

Supporting Information

Visible-light-promoted azidation/arylation of unactivated alkenes with Togni-N₃ via electron donor–acceptor complexes

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Contents

I. General Information	S2
II. Synthesis of azidated pyrrolo[1,2- <i>a</i>]indoles	S4
VI. The Control Experiment.....	S20
VII. 1-mmol Scale Reaction and Derivation.....	S21

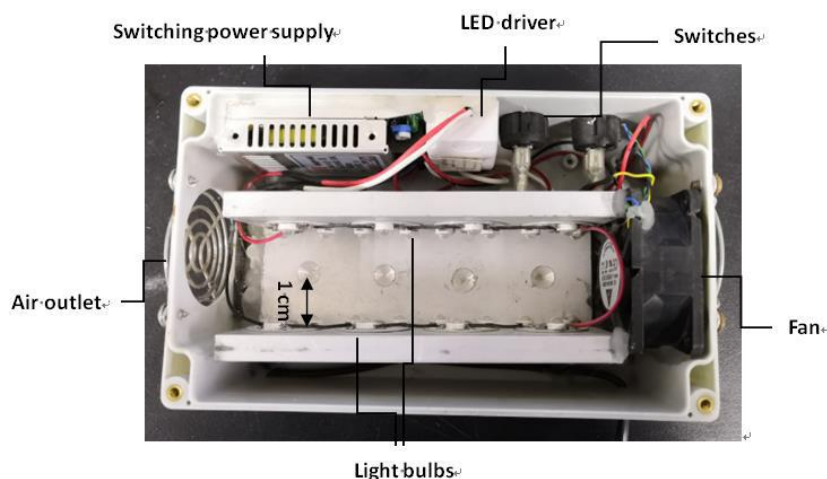
NMR Spectra

I. General Information

Chemicals were used as received without special purification unless stated otherwise. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR were recorded at ambient temperature on a 400 or 300 MHz NMR spectrometer (100 or 75 MHz for ^{13}C NMR). NMR experiments are reported in δ units, parts per million (ppm), and were referenced to CDCl_3 (δ 7.26 or 77.0 ppm) as the internal standard. NMR analysis was carried out at 298 K unless noted otherwise. HRMS was obtained on an ESI-LC-MS/MS spectrometer.



Figure S1 Photoreactor used in this research (6 W blue LEDs, $\lambda_{\text{max}} = 450 \text{ nm}$)¹



¹ Sun, S.; Zhou, C.; Yu, J.-T.; Cheng, J. Visible-Light-Driven Palladium-Catalyzed Oxy-Alkylation of 2-(1-Arylviny)anilines by Unactivated Alkyl Bromides and CO_2 : Multicomponent Reactions toward 1,4-Dihydro-2H-3,1-benzoxazin-2-ones, *Org. Lett.* **2019**, *21*, 6579–6583.

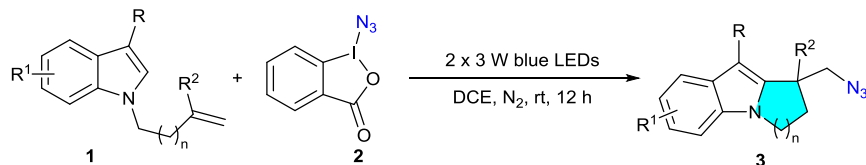


Figure S2 The inside structure of photoreactor²

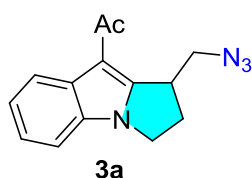
² Wei, Y.; Liu, S.; Li, M.-M.; Li, Y.; Lan, Y.; Lu, L.-Q.; Xiao, W.-J. Enantioselective Trapping of Pd-Containing 1,5-Dipoles by Photogenerated Ketenes: Access to 7-Membered Lactones Bearing Chiral Quaternary Stereocenters. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2019**, *141*, 133-137.

II. Synthesis of azidated pyrrolo[1,2-*a*]indoles

General Procedure A



Under air, to an over-dried 20 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a Teflon cap was added *N*-alkene-linked indole **1** (0.2 mmol), Togni-N₃ **2** (0.3 mmol, 86.4 mg) and DCE (2.0 mL). The reaction vessel was evacuated and backfilled with N₂ in three times. Then, the Schlenk tube was stirred at room temperature under 2 × 3 W blue LEDs irradiation for 12 h. Then, the mixture was concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by silica gel flash chromatography (eluent: ethyl acetate-petroleum ether, 1:5 or 1:3) to give the pure desired product **3**.



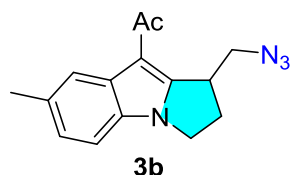
1-(1-(Azidomethyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-pyrrolo[1,2-*a*]indol-9-yl)ethan-1-one

(3a) was prepared as a brown oil from 1-(1-(but-3-en-1-yl)-1H-indol-3-yl)ethan-1-one **1a** (42.6 mg, 0.2 mmol) according to the General Procedure A (eluent: ethyl acetate-petroleum ether, 1:5) in 74% yield (37.8 mg).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.97 – 7.92 (m, 1H), 7.33 – 7.23 (m, 3H + overlapped with CDCl₃), 4.23 – 4.12 (m, 2H), 3.93 – 3.82 (m, 3H), 2.89 – 2.79 (m, 1H), 2.68 (s, 3H), 2.63 – 2.56 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 193.5, 152.0, 132.7, 130.0, 122.2 (2C), 121.0, 110.6, 110.6, 53.1, 43.8, 39.5, 31.0, 30.5.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z* [M + H]⁺: calcd. for [C₁₄H₁₅N₄O]⁺ 255.1240, found 255.1234.

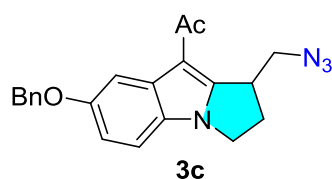


1-(1-(Azidomethyl)-7-methyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-pyrrolo[1,2-a]indol-9-yl)ethan-1-one (3b) was prepared as a brown oil from 1-(1-(but-3-en-1-yl)-5-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl)ethan-1-one **1b** (45.4 mg, 0.2 mmol) according to the General Procedure A (eluent: ethyl acetate-petroleum ether, 1:5) in 65% yield (34.8 mg).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.72 (s, 1H), 7.20 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.21 – 4.10 (m, 2H), 3.92 – 3.81 (m, 3H), 2.88 – 2.79 (m, 1H), 2.67 (s, 3H), 2.62 – 2.55 (m, 1H), 2.51 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 193.4, 151.9, 131.7, 131.0, 130.2, 123.6, 121.0, 110.3, 110.2, 53.1, 43.8, 39.6, 31.0, 30.5, 21.9.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: calcd. for $[\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_4\text{O}]^+$ 269.1397, found 269.1392.

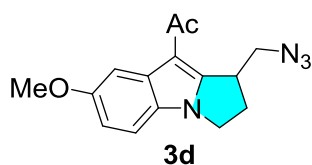


1-(1-(Azidomethyl)-7-(benzyloxy)-2,3-dihydro-1H-pyrrolo[1,2-a]indol-9-yl)ethan-1-one (3c) was prepared as a brown oil from 1-(5-(benzyloxy)-1-(but-3-en-1-yl)-1H-indol-3-yl)ethan-1-one **1c** (62.8 mg, 0.2 mmol) according to the General Procedure A (eluent: diethyl ether-petroleum ether, 1:2) in 51% yield (36.7 mg).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.51 – 7.48 (m, 3H), 7.42 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.35 – 7.31 (m, 1H), 7.20 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.15 (s, 2H), 4.21 – 4.09 (m, 2H), 3.89 – 3.82 (m, 3H), 2.89 – 2.79 (m, 1H), 2.62 – 2.55 (m, 4H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 193.1, 155.1, 152.1, 137.3, 130.8, 128.6, 128.0, 127.9, 127.6, 112.2, 111.1, 110.6, 105.8, 70.9, 53.2, 43.9, 39.7, 31.0, 30.3.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: calcd. for $[\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2]^+$ 361.1659, found 361.1654.

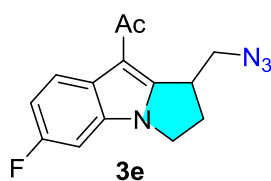


1-(1-(Azidomethyl)-7-methoxy-2,3-dihydro-1H-pyrrolo[1,2-a]indol-9-yl)ethan-1-one (3d) was prepared as a brown oil from 1-(1-(but-3-en-1-yl)-5-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl)ethan-1-one **1d** (48.6 mg, 0.2 mmol) according to the General Procedure A (eluent: ethyl acetate-petroleum ether, 1:5) in 61% yield (34.7 mg).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.44 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.19 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.90 (dd, $J = 8.8, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.21 – 4.08 (m, 2H), 3.89 – 3.81 (m, 6H), 2.89 – 2.79 (m, 1H), 2.65 – 2.55 (m, 4H).

^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 193.0, 156.0, 152.0, 130.9, 127.8, 111.4, 111.1, 110.5, 104.2, 55.9, 53.2, 43.9, 39.8, 31.0, 30.2.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: calcd. for $[\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2]^+$ 285.1346, found 285.1337.

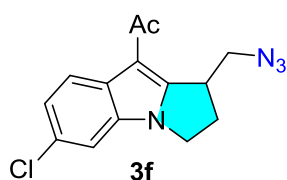


1-(1-(Azidomethyl)-6-fluoro-2,3-dihydro-1H-pyrrolo[1,2-a]indol-9-yl)ethan-1-one (3e) was prepared as a brown oil from 1-(1-(but-3-en-1-yl)-6-fluoro-1H-indol-3-yl)ethan-1-one **1f** (46.2 mg, 0.2 mmol) according to the General Procedure A (eluent: ethyl acetate-petroleum ether, 1:5) in 60% yield (32.7 mg).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.88 (dd, $J = 8.9, 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.06 – 6.98 (m, 2H), 4.18 – 4.08 (m, 2H), 3.90 – 3.78 (m, 3H), 2.90 – 2.80 (m, 1H), 2.67 – 2.57 (m, 4H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 193.2, 159.5 ($J = 241.2$ Hz), 152.3, 132.7, 126.4, 121.9 ($J = 9.7$ Hz), 110.7, 110.5, 97.2 ($J = 26.2$ Hz), 53.2, 43.8, 39.5, 31.1, 30.4.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: calcd. for $[\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{14}\text{FN}_4\text{O}]^+$ 273.1146, found 273.1140.

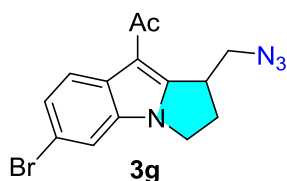


1-(1-(Azidomethyl)-6-chloro-2,3-dihydro-1H-pyrrolo[1,2-a]indol-9-yl)ethan-1-one (3f) was prepared as a brown oil from 1-(1-(but-3-en-1-yl)-6-chloro-1H-indol-3-yl)ethan-1-one **1g** (49.4 mg, 0.2 mmol) according to the General Procedure A (eluent: ethyl acetate-petroleum ether, 1:5) in 57% yield (32.9 mg).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.85 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.31 (d, $J = 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 (dd, $J = 8.6, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.21 – 4.08 (m, 2H), 3.92 – 3.86 (m, 2H), 3.84 – 3.78 (m, 1H), 2.91 – 2.81 (m, 1H), 2.66 – 2.57 (m, 4H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 193.1, 152.5, 133.0, 128.4, 128.2, 122.7, 121.9, 110.7, 110.6, 53.1, 43.9, 39.4, 31.1, 30.4.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: calcd. for $[\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{14}\text{ClN}_4\text{O}]^+$ 289.0851, found 289.0847.



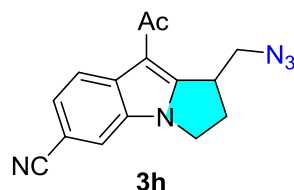
1-(1-(Azidomethyl)-6-bromo-2,3-dihydro-1H-pyrrolo[1,2-a]indol-9-yl)ethan-1-one (3g) was prepared as a brown oil from 1-(1-(but-3-en-1-yl)-6-chloro-1H-indol-3-yl)ethan-1-one **1g** (49.4 mg, 0.2 mmol)

according to the General Procedure A (eluent: ethyl acetate-petroleum ether, 1:5) in 70% yield (46.5 mg).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.80 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (dd, J = 8.7, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 4.21 – 4.09 (m, 2H), 3.92 – 3.78 (m, 2H), 3.84 – 3.77 (m, 1H), 2.90 – 2.80 (m, 1H), 2.68 – 2.57 (m, 4H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 193.1, 152.4, 133.4, 128.8, 125.3, 122.3, 115.6, 113.6, 110.7, 53.1, 43.9, 39.4, 31.1, 30.4.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$: calcd. for $[\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{14}\text{BrN}_4\text{O}]^+$ 333.0346, found 333.0346.

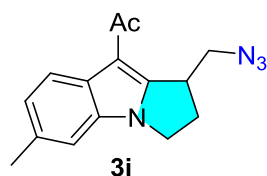


9-Acetyl-1-(azidomethyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-pyrrolo[1,2-a]indole-6-carbonitrile (3h) was prepared as a brown oil from 3-acetyl-1-(but-3-en-1-yl)-1H-indole-6-carbonitrile **1h** (47.6 mg, 0.2 mmol) according to the General Procedure A (eluent: ethyl acetate-petroleum ether, 1:3) in 68% yield (38.0 mg).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.02 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, J = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 4.30 – 4.17 (m, 2H), 4.00 – 3.91 (m, 2H), 3.82 (dd, J = 11.3, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 2.96 – 2.86 (m, 1H), 2.67 – 2.61 (m, 4H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 192.9, 155.2, 133.0, 131.6, 125.1, 121.7, 119.8, 115.1, 111.2, 104.9, 53.1, 44.3, 39.6, 31.1, 30.5.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: calcd. for $[\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_5\text{O}]^+$ 280.1193, found 280.1195.

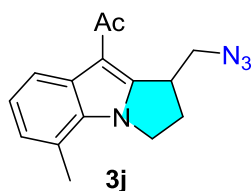


1-(1-(azidomethyl)-6-methyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-pyrrolo[1,2-a]indol-9-yl)ethan-1-one (3i) was prepared as a brown oil from 1-(1-(but-3-en-1-yl)-6-methyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)ethan-1-one **1i** (45.4 mg, 0.2 mmol) according to the General Procedure A (eluent: ethyl acetate-petroleum ether, 1:5) in 66% yield (35.3 mg).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.80 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.12 – 7.10 (m, 2H), 4.20 – 4.08 (m, 2H), 3.91 – 3.81 (m, 3H), 2.90 – 2.77 (m, 1H), 2.66 (s, 3H), 2.63 – 2.56 (m, 1H), 2.49 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 193.4, 151.4, 133.0, 132.2, 127.8, 123.8, 120.7, 110.6, 110.5, 53.1, 43.6, 39.4, 31.0, 30.4, 21.5.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: calcd. for $[\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_4\text{O}]^+$ 269.1397, found 269.1394.

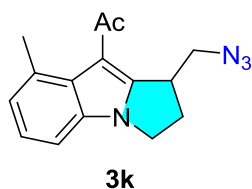


1-(1-(azidomethyl)-5-methyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-pyrrolo[1,2-a]indol-9-yl)ethan-1-one (3j) was prepared as a brown oil from 1-(1-(but-3-en-1-yl)-7-methyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)ethan-1-one **1j** (45.4 mg, 0.2 mmol) according to the General Procedure A (eluent: ethyl acetate-petroleum ether, 1:5) in 70% yield (37.5 mg).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.77 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.50 – 4.46 (m, 2H), 3.88 – 3.80 (m, 3H), 2.83 – 2.78 (m, 2H), 2.68 – 2.66 (m, 6H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 193.5, 152.2, 132.2, 130.2, 124.0, 122.3, 121.6, 118.8, 110.5, 53.1, 47.0, 38.7, 31.1, 30.6, 18.1.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: calcd. for $[\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_4\text{O}]^+$ 269.1397, found 269.1393.

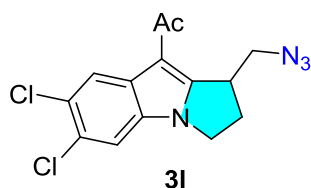


1-(1-(Azidomethyl)-8-methyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-pyrrolo[1,2-a]indol-9-yl)ethan-1-one (3k) was prepared as a brown oil from 1-(1-(but-3-en-1-yl)-4-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl)ethan-1-one **1k** (45.4 mg, 0.2 mmol) according to the General Procedure A (eluent: ethyl acetate-petroleum ether, 1:5) in 45% yield (24.1 mg).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.18 – 7.14 (m, 1H), 7.10 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 4.17 – 4.13 (m, 2H), 3.83 – 3.74 (m, 2H), 3.63 – 3.58 (m, 1H), 2.89 – 2.79 (m, 1H), 2.70 (s, 3H), 2.62 – 2.56 (m, 4H).

^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 194.2, 149.2, 133.2, 132.3, 128.9, 124.5, 122.9, 113.4, 107.6, 54.0, 43.4, 39.7, 31.2, 31.0, 22.9.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: calcd. for $[\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_4\text{O}]^+$ 269.1397, found 269.1392.

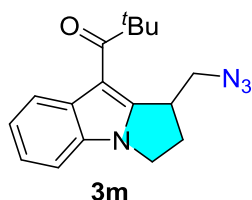


1-(1-(Azidomethyl)-6,7-dichloro-2,3-dihydro-1H-pyrrolo[1,2-a]indol-9-yl)ethan-1-one (3l) was prepared as a brown oil from 1-(1-(but-3-en-1-yl)-5,6-dichloro-1H-indol-3-yl)ethan-1-one **1l** (56.2 mg, 0.2 mmol) according to the General Procedure A (eluent: ethyl acetate-petroleum ether, 1:5) in 73% yield (47.0 mg).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.01 (s, 1H), 7.39 (s, 1H), 4.21 – 4.08 (m, 2H), 3.94 – 3.77 (m, 3H), 2.92 – 2.82 (m, 1H), 2.62 – 2.58 (m, 4H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 192.6, 153.6, 131.4, 129.4, 126.5, 126.2, 122.2, 111.9, 110.2, 53.2, 44.1, 39.5, 31.2, 30.3.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: calcd. for $[\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{13}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_4\text{O}]^+$ 323.0461, found 323.0458.

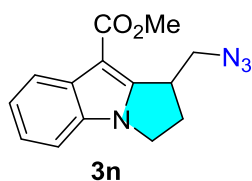


1-(1-(Azidomethyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-pyrrolo[1,2-a]indol-9-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one (3m) was prepared as a brown oil from 1-(1-(but-3-en-1-yl)-1H-indol-3-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one **1m** (51.0 mg, 0.2 mmol) according to the General Procedure A (eluent: ethyl acetate-petroleum ether, 1:5) in 83% yield (49.1 mg).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.99 – 7.97 (m, 1H), 7.31 – 7.23 (m, 3H), 4.22 – 4.11 (m, 2H), 3.97 – 3.92 (m, 1H), 3.81 – 3.80 (m, 2H), 2.86 – 2.76 (m, 1H), 2.61 – 2.54 (m, 1H), 1.48 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 202.7, 154.4, 132.7, 128.0, 123.3, 121.7, 121.4, 110.5, 109.6, 53.2, 43.6, 43.0, 40.3, 30.9, 26.8.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: calcd. for $[\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_4\text{O}]^+$ 297.1710, found 297.1707.



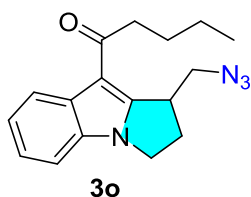
Methyl 1-(azidomethyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-pyrrolo[1,2-a]indole-9-carboxylate (3n) was prepared as a brown oil from methyl 1-(but-3-en-1-yl)-1H-indole-3-carboxylate **1n** (45.8 mg, 0.2 mmol) according to

the General Procedure A (eluent: ethyl acetate-petroleum ether, 1:5) in 84% yield (45.4 mg).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.11 – 8.09 (m, 1H), 7.28 – 7.22 (m, 3H + overlapped with CDCl_3), 4.23 – 4.10 (m, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.89 – 3.77 (m, 2H), 2.89 – 2.80 (m, 1H), 2.63 – 2.56 (m, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.6, 151.4, 132.5, 130.6, 122.3, 121.9, 121.8, 110.0, 99.9, 53.4, 50.9, 43.8, 39.0, 31.1.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: calcd. for $[\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2]^+$ 271.1190, found 271.1199.



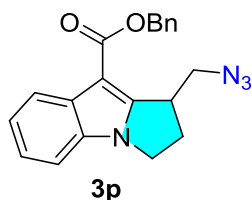
1-(1-(Azidomethyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-pyrrolo[1,2-a]indol-9-yl)pentan-1-one

(3o) was prepared as a brown oil from methyl 1-(1-(but-3-en-1-yl)-1H-indol-3-yl)pentan-1-one **1o** (51.0 mg, 0.2 mmol) according to the General Procedure A (eluent: ethyl acetate-petroleum ether, 1:5) in 65% yield (38.5 mg).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.93 – 7.90 (m, 1H), 7.36 – 7.23 (m, 3H + overlapped with CDCl_3), 4.22 – 4.11 (m, 2H), 3.93 – 3.85 (m, 3H), 3.01 (td, J = 7.2, 1.4 Hz, 2H), 2.89 – 2.79 (m, 1H), 2.63 – 2.56 (m, 1H), 1.82 – 1.75 (m, 2H), 1.53 – 1.43 (m, 2H), 0.99 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.3, 152.0, 132.6, 129.6, 122.1, 122.1, 121.2, 110.5, 110.4, 53.0, 43.7, 42.0, 39.6, 31.0, 26.2, 22.6, 14.0.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: calcd. for $[\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_4\text{O}]^+$ 297.1710, found 297.1705.

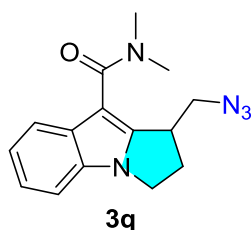


Benzyl 1-(azidomethyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-pyrrolo[1,2-a]indole-9-carboxylate (3p) was prepared as a brown oil from methyl benzyl 1-(but-3-en-1-yl)-1H-indole-3-carboxylate **1p** (61.0 mg, 0.2 mmol) according to the General Procedure A (eluent: ethyl acetate-petroleum ether, 1:5) in 72% yield (49.8 mg).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.12 (dd, J = 6.4, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.49 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.42 – 7.32 (m, 3H), 7.27 – 7.21 (m, 3H + overlapped with CDCl_3), 5.45 – 5.33 (m, 2H), 4.20 – 4.08 (m, 2H), 3.85 – 3.79 (m, 2H), 3.72 – 3.67 (m, 1H), 2.87 – 2.77 (m, 1H), 2.60 – 2.53 (m, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.8, 151.5, 136.6, 132.5, 130.7, 128.6, 128.1 (2C), 122.3, 122.0, 121.8, 110.0, 99.8, 65.5, 53.2, 43.8, 39.0, 31.1.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: calcd. for $[\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2]^+$ 347.1503, found 347.1502.



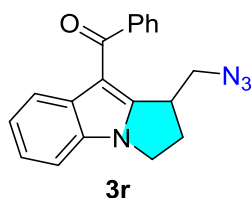
1-(Azidomethyl)-N,N-dimethyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-pyrrolo[1,2-a]indole-9-carboxamide (3q) was prepared as a brown oil from 1-(but-3-en-1-yl)-N,N-dimethyl-1H-indole-3-carboxamide **1q** (48.4 mg, 0.2 mmol) according to the General Procedure A (eluent: ethyl acetate-petroleum ether, 1:5) in 42% yield (23.8 mg).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.50 – 7.48 (m, 1H), 7.28 – 7.15 (m, 3H + overlapped with CDCl_3), 4.23 – 4.16 (m, 1H), 4.12 – 4.05 (m, 1H), 3.95 – 3.77 (m,

3H), 3.13 (s, 6H), 2.86 – 2.78 (m, 1H), 2.58 – 2.50 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.0, 147.1, 131.9, 129.7, 121.4, 120.7, 120.6, 110.1, 103.8, 53.6 (2C), 43.4, 38.2, 31.6.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z* [M + H]⁺: calcd. for [C₁₅H₁₈N₅O]⁺ 284.1506, found 284.1503.

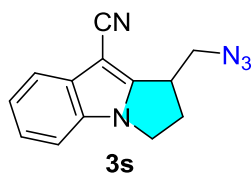


(1-(Azidomethyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-pyrrolo[1,2-a]indol-9-yl)(phenyl)methanone (3r) was prepared as a brown oil from (1-(but-3-en-1-yl)-1H-indol-3-yl)(phenyl)methanone **1r** (55.1 mg, 0.2 mmol) according to the General Procedure A (eluent: ethyl acetate-petroleum ether, 1:5) in 55% yield (34.8 mg).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.78 – 7.76 (m, 2H), 7.60 – 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.52 – 7.47 (m, 3H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.25 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 7.13 (ddd, *J* = 8.2, 7.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.27 – 4.16 (m, 2H), 3.85 – 3.79 (m, 1H), 3.58 – 3.56 (m, 2H), 2.93 – 2.83 (m, 1H), 2.62 – 2.54 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.6, 152.0, 141.2, 132.7, 131.4, 130.9, 128.4, 128.3, 122.5, 122.0, 121.9, 110.2, 109.6, 53.3, 43.8, 39.5, 31.1.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z* [M + H]⁺: calcd. for [C₁₉H₁₇N₄O]⁺ 317.1397, found 317.1390.



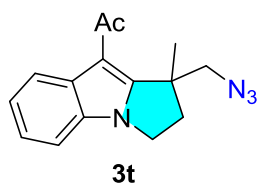
1-(Azidomethyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-pyrrolo[1,2-a]indole-9-carbonitrile (3s) was prepared as a brown oil from 1-(but-3-en-1-yl)-1H-indole-3-carbonitrile **1s**

(39.2 mg, 0.2 mmol) according to the General Procedure A (eluent: ethyl acetate-petroleum ether, 1:5) in 71% yield (33.7 mg).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.70 – 7.68 (m, 1H), 7.32 – 7.23 (m, 3H + overlapped with CDCl_3), 4.27 – 4.21 (m, 1H), 4.16 – 4.10 (m, 1H), 3.91 – 3.85 (m, 1H), 3.79 – 3.71 (m, 2H), 2.9 – 2.85 (m, 1H), 2.60 – 2.52 (m, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 151.4, 132.0, 131.9, 123.2, 122.1, 119.8, 115.8, 110.6, 78.2, 53.0, 44.2, 38.3, 31.4.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: calcd. for $[\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_5]^+$ 238.1087, found 238.1084.

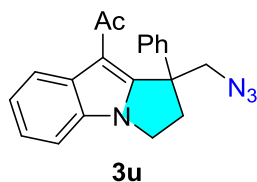


1-(1-(azidomethyl)-1-methyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-pyrrolo[1,2-a]indol-9-yl)ethan-1-one (3t) was prepared as a brown oil from 1-(1-(3-methylbut-3-en-1-yl)-1H-indol-3-yl)ethan-1-one **1t** (45.4 mg, 0.2 mmol) according to the General Procedure A (eluent: ethyl acetate-petroleum ether, 1:5) in 81% yield (43.4 mg).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.90 – 7.88 (m, 1H), 7.38 – 7.23 (m, 3H + overlapped with CDCl_3), 4.40 (d, J = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 4.24 – 4.11 (m, 2H), 3.59 (d, J = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 2.83 – 2.76 (m, 1H), 2.71 (s, 3H), 2.42 – 2.36 (m, 1H), 1.51 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 193.7, 155.0, 132.2, 130.2, 122.1, 122.0, 120.9, 110.6, 110.4, 57.4, 46.1, 43.4, 39.0, 31.3, 21.9.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: calcd. for $[\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_4\text{O}]^+$ 269.1397, found 269.1395.

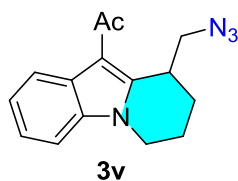


1-(1-(azidomethyl)-1-phenyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-pyrrolo[1,2-a]indol-9-yl)ethan-1-one (3u) was prepared as a brown oil from 1-(1-(3-methylbut-3-en-1-yl)-1H-indol-3-yl)ethan-1-one **1u** (57.8 mg, 0.2 mmol) according to the General Procedure A (eluent: ethyl acetate-petroleum ether, 1:5) in 35% yield (22.9 mg).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.36 – 8.32 (m, 1H), 7.51 (s, 1H), 7.47 – 7.40 (m, 4H), 7.29 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.17 – 7.13 (m, 1H), 4.26 – 4.18 (m, 1H), 3.99 – 3.92 (m, 1H), 3.79 – 3.71 (m, 2H), 2.67 – 2.59 (m, 1H), 2.49 – 2.38 (m, 4H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 192.9, 137.7, 136.2, 134.5, 129.3, 128.8, 126.4, 125.6, 123.5, 122.8, 122.6, 117.4, 109.3, 59.8, 42.2, 36.8, 27.6.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: calcd. for $[\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_4\text{O}]^+$ 331.1553, found 331.1564.

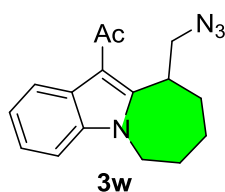


1-(9-(azidomethyl)-6,7,8,9-tetrahydropyrido[1,2-a]indol-10-yl)ethan-1-one (3v) was prepared as a brown oil from 1-(1-(pent-4-en-1-yl)-1H-indol-3-yl)ethan-1-one **1v** (45.4 mg, 0.2 mmol) according to the General Procedure A (eluent: ethyl acetate-petroleum ether, 1:5) in 71% yield (38.1 mg).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.92 – 7.89 (m, 1H), 7.37 – 7.25 (m, 3H + overlapped with CDCl_3), 4.336 – 4.28 (m, 1H), 4.09 – 4.04 (m, 1H), 3.92 – 3.85 (m, 2H), 3.30 – 3.25 (m, 1H), 2.72 (s, 3H), 2.29 – 2.07 (m, 3H), 1.92 – 1.83 (m, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 193.8, 145.3, 136.2, 126.1, 122.5, 122.2, 120.4, 113.0, 109.8, 52.6, 42.5, 33.7, 31.7, 21.8, 17.8.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: calcd. for $[\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_4\text{O}]^+$ 269.1397, found 269.1390.

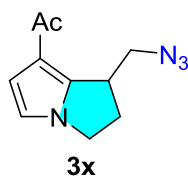


1-(10-(azidomethyl)-7,8,9,10-tetrahydro-6H-azepino[1,2-a]indol-11-yl)ethan-1-one (3w) was prepared as a brown oil from 1-(1-(hex-5-en-1-yl)-1H-indol-3-yl)ethan-1-one **1w** (48.2 mg, 0.2 mmol) according to the General Procedure A (eluent: ethyl acetate-petroleum ether, 1:5) in 49% yield (27.6 mg).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.91 – 7.89 (m, 1H), 7.39 – 7.37 (m, 1H), 7.31 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 4.91 – 4.86 (m, 1H), 4.57 (dt, J = 14.8, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 4.11 – 4.04 (m, 1H), 3.74 – 3.64 (m, 2H), 2.74 (s, 3H), 2.23 – 2.16 (m, 1H), 2.09 – 2.03 (m, 1H), 1.92 – 1.67 (m, 4H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 195.3, 148.3, 136.3, 126.0, 122.3, 121.8, 120.8, 114.8, 109.7, 52.4, 44.3, 35.4, 32.2, 27.7, 27.1, 23.4.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: calcd. for $[\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_4\text{O}]^+$ 283.1553, found 283.1556.



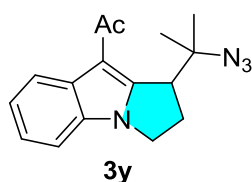
1-(1-(Azidomethyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-pyrrolizin-7-yl)ethan-1-one (3x) was prepared as a brown oil from 1-(1-(but-3-en-1-yl)-1H-pyrrol-3-yl)ethan-1-one **1x** (32.6 mg, 0.2 mmol) according to the General Procedure A (eluent: ethyl

acetate-petroleum ether, 1:5) in 55% yield (22.5 mg).

^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.59 – 6.55 (m, 2H), 4.12 – 3.92 (m, 2H), 3.85 – 3.63 (m, 3H), 2.80 – 3.67 (m, 1H), 2.50 – 2.39 (m, 4H).

^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 194.1, 142.3, 117.8, 114.9, 114.6, 53.2, 46.2, 38.8, 31.5, 27.4.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: calcd. for $[\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_4\text{O}]^+$ 205.1084, found 205.1090.

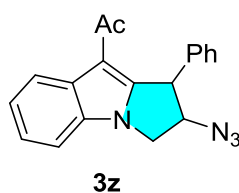


1-(1-(2-Azidopropan-2-yl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-pyrrolo[1,2-a]indol-9-yl)ethan-1-one (3y) was prepared as a brown oil from 1-(1-(4-methylpent-3-en-1-yl)-1H-indol-3-yl)ethan-1-one **1y** (48.2 mg, 0.2 mmol) according to the General Procedure A (eluent: ethyl acetate-petroleum ether, 1:5) in 80% yield (45.1 mg).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.86 – 7.82 (m, 1H), 7.34 – 7.25 (m, 3H + overlapped with CDCl_3), 4.32 – 4.25 (m, 1H), 4.19 – 4.12 (m, 1H), 3.71 (dd, J = 7.7, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 2.73 (s, 3H), 2.50 – 2.32 (m, 2H), 1.65 (s, 3H), 1.63 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 195.8, 148.2, 135.0, 126.8, 122.1, 122.0, 120.4, 114.3, 109.7, 67.3, 39.7, 39.1, 32.6, 25.9, 23.4, 21.9.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: calcd. for $[\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_4\text{O}]^+$ 283.1553, found 283.1550.



1-(2-Azido-1-phenyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-pyrrolo[1,2-a]indol-9-yl)ethan-1-one

(3z) was prepared as a brown oil from 1-(1-cinnamyl-1H-indol-3-yl)ethan-1-one **1z** (55.0 mg, 0.2 mmol) according to the General Procedure A (eluent: dichloromethane-petroleum ether, 3:1) in 28% yield (17.7 mg).

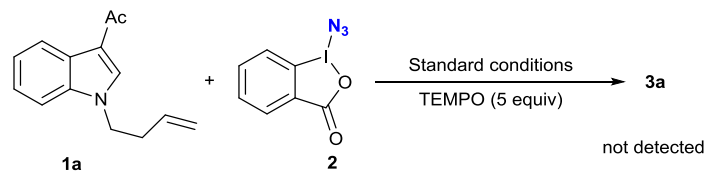
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.37 – 8.34 (m, 1H), 7.35 – 7.29 (m, 6H), 7.07 – 7.03 (m, 2H), 4.88 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.65 (dt, J = 5.5, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.45 (dd, J = 11.7, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 4.18 (dd, J = 11.8, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 2.28 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 192.6, 149.2, 137.8, 132.5, 130.6, 129.4, 128.1, 127.2, 123.1, 122.9, 122.8, 111.7, 109.9, 71.8, 53.1, 49.0, 29.6.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$: calcd. for $[\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_4\text{O}]^+$ 317.1397, found 317.1390.

