 30°C, 235 nm): t_R = 8.995 min (minor), t_R = 11.957 min (major).



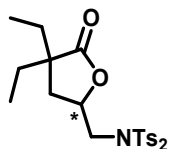
4-methyl-N-((2-oxo-4,5-dihydro-2H-spiro[furan-3,9'-xanthen]-5-yl)methyl)-N-tosylbenzenesulfonamide (4f). TLC (PE:EA = 3:1), R_f = 0.49, Yellow solid, yield of 27 %; (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.98 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 4H), 7.37 – 7.28 (m, 6H), 7.19 – 7.00 (m, 6H), 5.05 – 4.86 (m, 1H), 4.28 (dd, J = 15.8, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (dd, J = 15.7, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 2.56 (dd, J = 13.5, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.46 (s, 6H), 2.22 (dd, J = 13.5, 9.8 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 175.90, 151.50, 150.71, 145.47, 136.22, 129.76, 129.34, 129.13, 128.75, 127.12, 125.57, 124.30, 124.05, 122.88, 122.18, 117.50, 116.76, 51.66, 49.42, 46.68, 21.70. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_7\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for: 590.1302; Found: 590.1302. $[\alpha]_D^{25} +1.015$ (c = 1.0, CHCl_3). Enantiomeric excess: 81%, determined by HPLC (Chiracel-IA₃, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 30°C, 245 nm): t_R = 15.583 min (major), t_R = 17.248 min (minor).



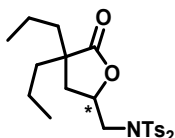
4-methyl-N-((2-methyl-5-oxo-4,4-diphenyltetrahydrofuran-2-yl)methyl)-N-tosylbenzenesulfonamide (4g). TLC (PE:EA = 5:1), R_f = 0.48, White solid, yield 59 %; (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.98 – 7.91 (m, 4H), 7.36 – 7.30 (m, 4H), 7.26 – 7.19 (m, 8H), 7.12 – 7.05 (m, 2H), 4.23 (d, J = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (d, J = 16.3 Hz, 1H), 3.20 (d, J = 13.9 Hz, 1H), 2.92 (d, J = 13.8 Hz, 1H), 2.37 (s, 6H), 1.13 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 175.64, 145.09, 142.58, 142.19, 136.75, 129.63, 128.88, 128.63, 128.38, 127.33, 127.26, 126.98, 82.91, 57.77, 56.20, 44.84, 24.89, 21.67. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{31}\text{NO}_6\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for: 590.1666; Found: 590.1660. $[\alpha]_D^{25} +1.870$ (c = 1.0, CHCl_3). Enantiomeric excess: 97%, determined by HPLC (Chiracel-IA₃, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 30°C, 235 nm): t_R = 6.428 min (minor), t_R = 8.737 min (major).



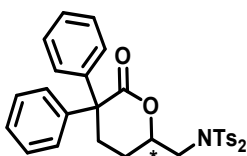
N-((4,4-dimethyl-5-oxotetrahydrofuran-2-yl)methyl)-4-methyl-N-tosylbenzenesulfonamide (4h). TLC (PE:EA = 3:1), R_f = 0.42, White solid, yield 68 %; (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.96 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.36 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 4.73 (tq, J = 10.4, 5.7, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.10 (dd, J = 15.8, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (dd, J = 15.9, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 2.46 (s, 6H), 2.10 (dd, J = 12.9, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 1.77 (dd, J = 12.8, 9.8 Hz, 1H), 1.23 (s, 3H), 1.20 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 179.62, 144.32, 135.22, 128.67, 127.74, 74.25, 50.87, 39.62, 39.12, 23.91, 23.38, 20.68. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_6\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for: 452.1196; Found: 452.1191. $[\alpha]_D^{25} -3.792$ (c = 1.0, CHCl_3). Enantiomeric excess: 62%, determined by HPLC (Chiracel-IA₃, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 30°C, 235 nm): t_R = 7.323 min (minor), t_R = 9.637 min (major).



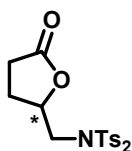
***N*-((4,4-diethyl-5-oxotetrahydrofuran-2-yl)methyl)-4-methyl-*N*-tosylbenzenesulfonamide (4i).** TLC (PE:EA = 3:1), R_f = 0.45, Pale yellow solid, yield 62 %; (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.96 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 4H), 7.36 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 4.70 (dtd, J = 14.5, 7.2, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 4.13 – 4.03 (m, 1H), 3.67 (dd, J = 15.7, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.46 (s, 6H), 2.05 – 1.99 (m, 1H), 1.84 (dd, J = 13.3, 9.2 Hz, 1H), 1.60 – 1.54 (m, 4H), 0.88 (td, J = 7.5, 2.0 Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 178.66, 144.31, 135.24, 128.66, 127.74, 51.24, 47.40, 33.81, 28.07, 27.27, 20.67, 7.60. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_6\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for: 480.1509; Found: 480.1516. $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ +1.659 (c = 1.0, CHCl_3). Enantiomeric excess: 33%, determined by HPLC (Chiralcel OD-H, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 30°C, 254 nm): t_R = 8.078 min (minor), t_R = 9.248 min (major).



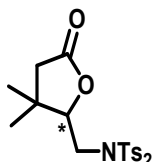
***4*-methyl-*N*-((5-oxo-4,4-dipropyltetrahydrofuran-2-yl)methyl)-*N*-tosylbenzenesulfonamide (4j).** TLC (PE:EA = 3:1), R_f = 0.53, Pale yellow oily, yield 70 %; (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.04 – 7.89 (m, 4H), 7.36 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 4.67 (dtd, J = 14.5, 7.1, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 4.08 (td, J = 15.5, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (dd, J = 15.7, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 2.46 (s, 6H), 2.06 – 2.00 (m, 1H), 1.85 (dd, J = 13.2, 9.4 Hz, 1H), 1.55 – 1.42 (m, 4H), 1.39 – 1.20 (m, 4H), 0.90 (dt, J = 10.1, 7.2 Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 178.84, 144.30, 135.27, 128.66, 127.74, 51.23, 46.74, 38.03, 37.36, 34.75, 20.67, 16.59, 16.56, 13.36, 13.30. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{33}\text{NO}_6\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for: 508.1822; Found: 508.1823. $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ +2.309 (c = 1.0, CHCl_3). Enantiomeric excess: 55%, determined by HPLC (Chiralcel OD-H, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 30°C, 260 nm): t_R = 6.670 min (minor), t_R = 7.547 min (major).



4-methyl-N-((6-oxo-5,5-diphenyltetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-yl)methyl)-N-tosylbenzenesulfonamide (4k). TLC (PE:EA = 3:1), R_f = 0.51, Pale yellow solid, yield 67 %; (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.96 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 4H), 7.36 – 7.25 (m, 10H), 7.23 – 7.13 (m, 4H), 4.77 – 4.66 (m, 1H), 4.09 (td, J = 15.7, 15.1, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 3.50 (dd, J = 15.7, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 2.71 (ddd, J = 14.4, 9.3, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 2.57 (dt, J = 14.3, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (s, 6H), 1.90 (dq, J = 11.2, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 1.64 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 172.10, 145.19, 142.51, 141.48, 136.12, 129.62, 128.93, 128.50, 128.19, 128.15, 127.52, 127.30, 56.89, 51.93, 31.54, 22.92, 21.69. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{31}\text{NO}_6\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for: 590.1666; Found: 590.1667. $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ -11.636 (c = 1.0, CHCl_3). Enantiomeric excess: 92%, determined by HPLC (Chiracel-IA₃, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 30°C, 235 nm): t_R = 10.507 min (minor), t_R = 20.464 min (major).

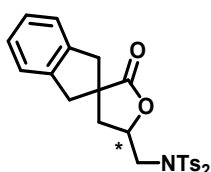


4-methyl-N-((5-oxotetrahydrofuran-2-yl)methyl)-N-tosylbenzenesulfonamide (4l). TLC (PE:EA = 2:1), R_f = 0.37, White solid, yield 62 %; (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:4); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.95 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 4H), 7.36 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 4.83 (dt, J = 12.2, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 4.07 (dd, J = 15.8, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.66 (dd, J = 15.8, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.52 (q, J = 8.5, 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.46 (s, 6H), 2.28 (q, J = 7.1, 6.3 Hz, 1H), 2.03 – 1.92 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 175.86, 145.39, 136.15, 129.71, 128.75, 51.21, 28.03, 25.22, 21.71. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_6\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for: 424.0883; Found: 424.0882. $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ +4.893 (c = 1.0, CHCl_3). Enantiomeric excess: 55%, determined by HPLC (Chiracel-IA₃, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 30°C, 245 nm): t_R = 8.703 min (minor), t_R = 15.250 min (major).

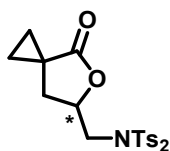


N-((3,3-dimethyl-5-oxotetrahydrofuran-2-yl)methyl)-4-methyl-N-tosylbenzenesulfonamide (4m). TLC (PE:EA = 3:1), R_f = 0.52, White solid, yield of 53 %; (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:3); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.02 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 4H),

7.37 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 4H), 4.51 – 4.43 (m, 1H), 4.15 (dd, $J = 16.1, 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.55 (dd, $J = 16.2, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.46 (s, 6H), 2.38 (d, $J = 16.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.33 (s, 1H), 1.24 (s, 3H), 1.06 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 174.70, 145.25, 136.28, 129.62, 128.91, 86.59, 48.08, 44.25, 38.92, 25.24, 21.70, 21.04. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_6\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for: 452.1196; Found: 452.1197. $[\alpha]_D^{25} +5.172$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3). Enantiomeric excess: 64%, determined by HPLC (Chiracel-IA₃, n -hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, $T = 30^\circ\text{C}$, 260 nm): $t_R = 5.136$ min (minor), $t_R = 7.882$ min (major).

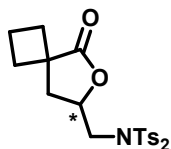


4-methyl-N-((2-oxo-1',3',4,5-tetrahydro-2H-spiro[furan-3,2'-inden]-5-yl)methyl)-N-tosylbenzenesulfonamide (4o). TLC (PE:EA = 3:1), $R_f = 0.5$, White solid, yield of 78 %; (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 8.00 – 7.93 (m, 4H), 7.36 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 4H), 7.19 (dq, $J = 8.6, 3.2, 2.2$ Hz, 4H), 4.86 – 4.75 (m, 1H), 4.21 – 4.11 (m, 1H), 3.72 (dd, $J = 15.8, 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.59 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.27 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.91 (dd, $J = 37.5, 15.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.46 (s, 6H), 2.30 (dd, $J = 12.9, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.90 (dd, $J = 13.0, 9.6$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 178.60, 144.37, 139.66, 138.29, 135.14, 128.69, 127.72, 126.15, 125.99, 123.48, 123.43, 50.56, 49.58, 42.35, 39.58, 20.68. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_6\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for: 526.1353; Found: 526.1353. $[\alpha]_D^{25} +9.819$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3). Enantiomeric excess: 94%, determined by HPLC (Chiracel-IA₃, n -hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, $T = 30^\circ\text{C}$, 235 nm): $t_R = 15.002$ min (minor), $t_R = 19.988$ min (major).

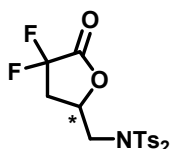


4-methyl-N-((4-oxo-5-oxaspiro[2.4]heptan-6-yl)methyl)-N-tosylbenzenesulfonamide (4p). TLC (PE:EA = 3:1), $R_f = 0.31$; Pale yellow solid, yield 61 %; (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 7.95 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 4H), 7.36 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 4H), 4.94 (p, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.13 (dd, $J = 15.5, 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.71 (dd, $J = 15.6, 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.46 (s, 6H), 2.30 (dd, $J = 12.9, 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.10 (dd, $J = 13.0, 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.32 – 1.22 (m, 2H), 1.02 – 0.92 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 178.69, 145.34, 136.20,

129.70, 128.74, 51.54, 32.64, 21.70, 19.79, 15.23, 15.07. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{21}H_{23}NO_6S_2$ [$M + H$]⁺ Calcd for: 450.1040; Found: 450.1035. $[\alpha]_D^{25} +1.021$ ($c = 1.0$, $CHCl_3$). Enantiomeric excess: 29%, determined by HPLC (Chiracel-IA₃, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, $T = 30^\circ C$, 260 nm): $t_R = 9.274$ min (minor), $t_R = 11.457$ min (major).

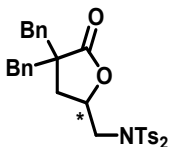


4-methyl-N-((5-oxo-6-oxaspiro[3.4]octan-7-yl)methyl)-N-tosylbenzenesulfonamide (4q). TLC (PE:EA = 3:1), $R_f = 0.39$; Pale yellow solid, yield 57 %; (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); 1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.95 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 4H), 7.36 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 4H), 4.66 (qd, $J = 7.4, 4.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.02 (dd, $J = 15.8, 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.64 (dd, $J = 15.7, 4.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.58 – 2.52 (m, 1H), 2.46 (s, 6H), 2.39 (dd, $J = 12.9, 6.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.13 (qd, $J = 8.8, 7.7, 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.06 – 1.97 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 179.88, 145.33, 136.22, 129.68, 128.76, 51.52, 43.87, 39.06, 31.31, 29.84, 21.69, 16.41. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{22}H_{25}NO_6S_2$ [$M + H$]⁺ Calcd for: 464.1196; Found: 464.1199. $[\alpha]_D^{25} +1.539$ ($c = 1.0$, $CHCl_3$). Enantiomeric excess: 31%, determined by HPLC (Chiracel-IA₃, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, $T = 30^\circ C$, 254 nm): $t_R = 8.891$ min (minor), $t_R = 10.793$ min (major).

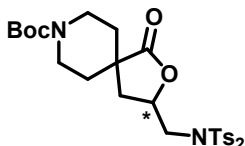


N-((4,4-difluoro-5-oxotetrahydrofuran-2-yl)methyl)-4-methyl-N-tosylbenzenesulfonamide (4r). TLC (PE:EA = 3:1), $R_f = 0.55$, Colorless oily, yield 45 %; (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); 1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.92 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 4H), 7.37 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 4H), 4.95 (qd, $J = 7.2, 4.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.14 (dd, $J = 16.2, 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.77 (dd, $J = 16.0, 4.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.78 (tdd, $J = 15.0, 9.1, 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.47 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 163.92, 145.80, 135.74, 129.88, 128.69, 50.76, 35.42, 35.20, 34.98, 21.73. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{19}H_{19}F_2NO_6S_2$ [$M + H$]⁺ Calcd for: 460.0695; Found: 460.0696. $[\alpha]_D^{25} -2.814$ ($c = 1.0$, $CHCl_3$). Enantiomeric excess: 29%, determined by HPLC

(Chiracel-IA₃, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 30 °C, 235 nm): *t_R* = 5.980 min (minor), *t_R* = 10.743 min (major).

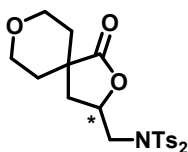


***N*-((4,4-dibenzyl-5-oxotetrahydrofuran-2-yl)methyl)-4-methyl-*N*-tosylbenzenesulfonamide (4s).** TLC (PE:EA = 4:1), *R_f* = 0.55, White solid, yield of 72 %; (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:8); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.72 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 4H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 5H), 7.26 (d, *J* = 13.7 Hz, 5H), 7.18 (dt, *J* = 7.6, 3.6 Hz, 4H), 3.72 – 3.61 (m, 1H), 3.36 (dd, *J* = 15.7, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.19 (d, *J* = 13.7 Hz, 1H), 3.16 – 3.07 (m, 2H), 2.73 (dd, *J* = 17.4, 13.5 Hz, 2H), 2.44 (s, 6H), 2.14 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 1.92 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 9.0 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 179.75, 145.11, 136.52, 136.19, 135.93, 130.44, 129.90, 129.59, 128.70, 128.57, 127.44, 127.09, 51.77, 51.42, 44.36, 43.46, 32.70, 21.69. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: C₃₃H₃₃NO₆S₂ [*M* + *H*]⁺ Calcd for: 604.1822; Found: 604.1823. [*α*]_D²⁵ +4.350 (*c* = 1.0, CHCl₃). Enantiomeric excess: 89%, determined by HPLC (Chiralcel OD-H, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate 1.2 mL/min, T = 40 °C, 214 nm): *t_R* = 11.963 min (major), *t_R* = 19.588 min (minor).

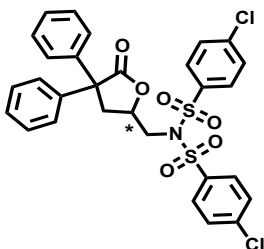


***tert*-butyl-3-(((4-methyl-*N*-tosylphenyl)sulfonamido)methyl)-1-oxo-2-oxa-8-azaspiro[4.5]decane-8-carboxylate (4t).** TLC (PE:EA = 2:1), *R_f* = 0.49, White solid, yield of 67 %; (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.95 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 2.2 Hz, 4H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 4.76 (s, 1H), 4.11 (dd, *J* = 15.8, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 3.94 (s, 1H), 3.80 (s, 1H), 3.72 (dd, *J* = 15.8, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 3.06 (dt, *J* = 24.0, 11.5 Hz, 2H), 2.47 (s, 6H), 2.24 (dd, *J* = 13.0, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 1.89 (t, *J* = 10.6 Hz, 1H), 1.75 (d, *J* = 10.9 Hz, 2H), 1.53 (d, *J* = 17.8 Hz, 2H), 1.46 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 177.67, 153.57, 144.44, 135.14, 128.71, 127.72, 78.90, 50.79, 41.62, 35.68, 32.24, 30.51, 27.39, 20.68. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: C₂₈H₃₆N₂O₈S₂ [*M* + *H*]⁺ Calcd for: 593.1986; Found: 593.1996. [*α*]_D²⁵ +5.967 (*c* = 0.5, CHCl₃). Enantiomeric excess: 79%, determined by HPLC (Chiracel-IA₃, *n*-hexane/2-

propanol = 80/20, flow rate 1.2 mL/min, T = 50 °C, 235 nm): t_R = 11.128 min (minor), t_R = 13.365 min (major).

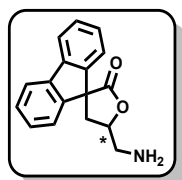


4-methyl-N-((1-oxo-2,8-dioxaspiro[4.5]decan-3-yl)methyl)-N-tosylbenzenesulfonamide (4u). TLC (PE:EA = 1:1), R_f = 0.57, White solid, yield of 65 %; (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:3); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.95 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.36 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 4.76 (dtd, J = 10.7, 6.7, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 4.15 – 4.07 (m, 1H), 4.02 (dt, J = 11.9, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (dt, J = 12.1, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 3.72 (dd, J = 15.8, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 3.49 (dddd, J = 21.8, 12.2, 9.5, 2.9 Hz, 2H), 2.46 (s, 6H), 2.32 (dd, J = 13.1, 6.3 Hz, 1H), 2.03 (dt, J = 9.9, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 1.90 – 1.75 (m, 2H), 1.45 (tdd, J = 17.9, 14.9, 6.9, 3.3 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 178.60, 145.45, 136.17, 129.72, 128.75, 63.92, 63.60, 51.83, 41.88, 37.20, 33.62, 32.02, 21.70. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_7\text{S}_2$ [$\text{M} + \text{H}$] $^+$ Calcd for: 494.1302; Found: 494.1297. $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ -7.384 (c = 1.0, CHCl_3). Enantiomeric excess: 89%, determined by HPLC (Chiracel-IA₃, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 30 °C, 245 nm): t_R = 12.640 min (minor), t_R = 17.126 min (major).



4-chloro-N-((4-chlorophenyl)sulfonyl)-N-((5-oxo-4,4-diphenyltetrahydrofuran-2-yl)methyl)benzenesulfonamide (4a'). TLC (PE:EA = 3:1), R_f = 0.69, White solid, yield of 77 %; (EtOAc/petroleum ether = 1:5); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.90 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 4H), 7.40 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 4H), 7.18 (dq, J = 32.6, 7.8 Hz, 10H), 4.48 (h, J = 4.6 Hz, 1H), 4.05 (td, J = 15.1, 14.4, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 3.74 (dd, J = 15.8, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 2.86 (dd, J = 13.1, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.54 (dd, J = 13.2, 10.0 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 175.73, 141.25, 141.18, 139.30, 137.45, 130.17, 129.54, 129.06, 128.56, 127.96, 127.58, 127.52, 127.16, 57.68, 51.74, 40.82. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{23}\text{Cl}_2\text{NO}_6\text{S}_2$ [$\text{M} + \text{H}$] $^+$ Calcd for: 616.0417; Found:

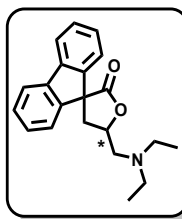
616.0416. $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ -5.913 ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3). Enantiomeric excess: 83%, determined by HPLC (Chiracel-IA₃, n -hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, $T = 30^\circ\text{C}$, 254 nm): $t_R = 11.763$ min (minor), $t_R = 22.577$ min (major).



5'-(aminomethyl)-4',5'-dihydro-2'H-spiro[fluorene-9,3'-furan]-2'-one

(5b). TLC (DCM:MeOH = 10:1), $R_f = 0.32$, (DCM/MeOH = 10:1), Yellow solid, yield of 68 %. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 7.82 (dd, $J = 17.6, 8.3$ Hz, 3H), 7.60 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.43 – 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.32 (s, 1H),

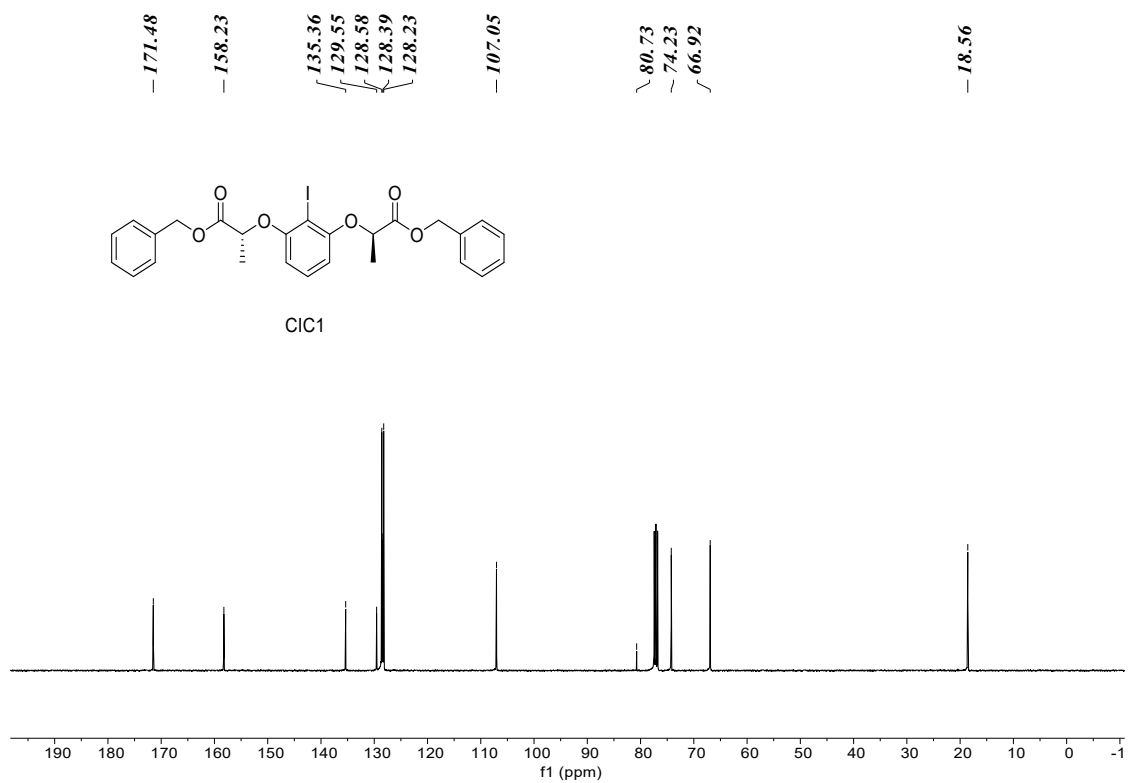
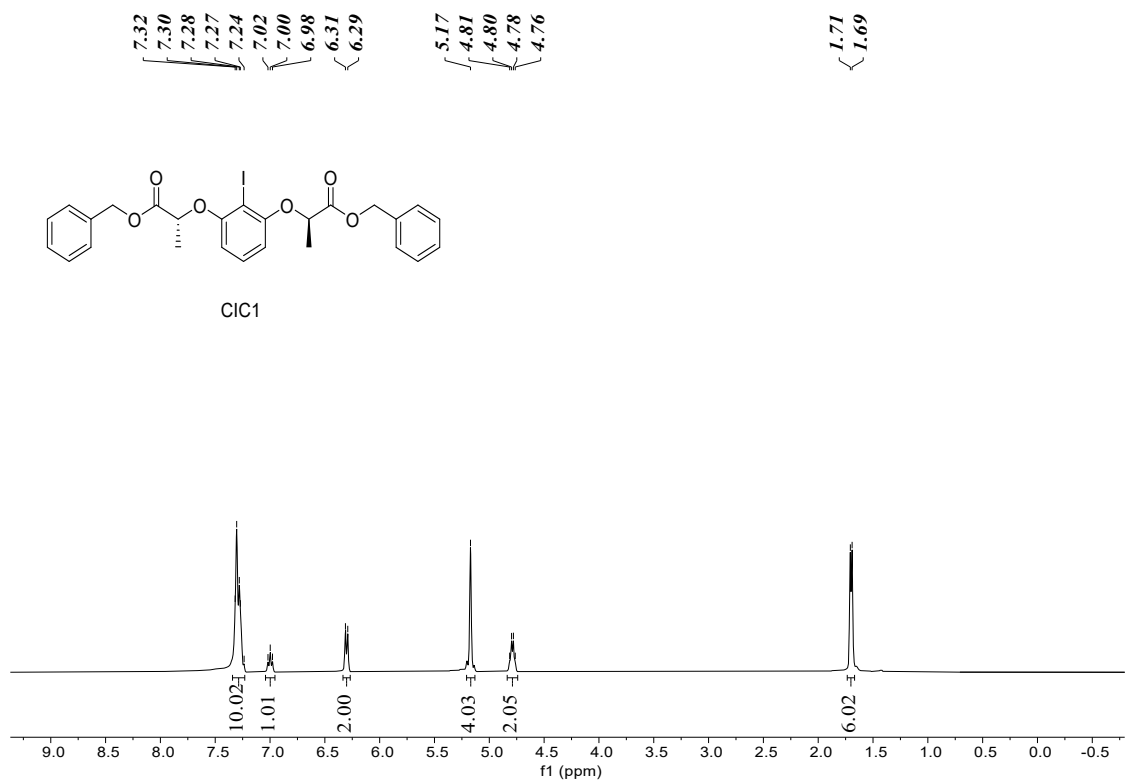
5.25 (s, 1H), 4.48 (s, 1H), 3.59 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.34 (s, 2H), 2.34 (t, $J = 11.7$ Hz, 1H), 1.89 (d, $J = 12.8$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 170.31, 150.79, 150.47, 140.87, 140.70, 128.05, 127.95, 127.76, 127.67, 124.64, 123.86, 120.52, 120.18, 62.00, 57.31, 48.91, 42.42. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}_2$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for: 266.1176; Found: 266.1175. $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ -53.294 ($c = 0.6$, CHCl_3).

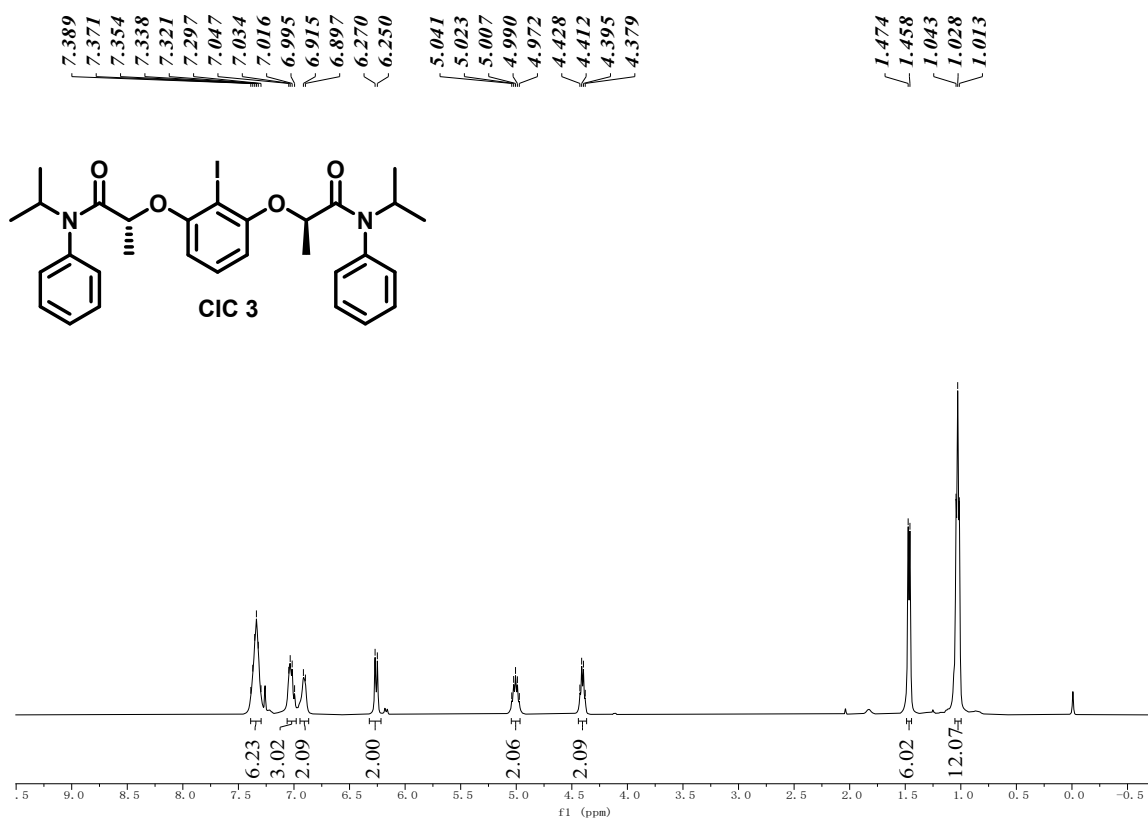
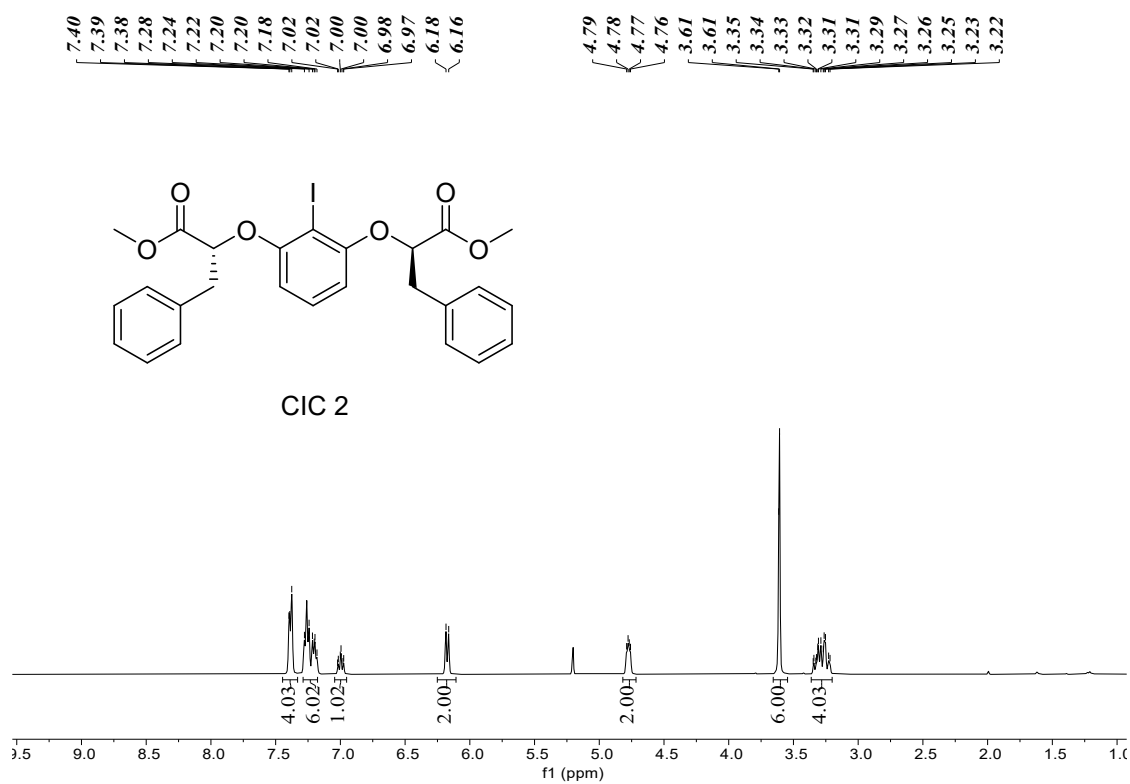


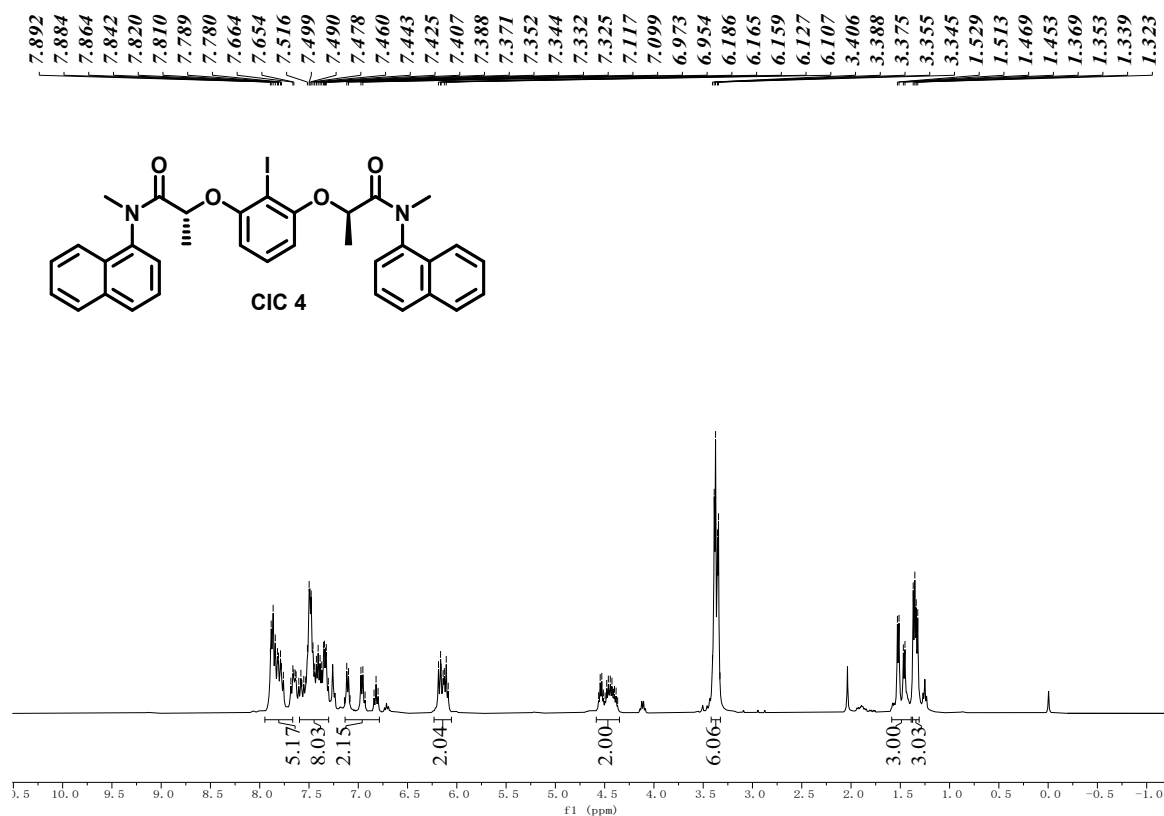
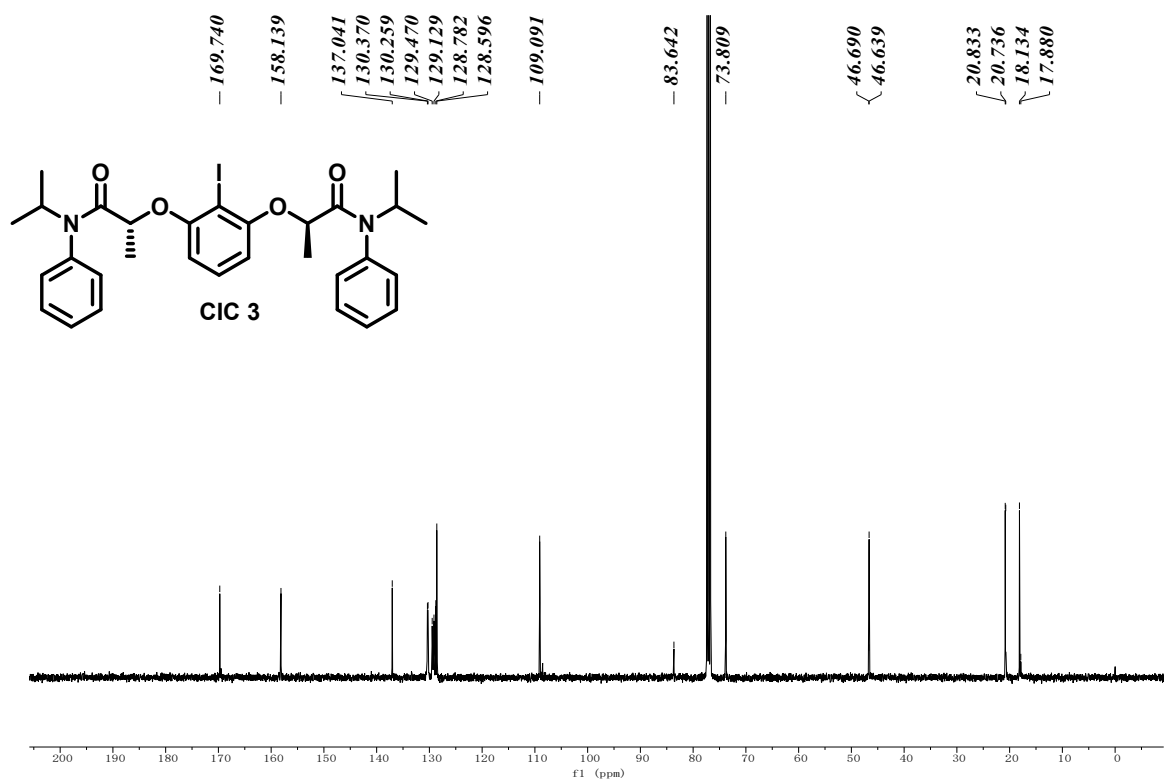
5'-((diethylamino)methyl)-4',5'-dihydro-2'H-spiro[fluorene-9,3'-furan]-2'-one

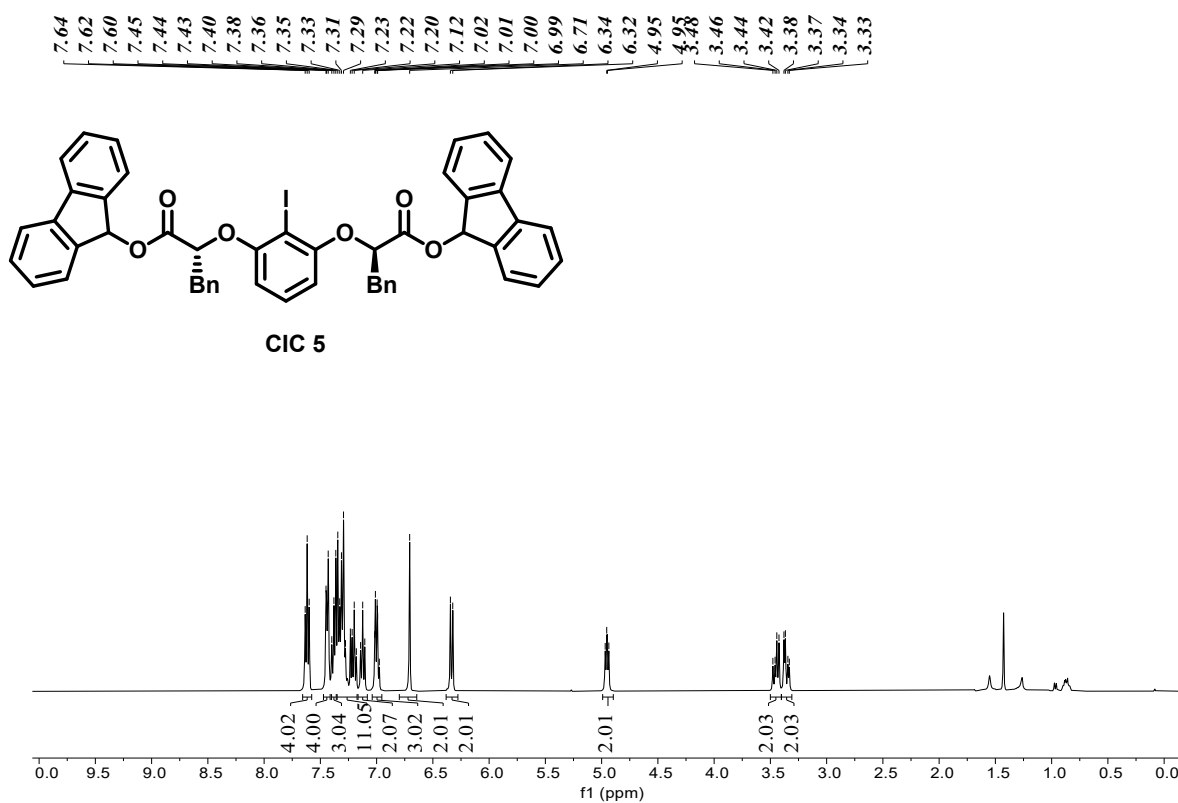
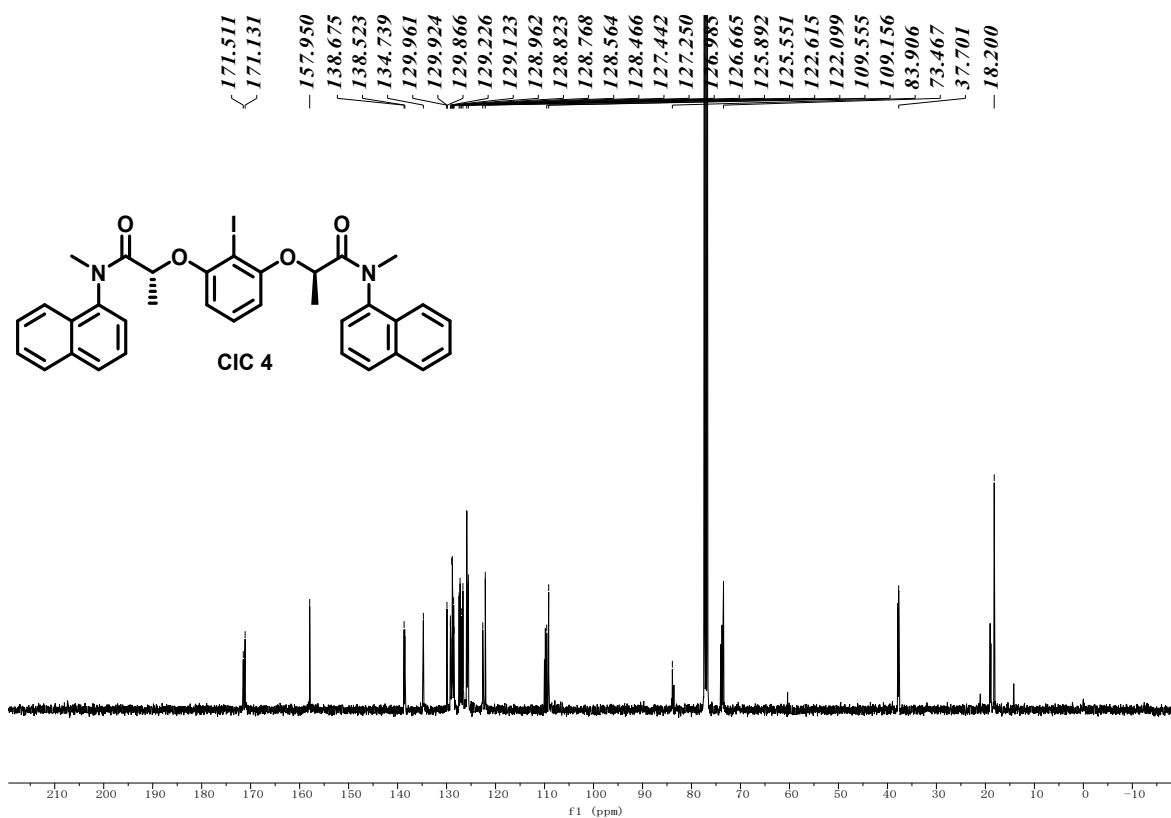
(M'). TLC (DCM:MeOH = 10:1), $R_f = 0.54$, (DCM/MeOH = 15:1), light yellow solid, yield of 88 %. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 7.91 (dd, $J = 7.5, 3.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.68 (dd, $J = 20.8, 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.50 – 7.34 (m, 4H), 5.24 (dq, $J = 10.8, 5.7$ Hz, 1H),

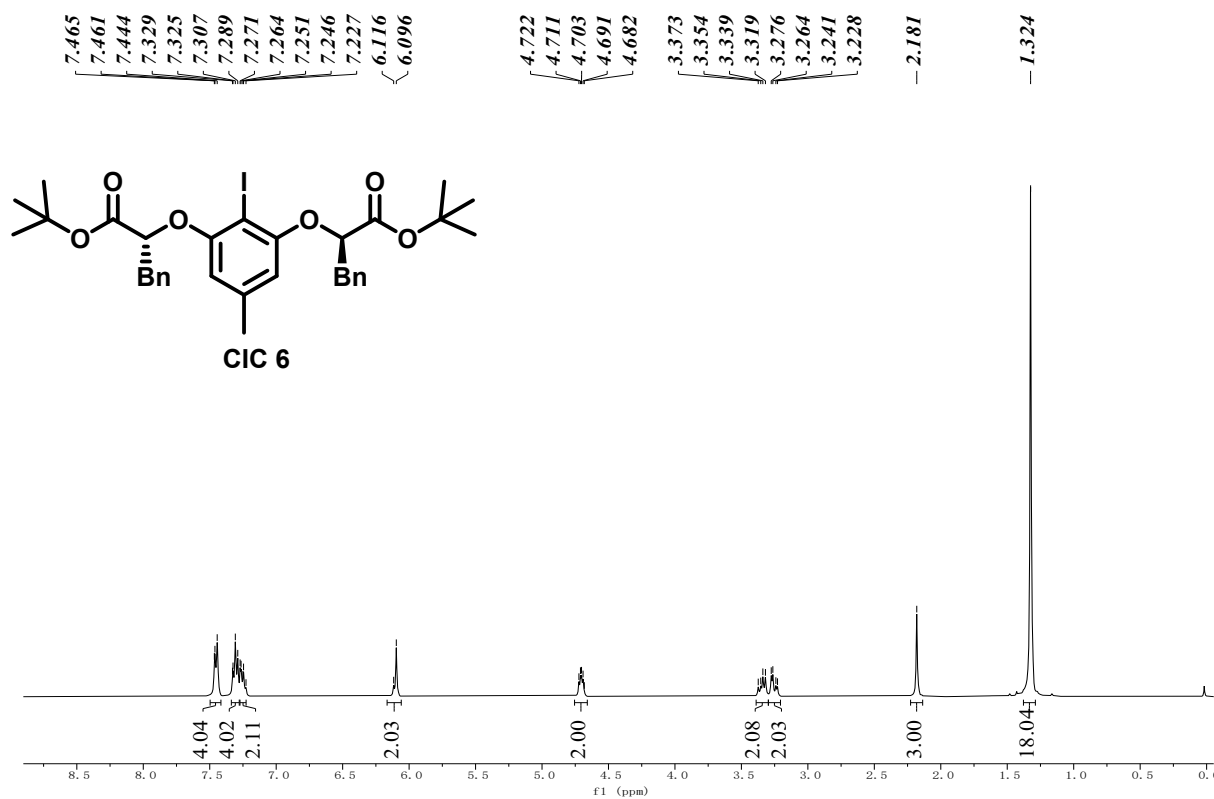
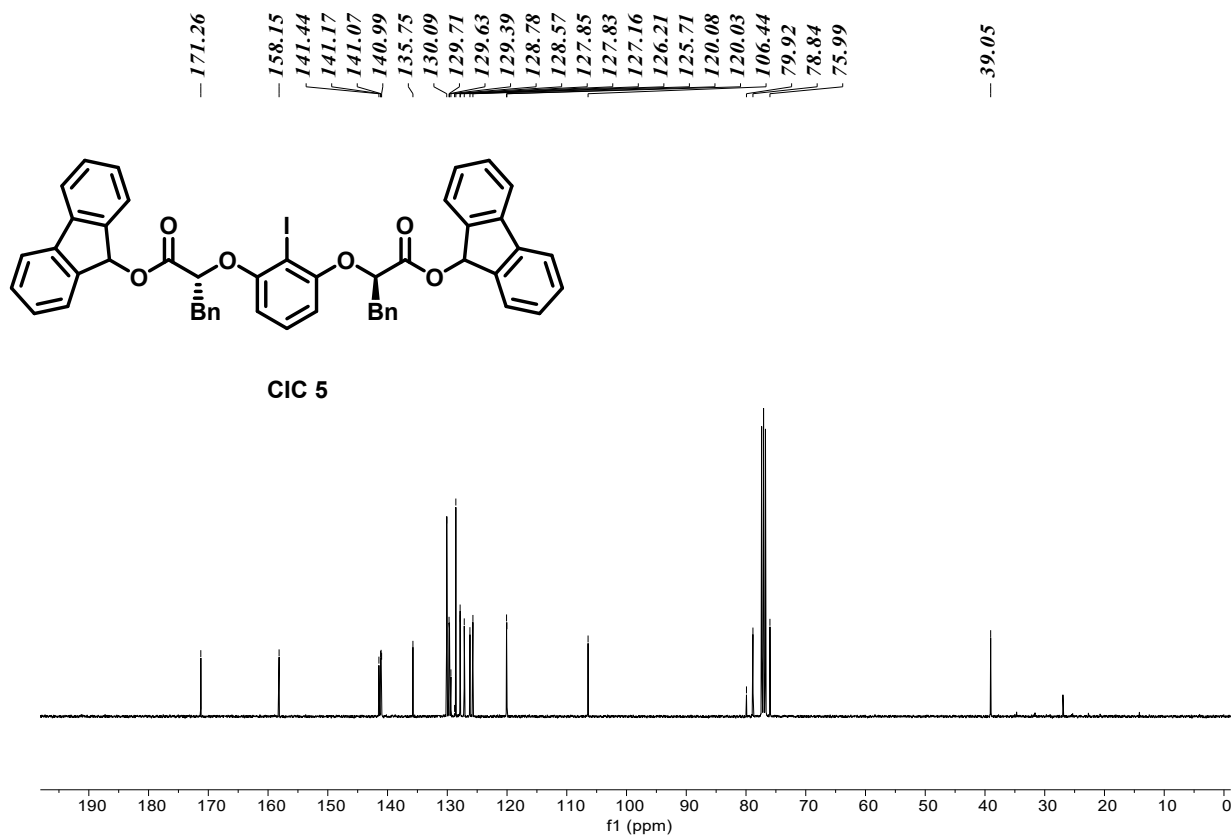
2.98 – 2.84 (m, 2H), 2.79 (dd, $J = 13.2, 9.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.70 – 2.57 (m, 5H), 1.03 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 176.48, 146.27, 145.67, 140.93, 139.94, 128.61, 128.53, 128.14, 128.10, 123.96, 123.24, 120.55, 120.32, 77.60, 58.29, 56.77, 47.31, 38.05, 11.90. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_2$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for: 322.1802; Found: 322.1799. $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ -37.812 ($c = 0.5$, CHCl_3). Enantiomeric excess: 20%, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak AD-H, n -hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, $T = 30^\circ\text{C}$, 230 nm): $t_R = 9.880$ min (major), $t_R = 13.645$ min (minor).

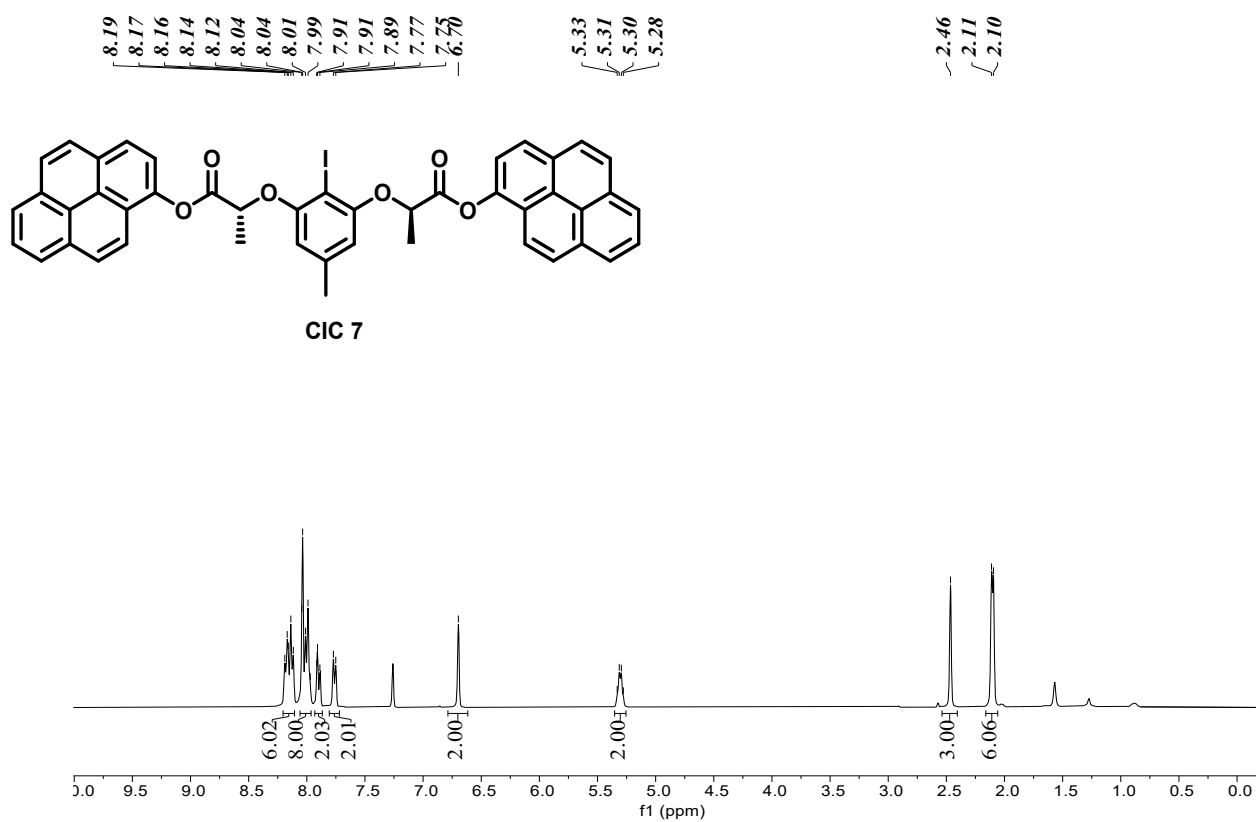
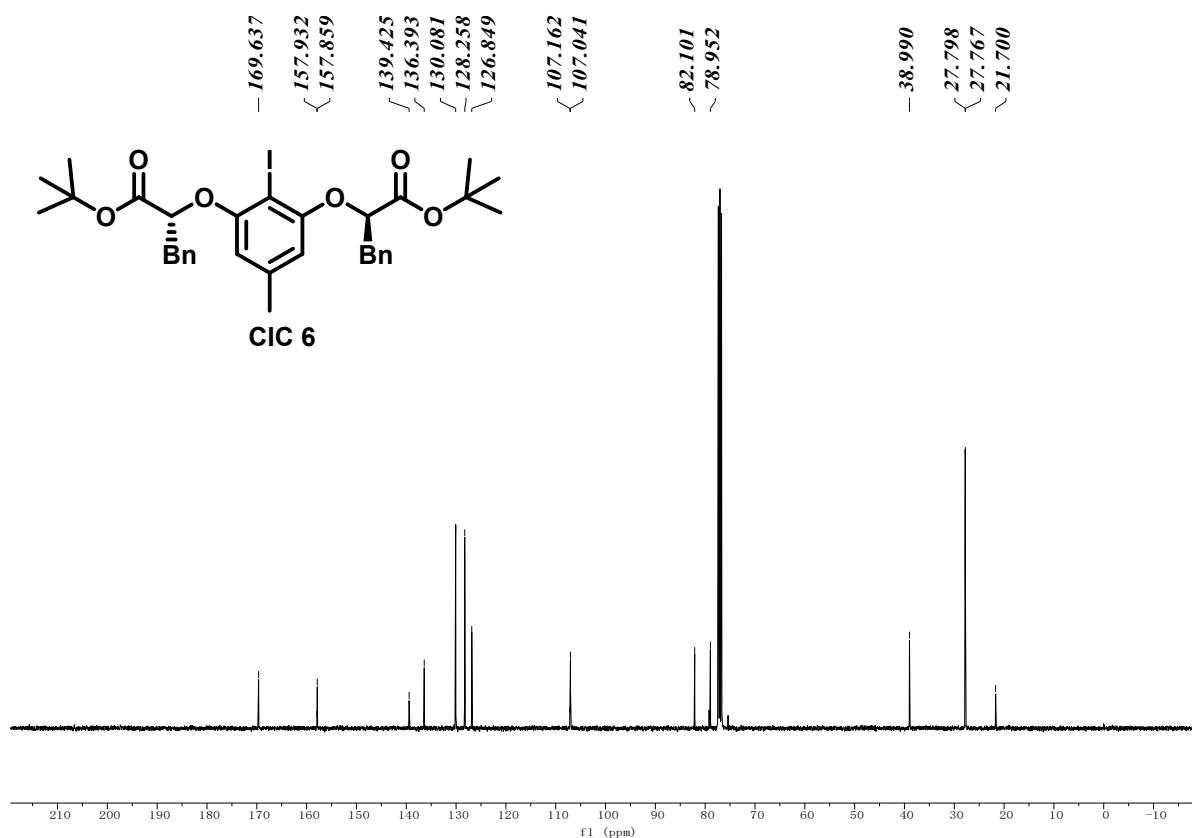


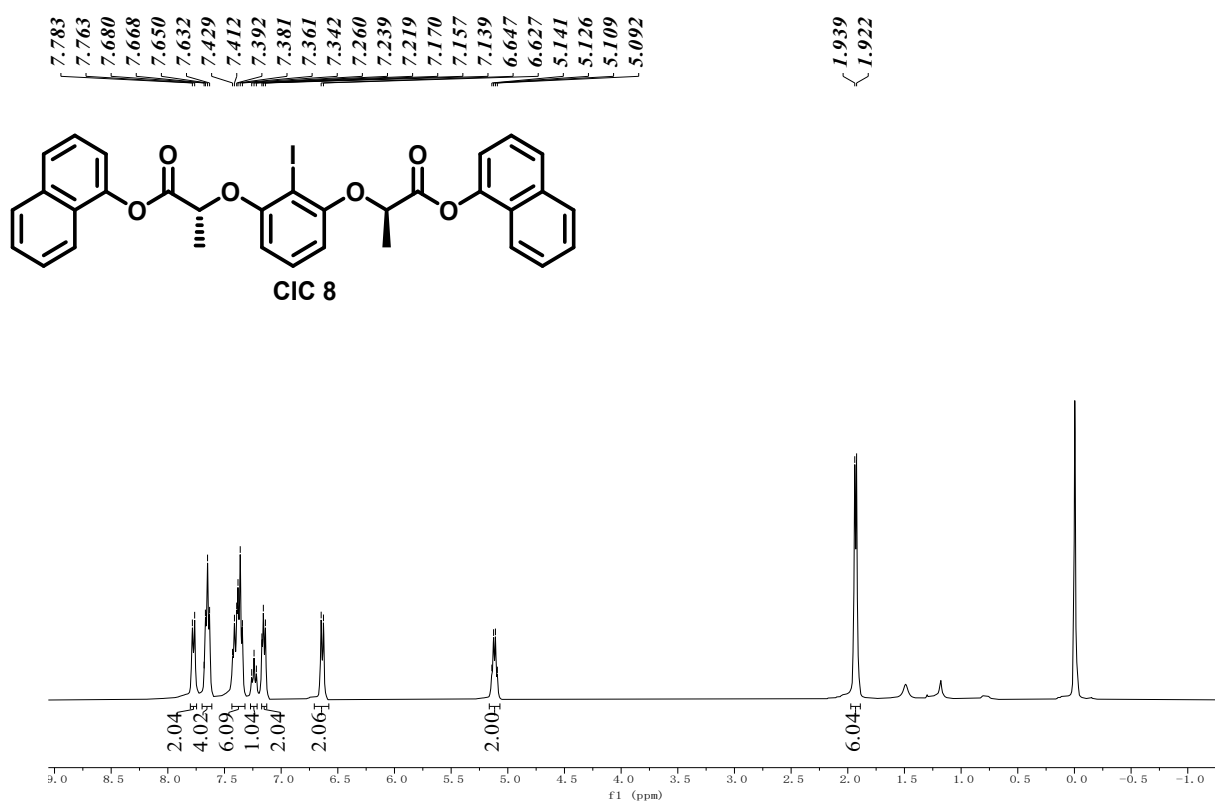
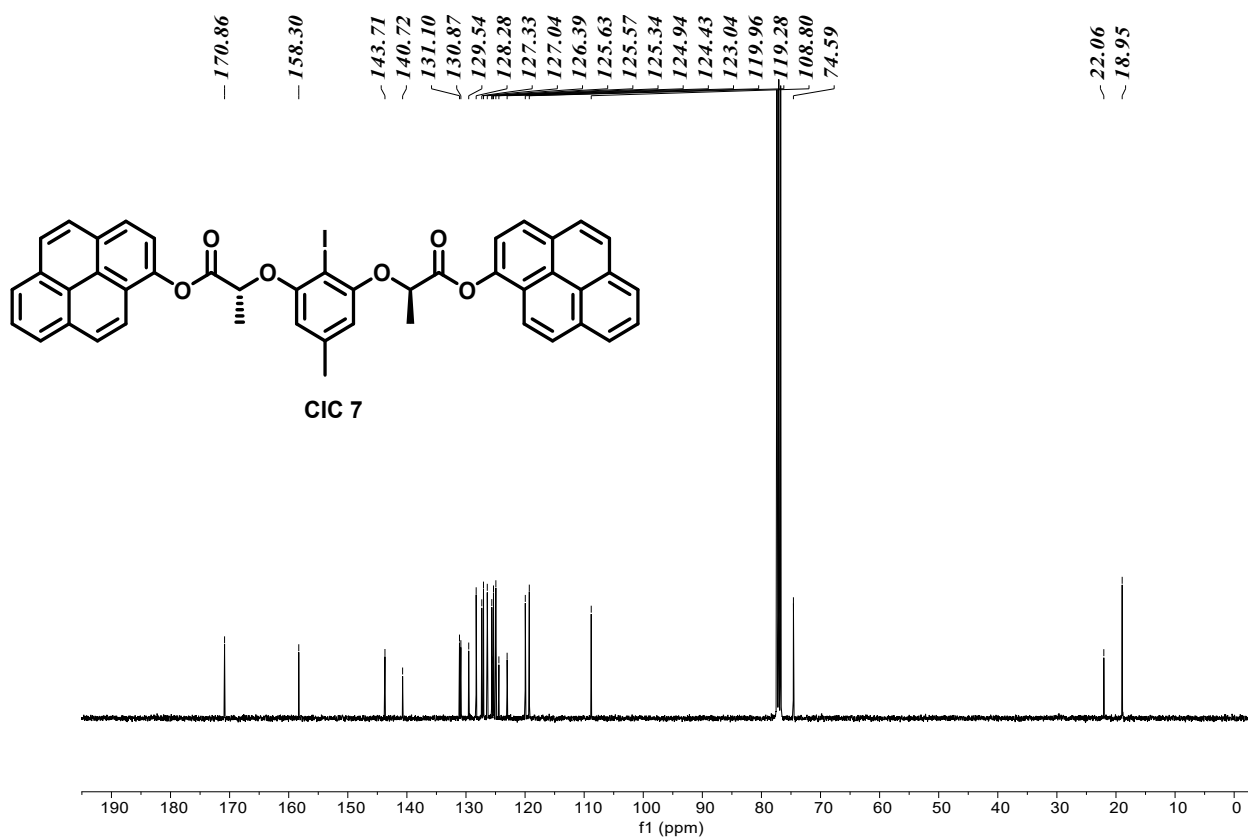


