Supporting Information

Multifunctionalization of Rh-carbynoids with Alcohol/carbamate and α-Propargylic-3-indolymethanol

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1.General Information

All reactions were carried out in oven-dried glassware. Flash column chromatography was performed using silica gel (300-400 mesh). Analytical thin-layer chromatography was performed using glass plates pre-coated with 200-300 mesh silica gel impregnated with a fluorescent indicator (254 nm). ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded in CDCl₃ or DMSO-*d*⁶ on a 500/400 MHz spectrometer; chemical shifts were reported in ppm with the solvent signal as reference, and coupling constants (*J*) were given in Hertz. The peak information was described as: br = broad, s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet, comp = composite. Enantioselectivity was determined on HPLC using Chiralpak IA, and OD-H column. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded on a commercial apparatus (ESI Source) and (CI Source).

Anhydrous solvents, acids (including racemic phosphoric acid) and 4 Å molecular sieve were purchased from *Energy Chemical*. Chiral phosphoric acids were purchased from *Daicel*. Unless otherwise stated, all purchased reagents were used without further purification. 4 Å molecular sieve was dried in a Muffle furnace at 250 °C over 8 h. Hypervalent iodine reagent^[1] and 3-indolymethanol^[2] were prepared using the literature procedures.

2. Experimental procedures

A: General procedure for optimization of conditions



The reactions were conducted on a 0.1 mmol scale: to a mixture of metal catalyst (2.0 mol %), acid catalyst (10.0 mol %), alcohol **2a** (0.40 mmol), α -propargylic-3-indolymethanol **3a** (0.1 mmol) and 4 Å MS (150 mg) in solvent (2.0 mL) was added diazo compound **1** (0.15 mmol) at indicated temperature, and the reaction was running for 2 h under these conditions. The solution was then concentrated in vacuum. And the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/light petroleum ether = 1/10) to give the product **4a**.

B: General procedure for the preparation of products 4



The reactions were conducted on a 0.1 mmol scale: to a solution of $Rh_2(OAc)_4$ (0.9 mg, 2.0 mol %), phosphoric acid (3.5 mg, 10.0 mol %), alcohol 2 (0.4 mmol), and 4 Å MS (150 mg) in DCM (1.0 mL) was added a solution of diazo compound 1 (0.15 mmol) and α -propargylic-3-indolymethanol 3 (0.1 mmol), in DCM (3.0 mL) via a syringe pump in 1 h under an argon atmosphere at indicate temperature. After completion of the addition, stirring was continued at indicate temperature for 0.5 h. The solution was concentrated in vacuum. And then the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/light petroleum ether = 1/10-1/6) to give the product 4.

3. References

[1] a) Wang, Z.; Herraiz, A. G.; Del Hoyo, A. M.; Suero, M. G. Generating carbyne equivalents with photoredox catalysis. *Nature* **2018**, 554, 86; b) Weiss, R.; Seubert, J.; Hampel, F. D–Aryliodonio diazo compounds: SN reactions at the α -C atom as a novel reaction type for diazo compounds. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **1994**, 33, 1952.

[2] a) Li, X.; Sun, J. Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. 2020, 59, 17049-17054; b)Yue, C.; Na, F.; Fang,
X.; Cao, Y.; Antilla, J. Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. 2018, 57,11004-11008.