VI. The Control Experiment

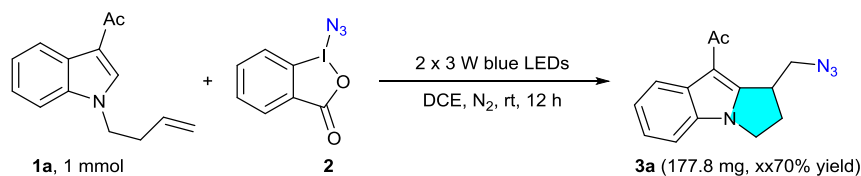
The radical trapping experiment with TEMPO



Under air, to an over-dried 20 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a Teflon cap was added *N*-alkene-linked indole **1a** (0.1 mmol, 42.6 mg), Togni-N₃ **2** (0.15 mmol, 43.2 mg), TEMPO (0.5 mmol, 78.1 mg) and DCE (1.0 mL). The reaction vessel was evacuated and backfilled with N₂ in three times. Then, the Schlenk tube was stirred at room temperature under 16 W blue LEDs irradiation for 12 h. Then, the mixture was analyzed by TLC or GC-MS, it was found that none of the desired product **3a** could be detected.

VII. 1-mmol Scale Reaction and Derivation

(a) 1-mmol scale reaction of **1a** and Togni-N₃



Under air, to an over-dried 20 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a Teflon cap was added *N*-alkene-linked indole **1a** (1 mmol, 213.1 mg), Togni-N₃ **2** (1.5 mmol, 432.1 mg) and DCE (2.0 mL). The reaction vessel was evacuated and backfilled with N₂ in three times. Then, the Schlenk tube was stirred at room temperature under 16 W blue LEDs irradiation for 12 h. Then, the mixture was concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by silica gel flash chromatography (eluent: ethyl acetate-petroleum ether, 1:5) to give the pure desired product **3a** in 70% yield (177.8 mg).

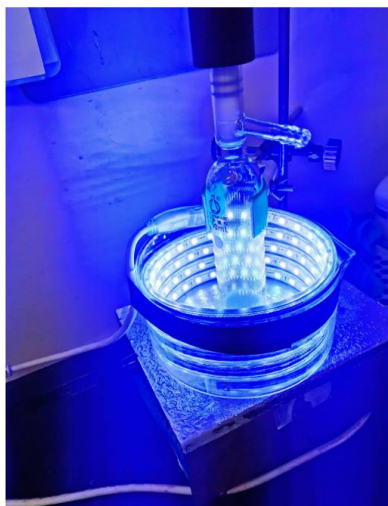
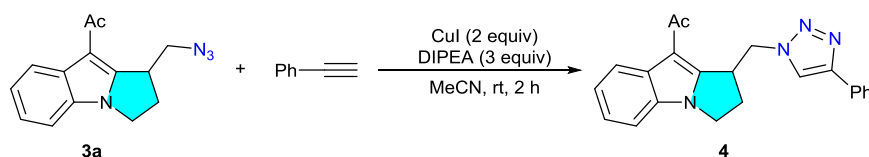


Figure S2 Photoreactor used for 1-mmol scale reaction

(b) CuI-promoted click reaction of **3a** with phenylacetylene³



An oven-dried sealed tube (20 mL) containing **3a** (50.8 mg, 0.2 mmol), CuI

³ M.-Z. Lu, C.-Q. Wang and T.-P. Loh, *Org. Lett.*, **2015**, *17*, 6110–6113.

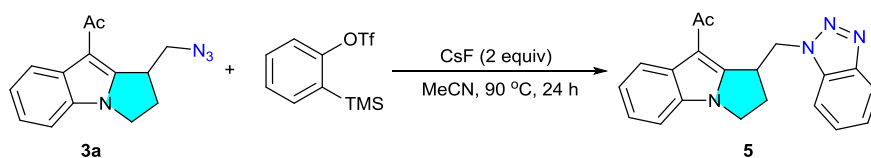
(76.0 mg, 0.40 mmol), was evacuated and purged with nitrogen gas three times. Then, phenylacetylene (22.4 mg, 0.22 mmol), *N,N*-diisopropylethylamine (77.6 mg, 0.6 mmol) and MeCN (2.0 mL) were added via syringe. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 h. The reaction was quenched with NH₄Cl (aq.), extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (10× 3 mL), washed with brine, dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate. The solvent was removed in vacuo and the residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (EA/PE=1:2) to give the desired product **4** in 90% yield (64.1 mg).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 8.40 (s, 1H), 8.05 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.41 – 7.37 (m, 3H), 7.31 – 7.27 (m, 1H), 7.21 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 4.92 – 4.89 (m, 1H), 4.76 – 4.70 (m, 1H), 4.23 – 4.13 (m, 2H), 3.84 – 3.77 (m, 1H), 2.76 – 2.71 (m, 1H), 2.50 (s, 3H), 1.19 – 1.16 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 191.4, 150.1, 131.6, 129.0, 128.2, 127.2, 124.5, 121.4, 121.3, 120.5, 110.2, 109.4, 50.3, 42.3, 39.2, 39.0, 29.7, 29.0.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z* [M + H]⁺: calcd. for [C₂₂H₂₁N₄O]⁺ 357.1710, found 357.1706.

(c) Reaction of **3a** with 2-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl trifluoromethanesulfonate³



An oven-dried sealed tube (20 mL) containing **3a** (50.8 mg, 0.20 mmol), CsF (60.8 mg, 0.40 mmol), was evacuated and purged with nitrogen gas three times. Then, 2-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl trifluoromethanesulfonate (119.4 mg, 0.40 mmol) and MeCN (2.0 mL) were added via syringe. The reaction mixture was stirred at 90 °C for 24 h. After cooling to ambient temperature, the reaction was quenched with NH₄Cl (aq.), extracted with EA (3 × 10 mL), dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate. The solvent was removed in vacuo and the residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (EA/PE=1:2) to

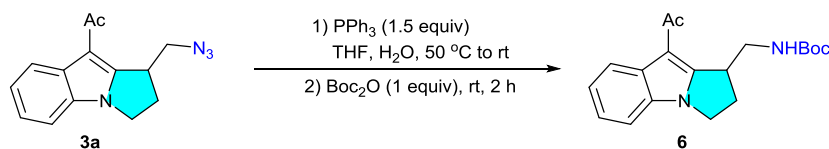
give the desired product **5** in 50% yield (33.1 mg).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.03 – 7.97 (m, 2H), 7.90 (dt, J = 8.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (ddd, J = 8.2, 6.9, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.36 – 7.24 (m, 4H + overlapped with CDCl_3), 5.31 (dd, J = 14.0, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 4.81 (dd, J = 14.0, 9.6 Hz, 1H), 4.26 – 4.20 (m, 1H), 4.15 – 4.09 (m, 1H), 4.05 – 3.99 (m, 1H), 2.89 – 2.82 (m, 1H), 2.78 (s, 3H), 2.68 – 2.58 (m, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 193.9, 151.3, 145.9, 133.0, 132.6, 129.6, 127.6, 124.1, 122.3, 122.3, 120.7, 119.6, 110.8, 110.7, 110.1, 48.9, 43.2, 39.8, 30.6, 30.3.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: calcd. for $[\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_4\text{O}]^+$ 331.1553, found 331.1547.

(d) Reduction of **3a**⁴



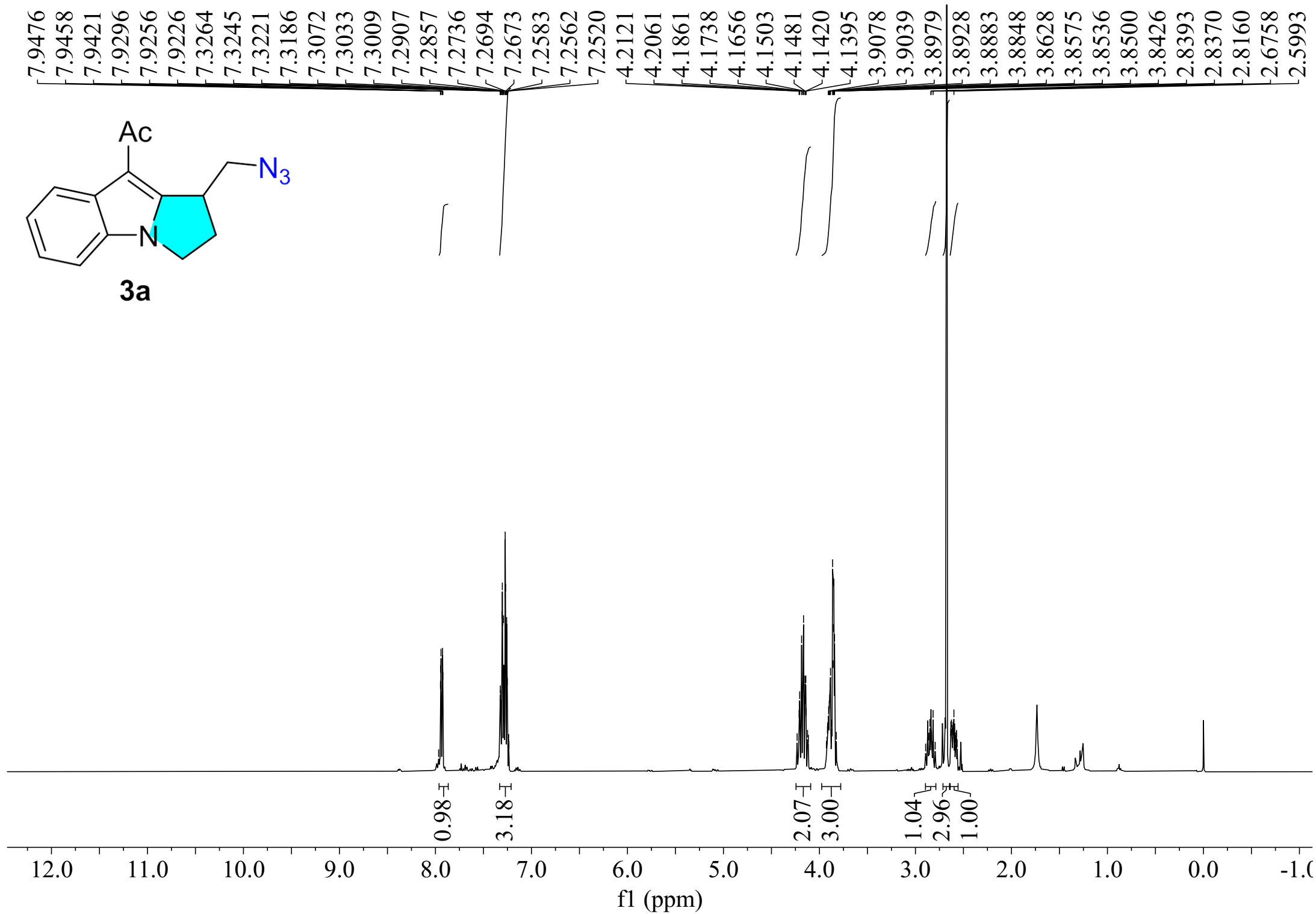
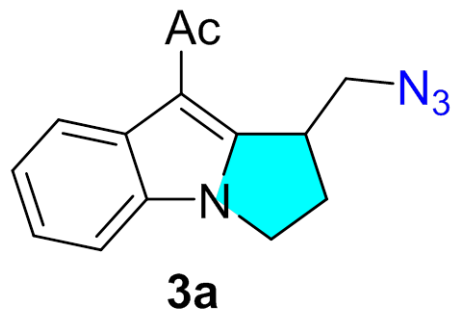
In an oven-dried sealed tube (20 mL) was added **3a** (50.8 mg, 0.2 mmol) and triphenylphosphine (78.7 mg, 0.3 mmol). Then, to this mixture dry THF (1 mL) was added and the resulting solution was heated at 50 °C for 4 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and 2 mL of water was added. The resulting solution was stirred at room temperature for 16 hours. To the reaction mixture solution of di-tert-butyl dicarbonate (43.6 mg, 0.2 mmol) in THF (1 mL) was added. Resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 h. The reaction mixture was diluted with EA and washed with H_2O . Aqueous was extracted with EA. The combined organic phase was dried over sodium sulfate and concentrated under reduced pressure. Then the residue was purified by silica gel flash chromatography (eluent: ethyl acetate-petroleum ether, 1:2) to give the pure desired product **6** in 72% yield (47.2 mg).

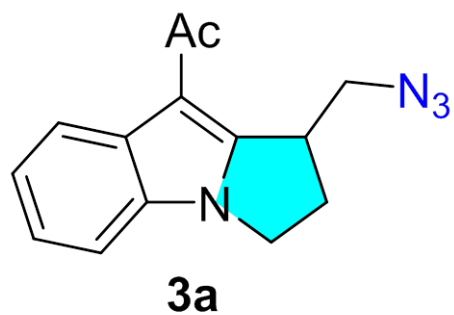
⁴ L. Zhu, H. Yu, Z. Xu, X. Jiang, L. Lin and R. Wang, *Org. Lett.*, 2014, 16, 562–1565.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.98 – 7.96 (m, 1H), 7.29 – 7.23 (m, 3H + overlapped with CDCl_3), 5.32 (brs, 1H), 4.15 – 4.08 (m, 2H), 3.83 – 3.77 (m, 1H), 3.61 – 3.48 (m, 2H), 2.78 – 2.72 (m, 1H), 2.64 – 2.57 (m, 4H), 1.40 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 193.6, 156.4, 152.8, 132.6, 123.0, 122.1, 122.1, 121.1, 110.6, 110.3, 79.2, 43.3, 42.8, 40.4, 31.4, 30.1, 28.3.

HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$: calcd. for $[\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3]^+$ 329.1860, found 329.1861.





-193.50

-151.97

132.68

130.00

122.25

122.22

121.03

110.64

110.61

77.39

77.07

76.75

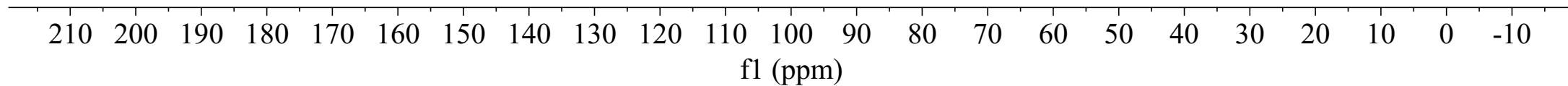
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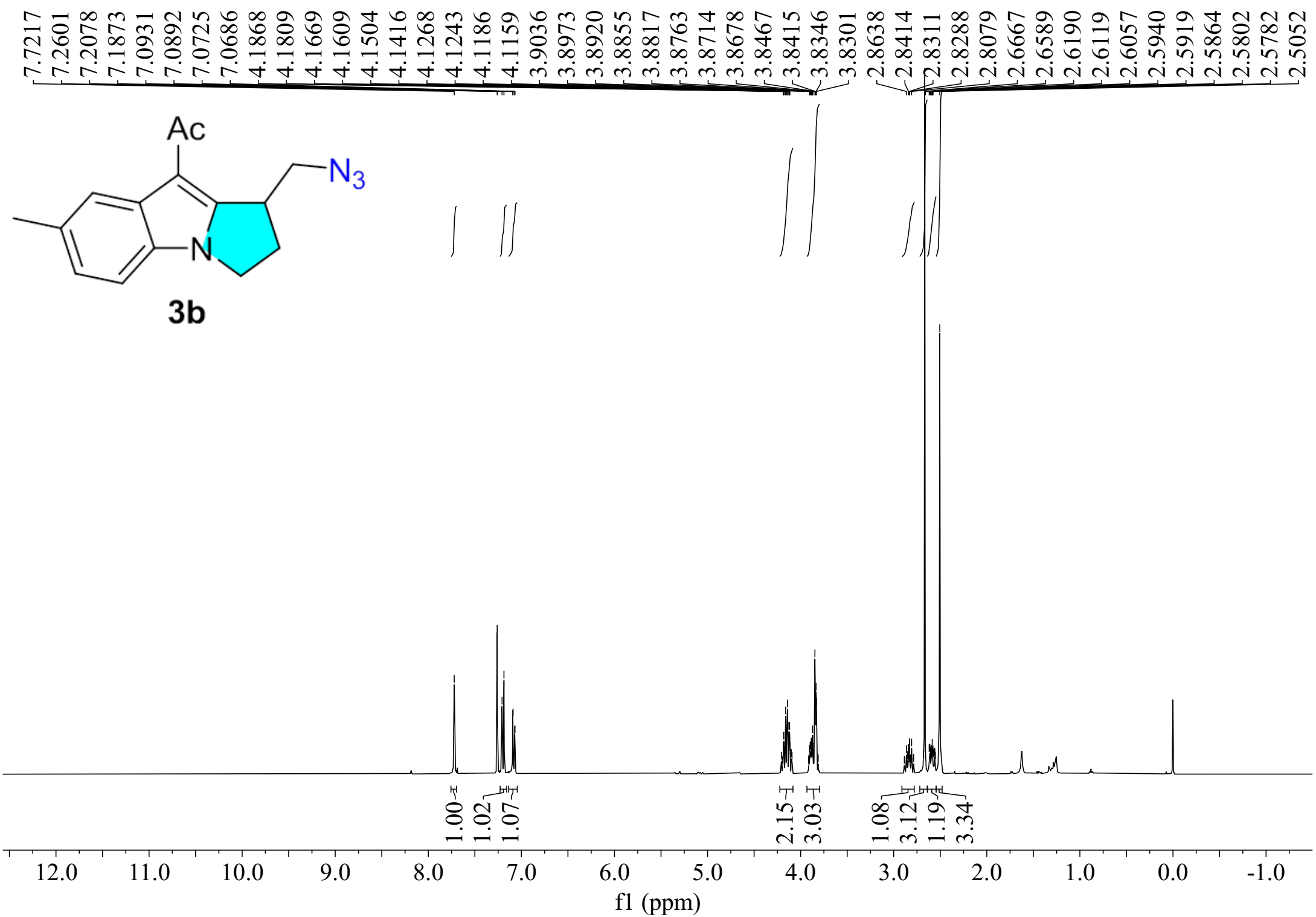
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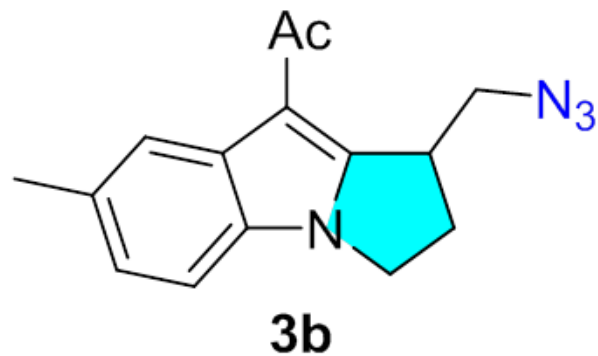
39.52

31.03

30.52







-193.40

-151.86

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110.17

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77.00

76.68

53.10

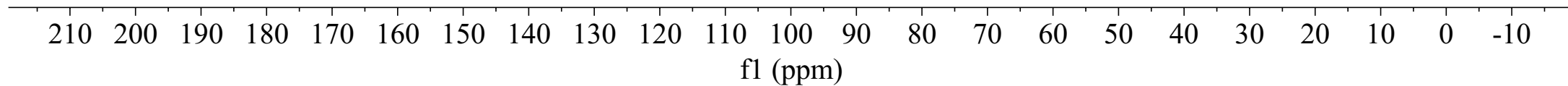
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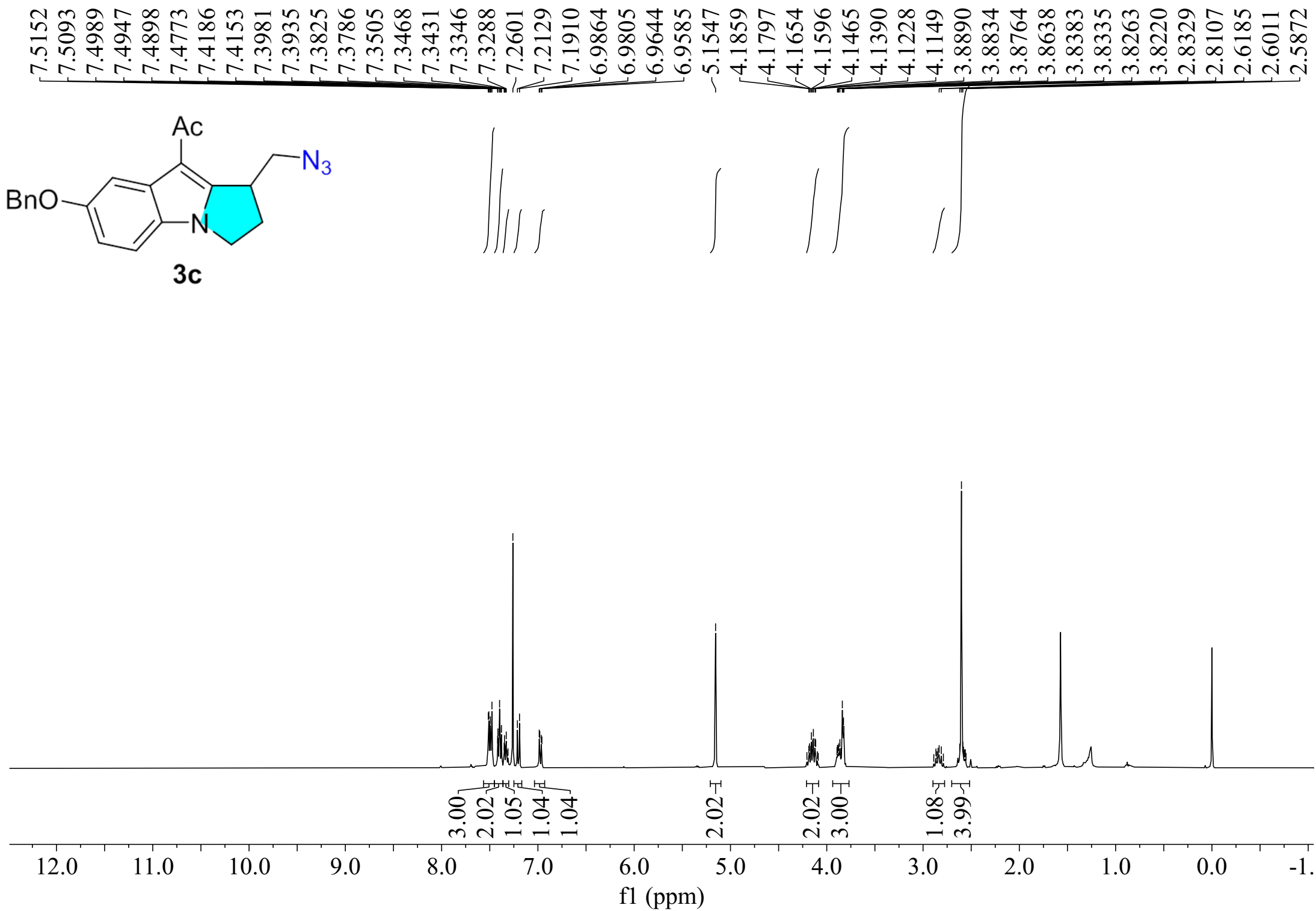
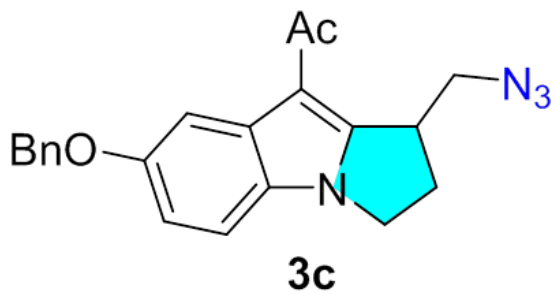
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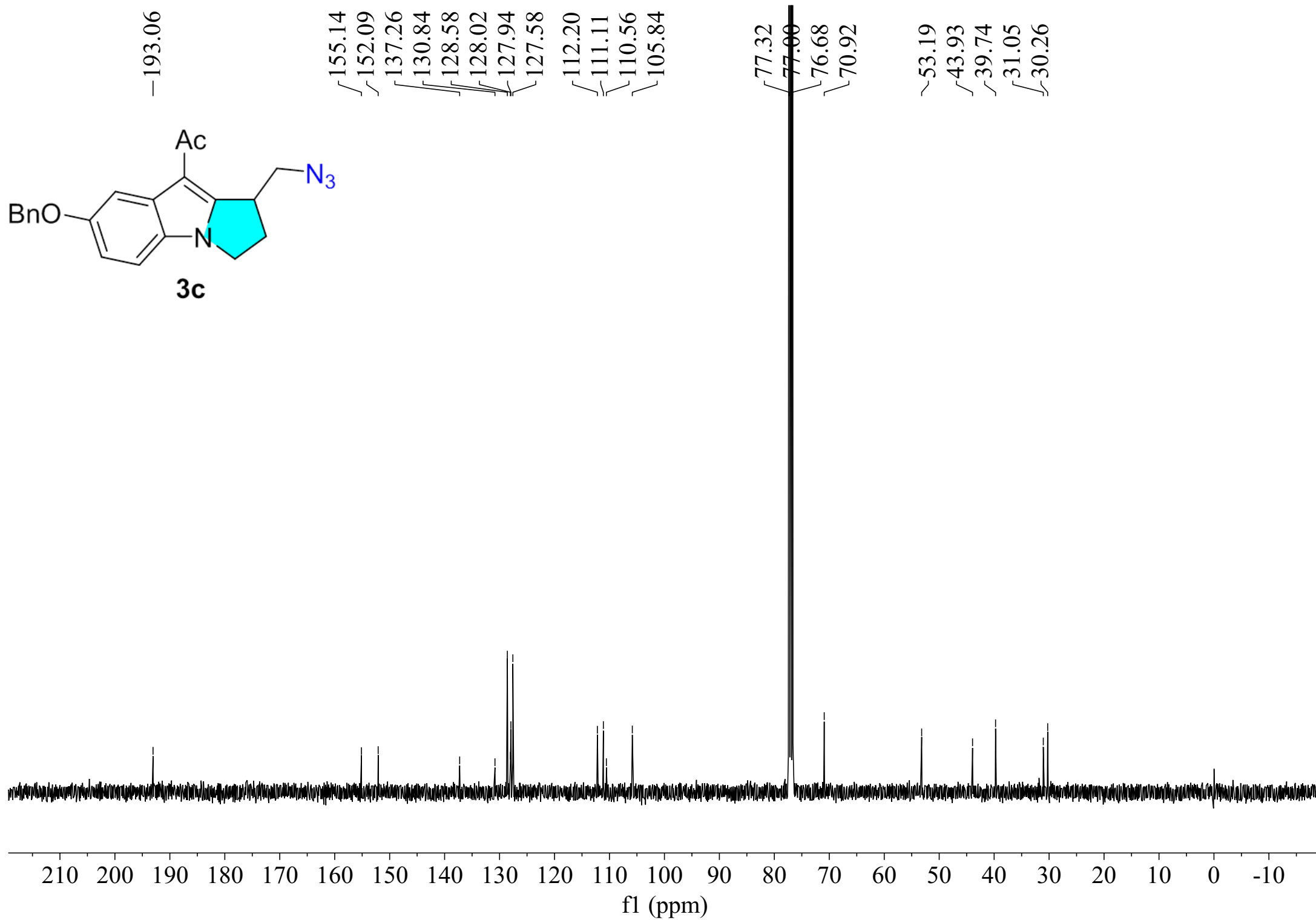
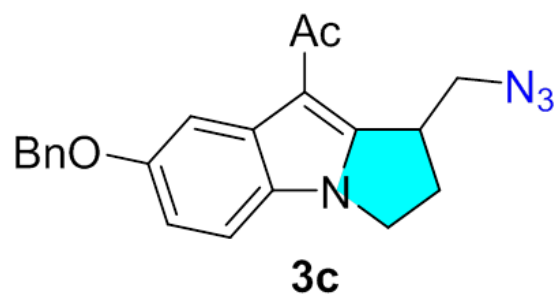
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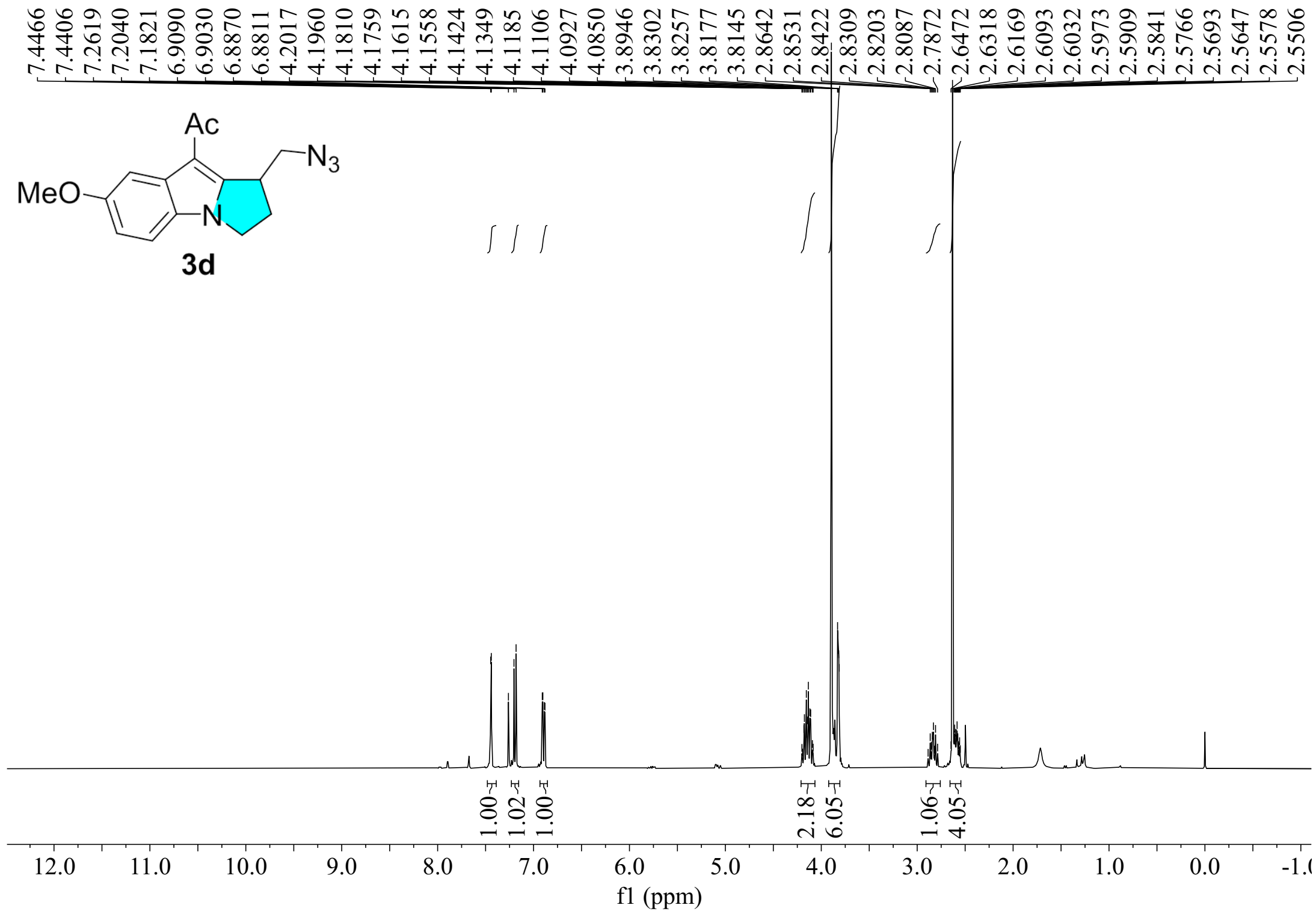
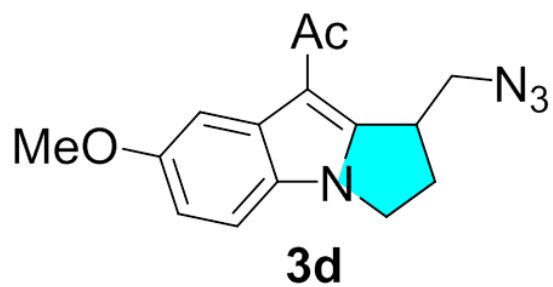
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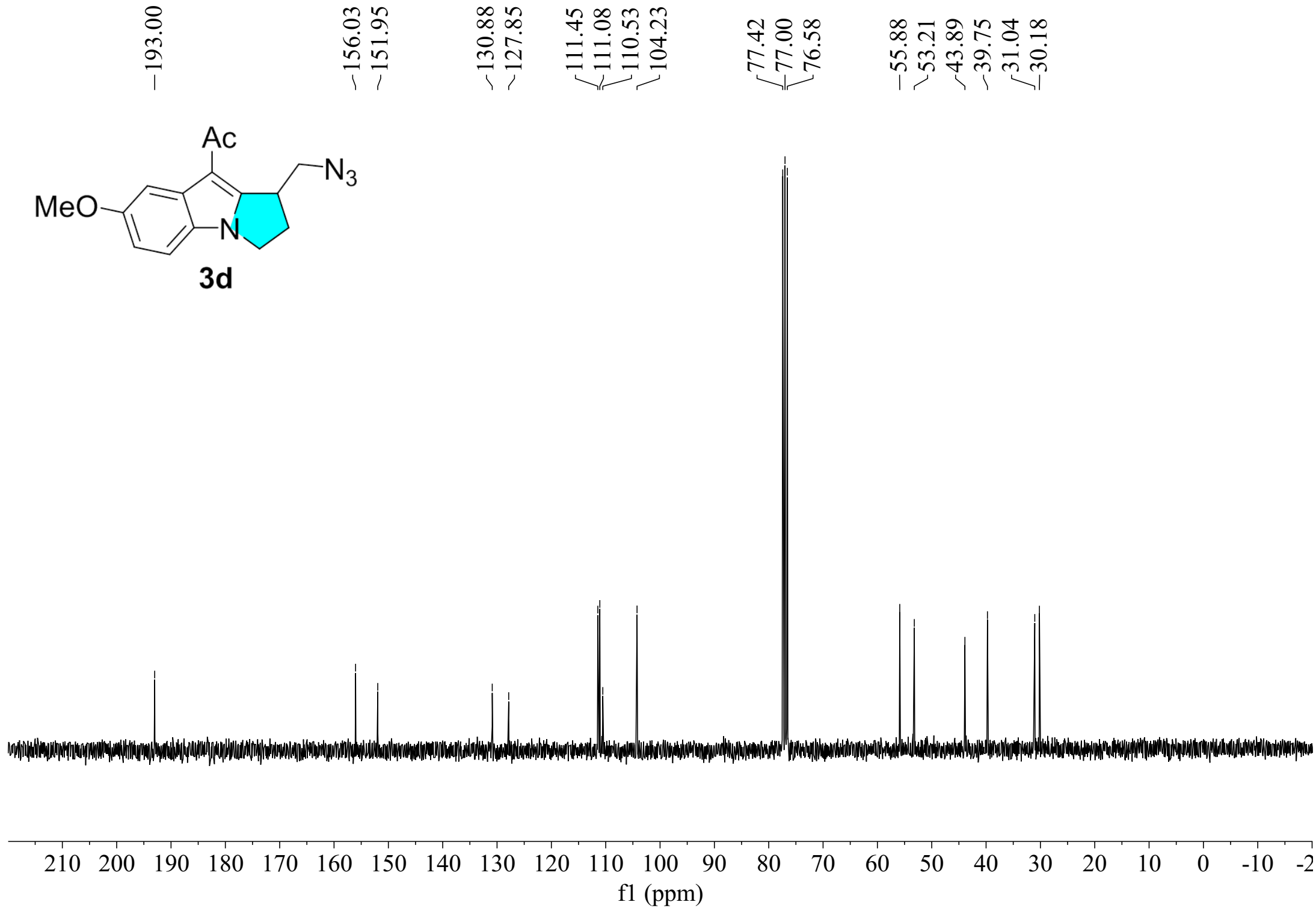
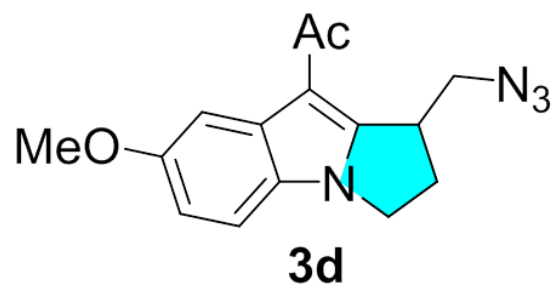
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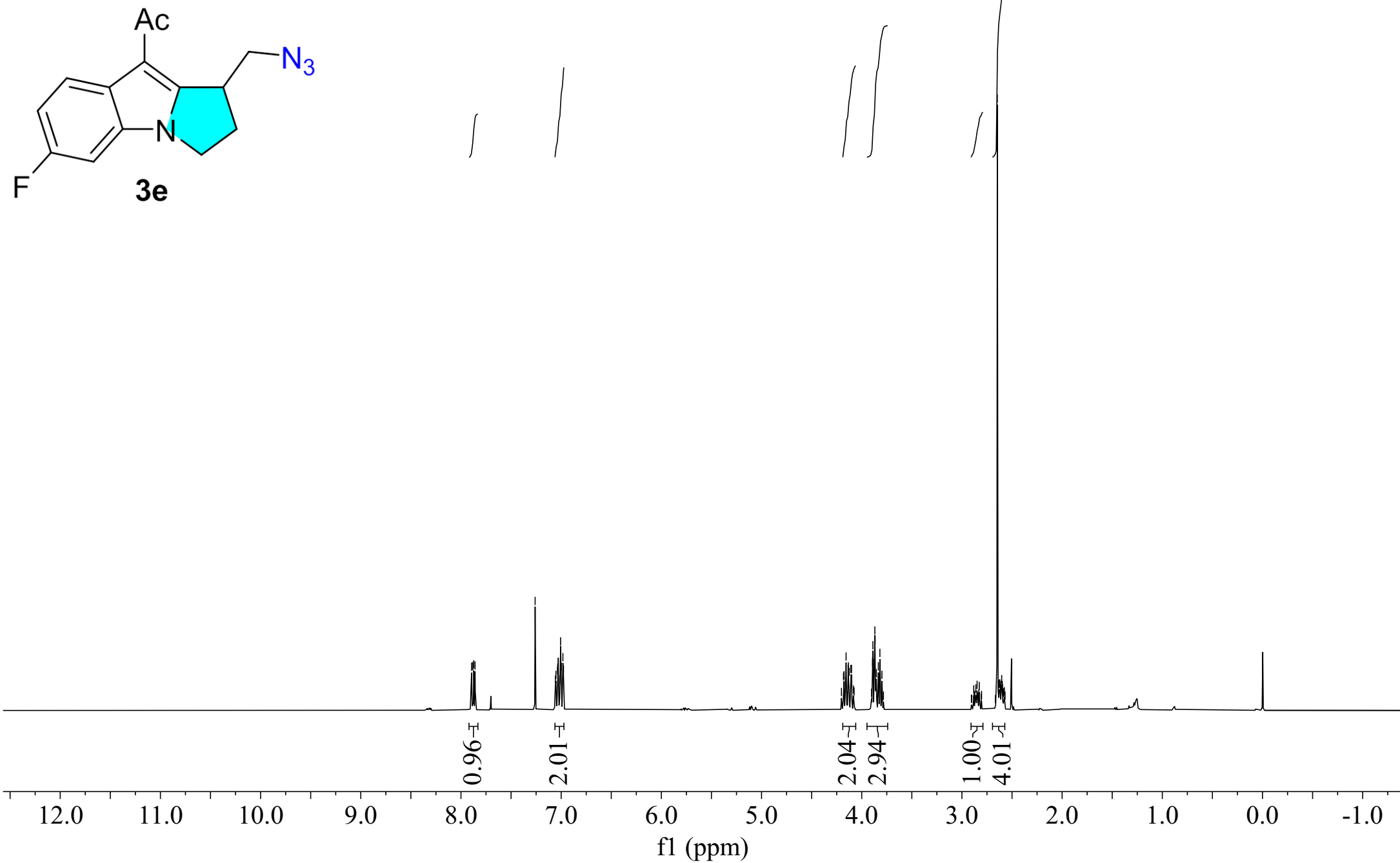