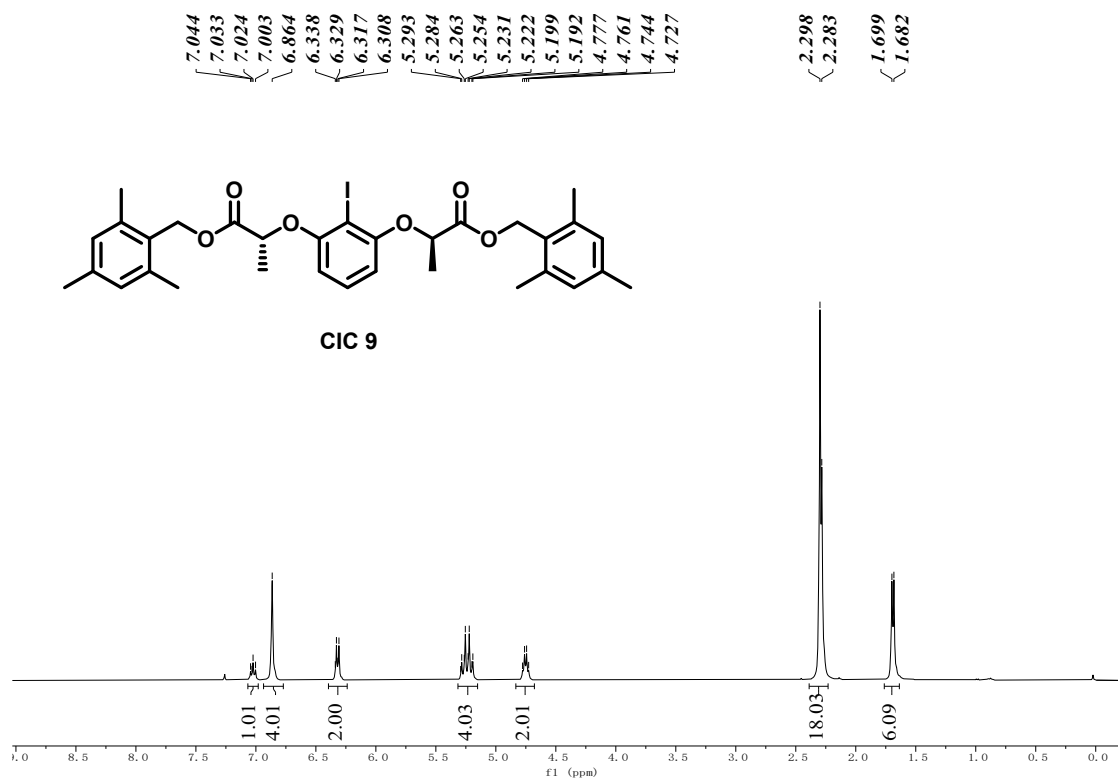
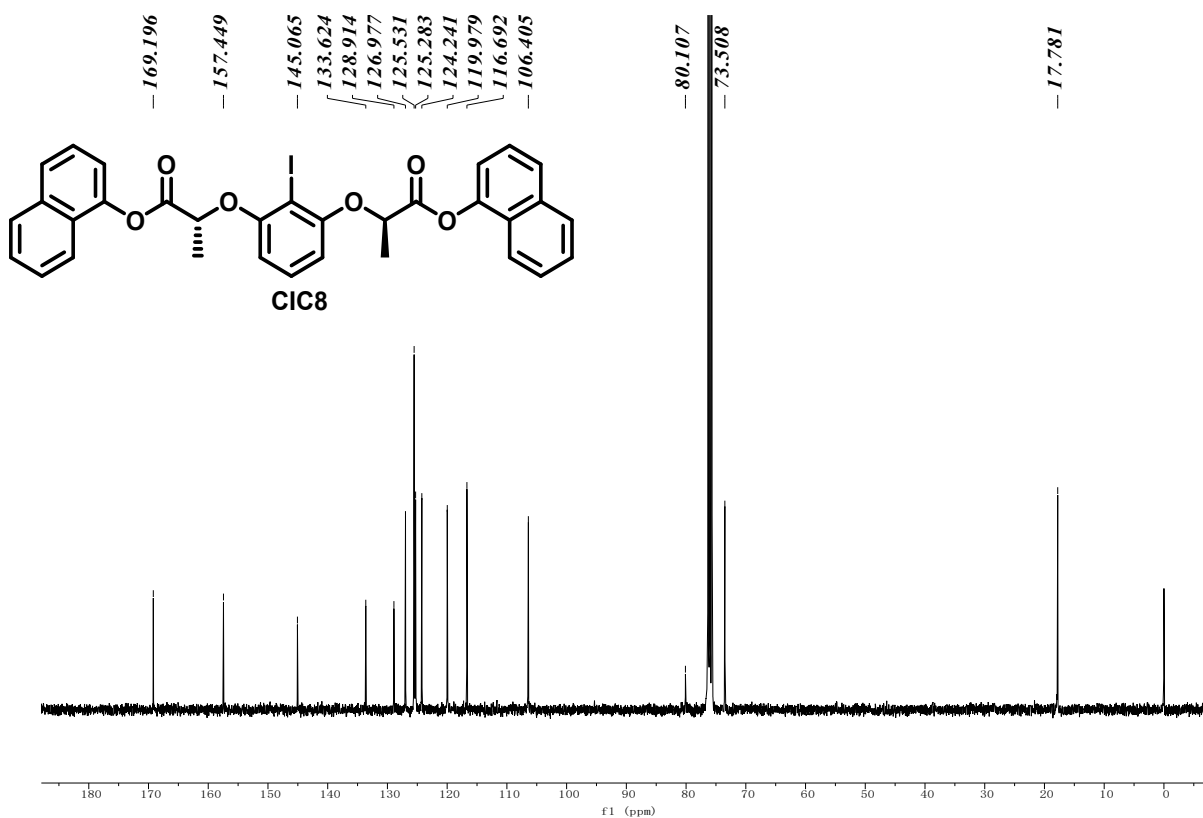


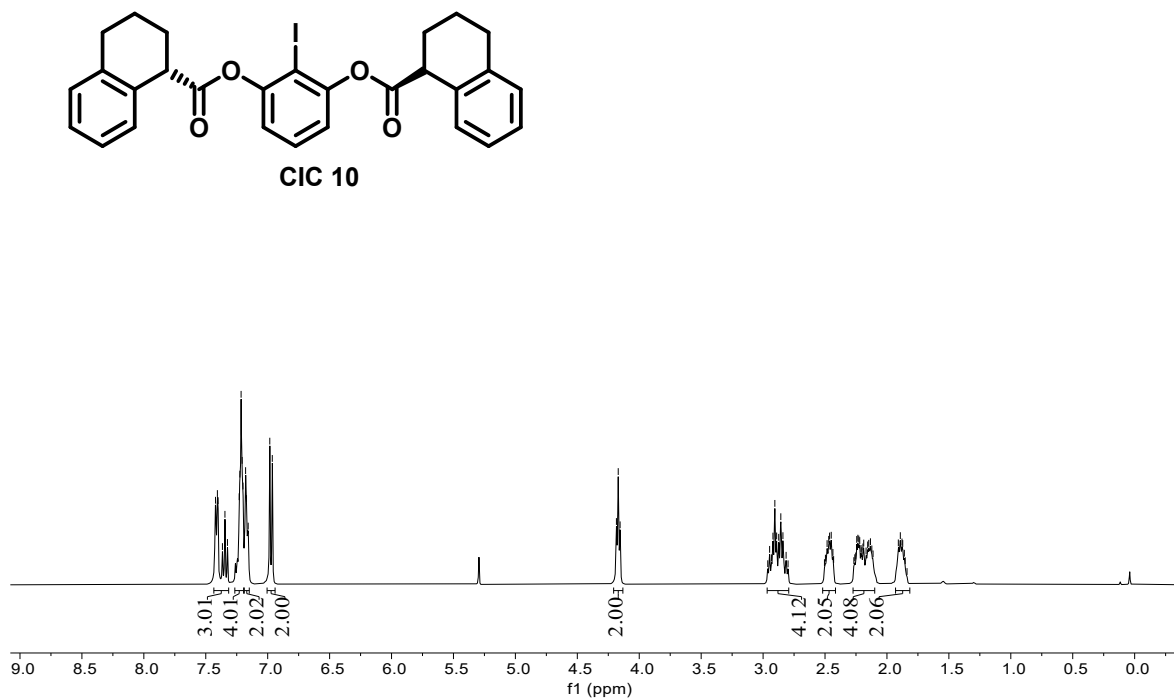
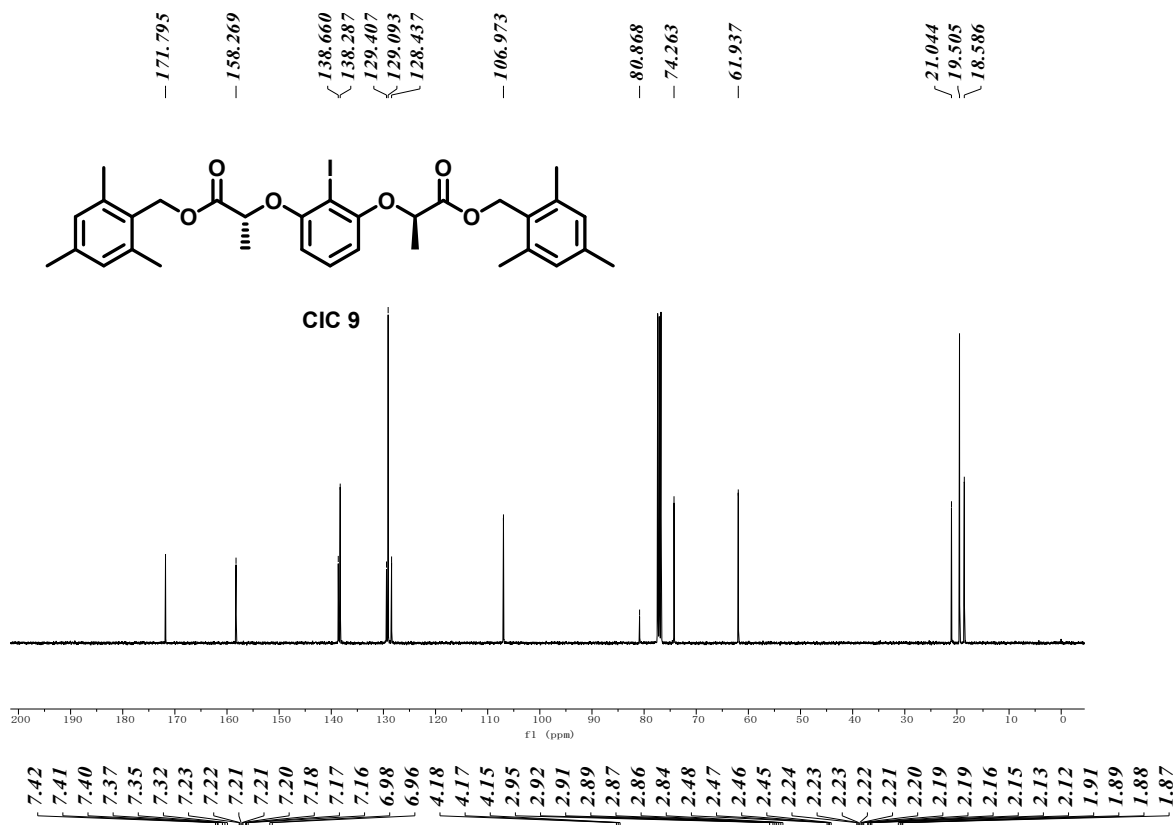


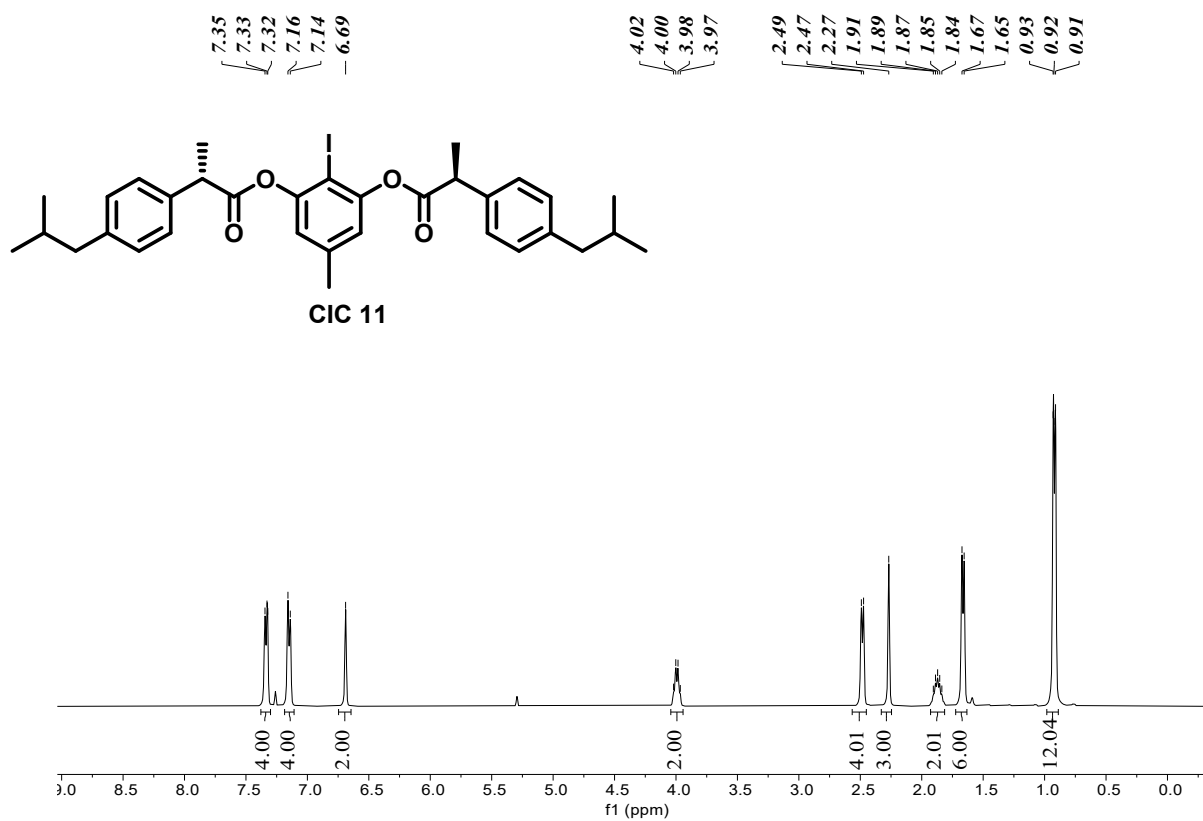
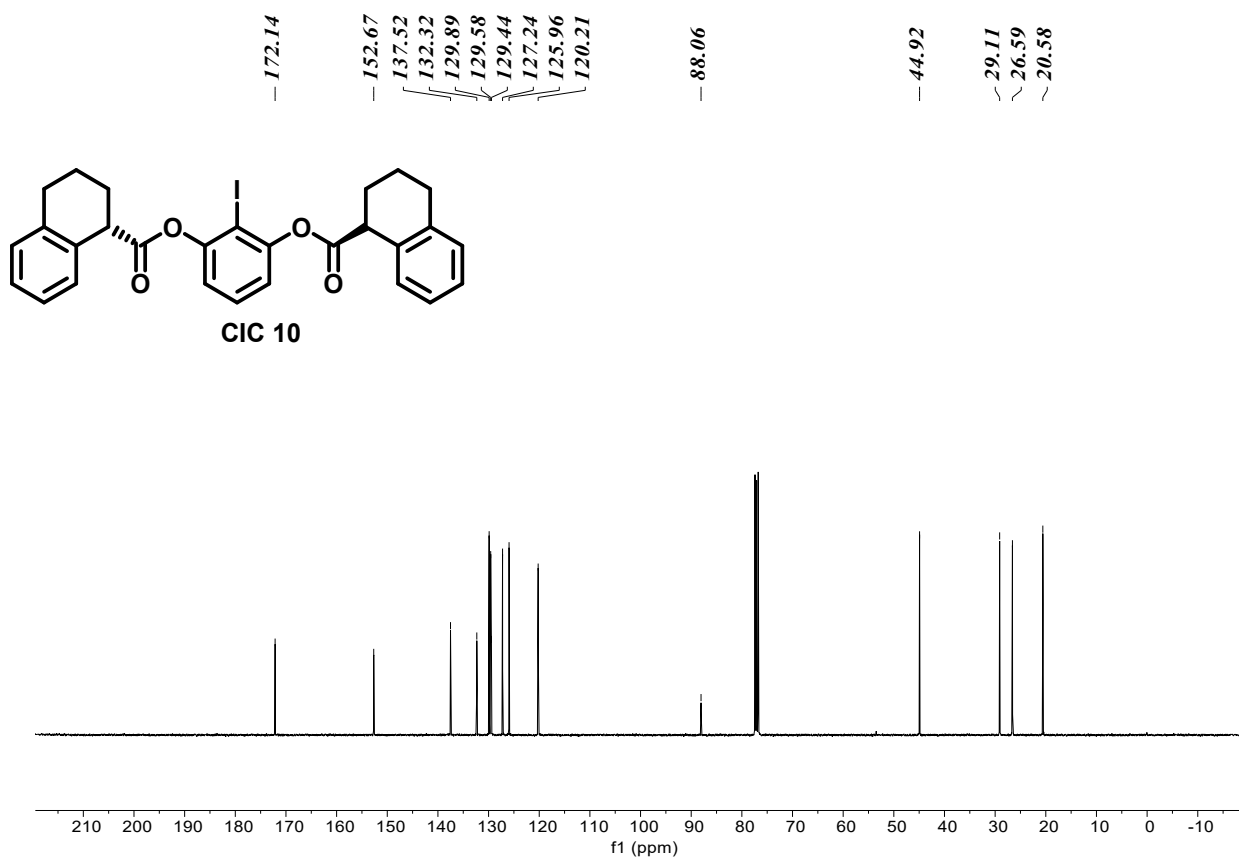


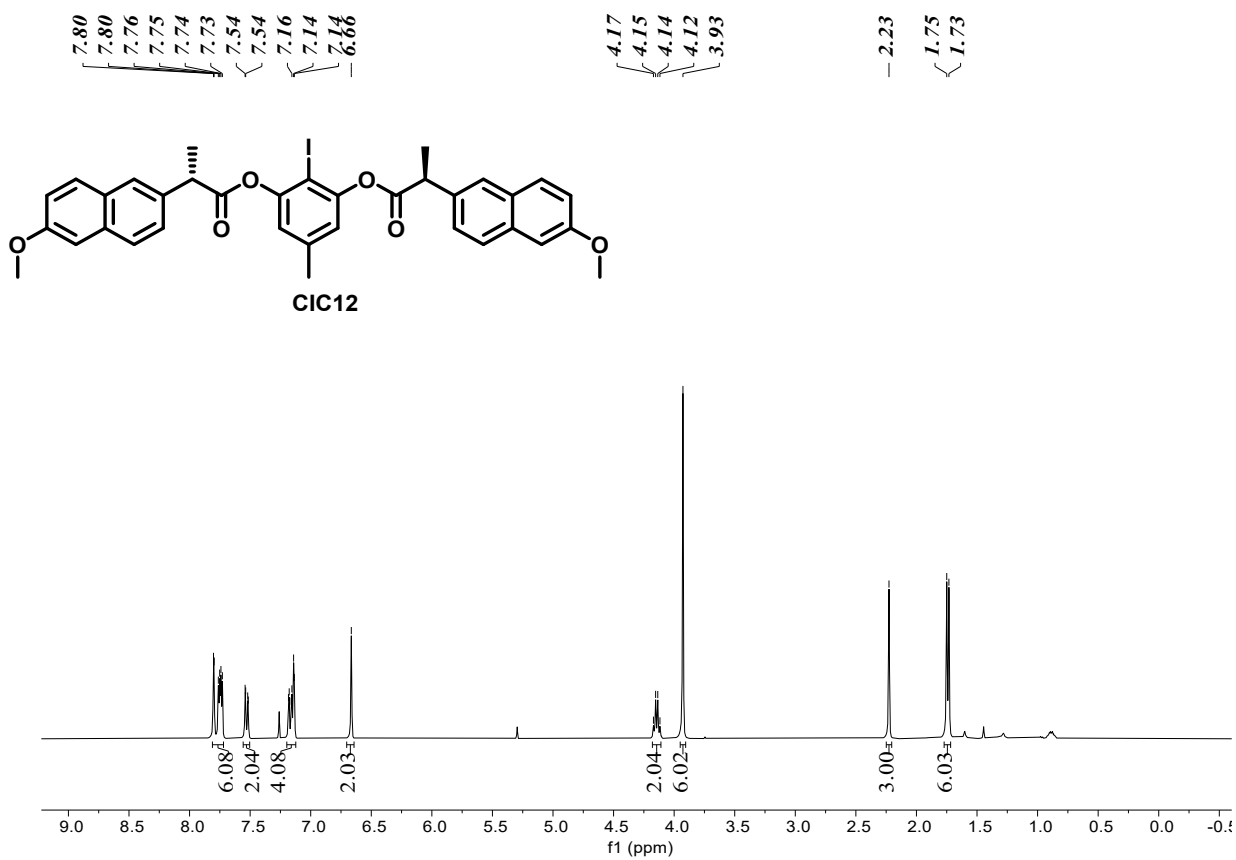
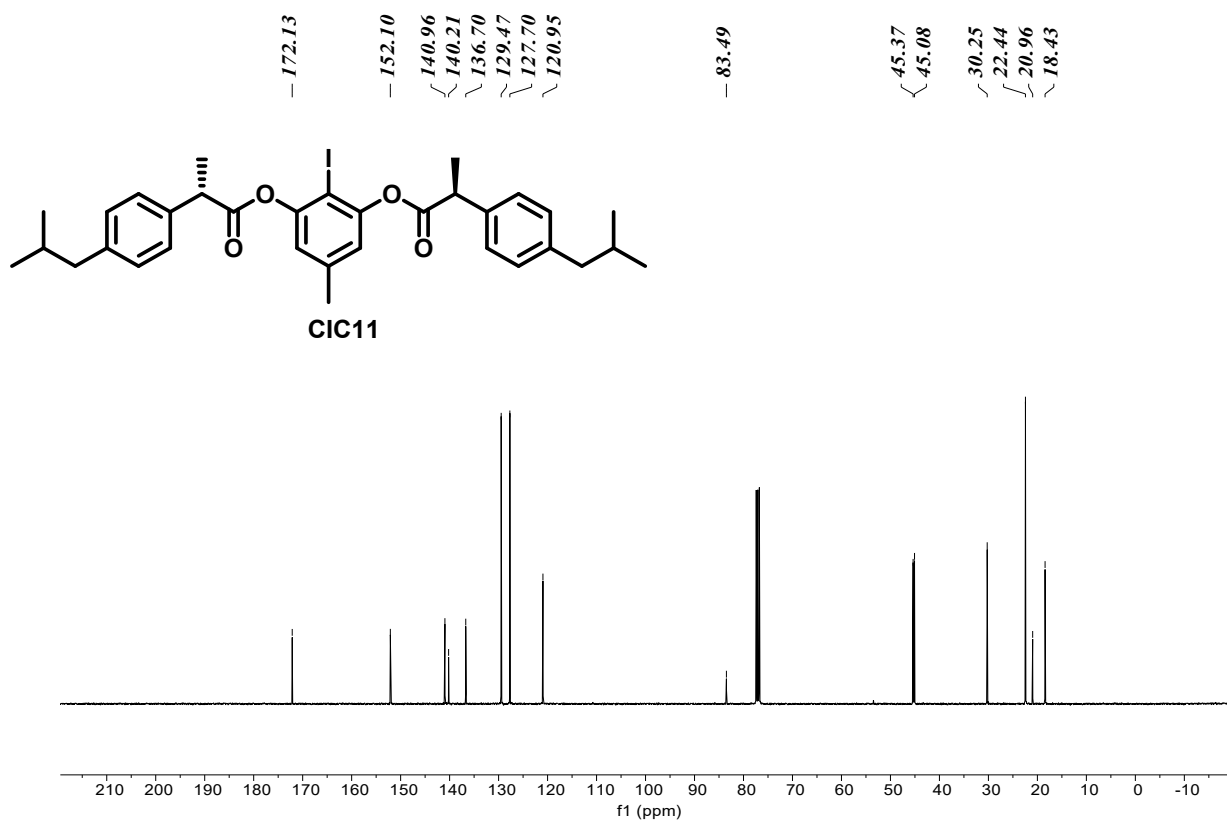


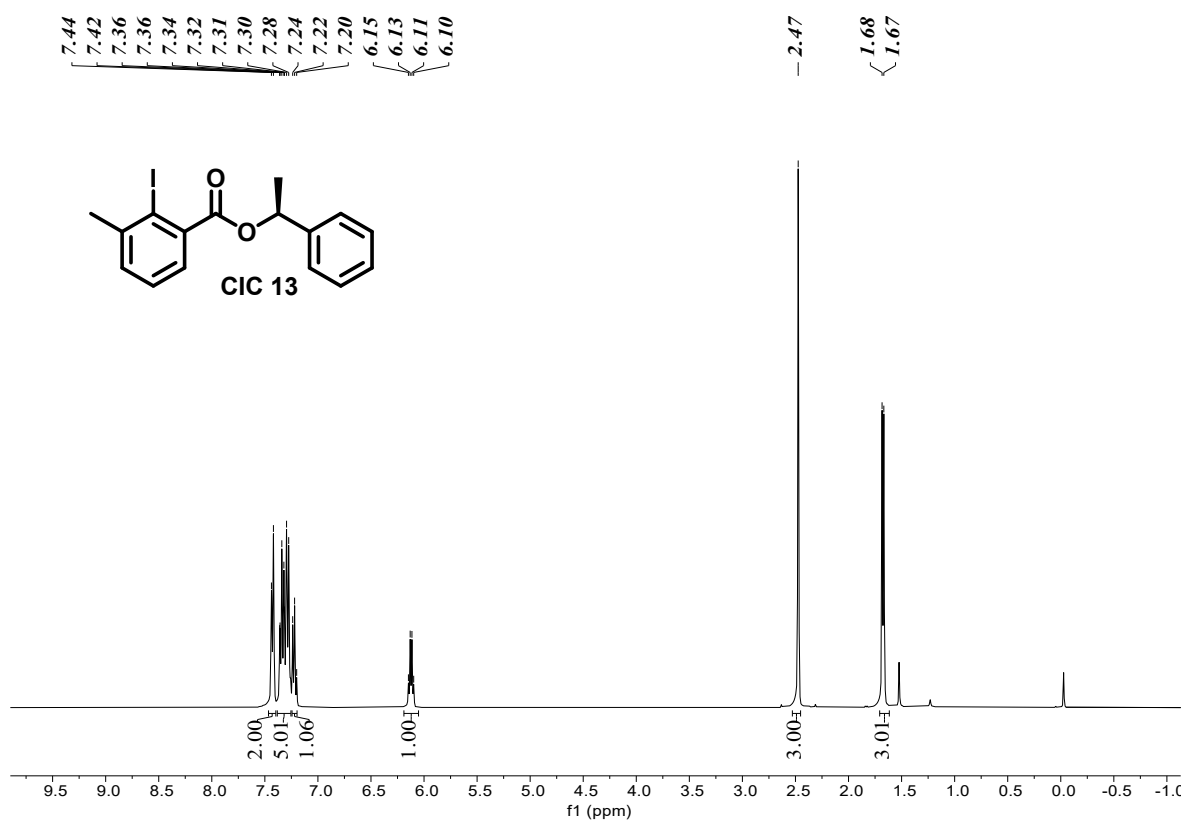
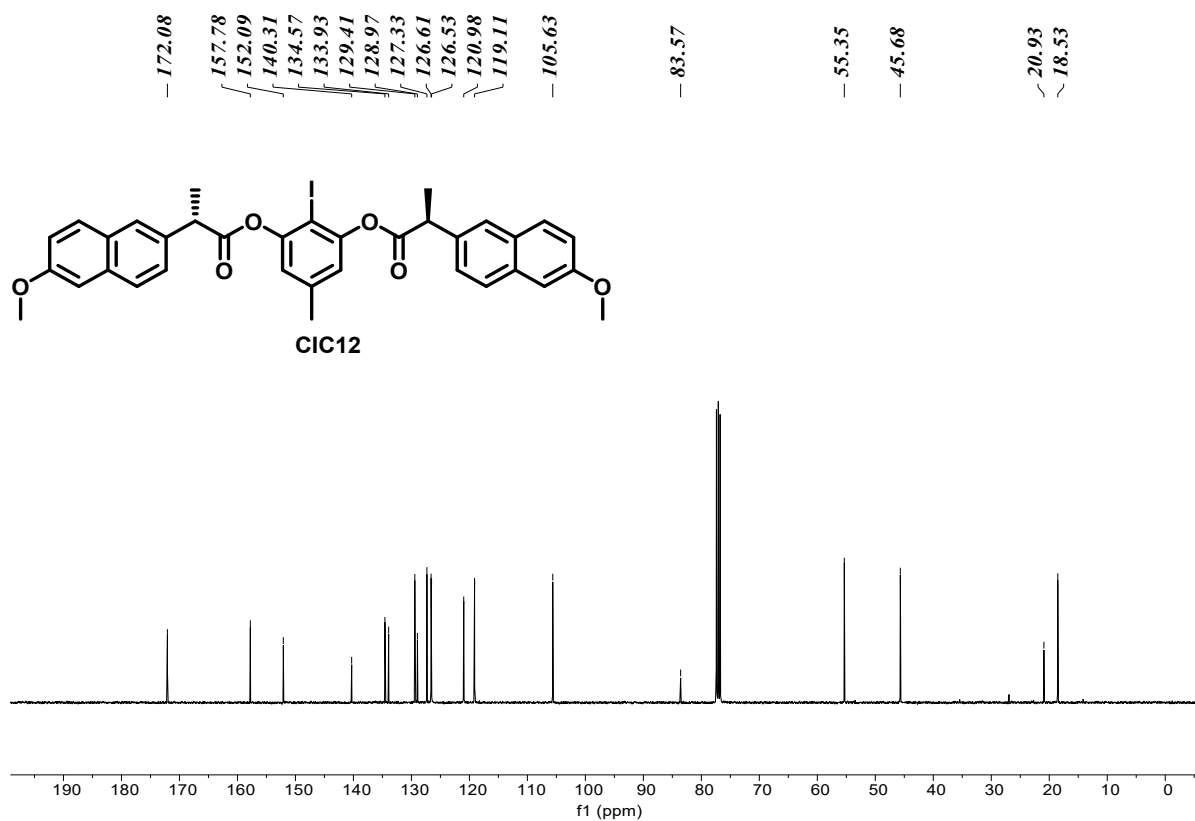


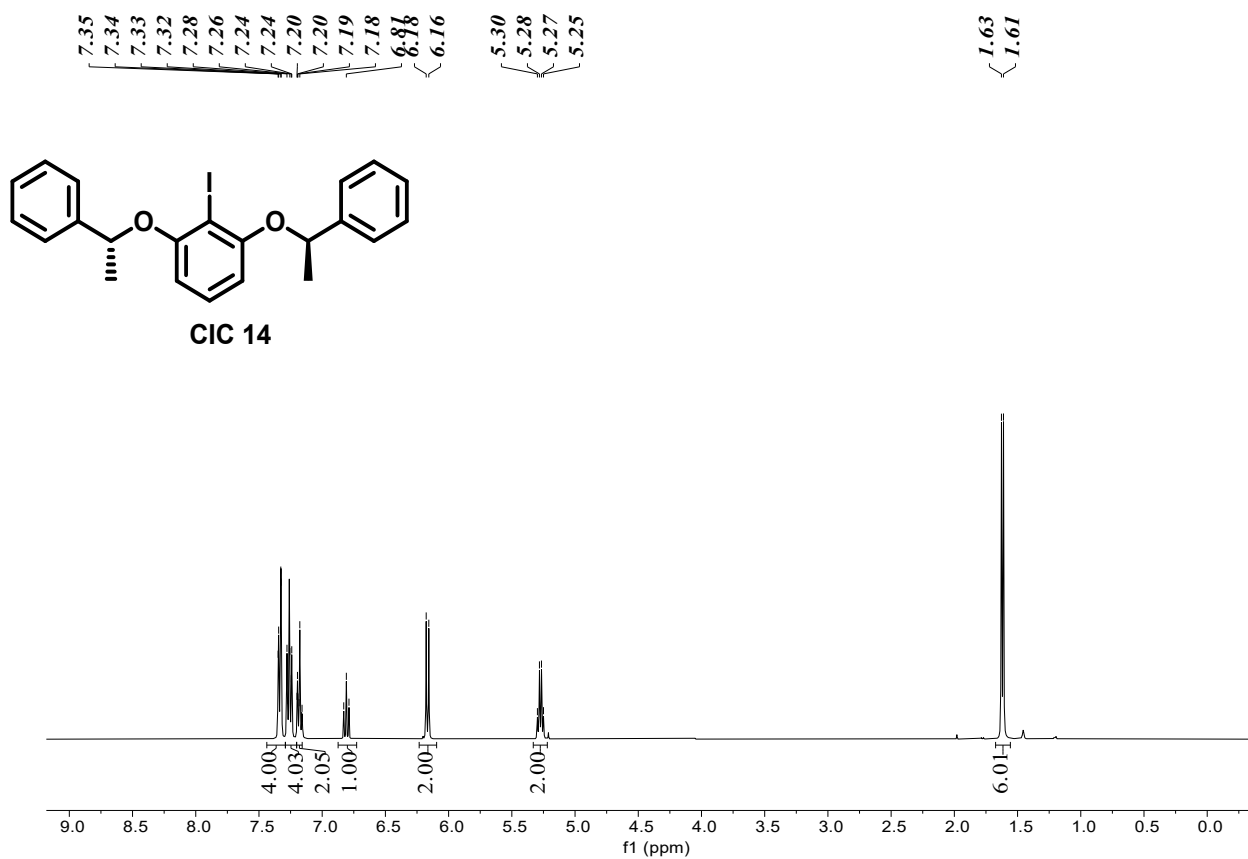
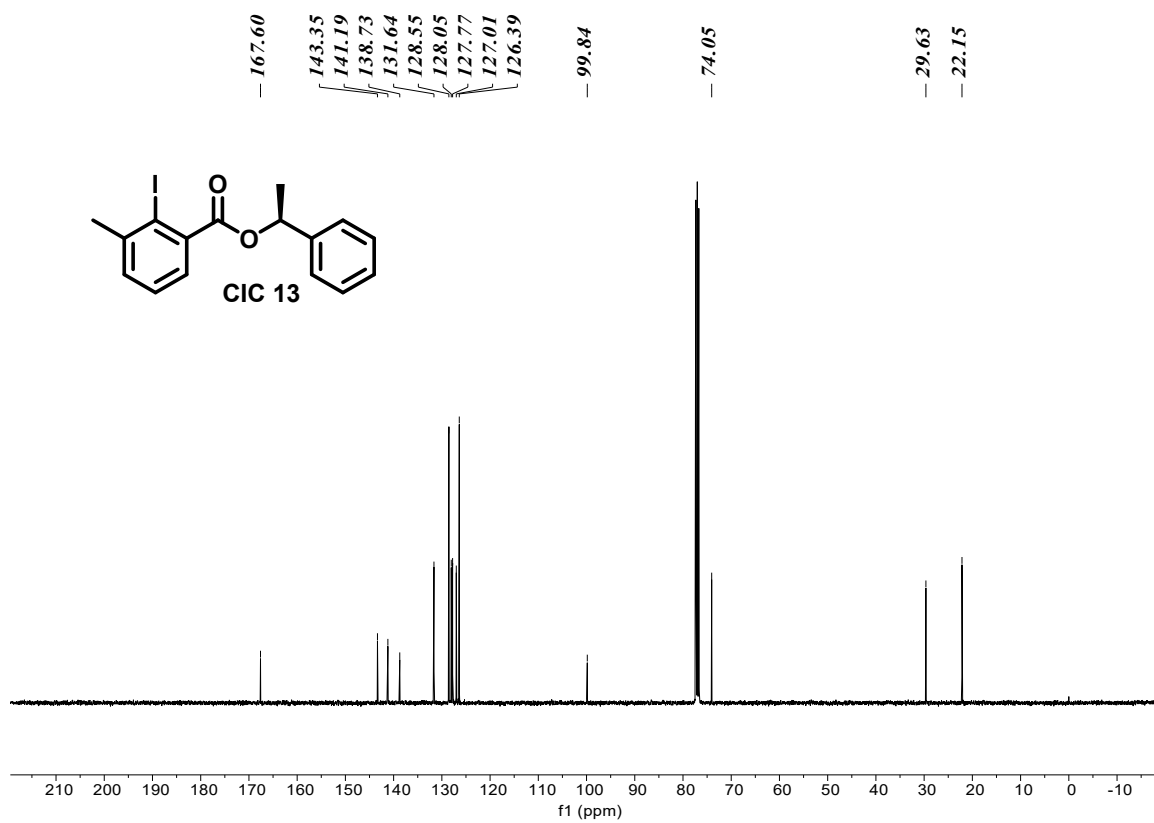


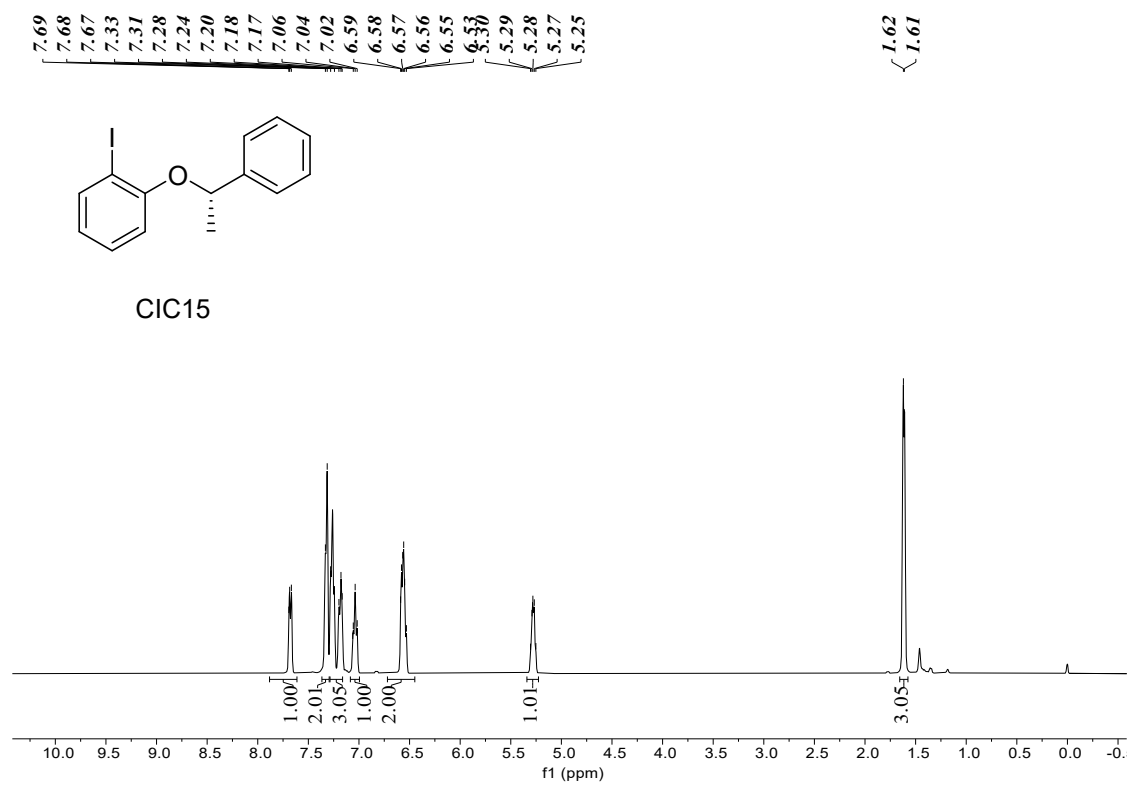
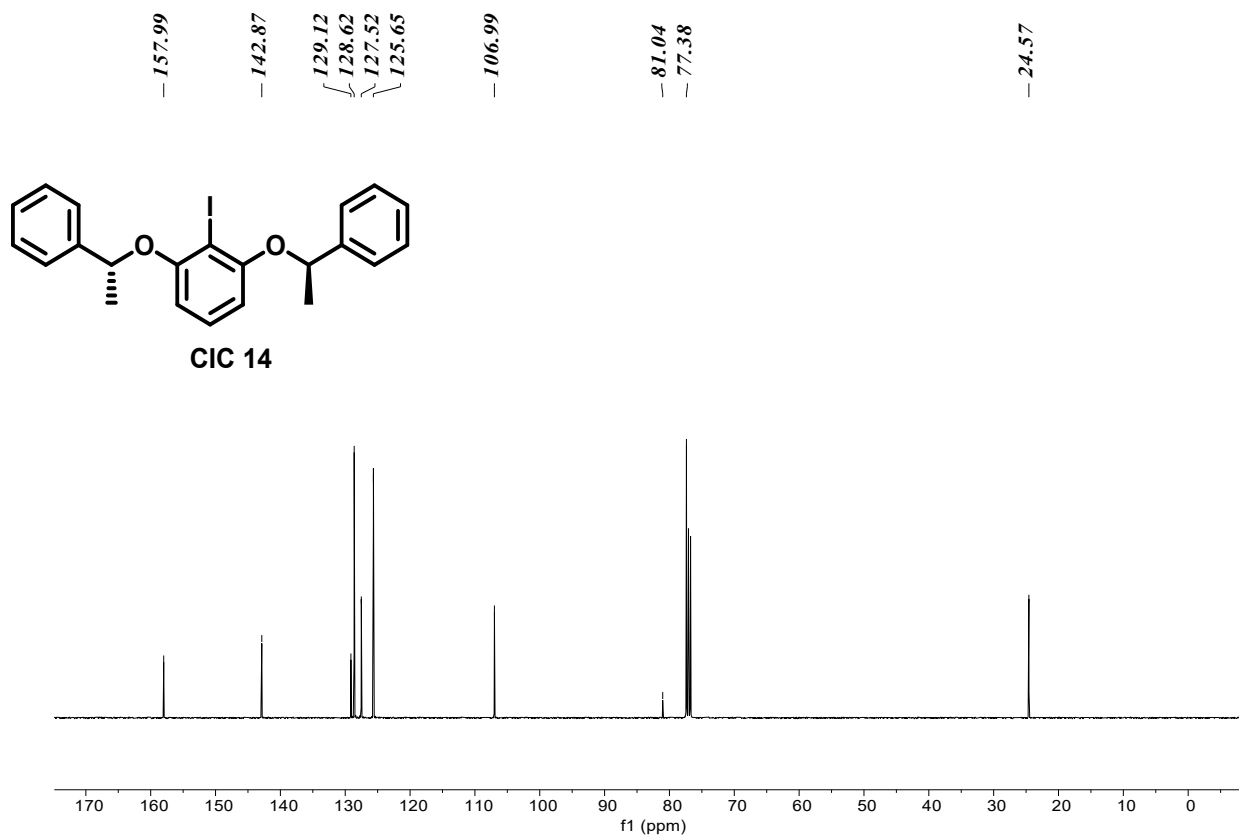


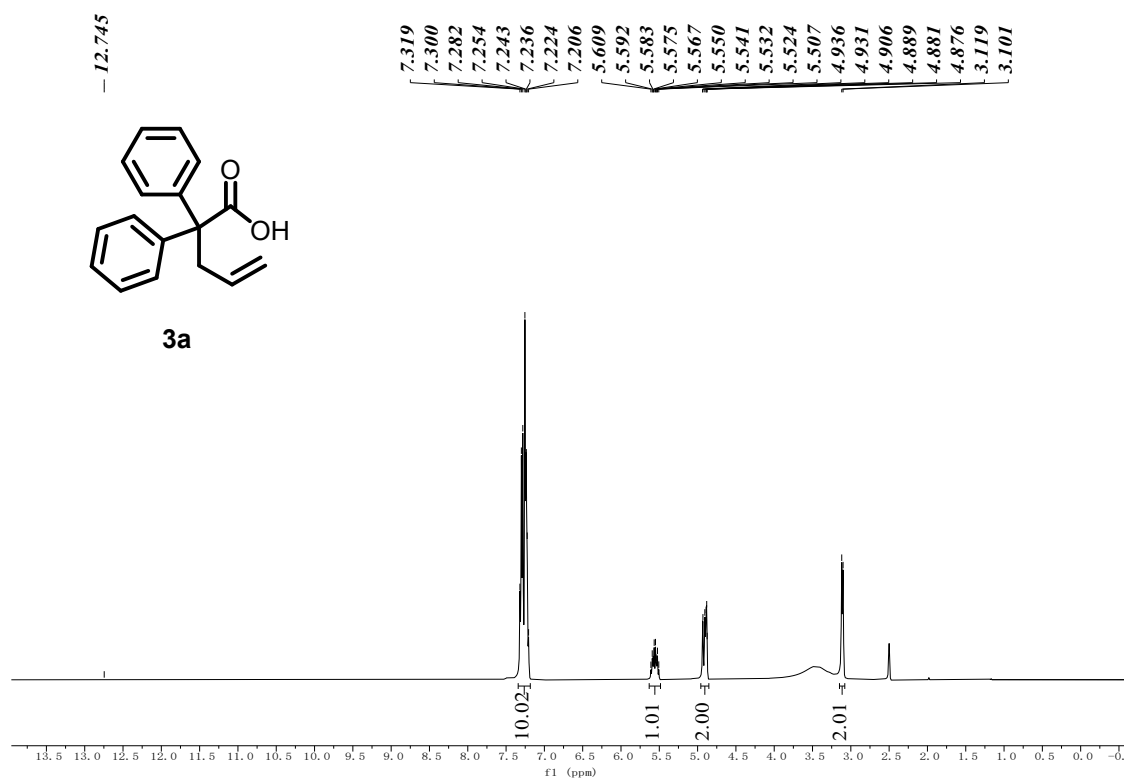
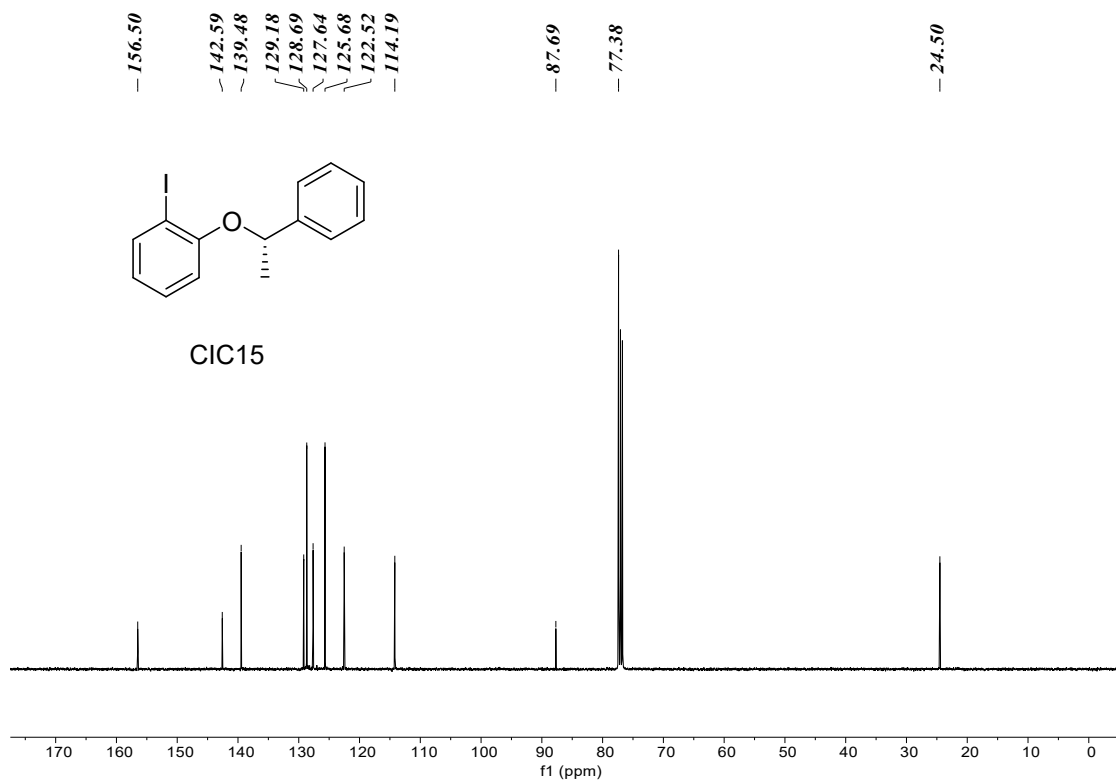


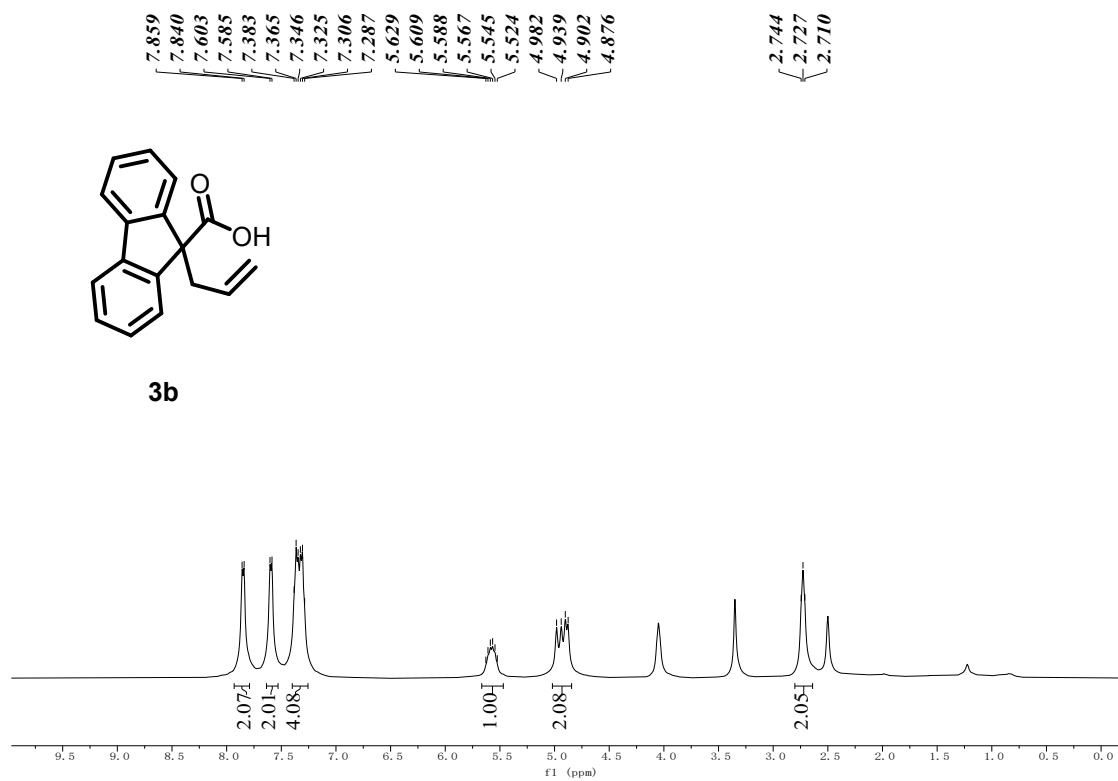
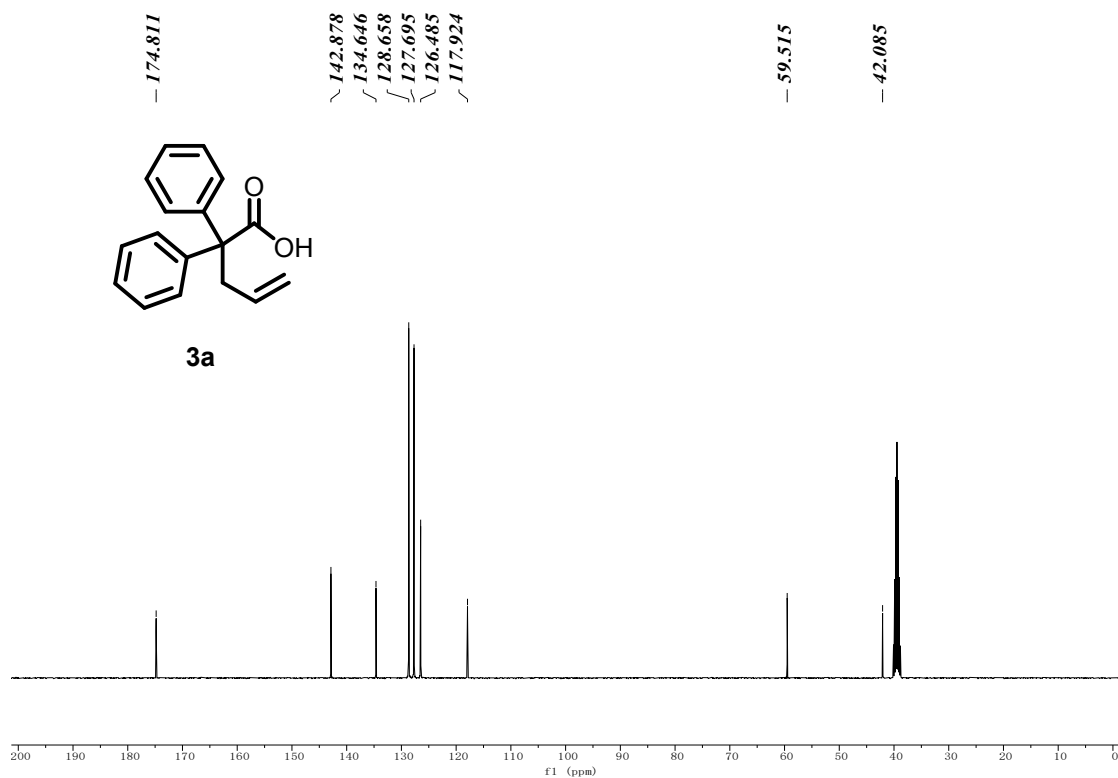


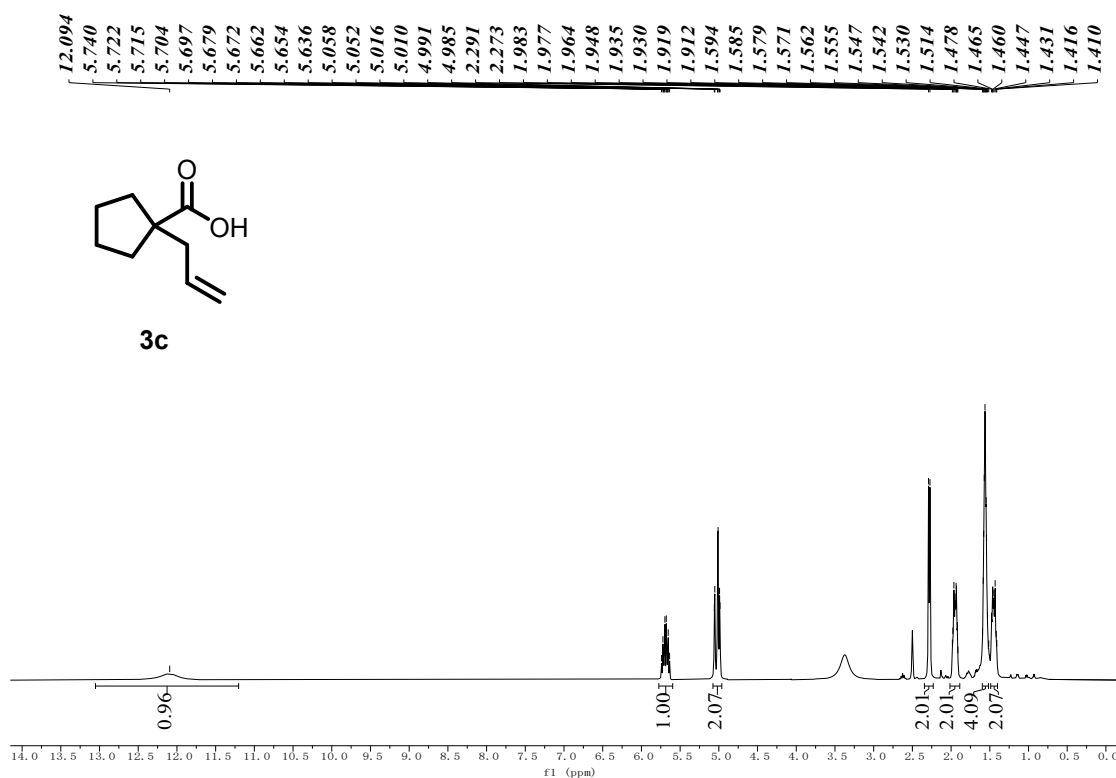
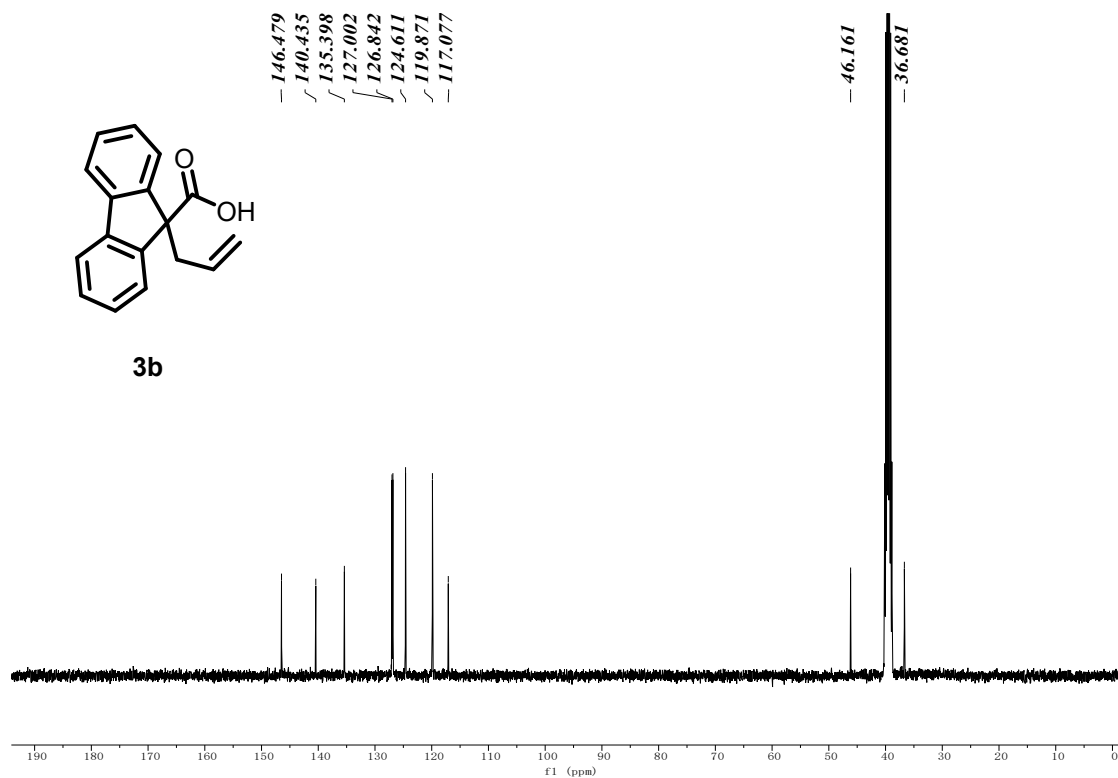


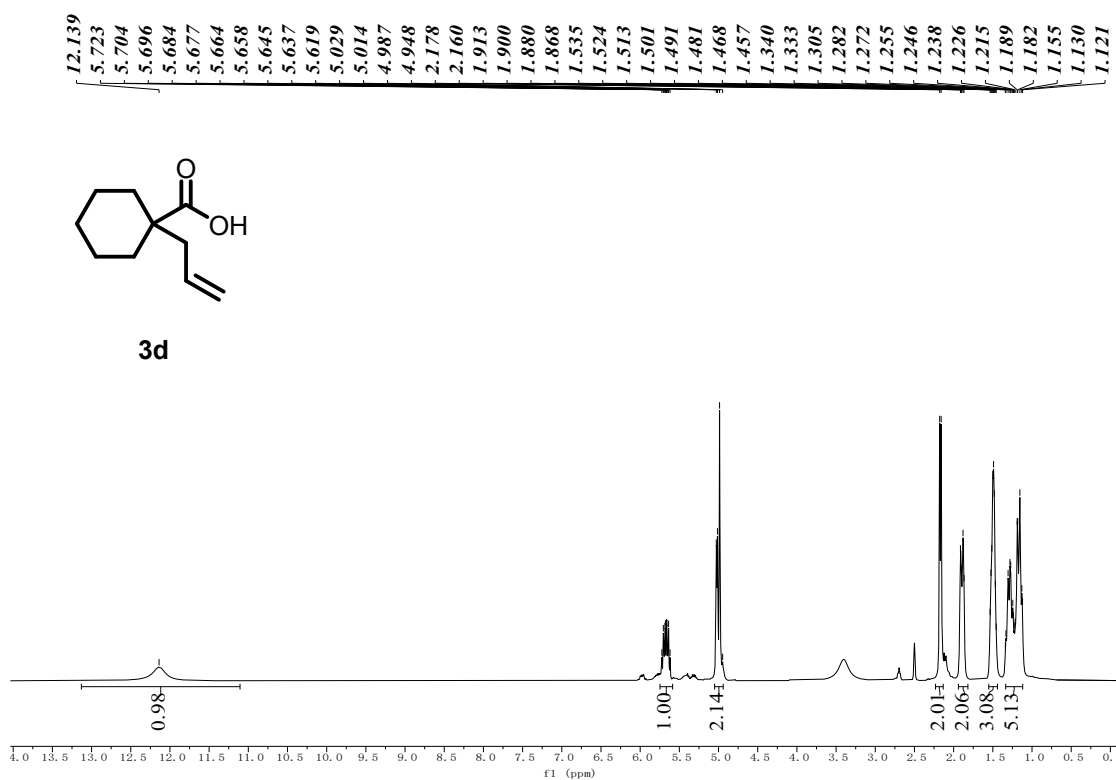
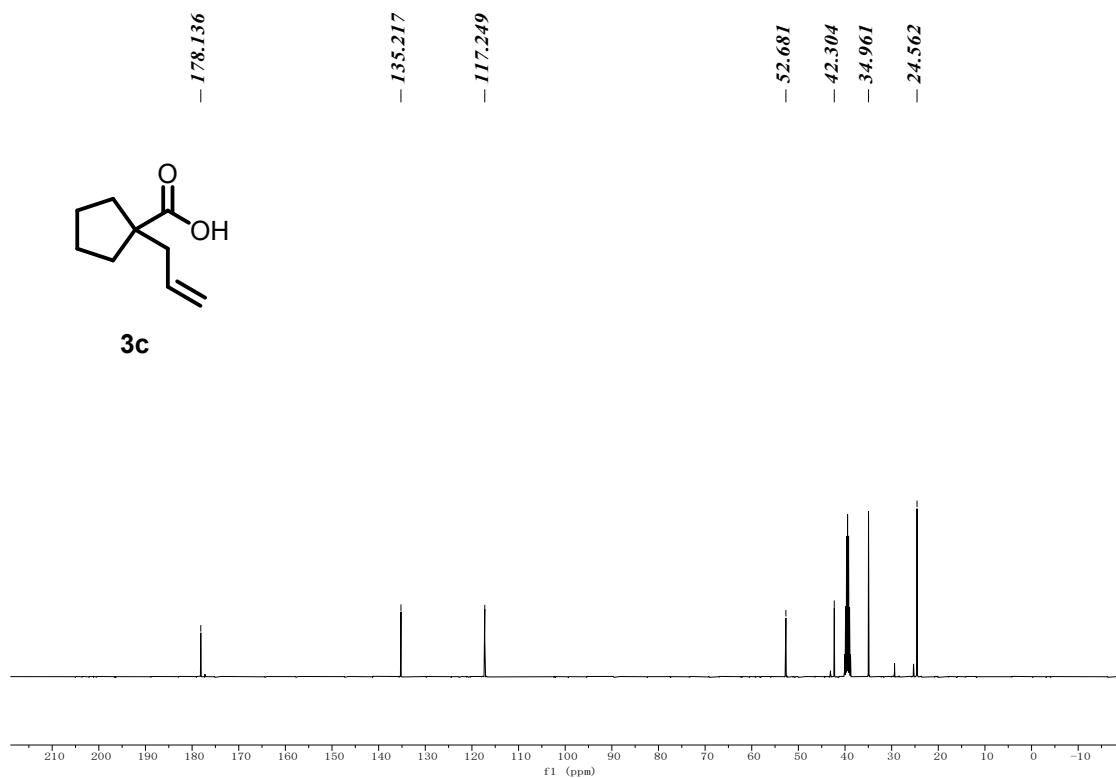


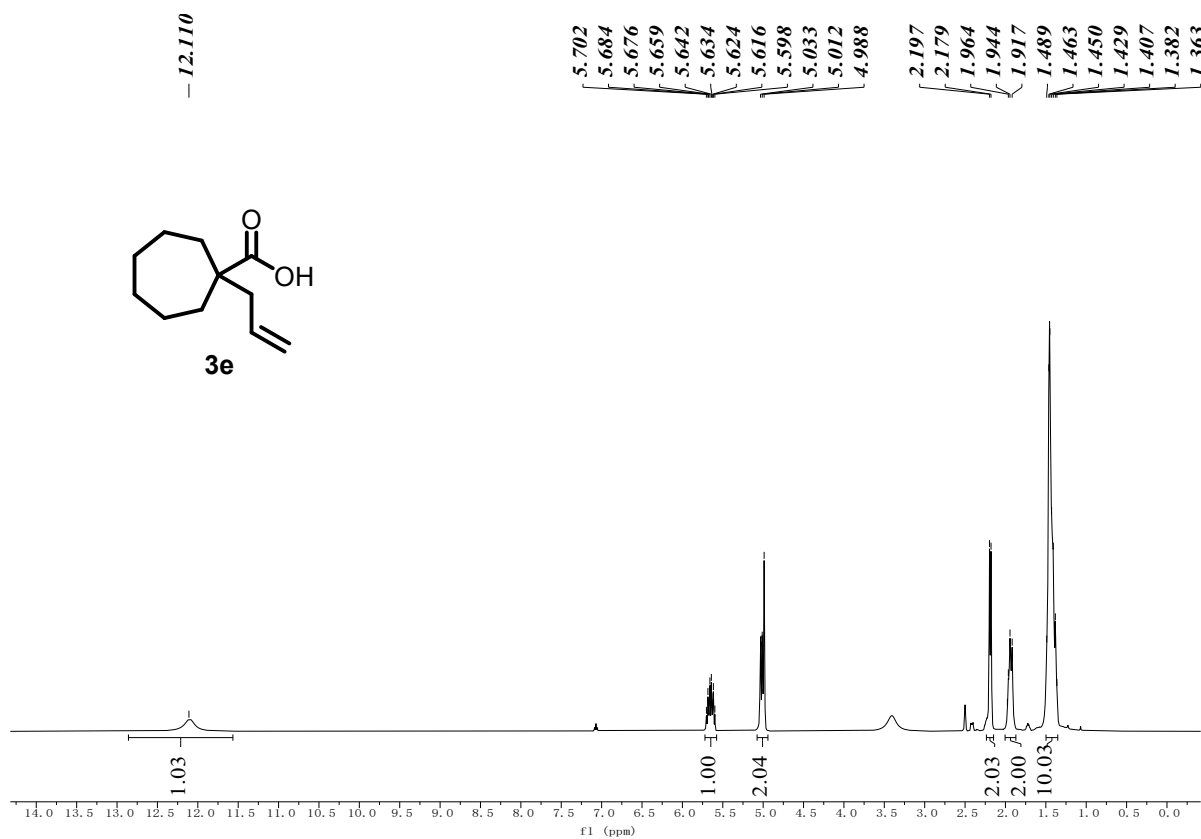
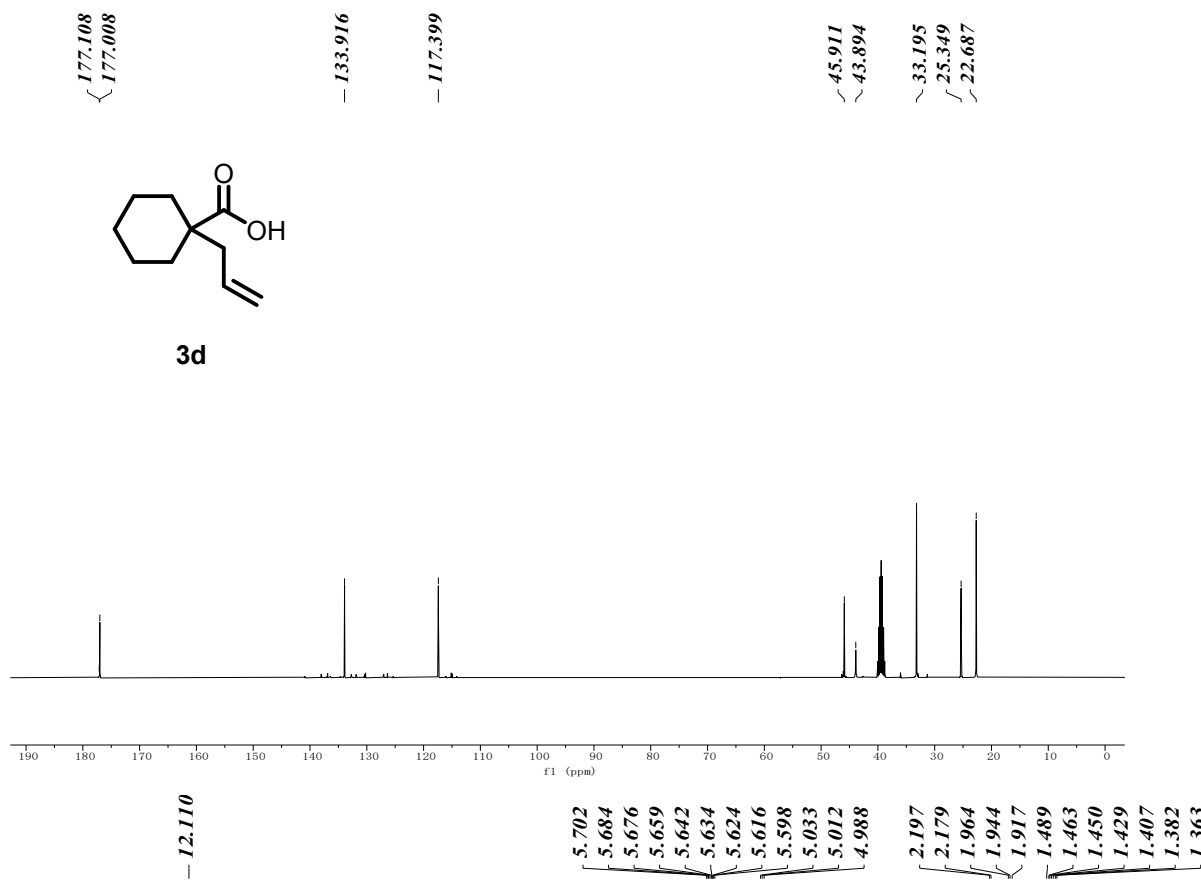


