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Supporting Information

Te doped 1T/2H-MoSe₂ nanosheets with rich defects as advanced anode materials for high-rate sodium ion half/full batteries

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Fig. S1 XPS survey spectrum of $Te-MoSe_2$.



Fig. S2 TEM images of MoSe₂.



Fig. S3 Particle size distribution of Te-MoSe₂.



Fig. S4 EPR spectra of Te-MoSe₂ and MoSe₂.



Fig. S5 Elemental spectrum of $Te-MoSe_2$.

Element	Instrument reading (mg/L)	Atom (%)
Mo	7.07	37.53%
Se	10.11	53.66%
Te	1.01	5.34%

Table S1 Elemental composition of Te-MoSe $_2$ obtained from ICP-AES test.



Fig. S6 Electrochemical properties of MoSe₂: (a) CV curves, (b) discharge/charge profiles.



Fig. S7 Cycle performances of Te-MoSe₂ and MoSe₂ at 0.5 A g^{-1} .



Fig. S8 TEM images of Te-MoSe₂ and MoSe₂ after 10 cycles.

Electrode materials	$R_{s}(\Omega)$	$R_{\rm SEI}(\Omega)$	$R_{ct}(\Omega)$
Te-MoSe ₂	3.98	0.38	6.67
MoSe ₂	5.61	1.19	40.79

 Table S2 Reaction impedance derived from EIS spectra.



Fig. S9 (a) TEM image, (b) XRD pattern, (c) charge/discharge profiles at 0.5 A g^{-1} , and (d) cycle performance of Na₃V₂(PO₄)₃@rGO at 0.5 A g^{-1} .

Electrode materials	Specific Capacity (mAh g ⁻¹)	Current Density (A g ⁻¹)	Cycle Number	Ref.
rGO@MoSe2/NAC//NVP@C	88	1.17	500	1
MFCHHS//NVP@C	77.2	0.1	200	2
MoSe ₂ /rGO//NVP	150.1	1	100	3
Sn-MoSe ₂ @GN//NVPOF/C	181.2	0.1	200	4
MoSe ₂ /N,P-rGO//NVP/C	221.6	2	200	5
MoSe ₂ @NC@rGO- 200//NVP/C	207.8	0.1	100	6
This work	239.6	2	900	

 Table S3 Comparison of electrochemical performances of transition metal selenides

 for Na⁺ full cells.

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