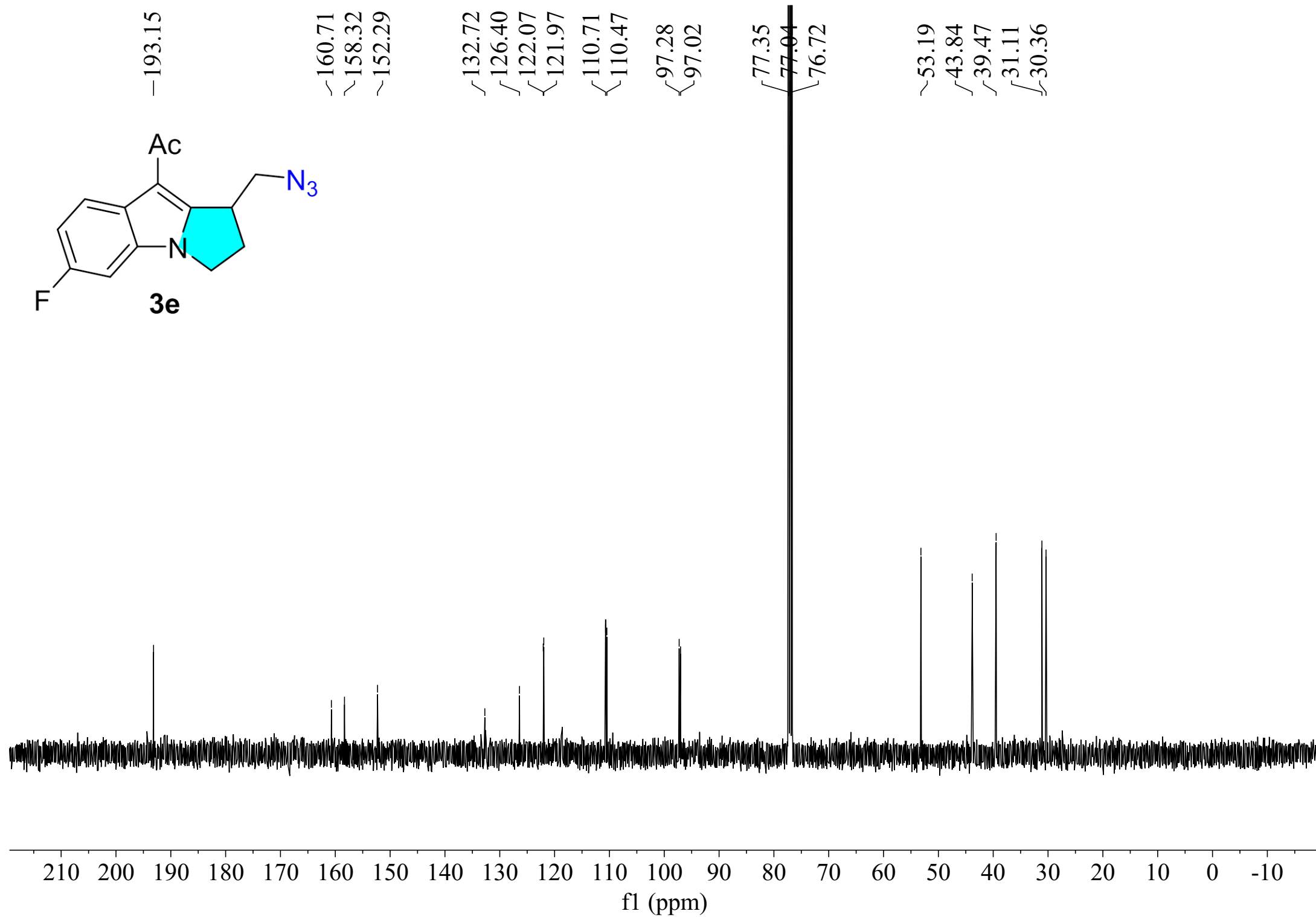
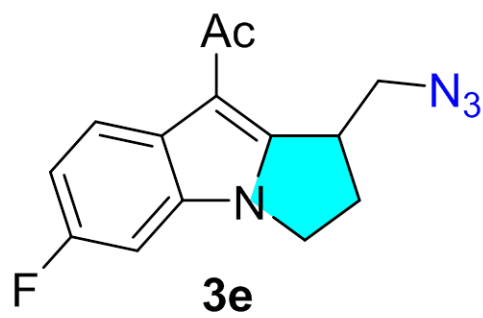


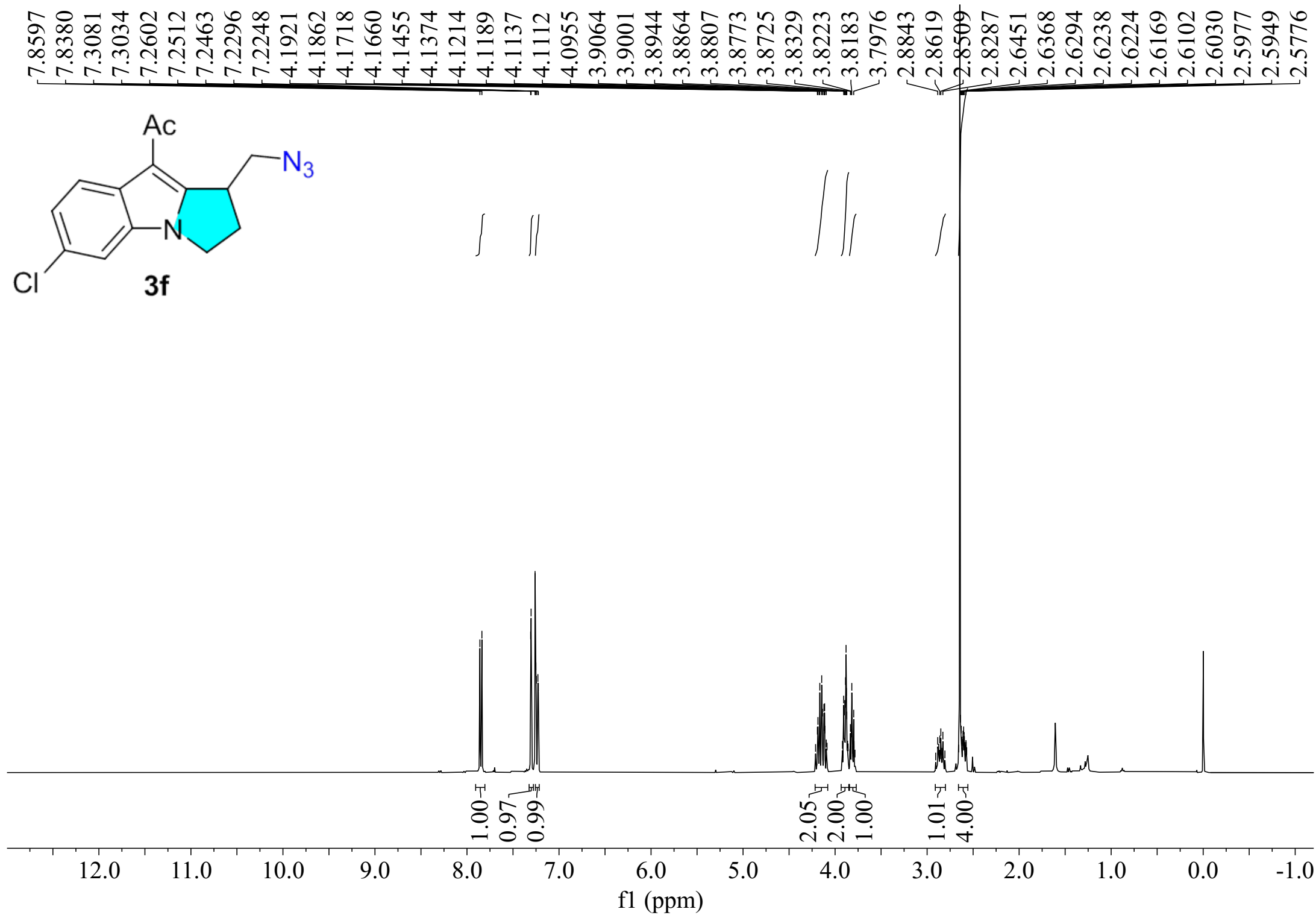
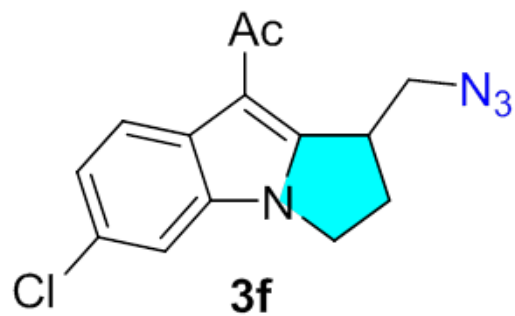


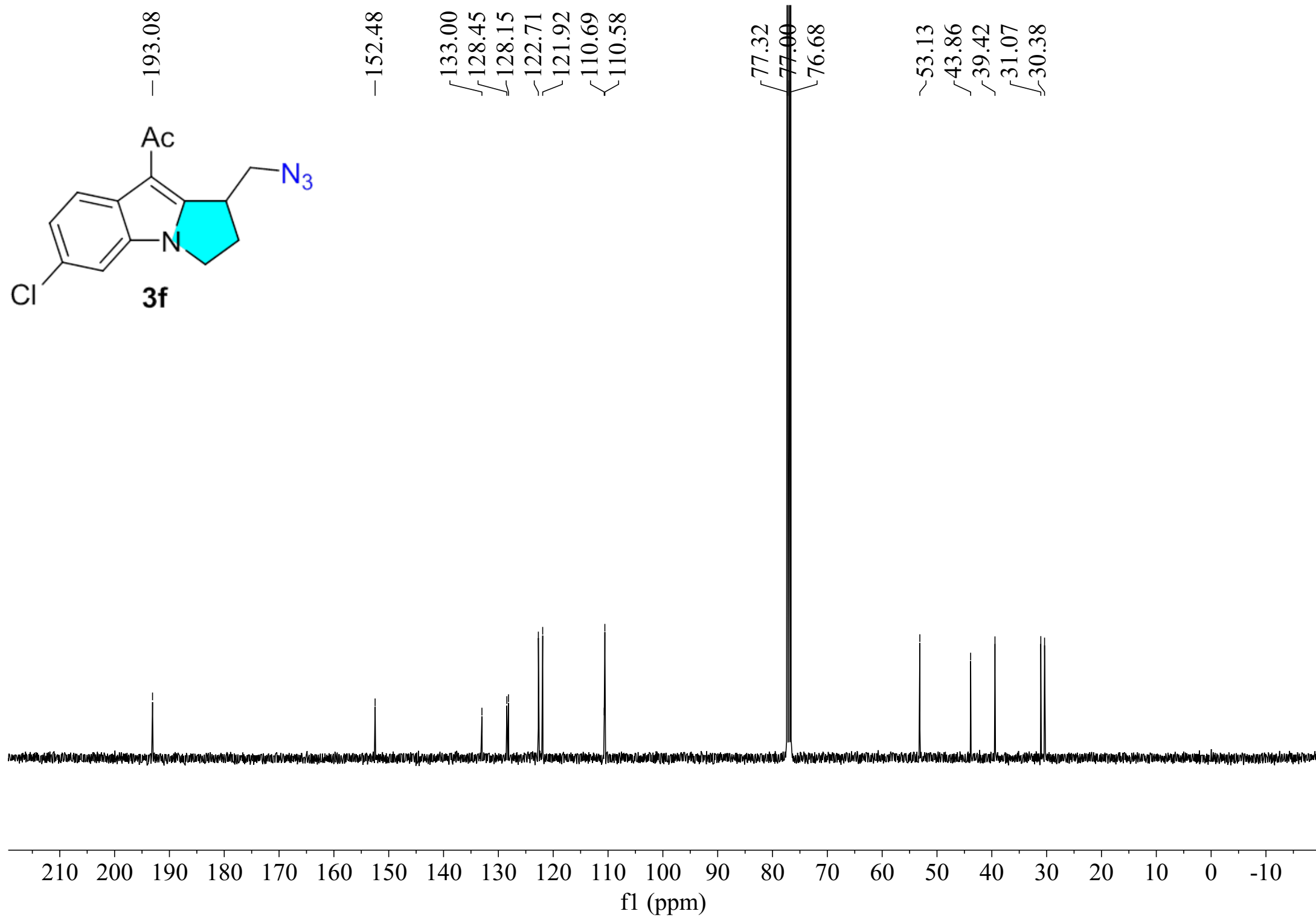
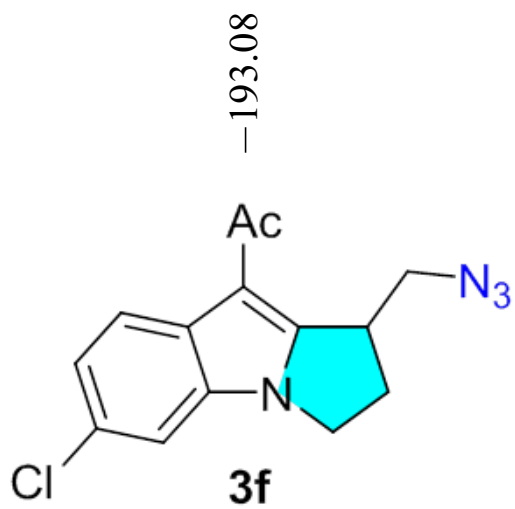


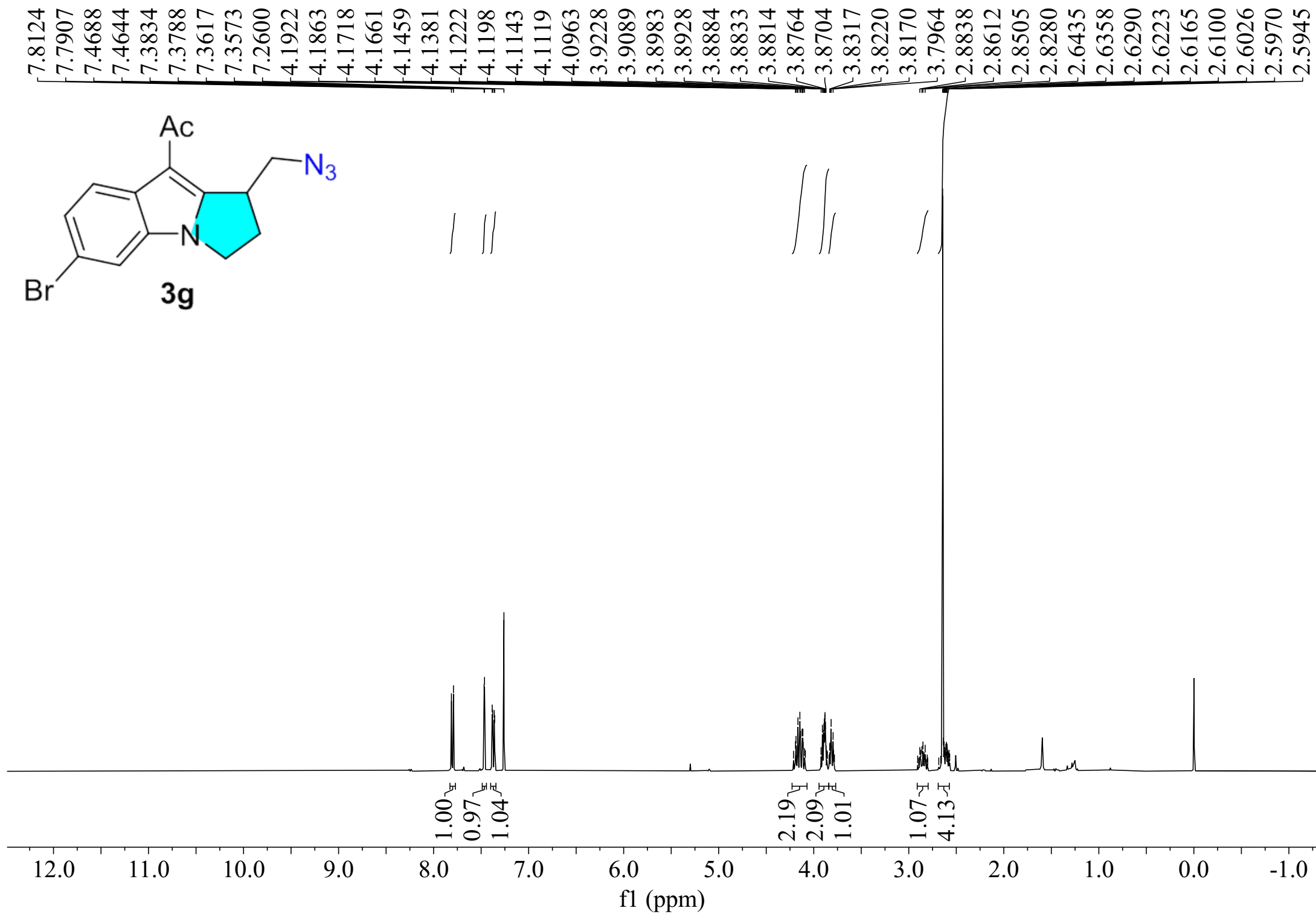
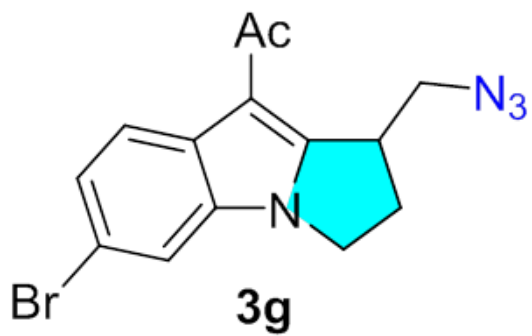


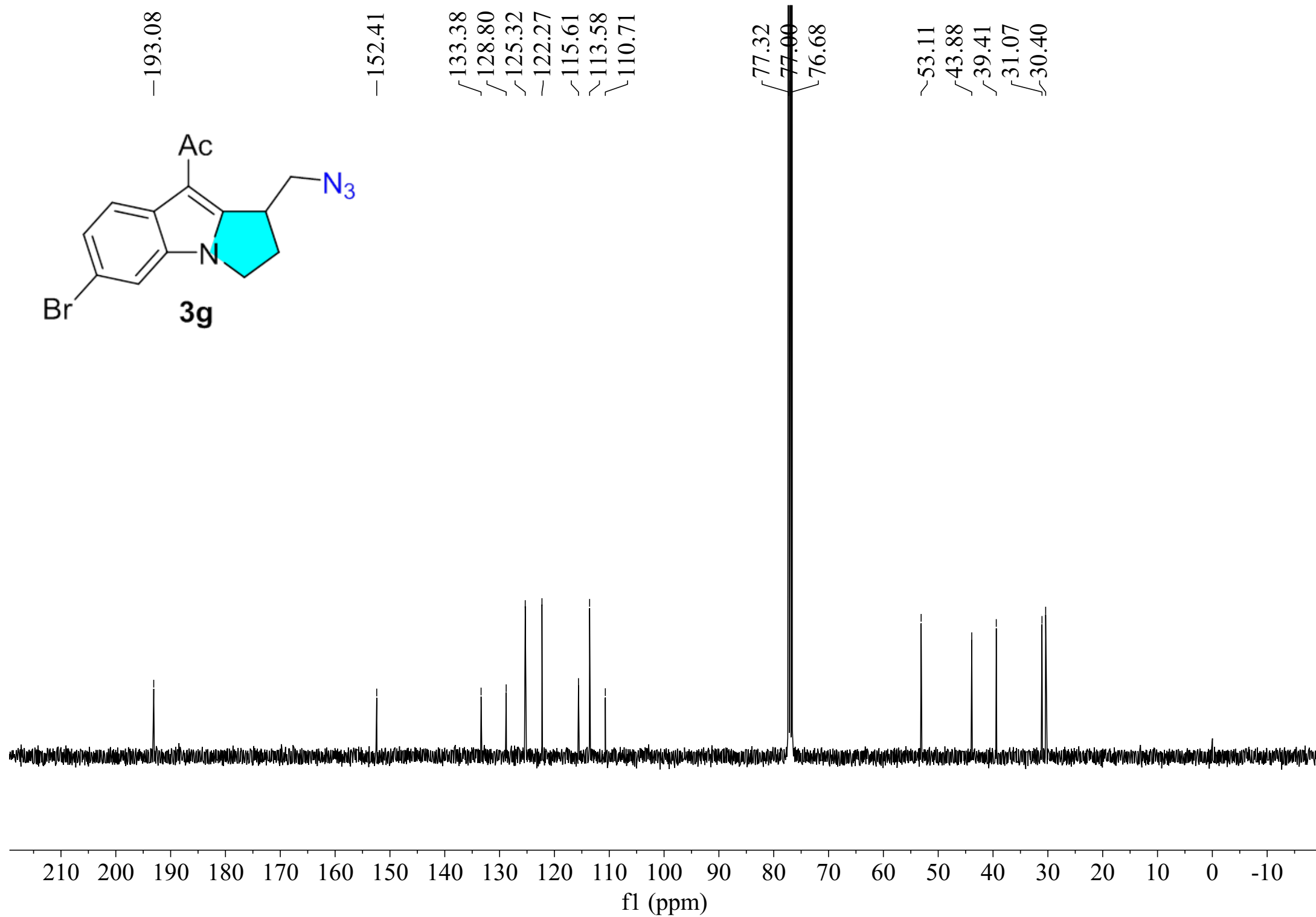
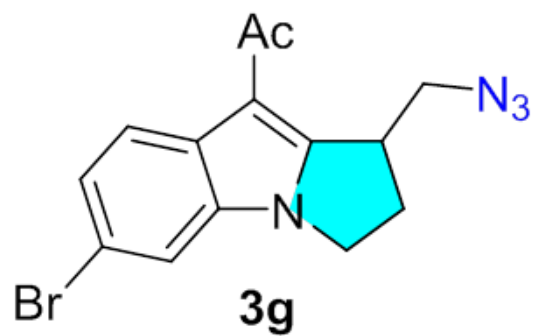


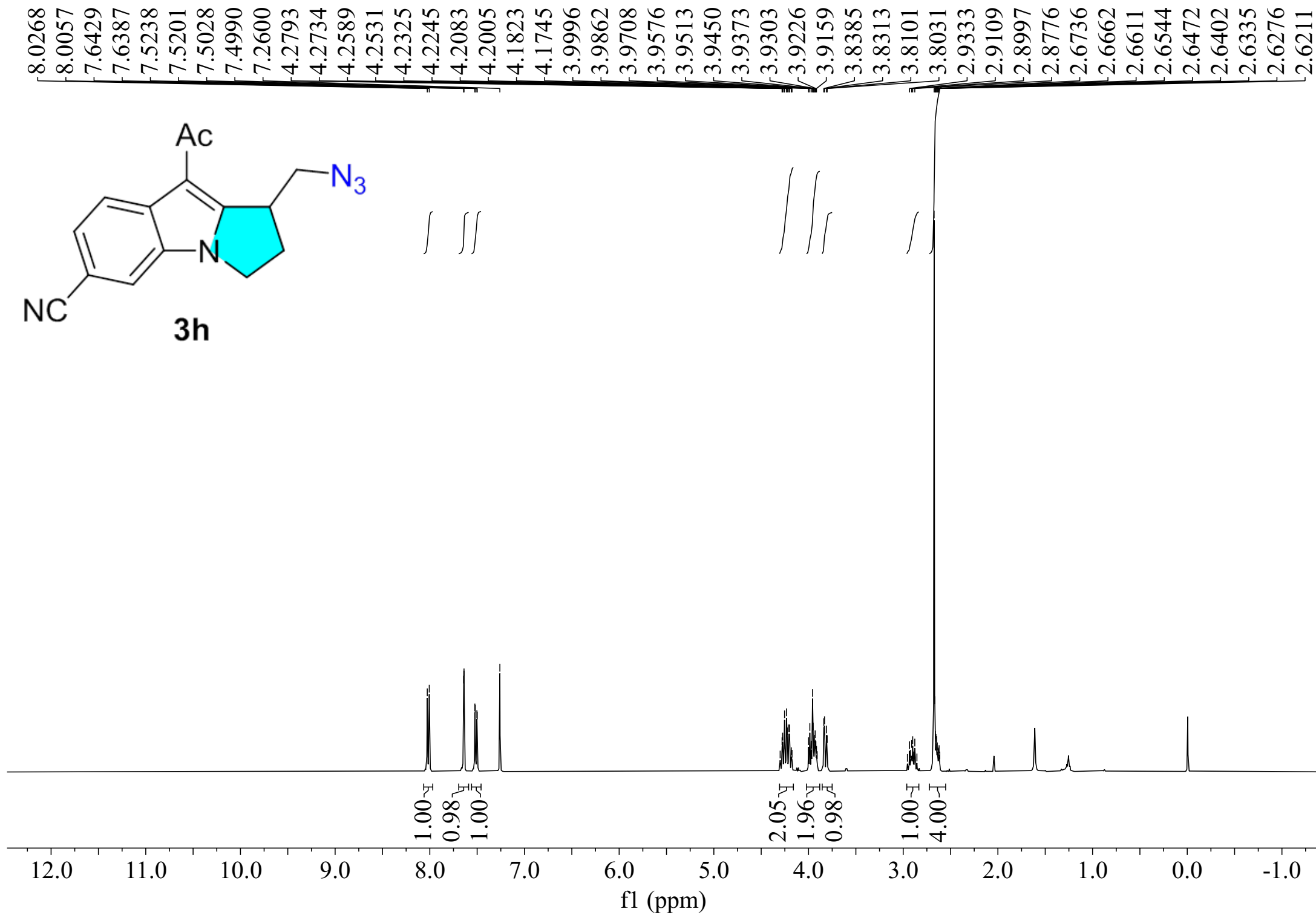
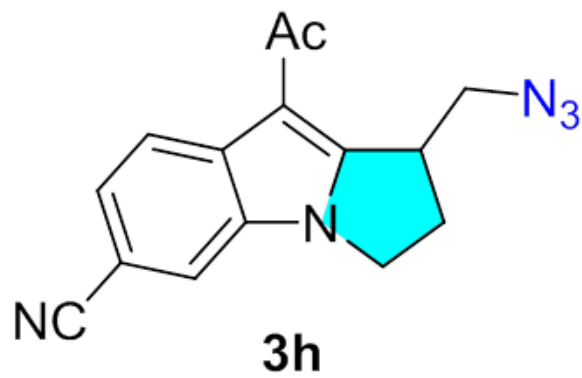


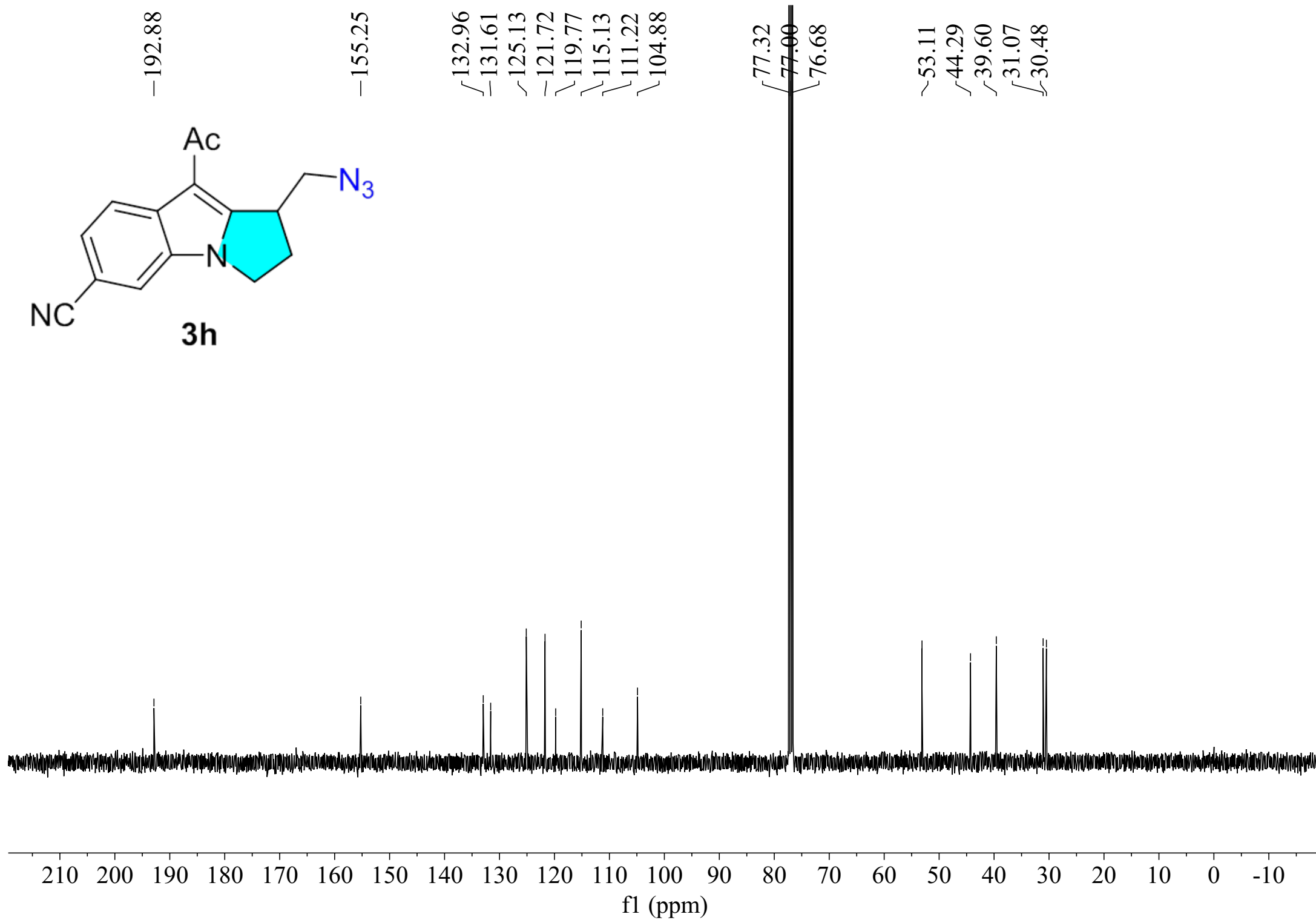
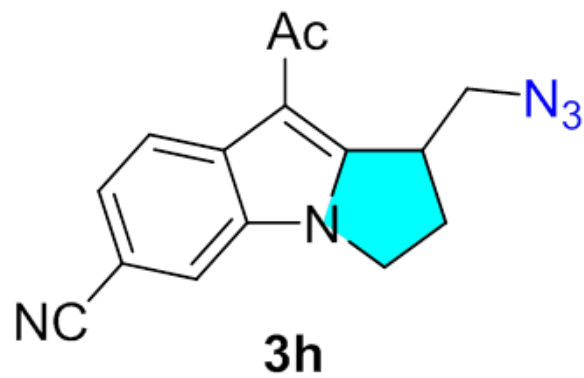