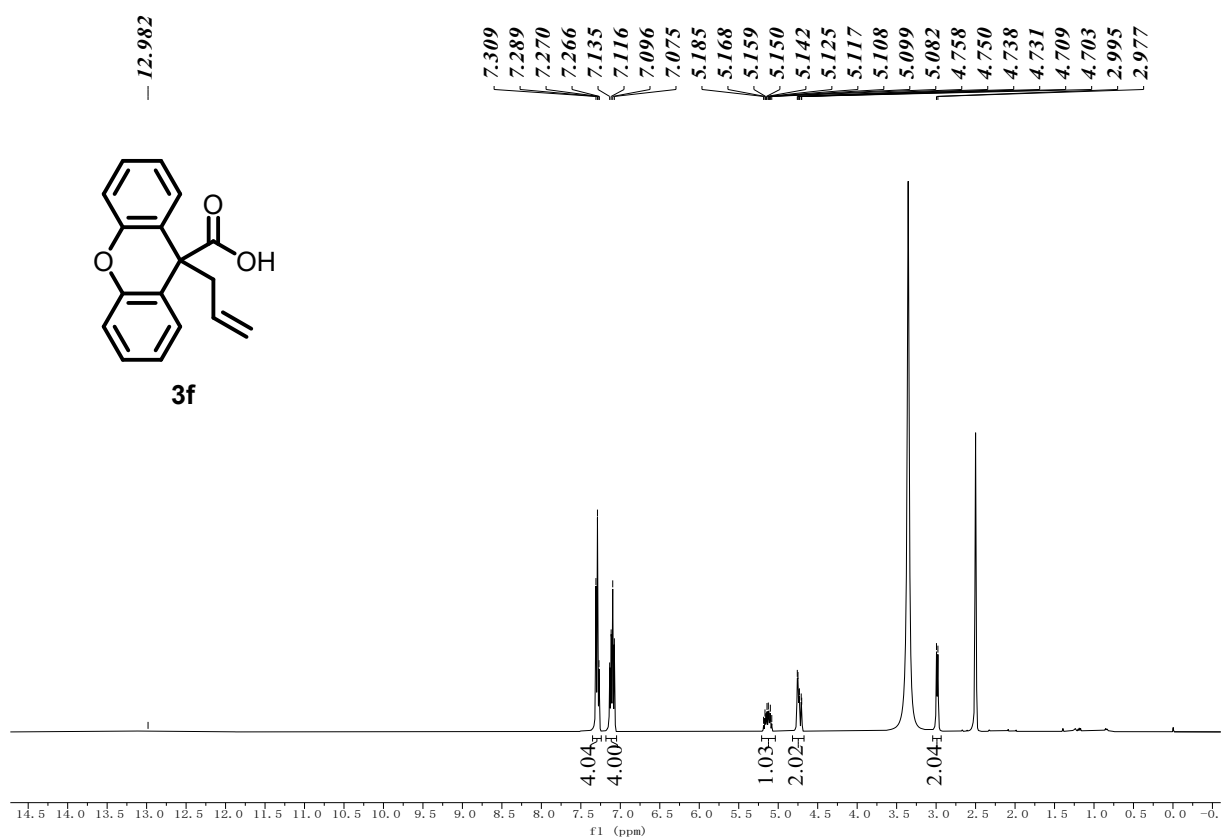
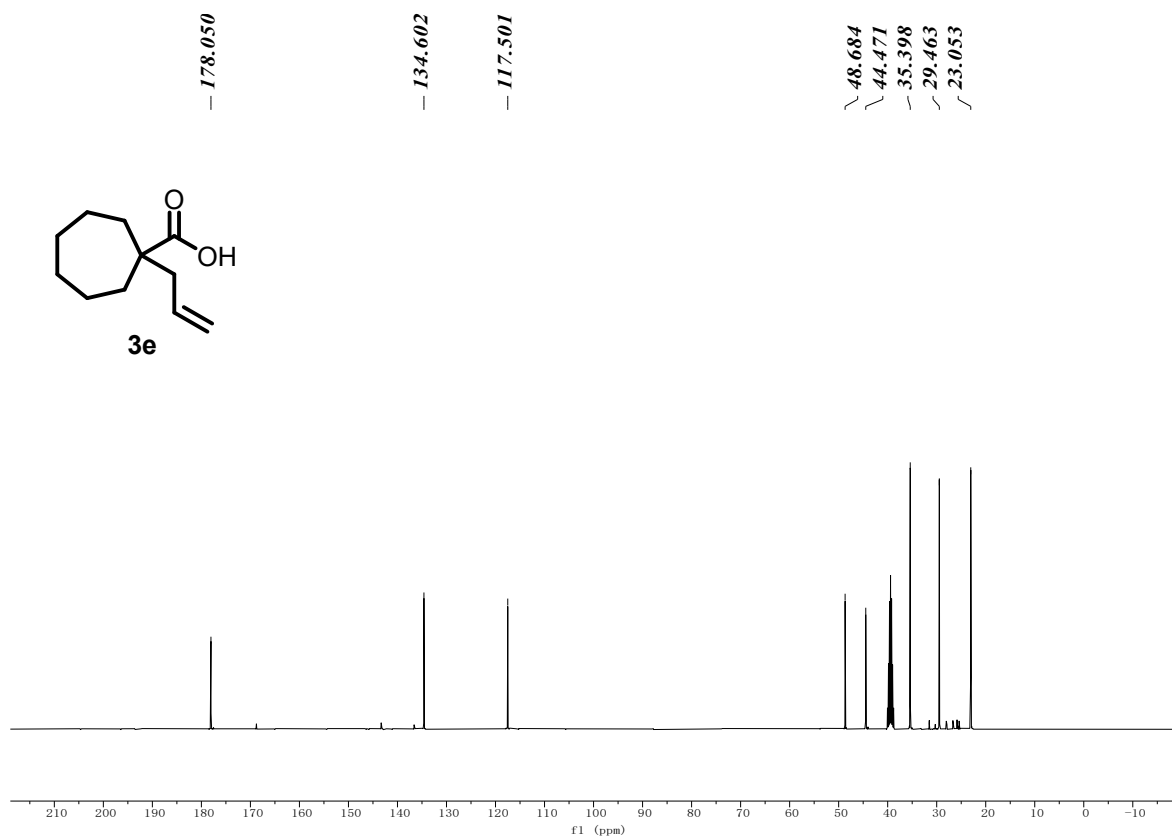


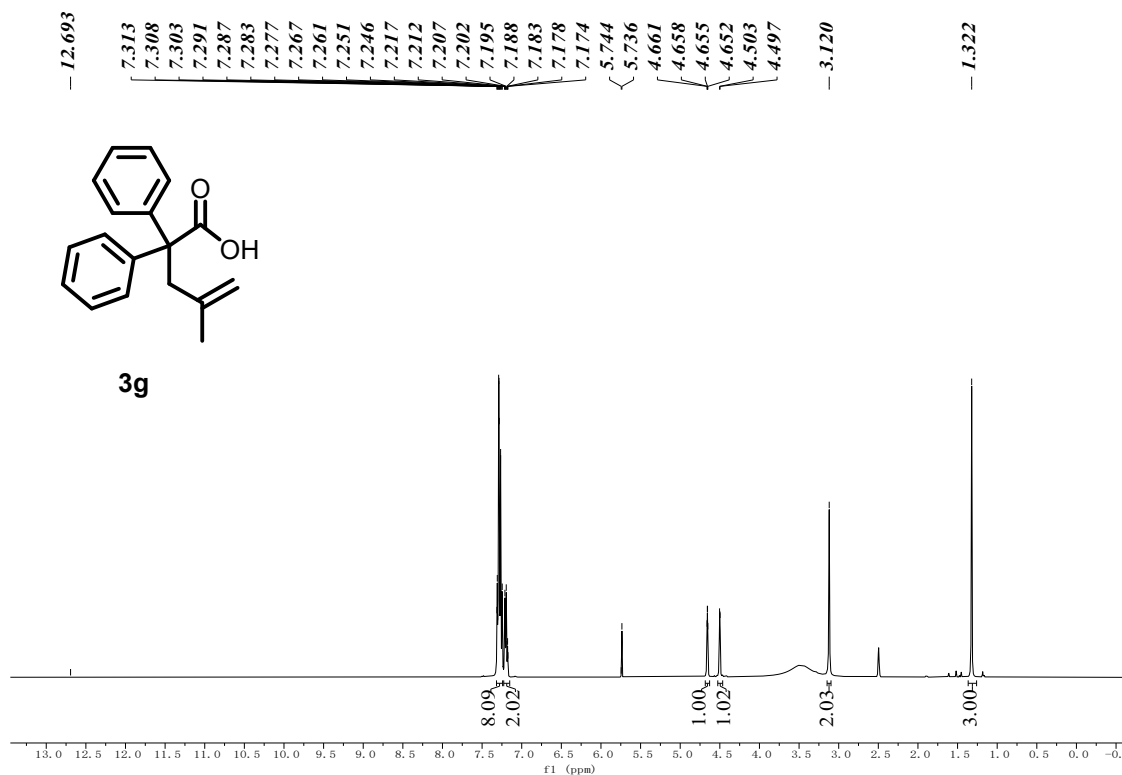
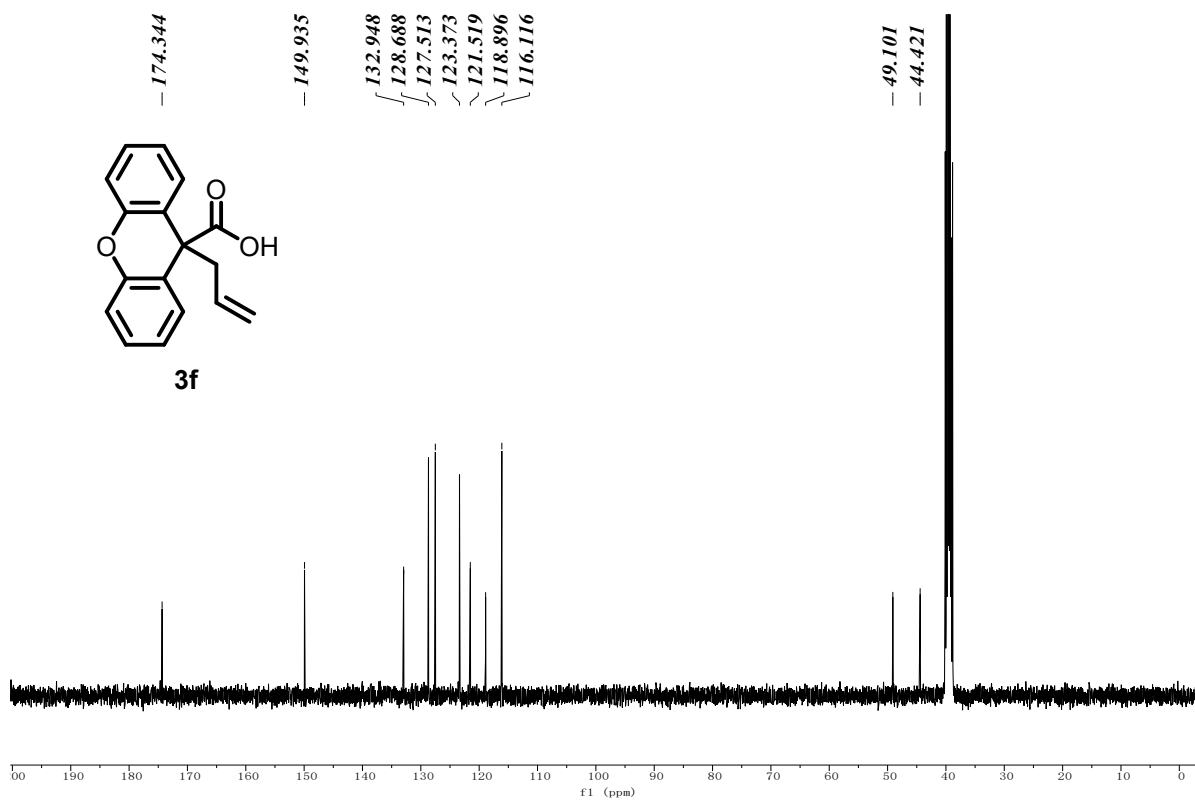


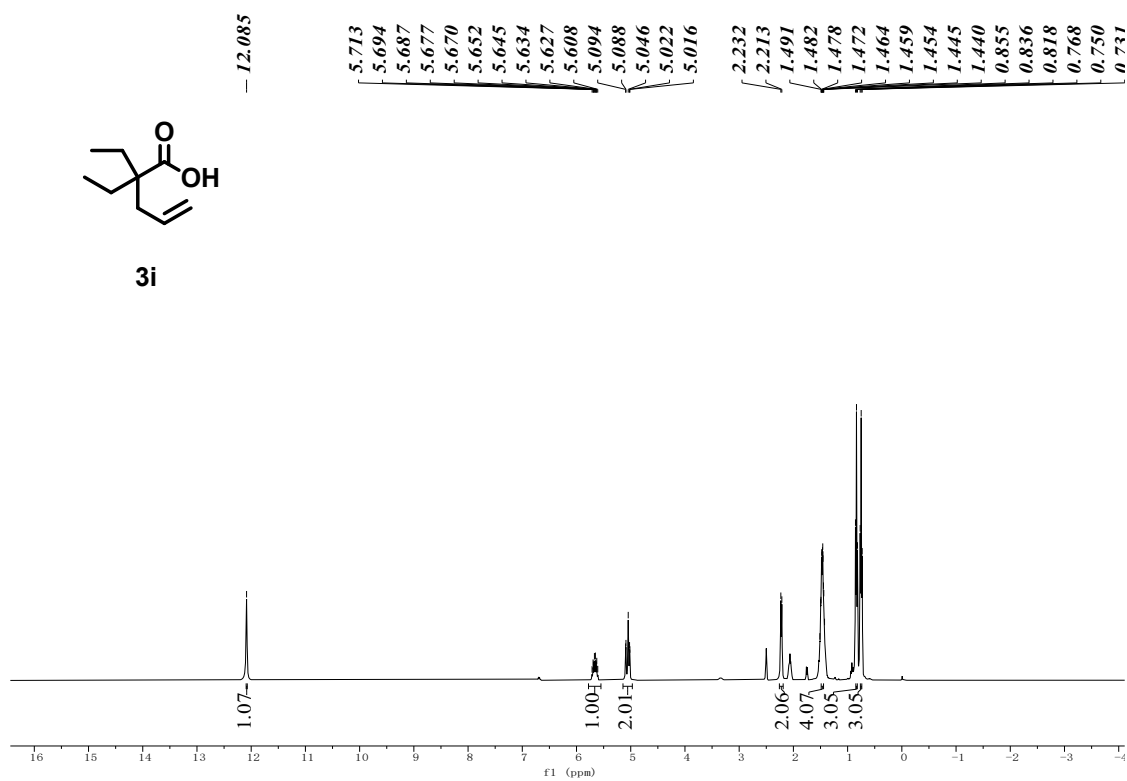
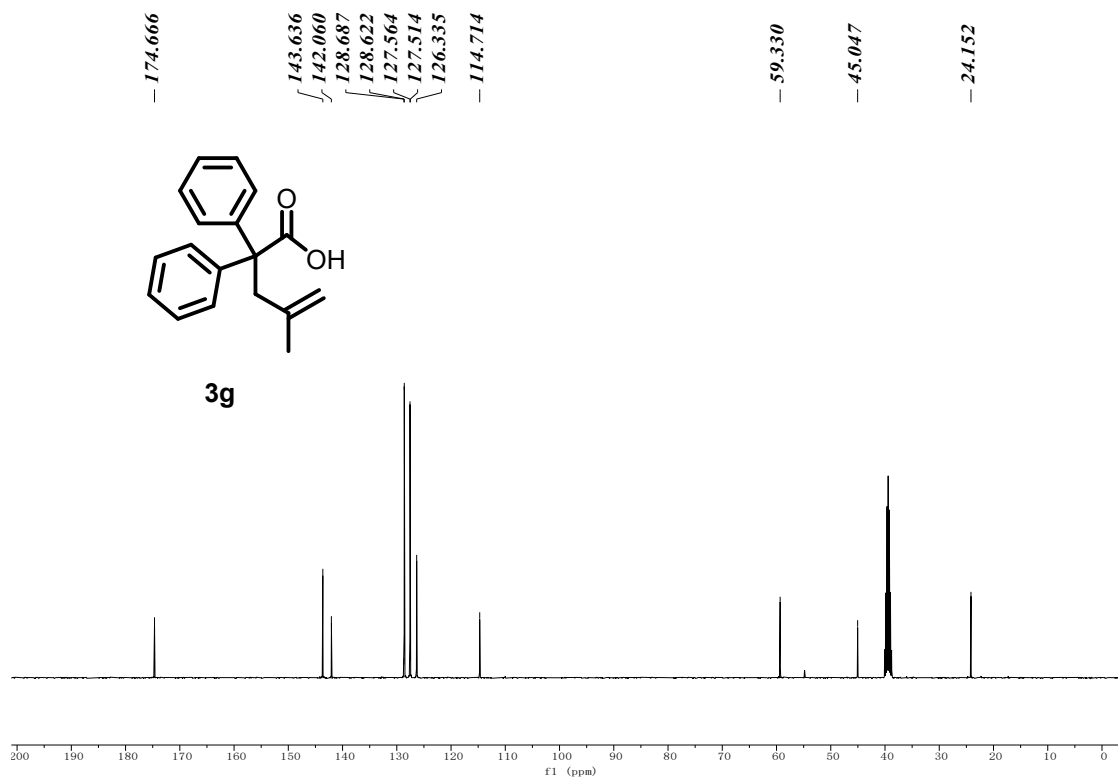


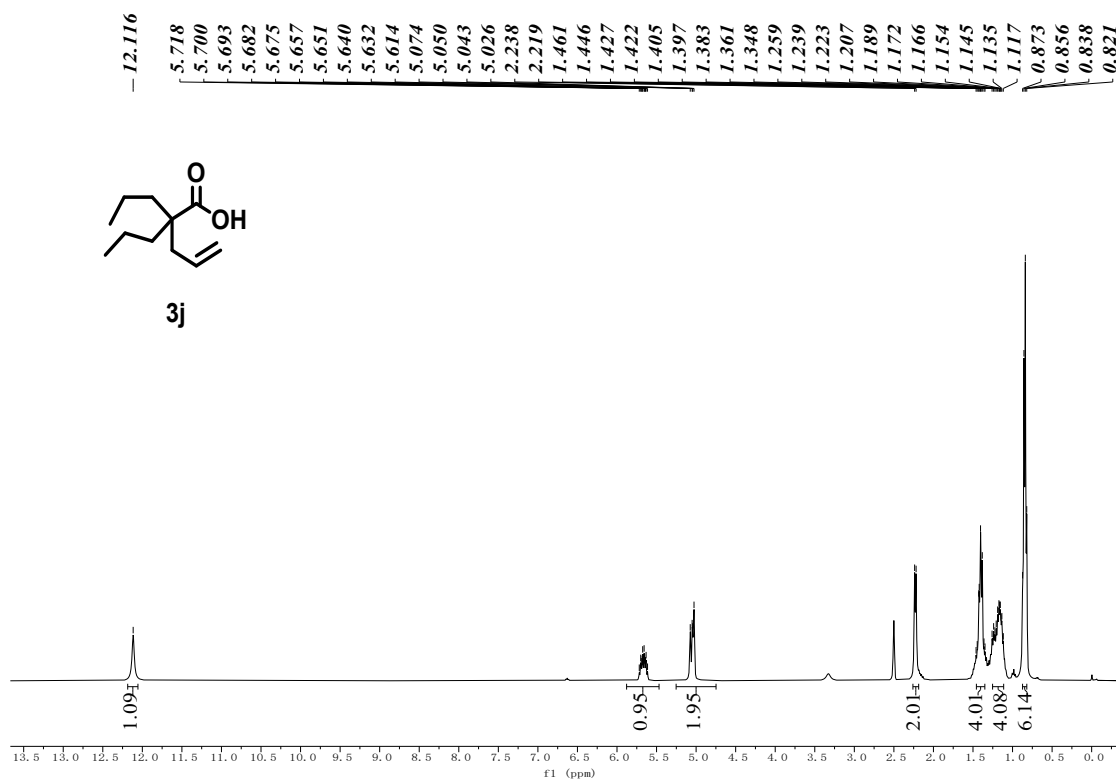
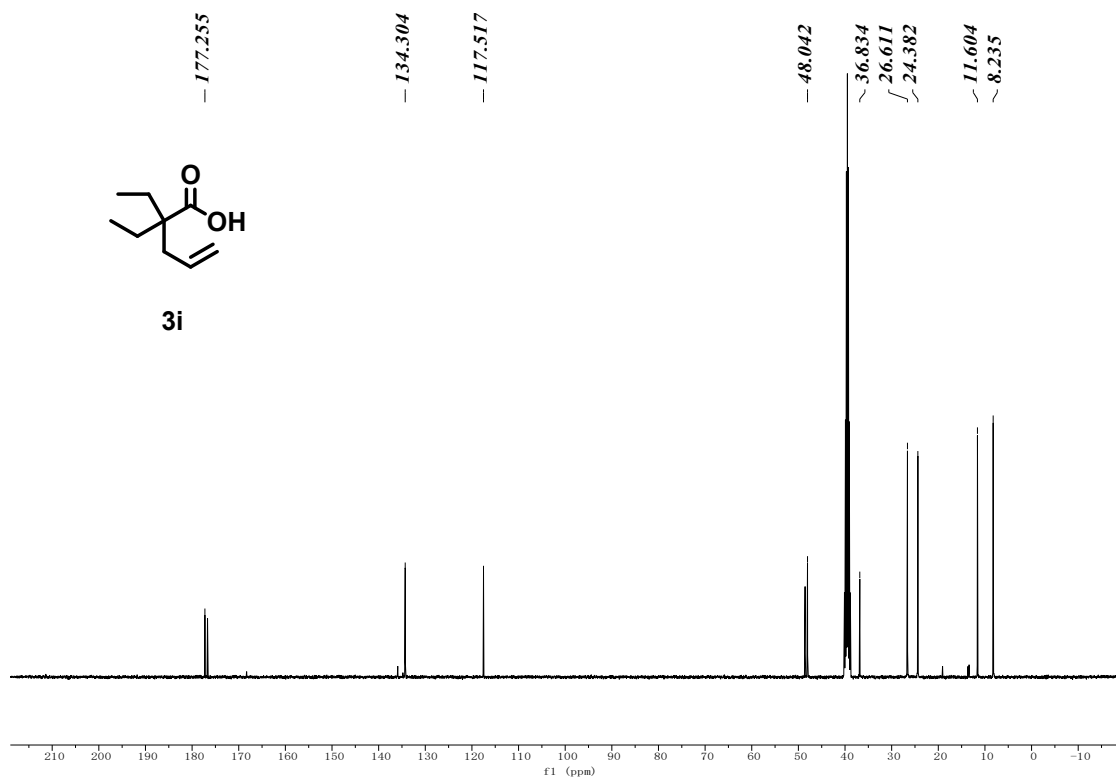


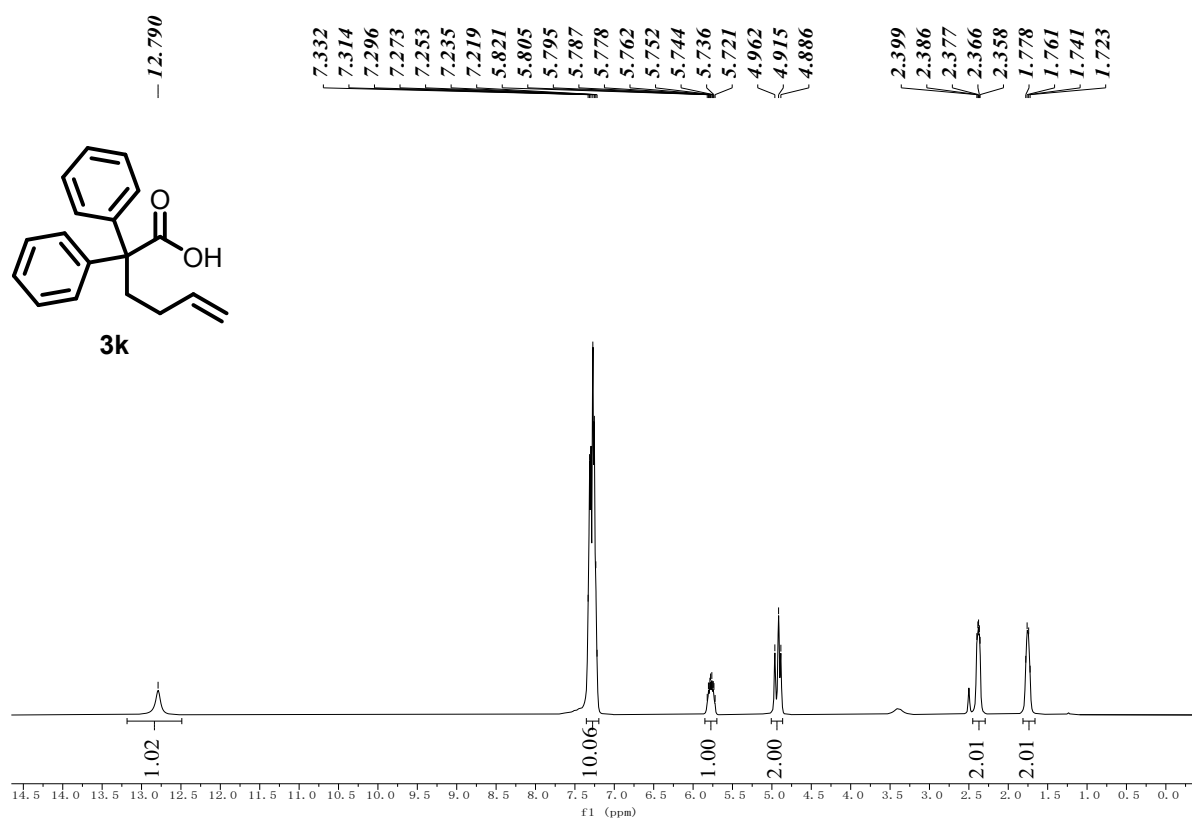
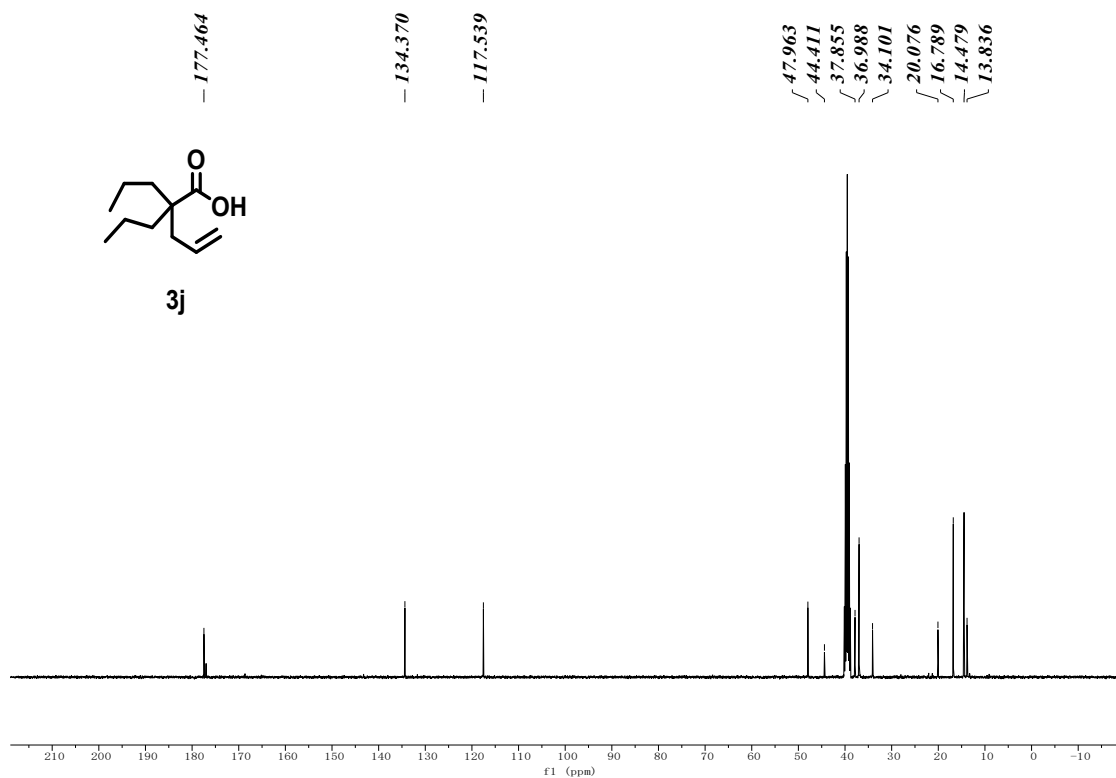


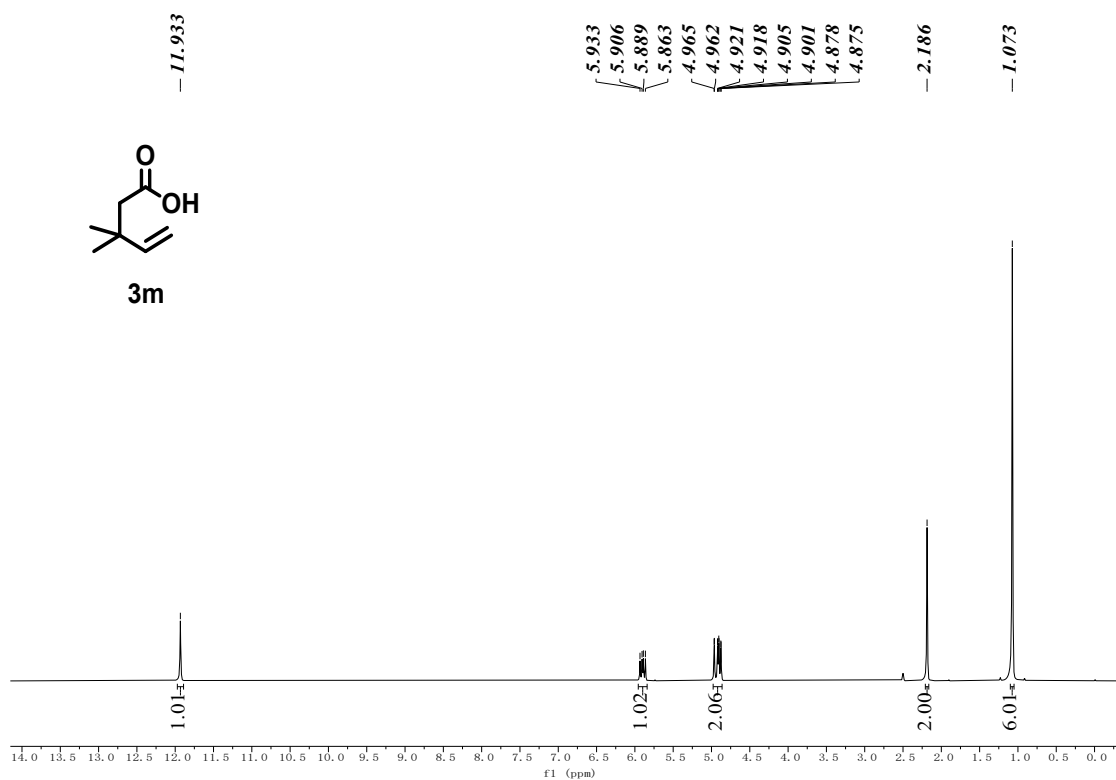
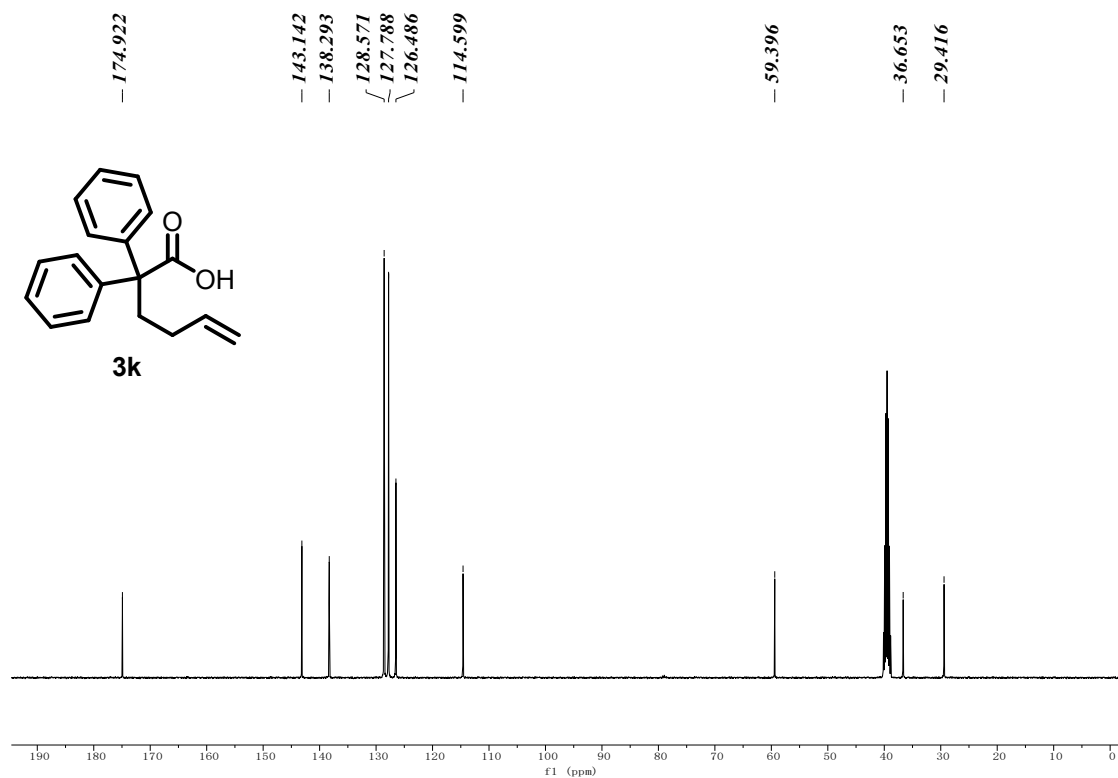


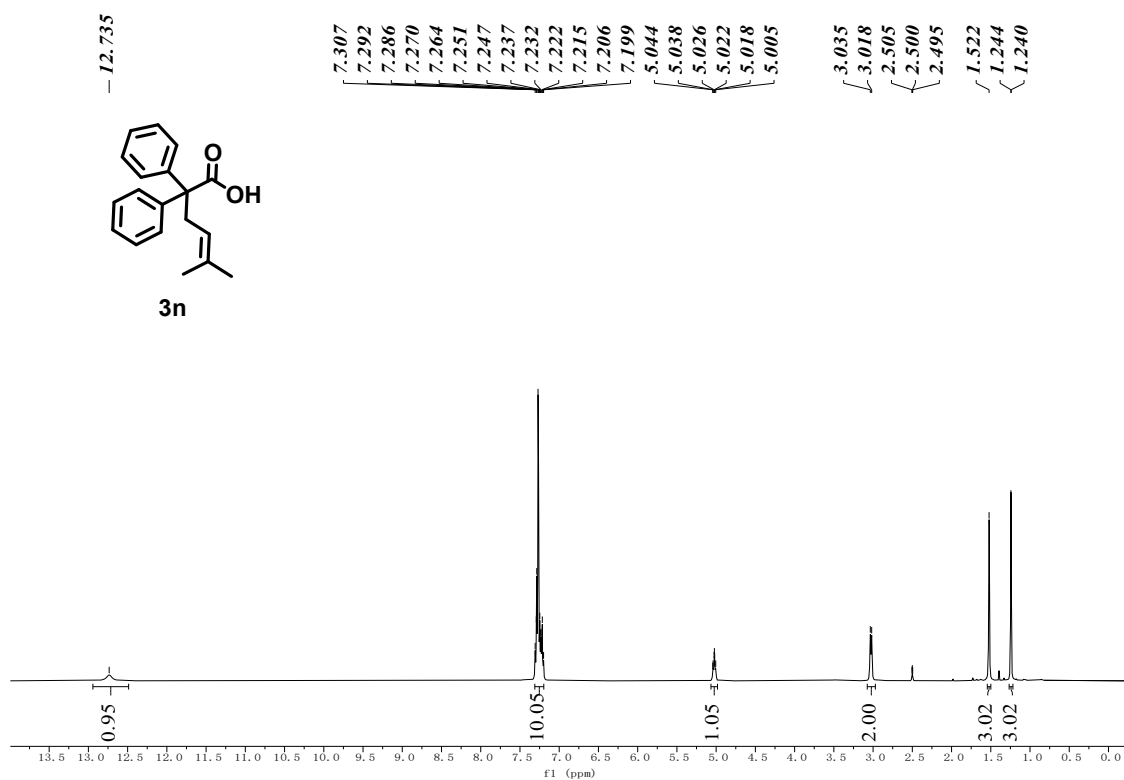
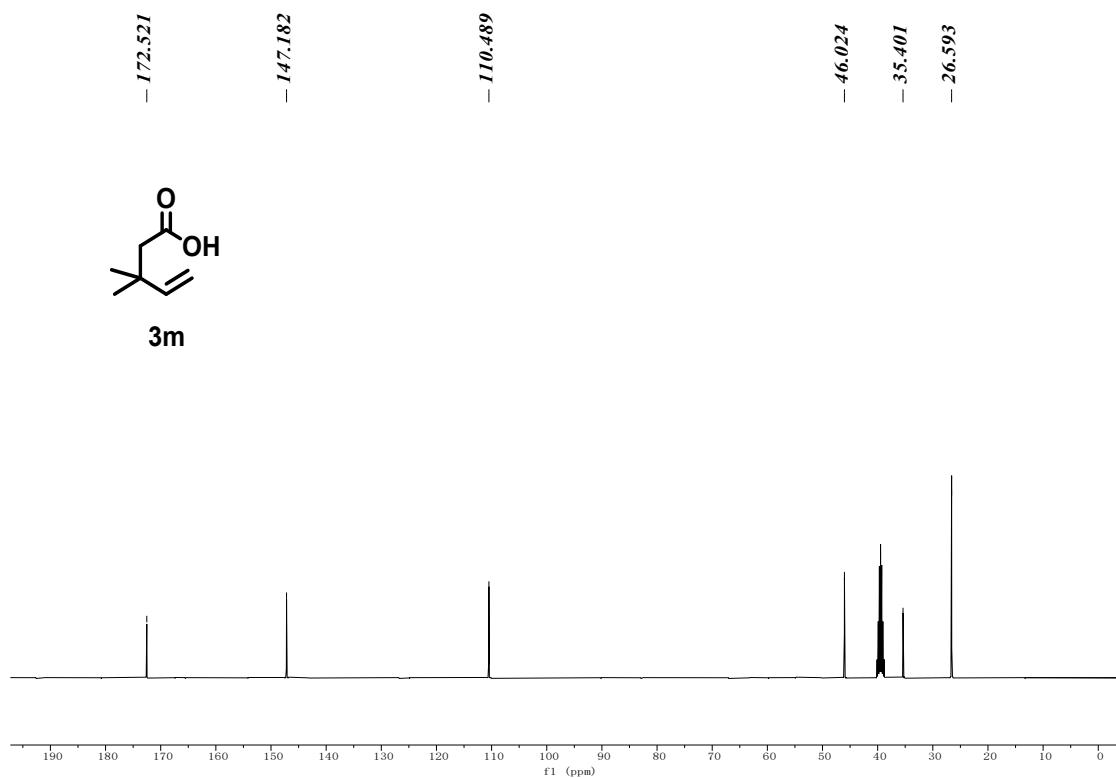


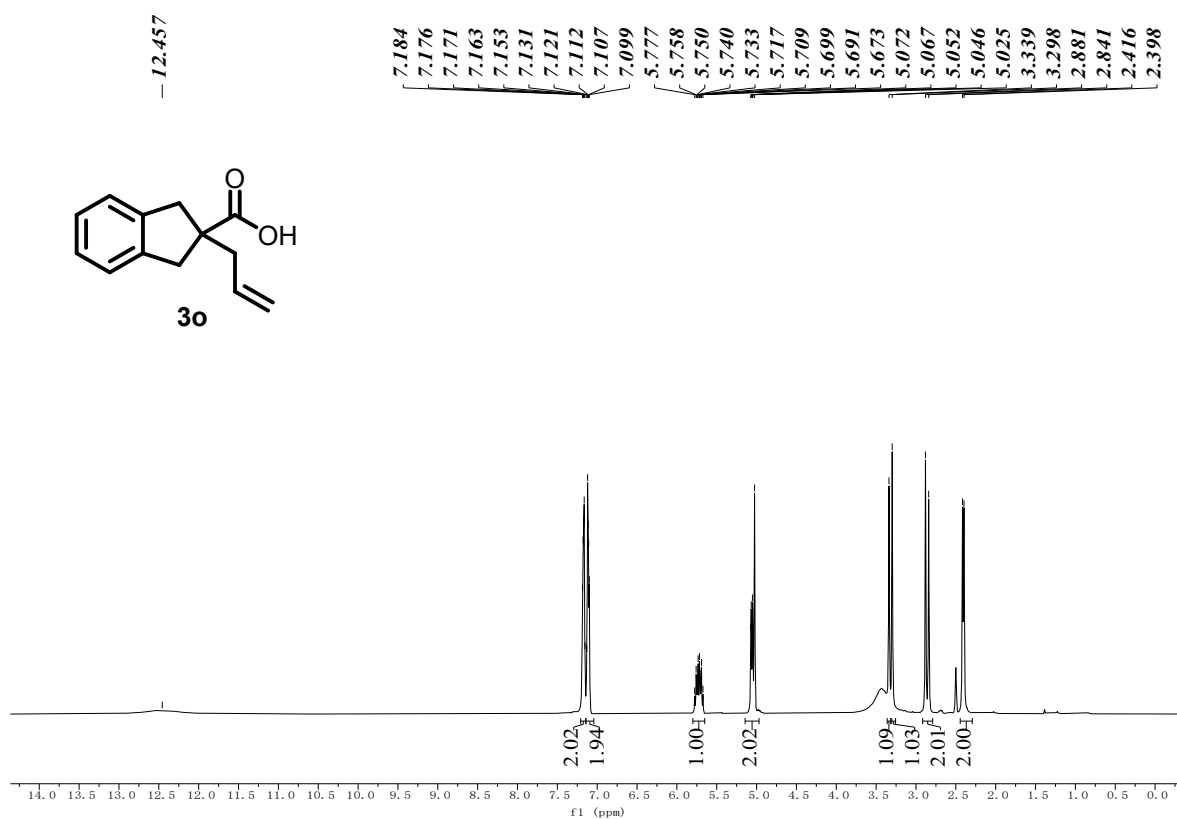
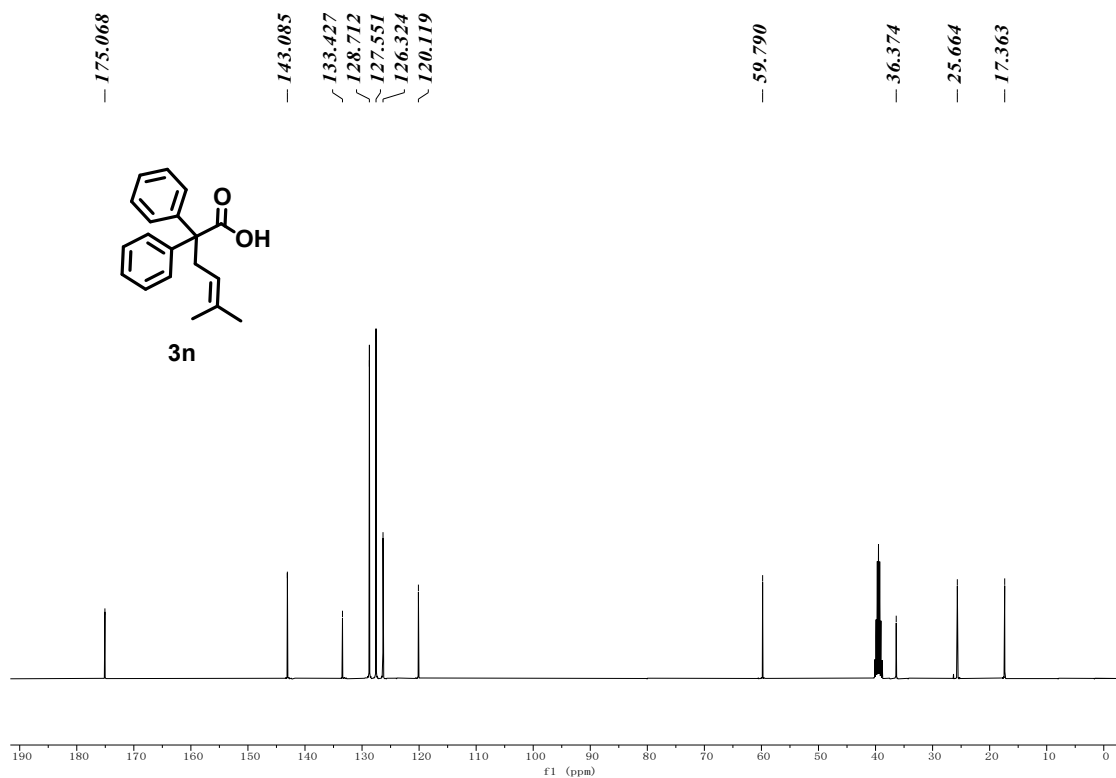


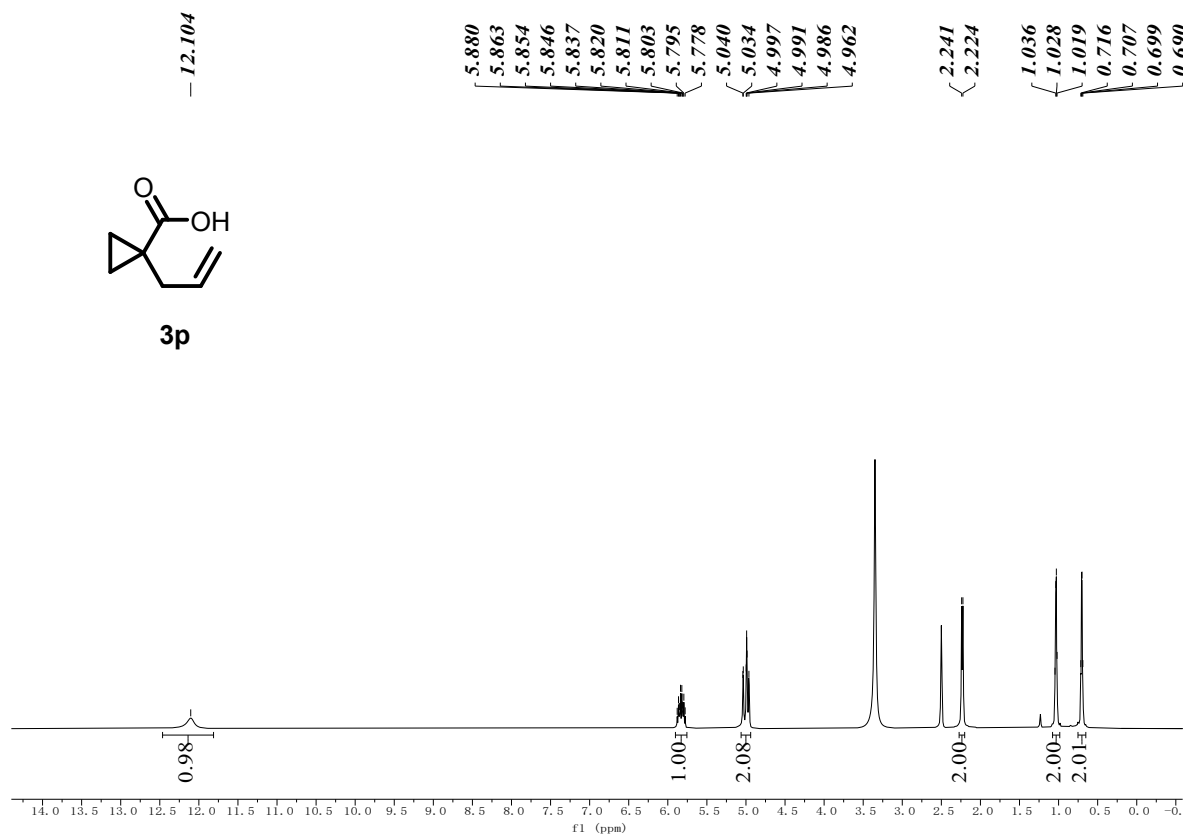
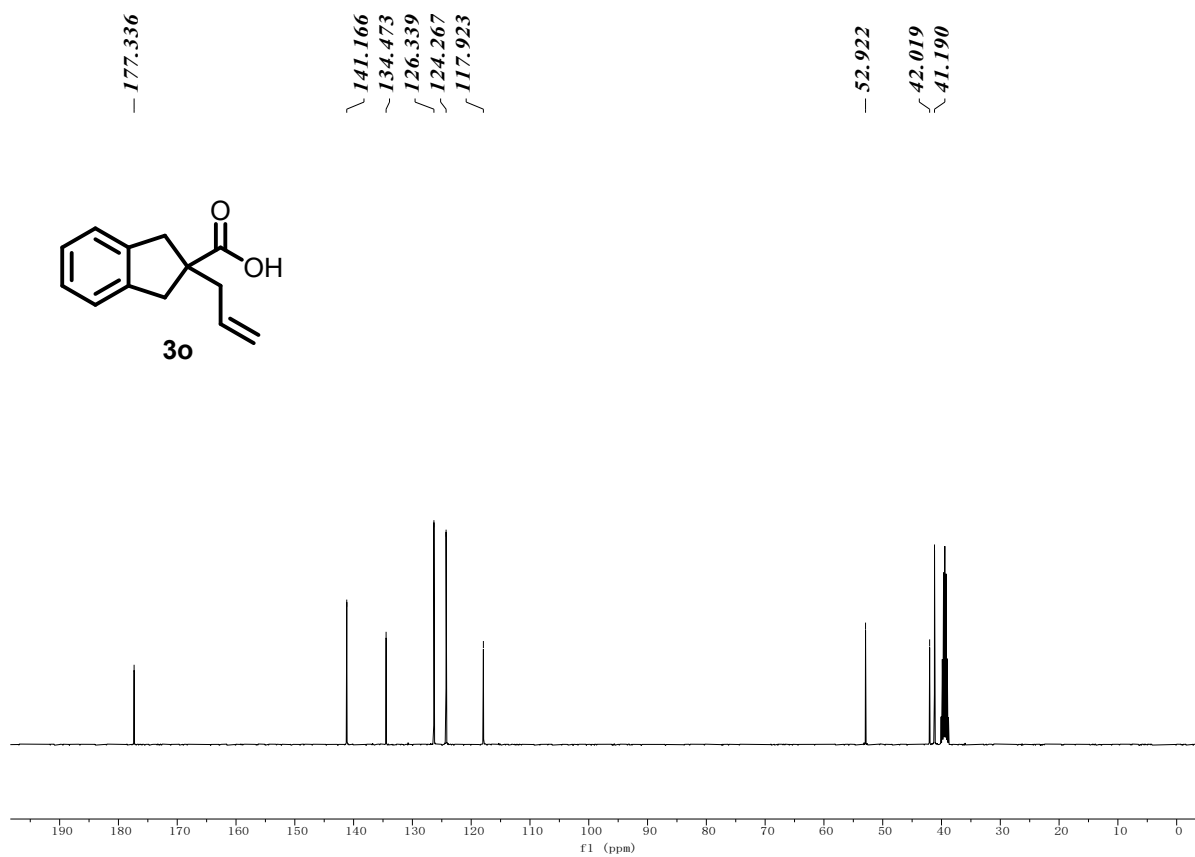


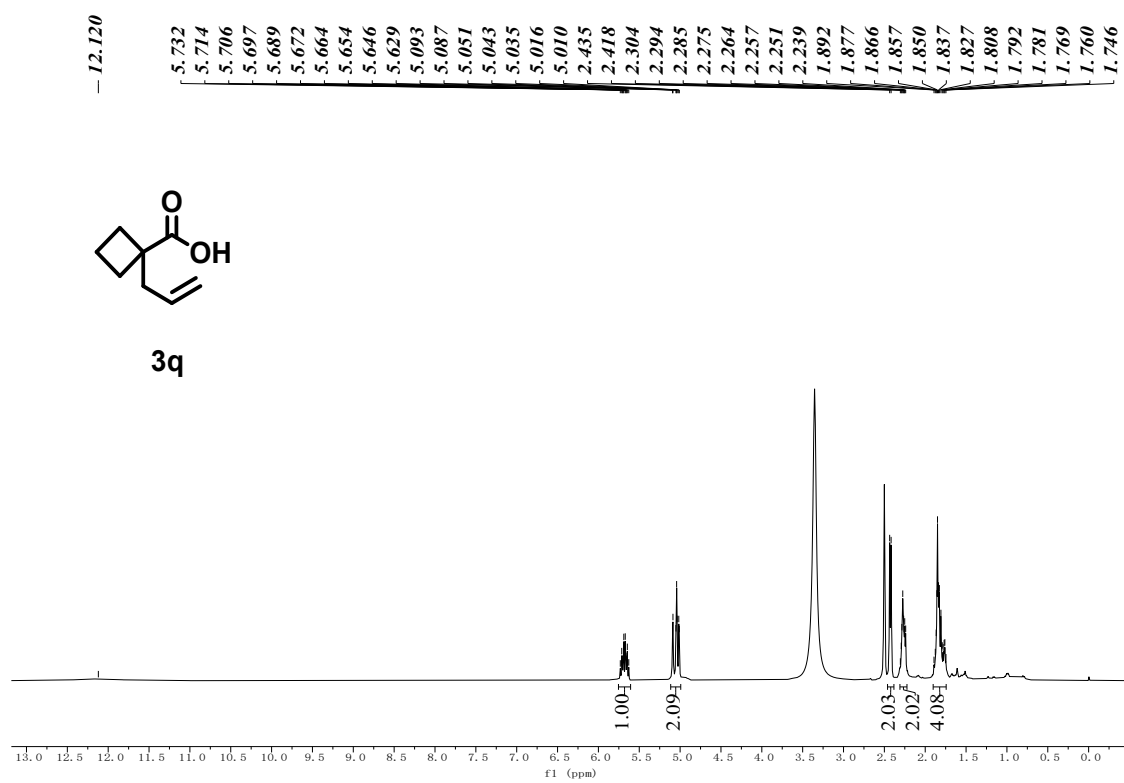
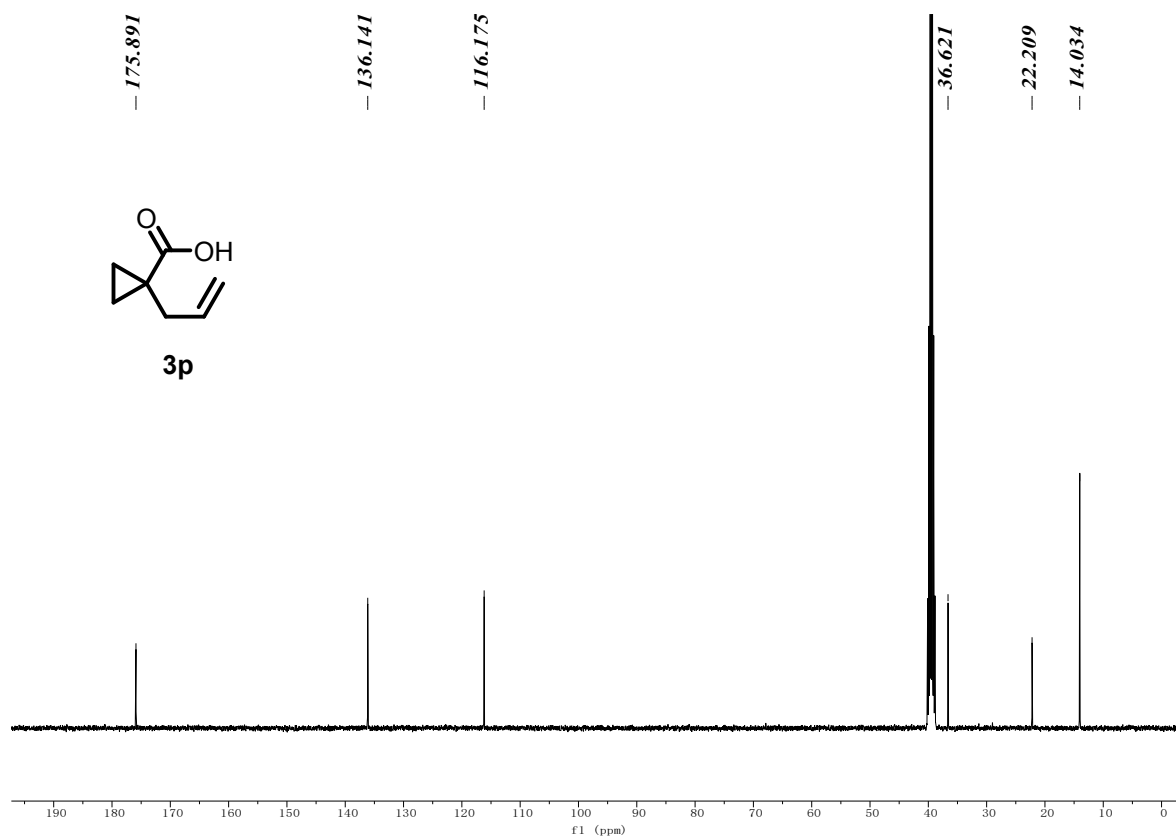


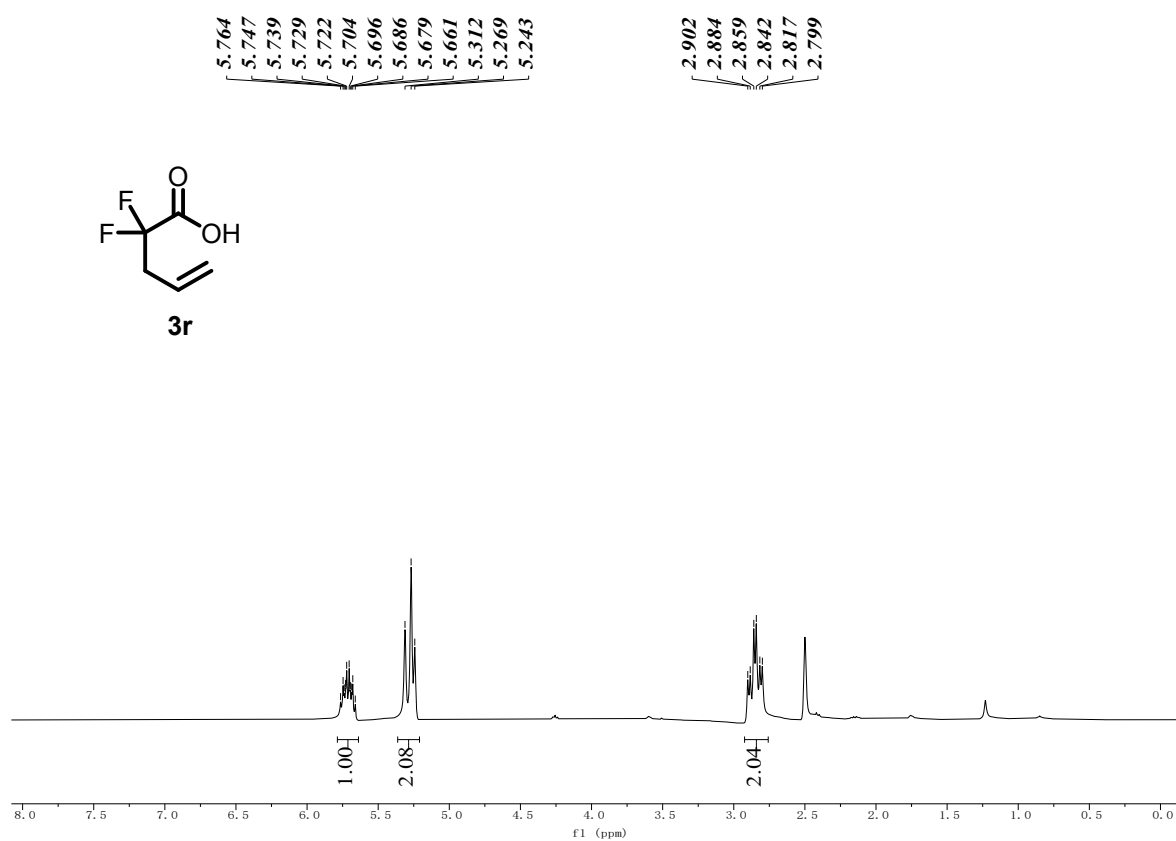
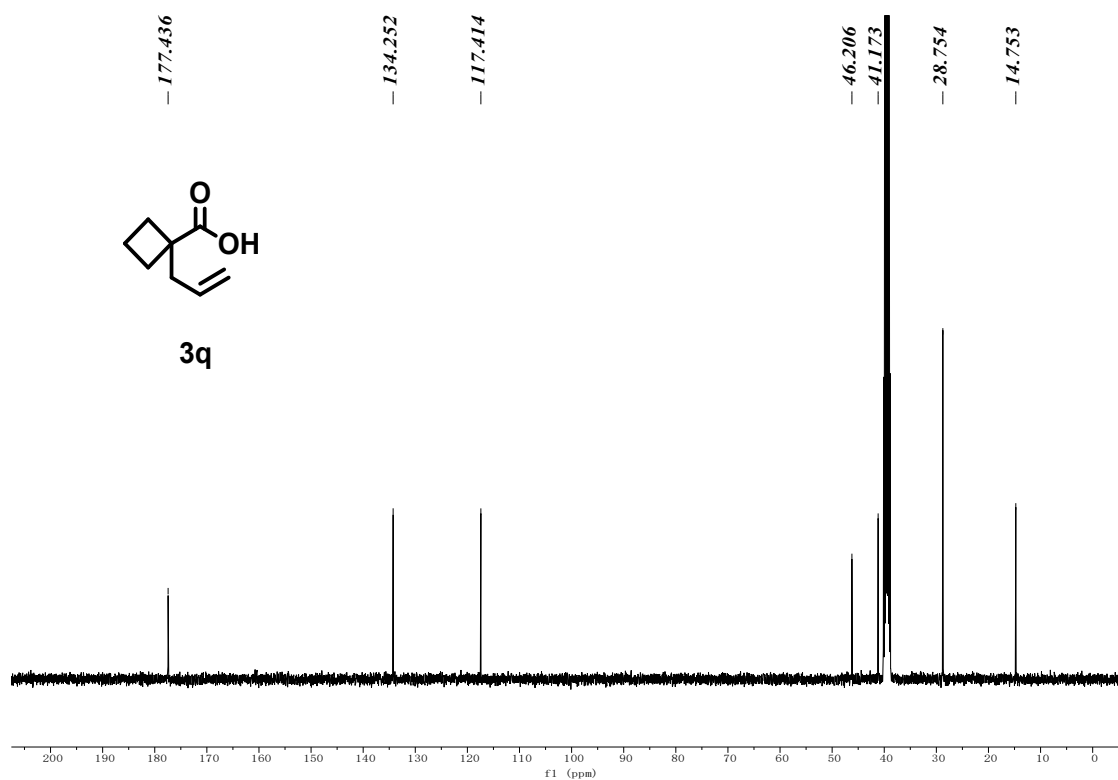


