

# Insights into the origin of Co-based bimetallic catalysts with para- structure exhibiting ORR and OER bifunctional activity

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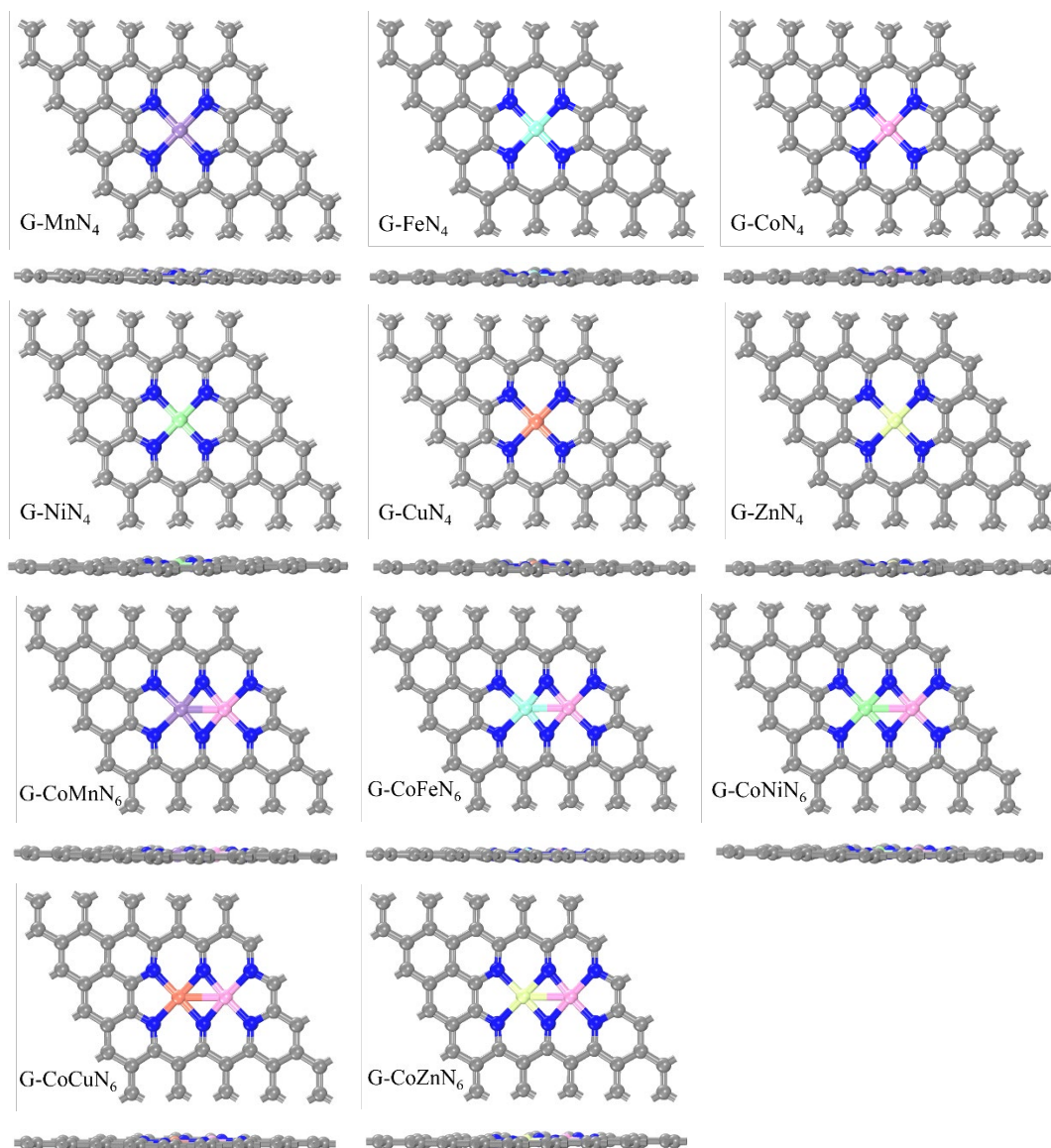
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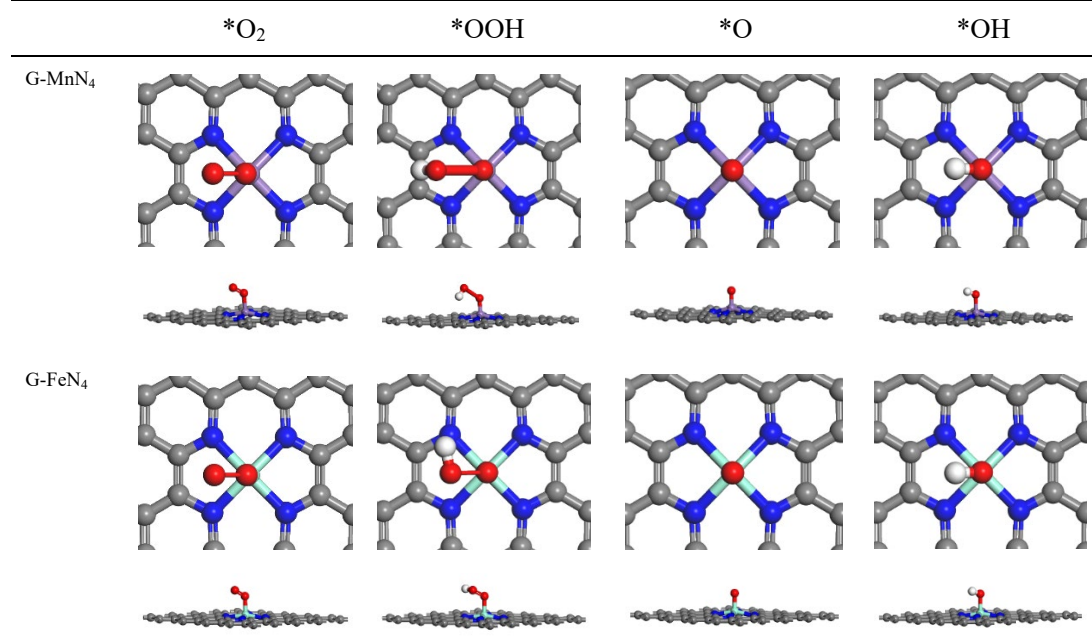