4. Preliminary Results of Optimizing Asymmetric Reaction Conditions

			Dh			Ph	Bn
	\mathbb{N}_2	HO	FII	Rh ₂ [OA	\c]₄ (2.0 mol%) (10.0 mol%)		CO ₂ Et
EtO ₂ C ²	+	OH +	T	4 Å MS	(10:0 mor/0) → 3, DCE, -20 °C		Ò Bn
	o 11 - Ç	Ň-				N	ы
	1a 2	a 3a				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	4a
	Ar O O P OH Ar	CPA 1: Ar = 2,4,6 CPA 2: Ar = 2,4,6 CPA 3: Ar = 2,4,6 CPA 4: Ar = 9-Ph CPA 5: Ar = 9-ant CPA 6: Ar = 1-pyr CPA 7: Ar = 1-naj CPA 8: Ar = 2-naj	-(ⁱ Pr) ₃ C ₆ -(Me) ₃ C -(cy) ₃ C ₆ enanthr enanthr hryl reyl ohthyl ohthyl	₅ H ₂ 6H ₂ H ₂ yl	CPA 9: Ar = S CPA 10: Ar = 3 CPA 11: Ar = 3 CPA 12: Ar = 3 CPA 12: Ar = 4 CPA 13: Ar = 4 CPA 14: Ar = 4 CPA 15: Ar = 4	i(Ph) ₃ 3,5-(Me) ₂ PC ₆ H ₃ 3,5-(fBu) ₂ C ₆ H ₃ 3,5-(CF ₃) ₂ C ₆ H ₃ 4-fBuPhC ₆ H ₄ 4-CF ₃ PhC ₆ H ₄ 4-OMePhC ₆ H ₄	
	Ar O, O P-OH Ar	CPA 16: Ar = 2,4, CPA 17: Ar = 2,4, CPA 18: Ar = 9-P CPA 19: Ar = 9-a CPA 20: Ar = 1-p CPA 21: Ar = Si(F CPA 22: Ar = 3,5 CPA 23: Ar = 3,5	$6-({}^{i}\text{Pr})_{3}$ $6-(\text{Me})_{3}$ henanth nthryl yreyl Ph)_{3} $-(\text{Me})_{2}$ P($-(t\text{Bu})_{2}$ C	C ₆ H ₂ C ₆ H ₂ ryl C ₆ H ₃ ₆ H ₃	CPA 24: Ar = : CPA 25: Ar = 4 CPA 26: Ar = 4	3,5-(CF ₃) ₂ C ₆ H ₃ 4- ^t BuPhC ₆ H ₄ 4-CF ₃ PhC ₆ H ₄	
	Entry ^[a]	СРА	Yield ((%) ^[b]	E	le (%) ^[c]	
	1	CPA 1	41	L		8	-
	2	CPA 2	43	5		0	
	3	CPA 3	40)		20	
	4	CPA 4	47	7		20	
	5	CPA 5	43	5		2	
	6	CPA 6	42	2		20	
	7	CPA 7	4()		0	
	8	CPA 8	43	5		0	
	9	CPA 9	41	l		8	
	10	CPA 10	46	5		0	
	11	CPA 11	43	3		8	
	12	CPA 12	46	5		8	
	13	CPA 13	43	3		0	
	14	CPA 14	4()		4	
	15	CPA 15	45	5		0	
	16	CPA 16	42	2		0	
	17	CPA 17	46	5		6	
	18	CPA 18	44	1		22	
	19	CPA 19	4()		8	
	20	CPA 20	43	3		54	
	21	CPA 21	41	l		0	
	22	CPA 22	45	5		8	
	23	CPA 23	45	5		8	
	24	CPA 24	41	l		0	
	25	CPA 25	46	5		0	
	26	CPA 26	45	5		0	

^aThe reactions were conducted on a 0.1 mmol scale: to a solution of $Rh_2(OAc)_4$ (2.0 mol%), chiral phosphoric acid (10 mol%), **2a** (0.40 mmol), and 4 Å MS (150 mg) in DCE (1.0 mL) was added a solution of **1a** (0.15 mmol) and **3a** (0.1 mmol), in DCE (3.0 mL) via a syringe pump in 1 h under an argon atmosphere at -20 °C, and the reaction was running for 0.5 h under these conditions. ^bIsolated yield. ^cenantiomeric excess were determined by chiral high performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) analysis.

	EtO_2C + (COH + HO 2a 3a	Ph [Rh] (2.0 <u>CPA 20 (10</u> 4 Å MS, Sol	Ph Ph 0.0 mol%) livent, 7 °C	, Bn ← CO₂Et Ϙ Bn 4a
Entry ^[a]	Rh	Solvent	T/ºC	Yield (%) ^[b]	Ee (%) ^[c]
1	Rh ₂ (OAc) ₄	DCM	-20	55	54
2	Rh ₂ (OAc) ₄	EA	-20	NR	
3	Rh ₂ (OAc) ₄	THF	-20	NR	
4	Rh ₂ (OAc) ₄	DCM	0	52	54
5	Rh ₂ (OAc) ₄	DCM	25	40	54
6	Rh ₂ (OAc) ₄	DCM	-30	32	53
7	Rh ₂ (Oct) ₄	DCM	-20	52	54
8	$Rh_2(esp)_2$	DCM	-20	45	54

^aThe reactions were conducted on a 0.1 mmol scale: to a solution of [Rh] (2.0 mol%), chiral phosphoric acid **20** (10 mol%), **2a** (0.40 mmol), and 4 Å MS (150 mg) in solvent (1.0 mL) was added a solution of **1a** (0.15 mmol) and **3a** (0.1 mmol), in same solvent (3.0 mL) via a syringe pump in 1 h under an argon atmosphere at indicated temperature, and the reaction was running for 0.5 h under these conditions. ^bIsolated yield. ^cenantiomeric excess were determined by chiral high performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) analysis.