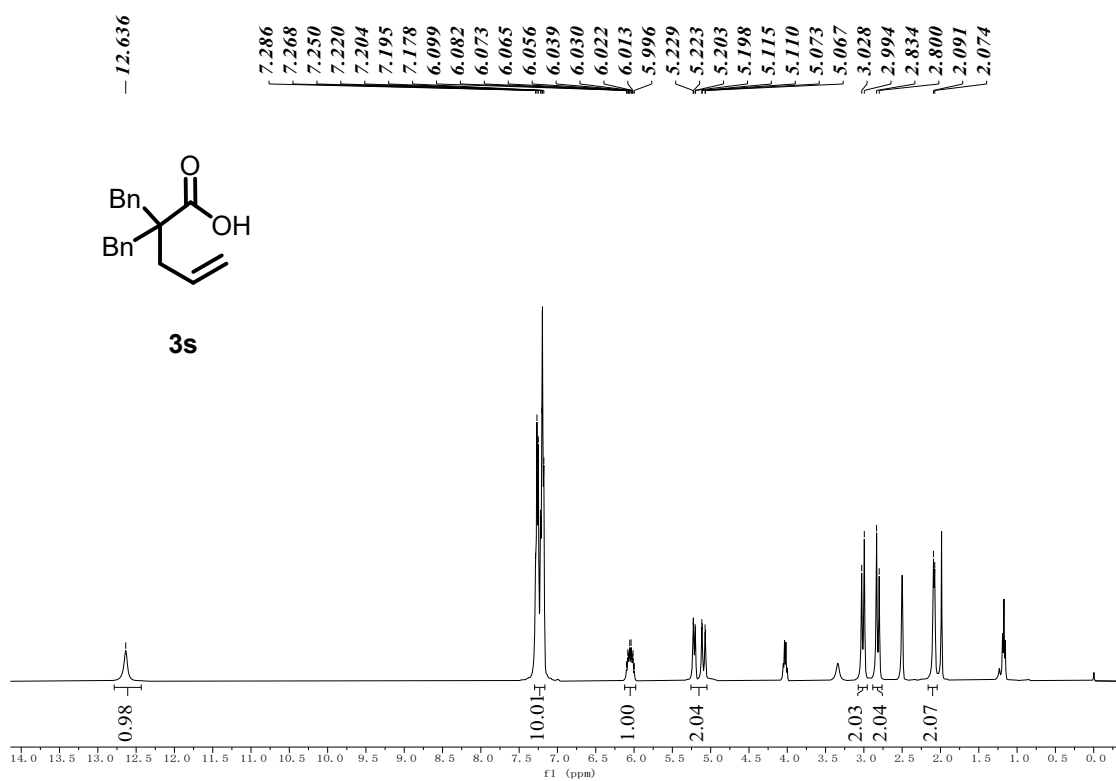
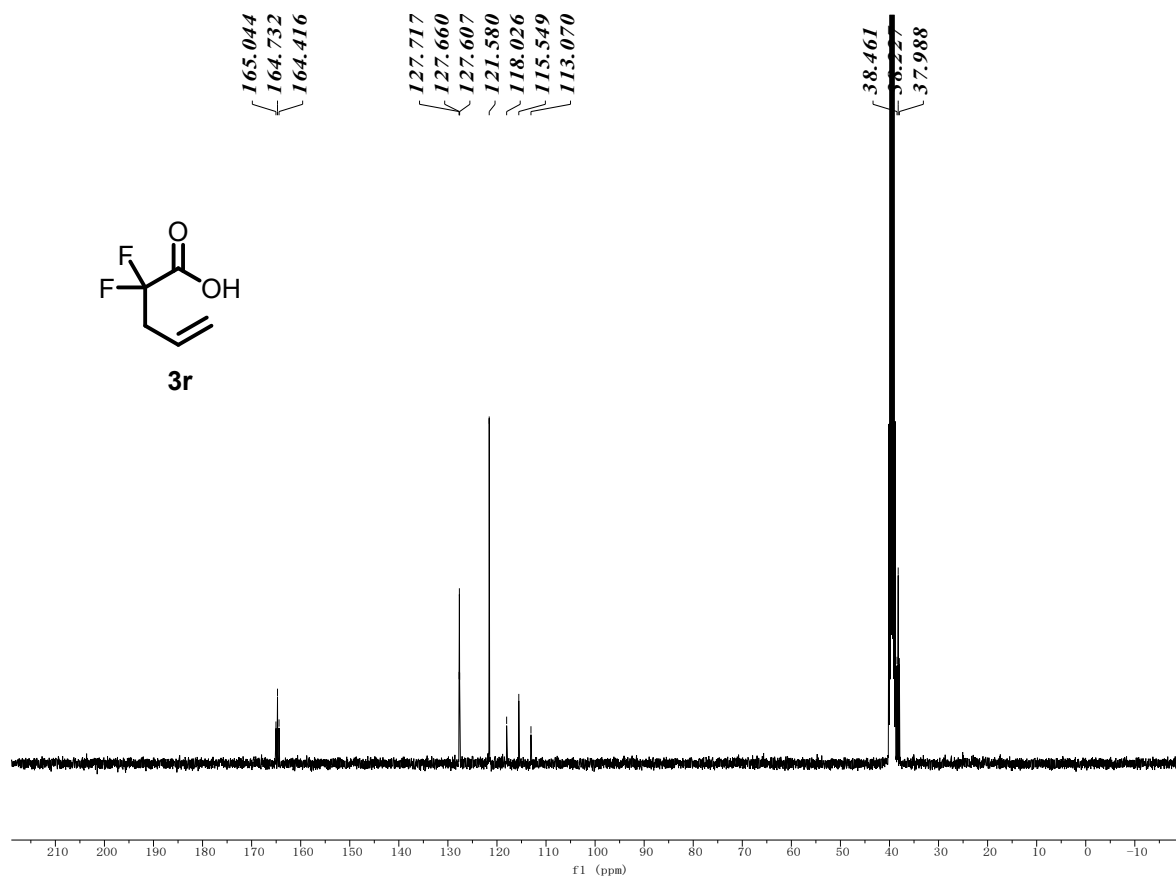


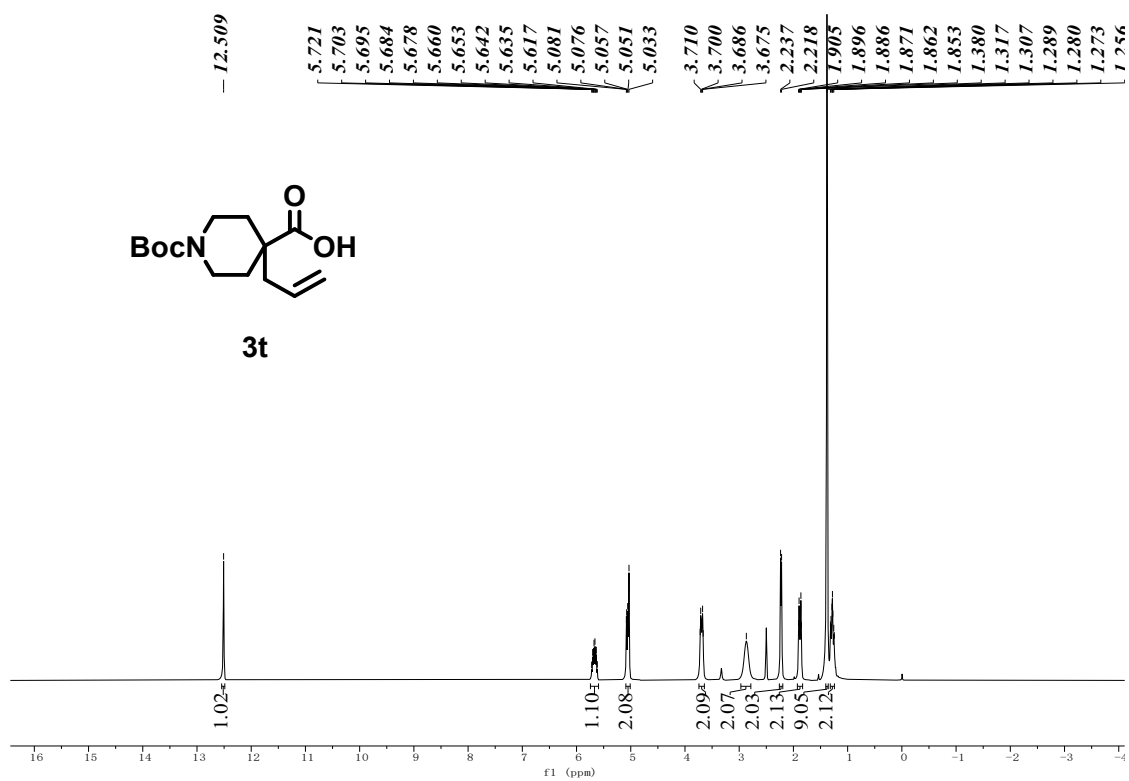
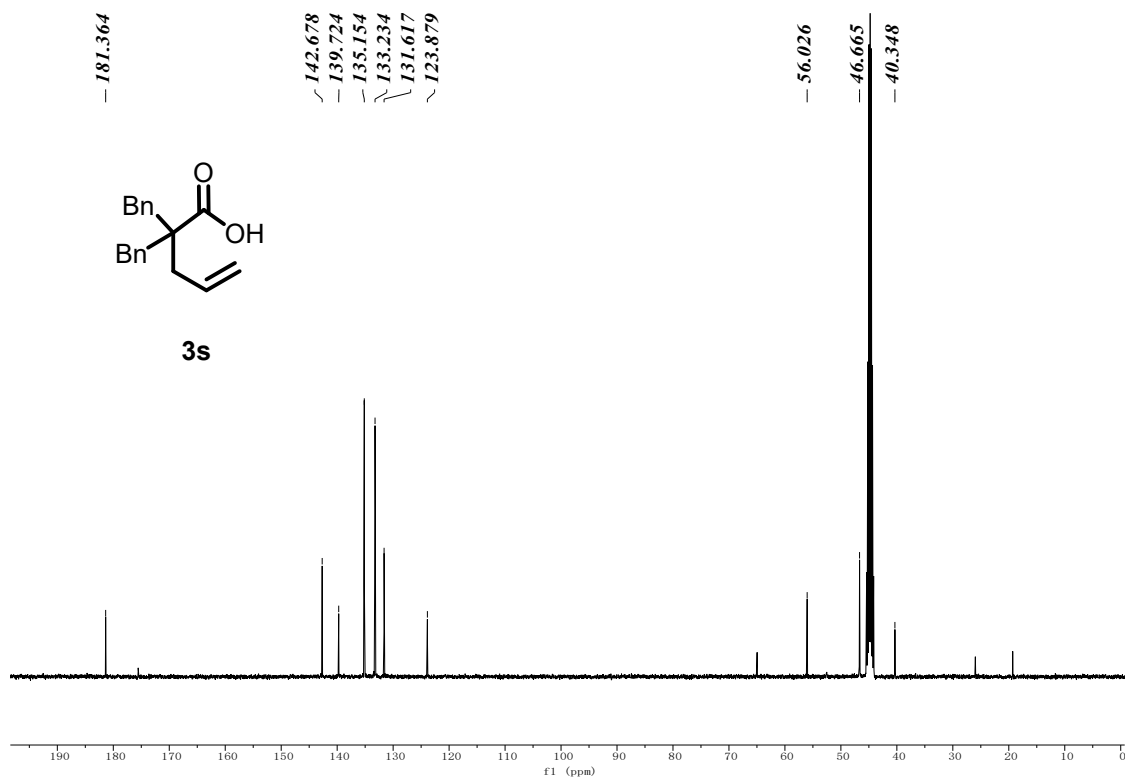


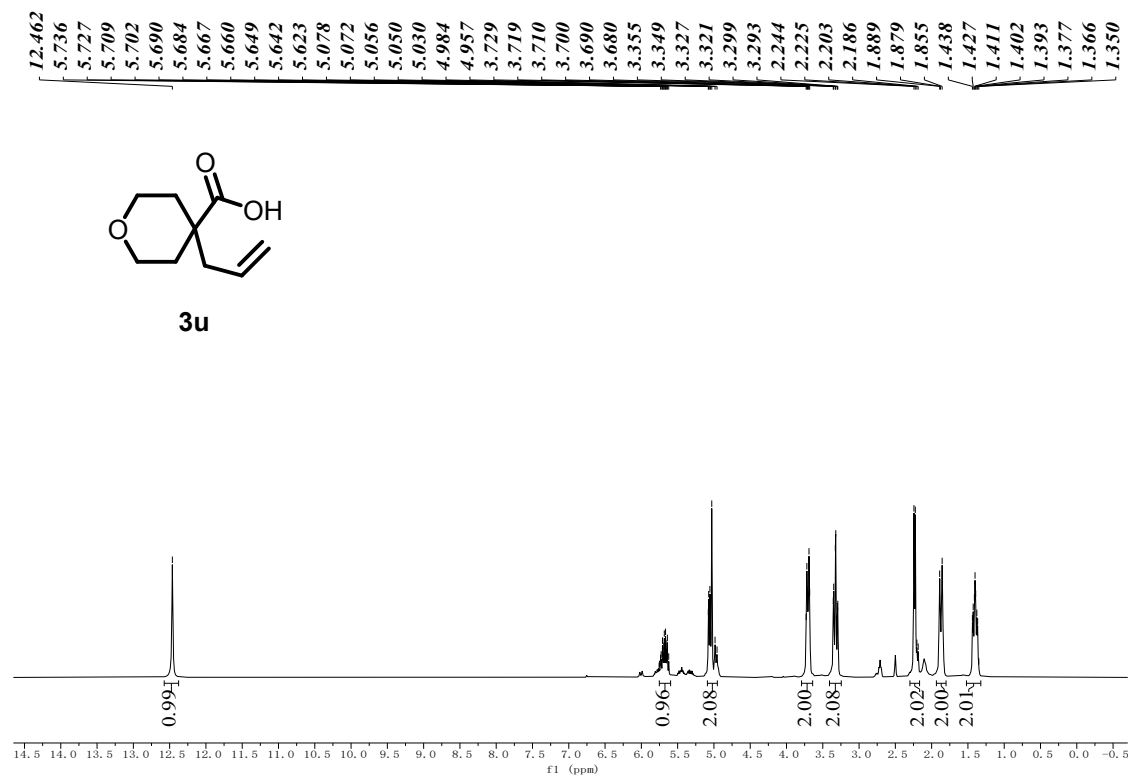
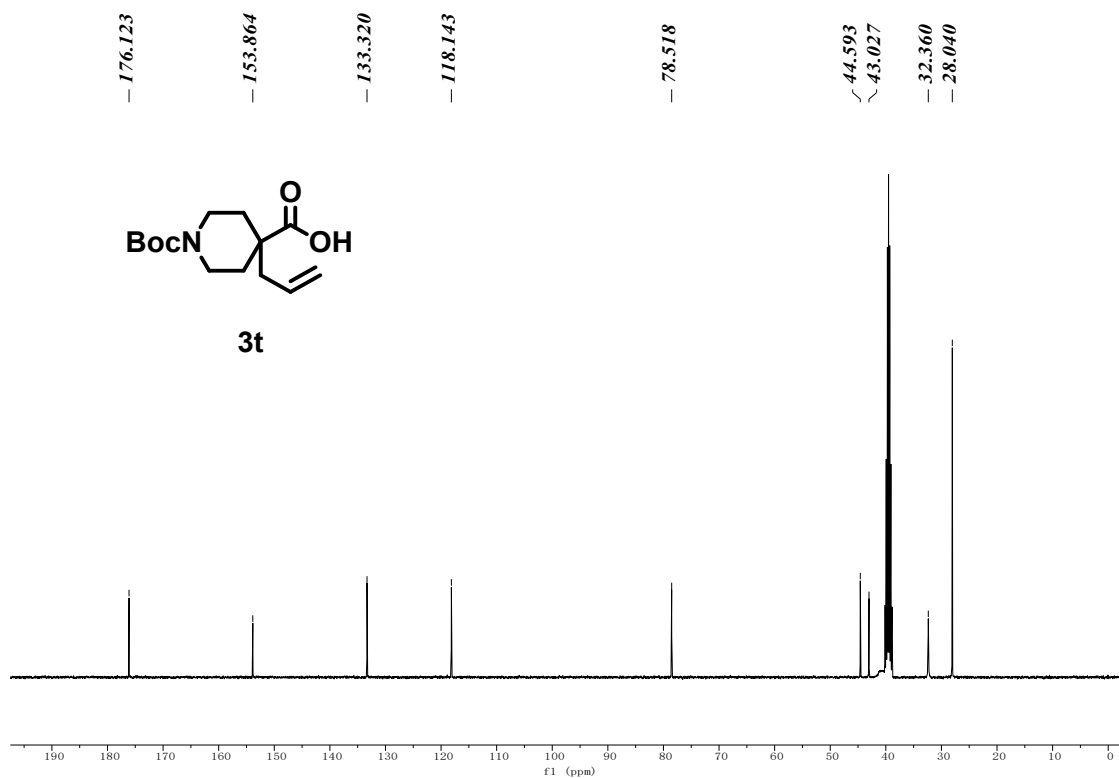


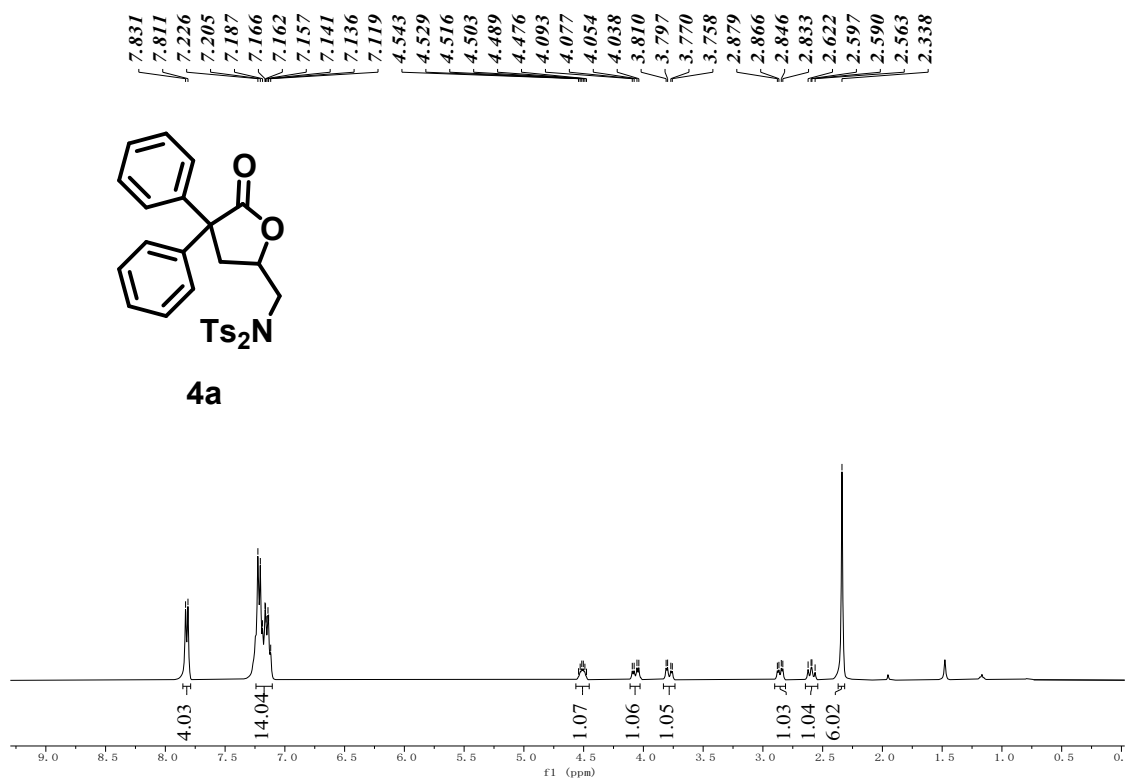
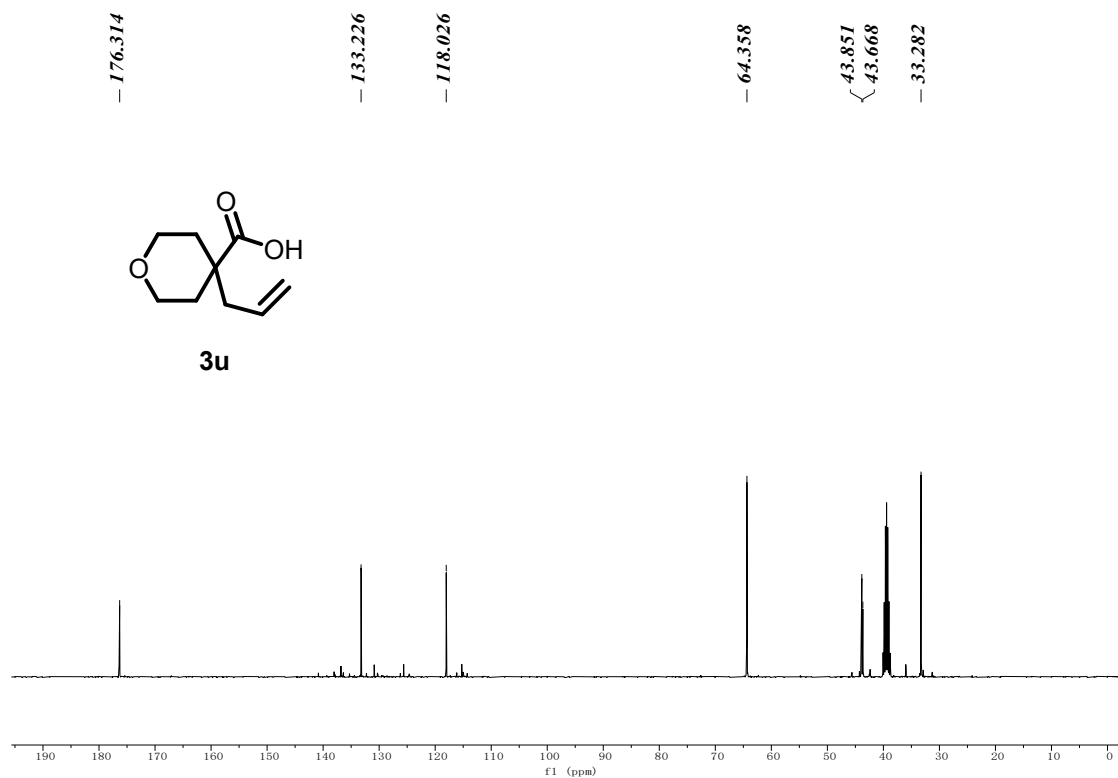


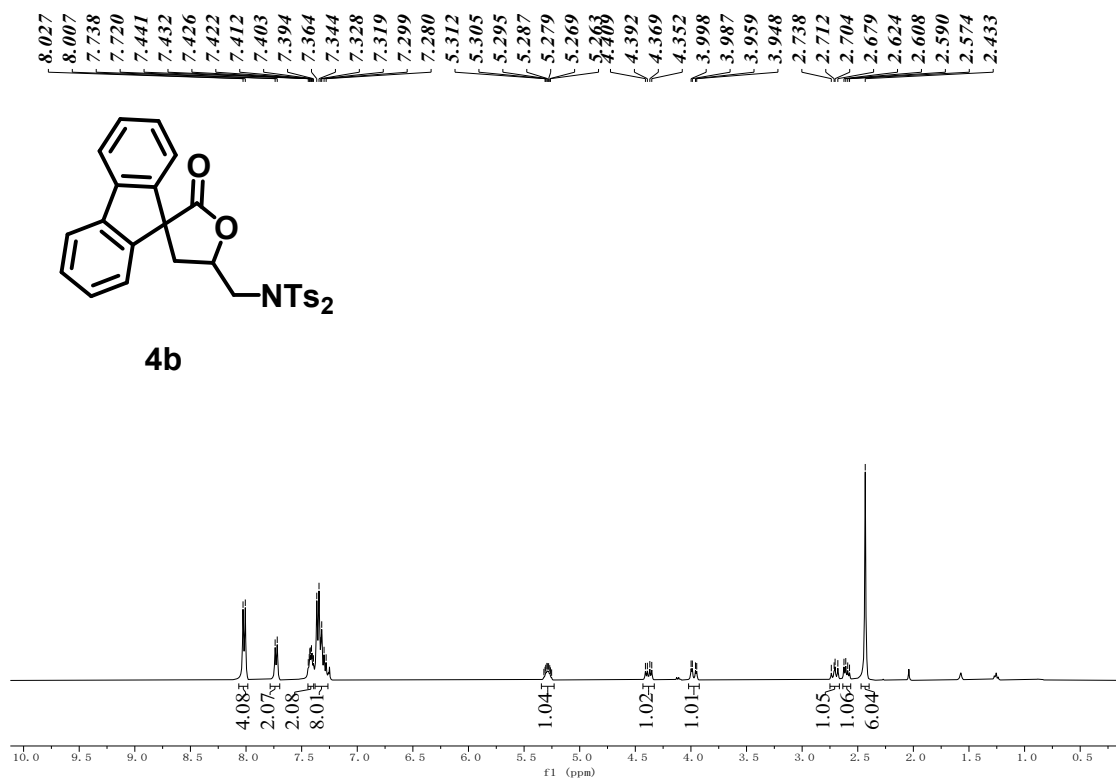
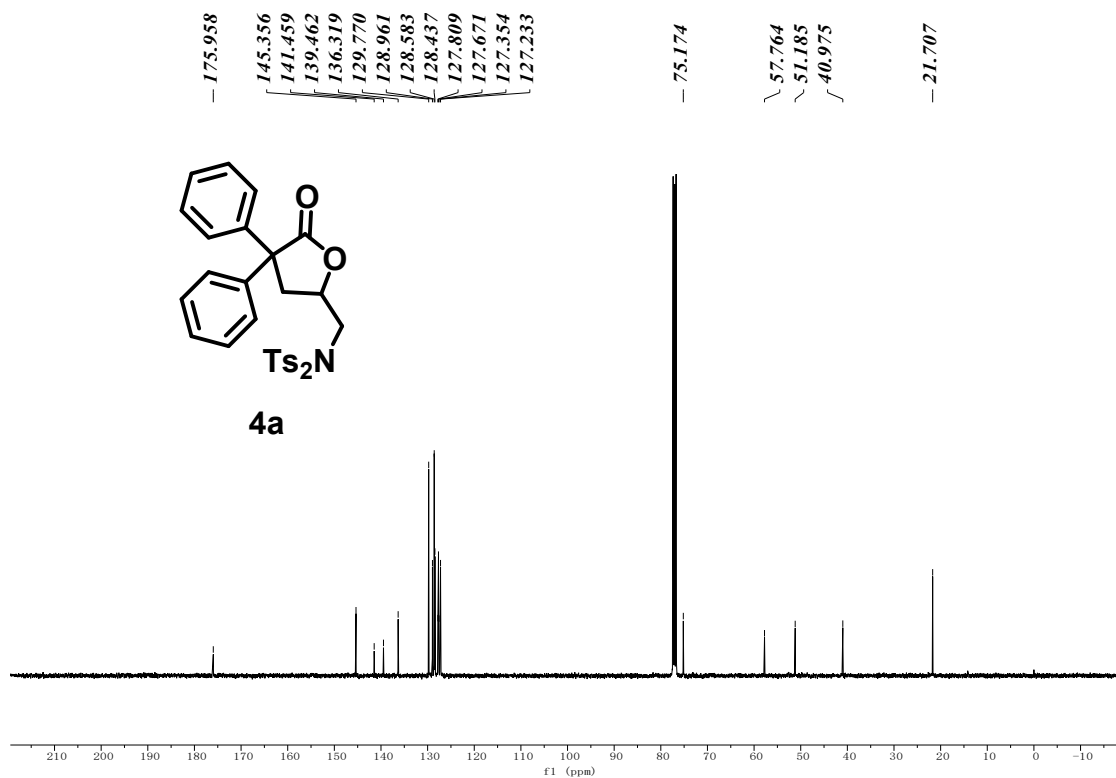


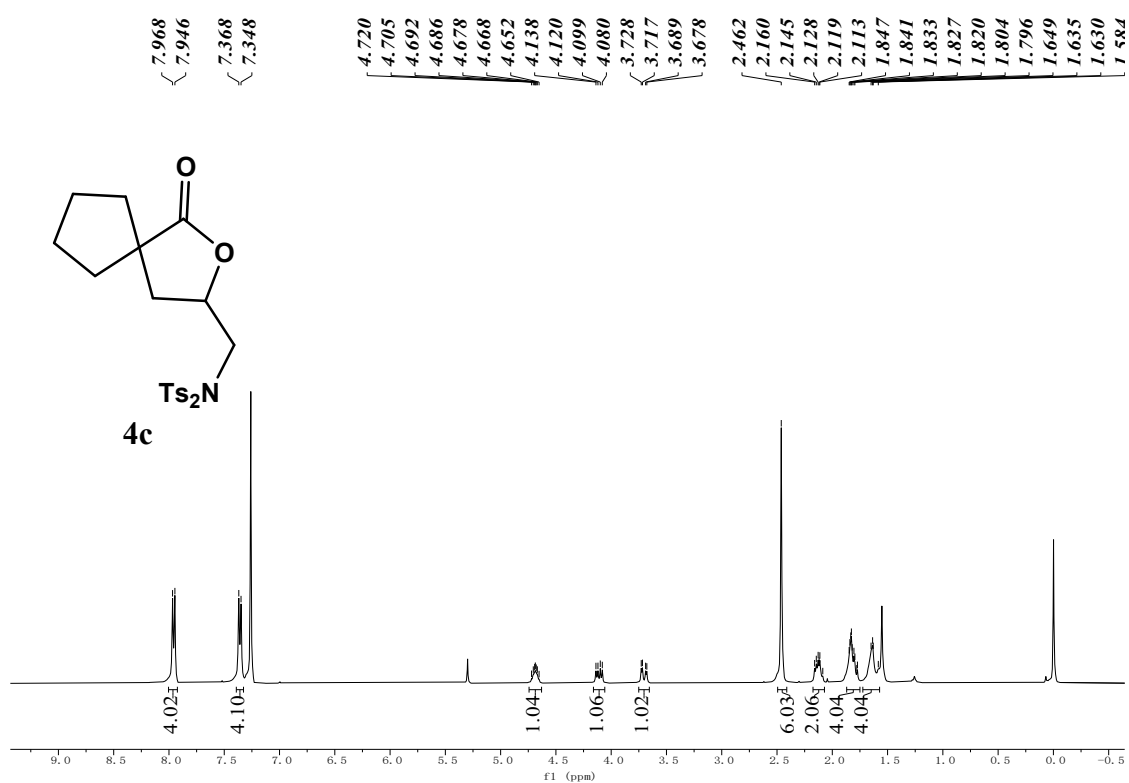
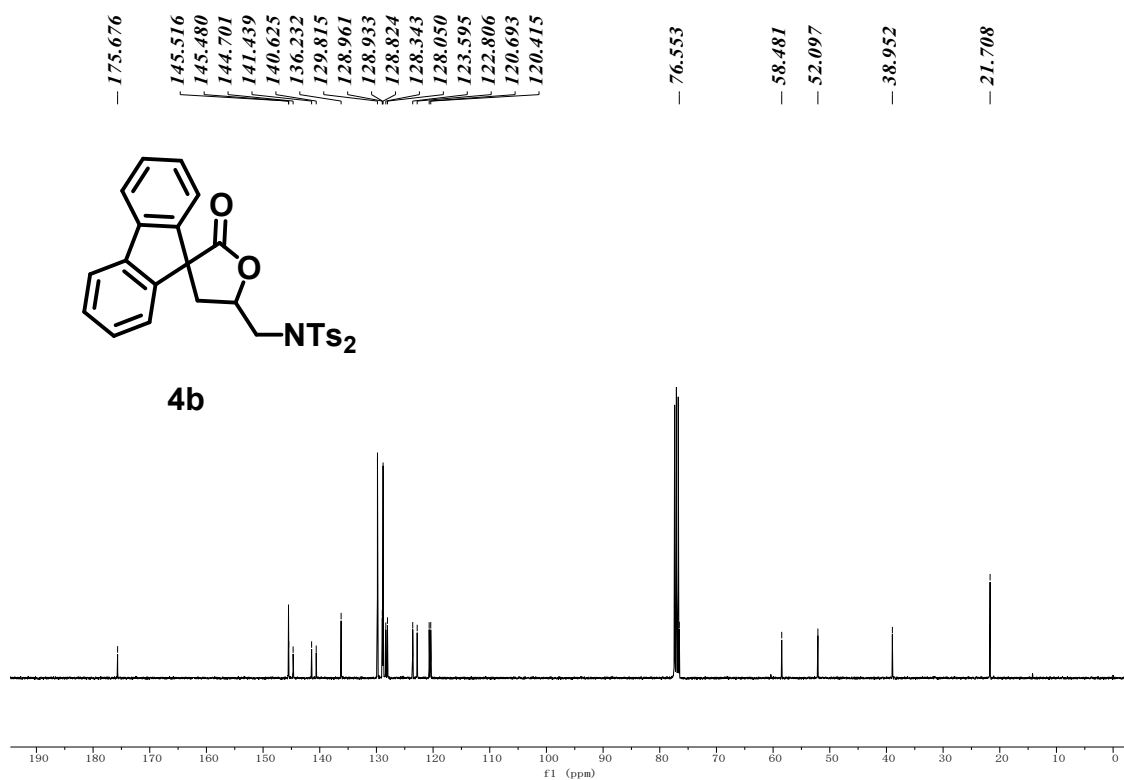


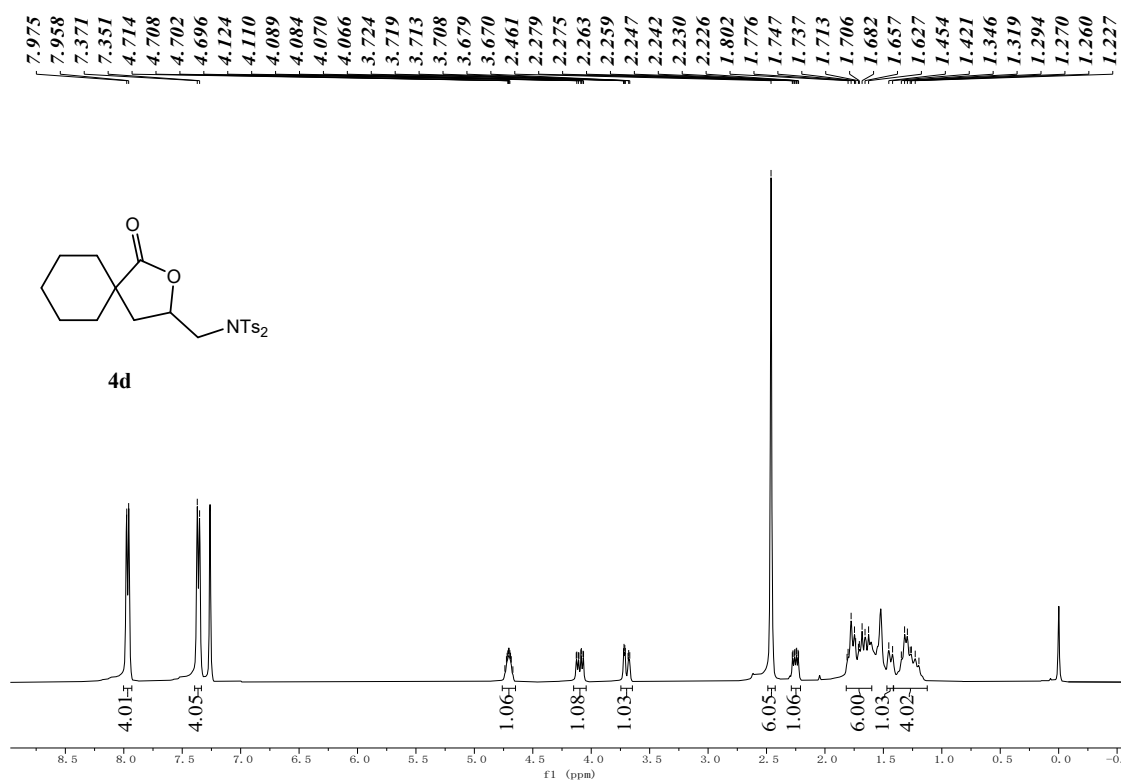
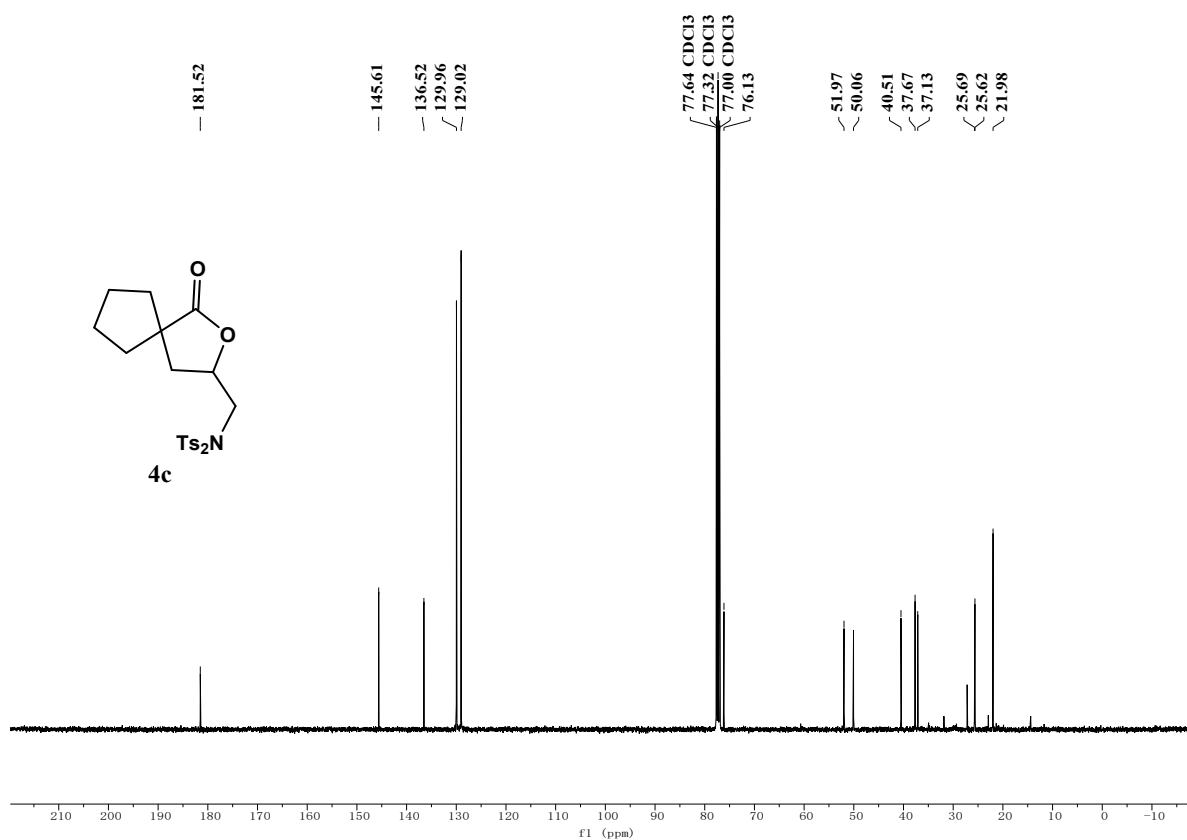


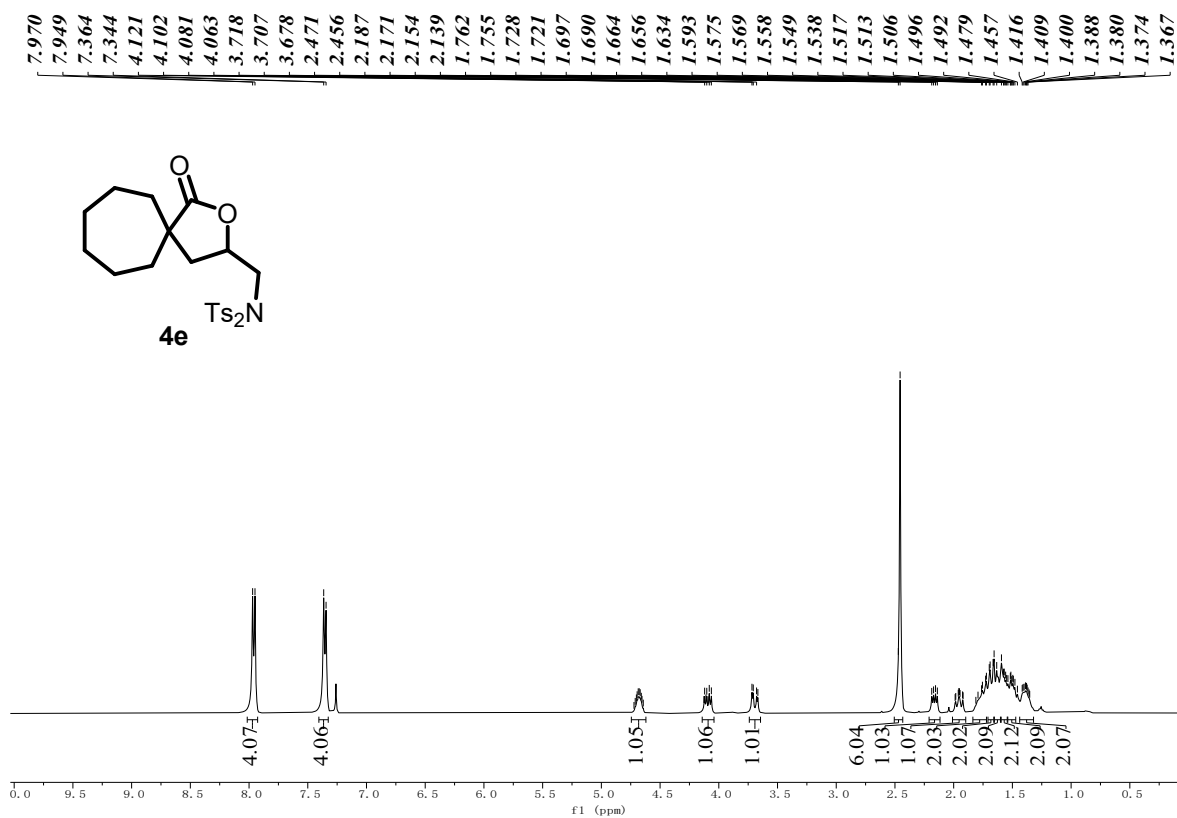
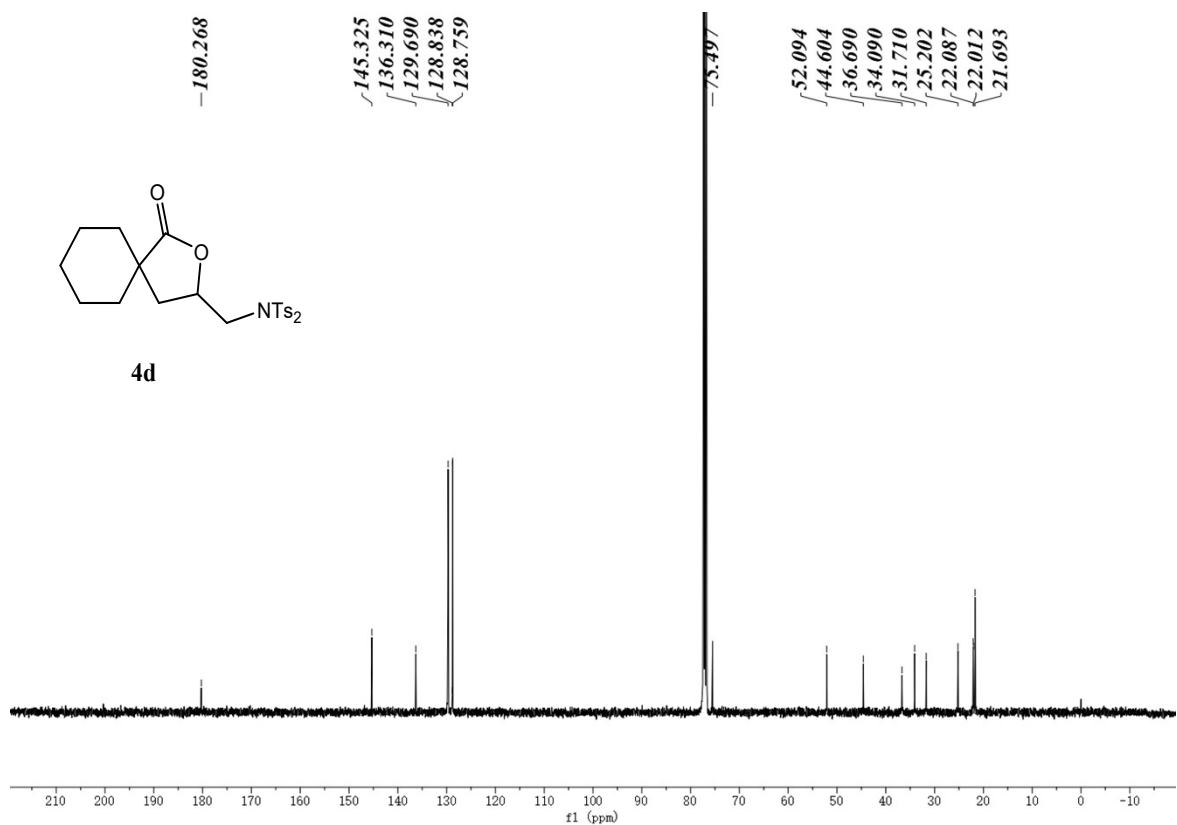


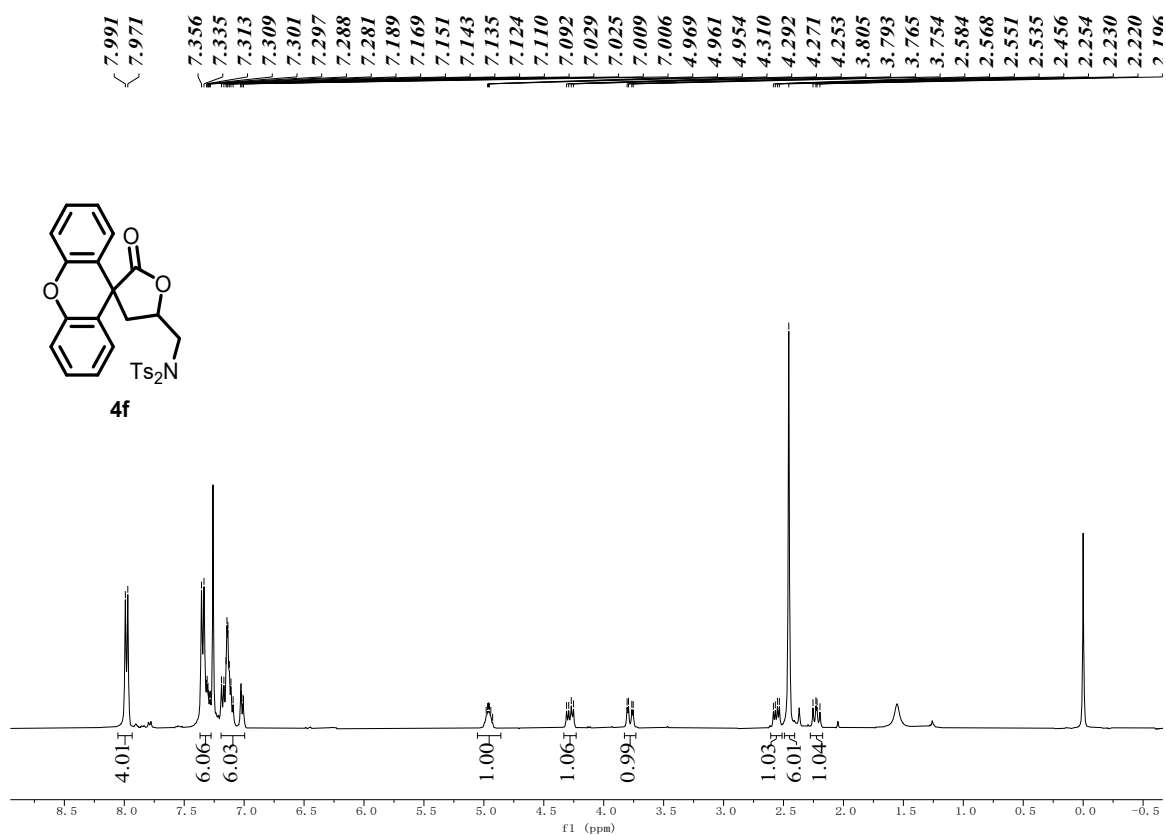
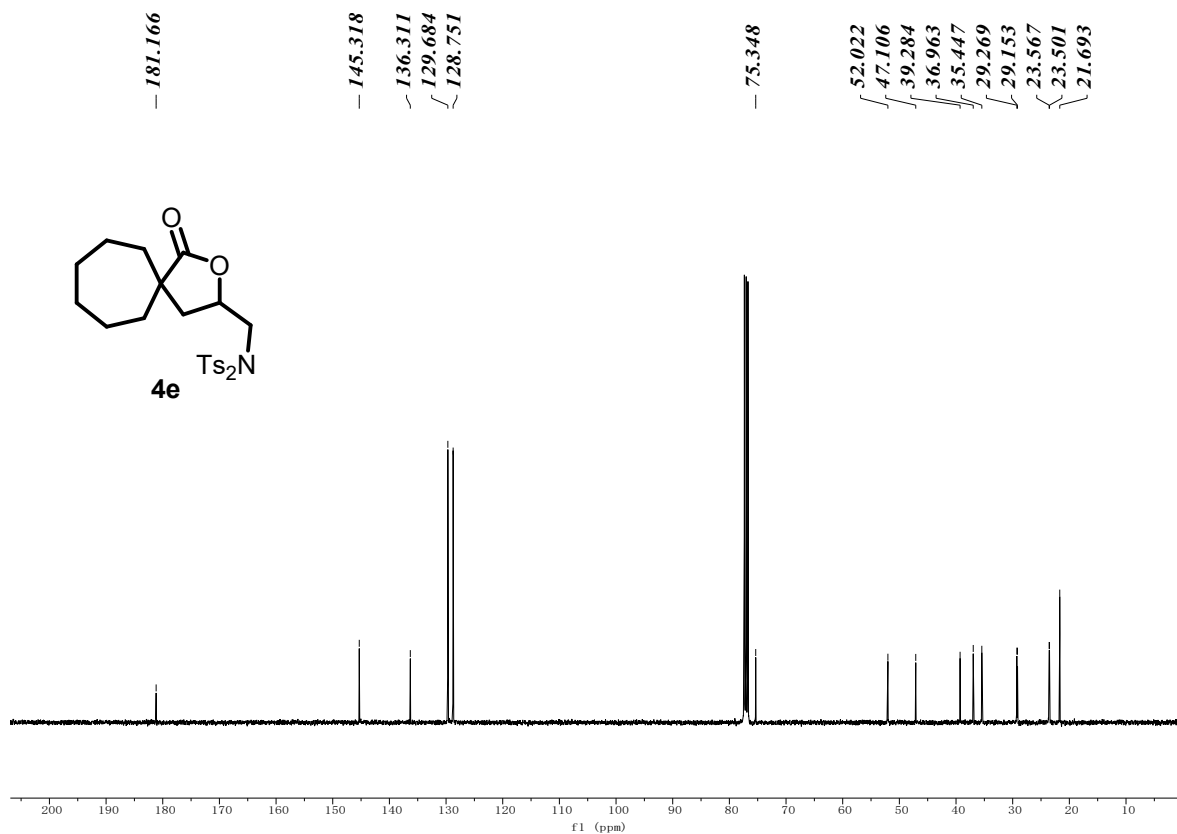


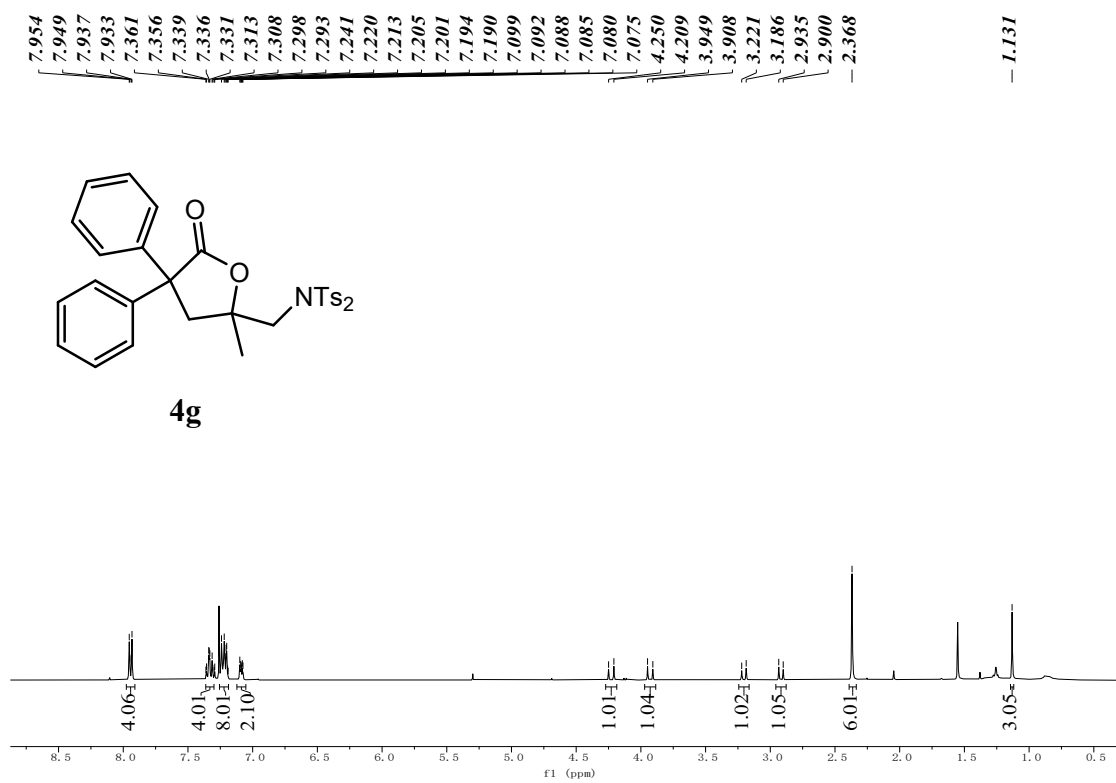
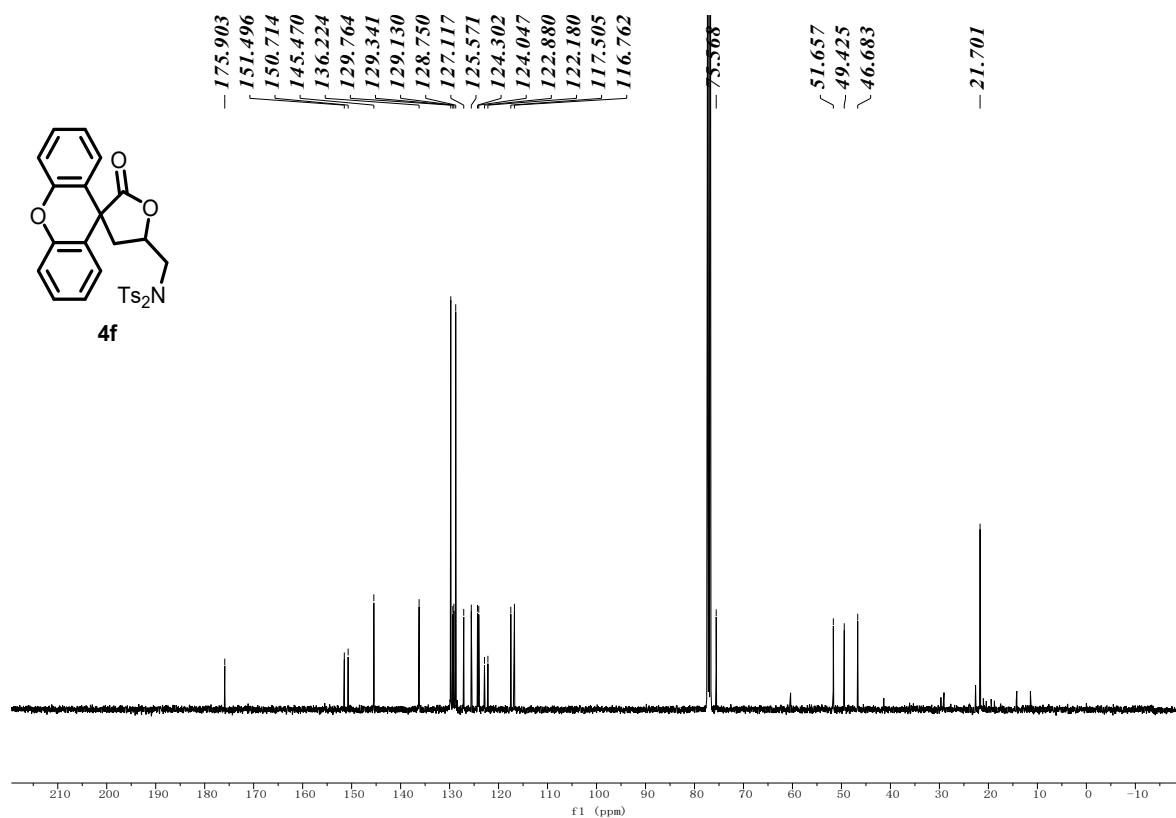


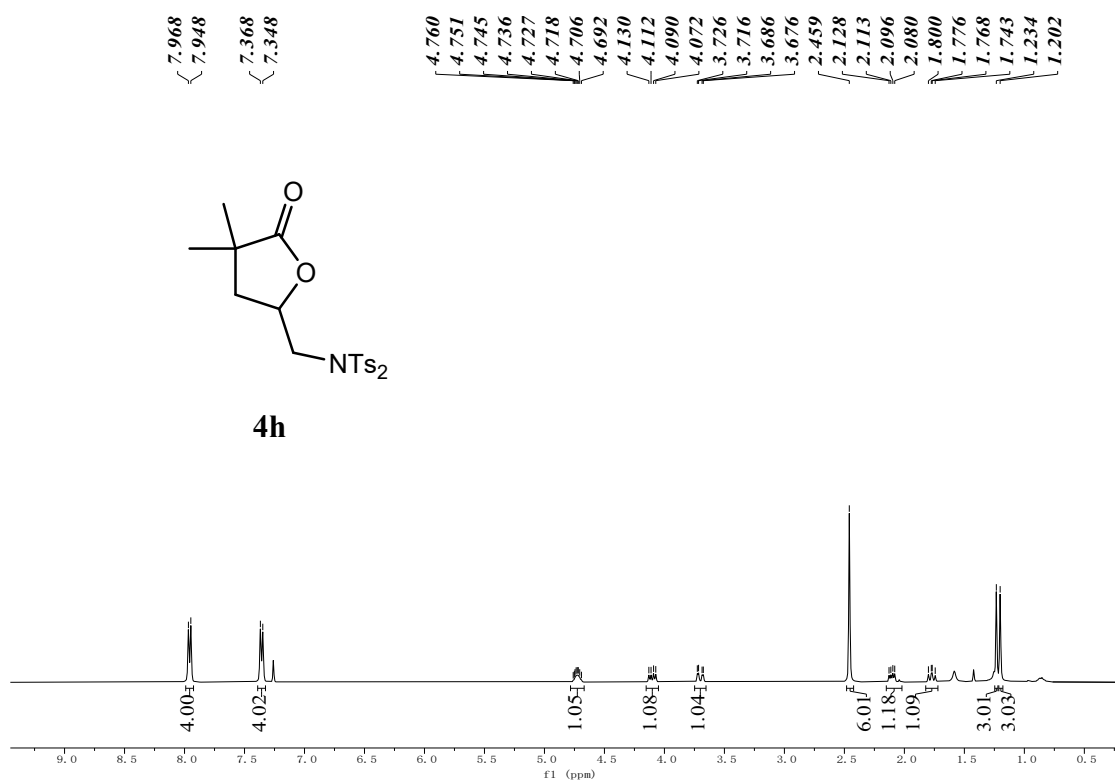
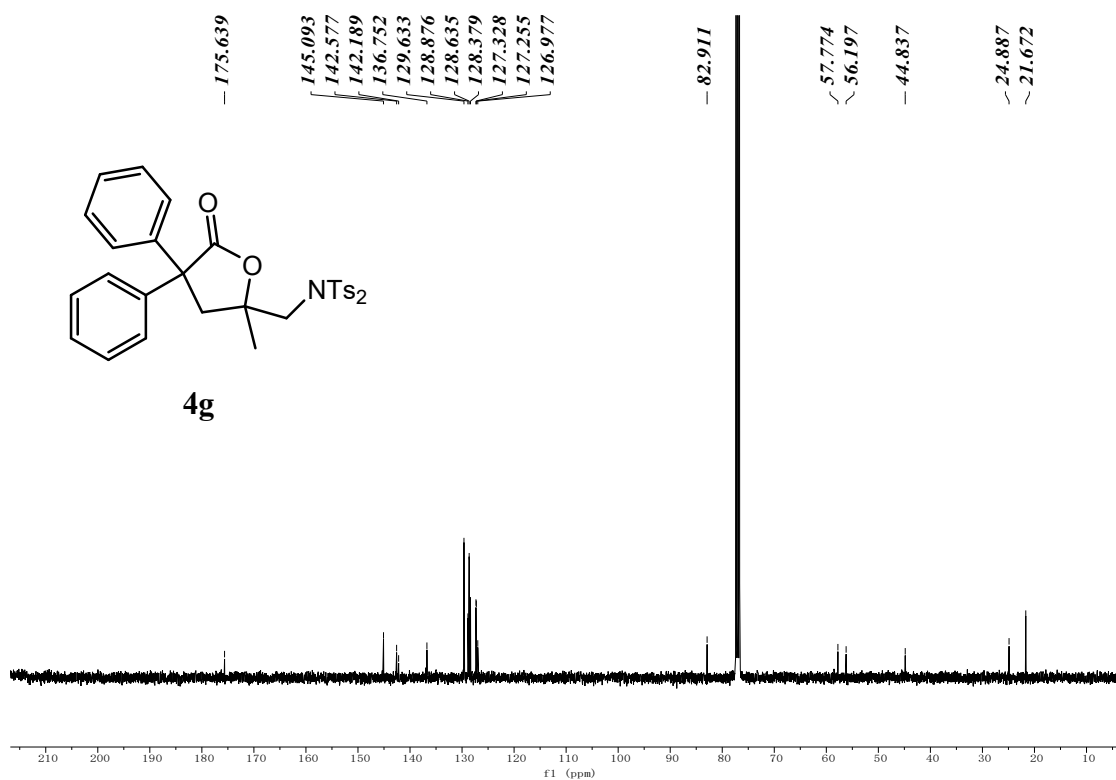


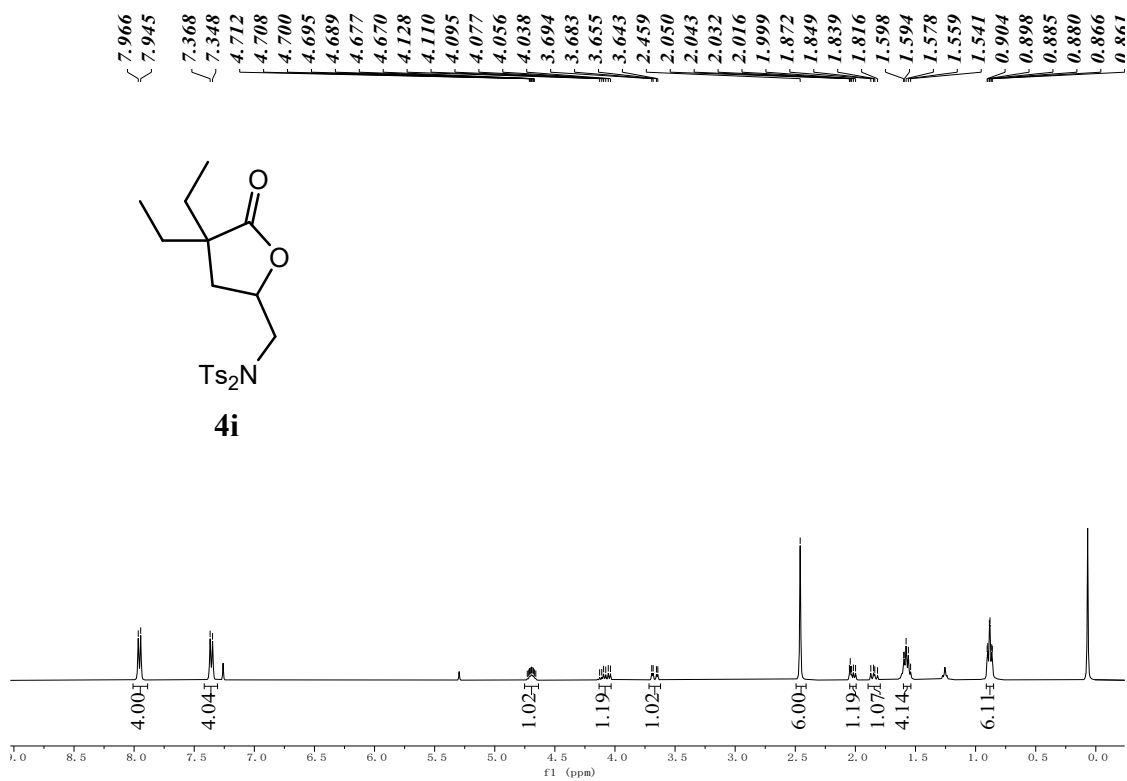
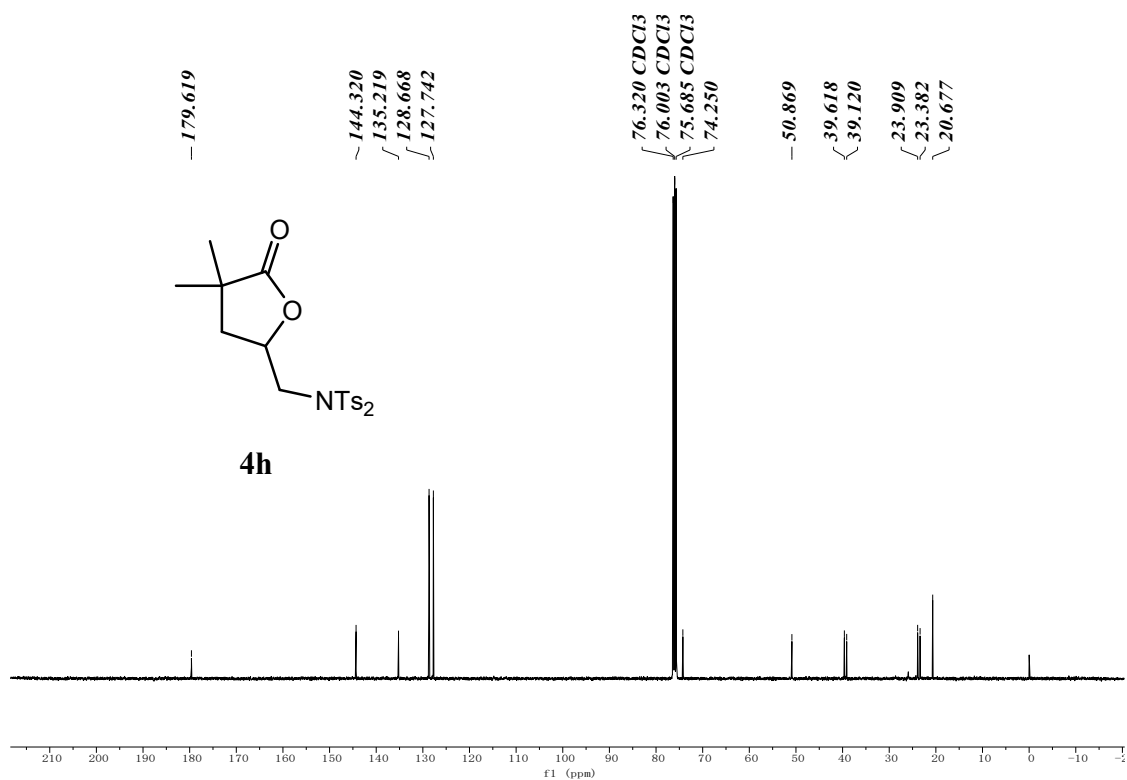