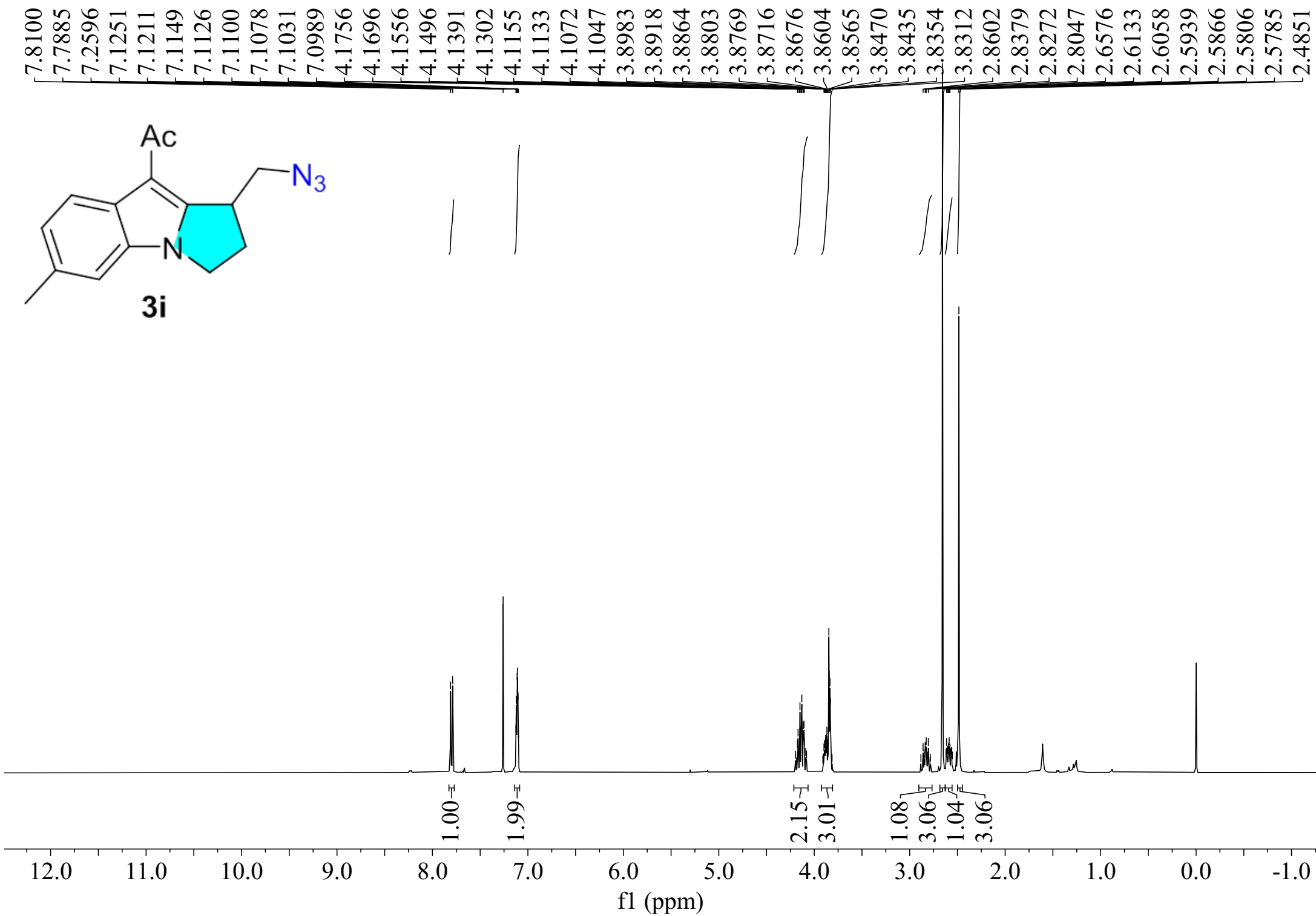


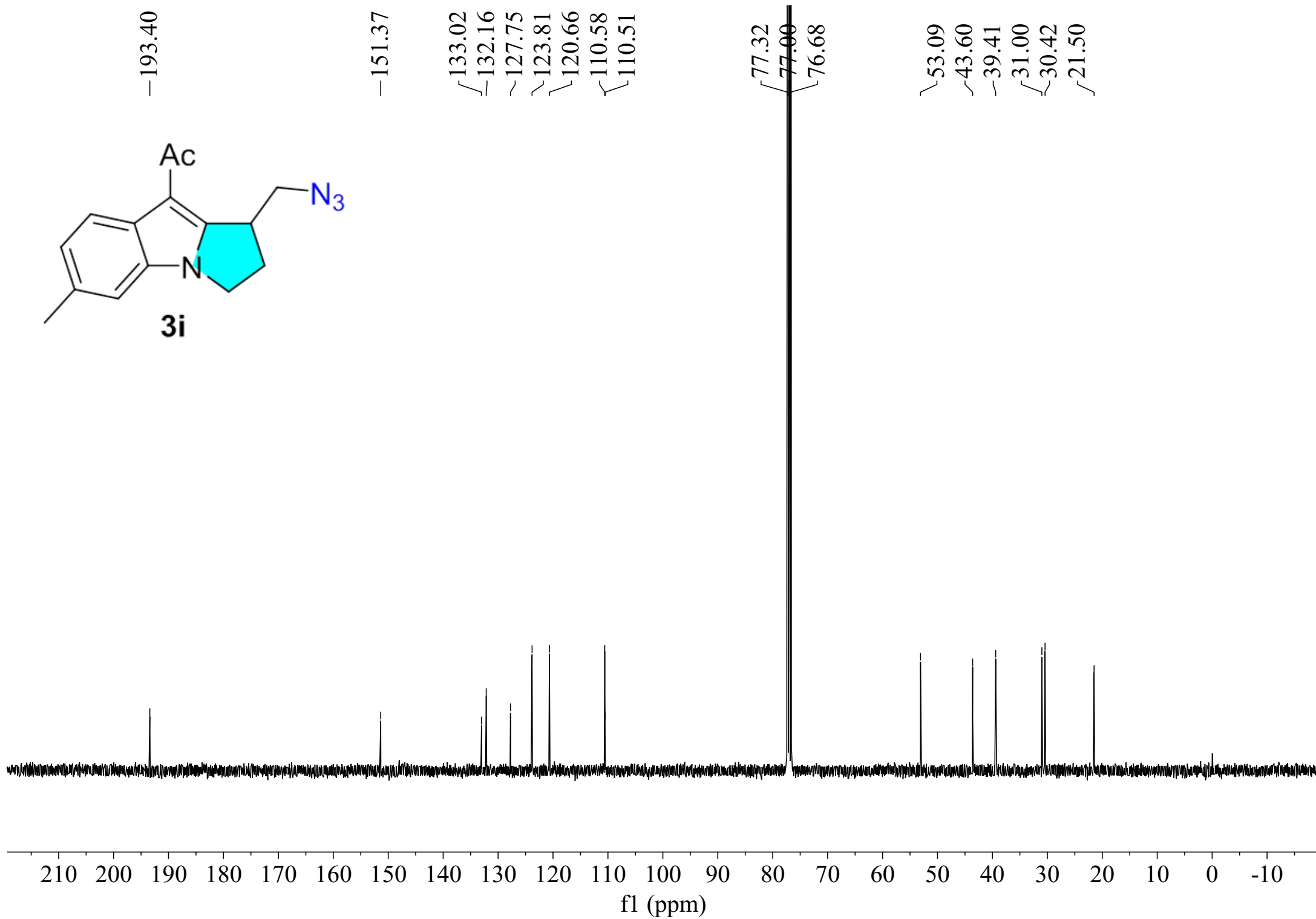


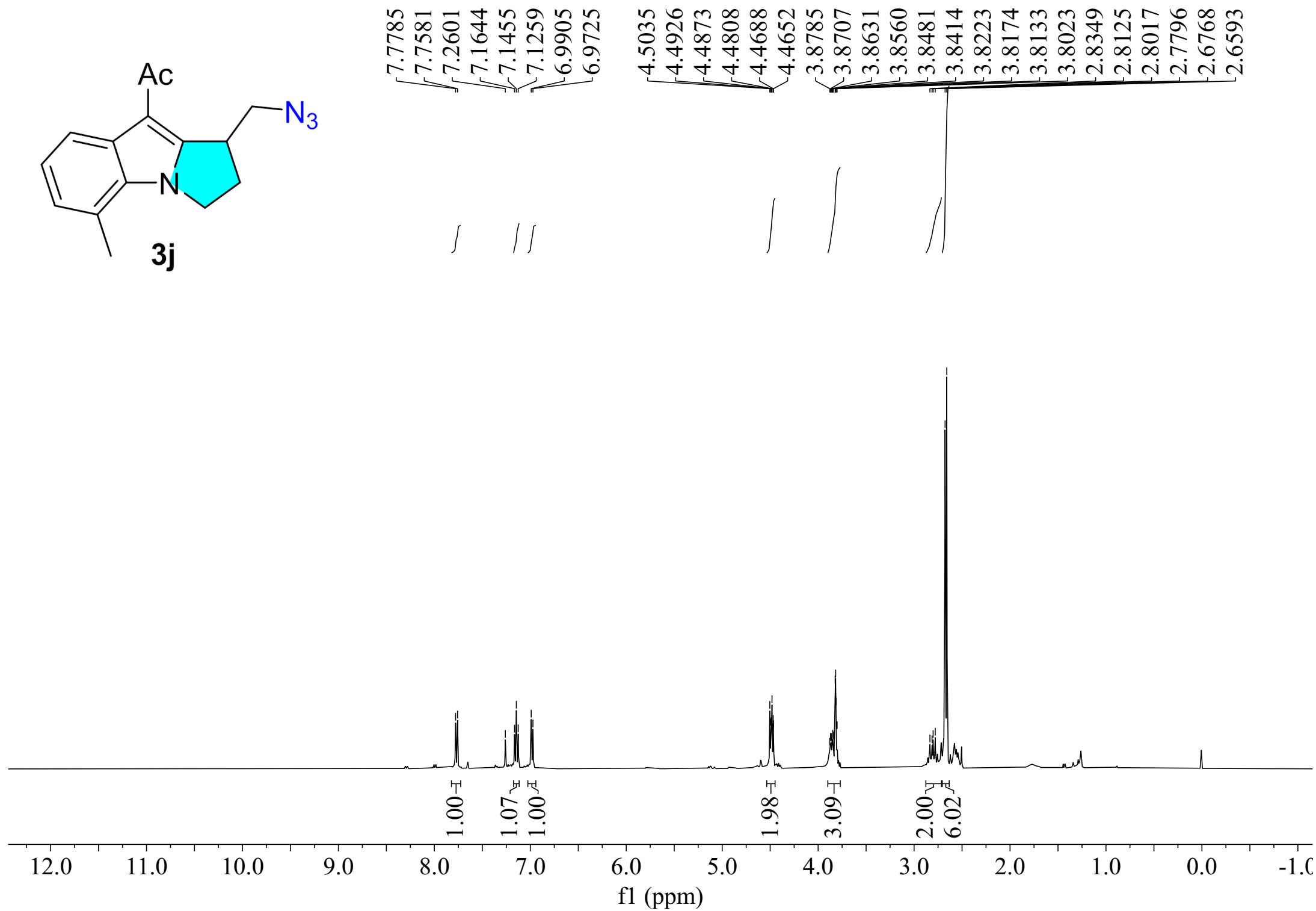
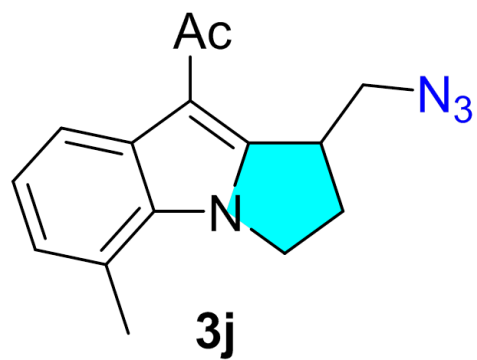


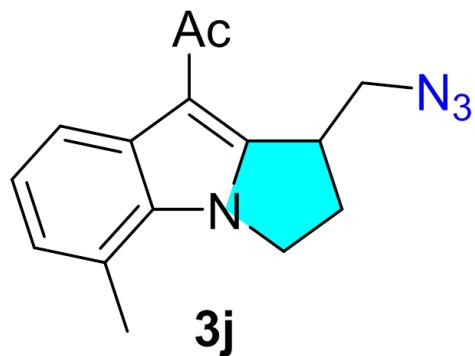












193.48

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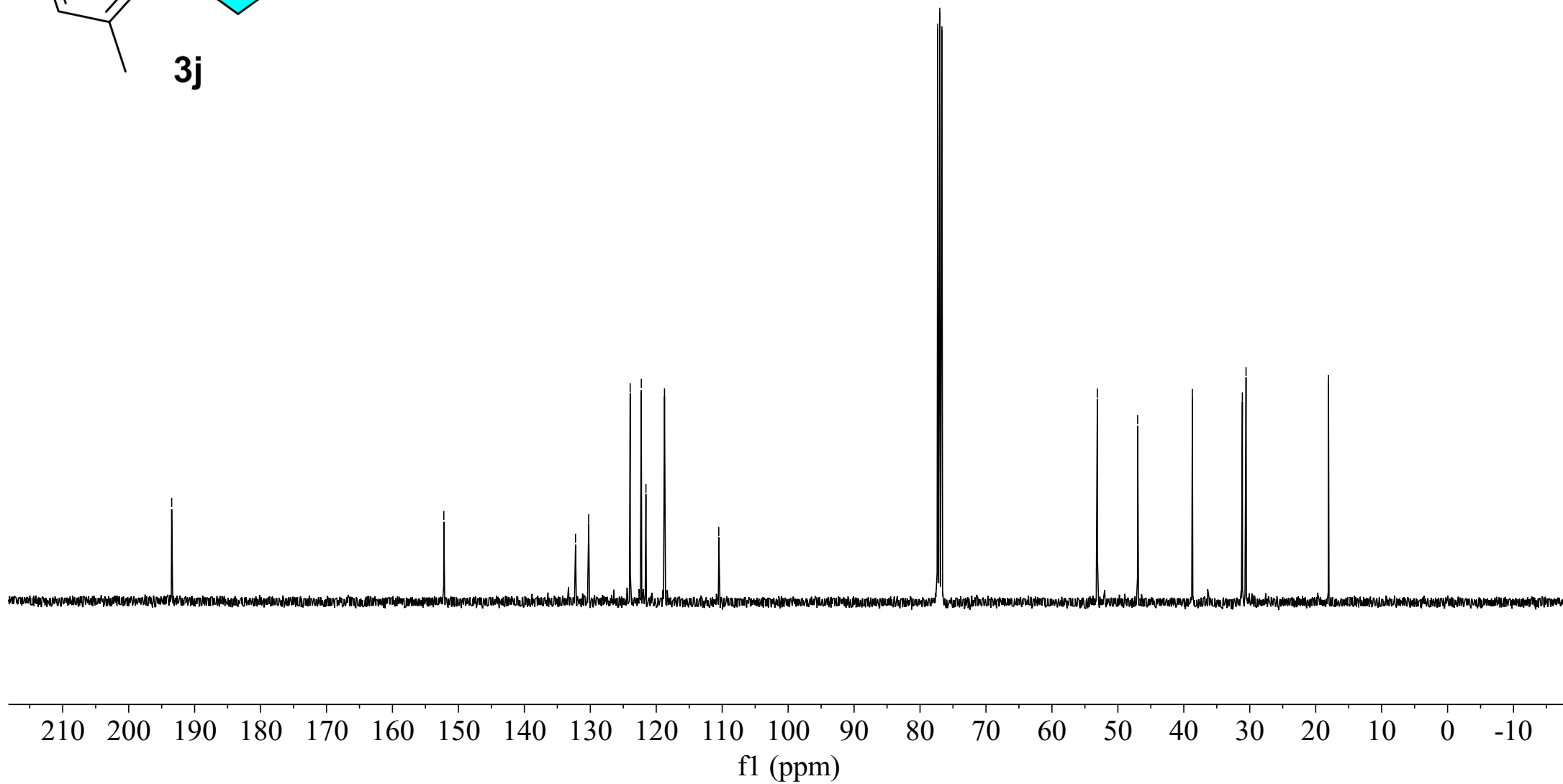
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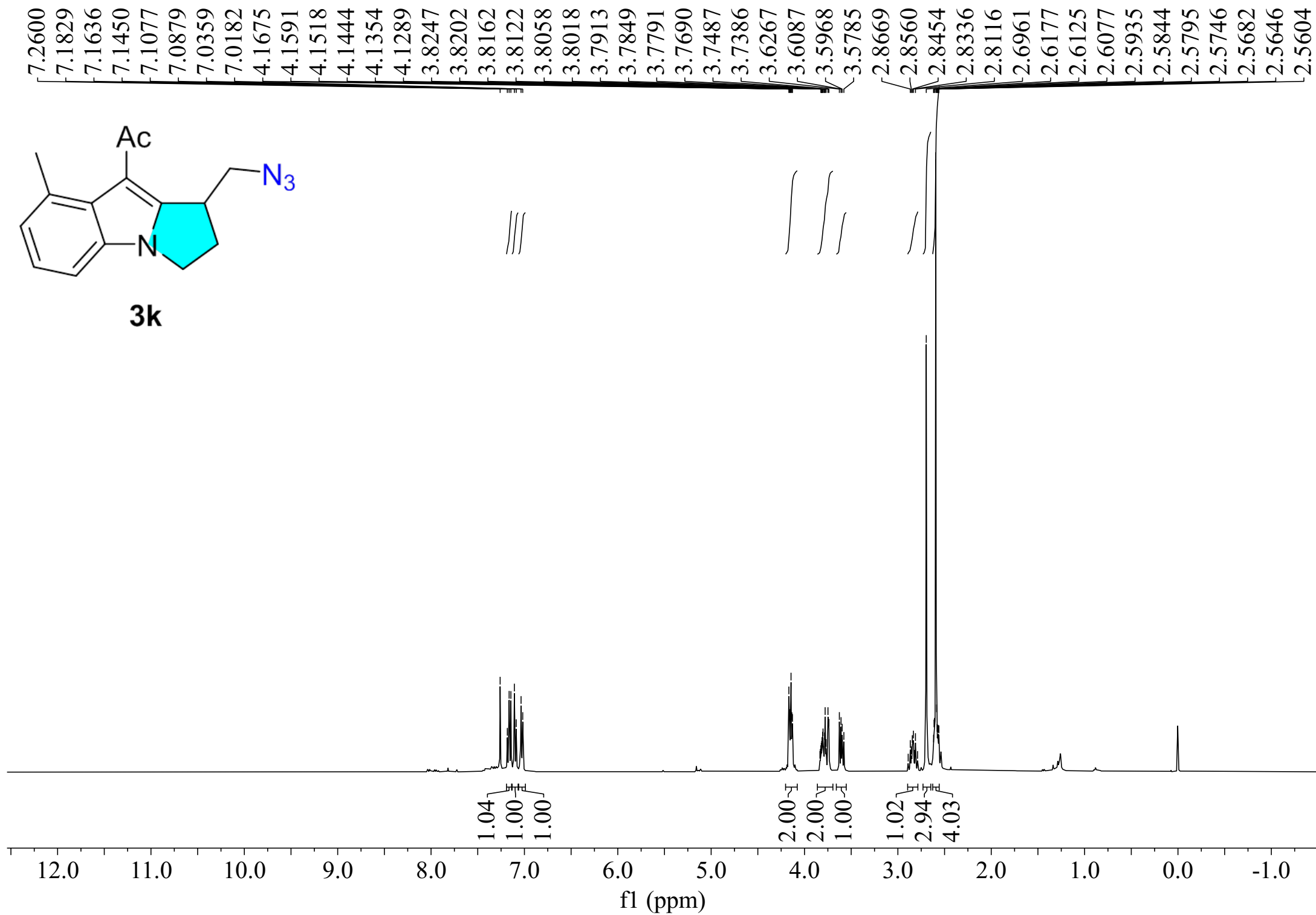
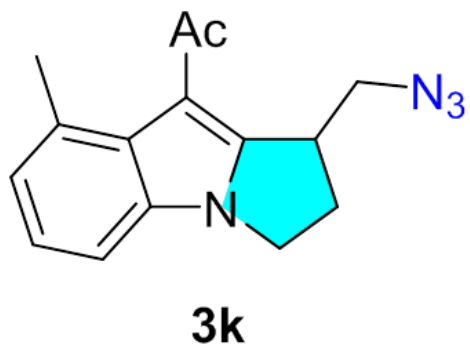
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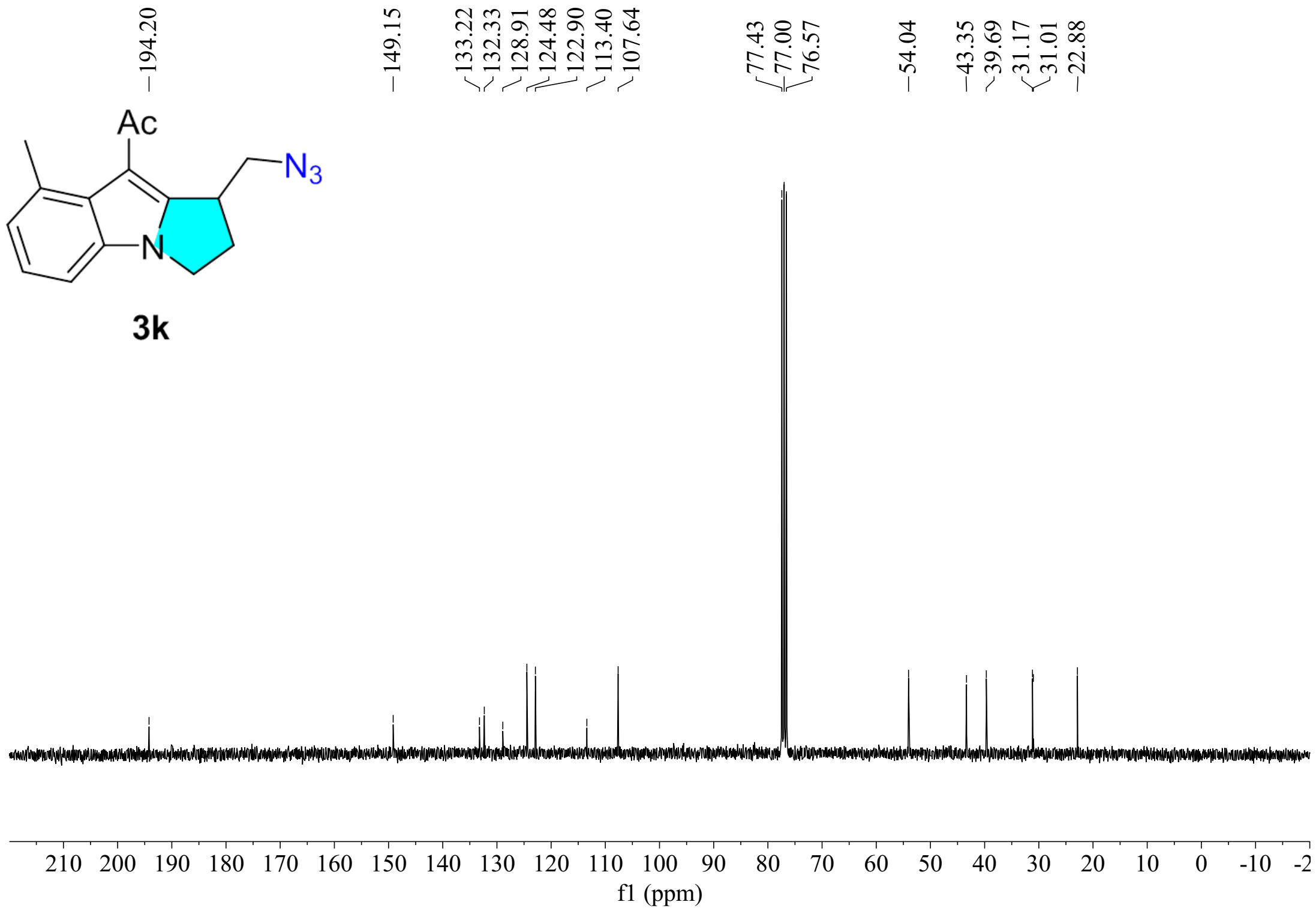
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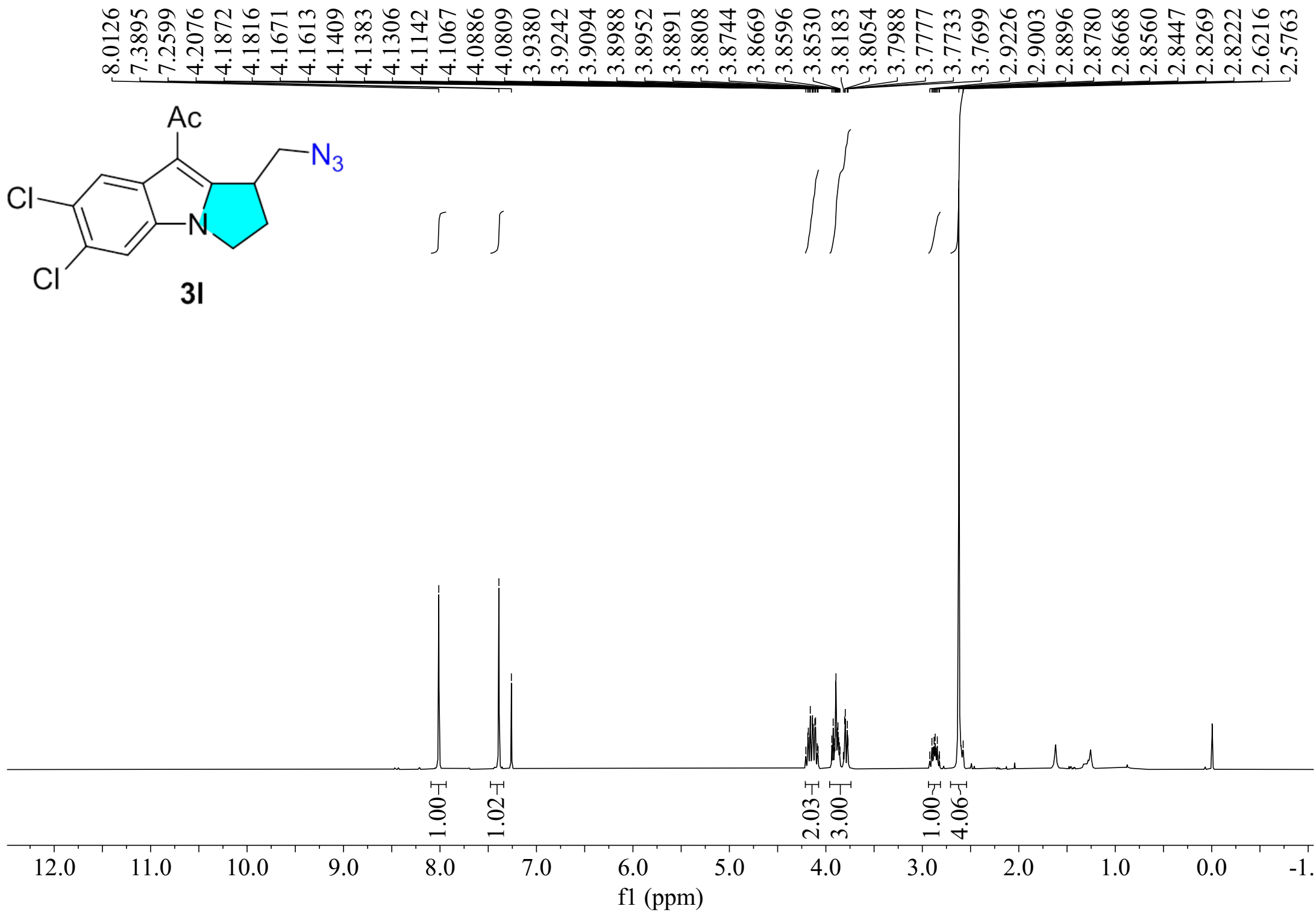
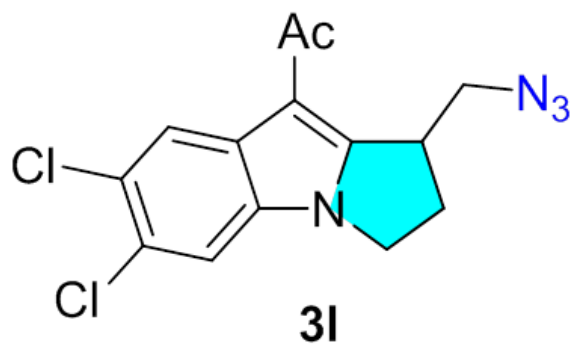
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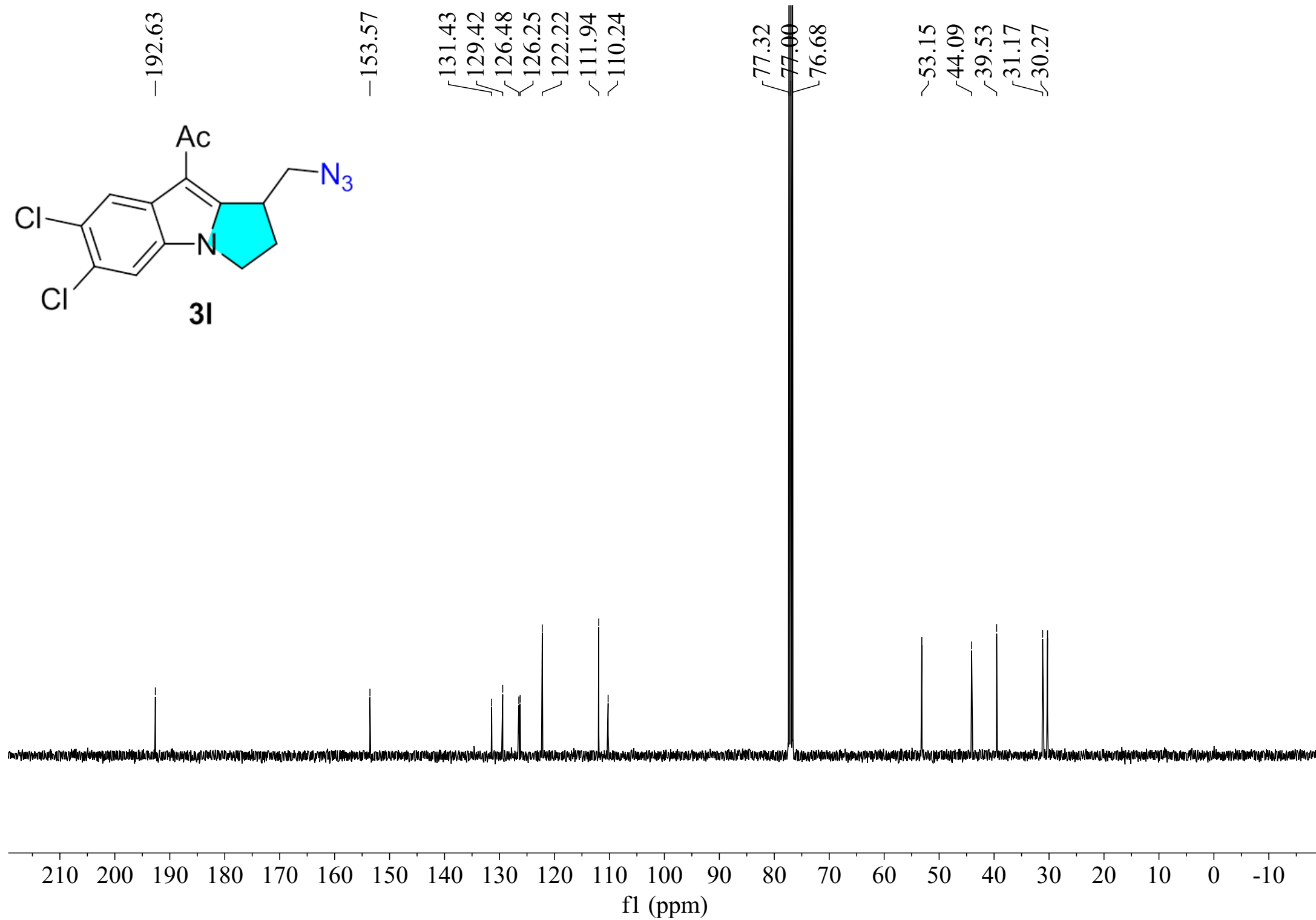
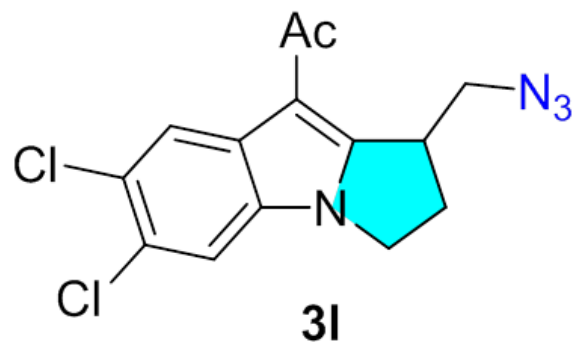
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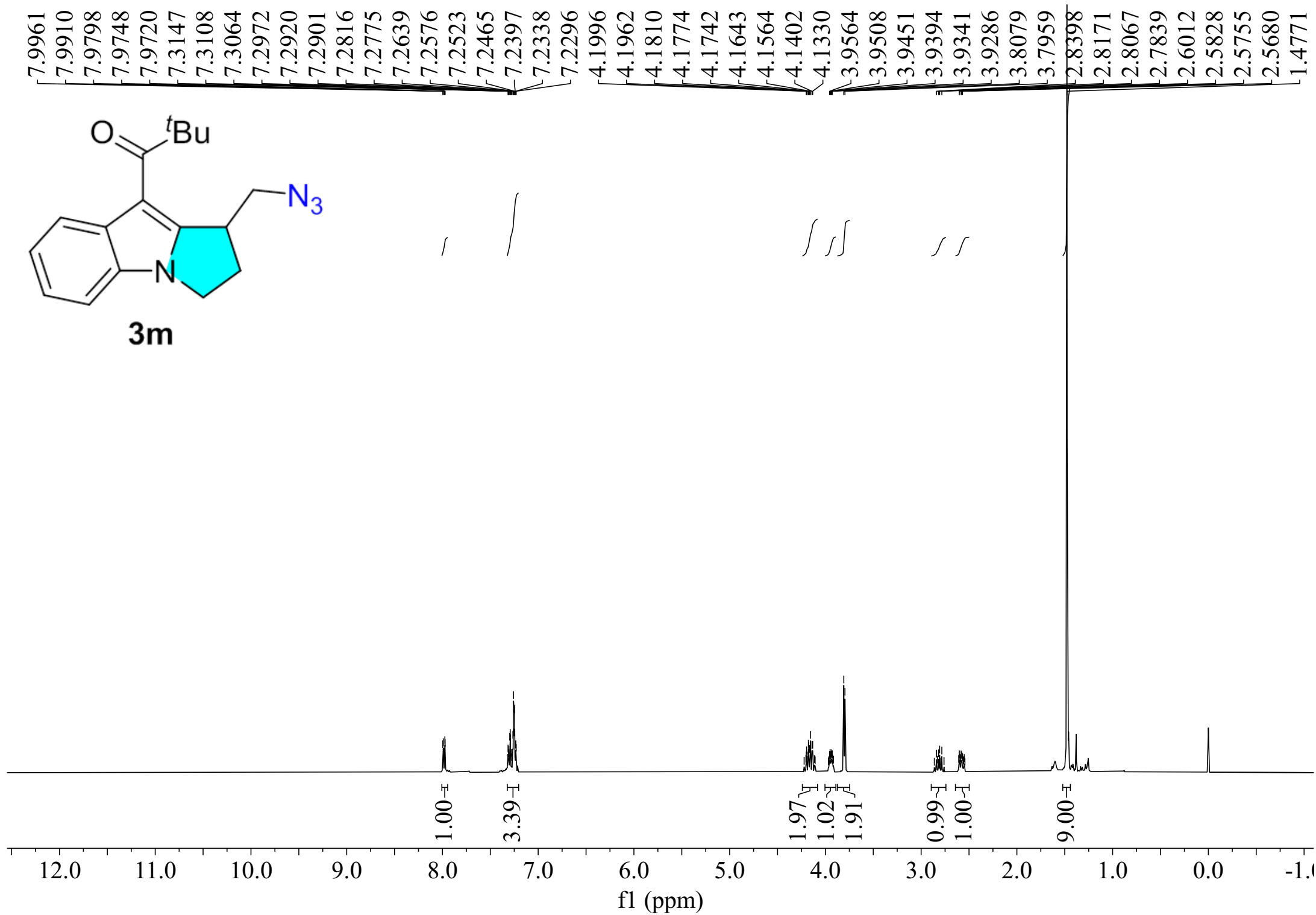
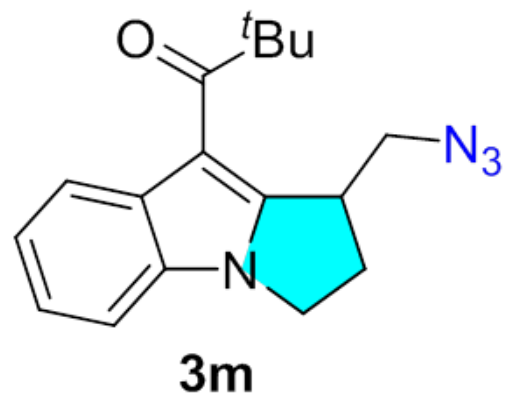