5. NMR, HRMS(ESI) Data for Compounds 4, 5a, 6a



ethyl 2,2-bis(benzyloxy)-3-(1-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl)-5-phenylpent-4ynoate (**4a**). Yellow oil, 44.5 mg, 82% yield. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.04 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.93-4.07 (m, 2H),4.76-4.86 (m, 2H), 4.94 (d, J = 11.9 Hz, 1H), 5.09 (d, J = 10.1 Hz, 2H), 7.07 (t, J = 7.4Hz, 1H), 7.18-7.21 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.35 (m, 12H), 7.42-7.45 (m, 4H), 7.85 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.74, 138.03, 137.90, 136.68, 131.51, 128.91, 128.23, 128.15, 128.14, 127.79, 127.38, 127.36,

127.33, 127.25, 123.71, 121.49, 120.13, 118.99, 109.05, 108.62, 102.84, 88.03, 83.96, 66.12, 65.58, 61.48, 37.22, 32.76, 13.80. HRMS (TOF MS ESI⁺) calculated for C₃₆H₃₃NO₄Na [M+Na]⁺: 566.2302, Found: 566.2302.



ethyl 3-(1-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl)-2,2-bis((4-methylbenzyl)oxy)-5phenylpent-4-ynoate (**4b**). Yellow oil, 47.5 mg, 83% yield. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.02 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 2.32 (s, 6H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.89-4.03 (m, 2H), 4.69 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 4.77 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 4.86 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (d, *J* = 10.5 Hz, 2H), 7.05 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 4H), 7.16-7.23 (m, 5H), 7.24-7.26 (m, 3H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.39-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz,

CDCl₃): δ 167.82, 137.01, 136.99, 136.69, 135.04, 134.92, 131.55, 128.92, 128.85, 128.13, 127.75, 127.49, 127.44, 127.42, 123.82, 121.47, 120.20, 118.98, 109.04, 108.74, 102.79, 88.14, 83.90, 66.02, 65.45, 61.43, 37.23, 32.81, 29.68, 21.16, 13.82. HRMS (TOF MS ESI⁺) calculated for C₃₈H₃₇NO₄Na [M+Na]⁺: 594.2615, Found: 596.2610.



ethyl 2,2-bis((4-methoxybenzyl)oxy)-3-(1-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl)-5phenylpent-4-ynoate (**4c**). Yellow oil, 51.3 mg, 85% yield. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.06 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.81 (s, 6H), 3.93-4.08 (m, 2H), 4.70 (d, J = 11.4 Hz, 1H), 4.77 (d, J = 11.4 Hz, 1H), 4.87 (d, J = 11.4 Hz, 1H), 5.03 (d, J = 11.4 Hz, 1H), 5.05 (s, 1H), 6.87 (t, J = 8.1 Hz, 4H), 7.08 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.19-7.22 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.30 (m, 6H), 7.38 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.43-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.84 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C

NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.82, 159.03, 158.99, 136.71, 131.55, 130.21, 130.10, 128.99, 128.93, 128.90, 128.14, 127.77, 127.44, 123.80, 121.48, 120.25, 118.97, 113.68, 113.59, 109.04, 108.77, 102.82, 88.12, 83.90, 65.89, 65.28, 61.44, 55.27, 37.26, 32.82, 13.84. HRMS (TOF MS ESI⁺) calculated for C₃₈H₃₇NO₆Na [M+Na]⁺: 626.2513, Found: 626.2504.



ethyl 2,2-bis((4-bromobenzyl)oxy)-3-(1-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl)-5phenylpent-4-ynoate (**4d**). Yellow oil, 52.4 mg, 75% yield. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.07 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.96-4.10 (m, 2H), 4.71 (d, J = 12.2 Hz, 1H), 4.75 (d, J = 12.2 Hz, 1H), 4.83 (d, J = 12.2 Hz, 1H), 4.98 (d, J = 12.2 Hz, 1H), 5.04 (s, 1H), 7.08 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.15-7.18 (m, 3H), 7.22 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.31 (m, 6H), 7.41-7.44 (m, 6H), 7.81 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.56,

136.97, 136.88, 136.75, 131.50, 131.36, 131.27, 128.91, 128.89, 128.82, 128.25, 128.00, 127.31, 123.50, 121.66, 121.27, 121.23, 120.12, 119.11, 109.17, 108.50, 103.05, 87.63, 84.14, 65.61, 65.03, 61.67, 37.24, 32.85, 13.85. HRMS (TOF MS ESI⁺) calculated for $C_{36}H_{31}Br_2NO_4Na \ [M+Na]^+$: 722.0512, Found: 722.0510.