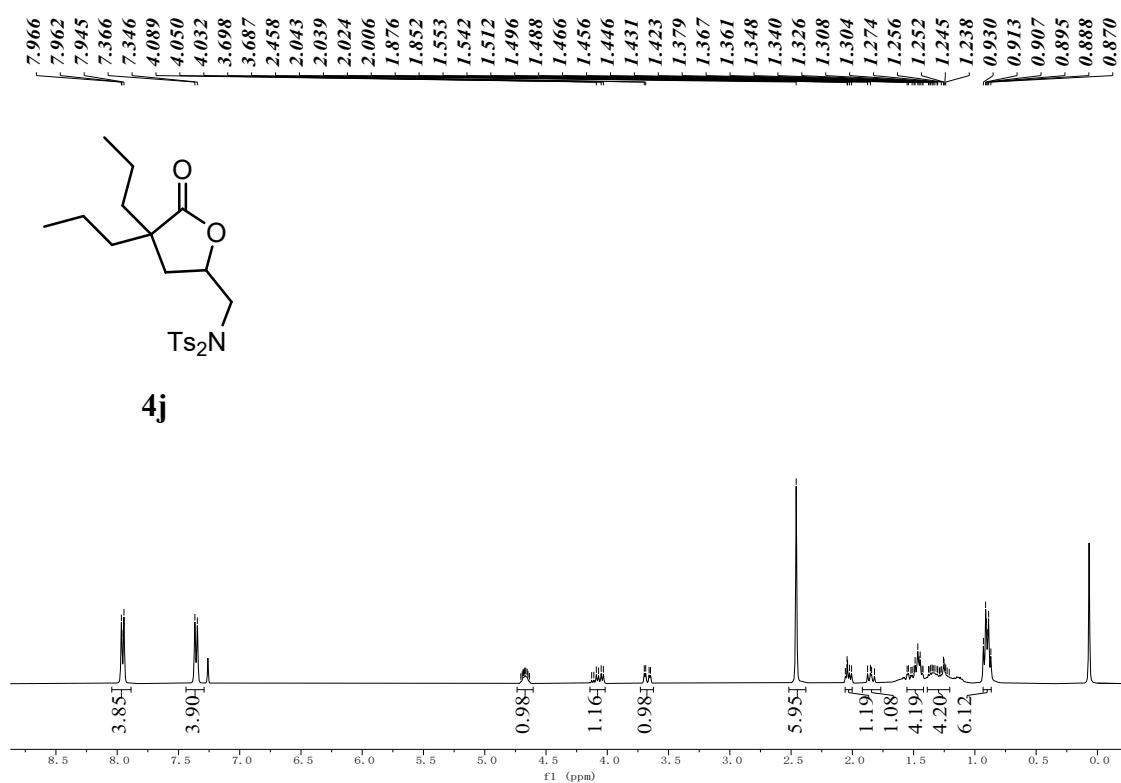
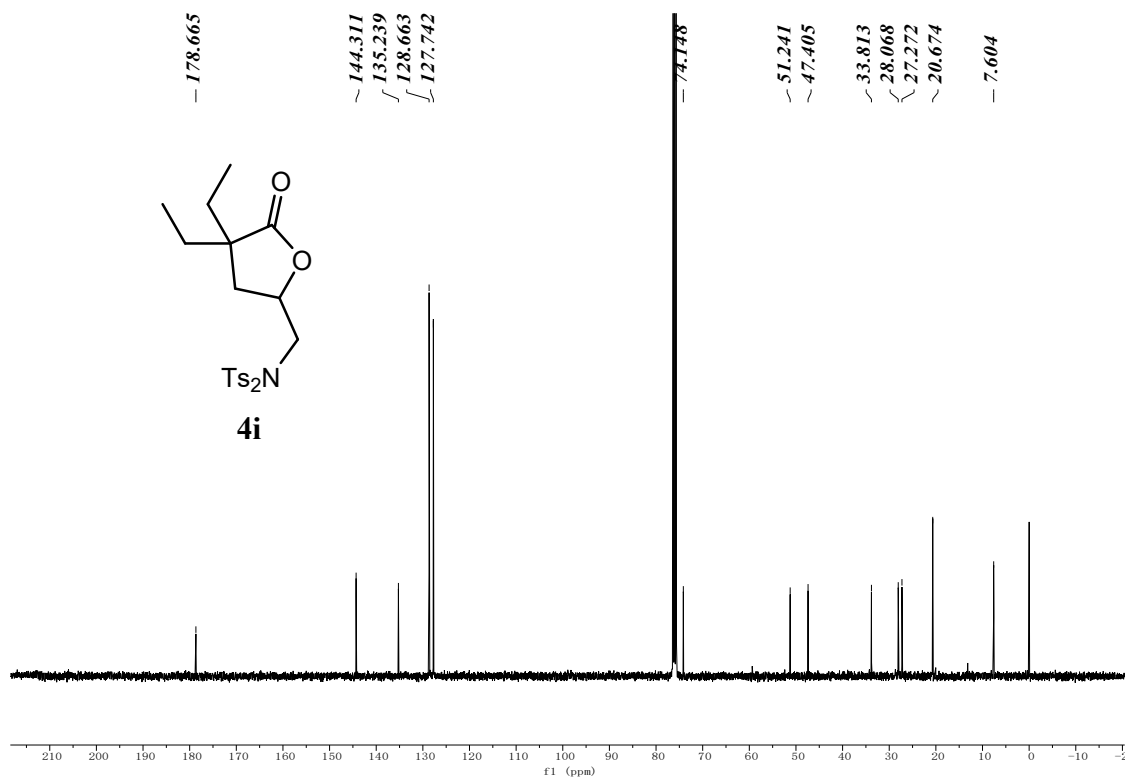


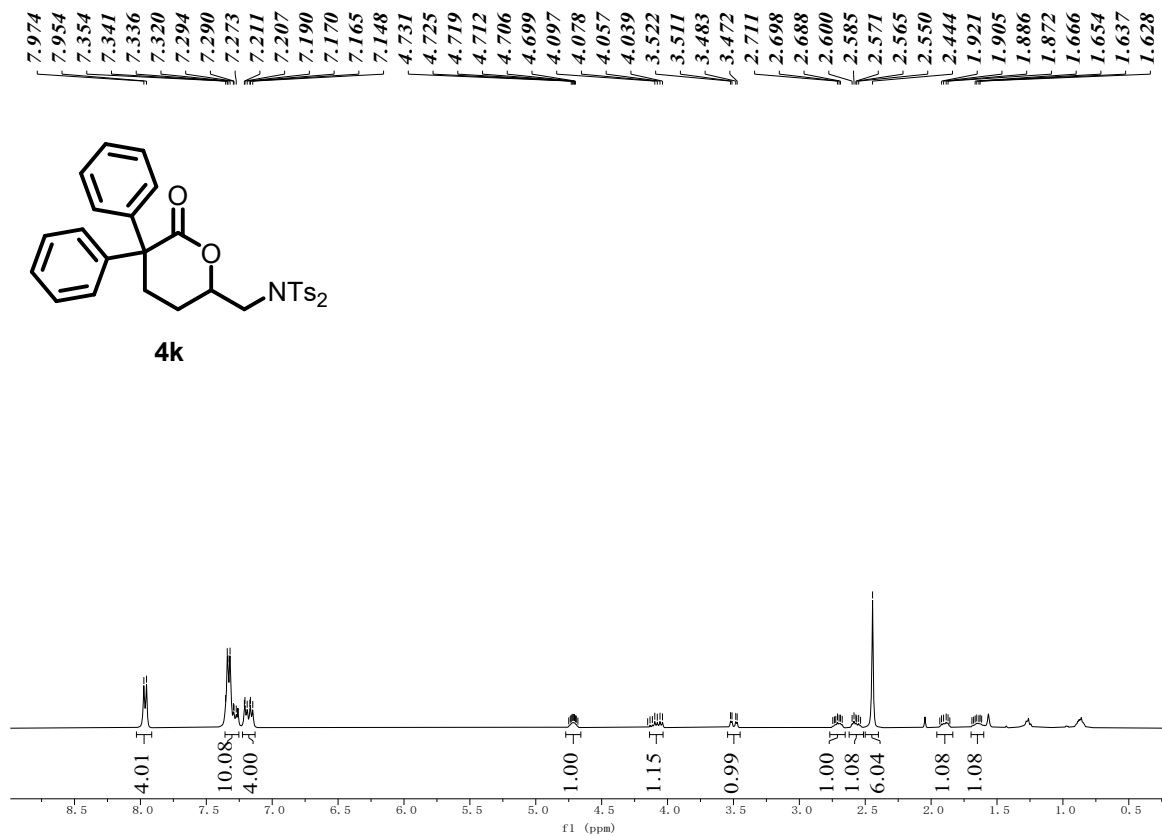
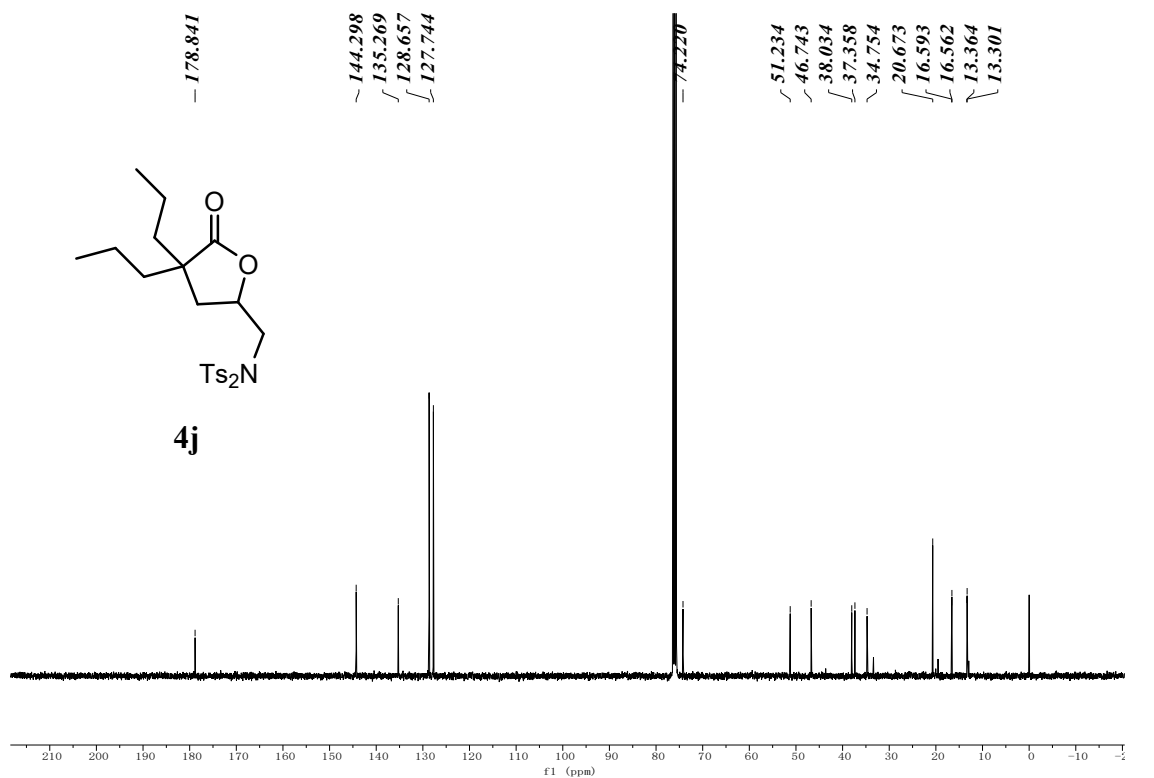


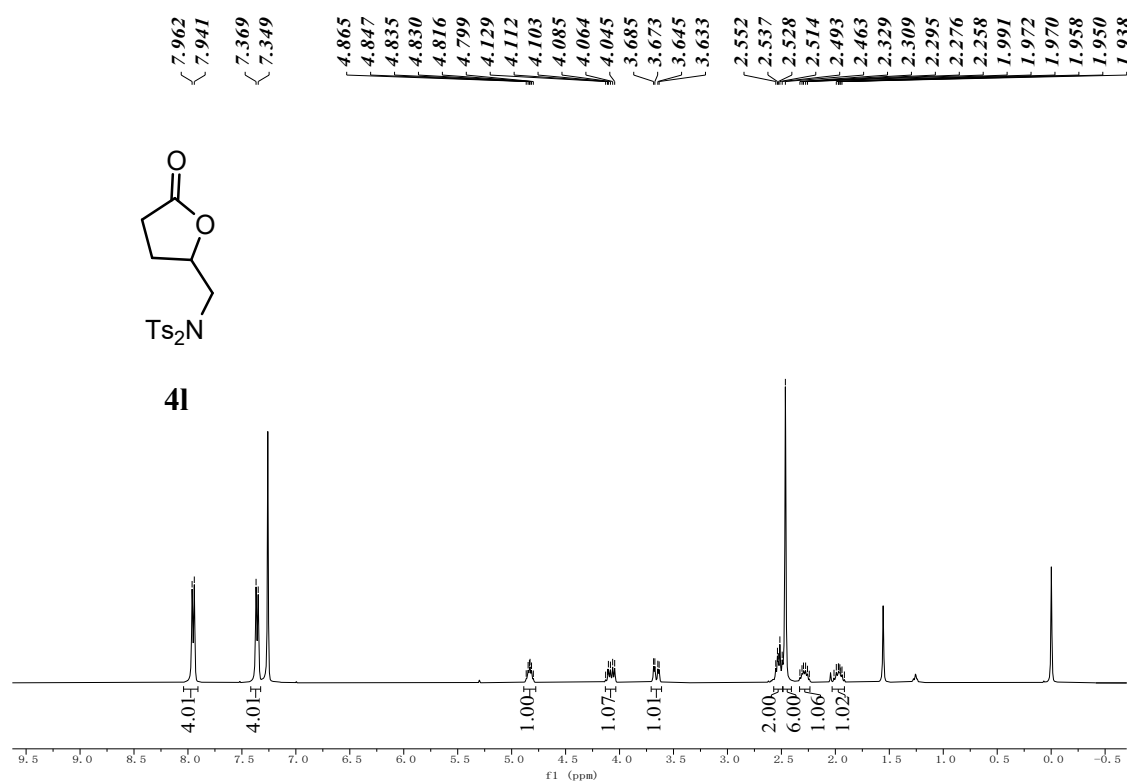
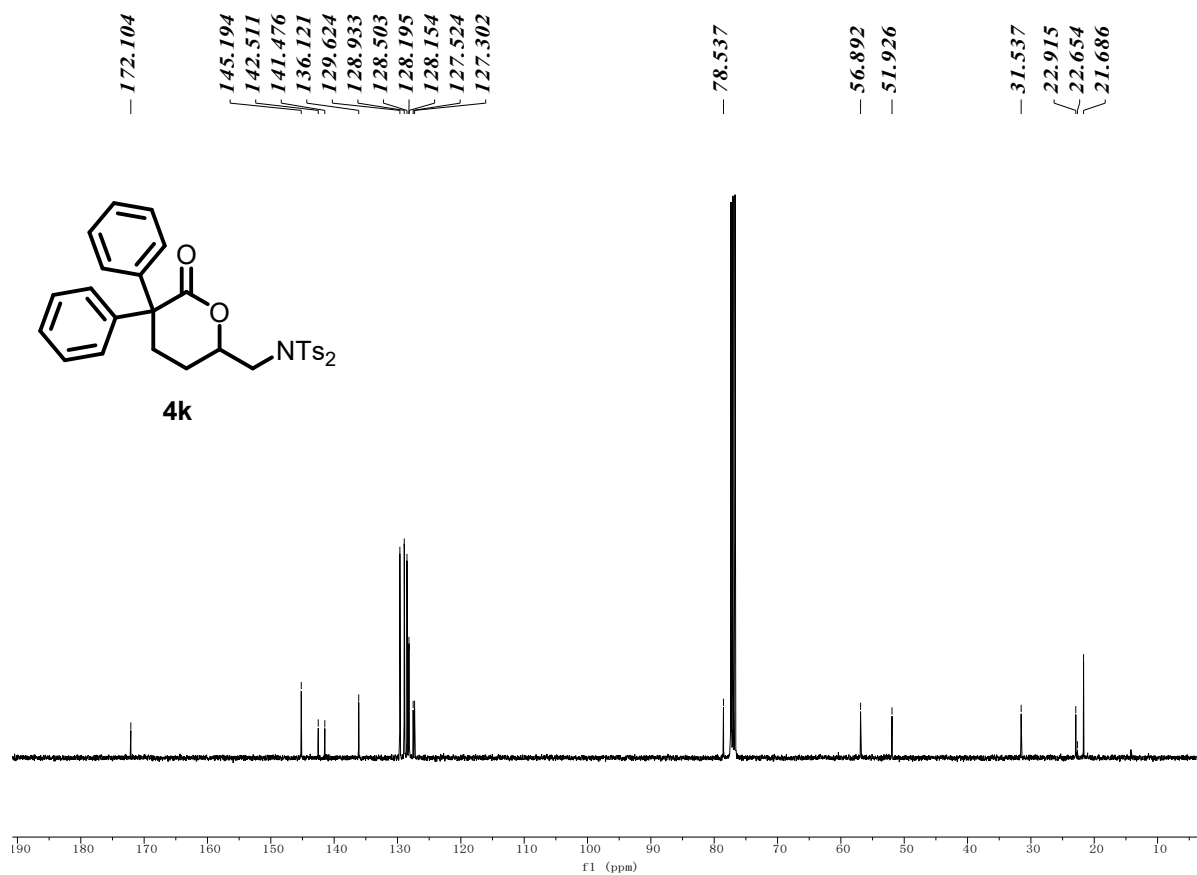


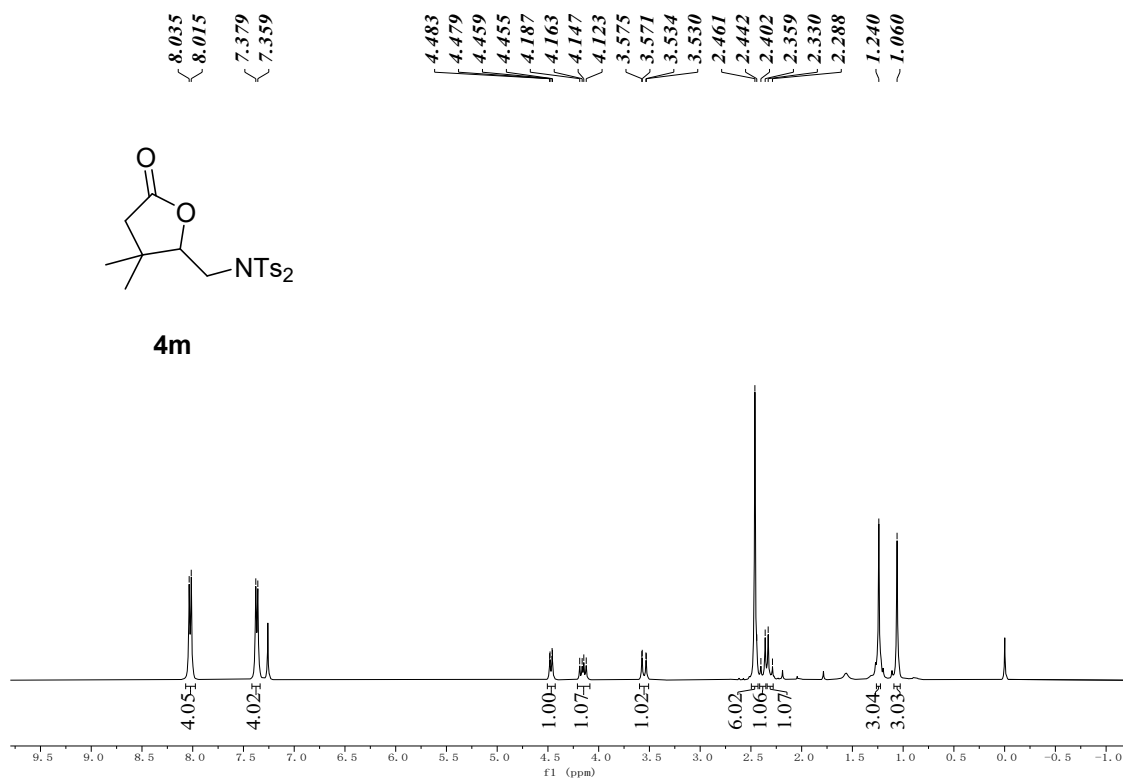
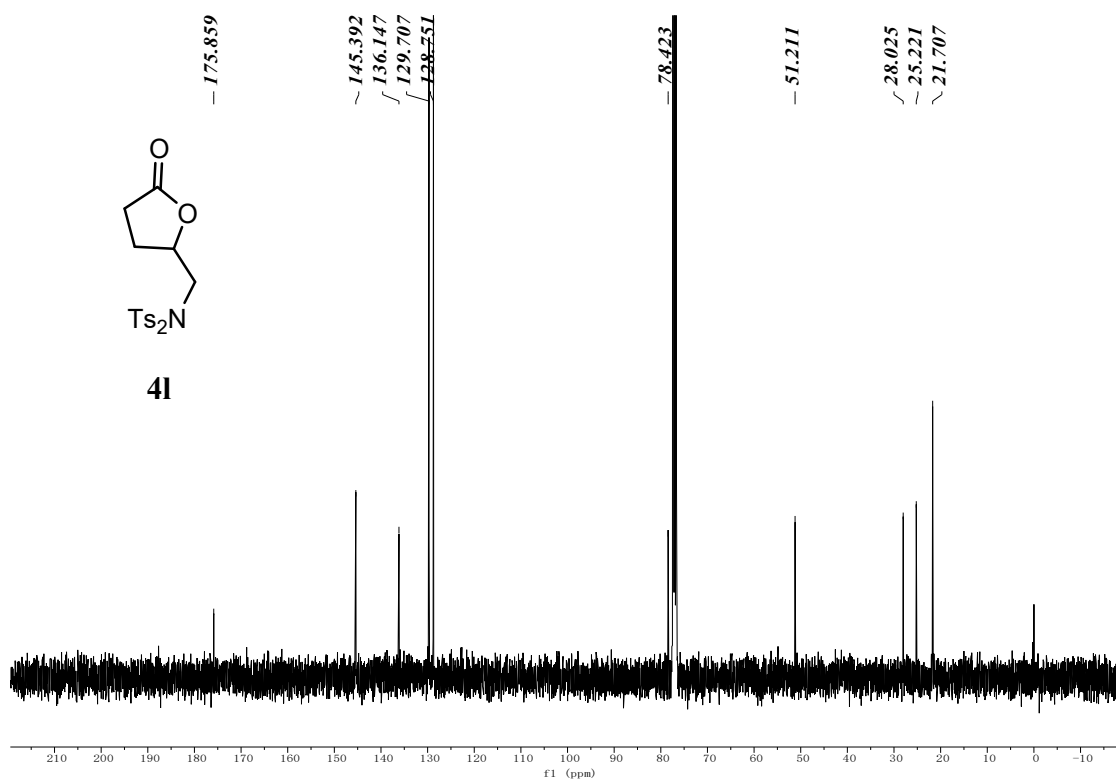


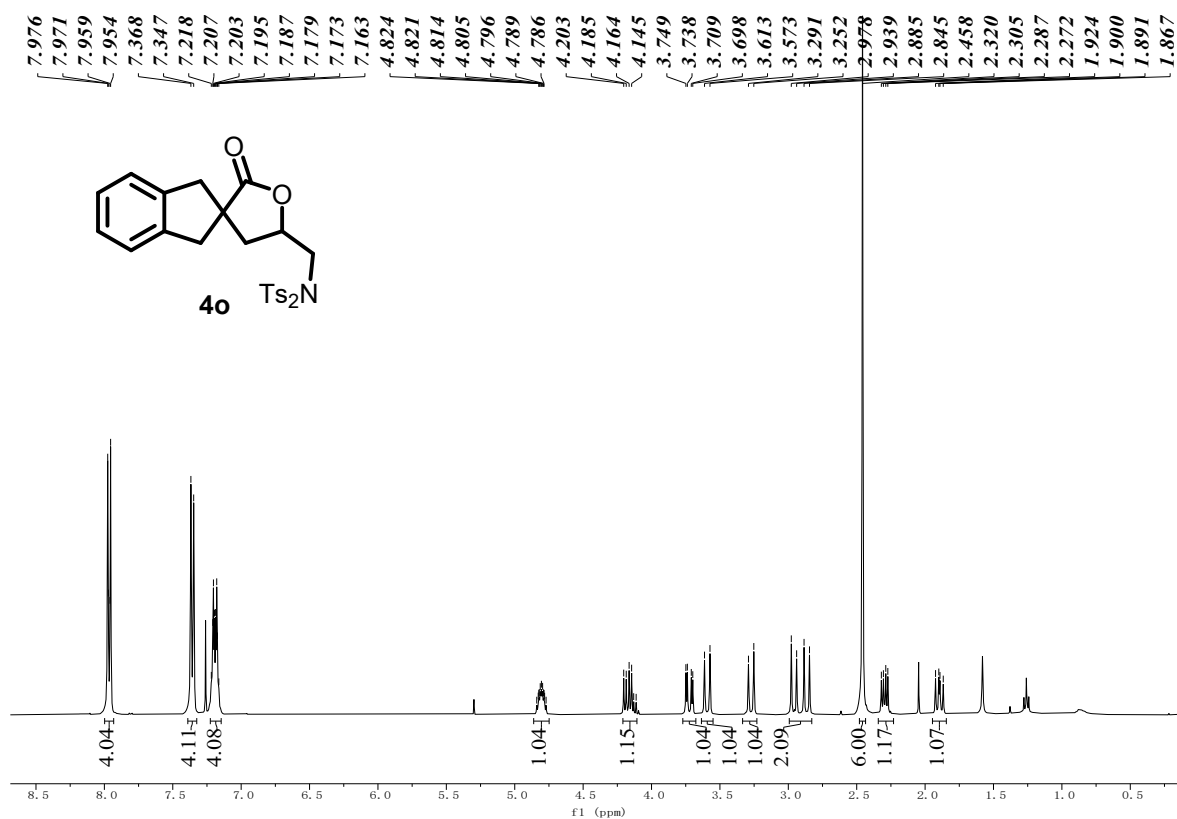
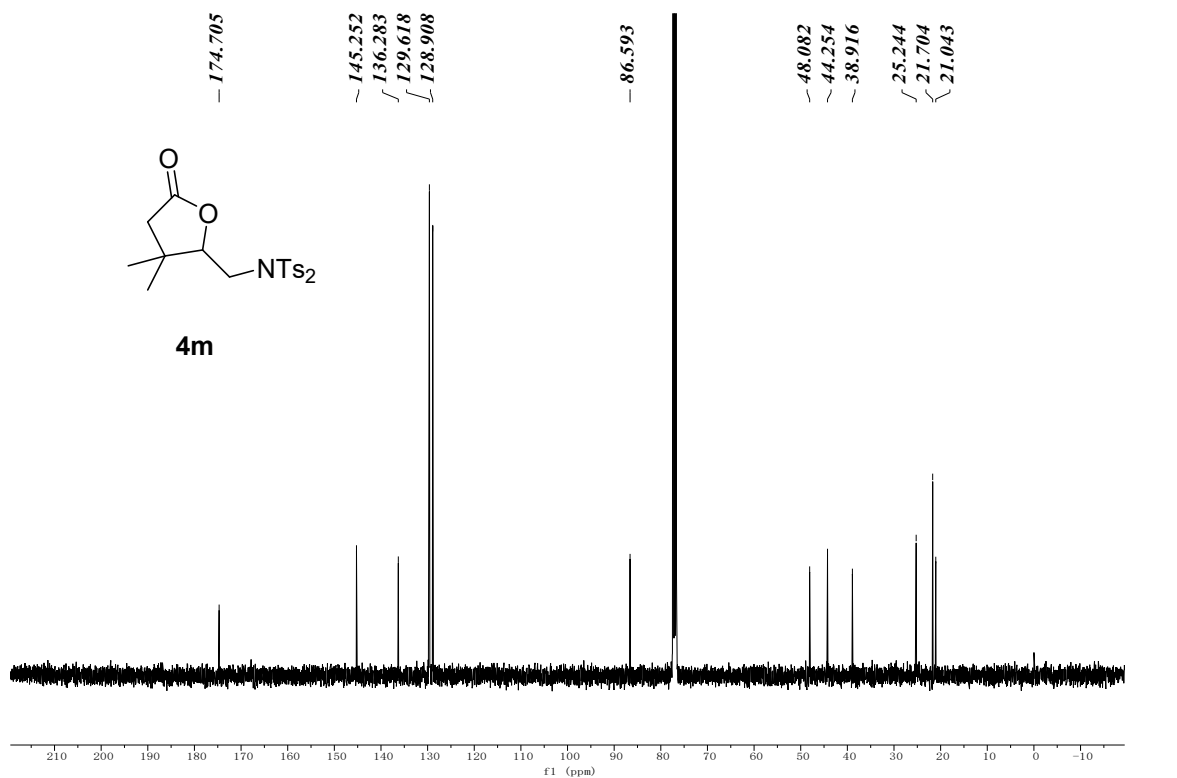


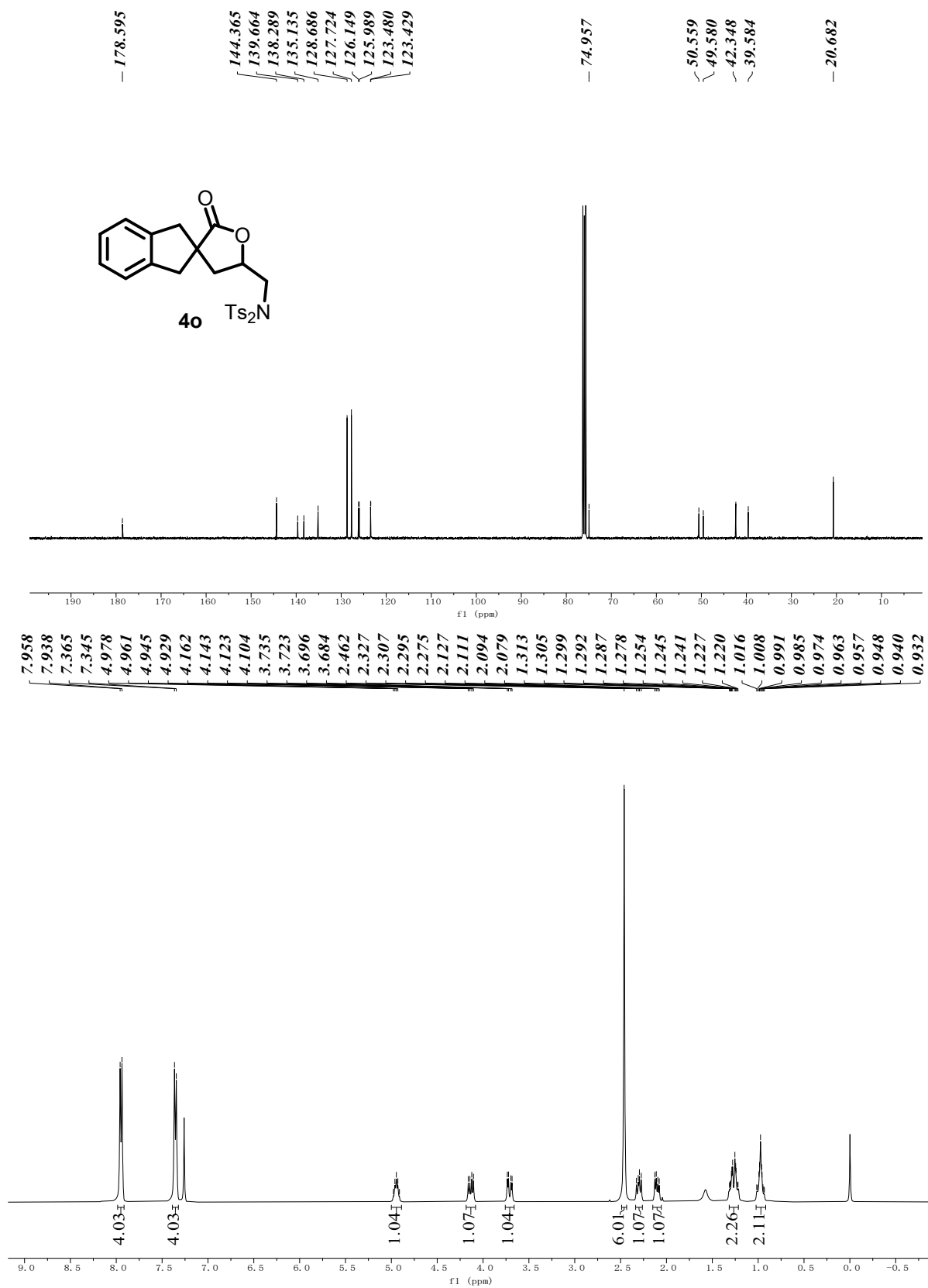


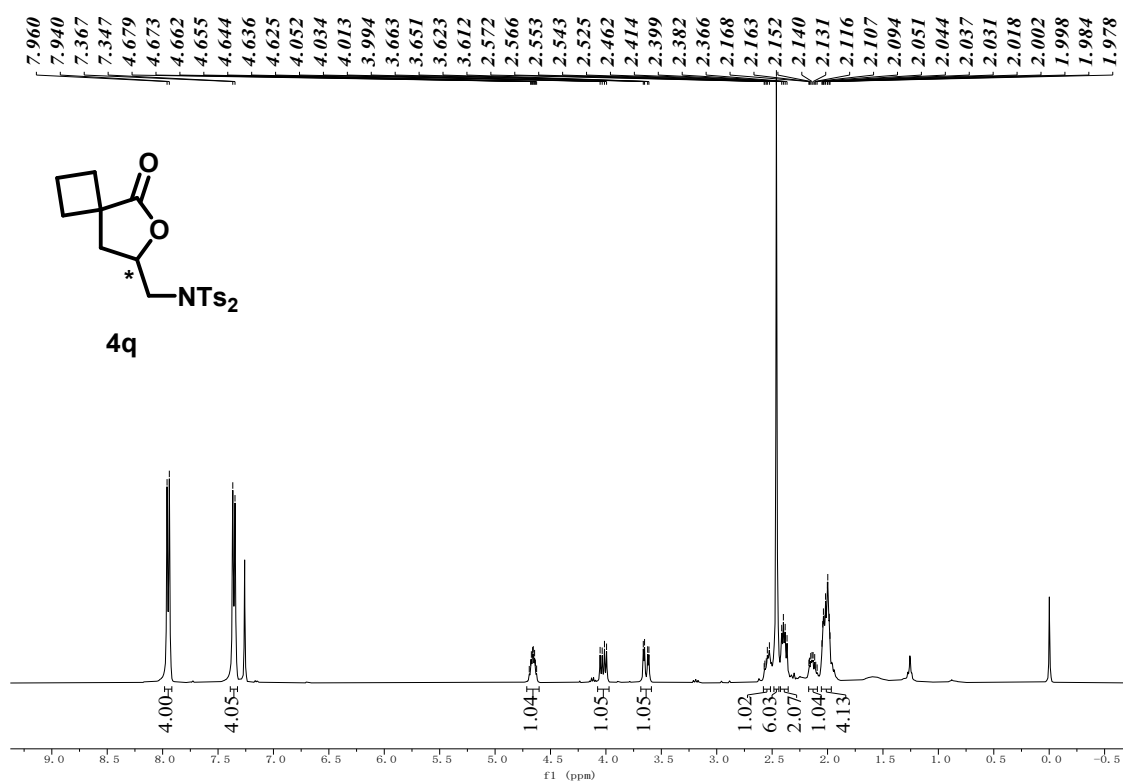
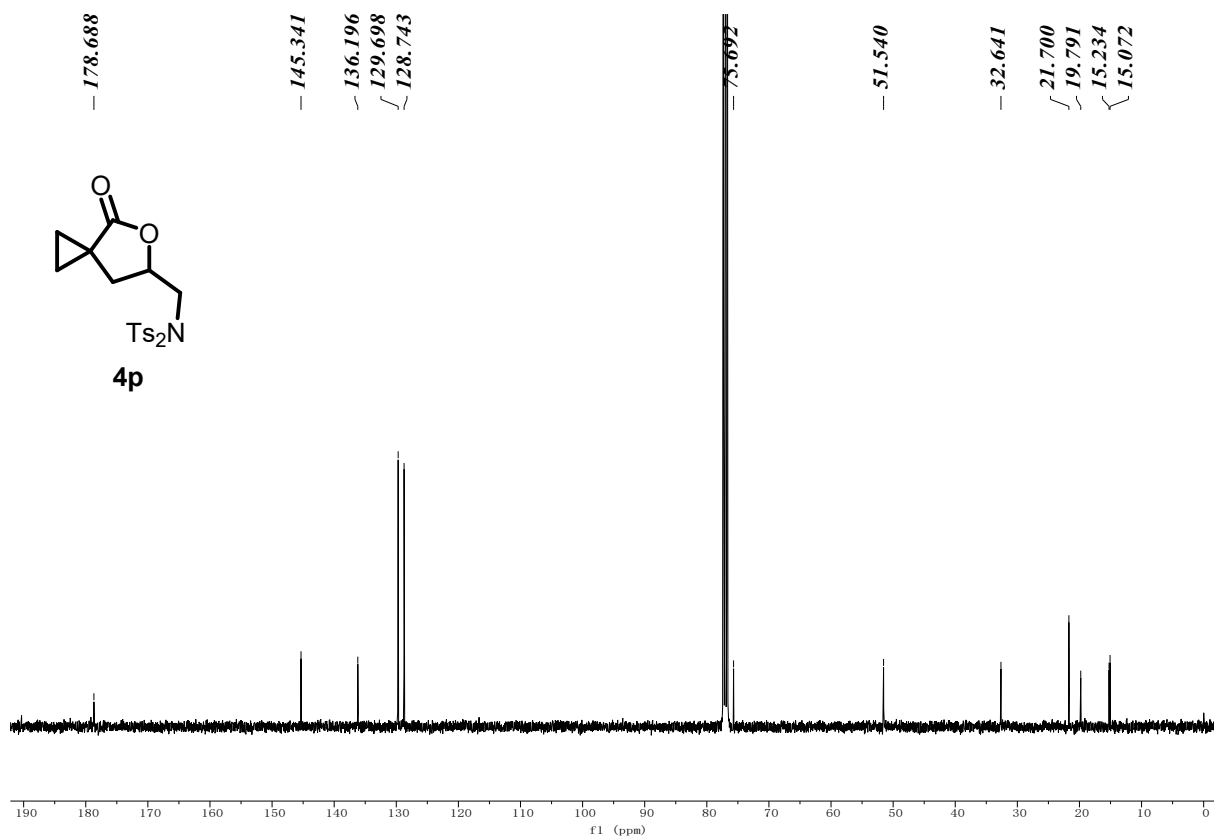


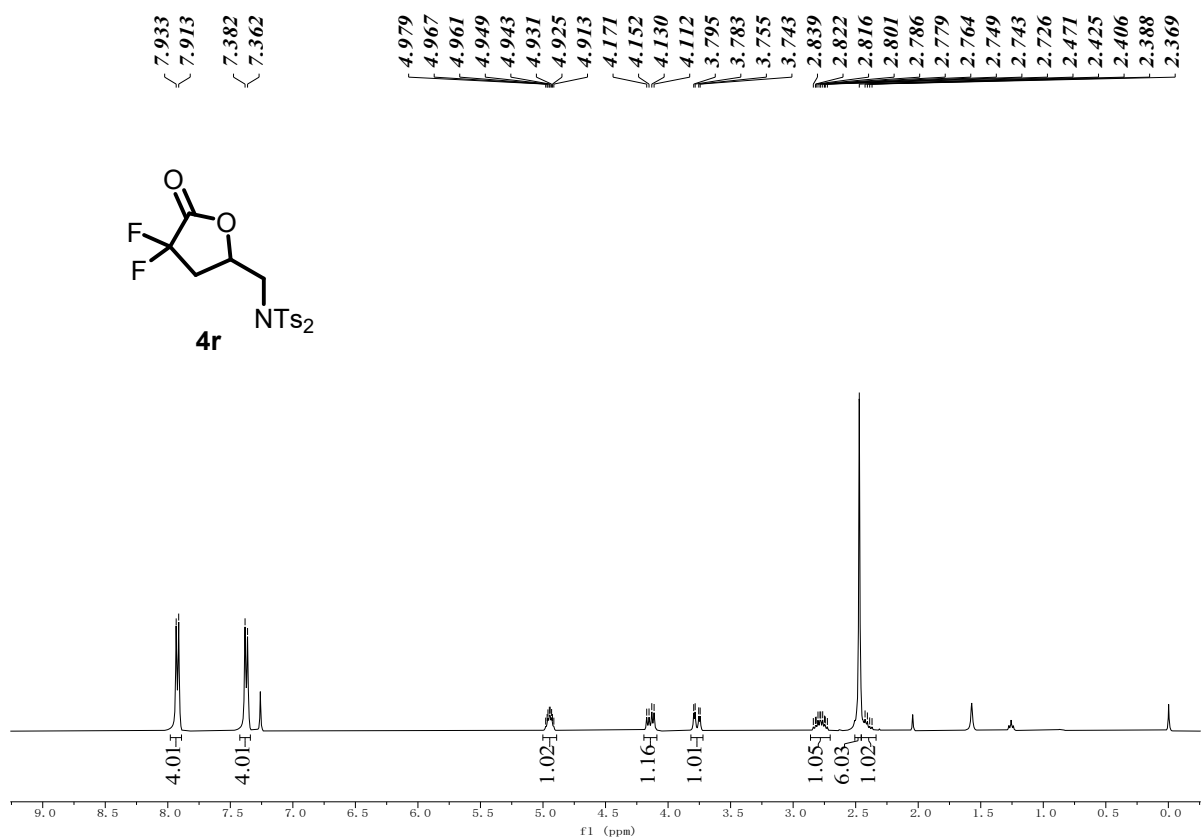
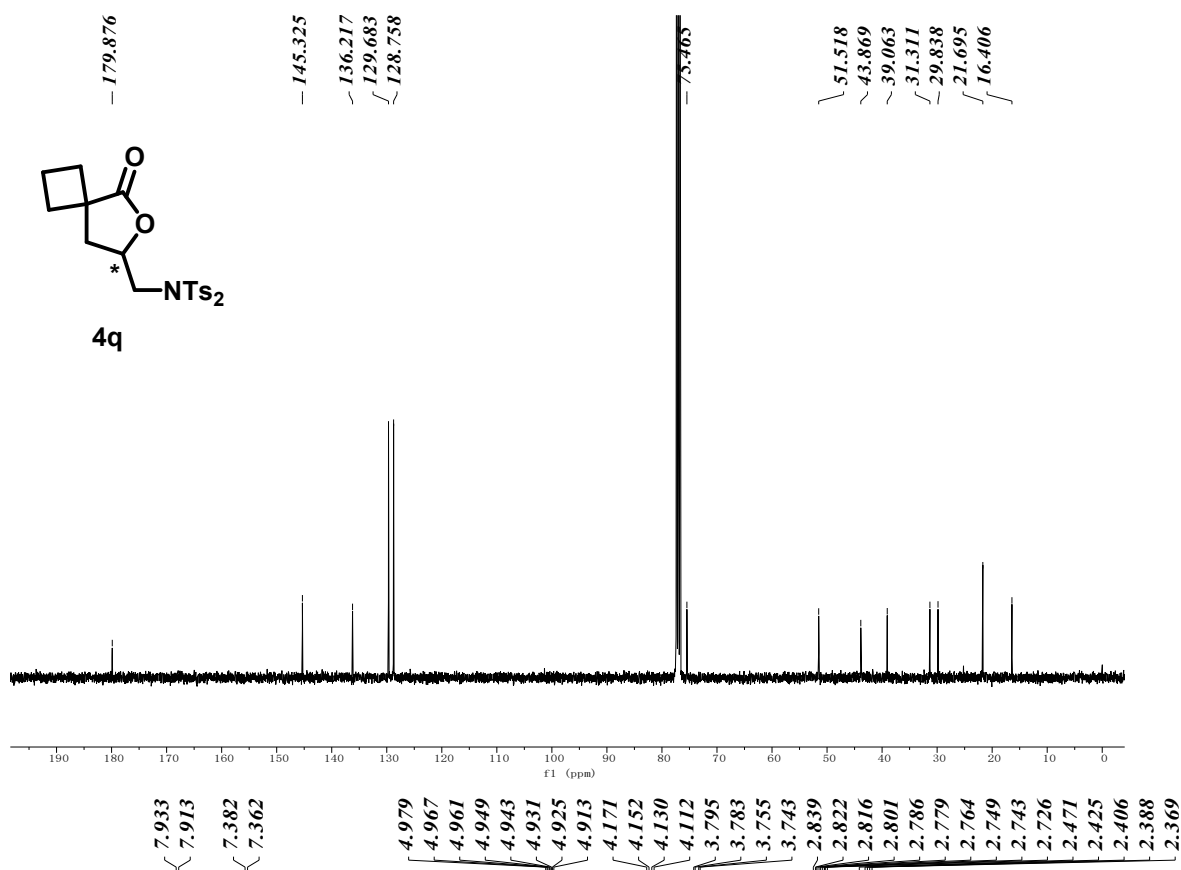


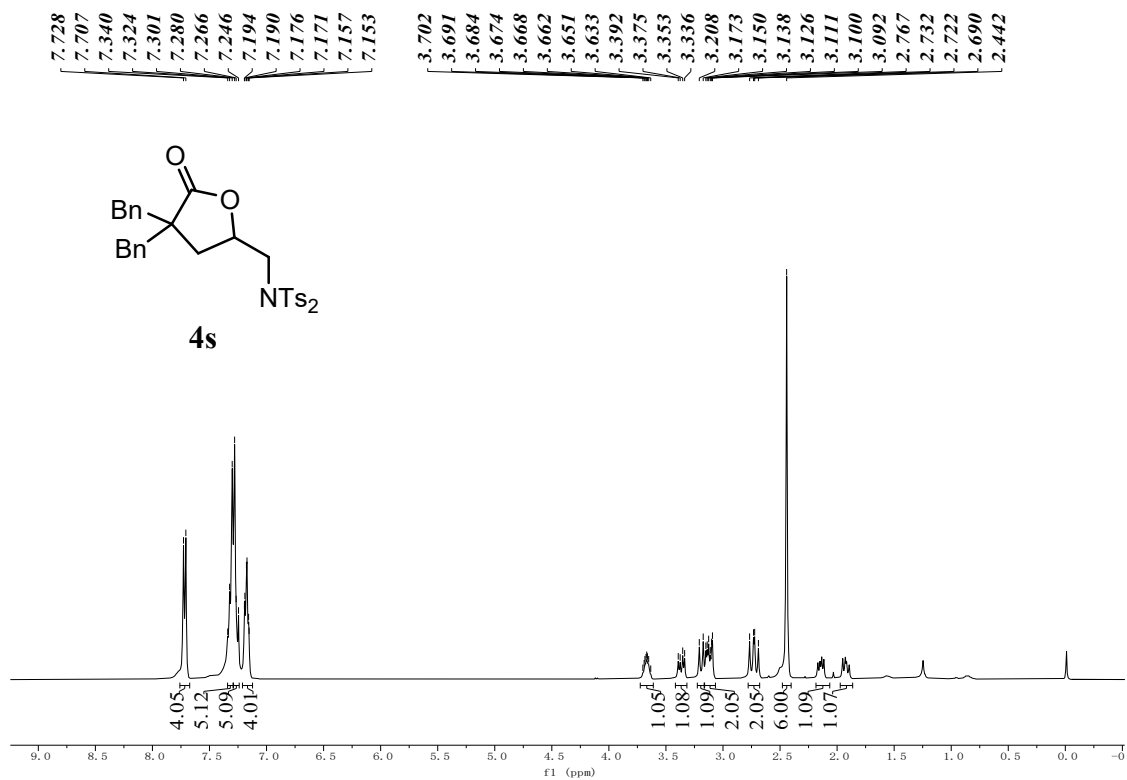
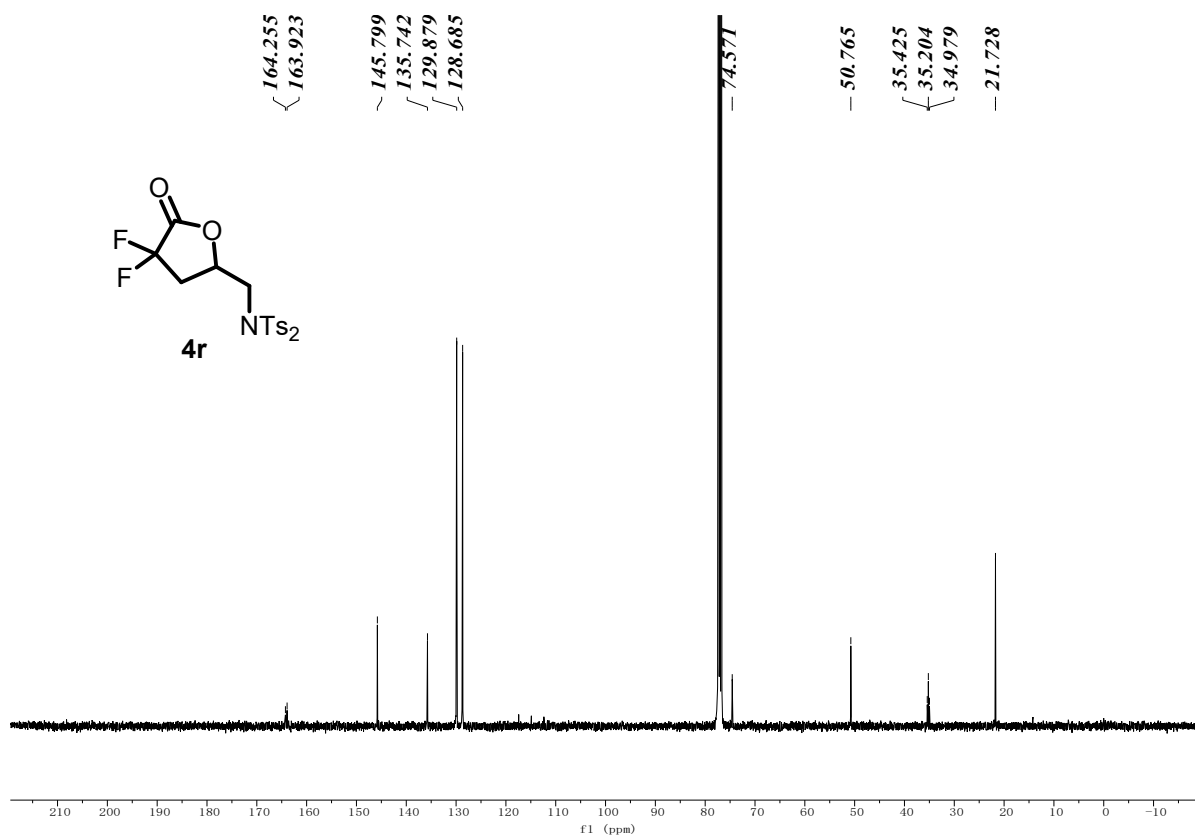


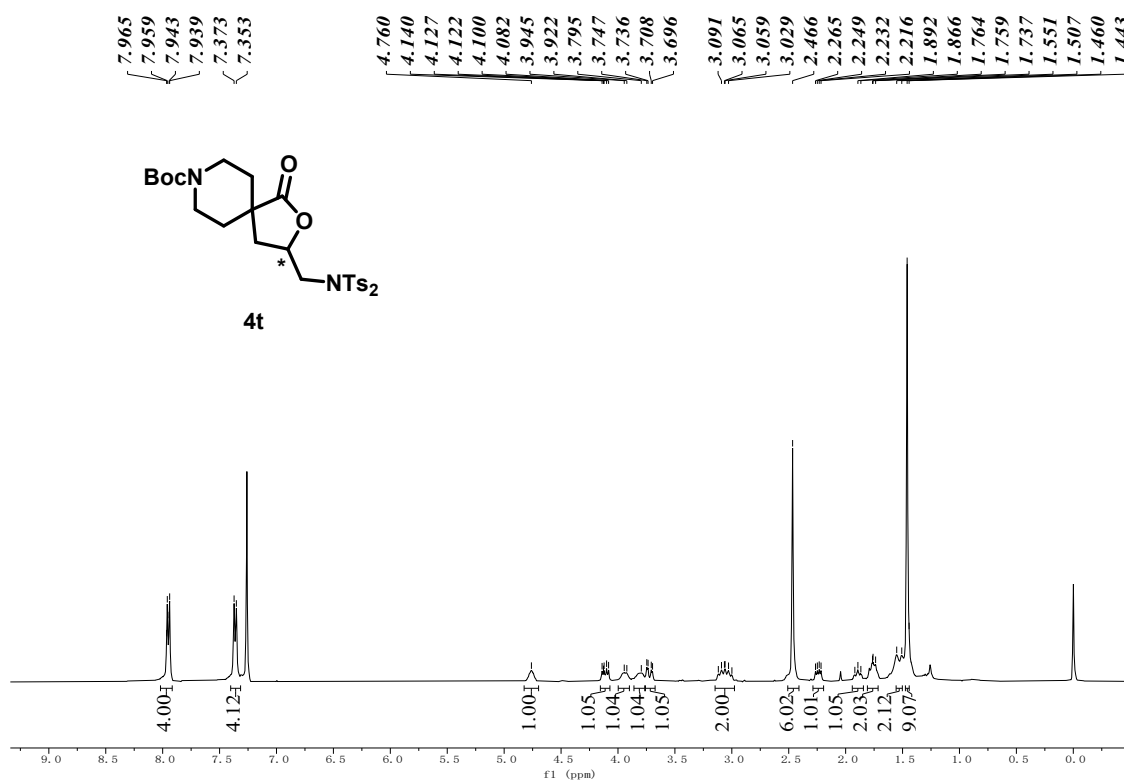
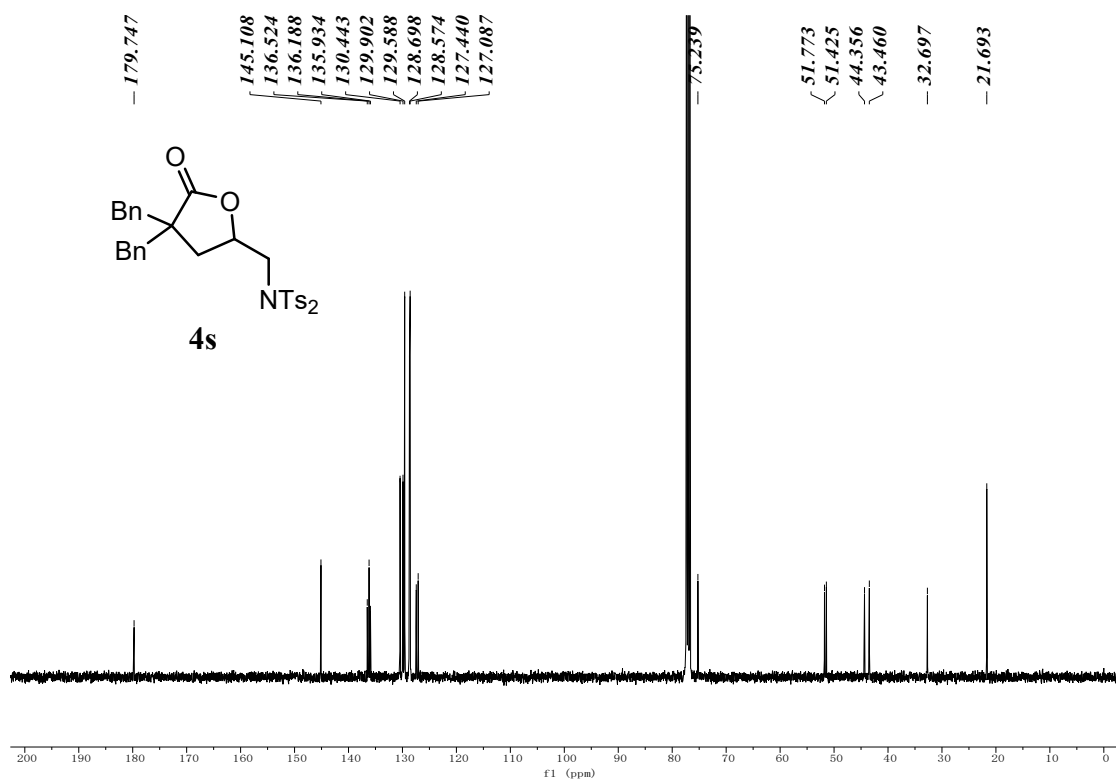


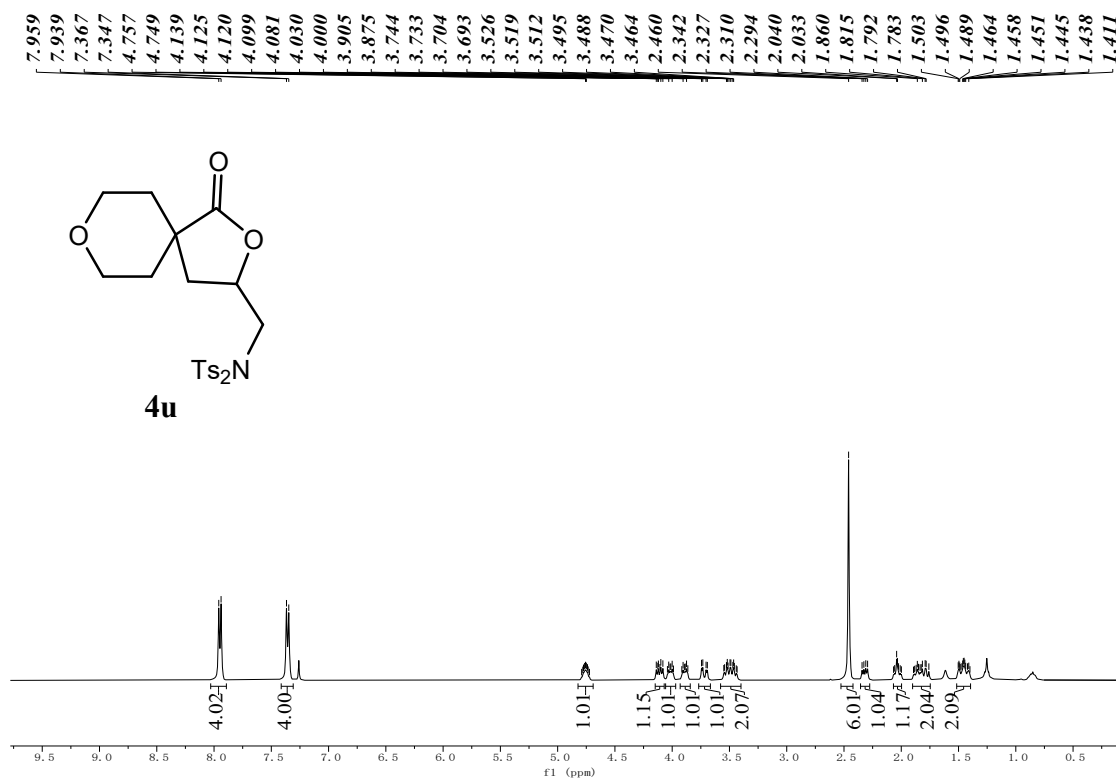
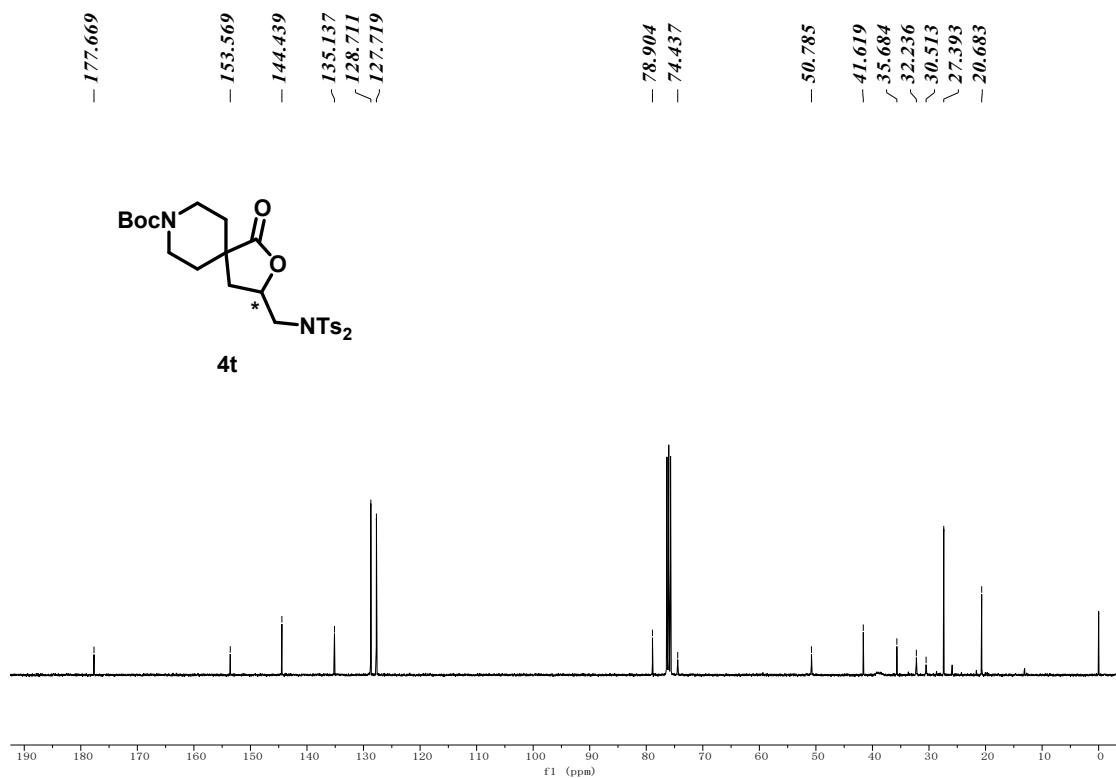


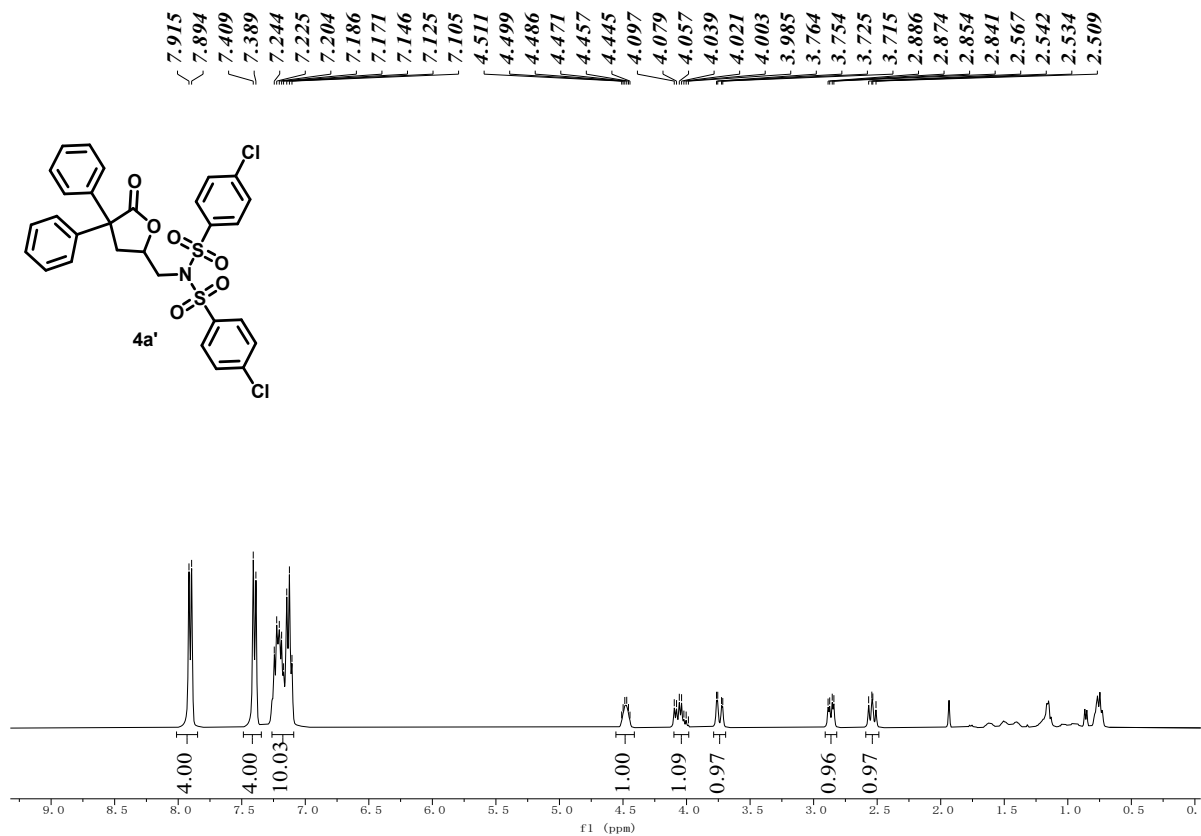
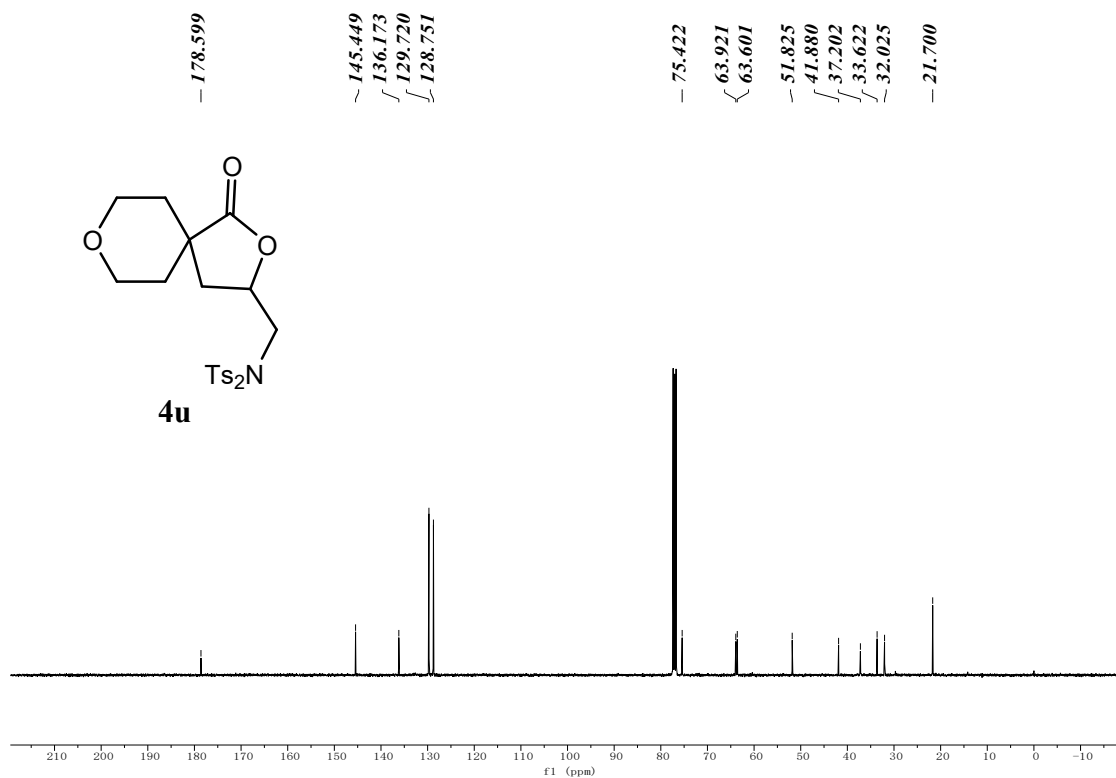