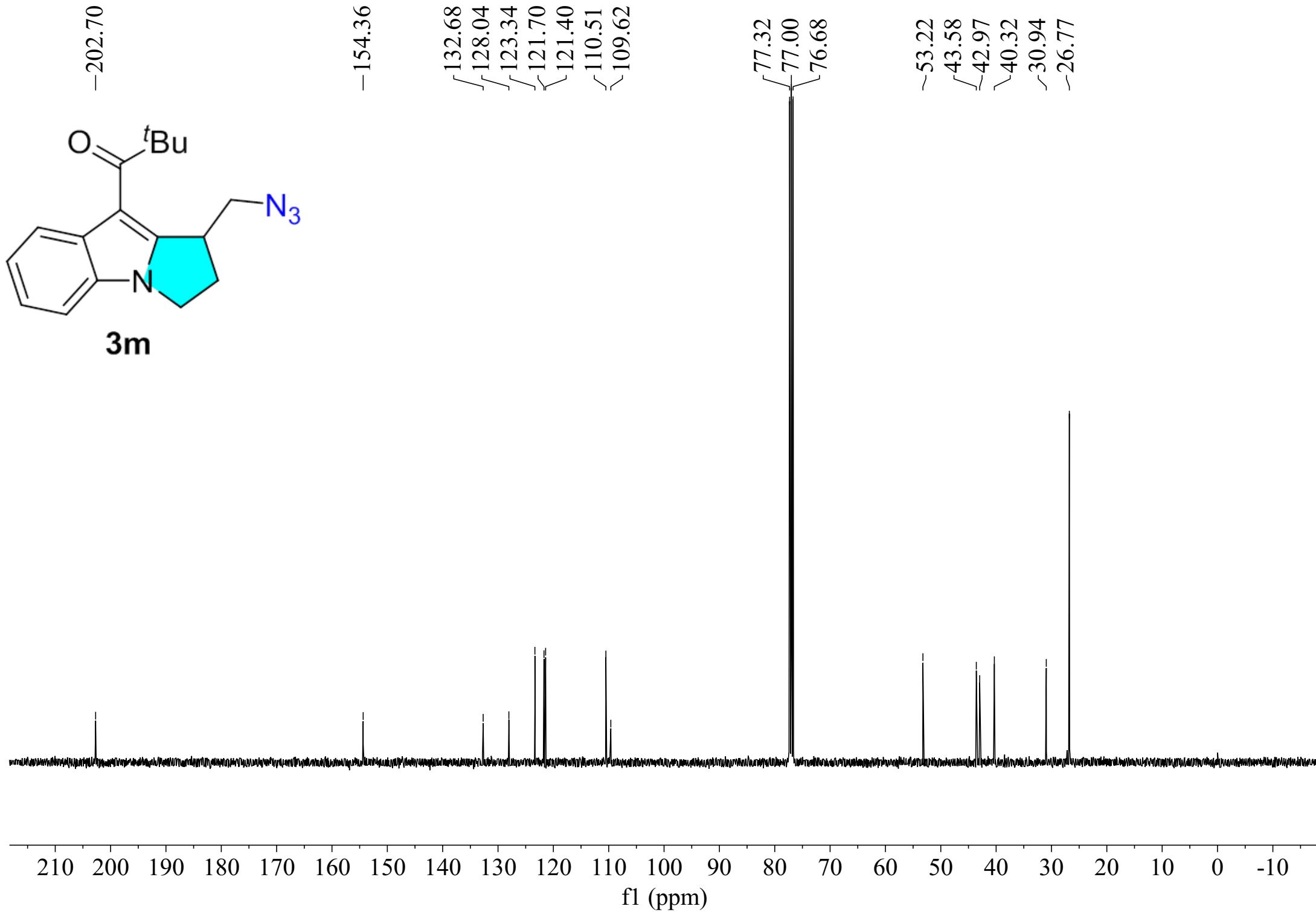


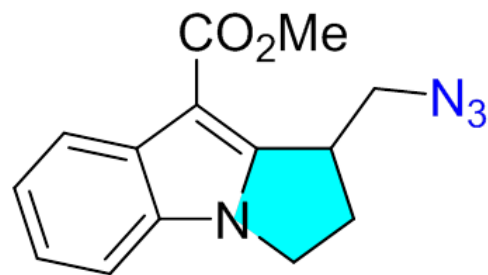




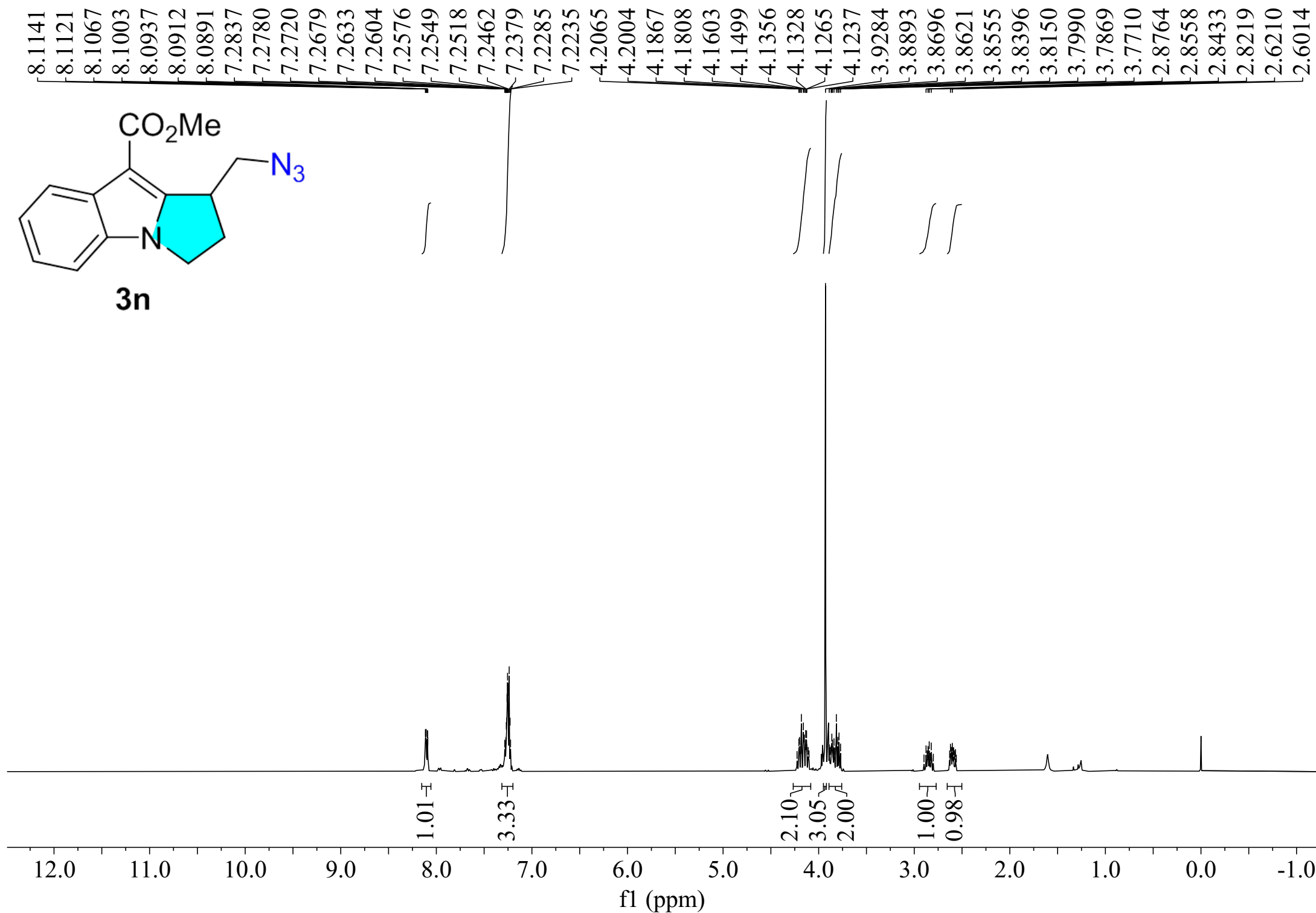


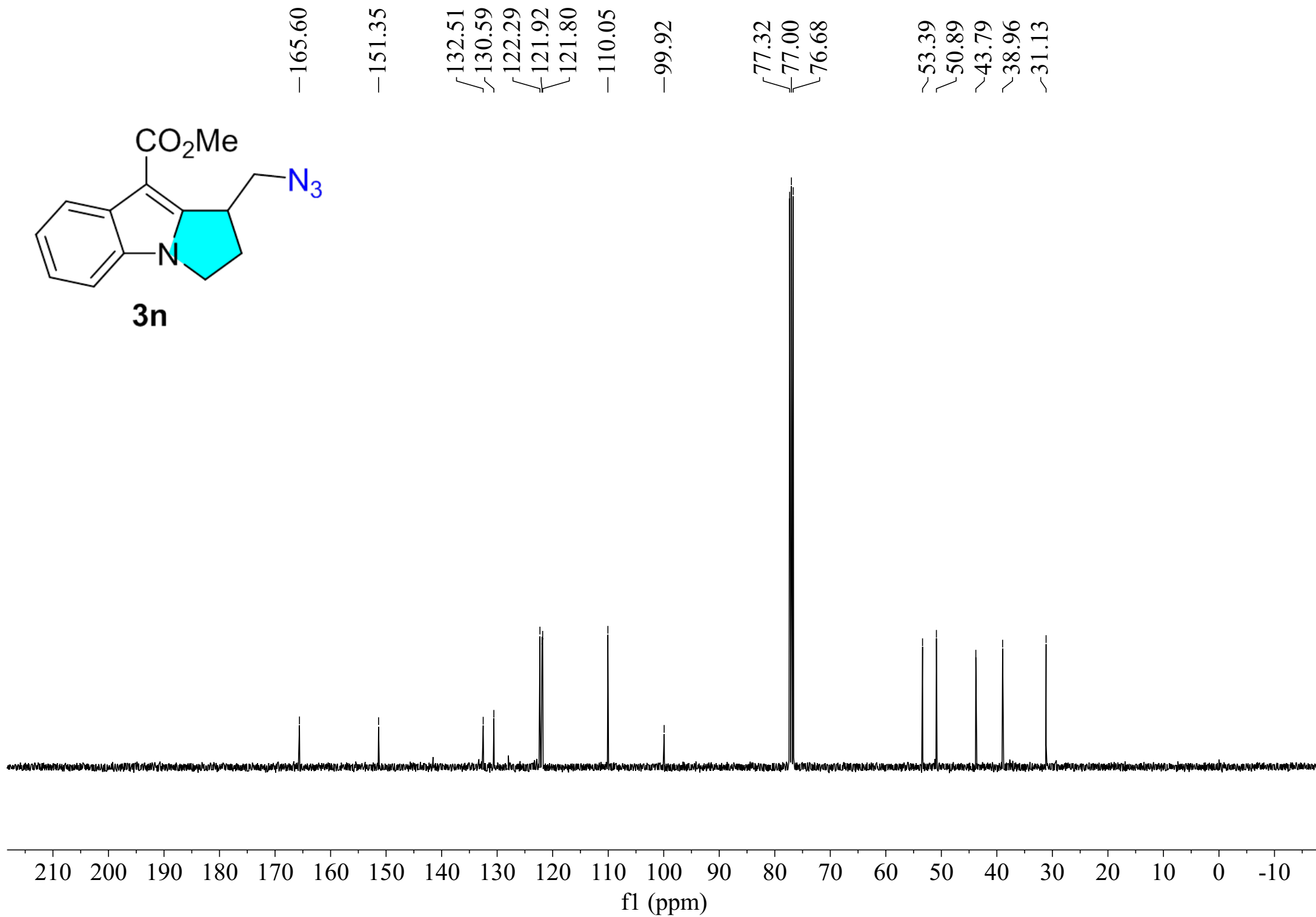
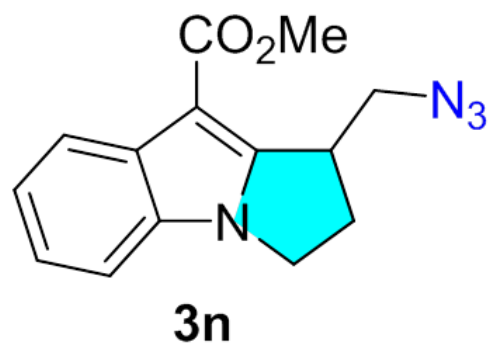


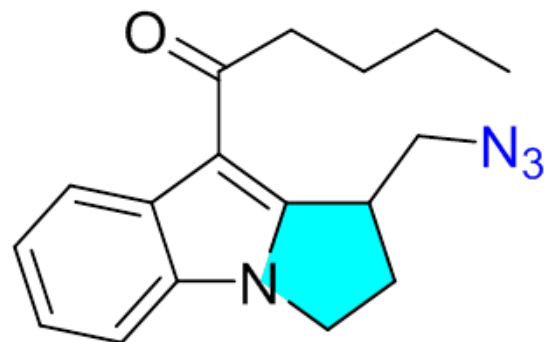




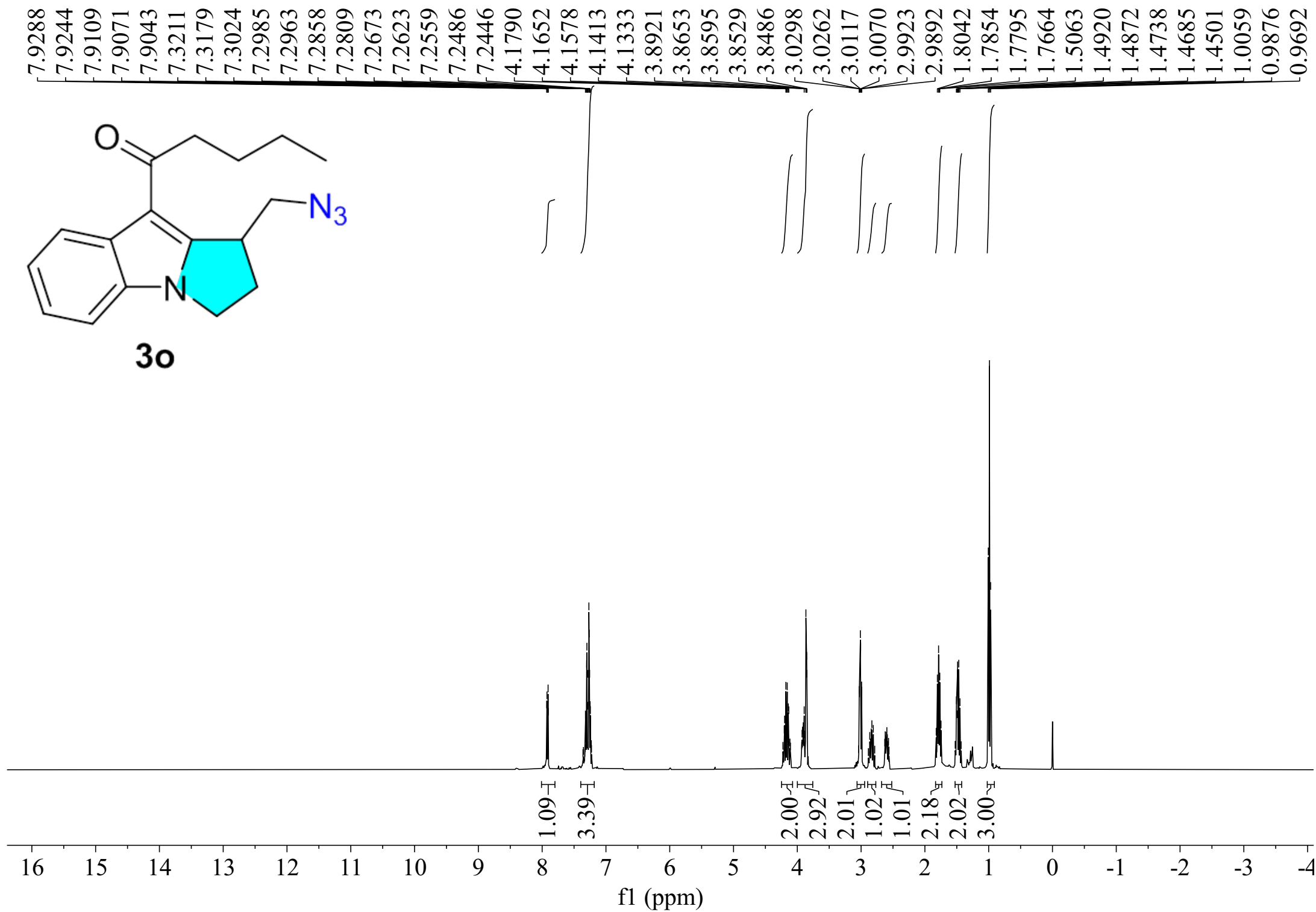
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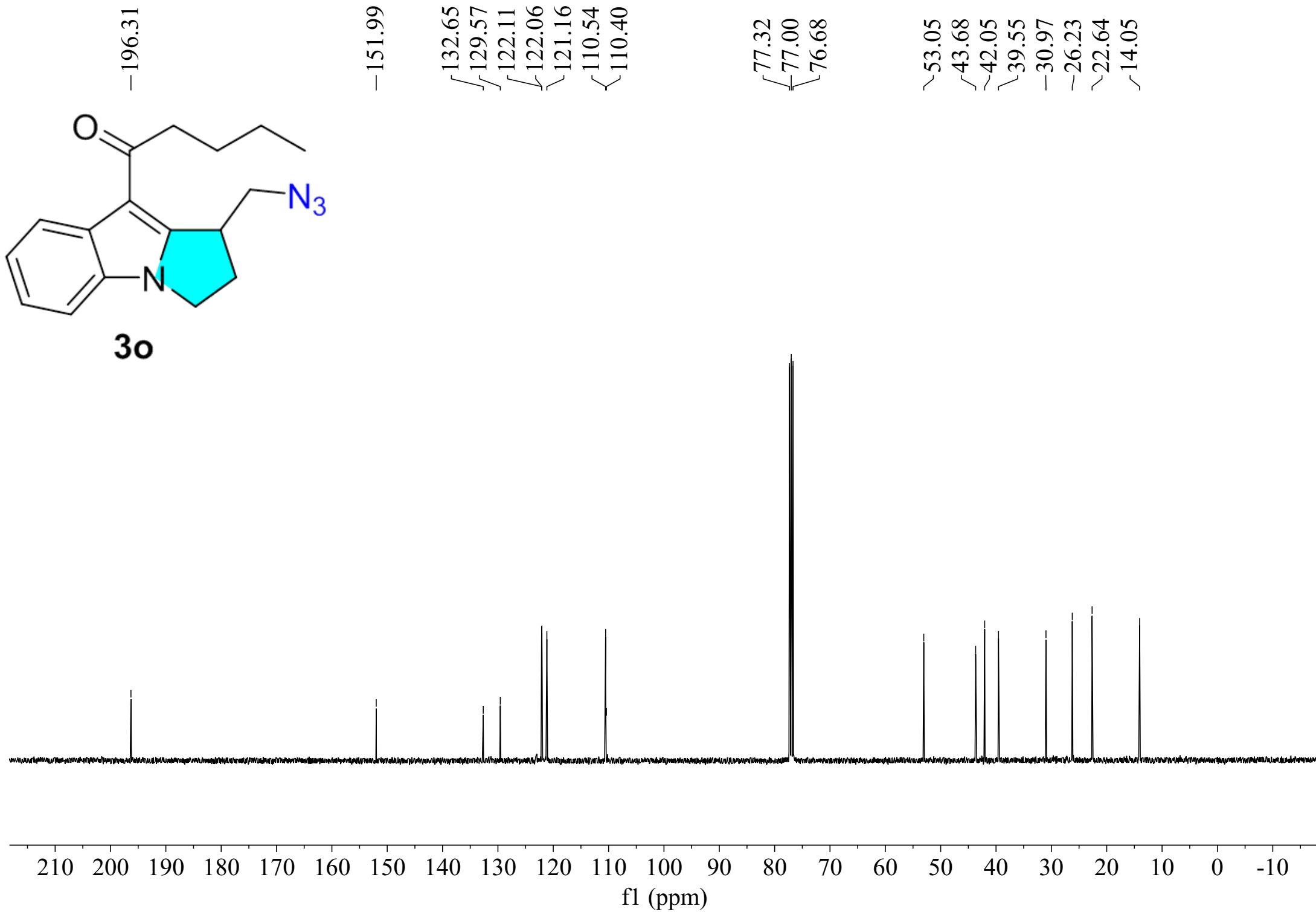
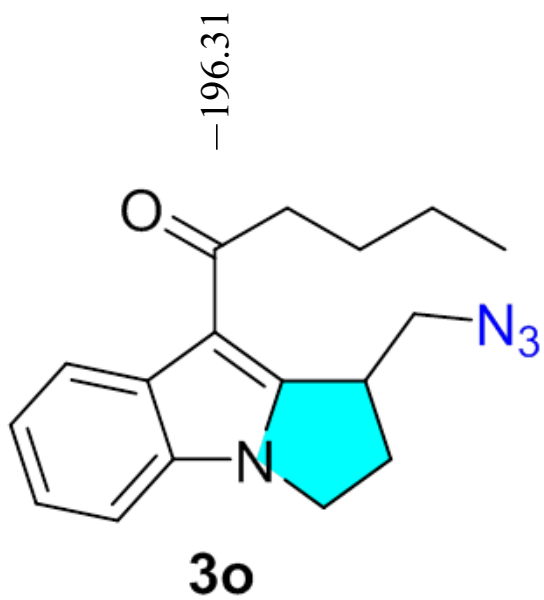


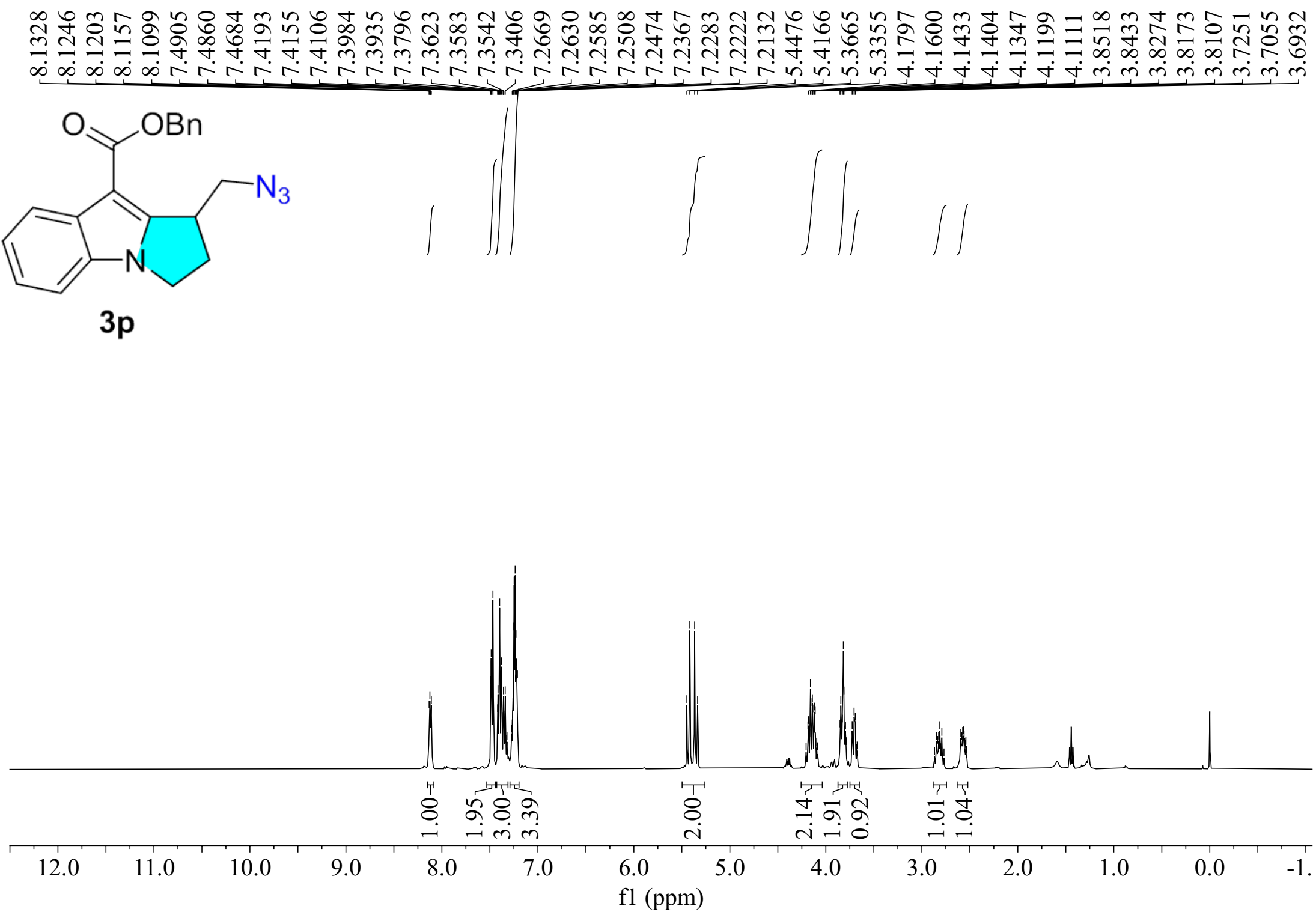
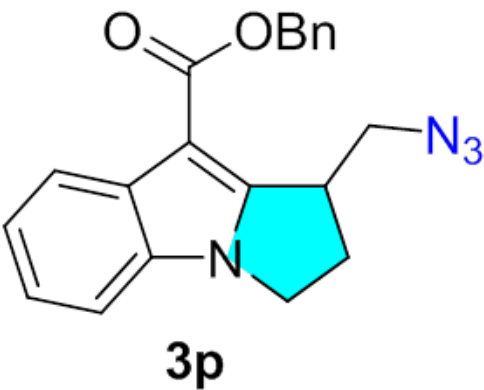


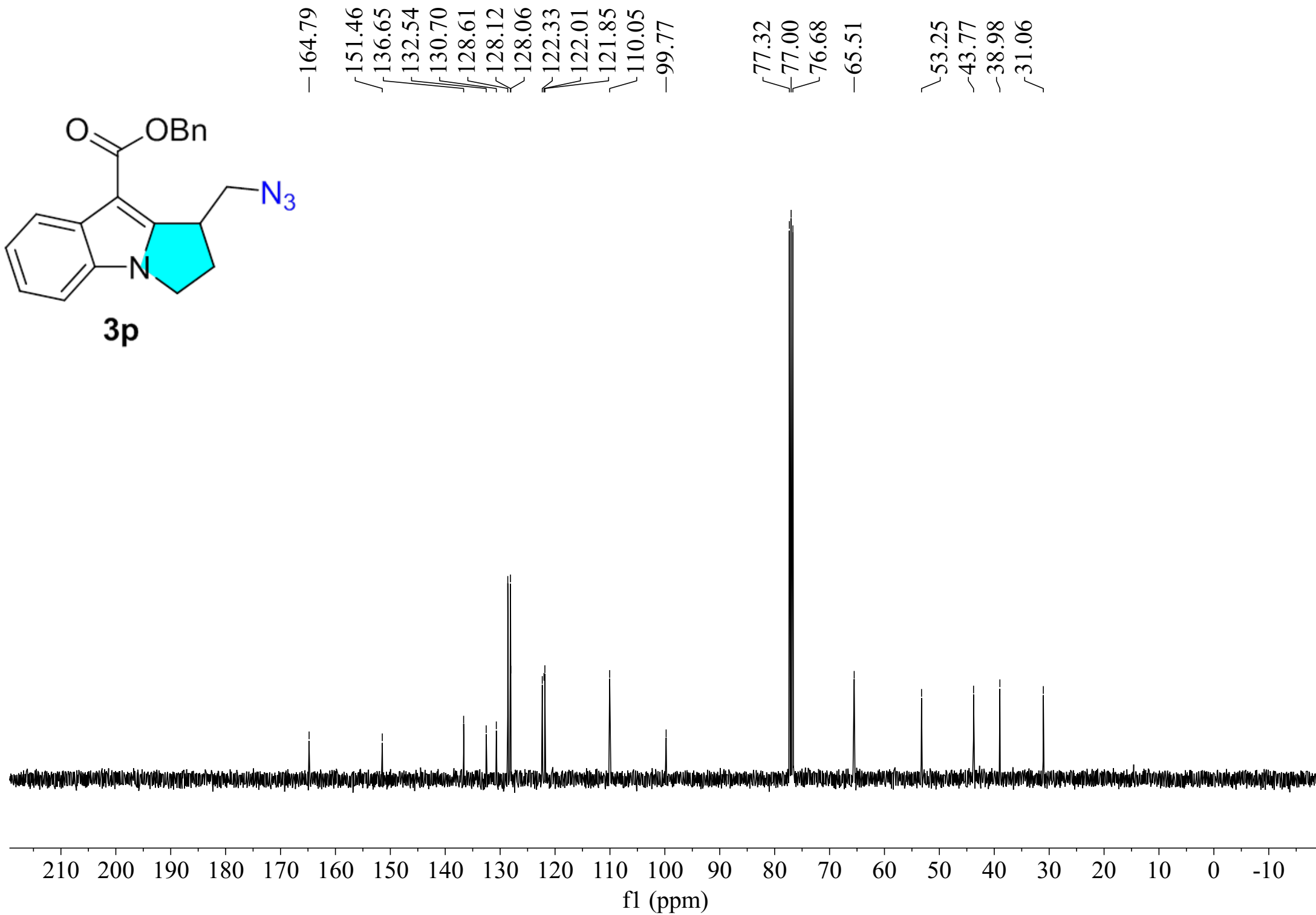
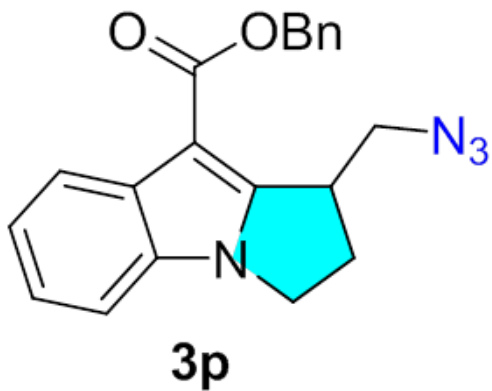