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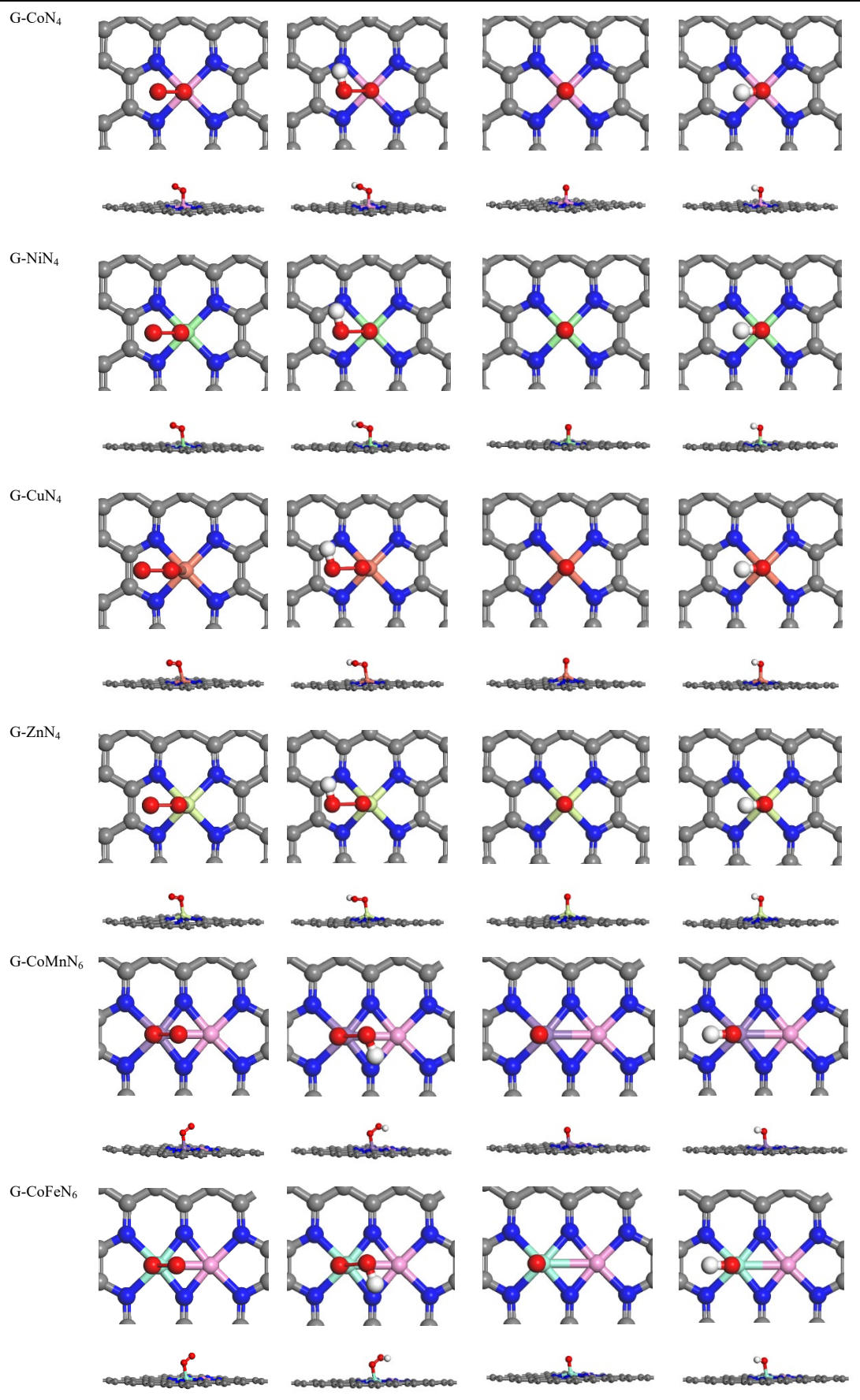
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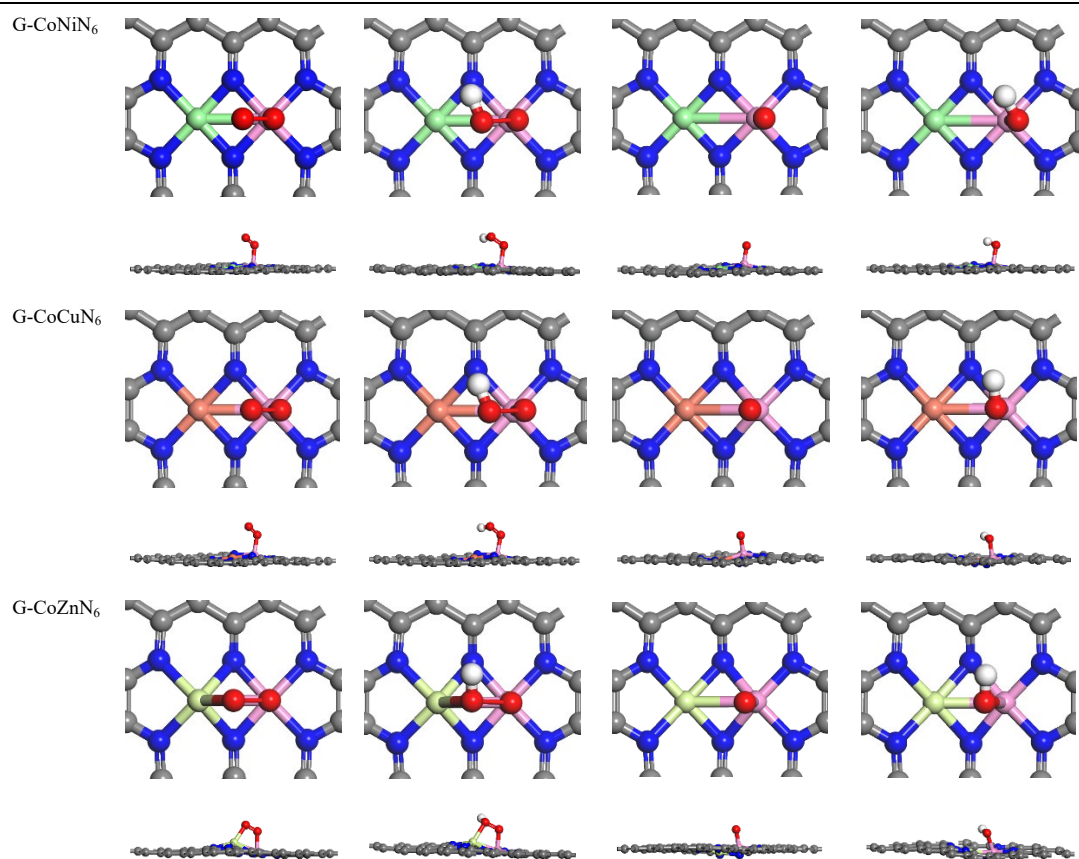
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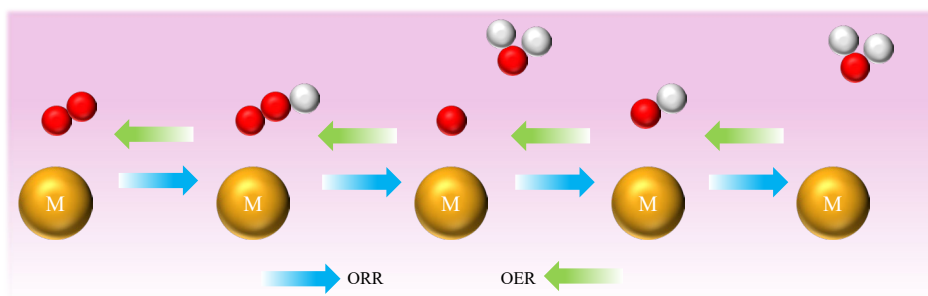
**Fig. S1.** The structures of single metal atom catalysts and bimetallic catalyst after optimization.







**Fig. S2.** Adsorption configurations of various oxygen-containing species on single metal atom catalysts and Co-based bimetallic catalysts.



**Fig. S3.** Four-electron reaction of ORR and OER in acidic media.