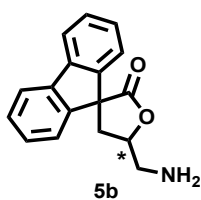
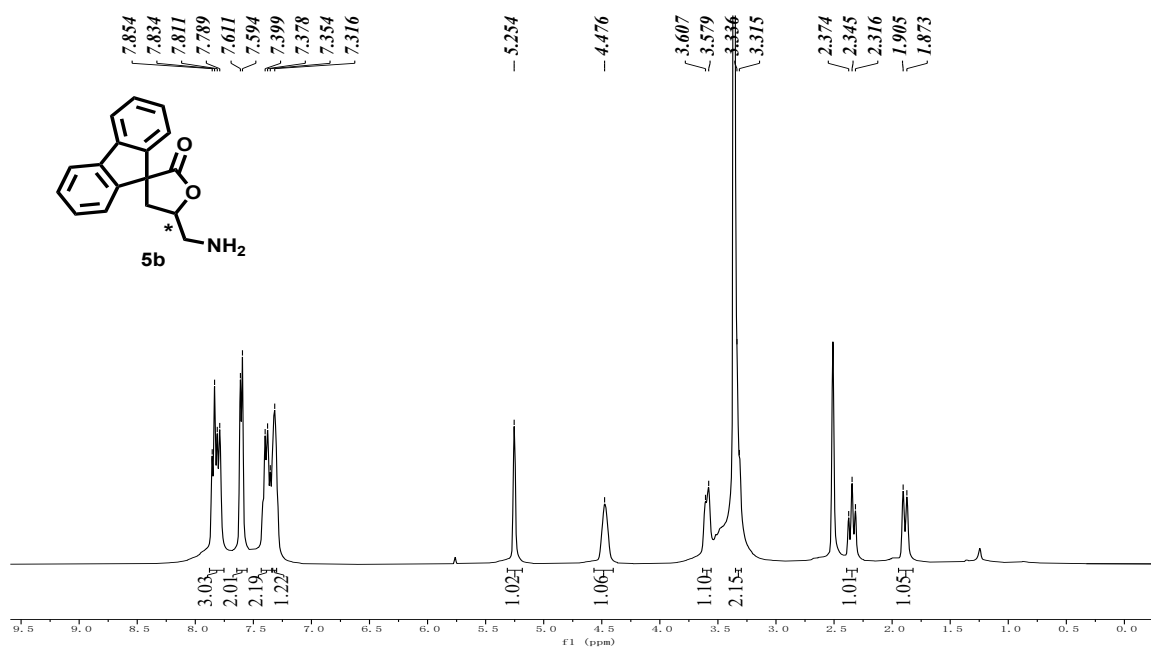
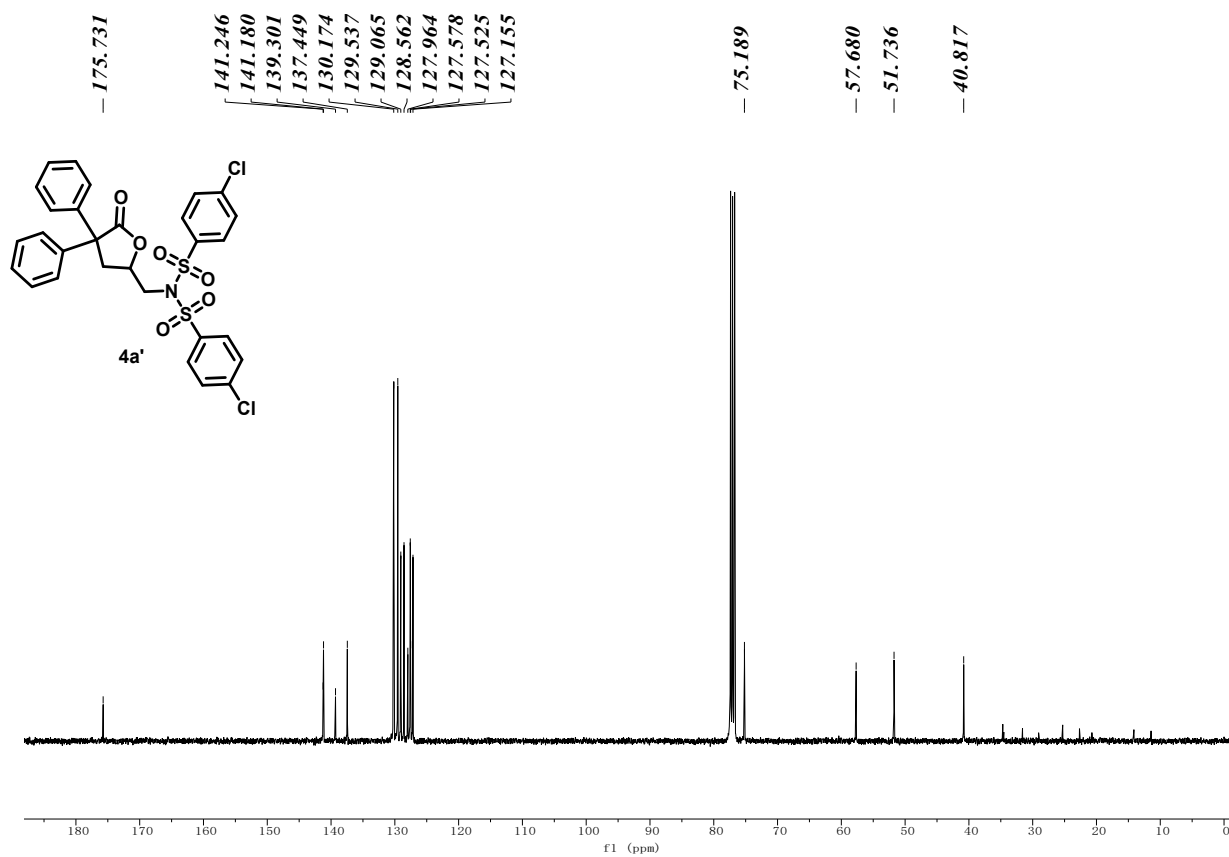


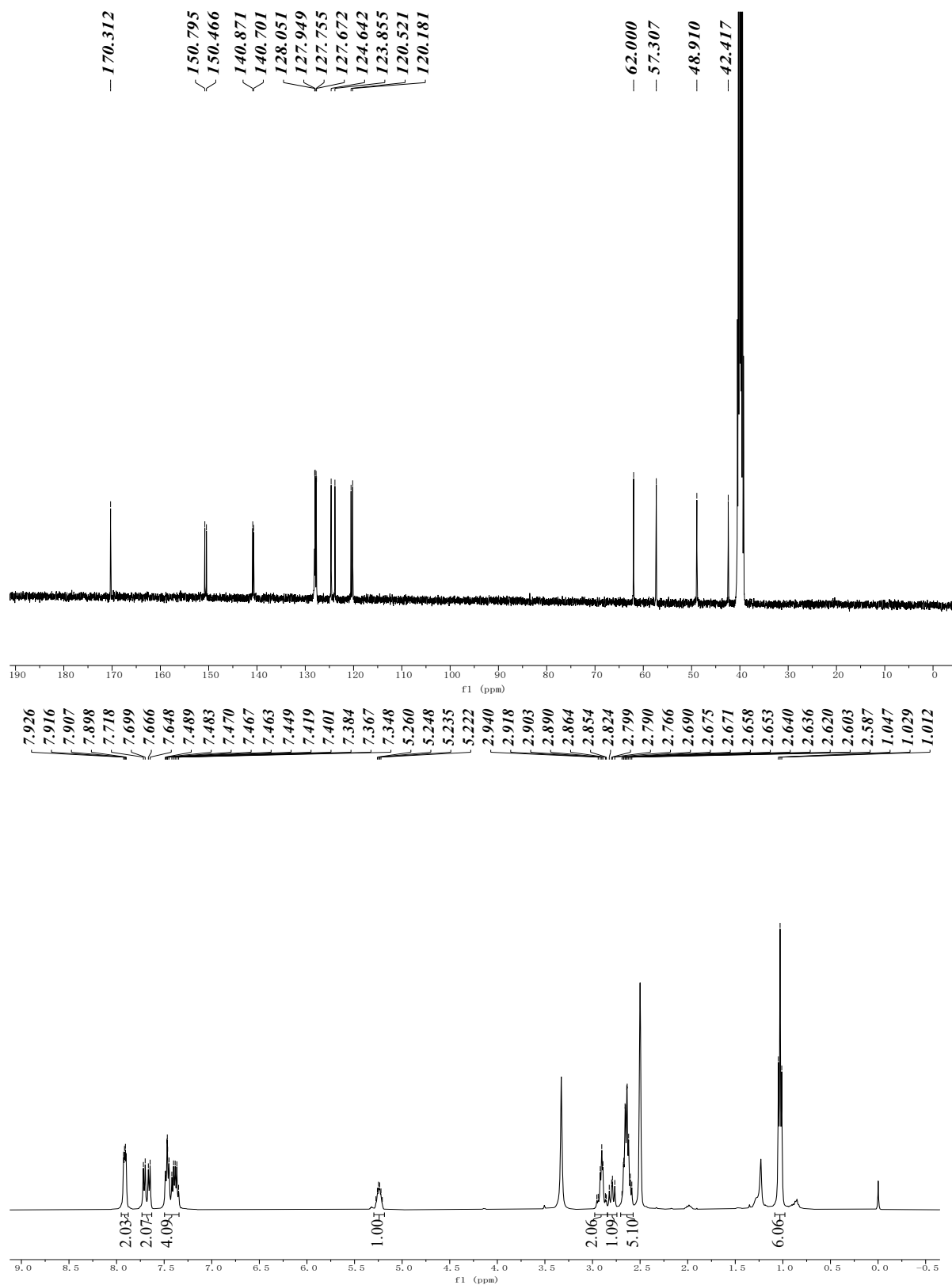


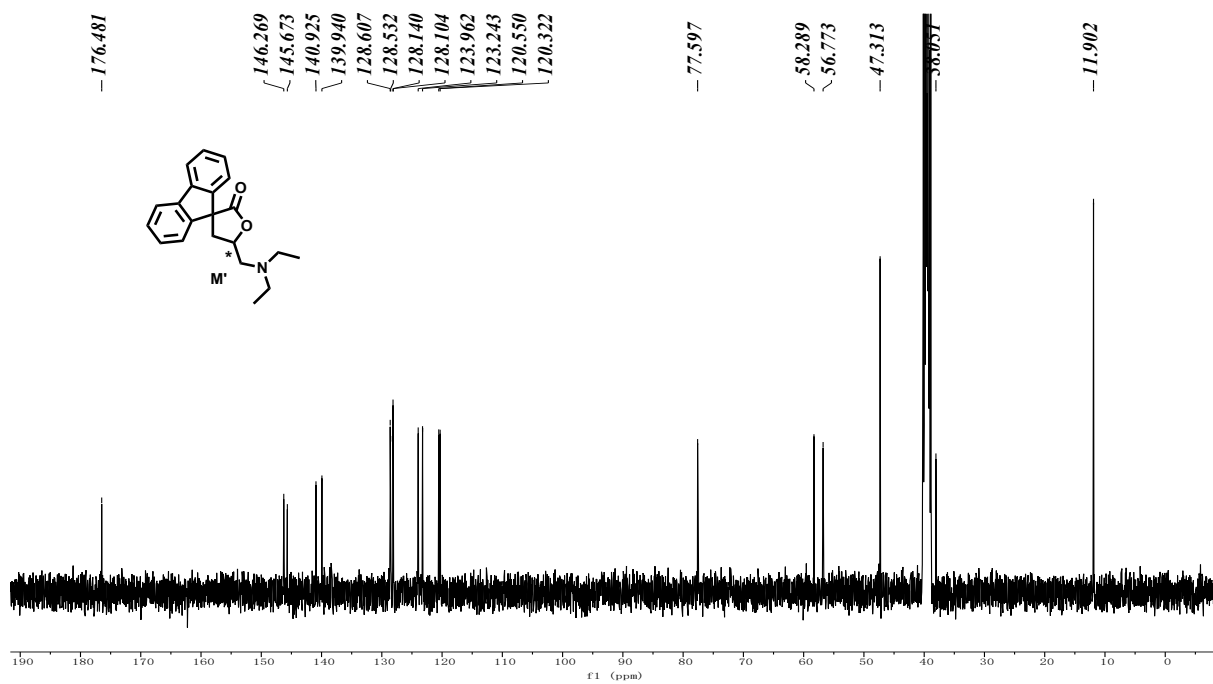




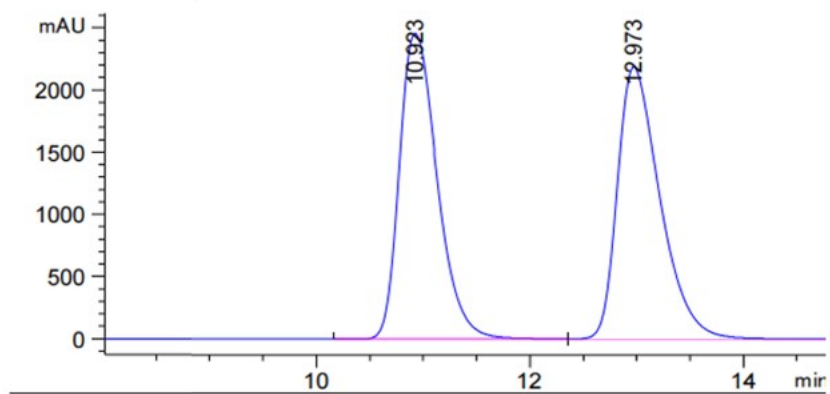
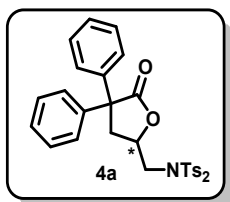








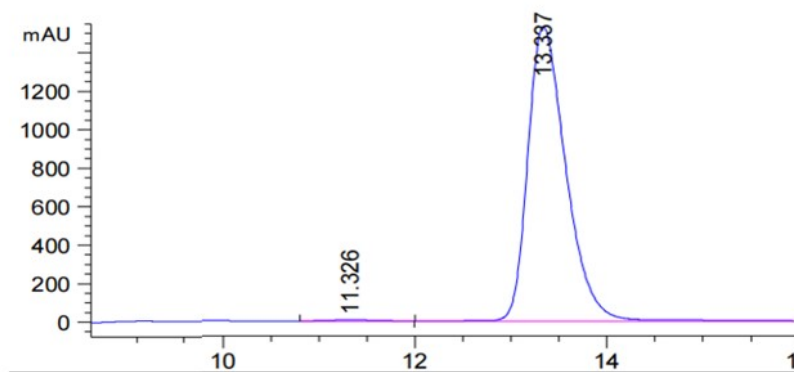
Racemic



Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		10.923	6.17346e4	2493.06470	49.8730
2		12.973	6.20490e4	2221.30762	50.1270
Total			1.23784e5	4714.37231	100.0000

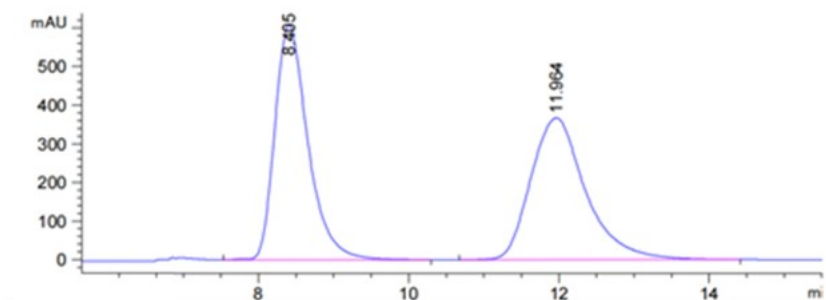
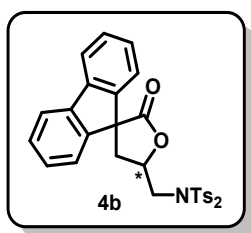
Chiral



Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		11.326	153.81976	5.98117	0.3758
2		13.337	4.07729e4	1479.59460	99.6242
Total			4.09267e4	1485.57577	100.0000

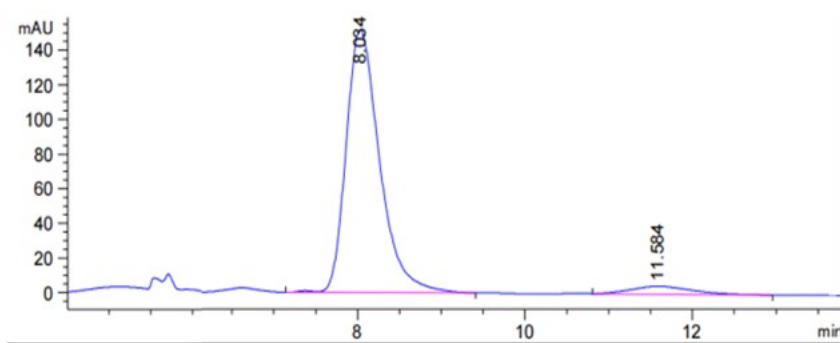
Racemic



Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		8.405	1.86778e4	607.91687	50.0147
2		11.964	1.86668e4	367.24213	49.9853
Total			3.73446e4	975.15900	100.0000

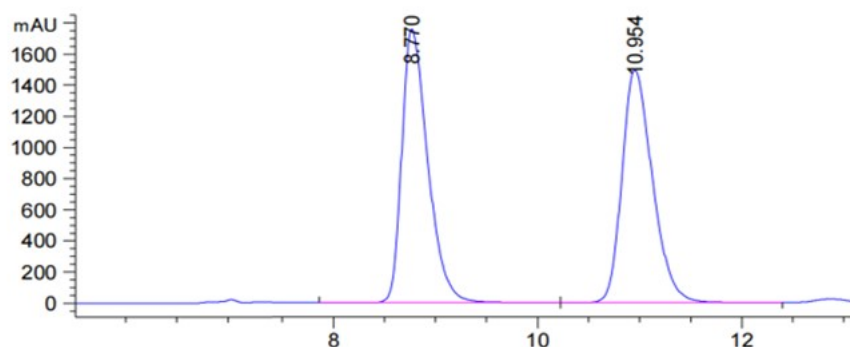
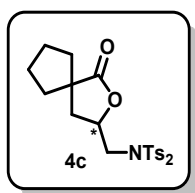
Chiral



Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		8.034	4225.91895	151.63417	94.8052
2		11.584	231.55588	4.56578	5.1948
Total			4457.47482	156.19995	100.0000

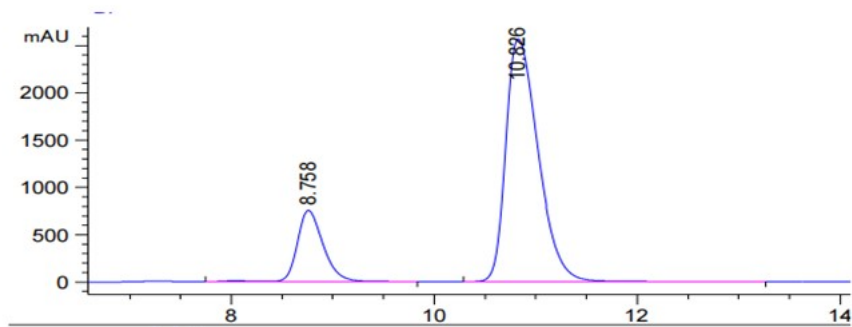
Racemic



Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		8.770	3.11451e4	1761.72852	50.0003
2		10.954	3.11447e4	1494.63306	49.9997
Total			6.22898e4	3256.36157	100.0000

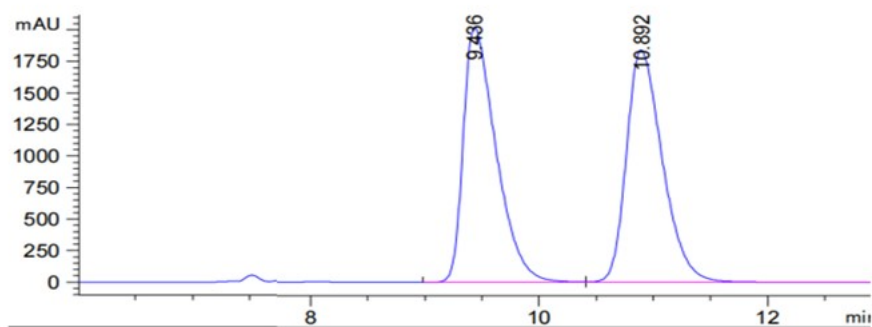
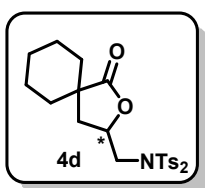
Chiral



Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		8.758	1.47181e4	833.95251	18.8469
2		10.826	6.33750e4	2854.73047	81.1531
Total			7.80931e4	3688.68298	100.0000

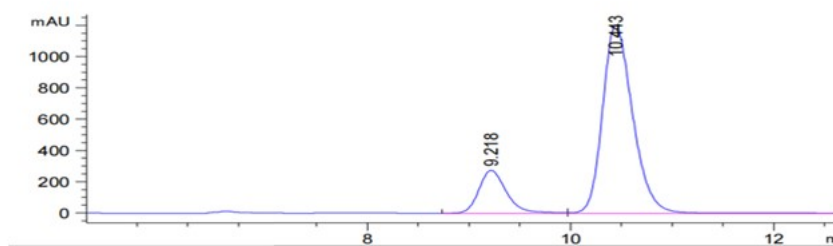
Racemic



Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		9.436	4.02889e4	2018.62390	49.9317
2		10.892	4.03991e4	1841.14795	50.0683
Total			8.06881e4	3859.77185	100.0000

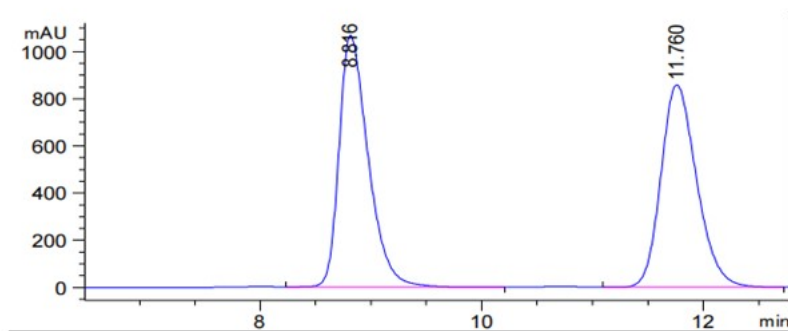
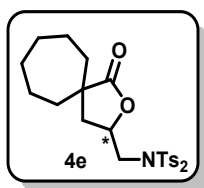
Chiral



Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		9.218	5169.50244	275.32242	17.2073
2		10.443	2.48730e4	1211.48157	82.7927
Total			3.00425e4	1486.80399	100.0000

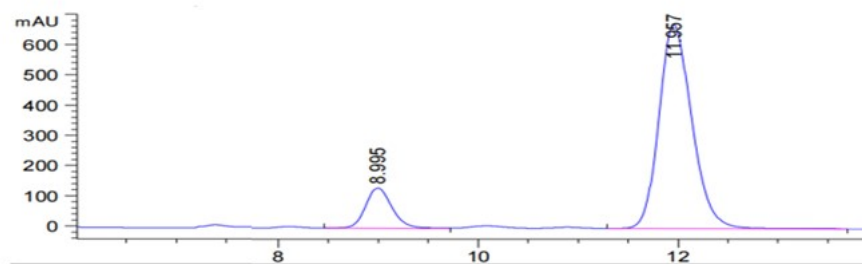
Racemic



Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		8.816	1.95119e4	1067.37732	50.3603
2		11.760	1.92328e4	858.82690	49.6397
Total			3.87447e4	1926.20422	100.0000

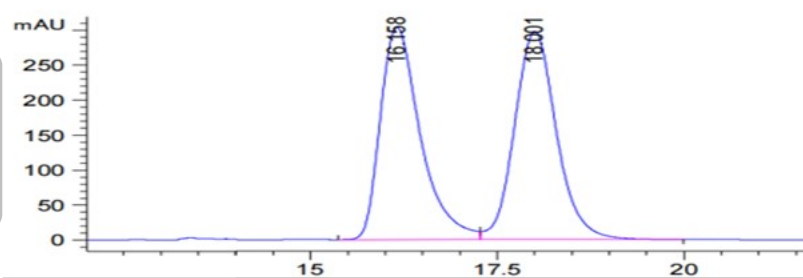
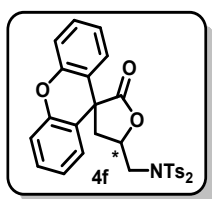
Chiral



Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		8.995	2433.95898	132.71954	13.6498
2		11.957	1.53975e4	674.55322	86.3502
Total			1.78315e4	807.27277	100.0000

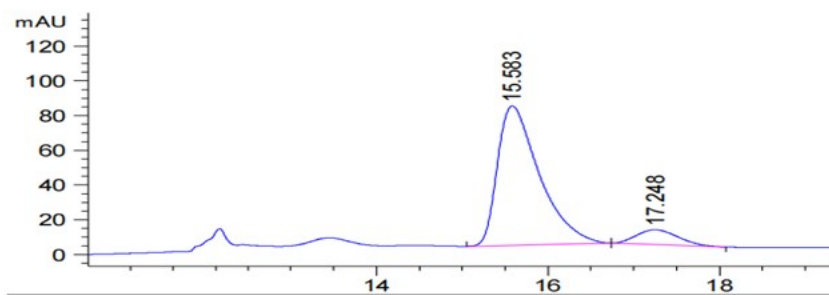
Racemic



Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		16.158	1.13327e4	303.83319	49.4127
2		18.001	1.16021e4	297.63330	50.5873
Total			2.29348e4	601.46649	100.0000

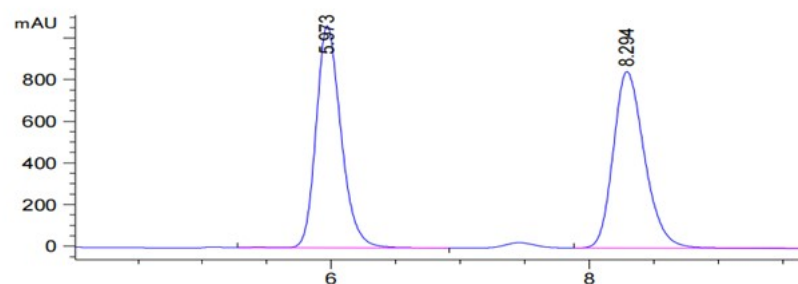
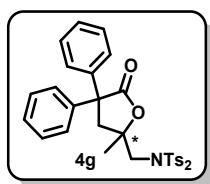
Chiral



results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		15.583	2723.85303	80.21117	90.4615
2		17.248	287.20981	8.52694	9.5385
Total			3011.06284	88.73811	100.0000

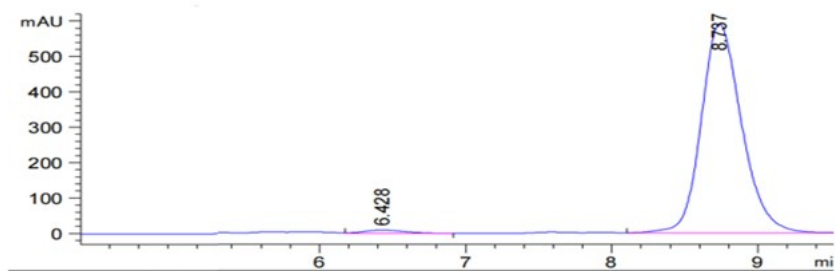
Racemic



Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		5.973	1.43139e4	1066.61292	50.0389
2		8.294	1.42916e4	848.69830	49.9611
Total			2.86055e4	1915.31122	100.0000

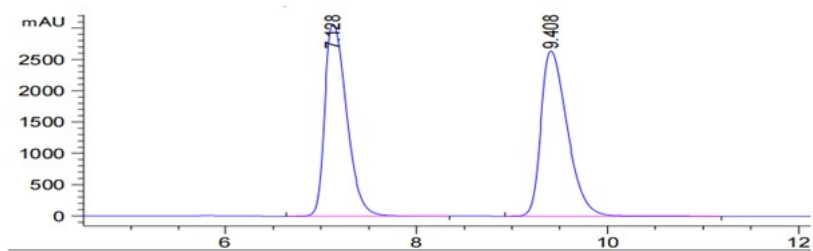
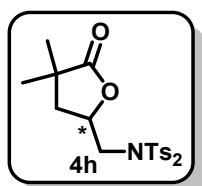
Chiral



Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		6.428	178.92024	9.34496	1.5556
2		8.737	1.13228e4	589.69086	98.4444
Total			1.15018e4	599.03582	100.0000

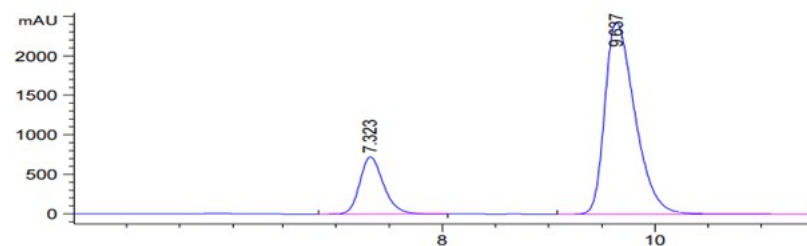
Racemic



Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		7.128	4.90425e4	3066.24170	49.2581
2		9.408	5.05198e4	2639.55176	50.7419
Total			9.95623e4	5705.79346	100.0000

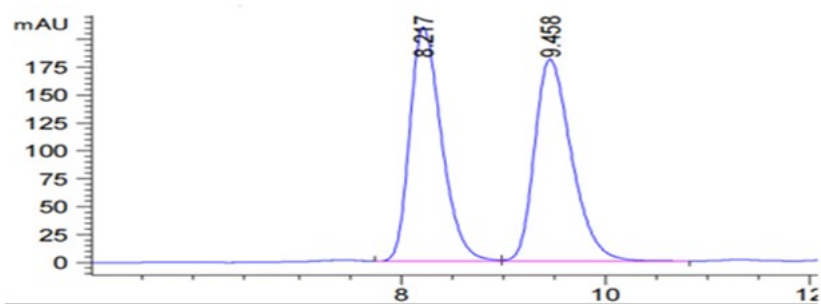
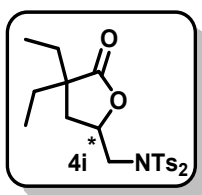
Chiral



Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		7.323	1.12476e4	724.76978	19.0468
2		9.637	4.78051e4	2428.60376	80.9532
Total			5.90528e4	3153.37354	100.0000

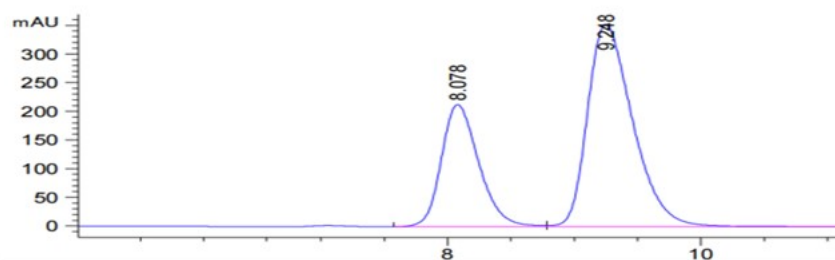
Racemic



Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		8.217	4527.40869	209.95518	49.8160
2		9.458	4560.84766	181.06865	50.1840
Total			9088.25635	391.02383	100.0000

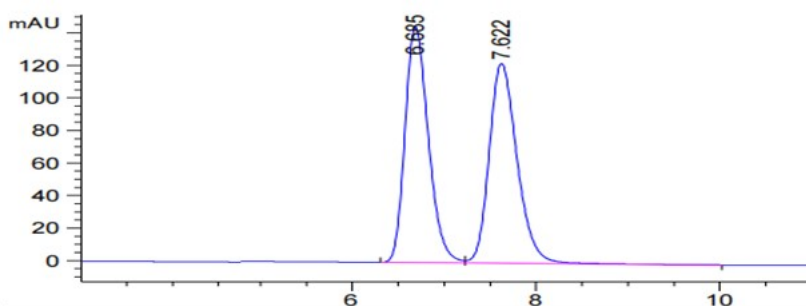
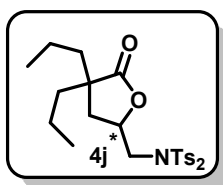
Chiral



Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		8.078	4382.39648	213.09979	33.3018
2		9.248	8777.25879	353.09375	66.6982
Total			1.31597e4	566.19354	100.0000

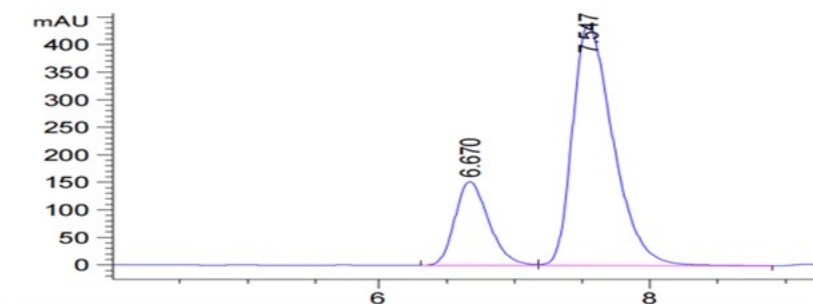
Racemic



Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		6.685	2551.46973	144.98872	49.5584
2		7.622	2596.93799	122.83116	50.4416
Total			5148.40771	267.81989	100.0000

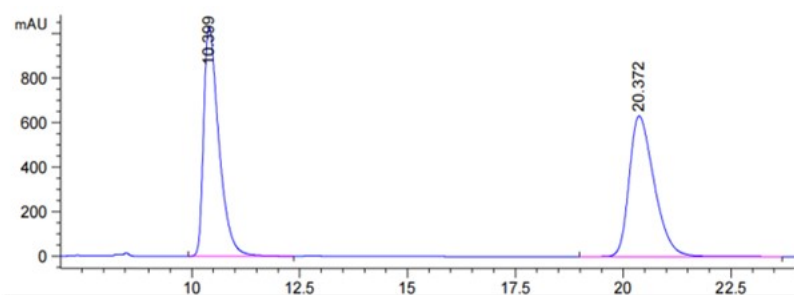
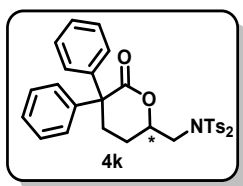
Chiral



Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		6.670	2633.49097	151.98375	22.4532
2		7.547	9095.29004	436.30298	77.5468
Total			1.17288e4	588.28673	100.0000

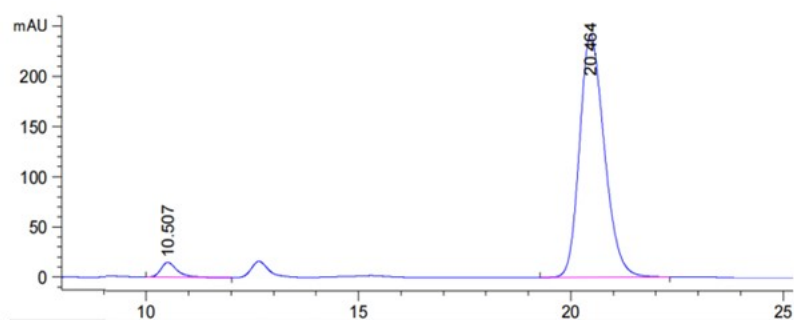
Racemic



Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		10.399	2.53124e4	1032.52991	49.8338
2		20.372	2.54813e4	633.17181	50.1662
Total			5.07937e4	1665.70172	100.0000

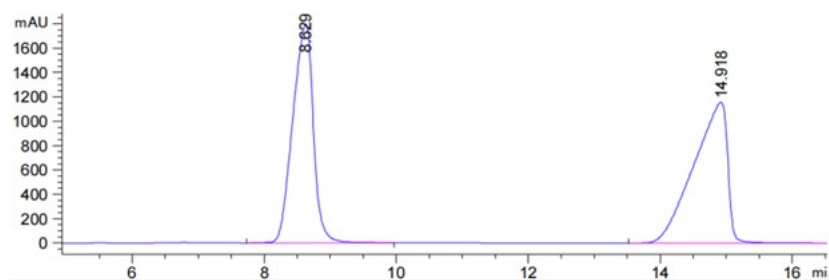
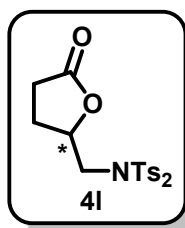
Chiral



Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		10.507	400.17773	15.03325	3.8367
2		20.464	1.00301e4	246.83543	96.1633
Total			1.04303e4	261.86868	100.0000

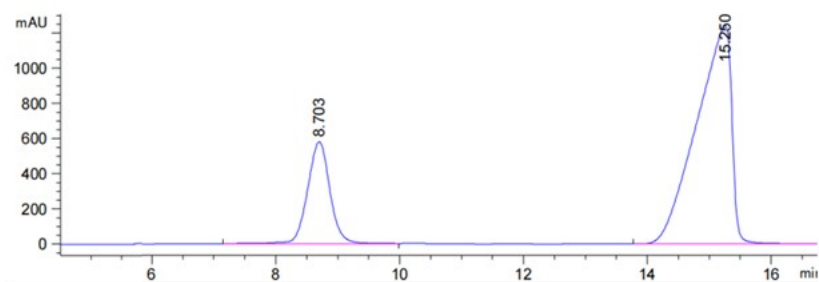
Racemic



Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		8.629	3.89941e4	1794.40173	48.6661
2		14.918	4.11318e4	1155.61157	51.3339
Total			8.01259e4	2950.01331	100.0000

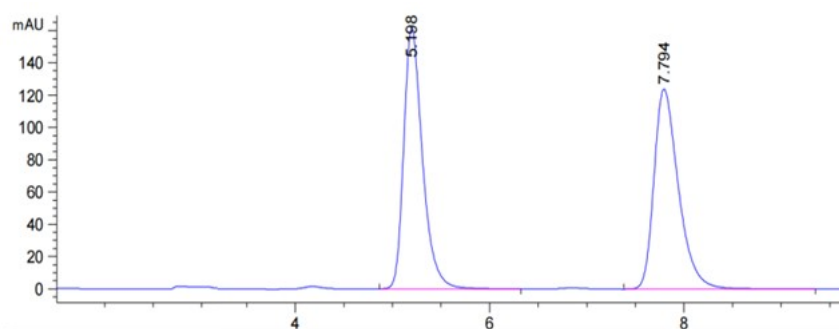
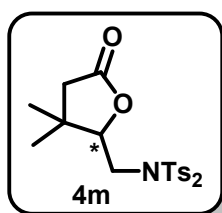
Chiral



Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		8.703	1.44466e4	578.92560	22.7723
2		15.250	4.89928e4	1246.74390	77.2277
Total			6.34394e4	1825.66949	100.0000

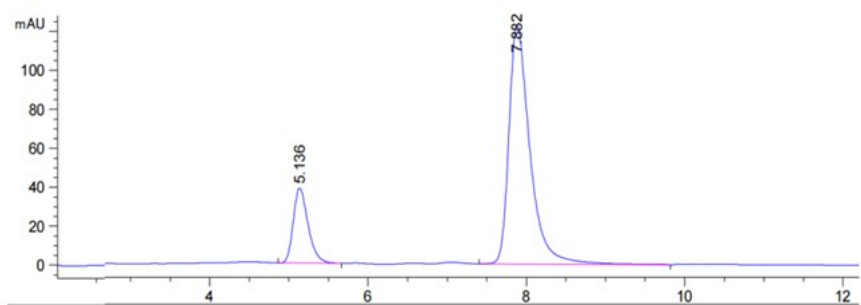
Racemic



Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		5.198	2170.31836	161.43170	49.9773
2		7.794	2172.29321	123.79023	50.0227
Total			4342.61157	285.22193	100.0000

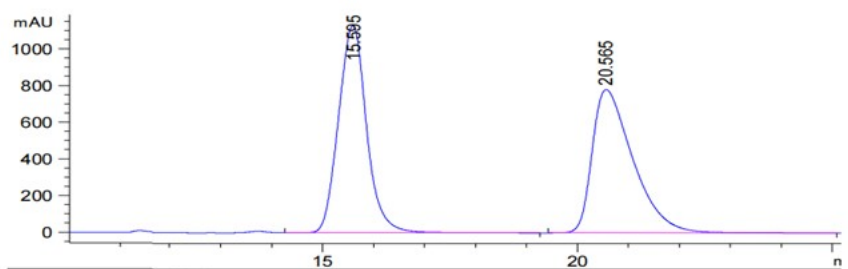
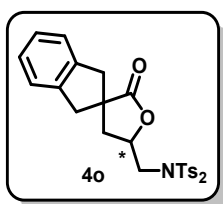
Chiral



Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		5.136	499.69714	38.49426	18.1755
2		7.882	2249.59961	122.21233	81.8245
Total			2749.29675	160.70659	100.0000

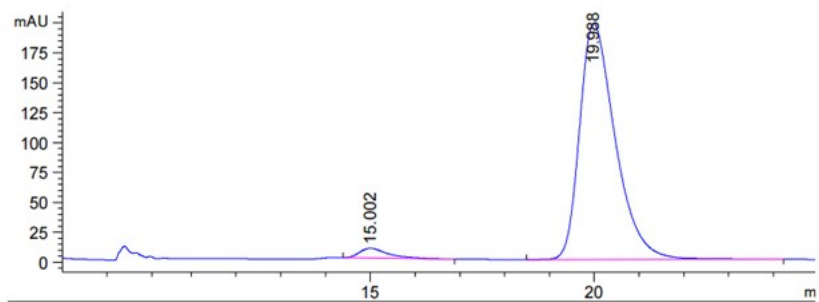
Racemic



Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		15.595	4.33326e4	1130.80396	49.9718
2		20.565	4.33815e4	781.68488	50.0282
Total			8.67141e4	1912.48883	100.0000

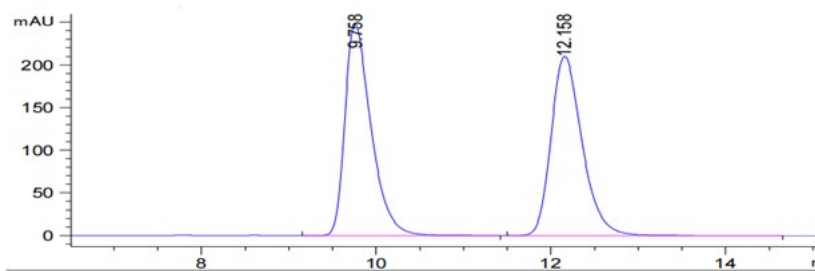
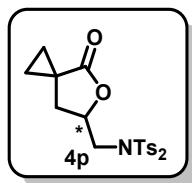
Chiral



Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		15.002	357.03622	8.09039	3.1703
2		19.988	1.09050e4	197.35199	96.8297
Total			1.12620e4	205.44238	100.0000

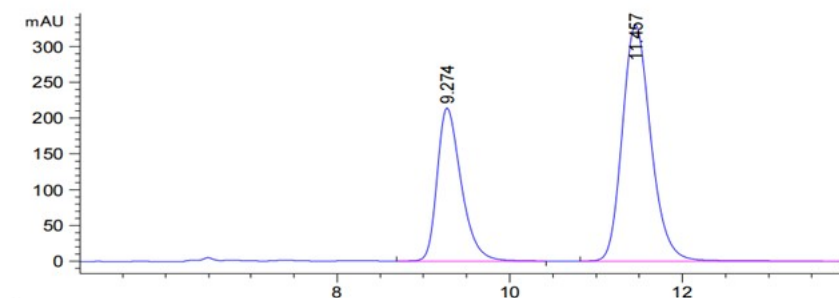
Racemic



Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		9.758	5188.95898	247.82069	49.8932
2		12.158	5211.17041	210.25146	50.1068
Total			1.04001e4	458.07216	100.0000

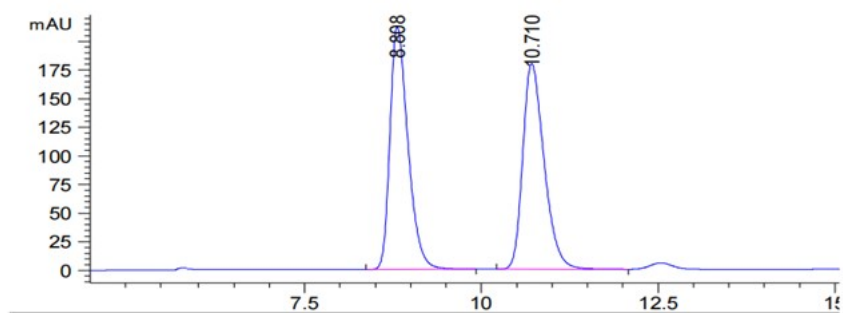
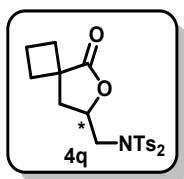
Chiral



Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		9.274	4127.03760	213.58298	35.3146
2		11.457	7559.45850	329.74402	64.6854
Total			1.16865e4	543.32700	100.0000

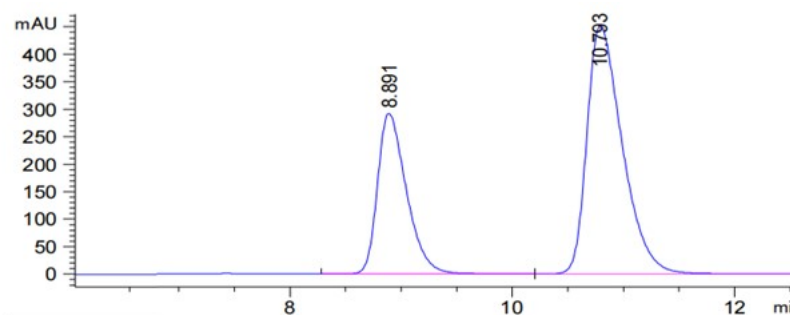
Racemic



Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		8.808	3753.58521	211.87057	49.8214
2		10.710	3780.49414	179.64853	50.1786
Total			7534.07935	391.51910	100.0000

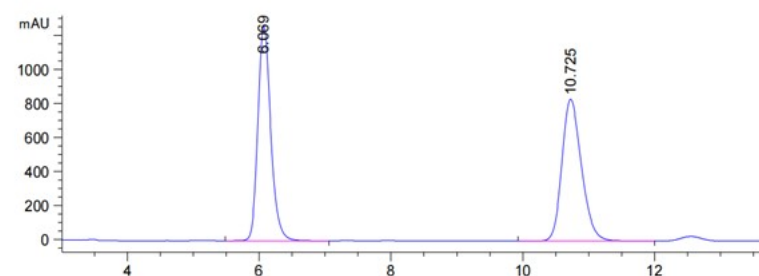
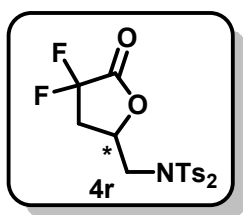
Chiral



Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		8.891	5261.69482	291.21335	34.6082
2		10.793	9941.92676	450.98694	65.3918
Total			1.52036e4	742.20029	100.0000

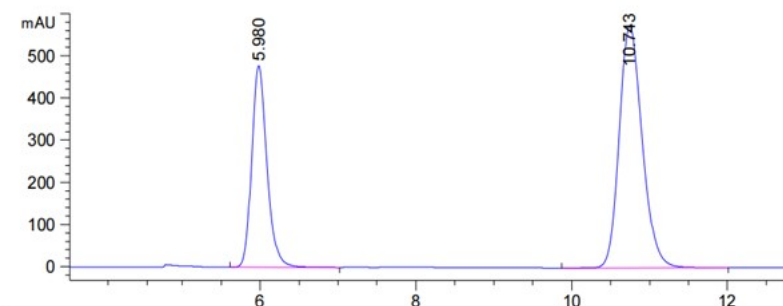
Racemic



Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		6.069	1.71591e4	1263.31030	49.9252
2		10.725	1.72105e4	833.80402	50.0748
Total			3.43696e4	2097.11432	100.0000

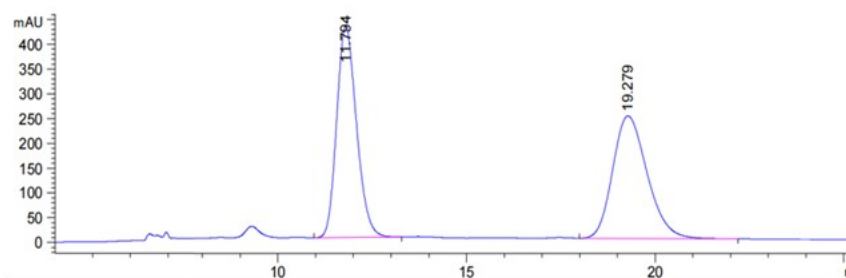
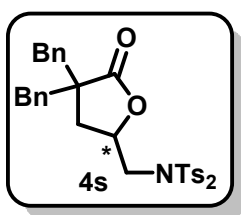
Chiral



Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		5.980	6544.95361	478.14331	35.7359
2		10.743	1.17698e4	574.81445	64.2641
Total			1.83148e4	1052.95776	100.0000

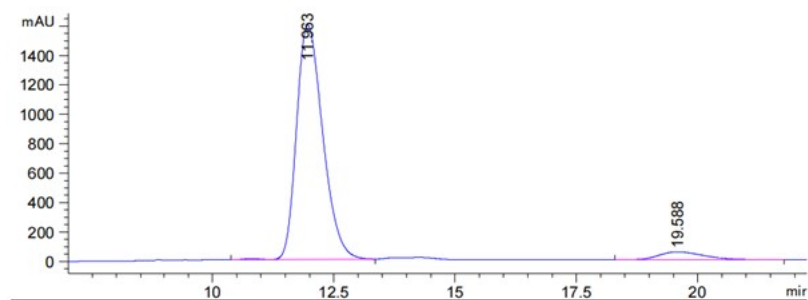
Racemic



Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		11.794	1.56604e4	428.69846	49.7845
2		19.279	1.57960e4	248.46797	50.2155
Total			3.14565e4	677.16643	100.0000

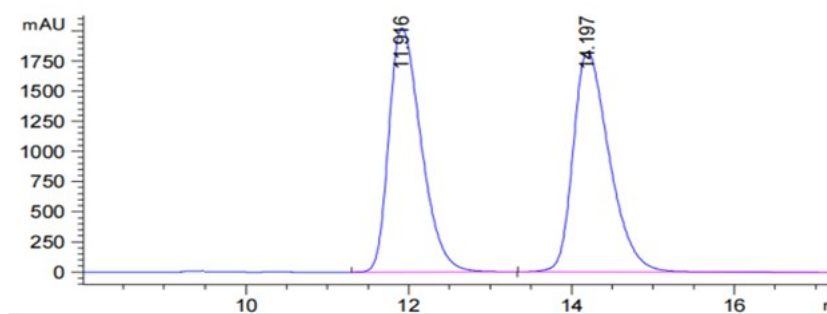
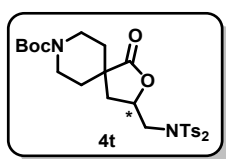
Chiral



Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		11.963	6.00173e4	1594.40735	94.5600
2		19.588	3452.80420	53.64519	5.4400
Total			6.34701e4	1648.05254	100.0000

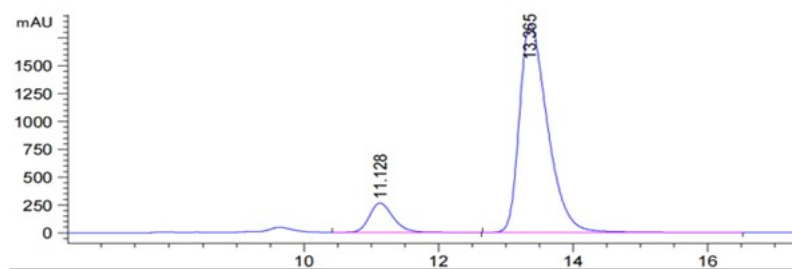
Racemic



Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		11.916	5.58901e4	2027.41980	49.7109
2		14.197	5.65401e4	1830.91187	50.2891
Total			1.12430e5	3858.33167	100.0000

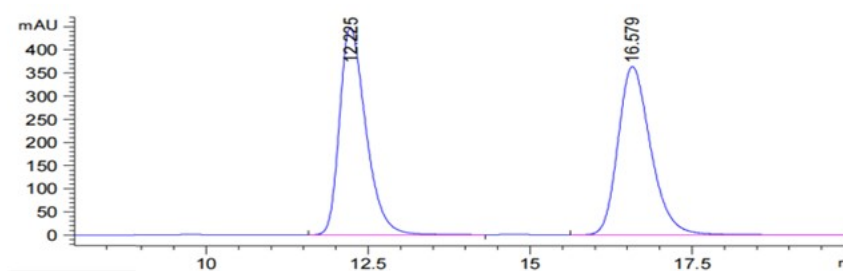
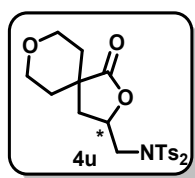
Chiral



Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		11.128	6452.74170	262.58838	10.6718
2		13.365	5.40129e4	1866.01721	89.3282
Total			6.04656e4	2128.60559	100.0000

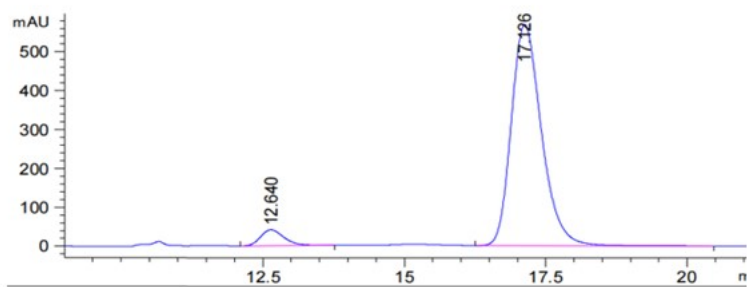
Racemic



Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		12.225	1.26430e4	447.33575	49.7426
2		16.579	1.27739e4	363.48743	50.2574
Total			2.54169e4	810.82318	100.0000

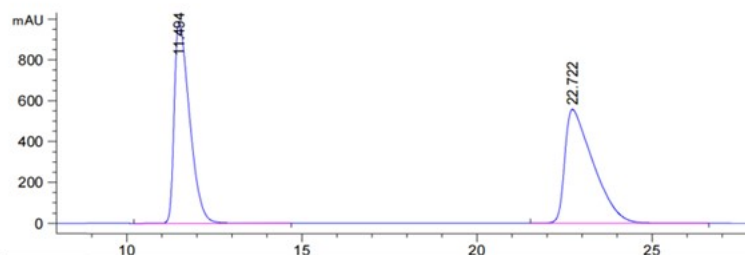
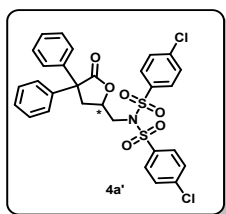
Chiral



Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		12.640	1204.85767	41.48252	5.4013
2		17.126	2.11019e4	568.51923	94.5987
Total			2.23068e4	610.00175	100.0000

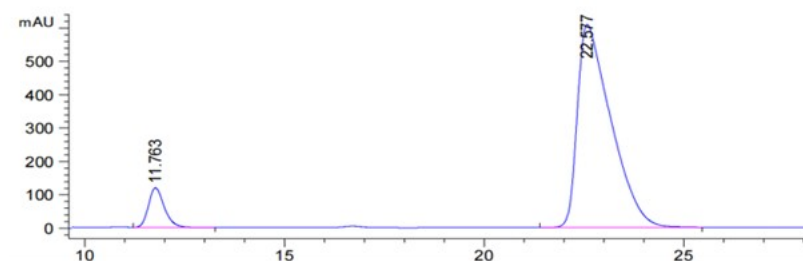
Racemic



Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		11.494	2.98603e4	983.30377	48.7963
2		22.722	3.13335e4	556.94550	51.2037
Total			6.11939e4	1540.24927	100.0000

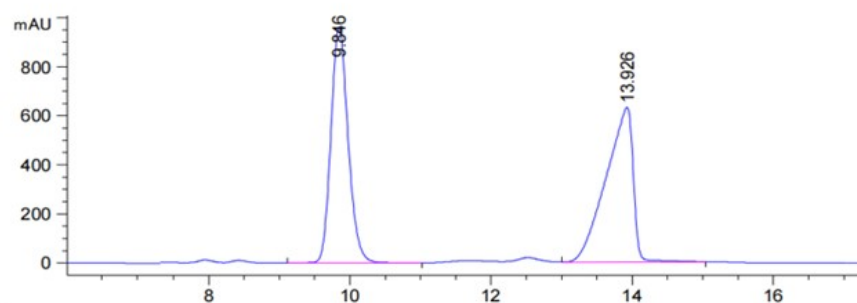
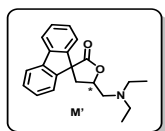
Chiral



Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		11.763	3287.87085	118.75880	8.4760
2		22.577	3.55027e4	608.95129	91.5240
Total			3.87906e4	727.71009	100.0000

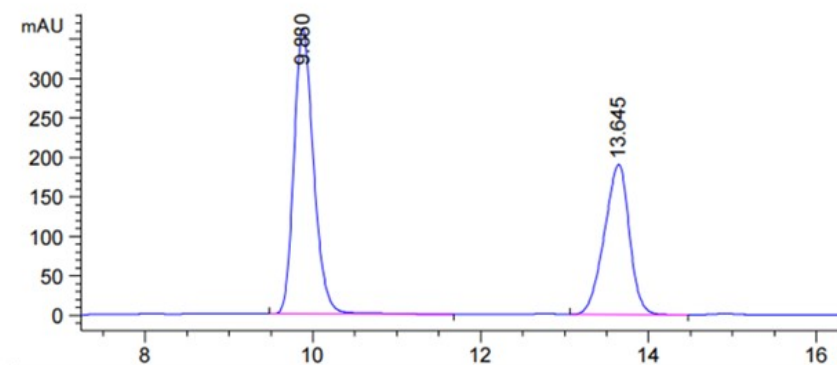
Racemic



Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		9.846	1.62986e4	961.23199	49.1056
2		13.926	1.68923e4	630.42877	50.8944
Total			3.31908e4	1591.66077	100.0000

Chiral

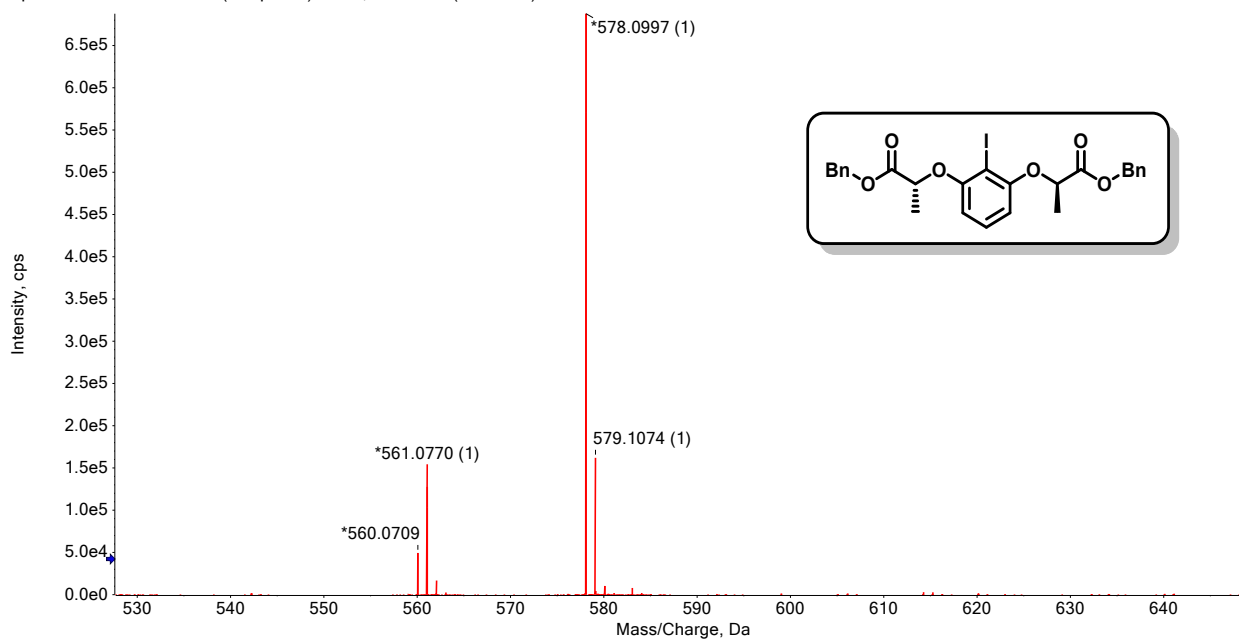


Results

Peak No.	Peak ID	Ret Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1		9.880	5898.05176	361.74747	59.9237
2		13.645	3944.54980	190.24530	40.0763
Total			9842.60156	551.99277	100.0000

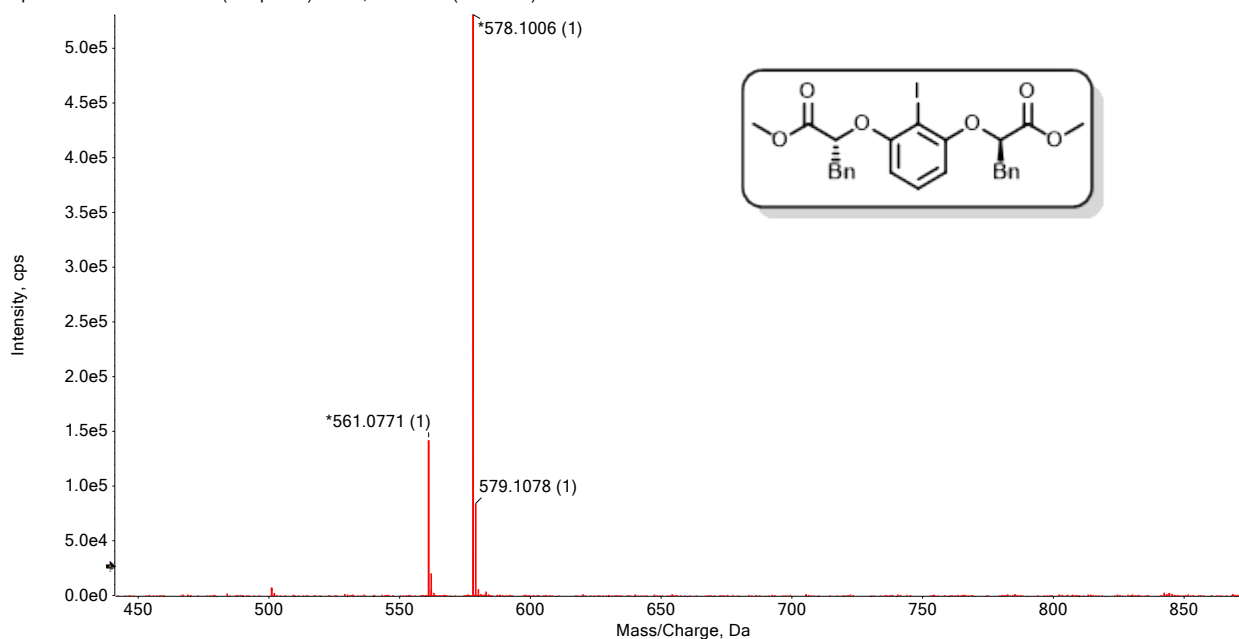
CIC 1 HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{26}H_{25}IO_6$ $[M + H]^+$ Cal: 561.0769; Found: 561.0770.

Spectrum from WJQ2.wiff2 (sample 43) - 2-89, +TOF MS (50 - 2000) from 0.236 min



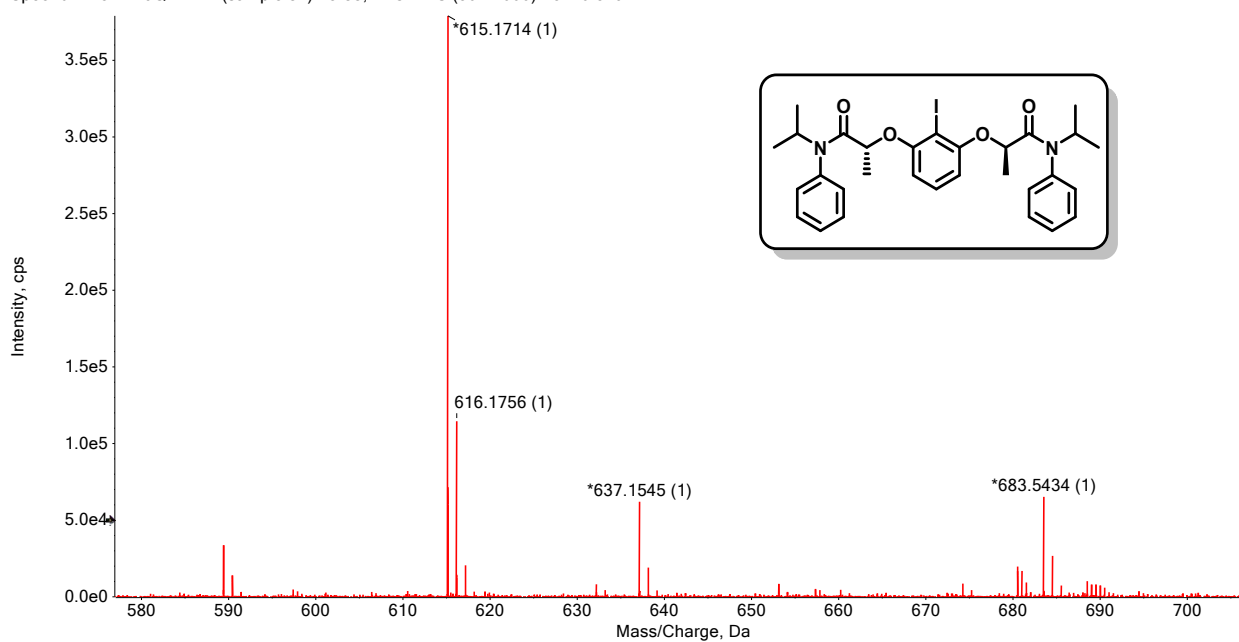
CIC 2 HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{26}H_{25}IO_6$ $[M + H]^+$ Cal: 561.0769; Found: 561.0771.

Spectrum from WJQ2.wiff2 (sample 42) - 2-82, +TOF MS (50 - 2000) from 0.417 min



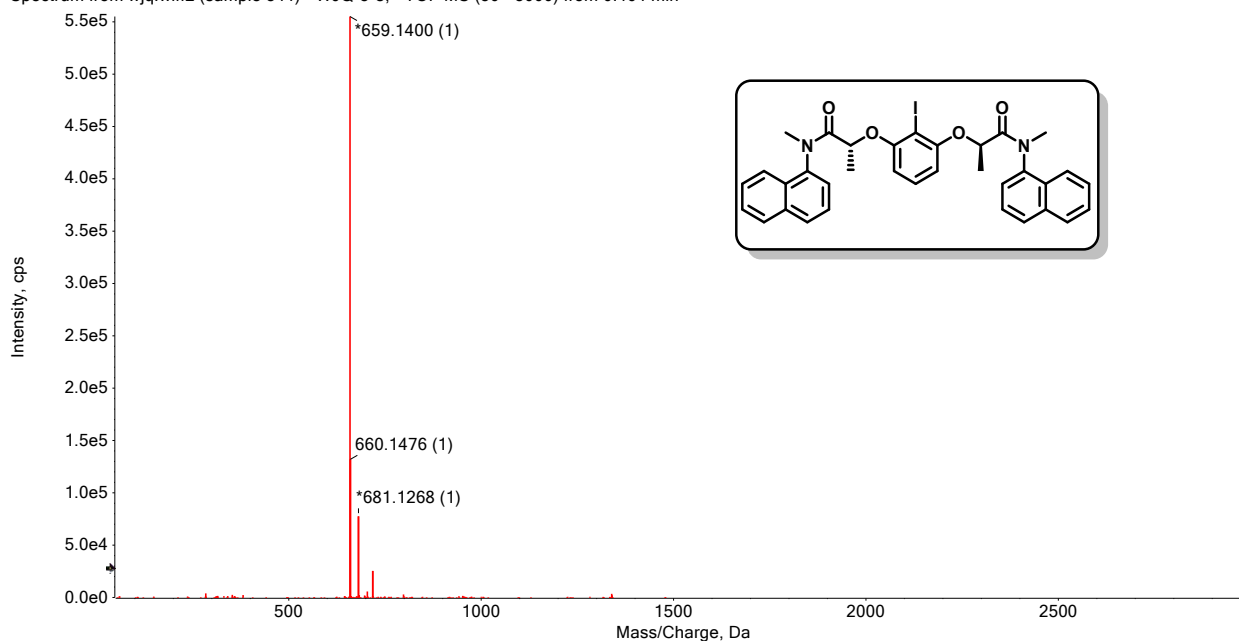
CIC 3 HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{30}H_{35}IN_2O_4$ $[M+H]^+$ Cal: 615.1714; Found: 615.1714.