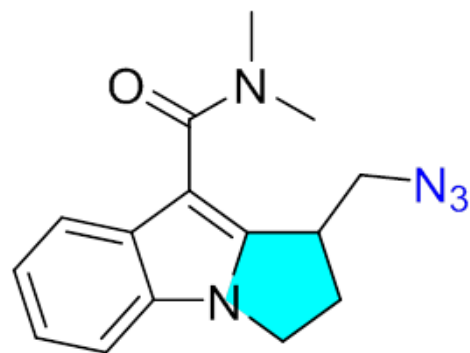
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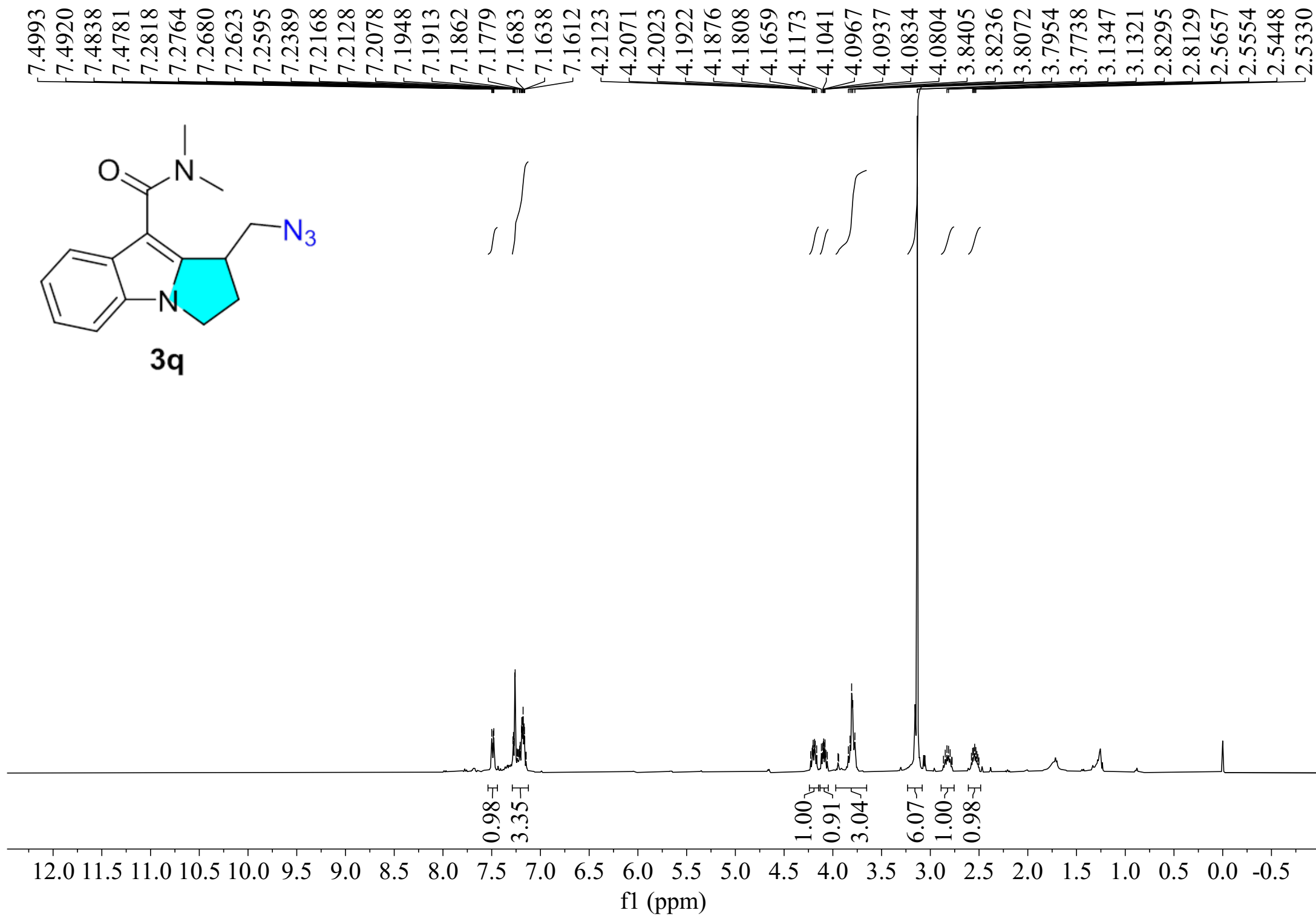


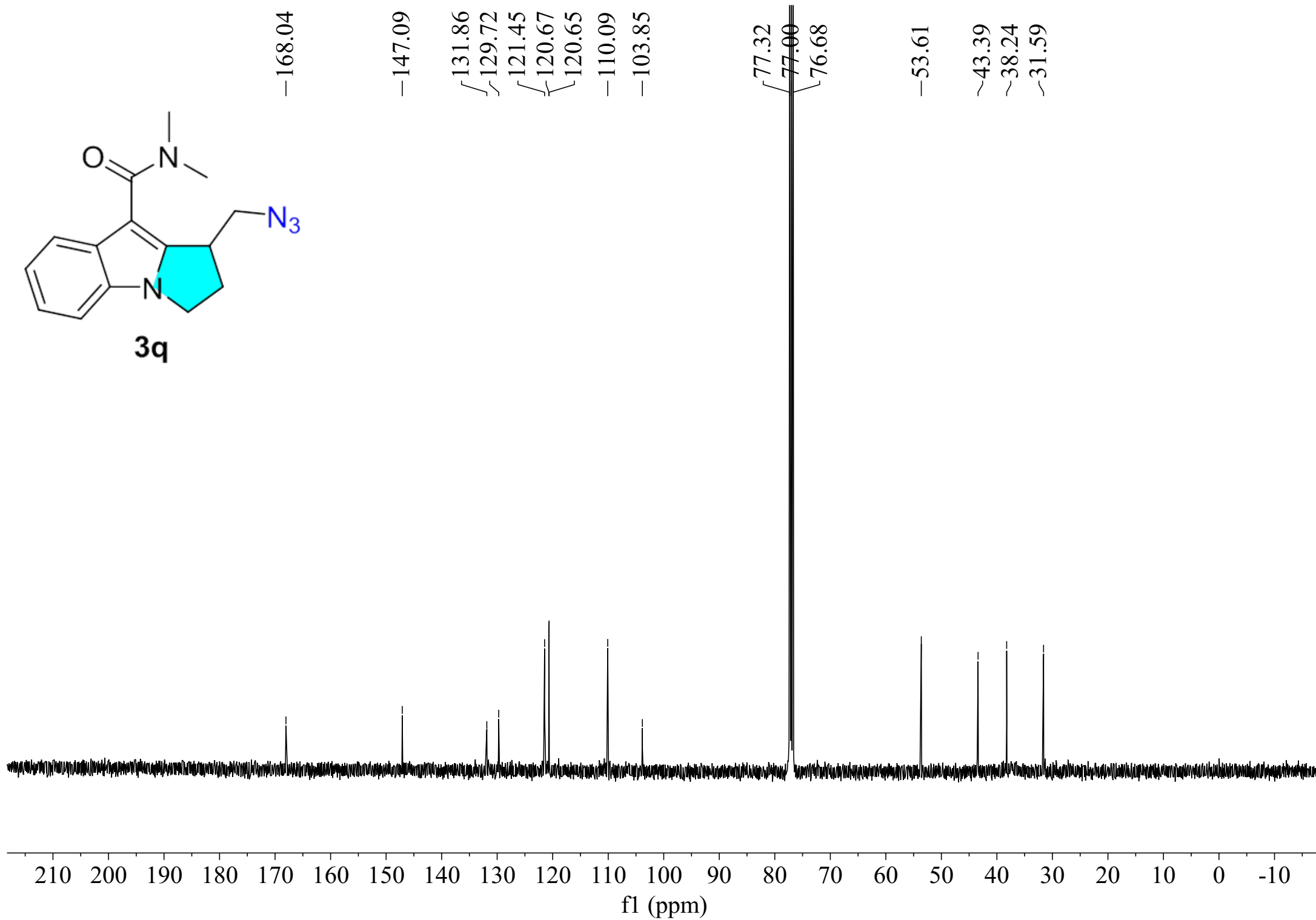
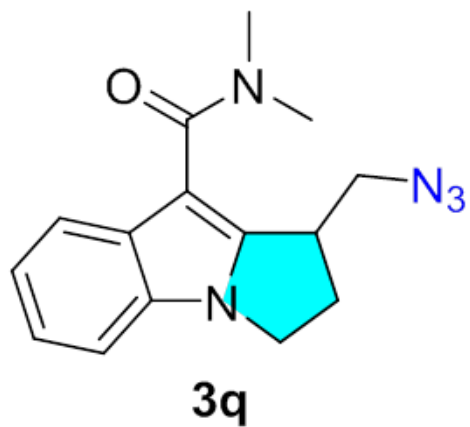


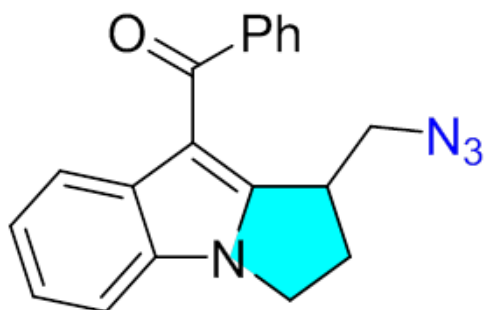




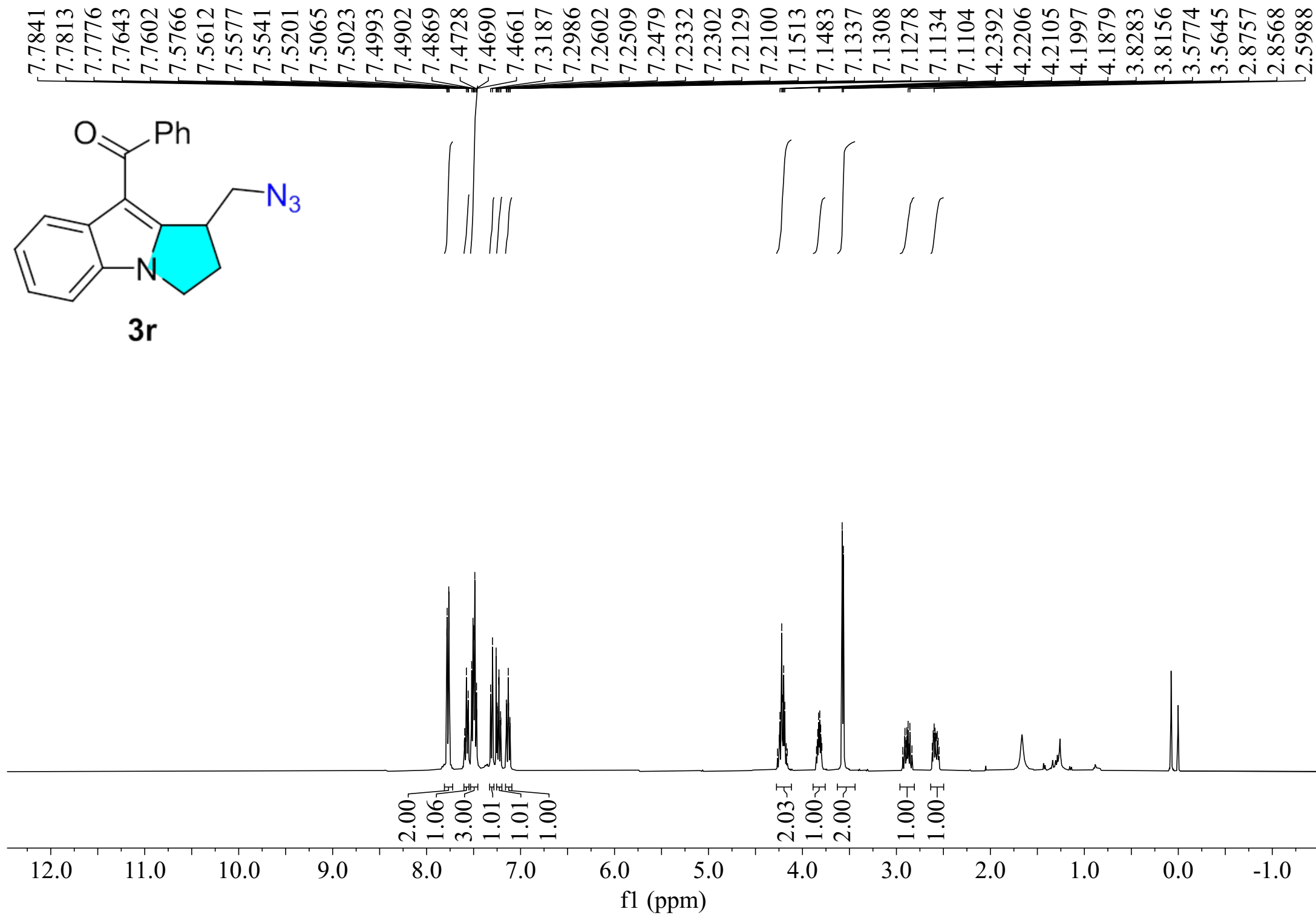
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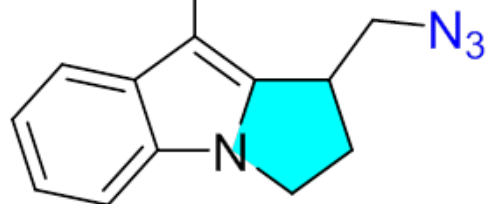






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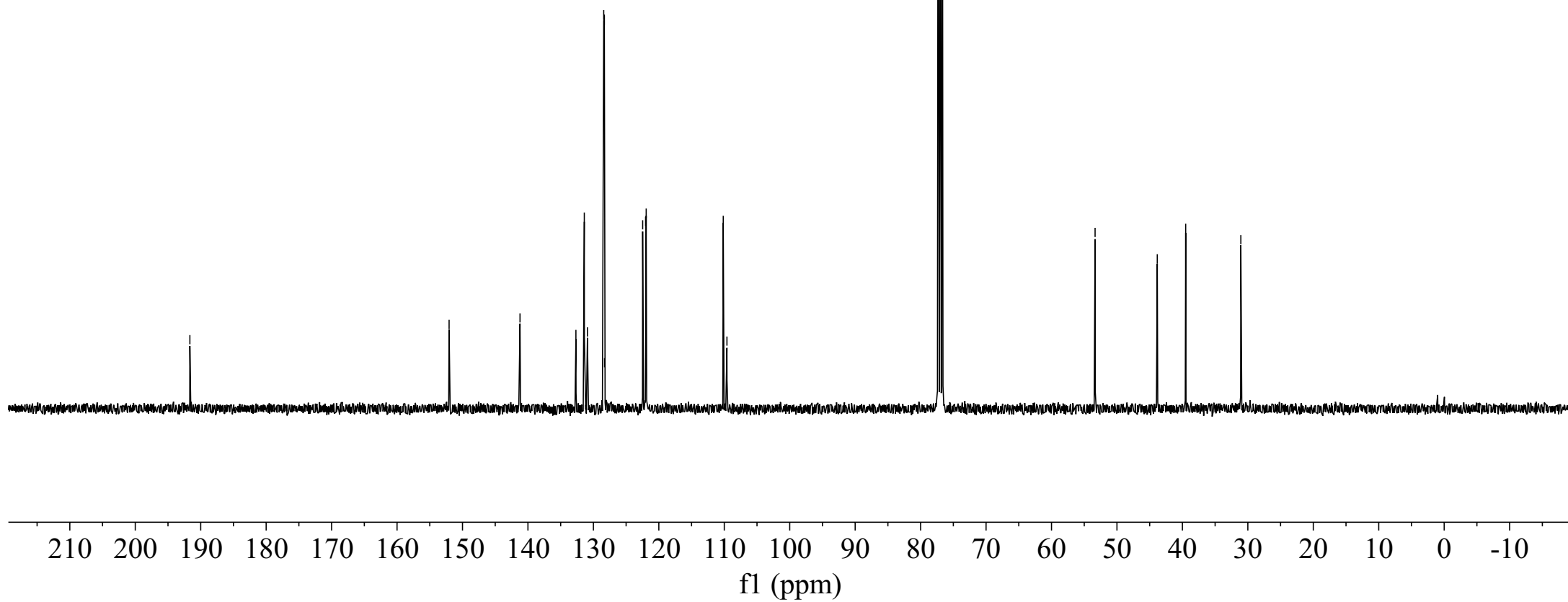


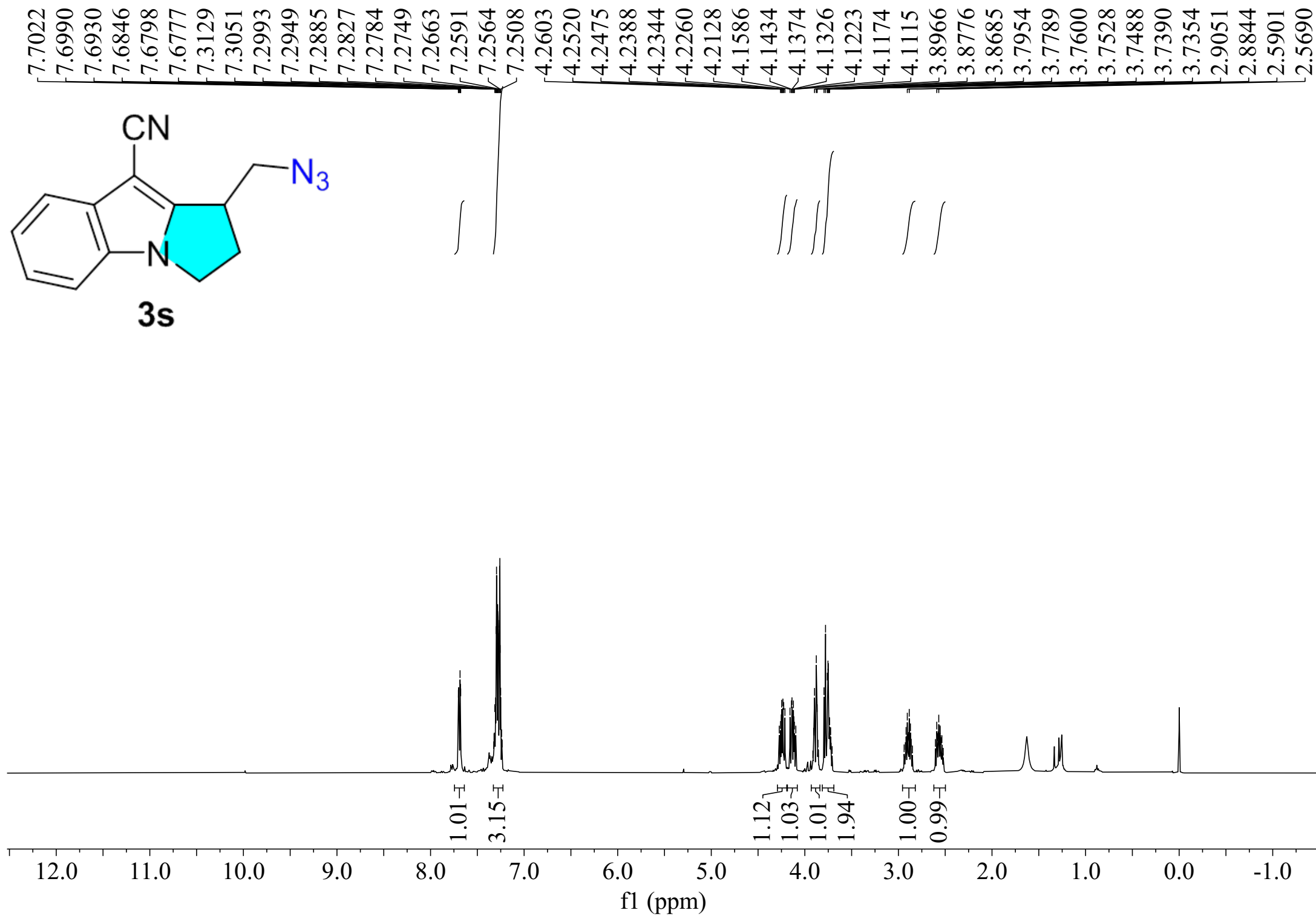
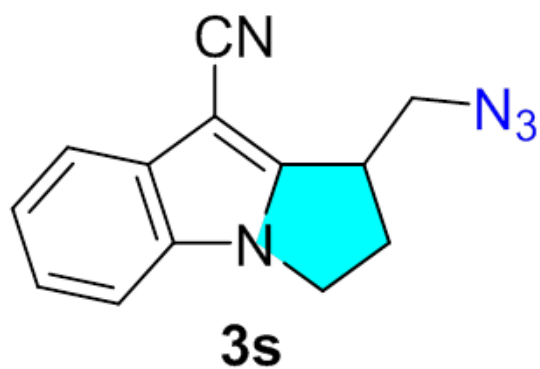
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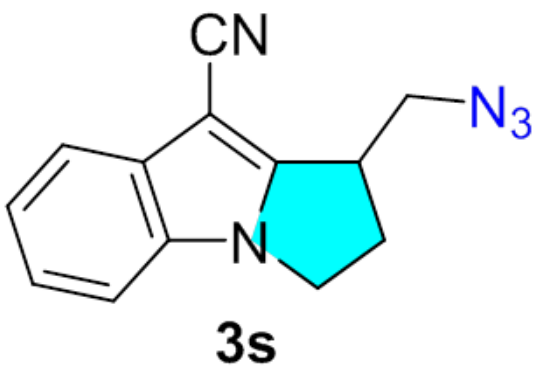
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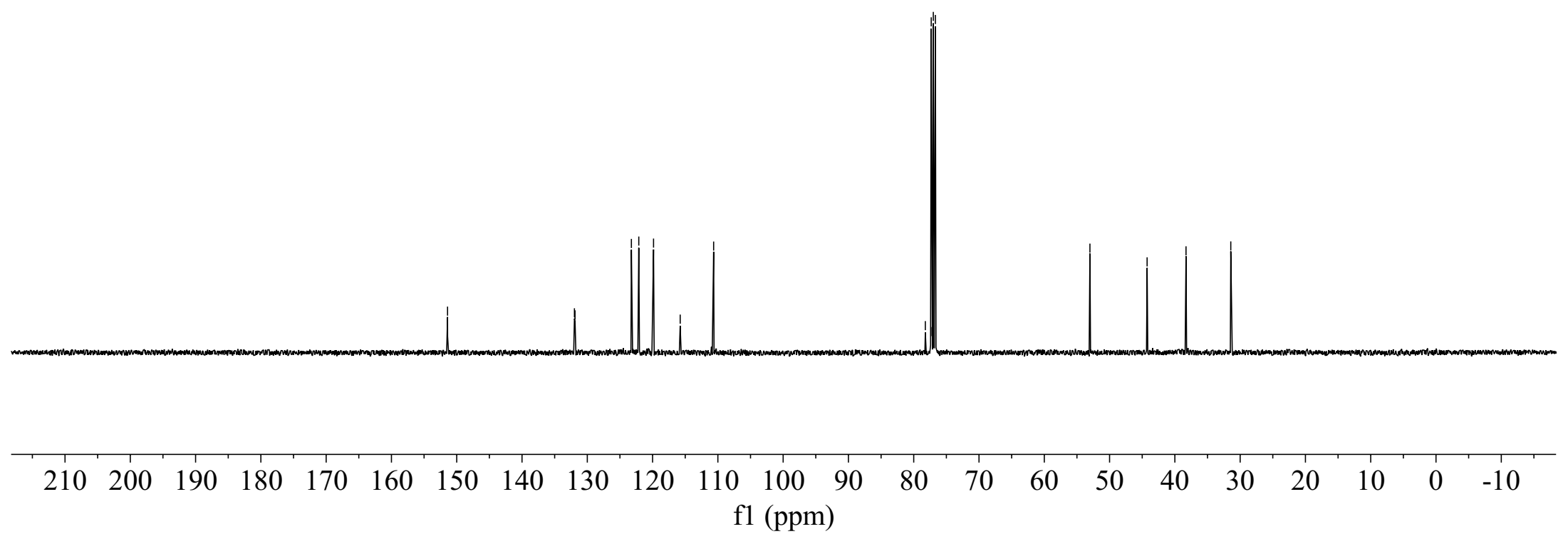
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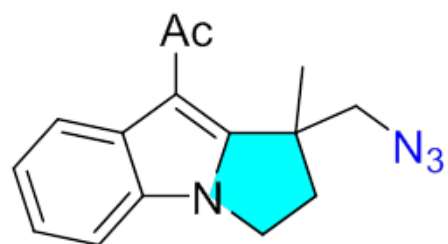




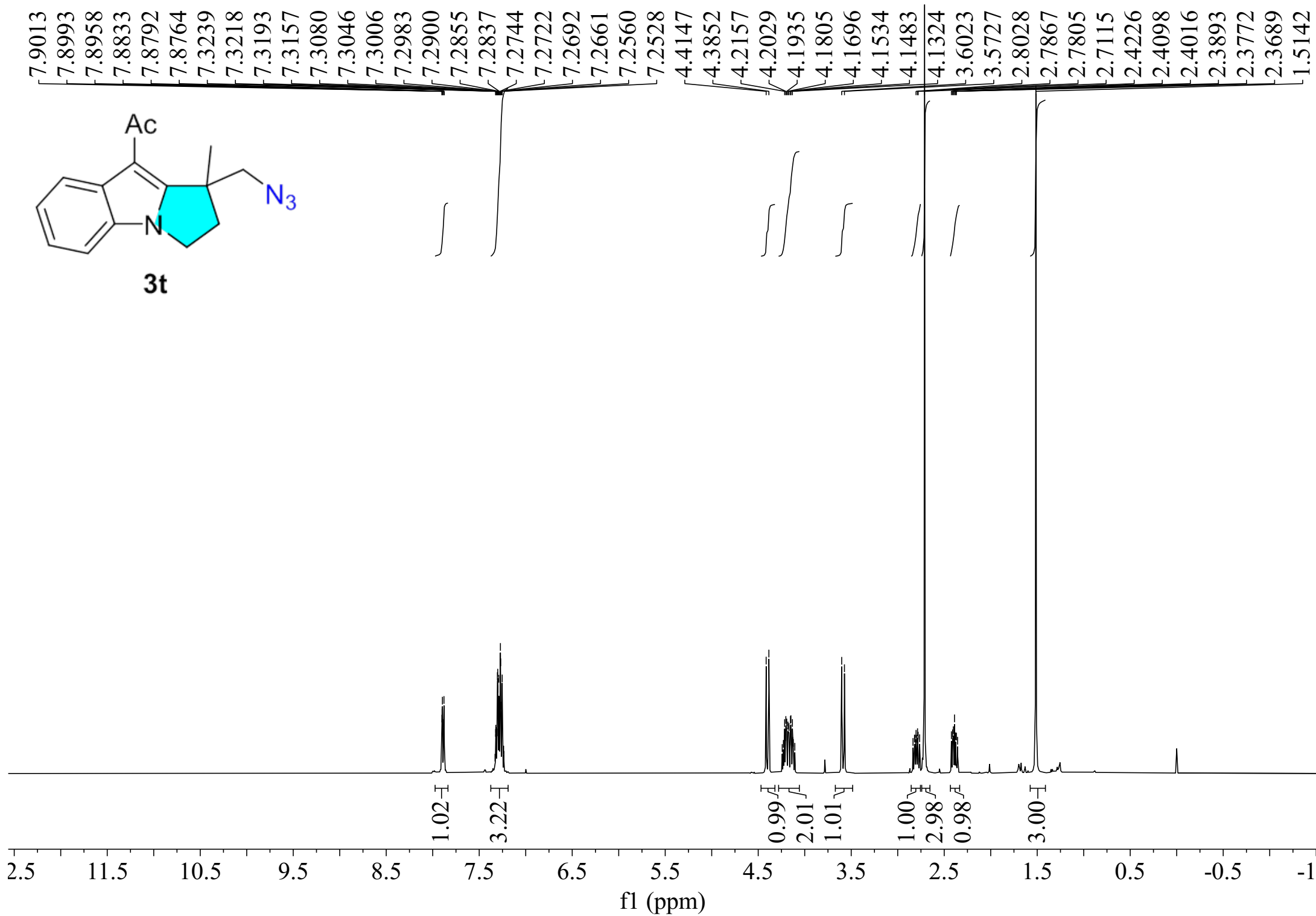


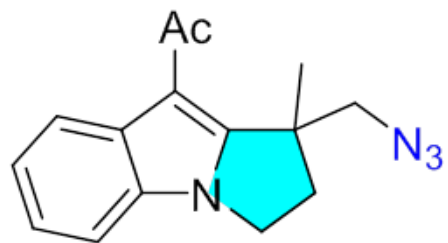
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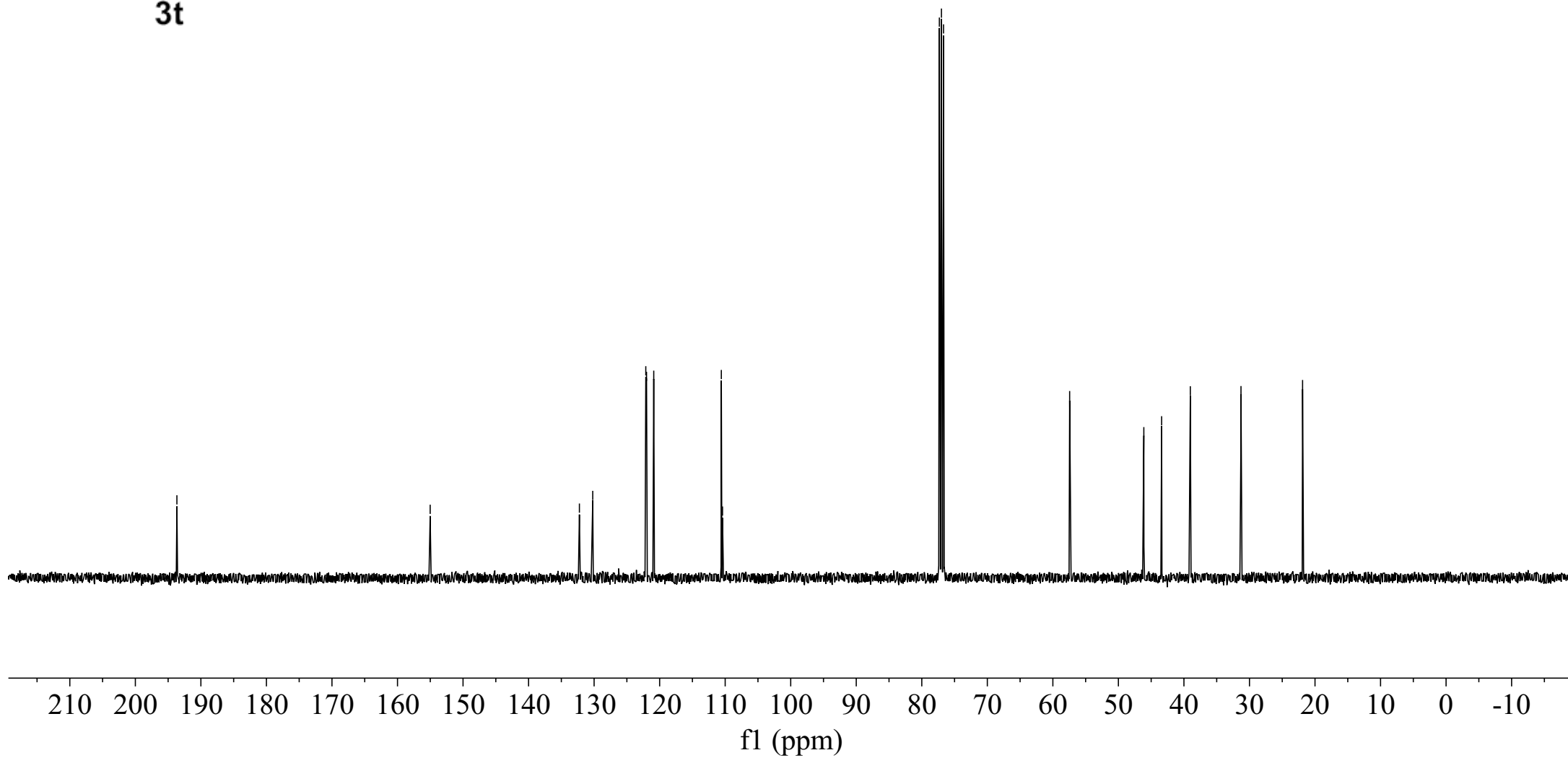
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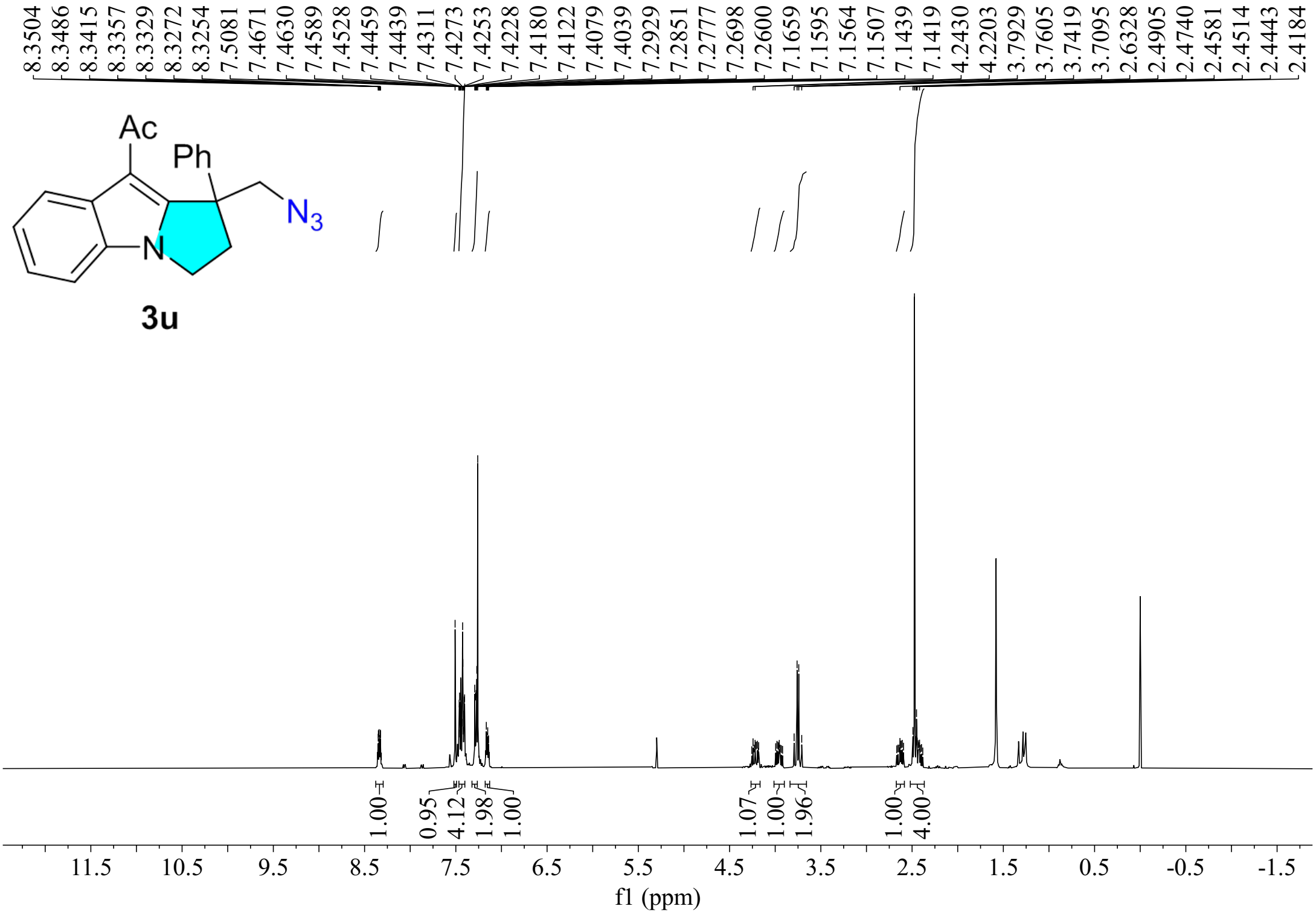
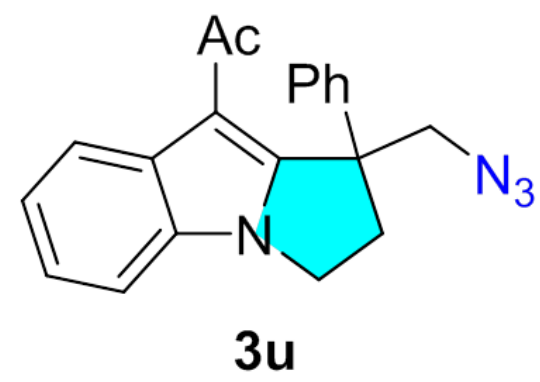


