**Supporting Information** 

## Catalyst-Free Multicomponent Polymerization of Aldehyde, Amine and Trimethylsilyl Cyanide toward Poly(α-aminonitrile)s

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**Figure S1**. The GPC traces of P1a/2a/3-P1c/2d/3, estimated by gel-permeation chromatography (GPC) on the basis of a PMMA calibration and DMF containing 0.05 M LiBr as the eluent.



Figure S2. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of (A) model compound and (B) model compound treated with D<sub>2</sub>O



Figure S3. FT-IR spectra of (A) 1a, (B) 2b and (C) P1a/2b/3.



Figure S4. FT-IR spectra of (A) 1a, (B) 2c and (C) P1a/2c/3.



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Figure S8. FT-IR spectra of (A) 1b, (B) 2c and (C) P1b/2c/3.



Figure S9. FT-IR spectra of (A) 1b, (B) 2d and (C) P1b/2d/3.





**Figure S11.** FT-IR spectra of (A) **1c**, (B) **2b** and (C) P1c/2b/3.



Figure S12. FT-IR spectra of (A) 1c, (B) 2c and (C) P1c/2c/3.



Figure S13. FT-IR spectra of (A) 1c, (B) 2d and (C) P1c/2d/3.



**Figure S14.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of (A) **1a**, (B) **2b**, and (C) P**1a/2b/3** in DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>. The solvent peaks are marked with asterisks.



**Figure S15.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of (A) **1a**, (B) **2c**, and (C) P**1a/2c/3** in DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>. The solvent peaks are marked with asterisks.



**Figure S16.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of (A) **1a**, (B) **2d**, and (C) P**1a/2d/3** in DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>. The solvent peaks are marked with asterisks.



Figure S17. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of (A) **1b**, (B) **2a**, and (C) P**1b/2a/3** in DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>. The solvent peaks are marked with asterisks.



**Figure S18.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of (A) **1b**, (B) **2b**, and (C) P**1b/2b/3** in DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>. The solvent peaks are marked with asterisks.



Figure S19. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of (A) 1b, (B) 2c, and (C) P1b/2c/3 in DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>. The solvent peaks are marked with asterisks.



**Figure S20.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of (A) **1b**, (B) **2d**, and (C) **P1b/2d/3** in DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>. The solvent peaks are marked with asterisks.



**Figure S21.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of (A) **1c**, (B) **2a**, and (C) P**1c/2a/3** in DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>. The solvent peaks are marked with asterisks.



**Figure S22.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of (A) **1c**, (B) **2b**, and (C) P**1c/2b/3** in DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>. The solvent peaks are marked with asterisks.



Figure S23. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of (A) 1c, (B) 2c, and (C) P1c/2c/3 in DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>. The solvent peaks are marked with asterisks.



**Figure S24.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of (A) **1c**, (B) **2d**, and (C) P**1c/2d/3** in DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>. The solvent peaks are marked with asterisks.



Figure S25. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of (A) 1a, (B) 2b, and (C) P1a/2b/3 in DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>. The solvent peaks are marked with asterisks.



**Figure S26.** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of (A) **1a**, (B) **2c**, and (C) P**1a/2c/3** in DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>. The solvent peaks are marked with asterisks.



Figure S27. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of (A) 1a, (B) 2d, and (C) P1a/2d/3 in DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>. The solvent peaks are marked with asterisks.



Figure S28. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of (A) 1b, (B) 2a, and (C) P1b/2a/3 in DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>. The solvent peaks are marked with asterisks.



**Figure S29.** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of (A) **1b**, (B) **2b**, and (C) P**1b/2b/3** in DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>. The solvent peaks are marked with asterisks.



**Figure S30.** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of (A) **1b**, (B) **2c**, and (C) P**1b/2c/3** in DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>. The solvent peaks are marked with asterisks.



**Figure S31.** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of (A) **1b**, (B) **2d**, and (C) P**1b/2d/3** in DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>. The solvent peaks are marked with asterisks.



**Figure S32.** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of (A) **1c**, (B) **2a**, and (C) **P1c/2a/3** in DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>. The solvent peaks are marked with asterisks.



Figure S33. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of (A) 1c, (B) 2b, and (C) P1c/2b/3 in DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>. The solvent peaks are marked with asterisks.



Figure S34. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of (A) 1c, (B) 2c, and (C) P1c/2c/3 in DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>. The solvent peaks are marked with asterisks.



Figure S35. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of (A) 1c, (B) 2d, and (C) P1c/2d/3 in DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>. The solvent peaks are marked with asterisks.



Figure S36. DSC curve of polymers.

Polymer	$n_{589}{}^{b}$	<i>n</i> <sub>632.8</sub> <sup>c</sup>	$v_{\mathrm{D}}{}^{d}$	$D^d$	v' <sup>e</sup>	$D'^e$
P1a/2a/3	1.7447	1.7322	11.2	0.0890	39.5	0.0253
P1a/2b/3	1.7006	1.6941	20.4	0.0491	75.7	0.0132
P1a/2c/3	1.7166	1.7049	11.5	0.0867	40.8	0.0245
P1a/2d/3	1.6793	1.6701	14.0	0.0714	50.4	0.0199

**Table S1.** Refractive Indices, Abbé Numbers  $(v_D)$ , Revised Abbé Numbers (v'), and Optical Dispersions (D and D') of Thin Films of P1a/2/3.<sup>*a*</sup>

<sup>*a*</sup>Data taken from Figure 6B. <sup>*b*</sup>n = RI value at 589 nm; <sup>*c*</sup>n = RI value at 632.8 nm; <sup>*d*</sup> $v_D$  =  $(n_D - 1)/(n_F - n_C)$ , where  $n_D$ ,  $n_F$  and  $n_C$  are the RI values at wavelengths of Fraunhofer D, F and C spectral lines of 589.2, 486.1 and 656.3 nm, respectively;  $D = 1/v_D \cdot e_V' =$  Abbé numbers =  $(n_{1319} - 1)/(n_{1064} - n_{1550})$ , where  $n_{1319}$ ,  $n_{1064}$  and  $n_{1550}$  are the RI values at wavelengths of 1319, 1064 and 1553 nm, respectively; D' = 1/v'.



Chemical shift (ppm)

Figure S37. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of (A) P1a/2a/3 and (B) postfunctionalized P1a/2a/3 in DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>. The solvent and water peaks are marked with asterisks.