Spectrum from WJQ2.wiff2 (sample 84) - 3-88, +TOF MS (50 - 1000) from 0.329 min



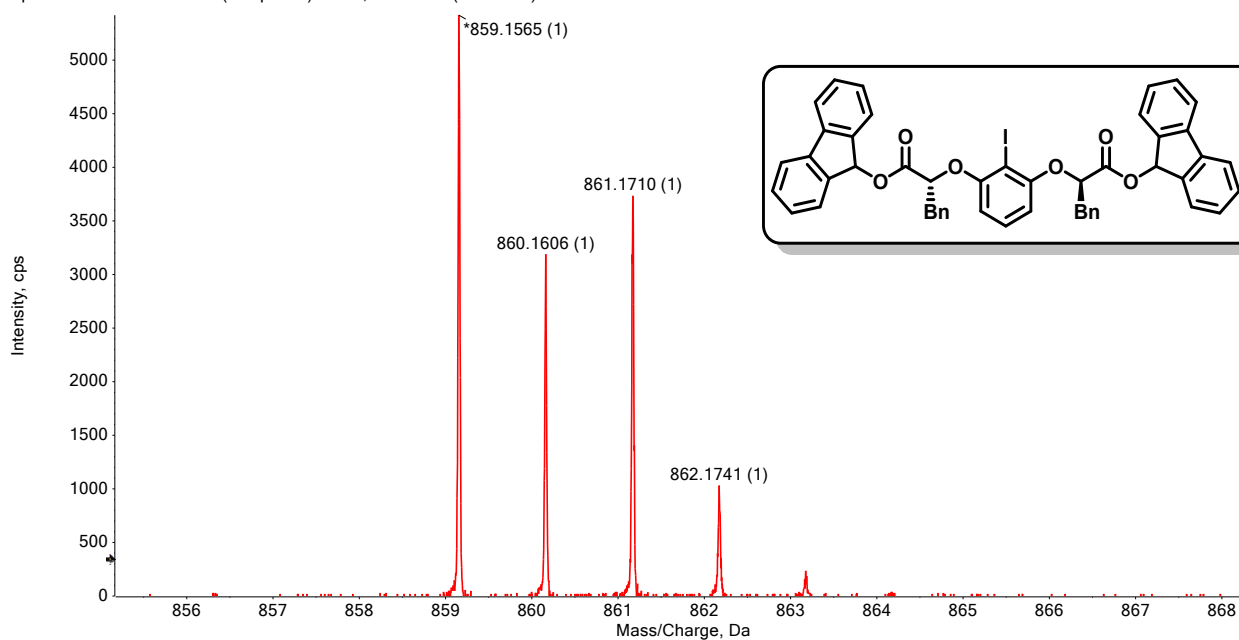
CIC 4 HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{34}H_{31}IN_2O_4$ $[M+H]^+$ Cal: 659.1401; Found: 659.1400.

Spectrum from wjq.wiff2 (sample 344) - WJQ-3-8, +TOF MS (50 - 3000) from 0.464 min

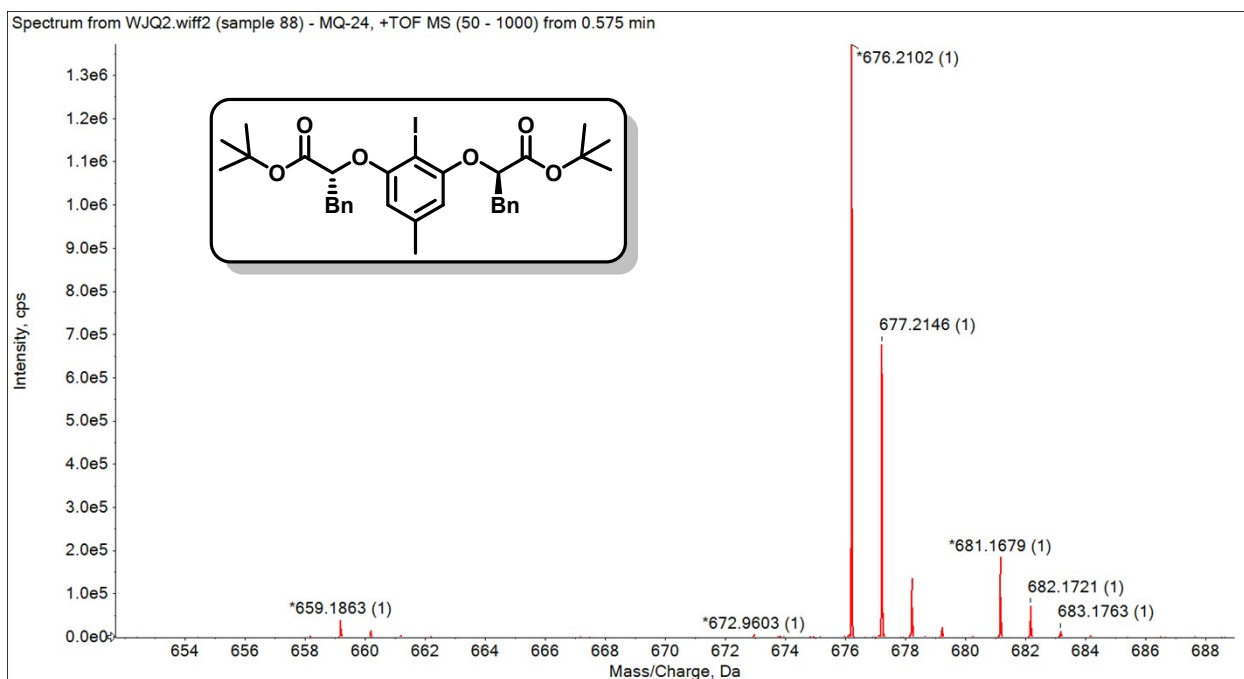


CIC 5 HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{50}H_{37}IO_6$ $[M + H]^+$ Cal: 861.1708; Found: 861.1710.

Spectrum from WJQ2.wiff2 (sample 49) - 2-99, +TOF MS (50 - 2000) from 1.108 min

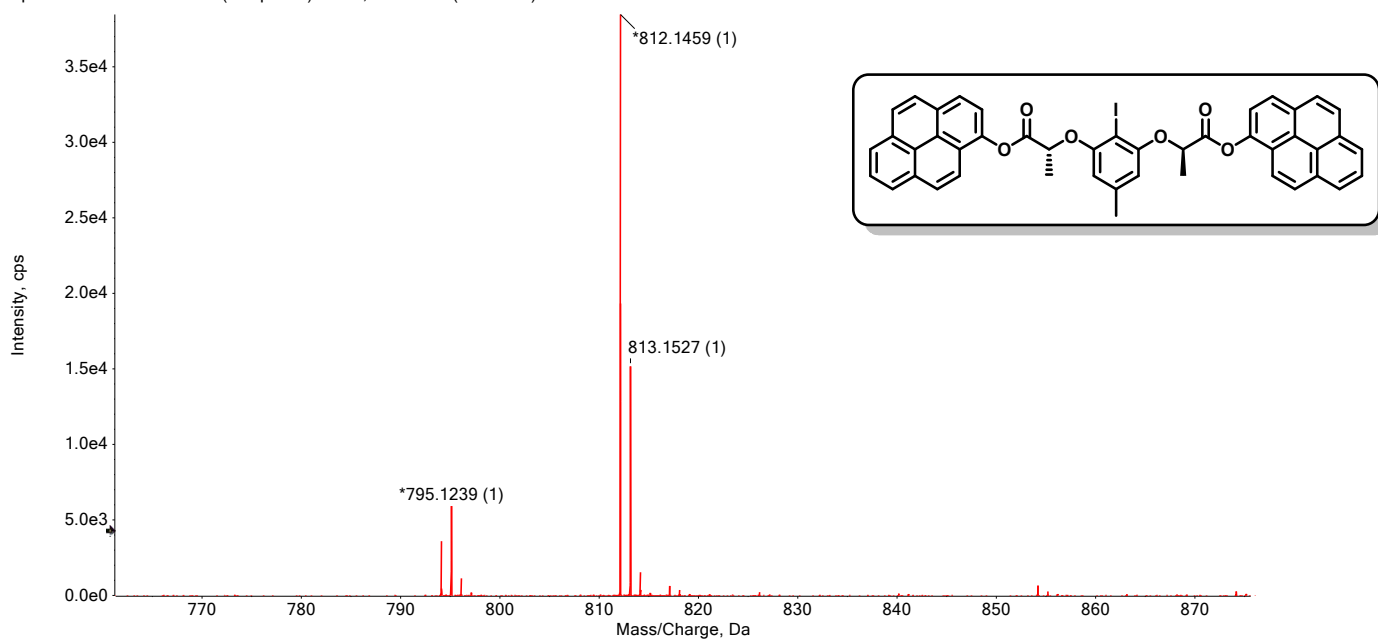


CIC 6 HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{33}H_{39}IO_6$ $[M + H]^+$ Cal: 659.1864; Found: 659.1863.



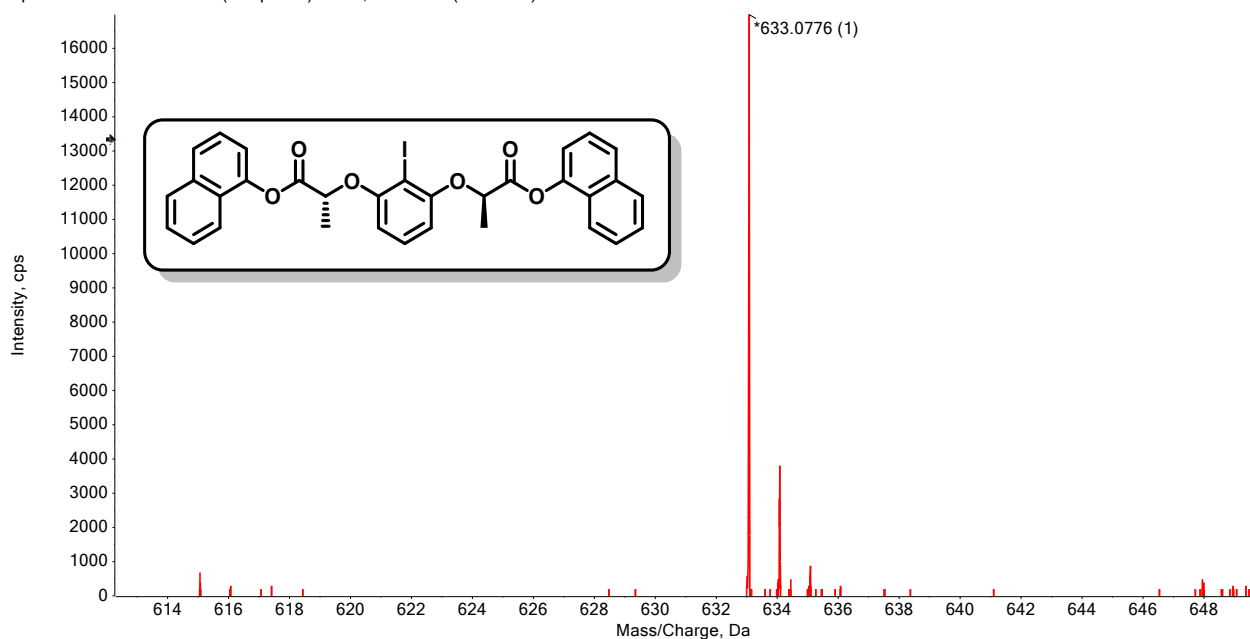
CIC 7 HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{45}H_{31}IO_6$ $[M + H]^+$ Cal: 795.1238; Found: 795.1239.

Spectrum from WJQ2.wiff2 (sample 47) - 2-55, +TOF MS (50 - 2000) from 0.830 min



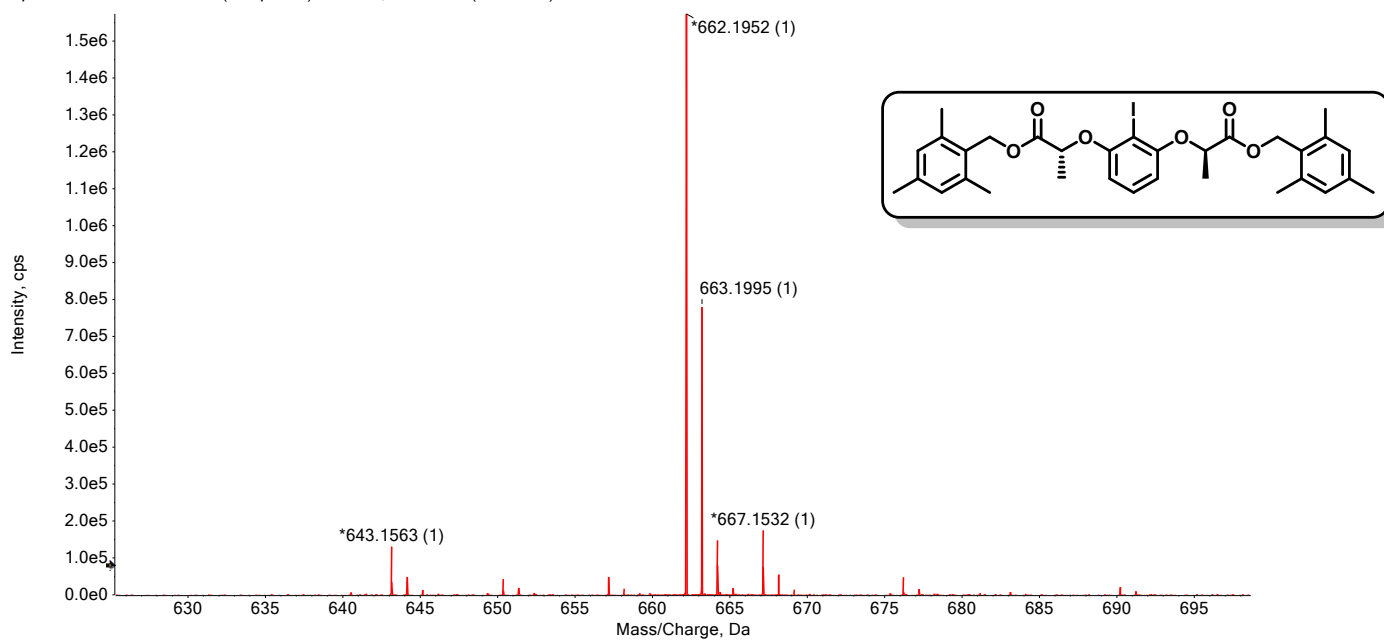
CIC 8 HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{32}H_{25}IO_6$ $[M + H]^+$ Cal: 633.0769; Found: 633.0776.

Spectrum from WJQ2.wiff2 (sample 14) - 3-54, +TOF MS (50 - 2000) from 0.250 min



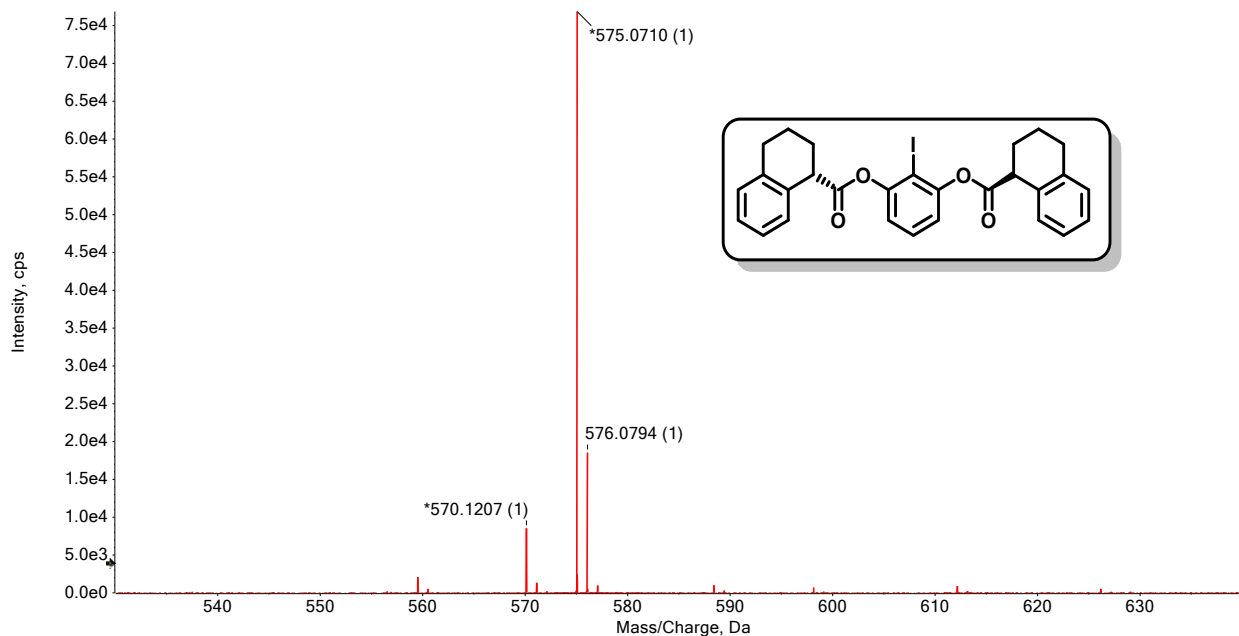
CIC 9 HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{32}H_{37}IO_6$ $[M + Na]^+$ Cal: 667.1527; Found: 667.1532.

Spectrum from WJQ2.wiff2 (sample 87) - MQ-23, +TOF MS (50 - 1000) from 0.561 min



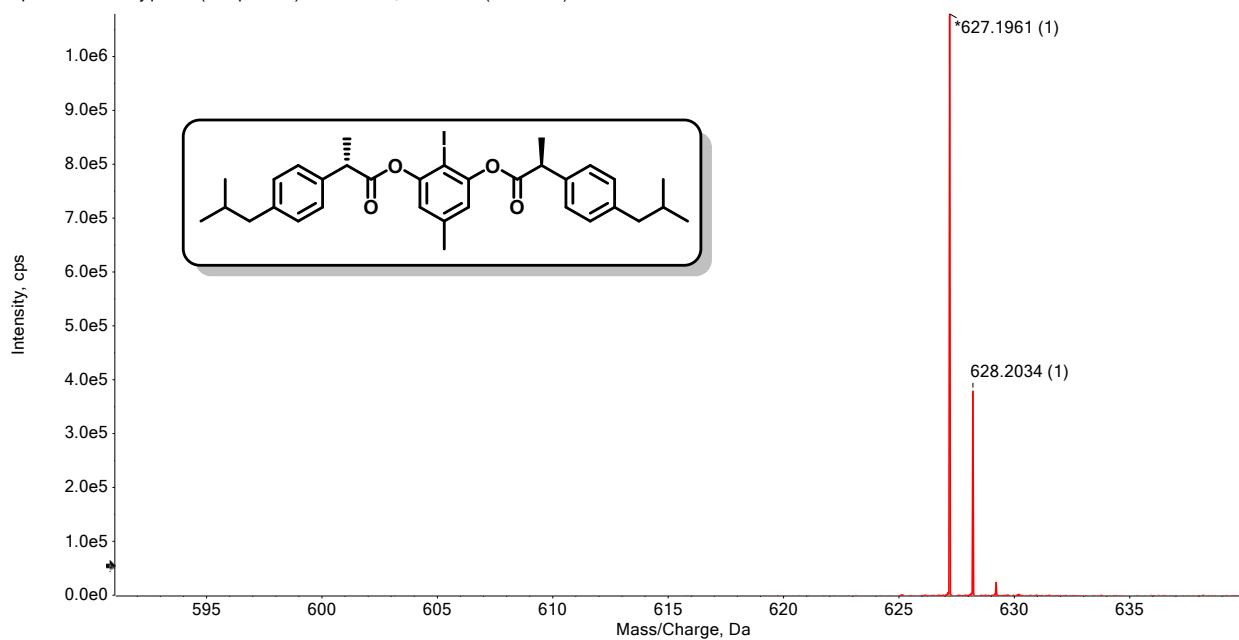
CIC 10 HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{28}H_{25}IO_4$ $[M + Na]^+$ Cal: 575.0690; Found: 575.0710.

Spectrum from wjq.wiff2 (sample 253) - WJQ-2-45-1, +TOF MS (50 - 1000) from 0.515 min



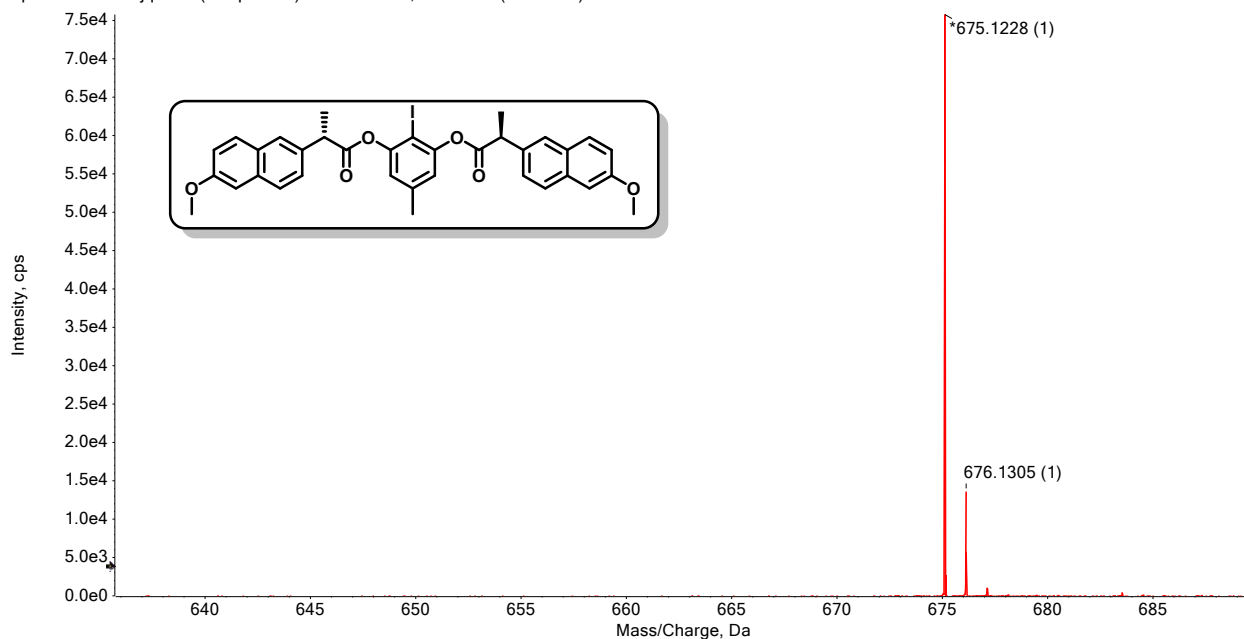
CIC 11 HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{33}H_{39}IO_4$ $[M + H]^+$ Cal: 627.1966; Found: 627.1961.

Spectrum from wjq.wiff2 (sample 279) - WJQ-2-61, +TOF MS (50 - 1500) from 0.839 min



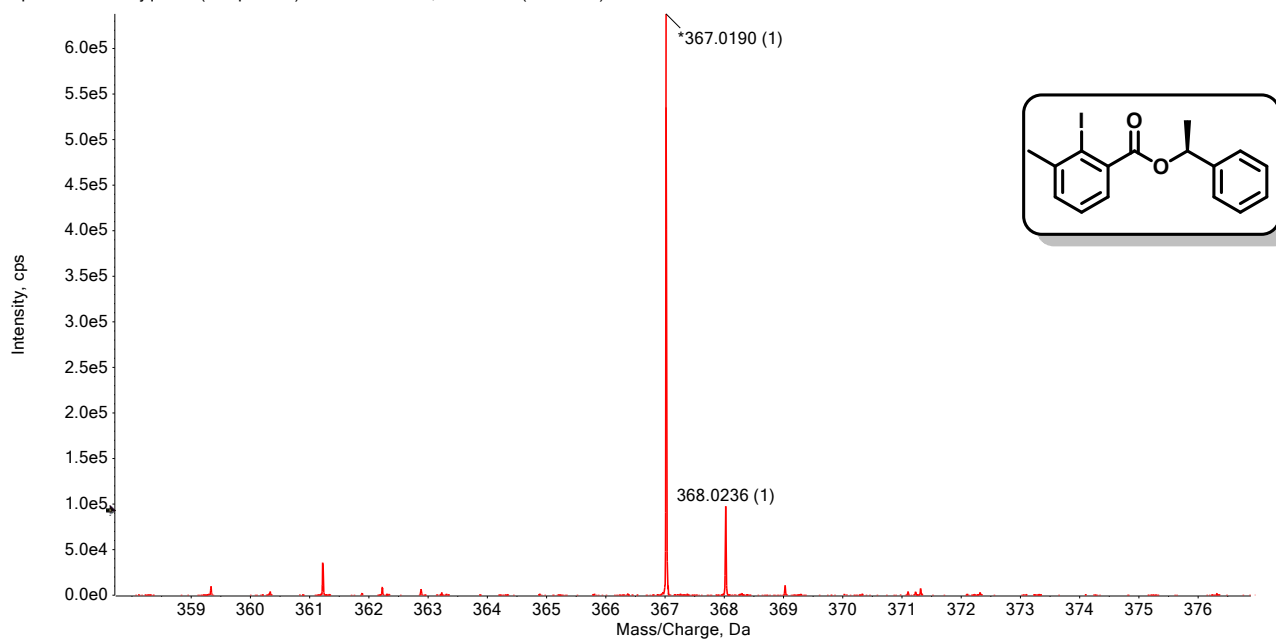
CIC 12 HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{35}H_{31}IO_6$ $[M + H]^+$ Cal: 675.1238; Found: 675.1228.

Spectrum from wjq.wiff2 (sample 266) - WJQ-2-54-1, +TOF MS (50 - 1000) from 0.338 min



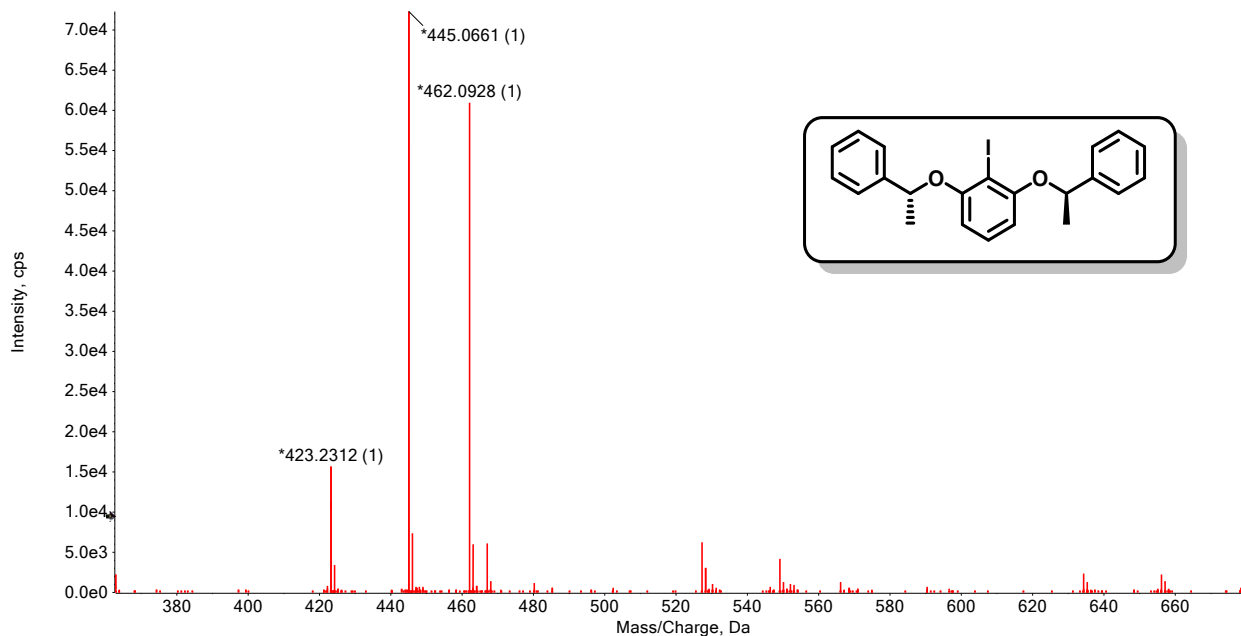
CIC 13 HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{16}H_{15}IO_2$ $[M + H]^+$ Cal: 367.0189; Found: 367.0190.

Spectrum from wjq.wiff2 (sample 111) - WJQ-1-120--1-, +TOF MS (300 - 380) from 4.494 min



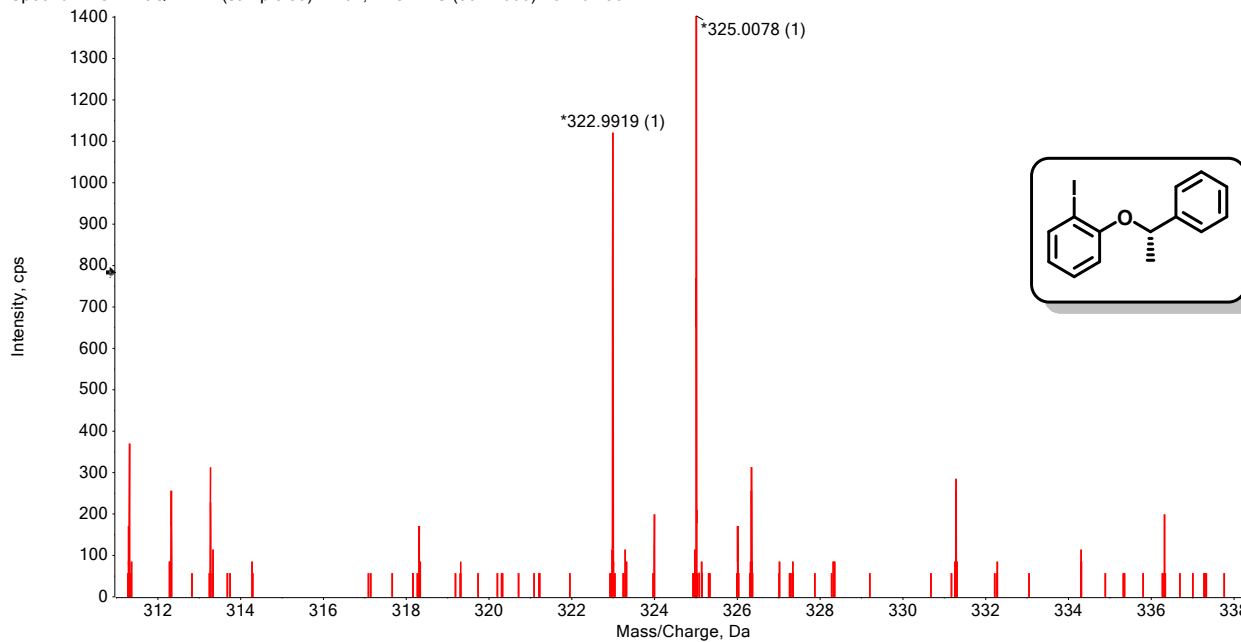
CIC 14 HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{22}H_{21}IO_2$ $[M + H]^+$ Cal: 445.0659; Found: 445.0661.

Spectrum from WJQ2.wiff2 (sample 37) - 2-51, +TOF MS (50 - 2000) from 0.278 min



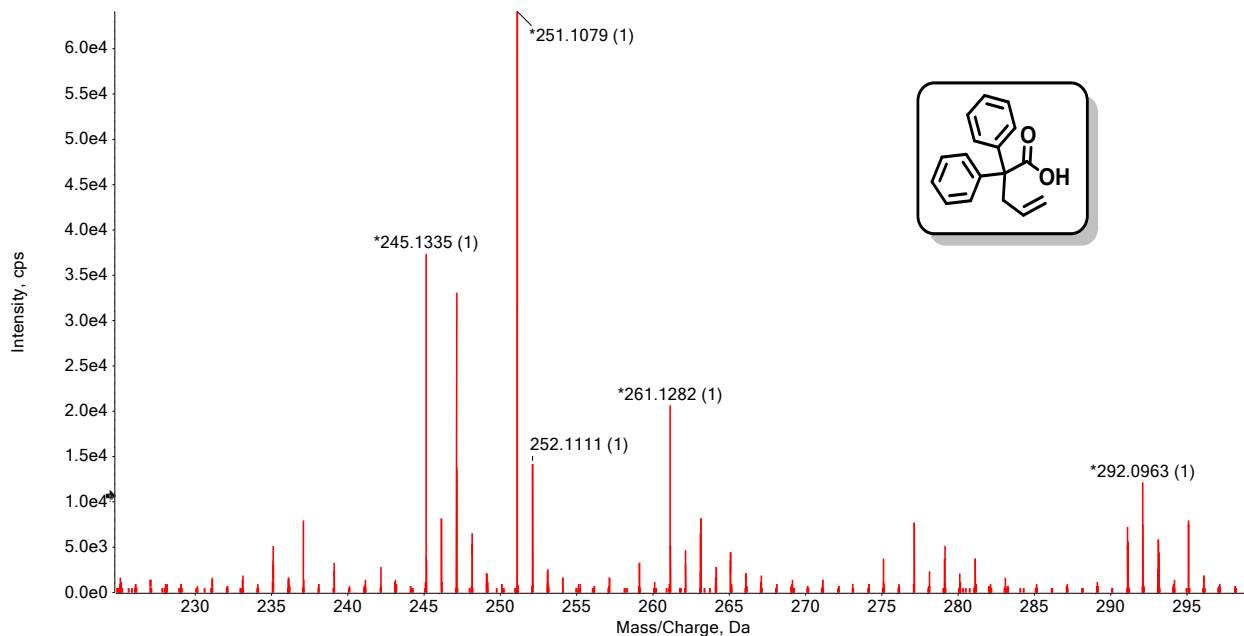
CIC 15 HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{14}H_{13}IO$ $[M + H]^+$ Cal: 325.0084; Found: 325.0078.

Spectrum from WJQ2.wiff2 (sample 39) - 2-67, +TOF MS (50 - 2000) from 0.496 min



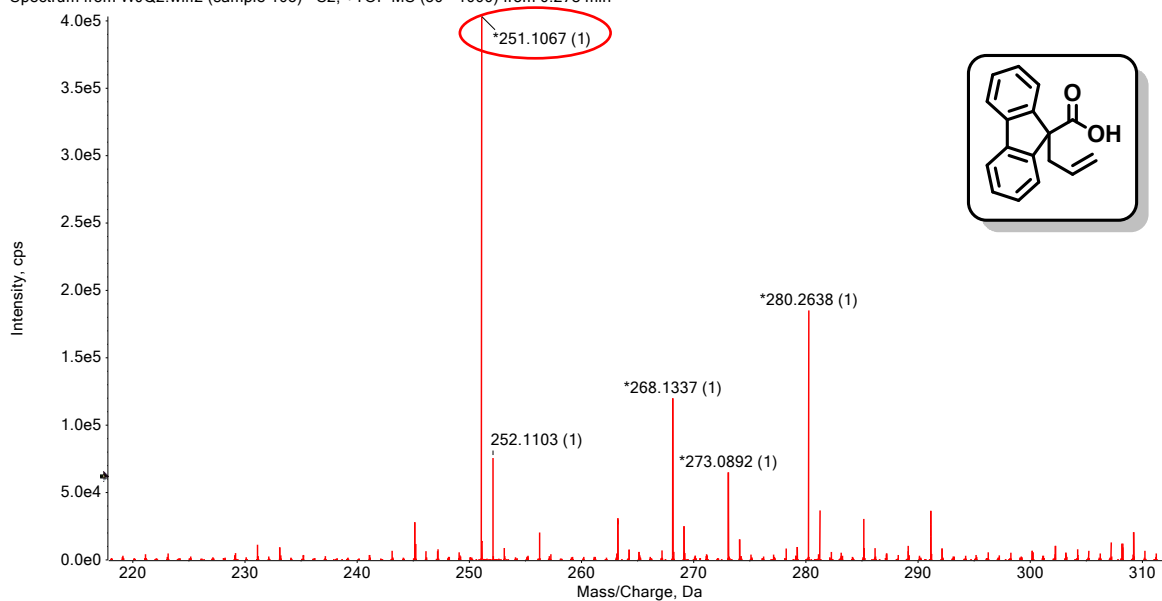
3a HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{17}H_{16}O_2$ $[M - H]^-$ Cal: 251.1078; Found: 251.1079.

Spectrum from WJQ2.wiff2 (sample 94) - S1, -TOF MS (50 - 1500) from 0.171 min



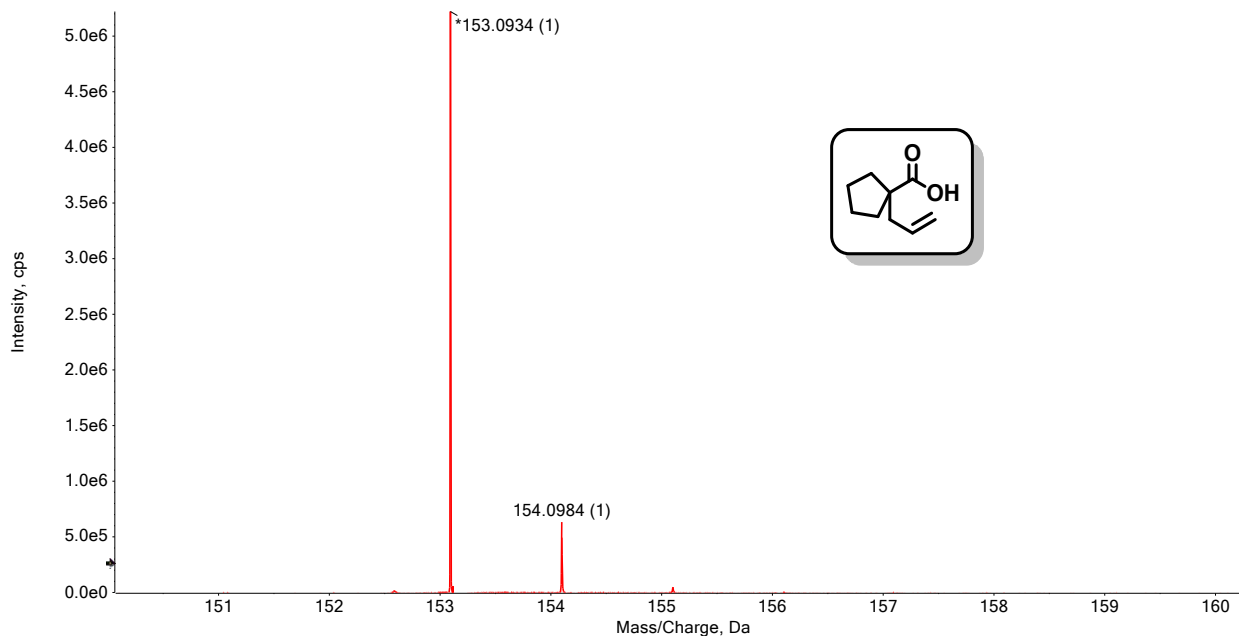
3b HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{17}H_{14}O_2$ $[M + H]^+$ Cal: 251.1067; Found: 251.1067.

Spectrum from WJQ2.wiff2 (sample 105) - S2, +TOF MS (50 - 1000) from 0.278 min



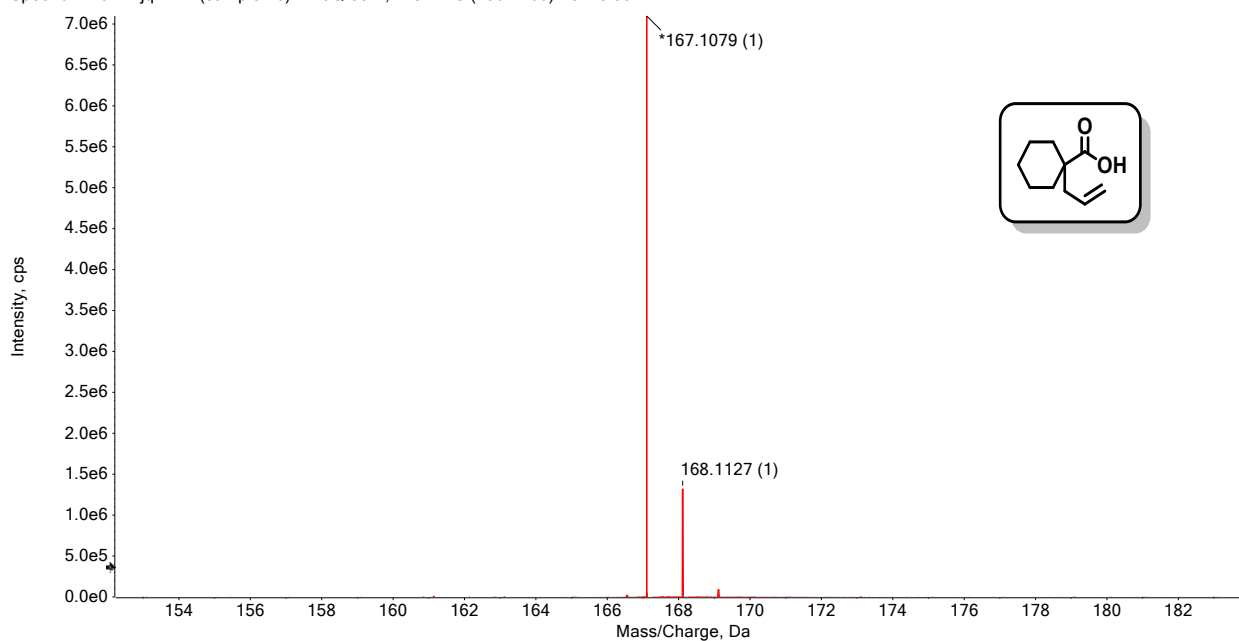
3c HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_9H_{14}O_2$ $[M - H]^-$ Cal: 153.0921; Found: 153.0934.

Spectrum from wjq.wiff2 (sample 75) - WJQ-97-2, -TOF MS (150 - 200) from 3.914 min



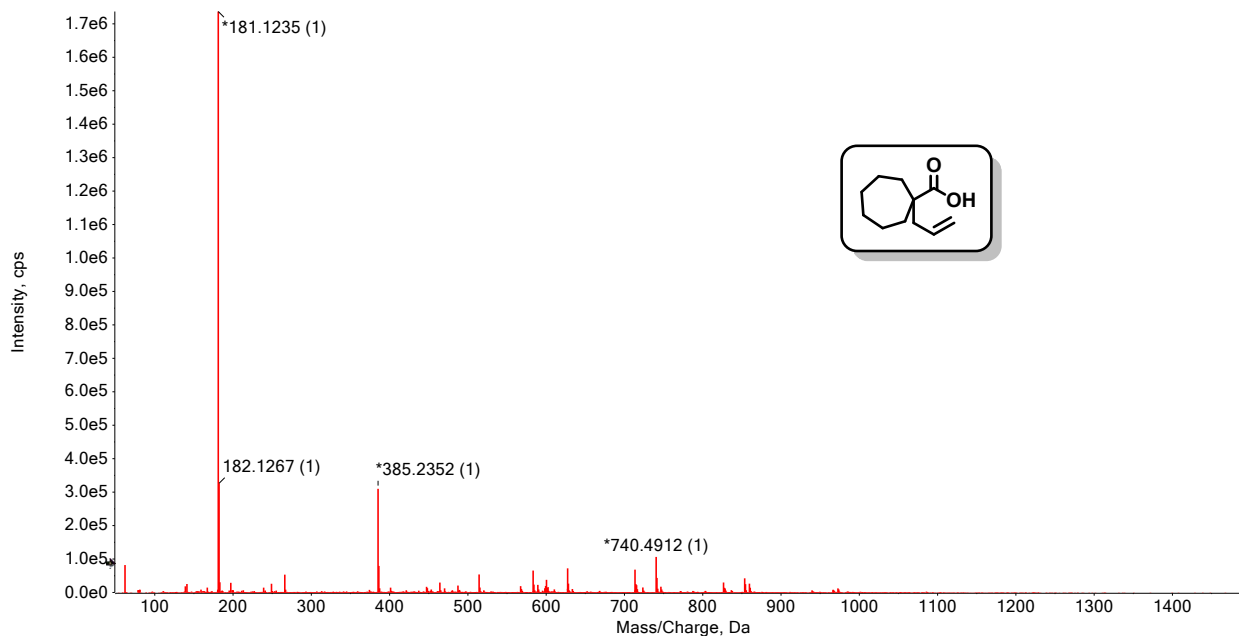
3d HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{10}H_{16}O_2$ [M-H]⁻ Cal: 167.1078; Found: 167.1079.

Spectrum from wjq.wiff2 (sample 76) - WJQ-99-2, -TOF MS (150 - 200) from 3.997 min



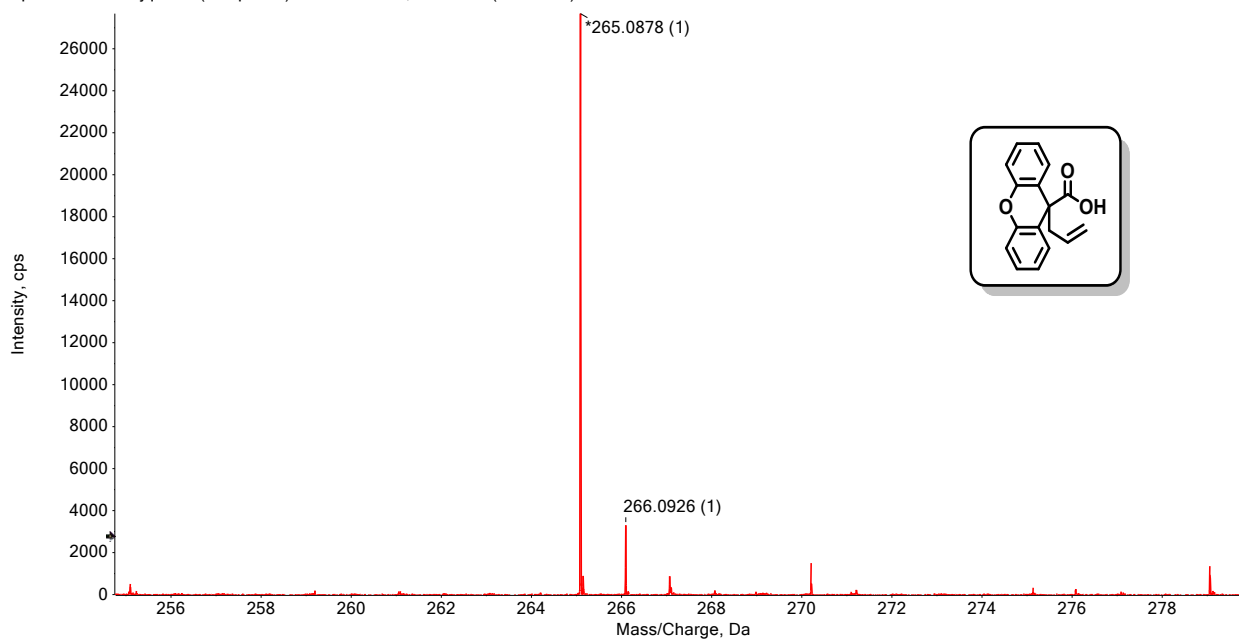
3e HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{11}H_{18}O_2$ [M-H]⁻ Cal: 181.1234; Found: 181.1235.

Spectrum from WJQ2.wiff2 (sample 97) - S7, -TOF MS (50 - 1500) from 0.157 min



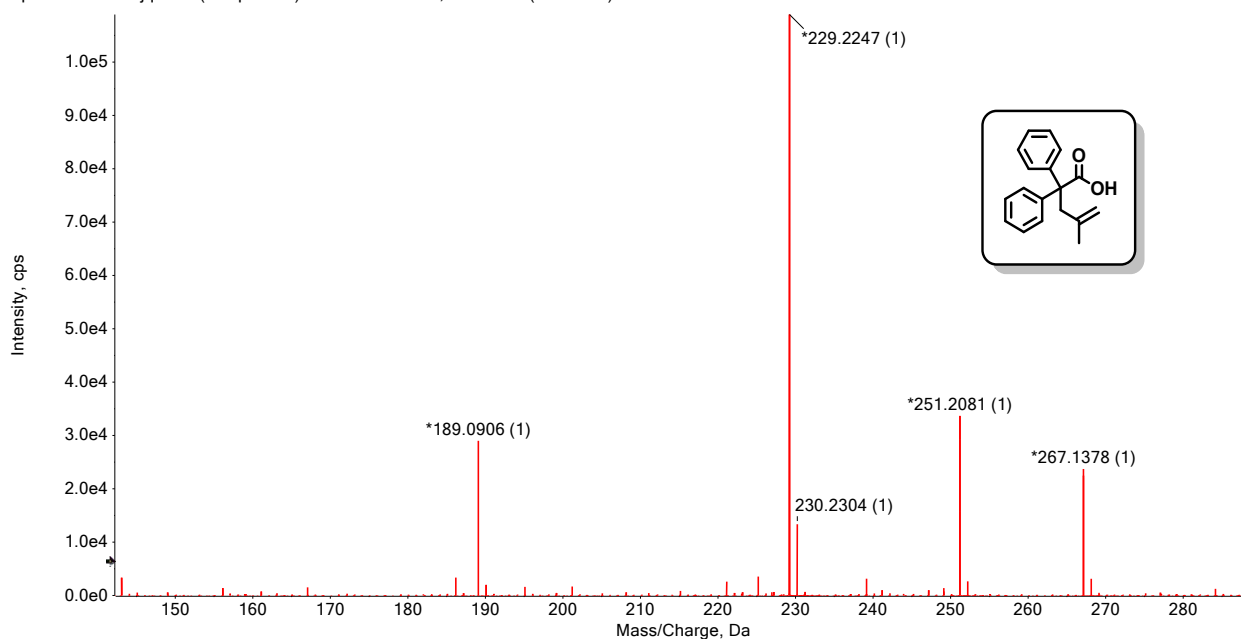
3f HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{17}H_{14}O_3$ $[M-H]^-$ Cal: 265.0870; Found: 265.0878.

Spectrum from wjq.wiff2 (sample 73) - WJQ-1-95-2-, -TOF MS (250 - 300) from 3.974 min



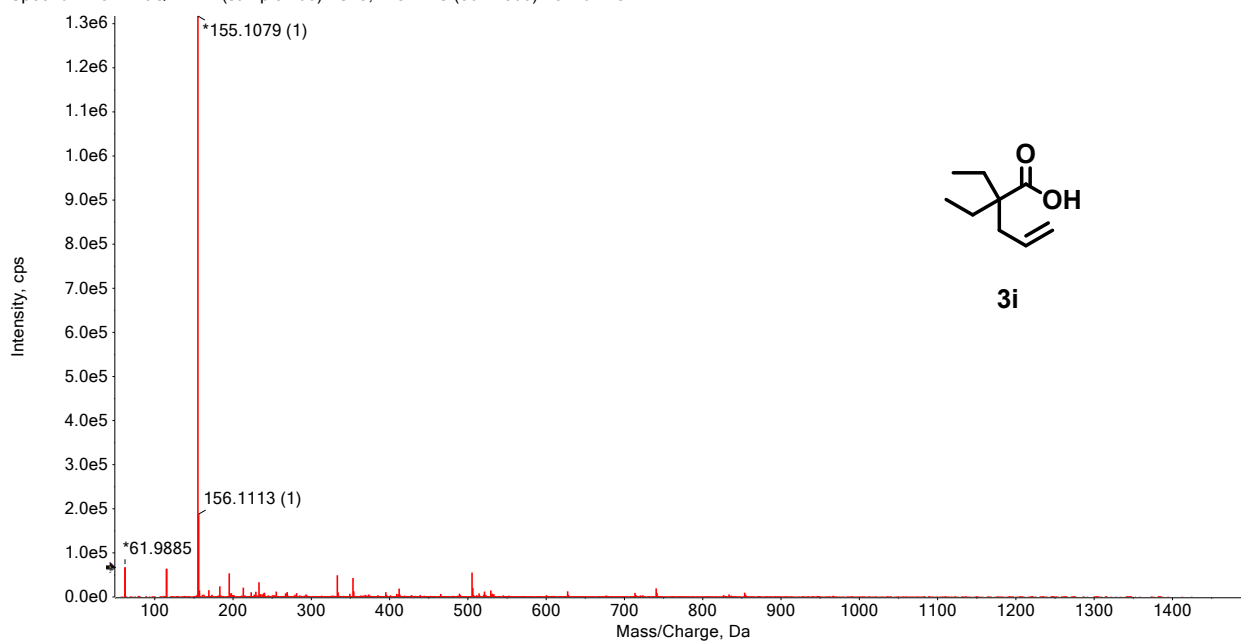
3g HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{18}H_{18}O_2$ $[M+H]^+$ Cal: 267.1380; Found: 263.1378.

Spectrum from wjq.wiff2 (sample 144) - WJQ-1-148-2+1, +TOF MS (50 - 1000) from 3.238 min



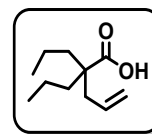
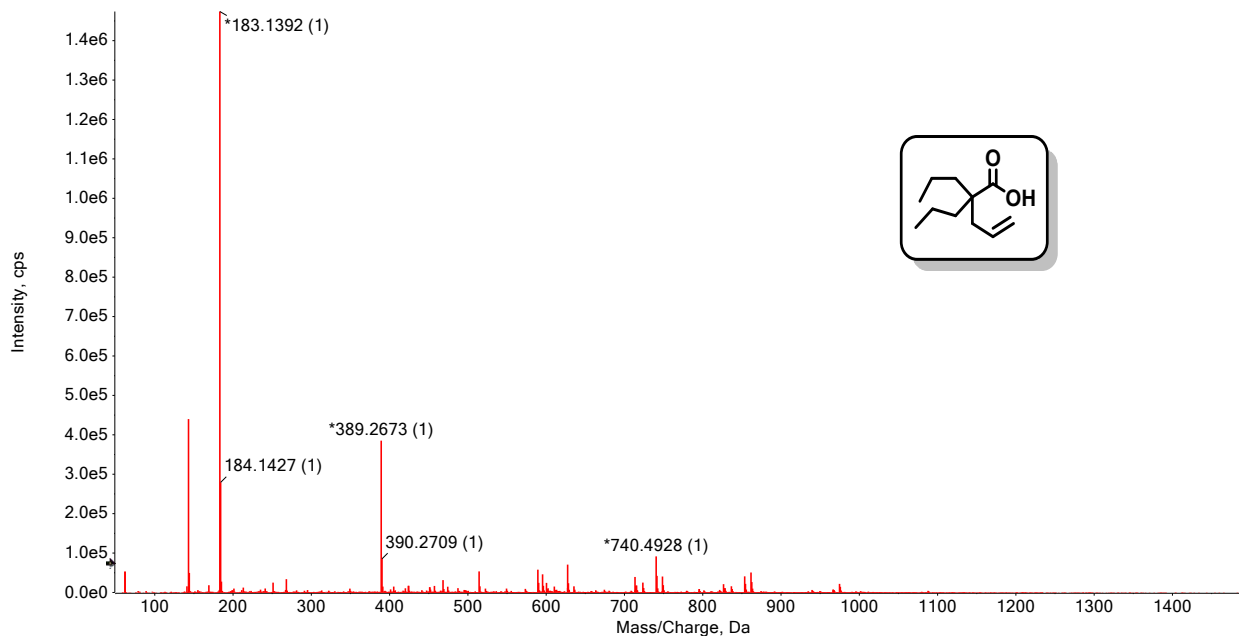
3i HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_9H_{16}O_2$ $[M-H]^-$ Cal: 155.1078; Found: 155.1079.

Spectrum from WJQ2.wiff2 (sample 100) - S15, -TOF MS (50 - 1500) from 0.218 min



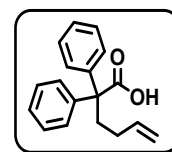
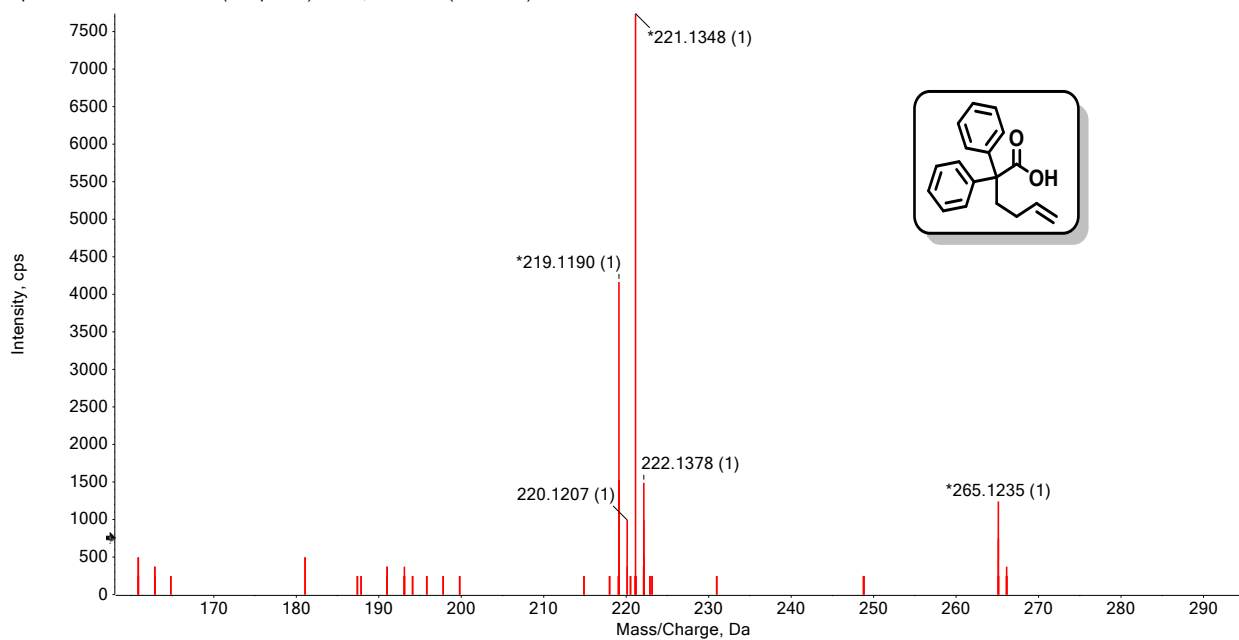
3j HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{11}H_{20}O_2$ $[M-H]^-$ Cal: 183.1391; Found: 183.1392.

Spectrum from WJQ2.wiff2 (sample 101) - S16, -TOF MS (50 - 1500) from 0.162 min



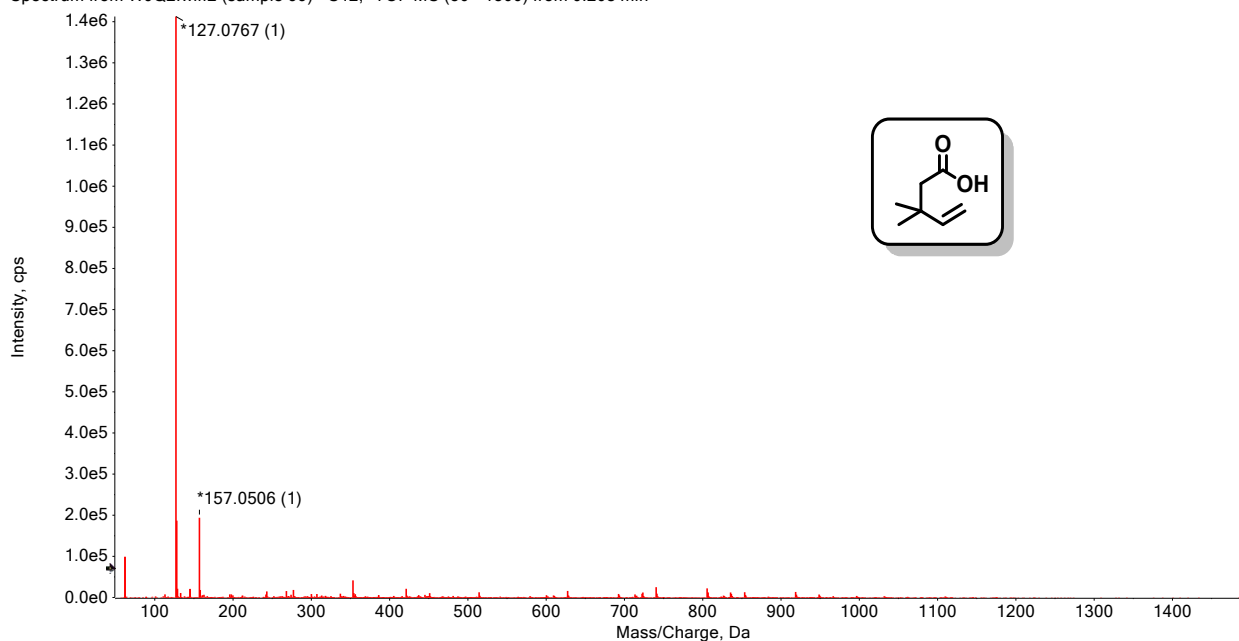
3k HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{18}H_{18}O_2$ [M-H]⁻ Cal: 265.1234; Found: 265.1235.

Spectrum from WJQ2.wiff2 (sample 29) - 3-14, -TOF MS (50 - 1000) from 0.310 min



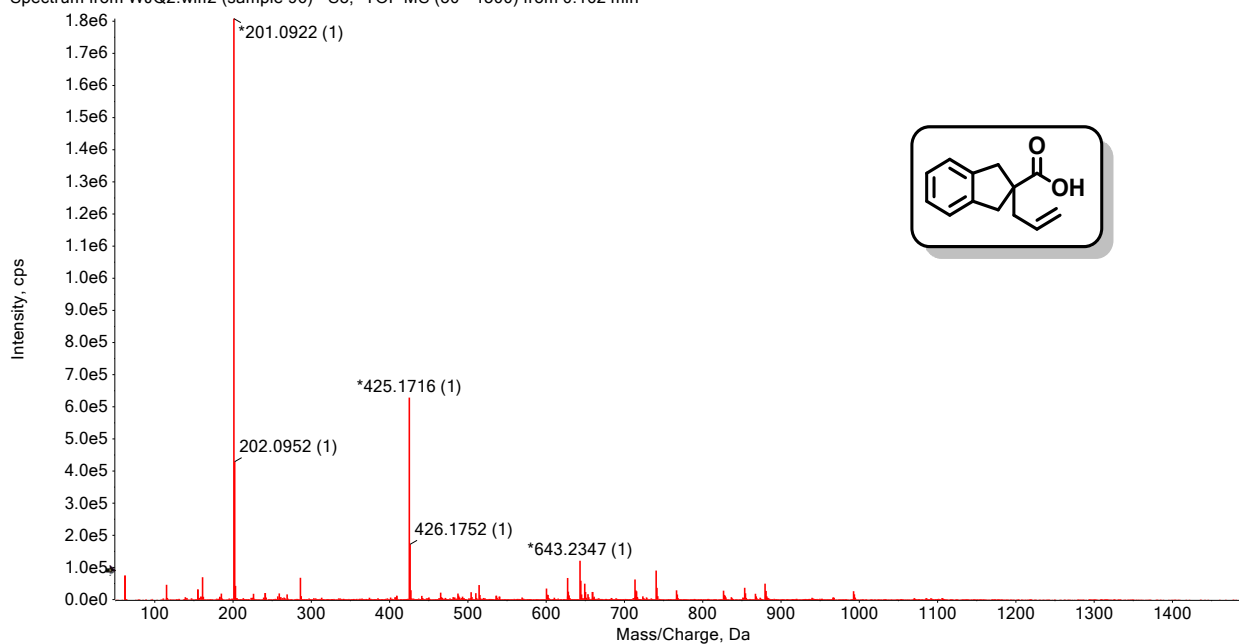
3m HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_7H_{12}O_2$ [M-H]⁻ Cal: 127.0765; Found: 127.0767.

Spectrum from WJQ2.wiff2 (sample 99) - S12, -TOF MS (50 - 1500) from 0.208 min



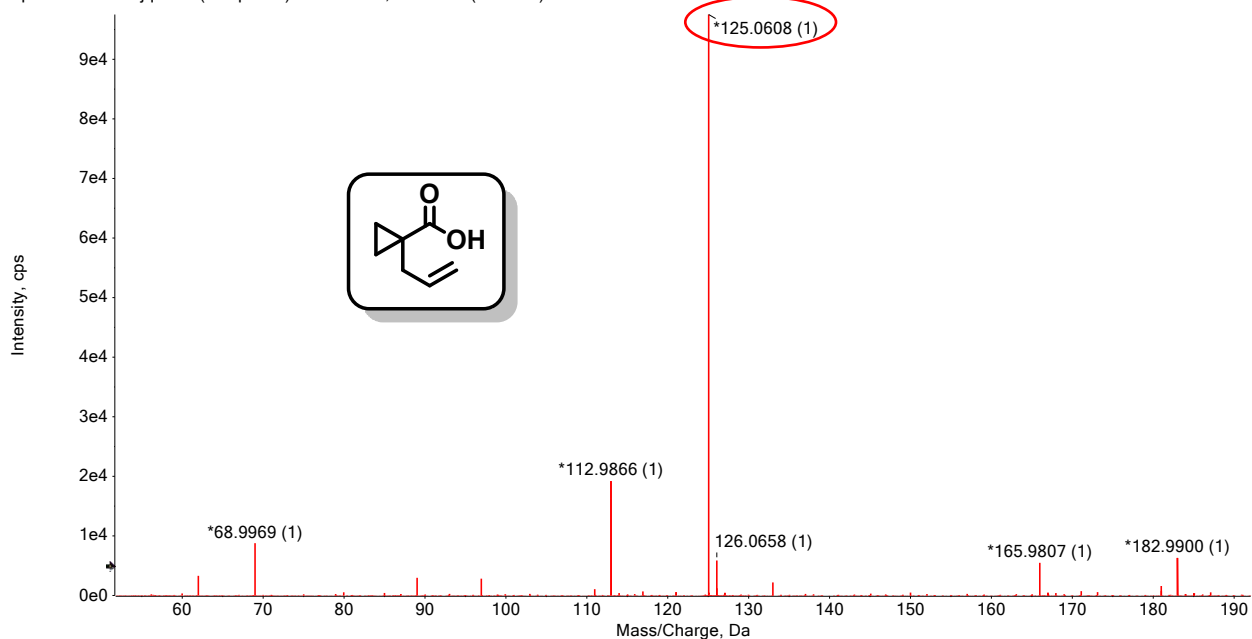
3o HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{13}H_{14}O_2$ $[M-H]^-$ Cal: 201.0921; Found: 201.0922.

Spectrum from WJQ2.wiff2 (sample 96) - S5, -TOF MS (50 - 1500) from 0.162 min



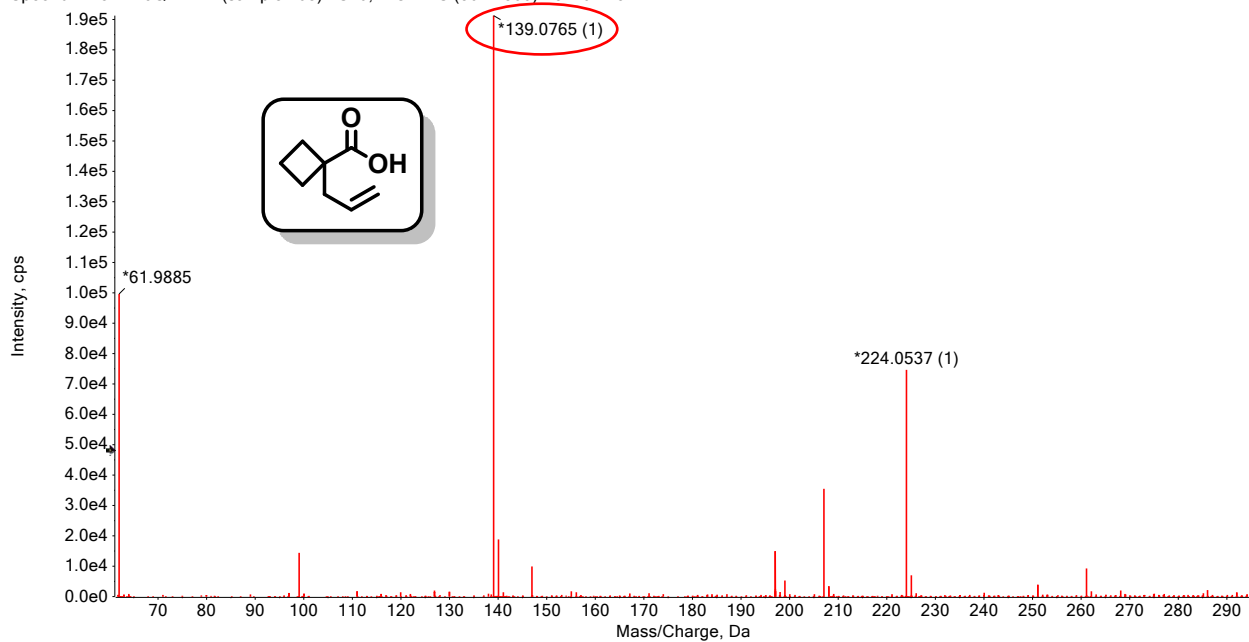
3p HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_7H_{10}O_2$ $[M-H]^-$ Cal: 125.0608; Found: 125.0608.