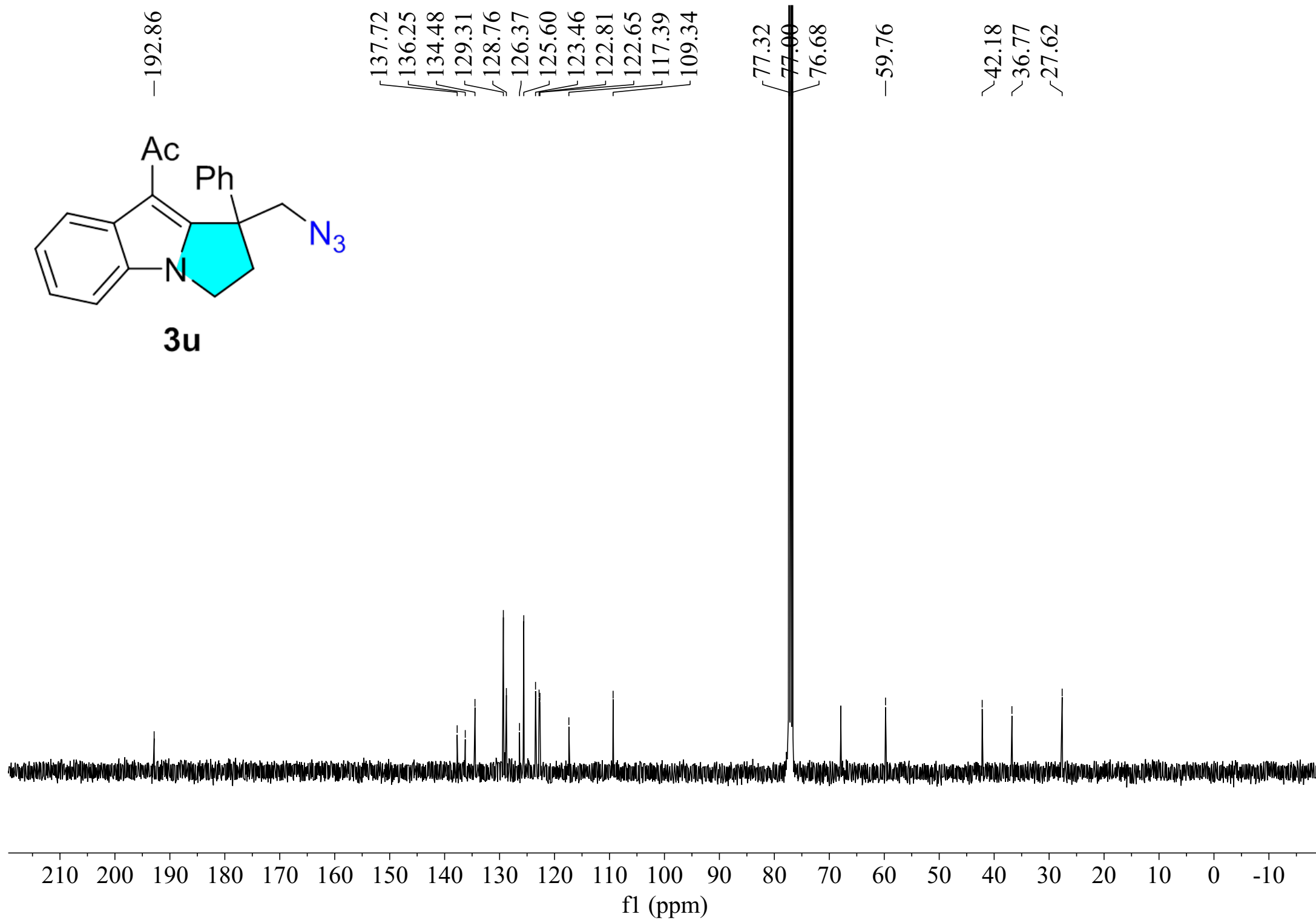
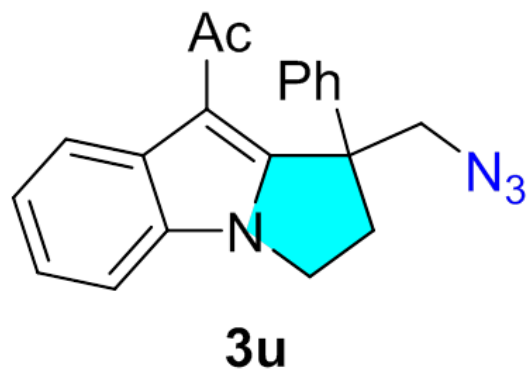


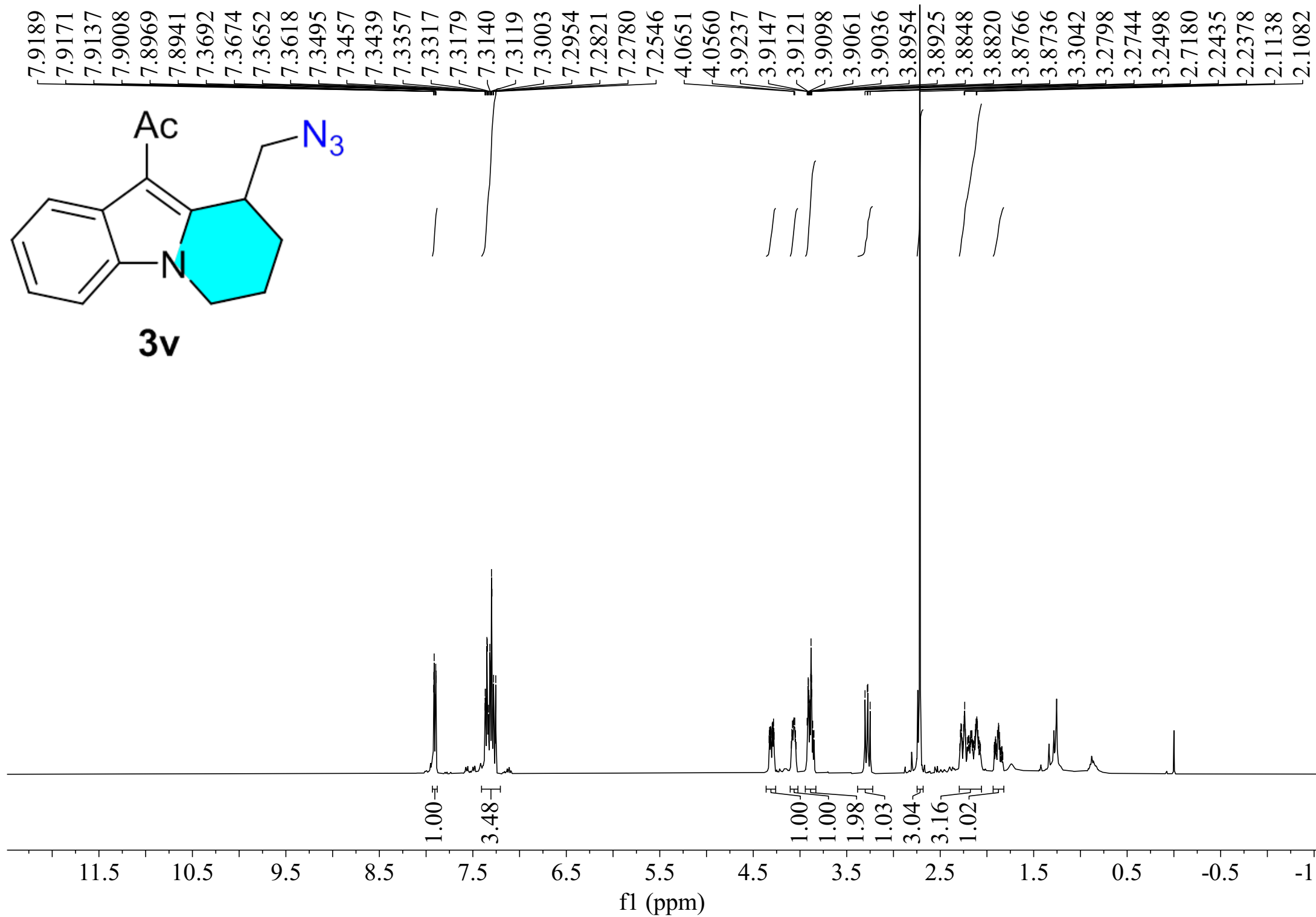
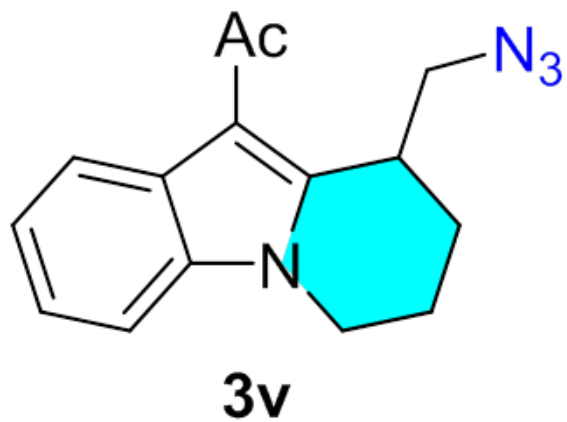
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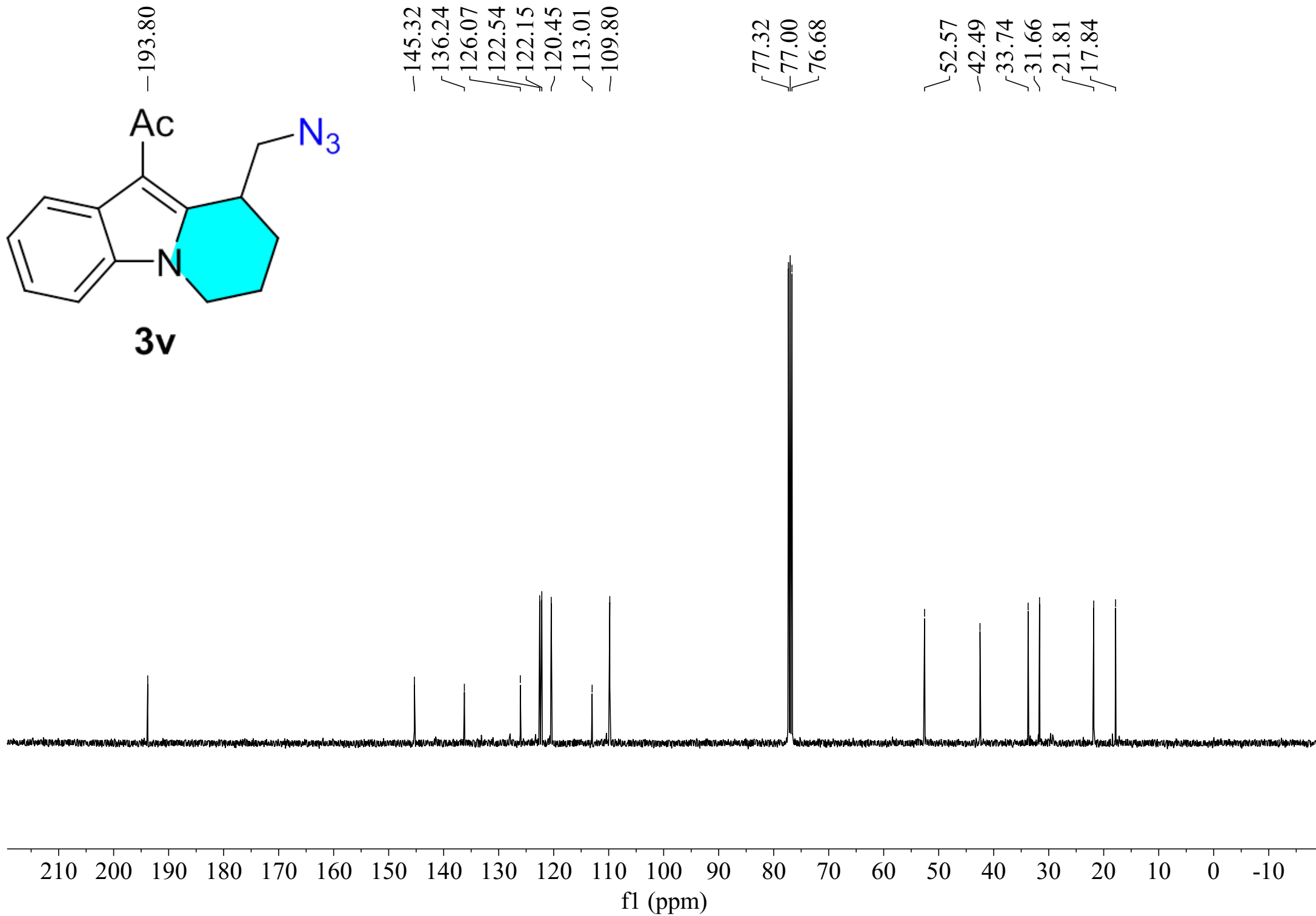
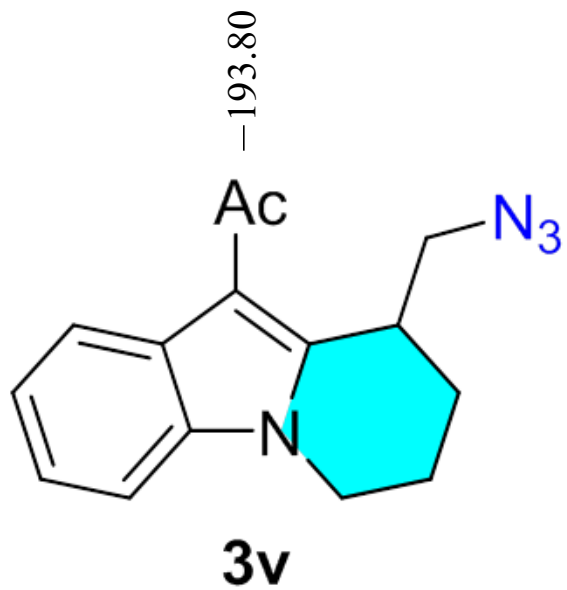
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 21.90

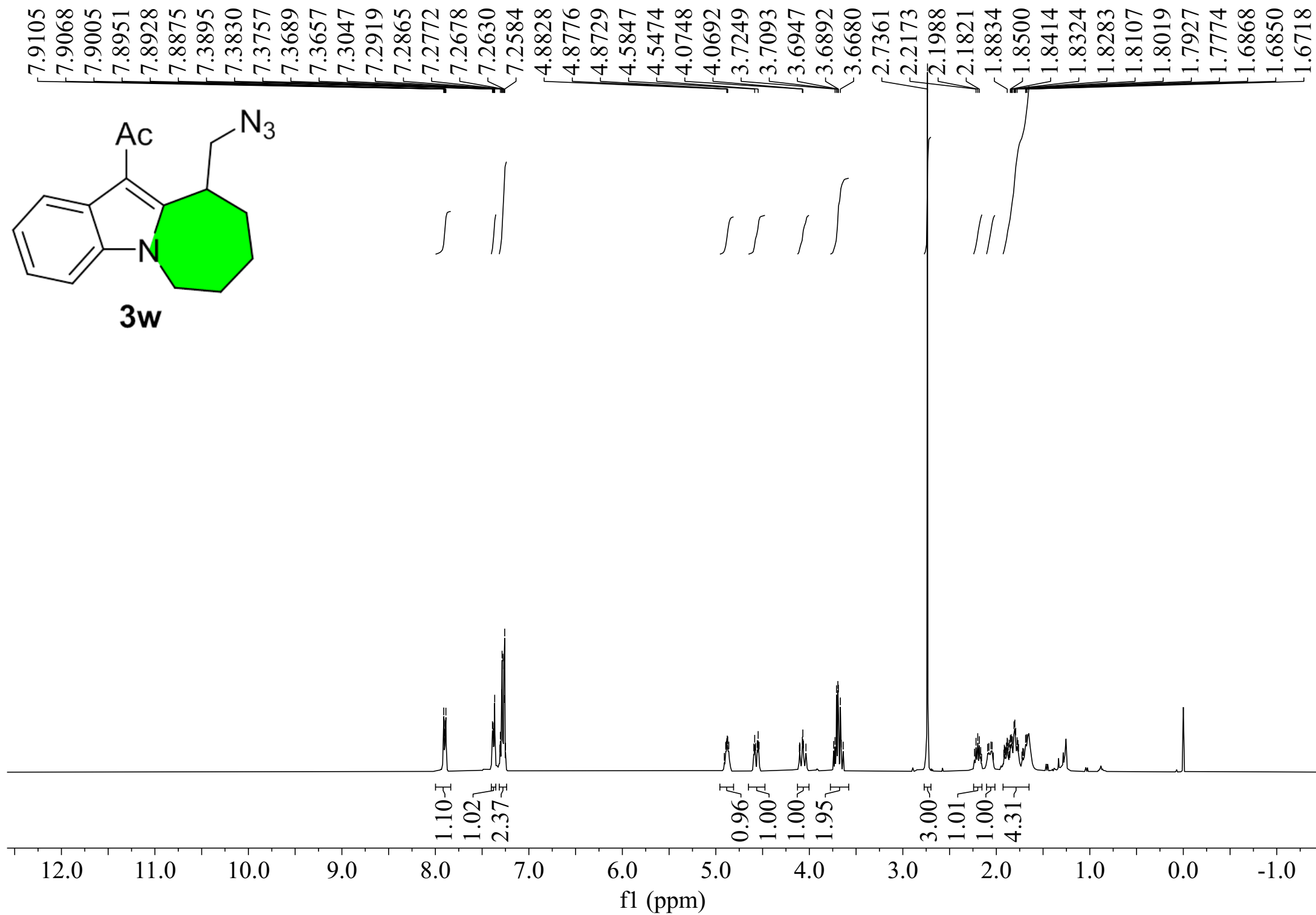
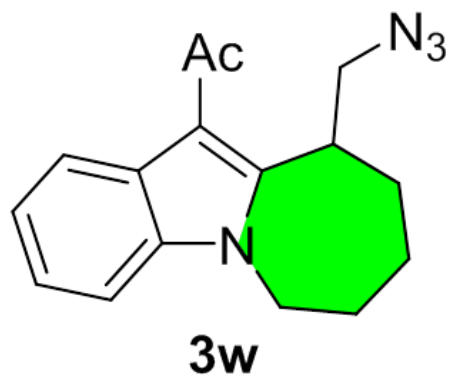


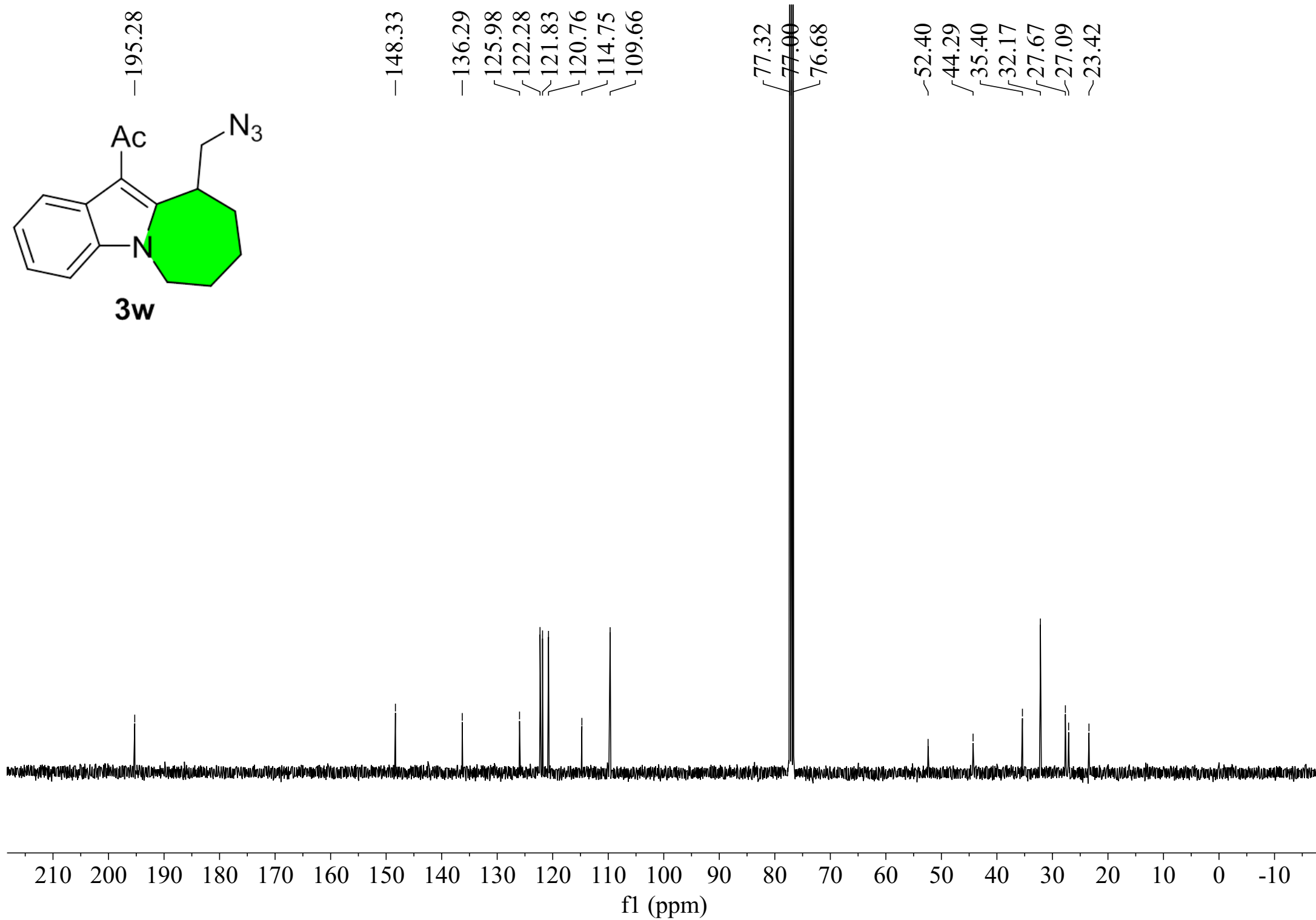
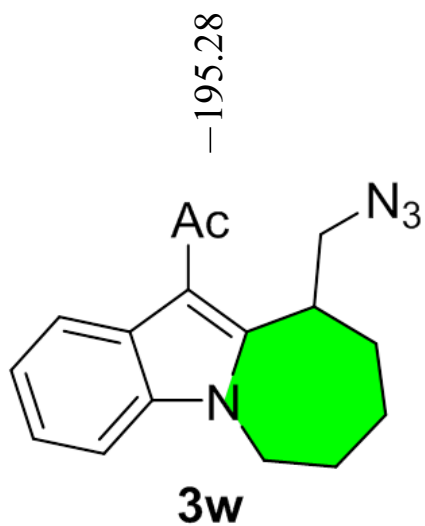


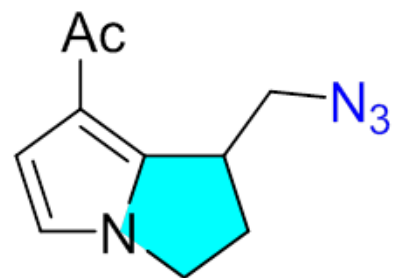




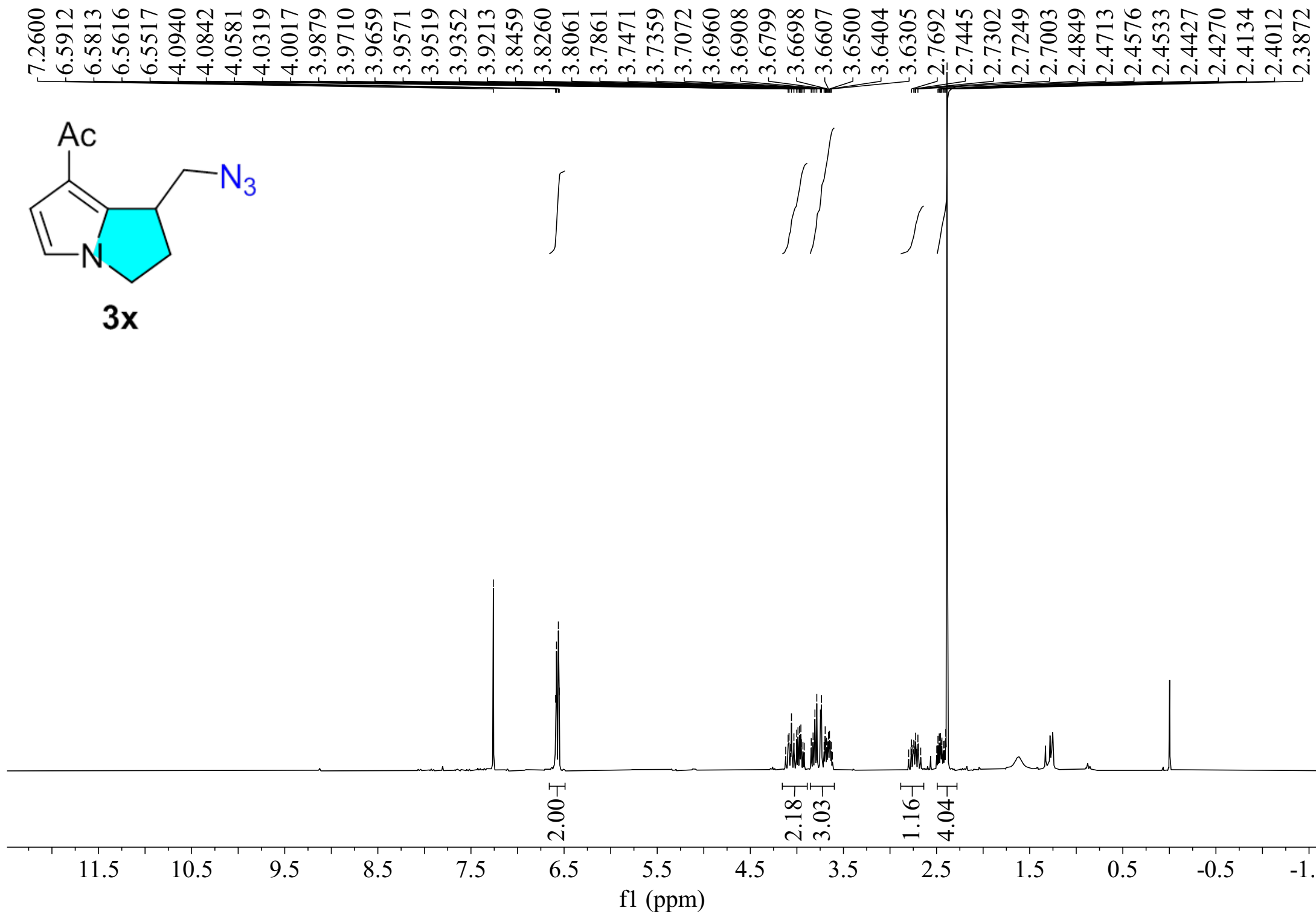


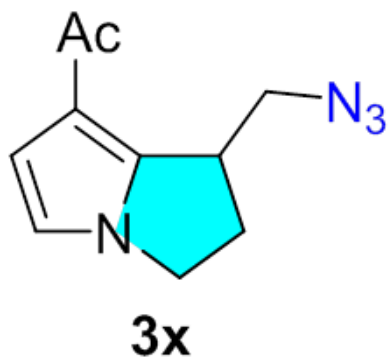






3x





—194.14

—142.33

117.85

114.92

114.61

77.42

77.00

76.58

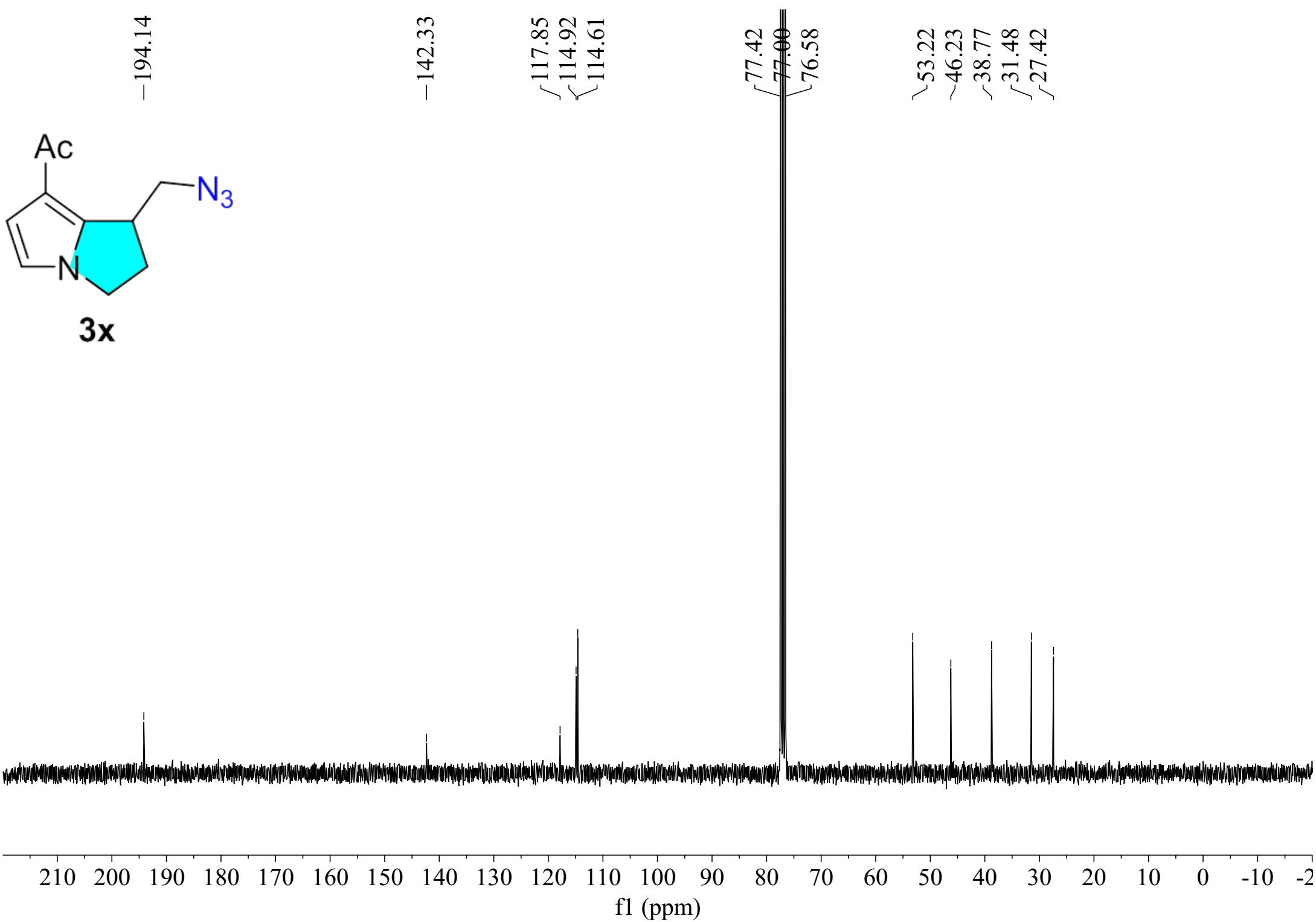
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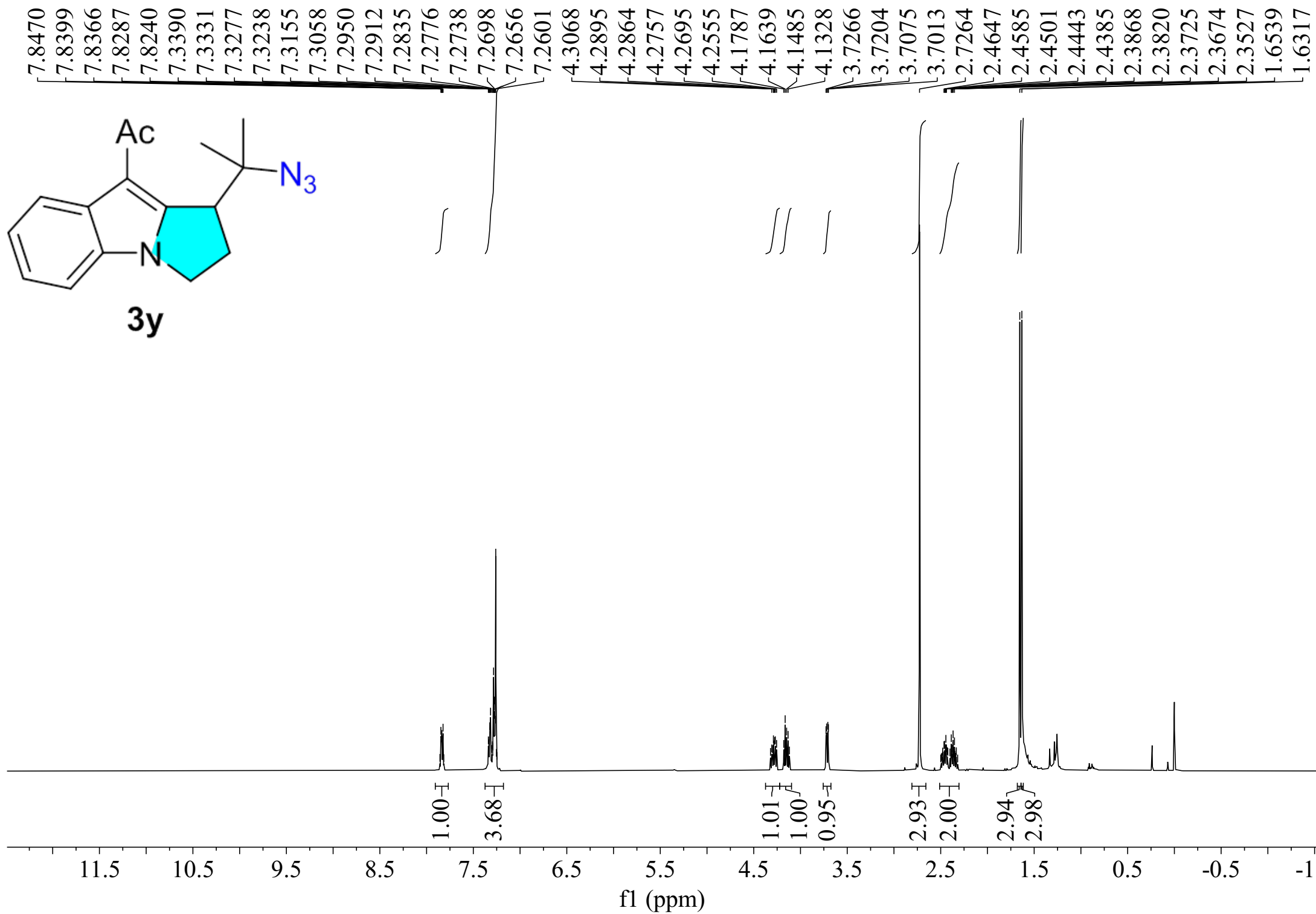
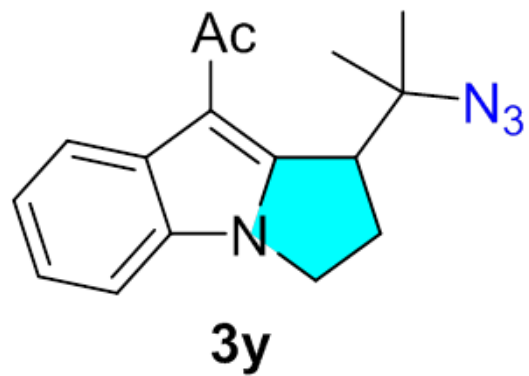
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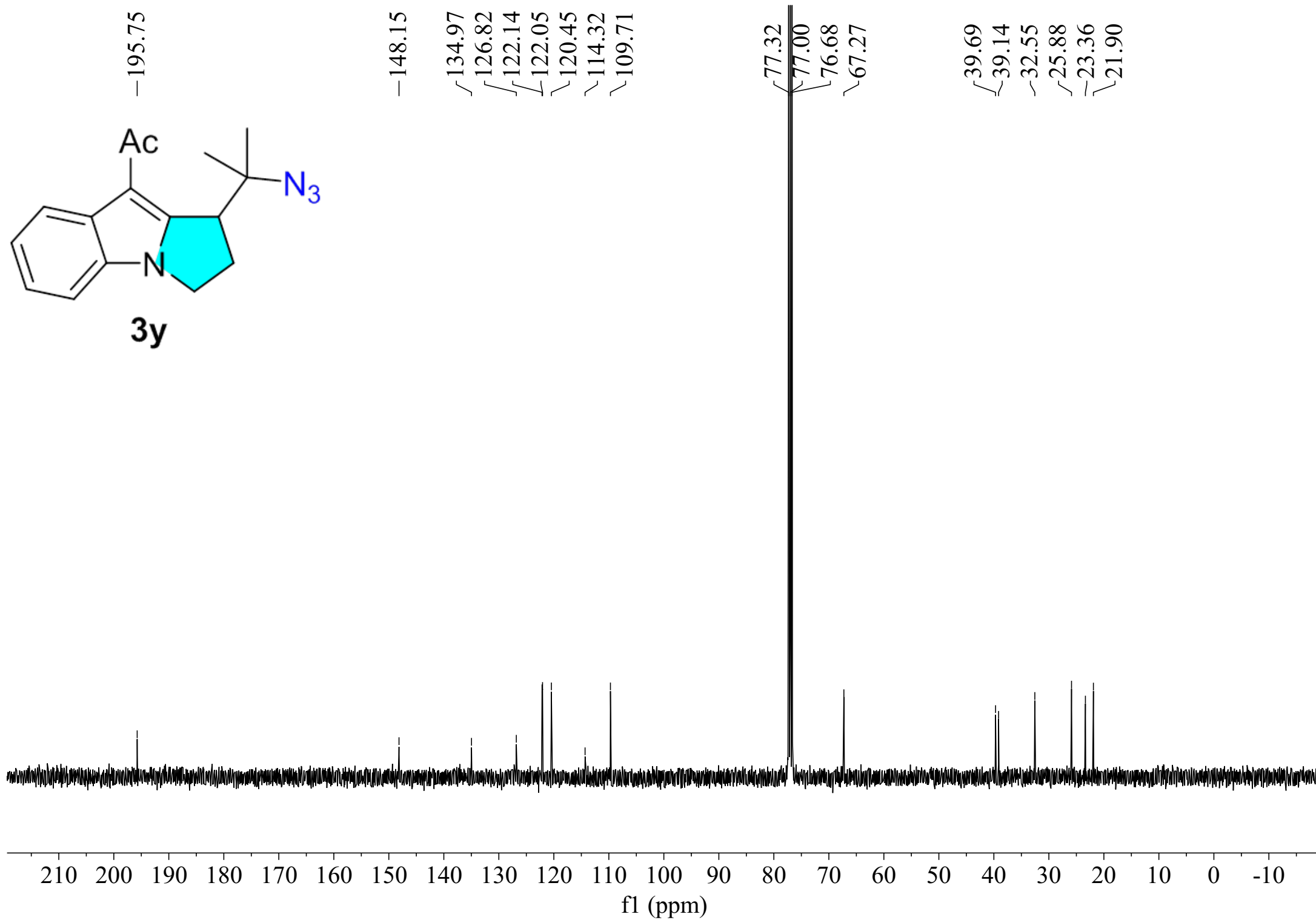
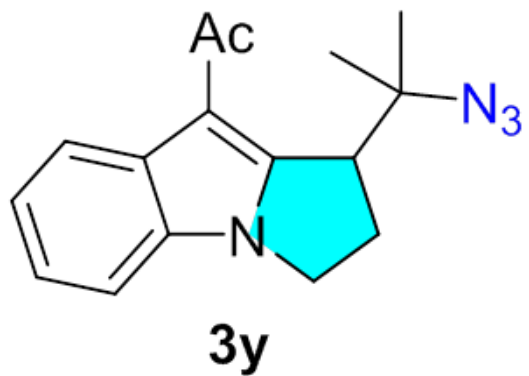
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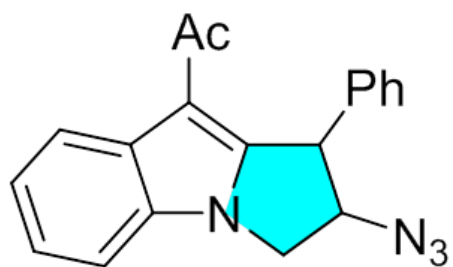
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27.42