Spectrum from wjq.wiff2 (sample 55) - WJQ-72-2, -TOF MS (50 - 300) from 3.688 min



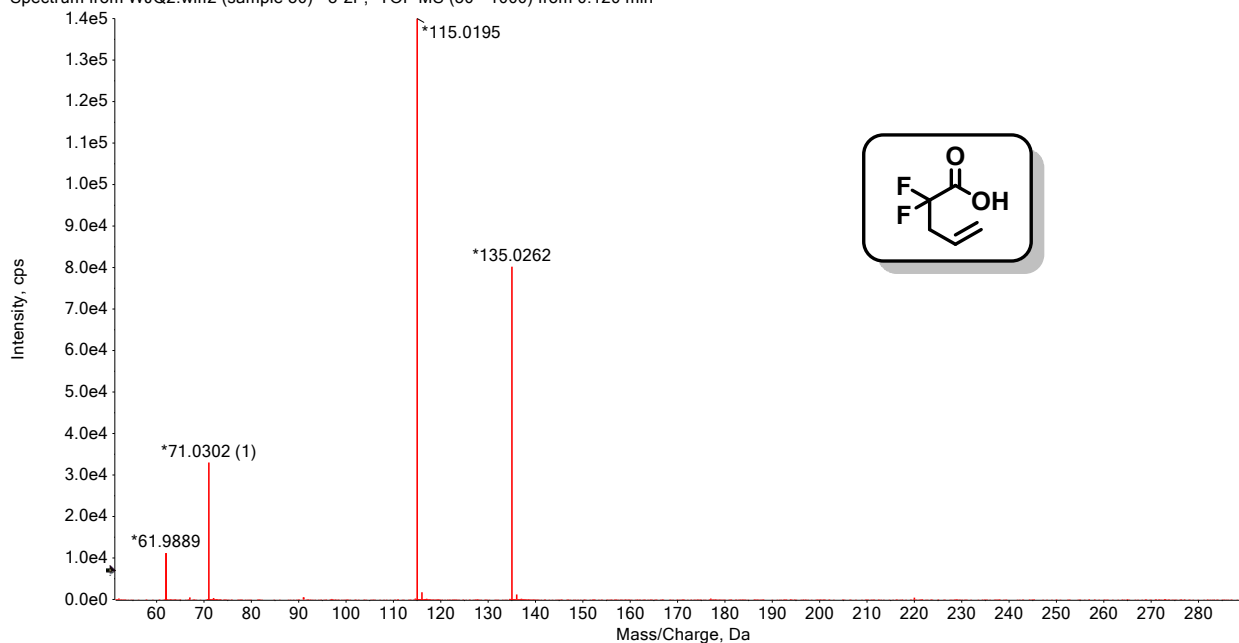
3q HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_8H_{12}O_2$ [M-H]⁻ Cal: 139.0765; Found: 139.0765.

Spectrum from WJQ2.wiff2 (sample 103) - S20, -TOF MS (50 - 1500) from 0.125 min



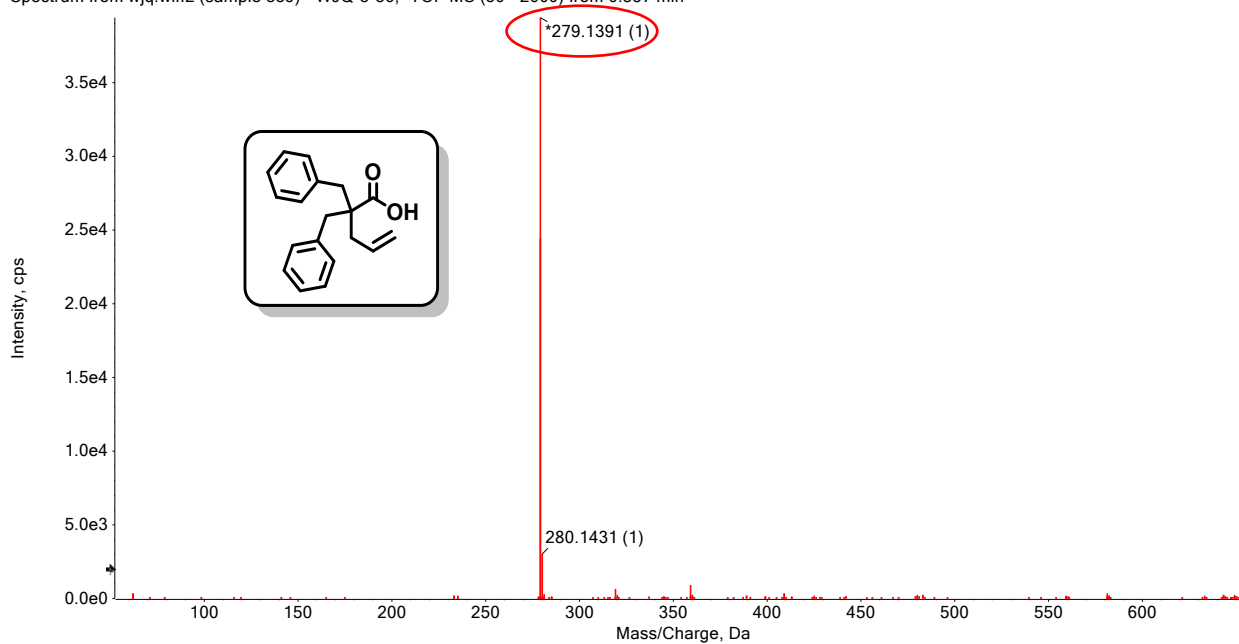
3r HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_5H_6F_2O_2$ [M-H]⁻ Cal: 135.0263; Found: 135.0262.

Spectrum from WJQ2.wiff2 (sample 50) - 3-2F, -TOF MS (50 - 1000) from 0.120 min



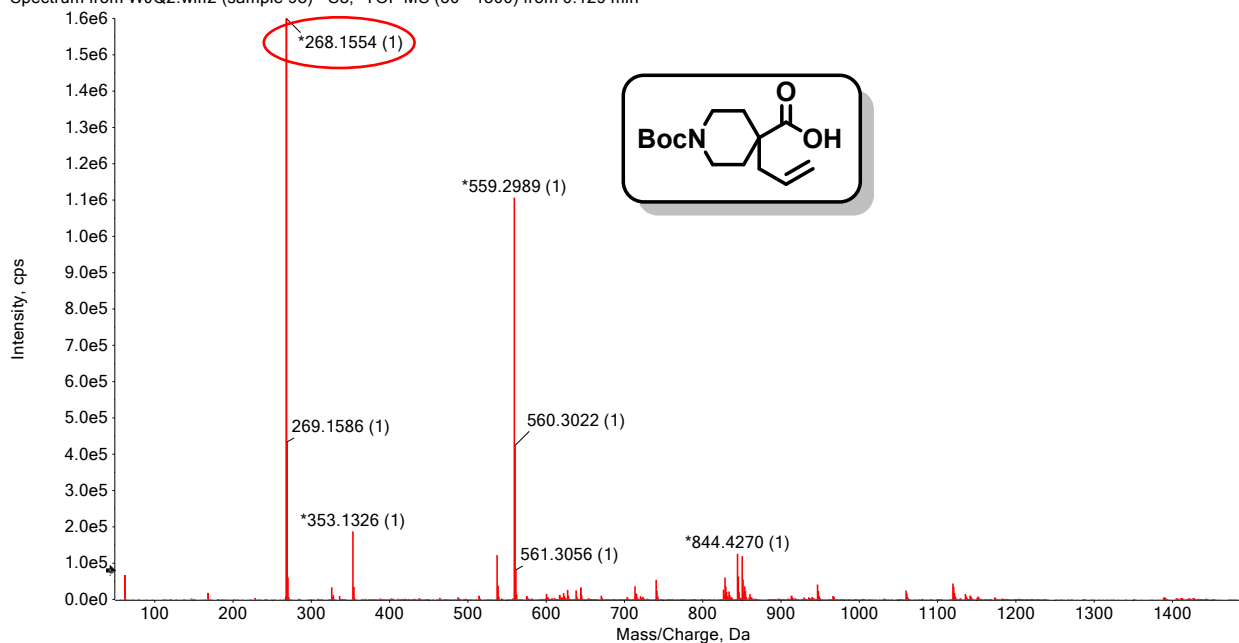
3s HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{19}H_{20}O_2$ [M-H]⁻ Cal: 279.1391; Found: 279.1391.

Spectrum from wjq.wiff2 (sample 359) - WJQ-3-36, -TOF MS (50 - 2000) from 0.357 min



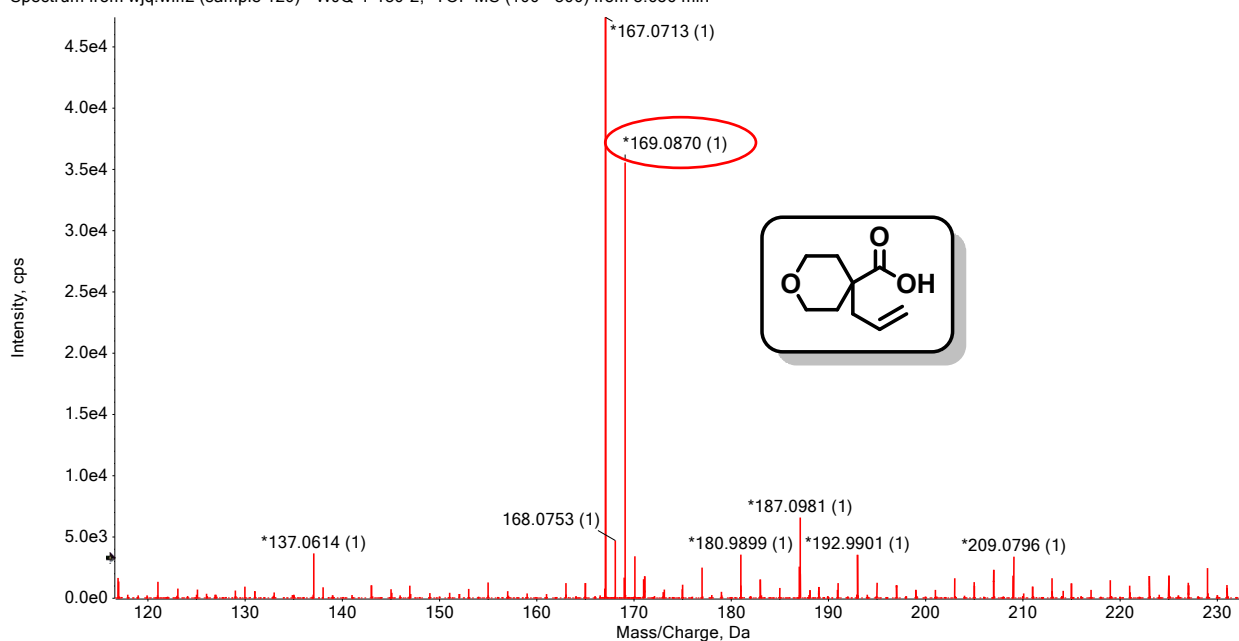
3t HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{14}H_{23}NO_4$ [M-H]⁻ Cal: 268.1554; Found: 268.1554.

Spectrum from WJQ2.wiff2 (sample 98) - S8, -TOF MS (50 - 1500) from 0.129 min



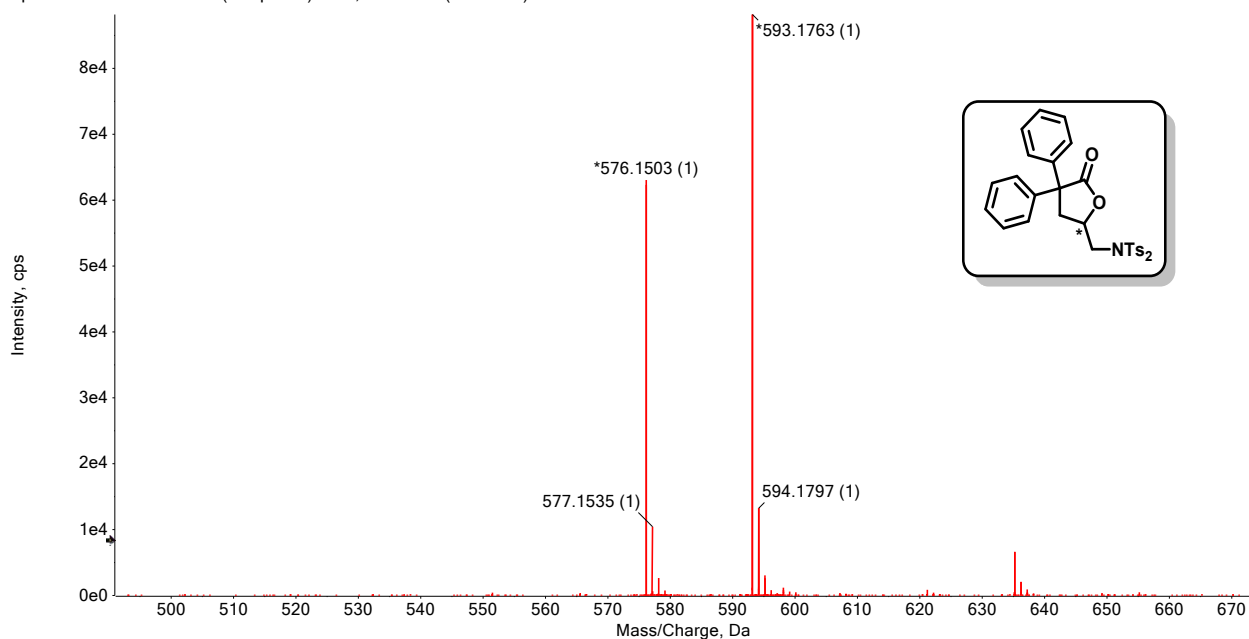
3u HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_9H_{14}O_3$ [M-H]⁻ Cal: 169.0870; Found: 169.0870.

Spectrum from wjq.wiff2 (sample 120) - WJQ-1-130-2, -TOF MS (100 - 300) from 3.656 min



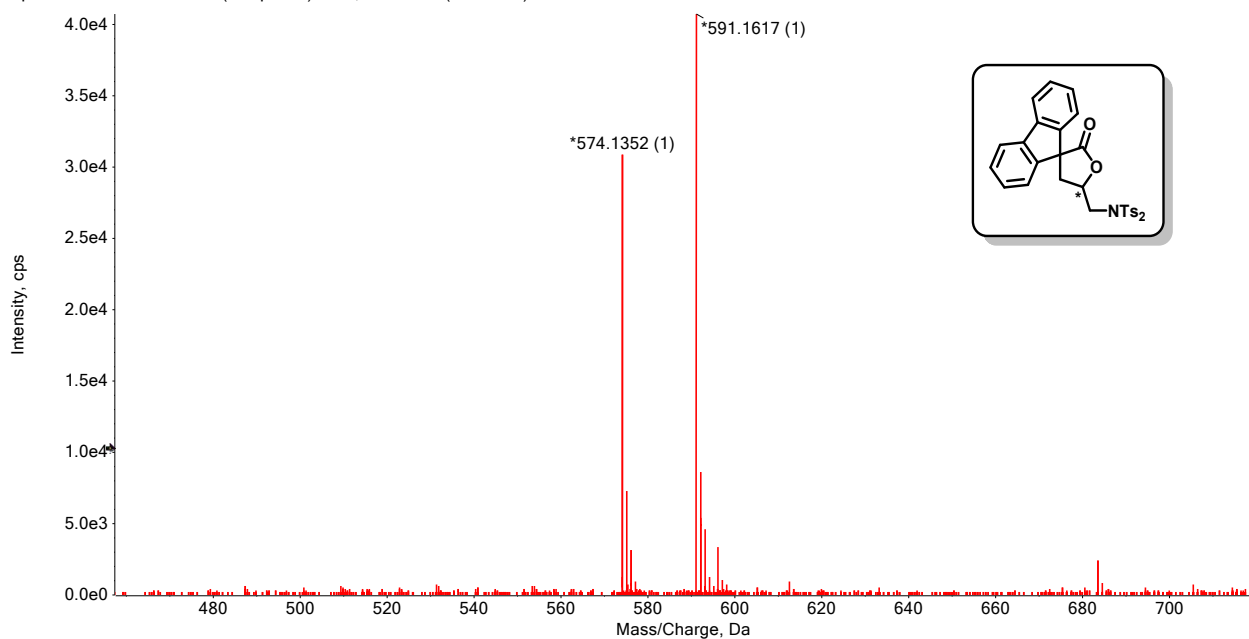
4a HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{31}H_{29}NO_6S_2$ [M + H]⁺ Calcd for: 576.1509; Found: 576.1503.

Spectrum from WJQ2.wiff2 (sample 34) - P-1, +TOF MS (50 - 1000) from 0.607 min



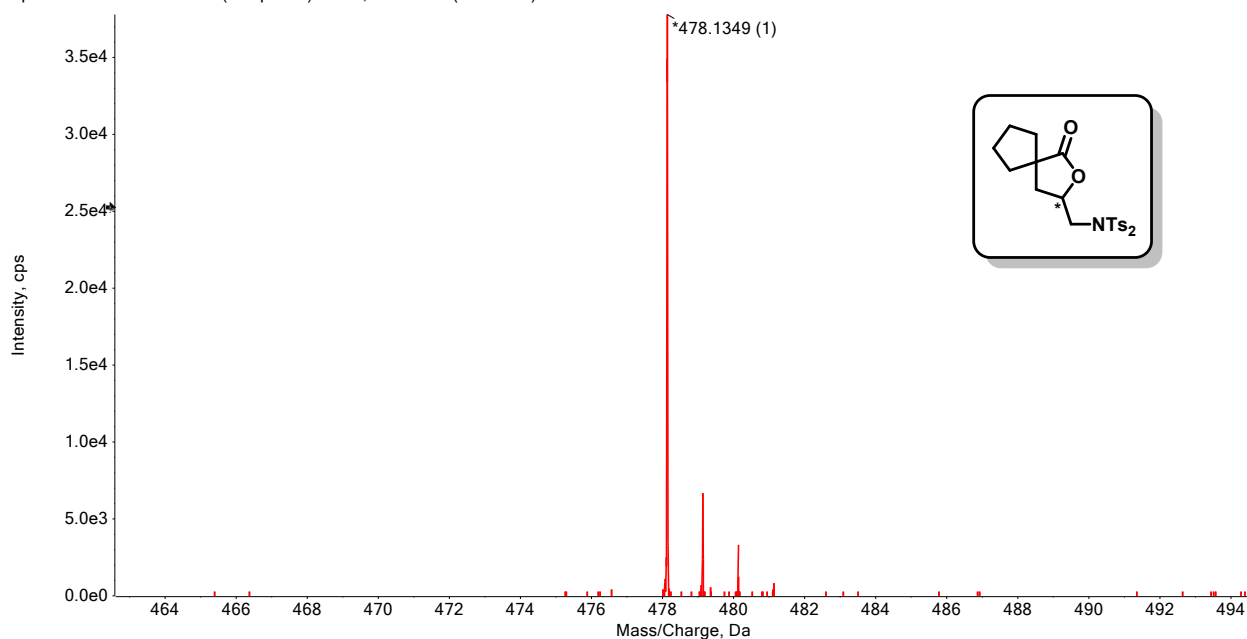
4b HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{31}H_{27}NO_6S_2$ $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for: 574.1353; Found: 574.1352.

Spectrum from WJQ2.wiff2 (sample 35) - P-2, +TOF MS (50 - 1000) from 0.426 min



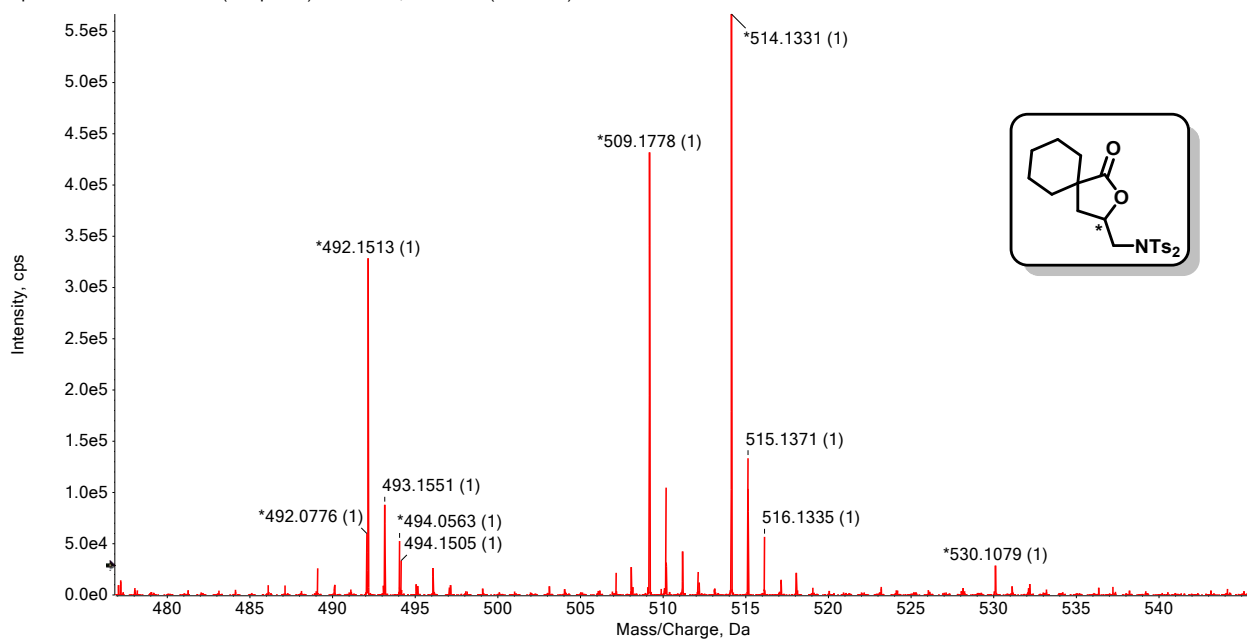
4c HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{23}H_{27}NO_6S_2$ $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for: 478.1353; Found: 478.1354.

Spectrum from WJQ2.wiff2 (sample 28) - 3-62, +TOF MS (50 - 1000) from 0.454 min



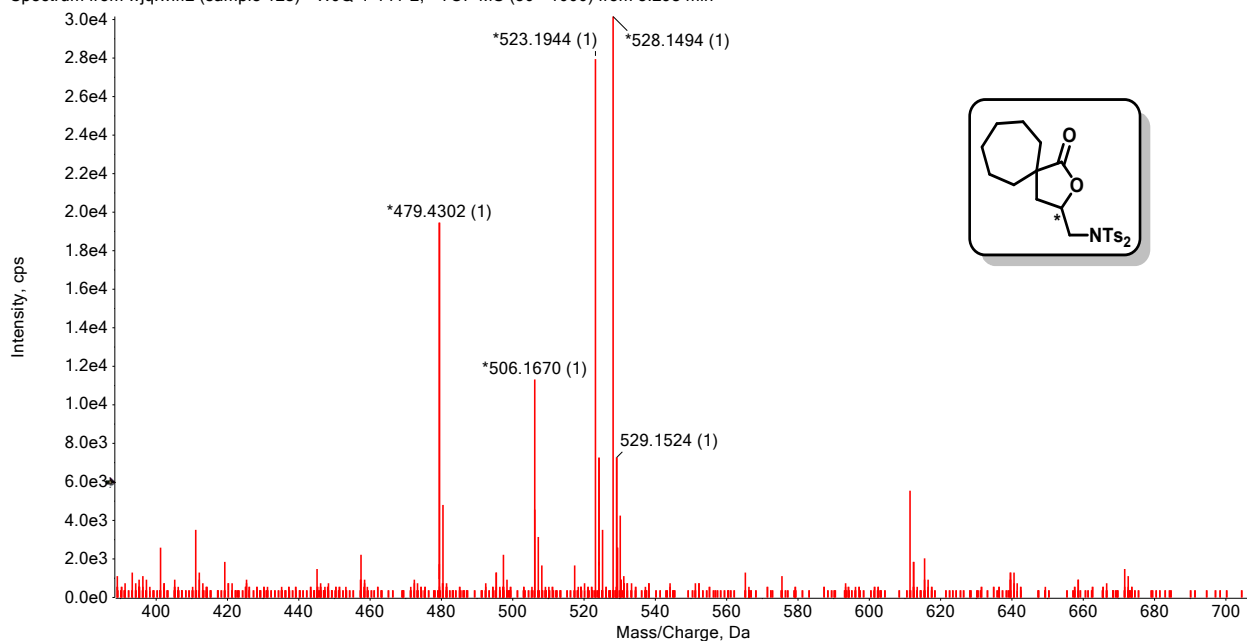
4d HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{24}H_{29}NO_6S_2$ $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for: 492.1509; Found: 492.1510.

Spectrum from WJQ2.wiff2 (sample 93) - WJQ-P-9, +TOF MS (50 - 1000) from 0.204 min



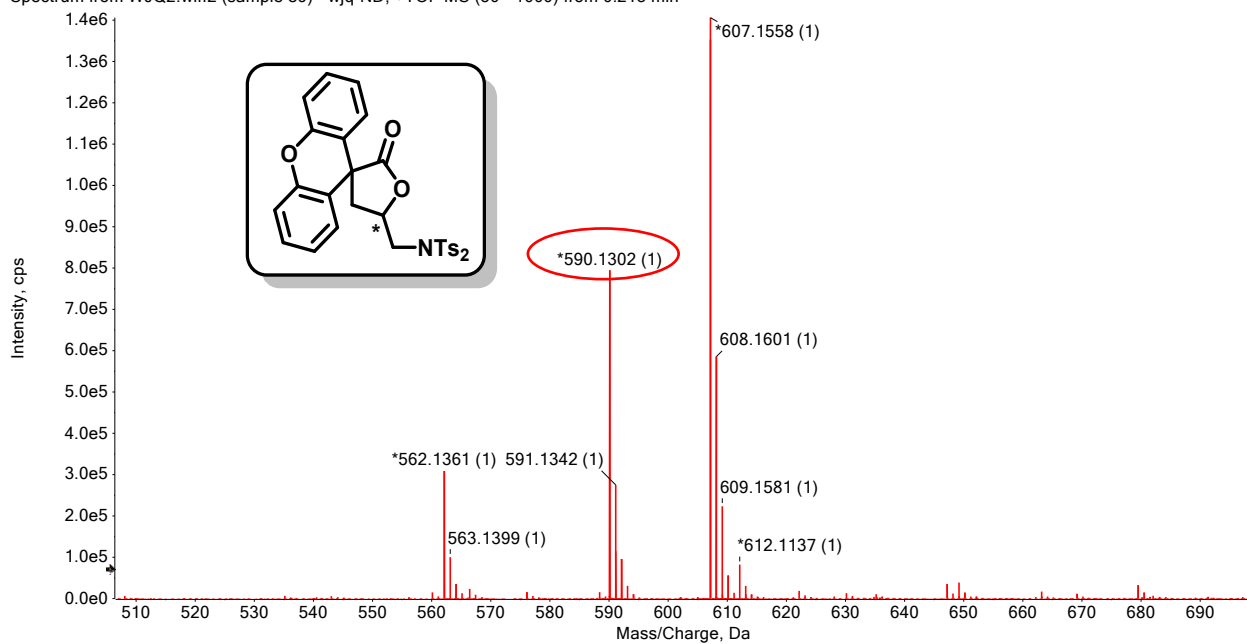
4e HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{25}H_{31}NO_6S_2$ $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for: 506.1666; Found: 506.1670.

Spectrum from wjq.wiff2 (sample 128) - WJQ-1-141-2, +TOF MS (50 - 1000) from 3.298 min



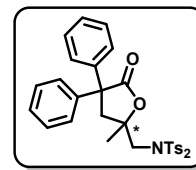
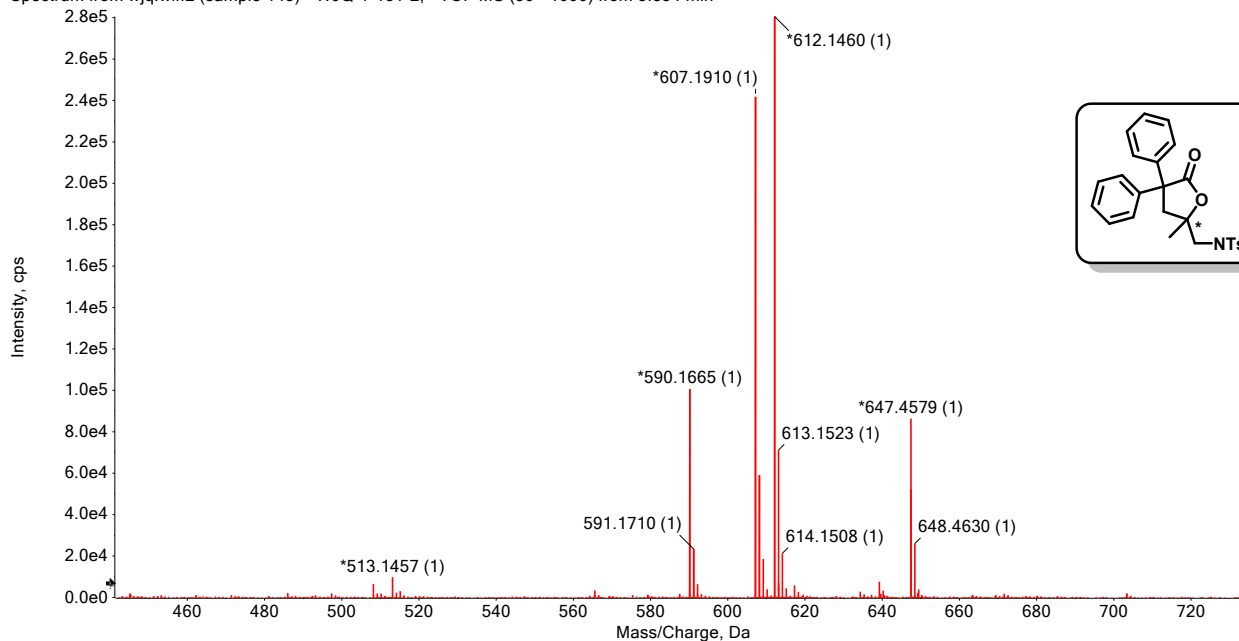
4f HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{31}H_{27}NO_7S_2$ $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for: 590.1302; Found: 590.1302.

Spectrum from WJQ2.wiff2 (sample 89) - wjq-ND, +TOF MS (50 - 1000) from 0.213 min



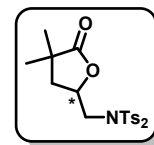
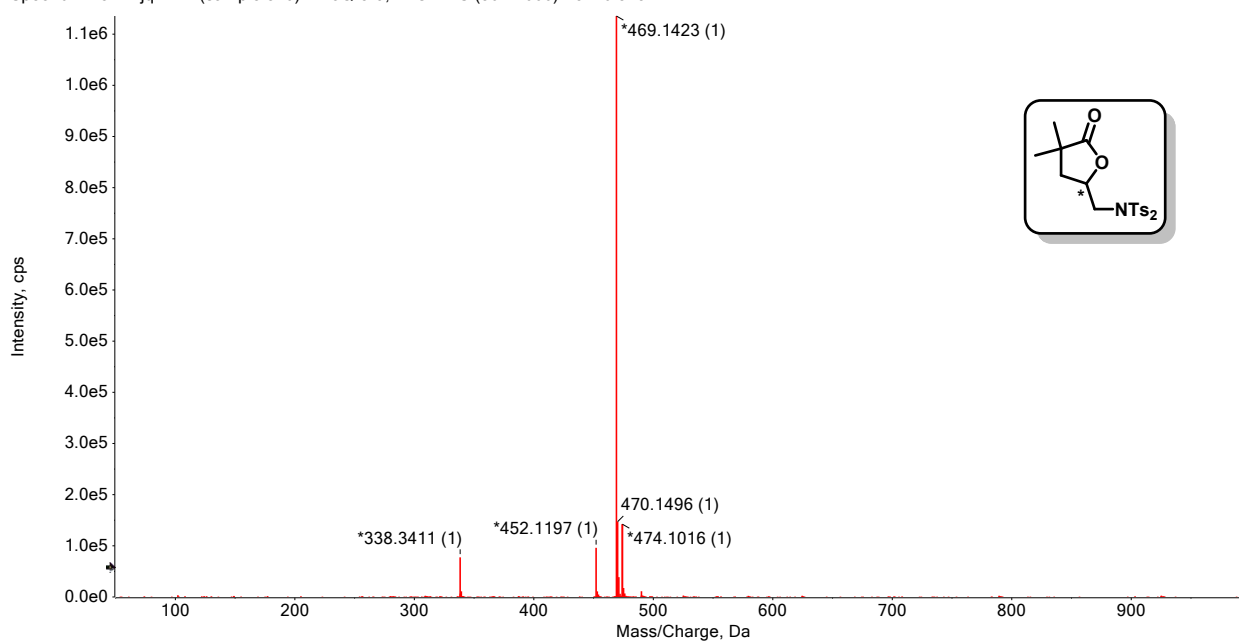
4g HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{32}H_{31}NO_6S_2$ $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for: 590.1666; Found: 590.1660.

Spectrum from wjq.wiff2 (sample 145) - WJQ-1-151-2, +TOF MS (50 - 1000) from 3.354 min



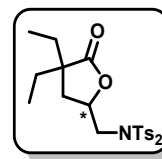
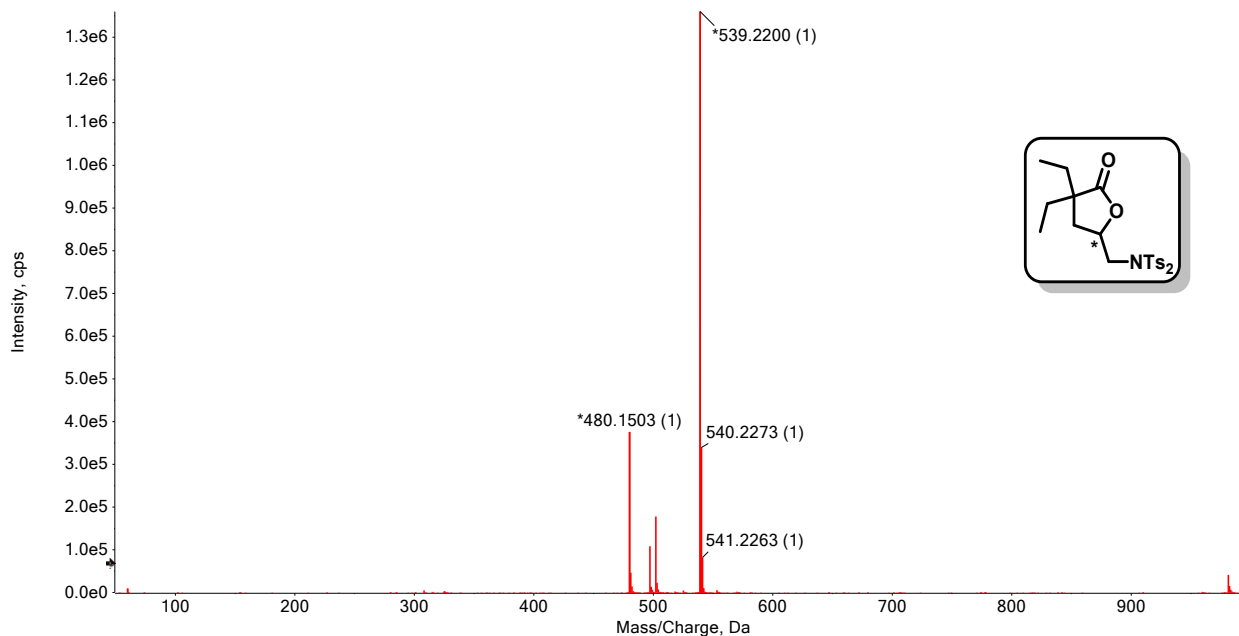
4h HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{21}H_{25}NO_6S_2$ $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for: 452.1196; Found: 452.1191.

Spectrum from wjq.wiff2 (sample 340) - WJQ-3-9, +TOF MS (50 - 1000) from 0.315 min



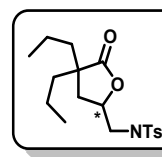
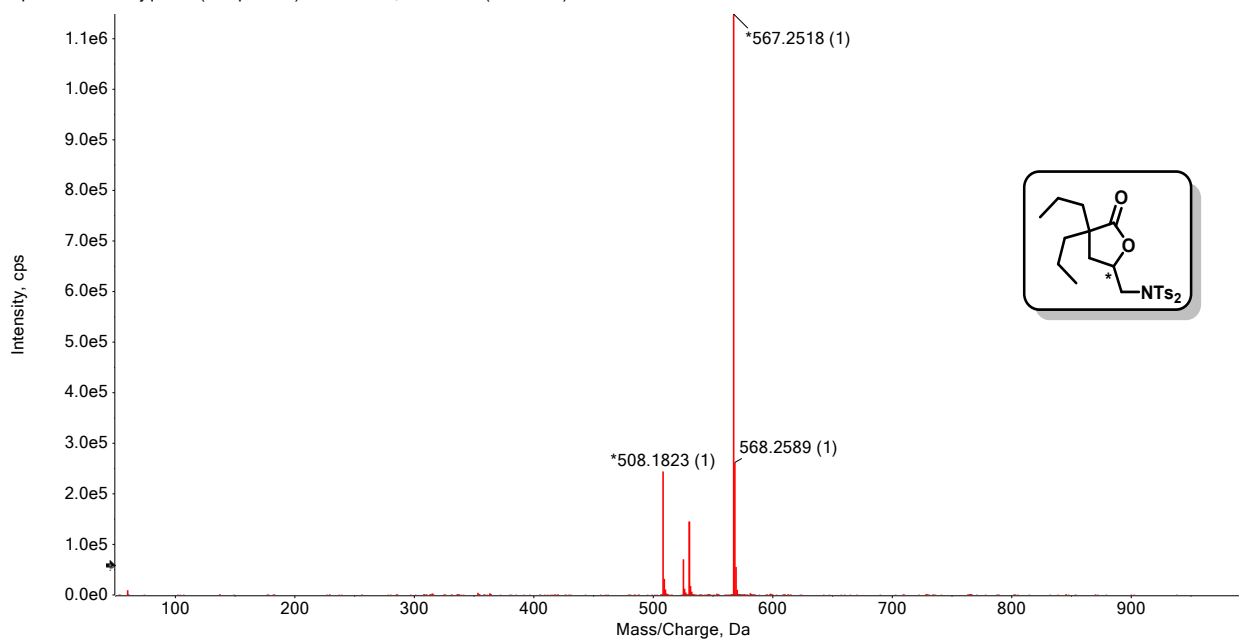
4i HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{23}H_{29}NO_6S_2$ $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for: 480.1509; Found: 480.1516.

Spectrum from wjq.wiff2 (sample 347) - WJQ-3-21, +TOF MS (50 - 1000) from 0.273 min



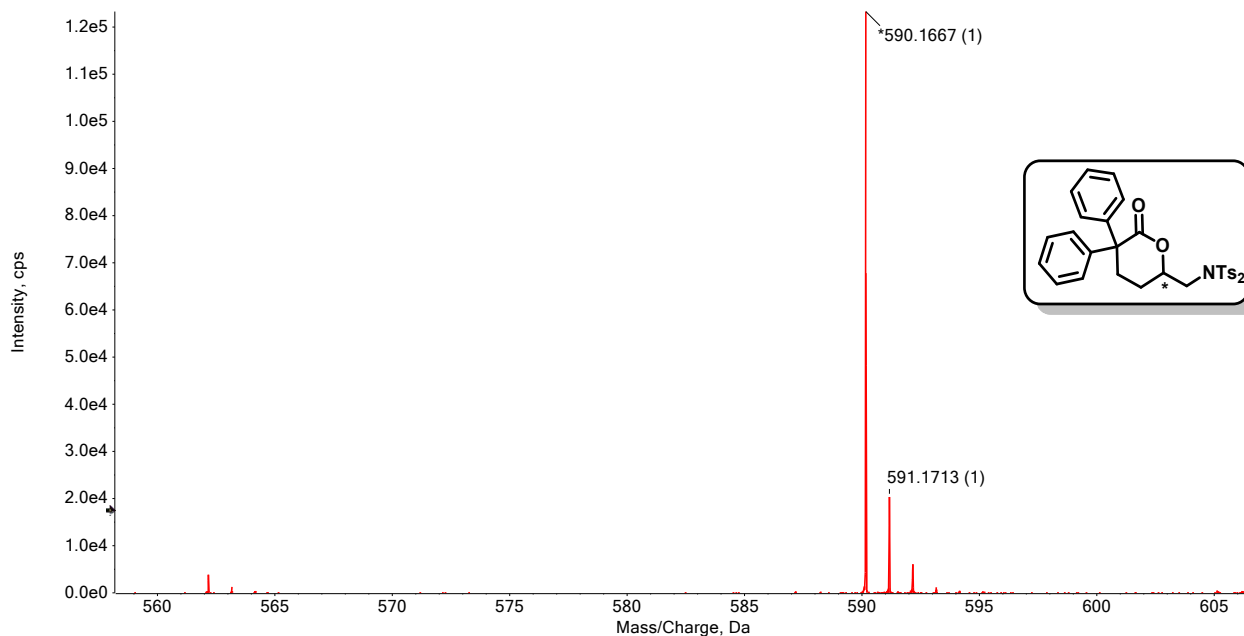
4j HRMS (ESI) m/z : C₂₅H₃₃NO₆S₂ [M + H]⁺ Calcd for: 508.1822; Found: 508.1823.

Spectrum from wjq.wiff2 (sample 348) - WJQ-3-25, +TOF MS (50 - 1000) from 0.334 min



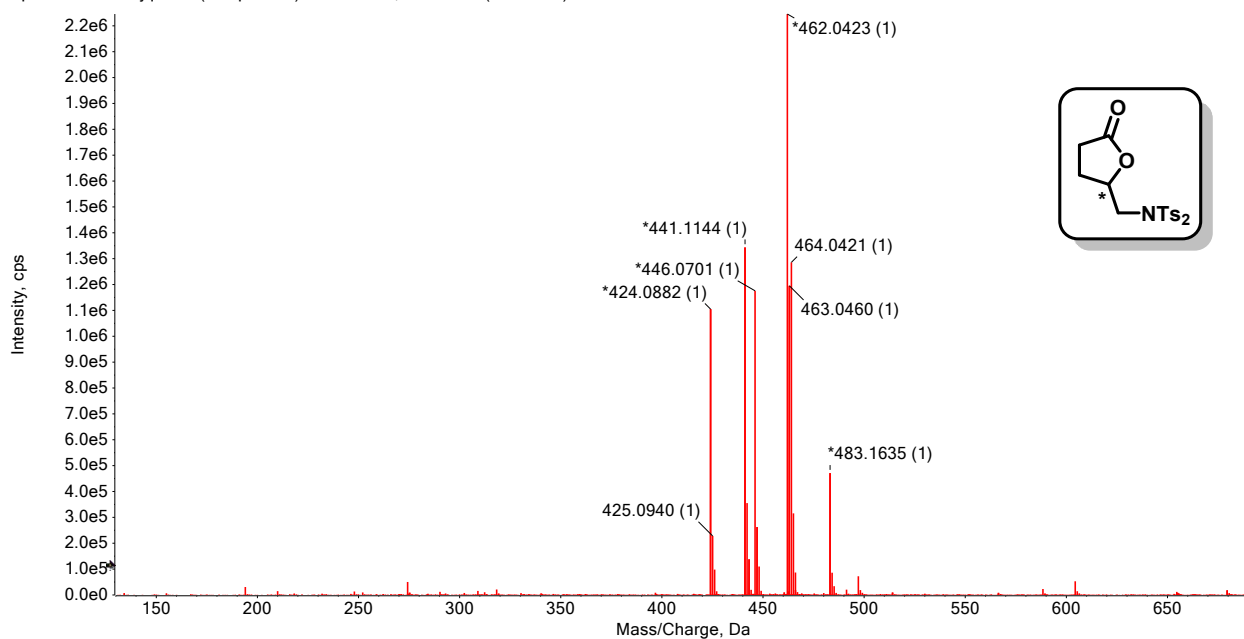
4k HRMS (ESI) m/z : C₃₂H₃₁NO₆S₂ [M + H]⁺ Calcd for: 590.1666; Found: 590.1667.

Spectrum from WJQ2.wiff2 (sample 30) - 3-66, +TOF MS (50 - 1000) from 0.343 min



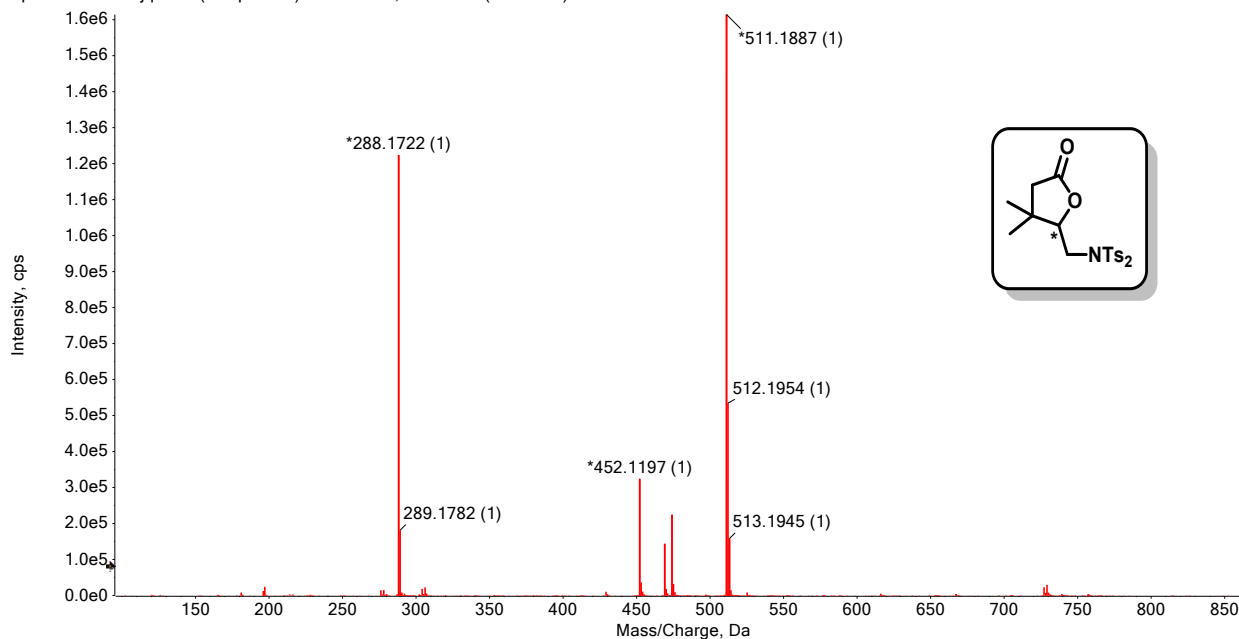
4l HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{19}H_{21}NO_6S_2$ $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for: 424.0883; Found: 424.0882.

Spectrum from wjq.wiff2 (sample 315) - WJQ-2-84, +TOF MS (50 - 1000) from 0.139 min



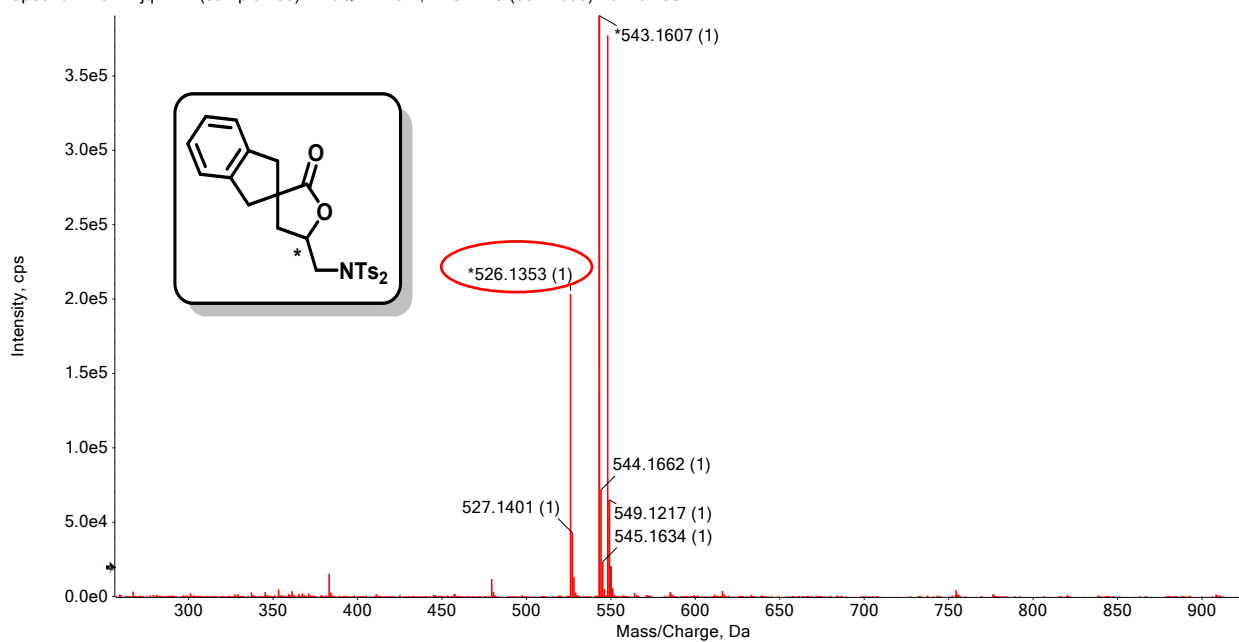
4m HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{21}H_{25}NO_6S_2$ $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for: 452.1196; Found: 452.1197.

Spectrum from wjq.wiff2 (sample 350) - WJQ-3-29, +TOF MS (50 - 1000) from 0.612 min



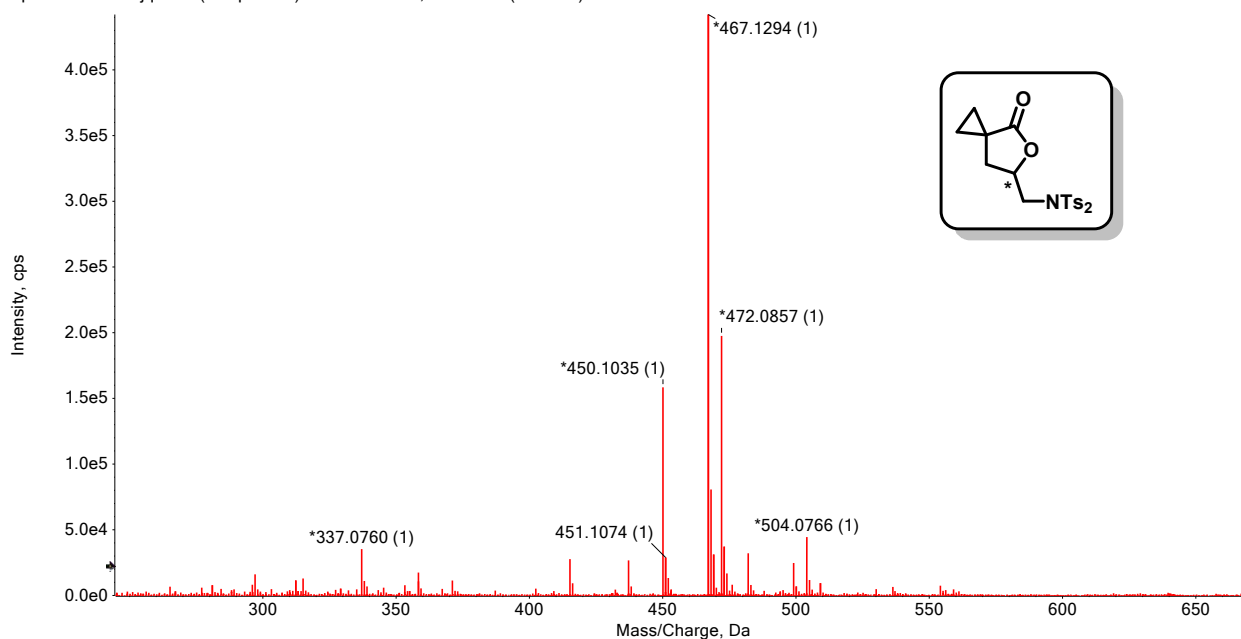
4o HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{27}H_{27}NO_6S_2$ $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for: 526.1353; Found: 526.1353.

Spectrum from wjq.wiff2 (sample 133) - WJQ-1-143-2, +TOF MS (50 - 1000) from 3.298 min



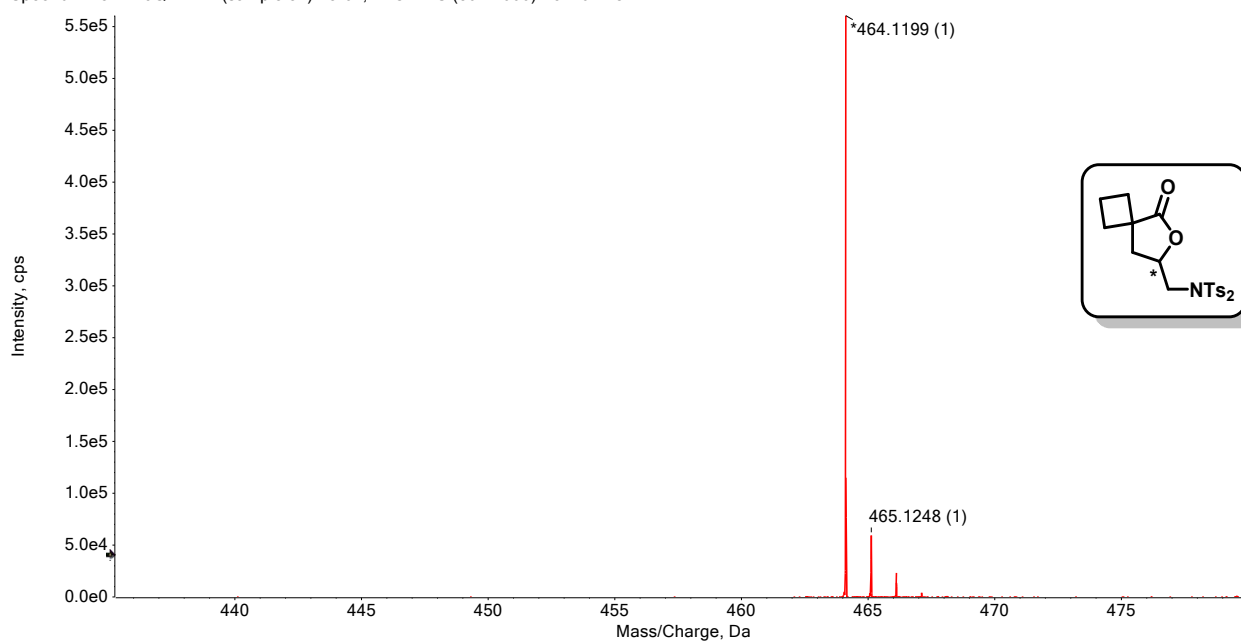
4p HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{21}H_{23}NO_6S_2$ $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for: 450.1040; Found: 450.1035.

Spectrum from wjq.wiff2 (sample 121) - WJQ-1-132-4, +TOF MS (50 - 700) from 4.031 min



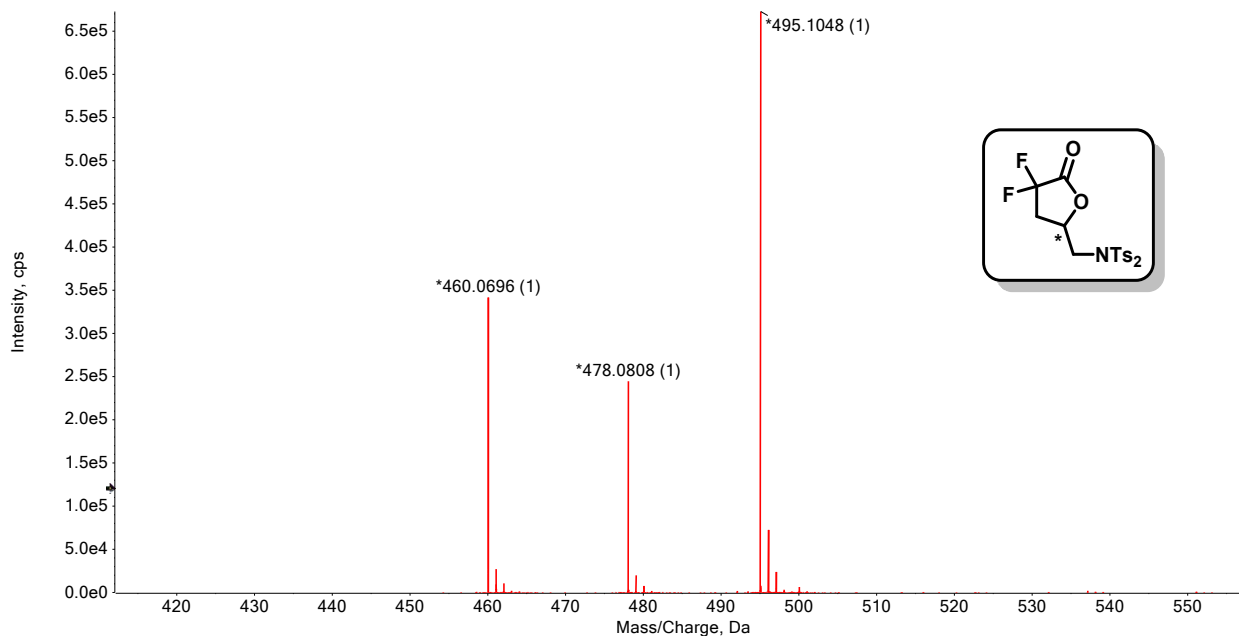
4q HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{22}H_{25}NO_6S_2$ $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for: 464.1196; Found: 464.1199.

Spectrum from WJQ2.wiff2 (sample 31) - 3-67, +TOF MS (50 - 1000) from 0.278 min



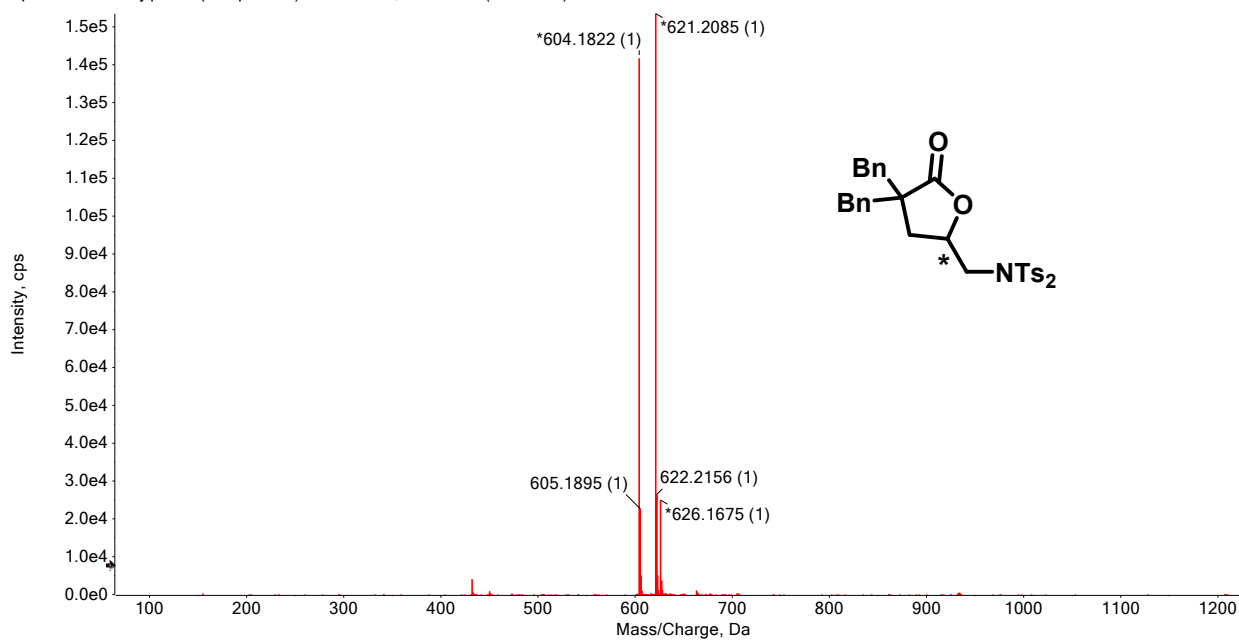
4r HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{19}H_{19}F_2NO_6S_2$ $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for: 460.0695; Found: 460.0696.

Spectrum from WJQ2.wiff2 (sample 53) - 3-71, +TOF MS (50 - 2000) from 0.561 min



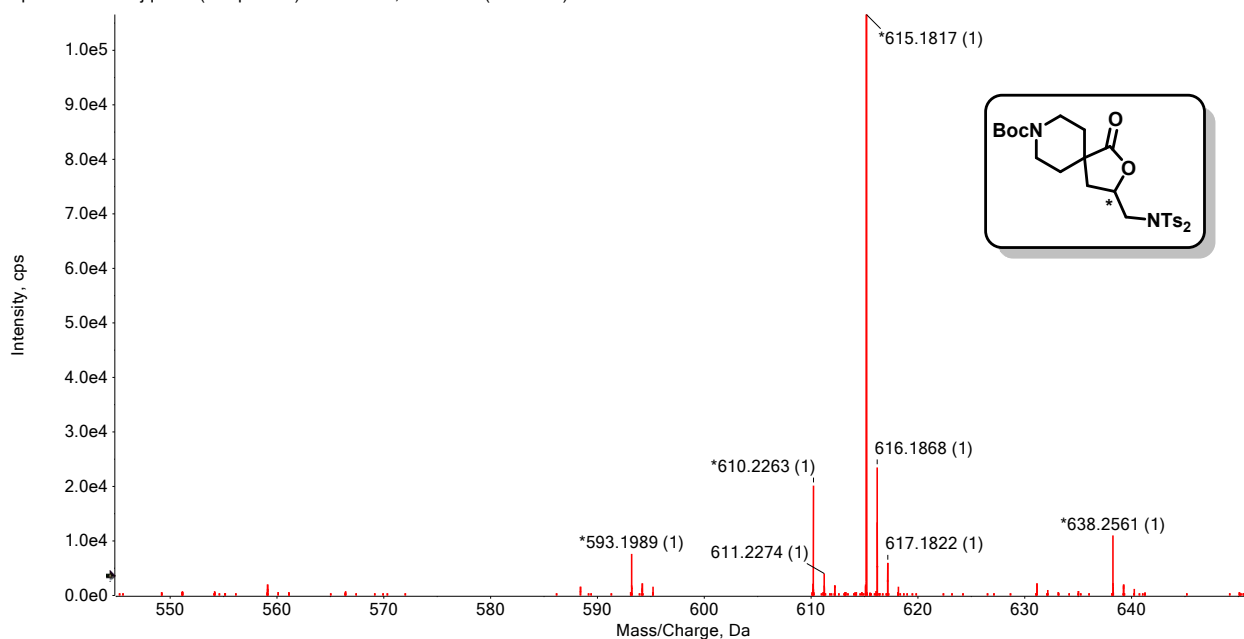
4s

Spectrum from wjq.wiff2 (sample 360) - WJQ-3-41, +TOF MS (50 - 2000) from 0.552 min



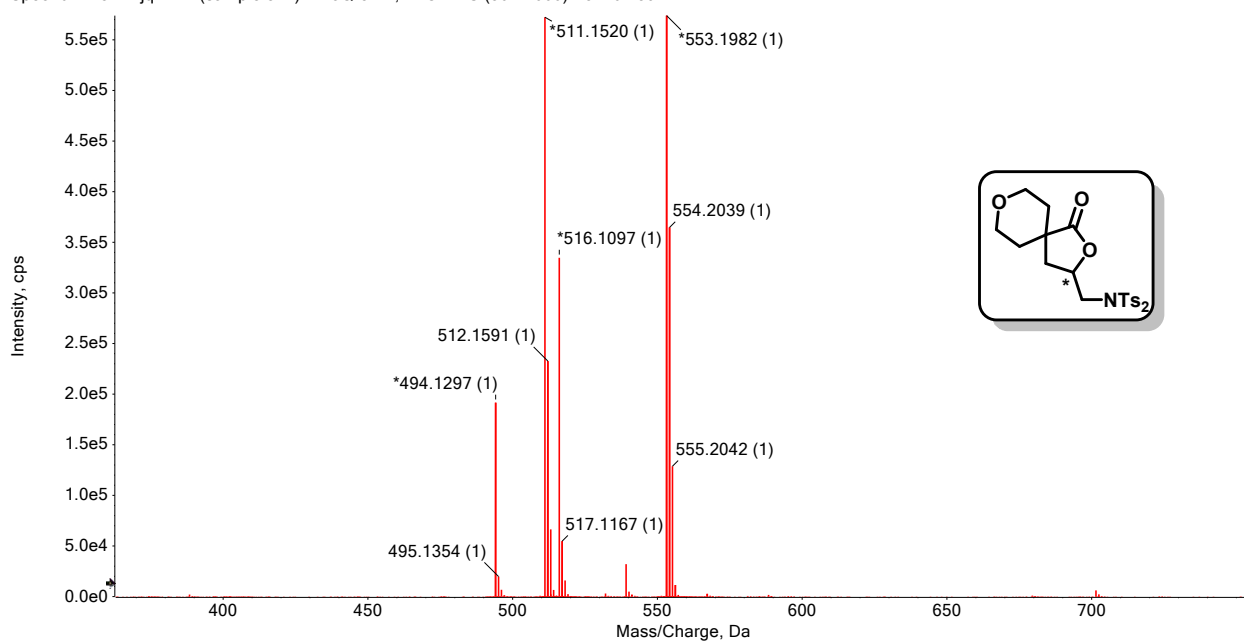
4t HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{28}H_{36}N_2O_8S_2$ $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for: 593.1986; Found: 593.1996.

Spectrum from wjq.wiff2 (sample 343) - WJQ-3-13, +TOF MS (50 - 3000) from 0.213 min



4u HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{23}H_{27}NO_7S_2$ $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for: 494.1302; Found: 494.1297.

Spectrum from wjq.wiff2 (sample 342) - WJQ-3-11, +TOF MS (50 - 1000) from 0.459 min



4a' HRMS (ESI) m/z : $C_{29}H_{23}Cl_2NO_6S_2$ $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for: 616.0417; Found: 616.0416.

Spectrum from WJQ2.wiff2 (sample 81) - N-Cl, +TOF MS (50 - 2000) from 0.278 min