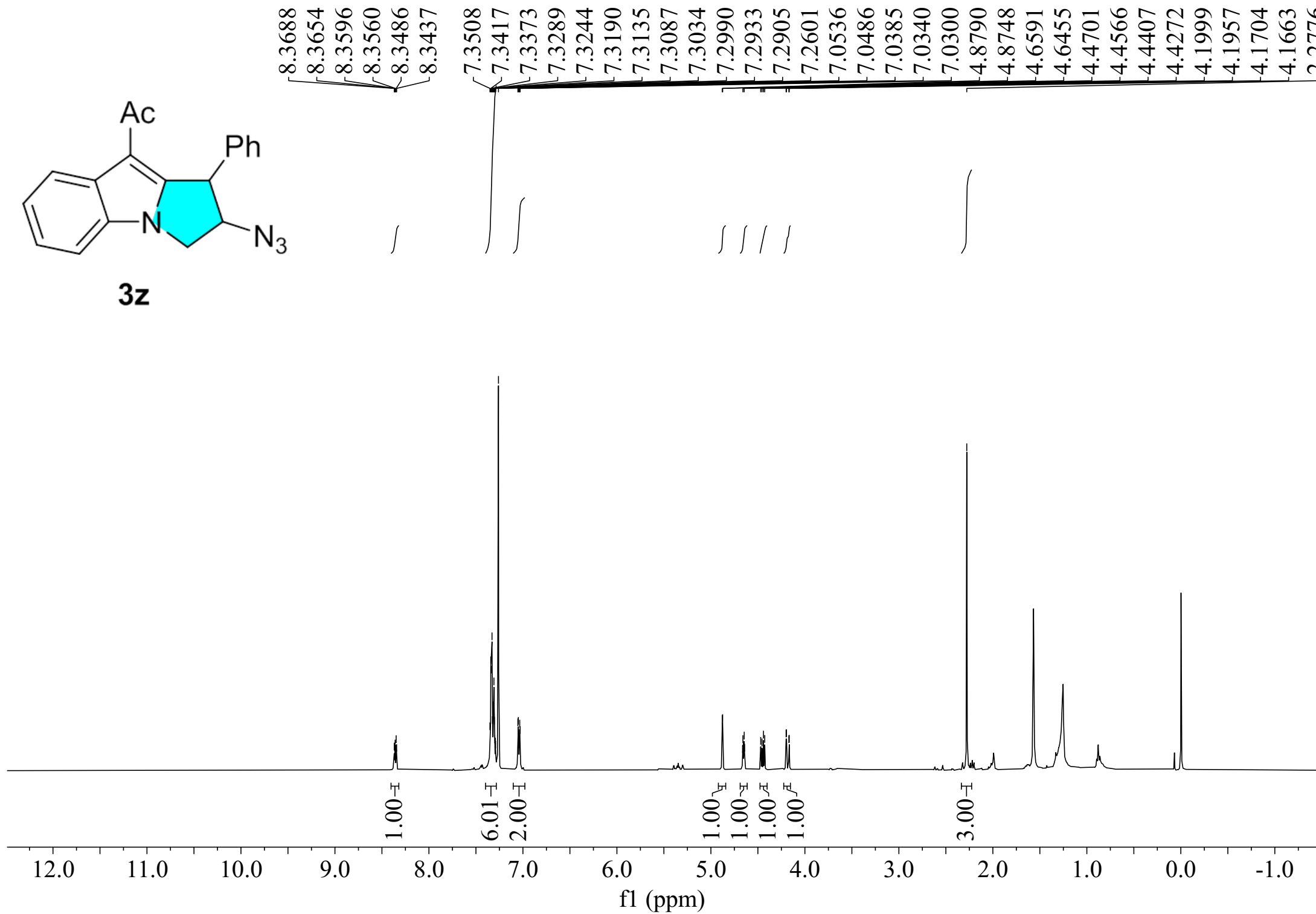


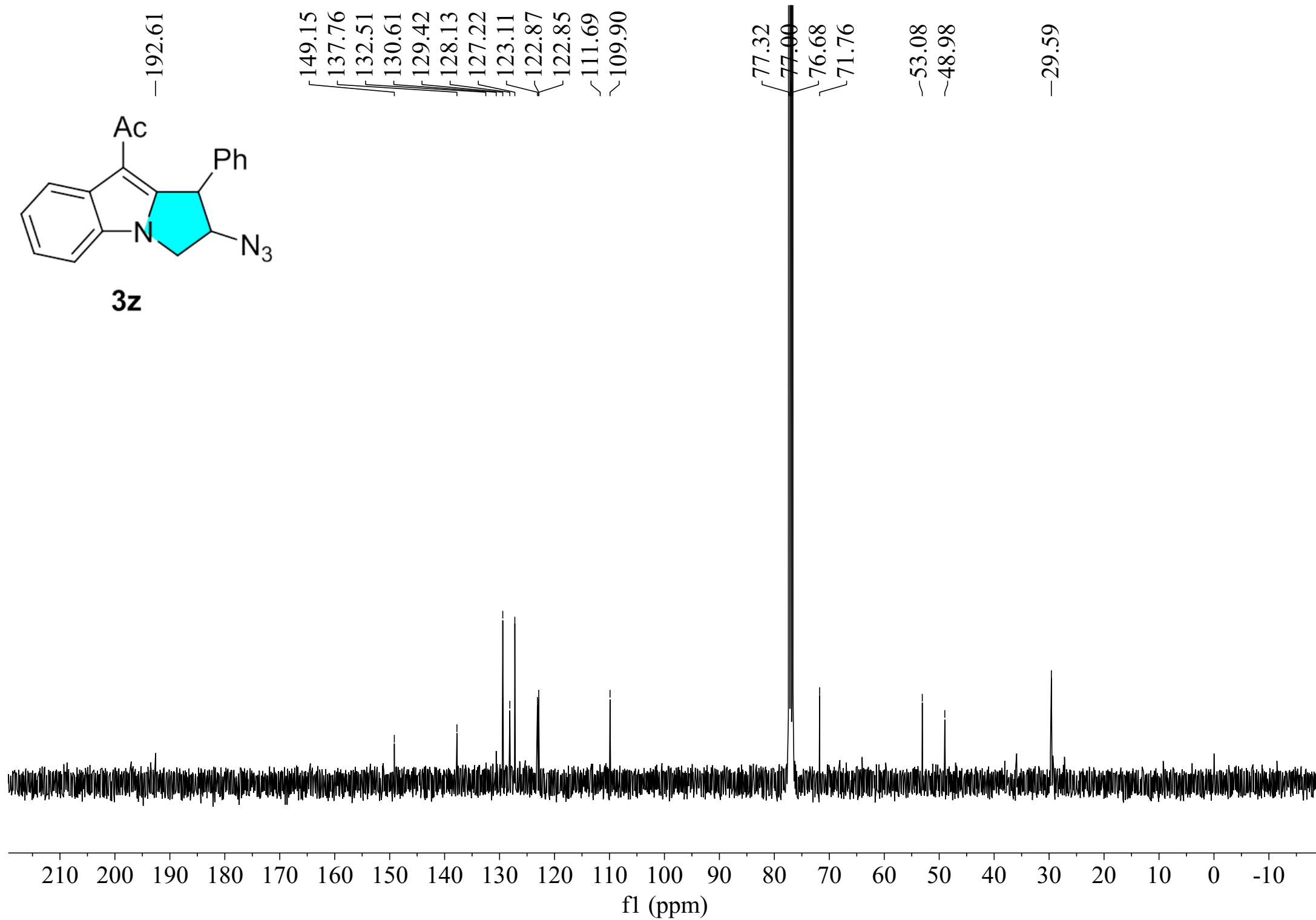
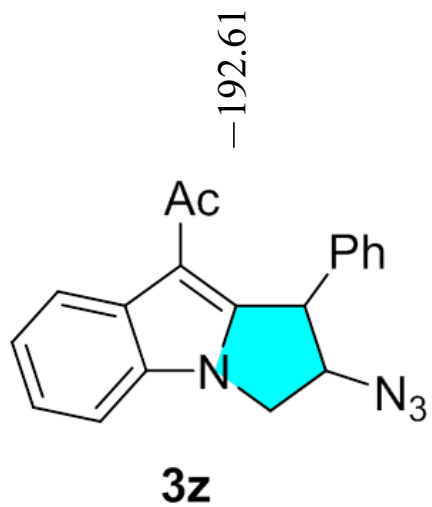


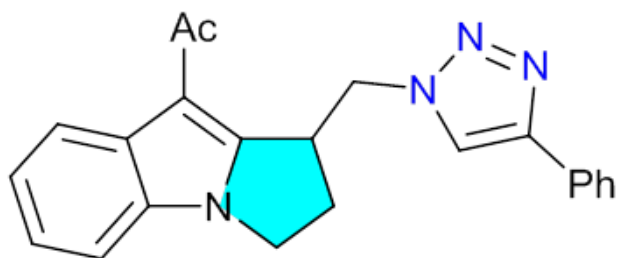




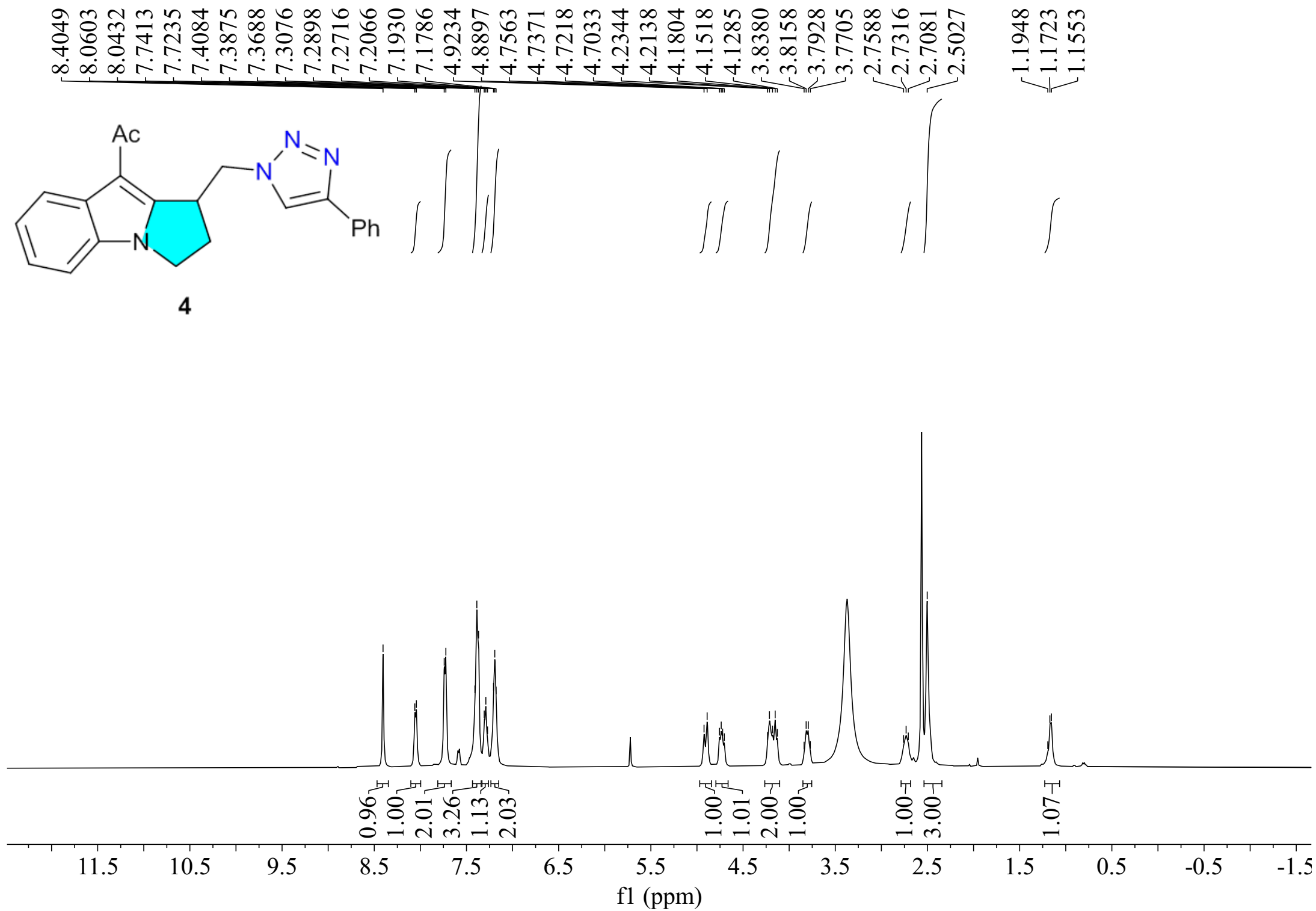
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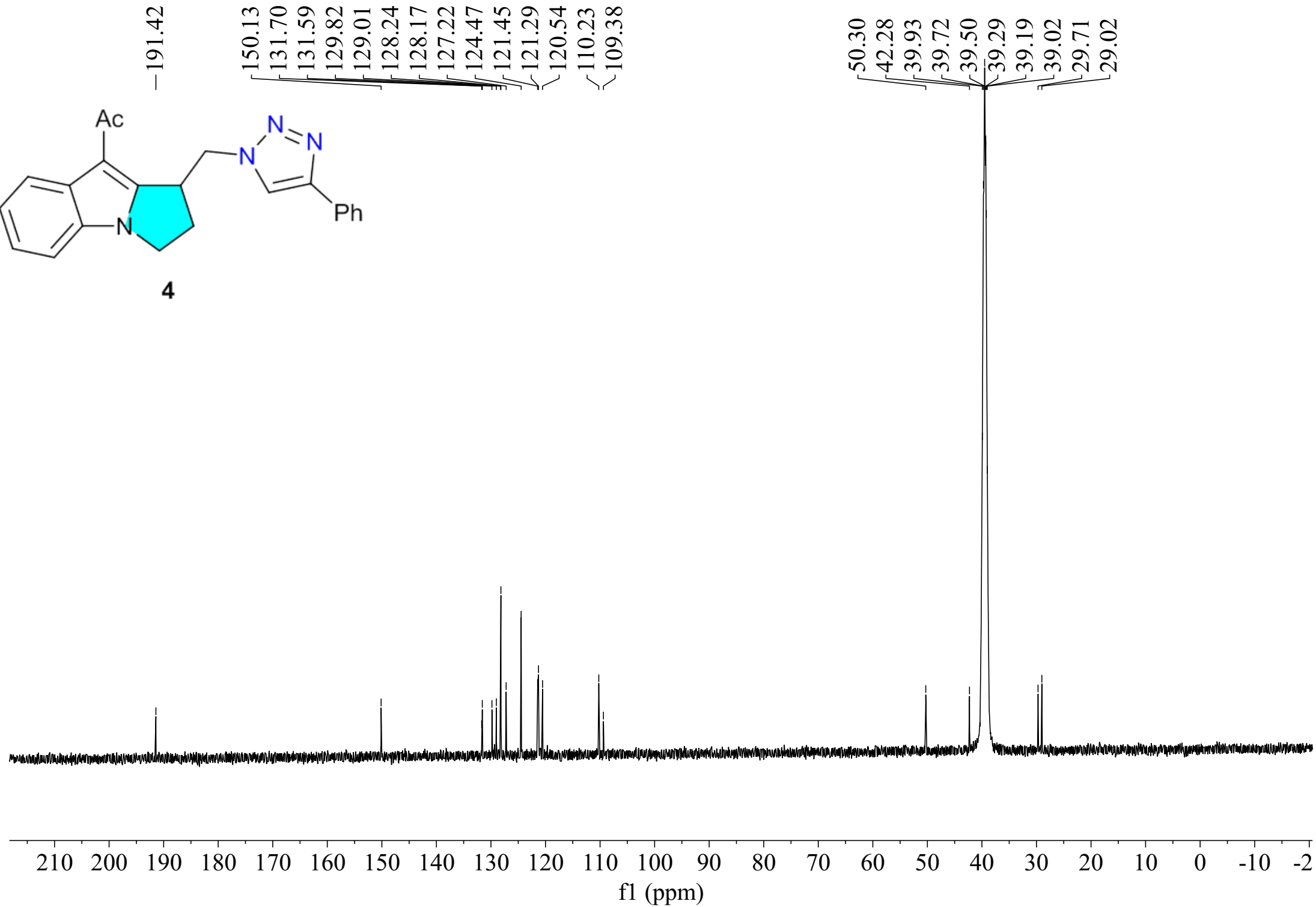


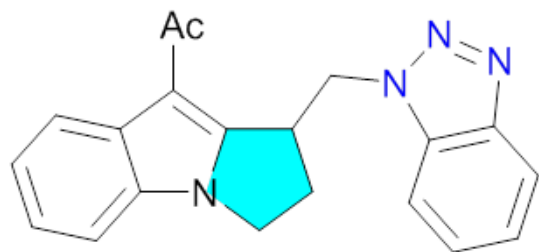




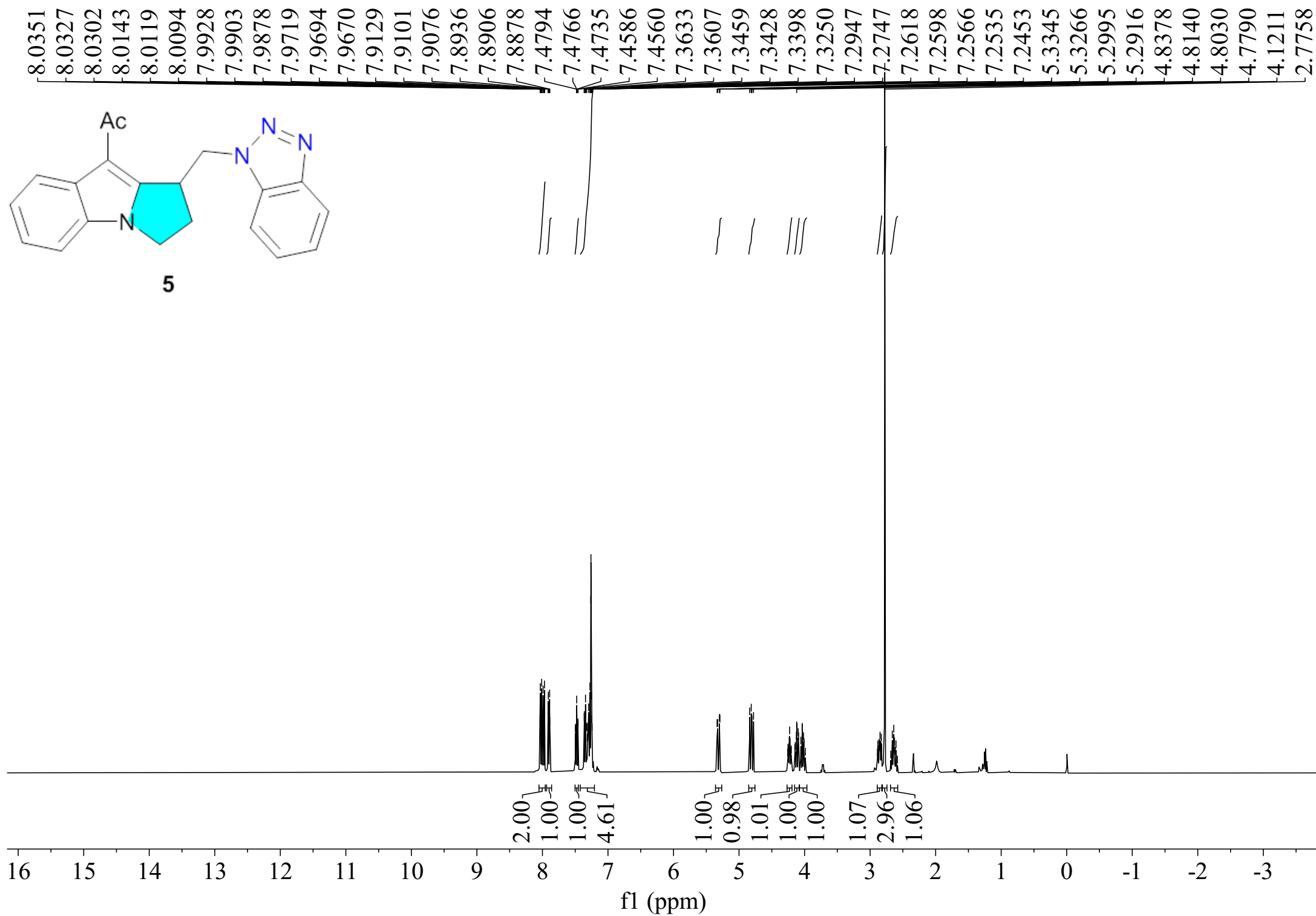
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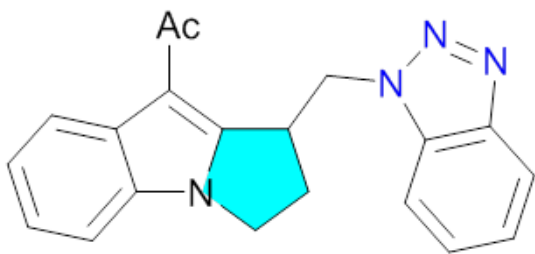






5





5

193.87

151.32

145.90

133.00

132.65

129.63

127.62

124.08

122.34

122.31

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119.60

110.81

110.73

110.14

77.32

77.00

76.68

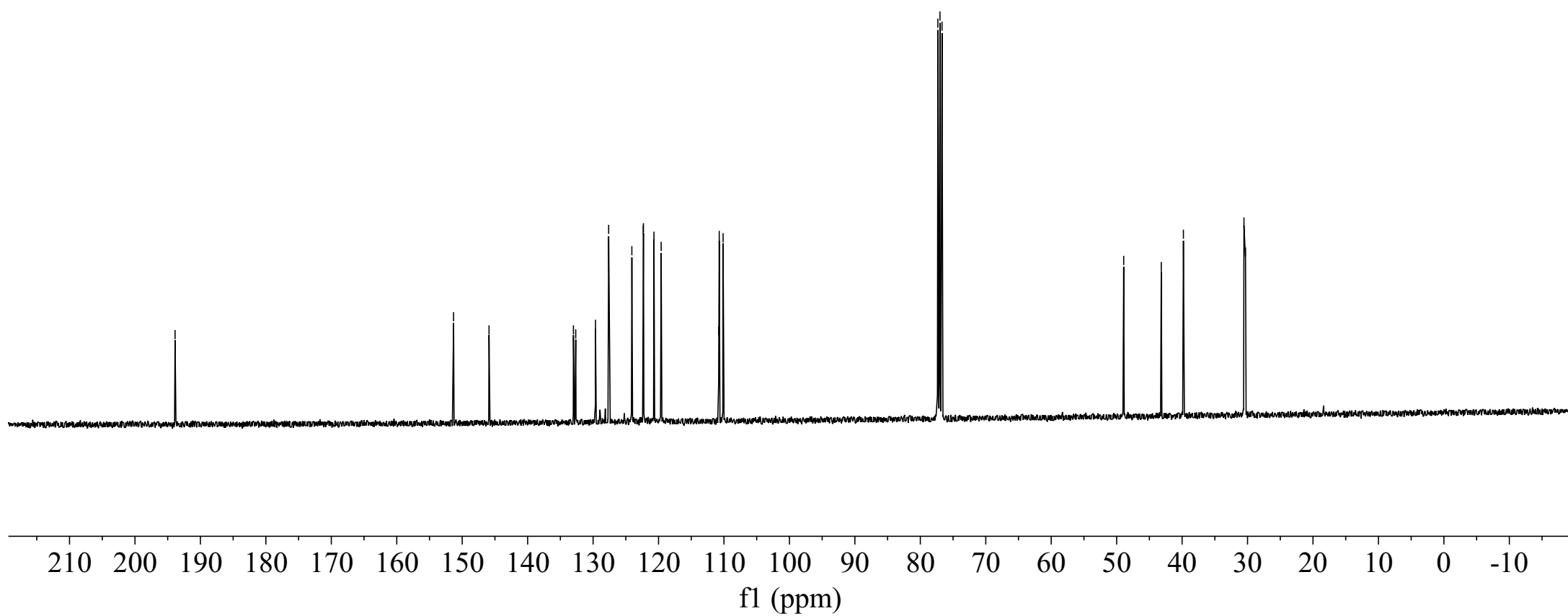
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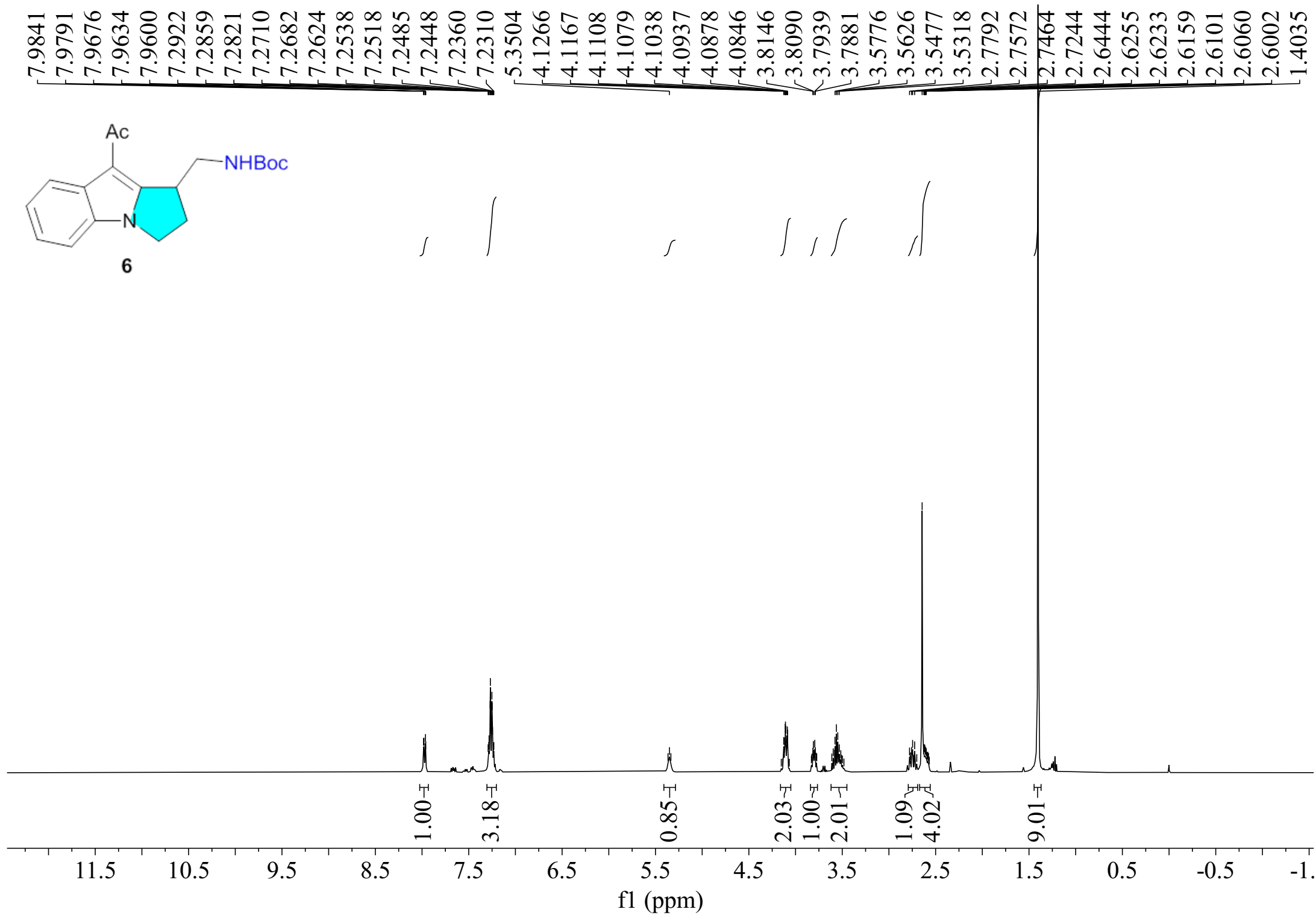
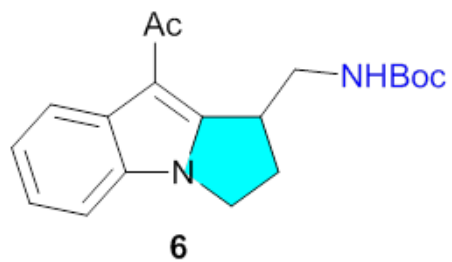
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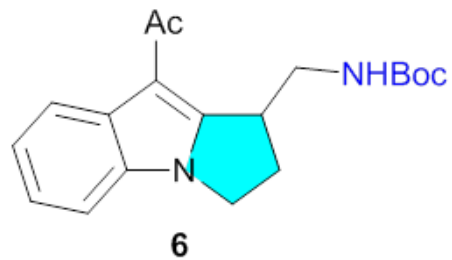
39.80

30.55

30.31







193.58

156.43

152.82

132.63

129.97

122.11

122.08

121.09

110.61

110.33

79.15

77.32

77.00

76.68

43.32

42.84

40.37

31.37

30.13

28.26