ethyl 2,2-diethoxy-3-(1-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl)-5-phenylpent-4-ynoate (4e). Yellow oil, 33.5 mg, 80% yield. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.05 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.24 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 1.34 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 3.57-3.63 (m, 1H), 3.71-3.77-3.70 (m, 4H), 3.84-3.91 (m, 1H), 3.93-3.99 (m, 1H), 4.02-4.09 (m, 2H), 4.89 (s, 1H), 7.10 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.17-7.21

(m, 2H), 7.25-7.29 (m, 4H), 7.41-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.84 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 168.21, 136.69, 131.53, 128.63, 128.08, 127.67, 127.52, 123.88, 121.41, 120.09, 118.87, 109.10, 109.03, 102.43, 88.14, 83.47, 61.31, 59.61, 59.01, 37.12, 32.82, 15.51, 15.25, 13.86. HRMS (TOF MS ESI⁺) calculated for C₂₆H₂₉NO₄Na [M+Na]⁺: 442.1989, Found: 442.1986.



ethyl 3-(1-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl)-5-phenyl-2,2-bis(2-(trimethylsilyl)ethoxy)pent-4-ynoate (**4f**). Yellow oil, 46.7 mg, 83% yield. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.05 (s, 9H), 0.08 (s, 9H), 1.03 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 1.10 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 4H), 3.64-3.69 (m, 1H), 3.79-3.84 (m, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.94-4.03 (m, 2H), 4.05-4.14 (m, 2H), 4.92 (s, 1H), 7.14 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.31 (m, 5H), 7.44-7.46 (m,

2H), 7.87 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.74, 138.03, 137.90, 136.68, 131.51, 128.91, 128.23, 128.15, 128.14, 127.79, 127.38, 127.36, 127.33, 127.25, 123.71, 121.49, 120.13, 118.99, 109.05, 108.62, 102.84, 88.03, 83.96, 66.12, 65.58, 61.48, 37.22, 32.76, 13.80. HRMS (TOF MS ESI⁺) calculated for C₃₂H₄₅NO₄Si₂Na [M+Na]⁺: 586.2780, Found: 586.2776.



ethyl 2,2-bis(cinnamyloxy)-3-(1-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl)-5-phenylpent-4ynoate (**4g**). Yellow oil, 44.6 mg, 75% yield. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.08 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.97-4.11 (m, 2H), 4.33-4.37 (m, 1H), 4.44-4.48 (m, 1H), 4.61-4.65 (m, 1H), 4.71-4.75 (m, 1H), 5.02 (s, 1H), 6.28-6.33 (m, 1H), 6.39-6.44 (m, 1H), 6.64 (d, *J* = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 6.72

4g Ph (d, J = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.19-7.25 (m, 4H), 7.27-7.29 (m, 6H), 7.30-7.31 (m, 3H), 7.33-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.44-7.46 (m, 2H), 7.88 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.89, 136.81, 136.79, 136.74, 131.69, 131.61, 128.87, 128.48, 128.16, 127.83, 127.53, 127.46, 126.48, 126.45, 125.78, 125.46, 123.71, 121.56, 120.02, 119.10, 109.15, 108.79, 102.59, 88.01, 83.97, 64.96, 64.54, 61.62, 37.33, 32.89, 13.89. HRMS (TOF MS ESI⁺) calculated for C₄₀H₃₇NO₄Na [M+Na]⁺: 618.2615, Found: 618.2610. ethyl 3-(1-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl)-5-phenyl-2,2-bis((3-phenylprop-2-yn-1yl)oxy)pent-4-ynoate (**4h**). Yellow oil, 43.7 mg, 74% yield. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.07 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.95-4.01 (m, 1H), 4.04-4.10 (m, 1H), 4.68-4.76 (m, 2H), 4.93-5.01 (m, 2H), 5.02 (s, 1H), 7.12 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.25-7.32 (m, 10H), 7.35 (s, 1H), 7.42-7.47 (m, 6H), 7.88 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz,

 $_{4h}$ $_{Ph}$ (s, 1H), 7.42-7.47 (m, 6H), 7.88 (d, J = 8.0 H2, 1H); ¹³C NMR (123 MH2, CDCl₃): δ 167.05, 136.69, 131.81, 131.68, 129.22, 128.40, 128.37, 128.21, 128.12, 127.89, 127.31, 123.53, 122.77, 122.71, 121.58, 119.93, 119.20, 109.15, 108.25, 102.69, 87.32, 86.06, 85.98, 85.28, 84.97, 84.38, 61.96, 53.85, 53.40, 37.19, 32.90, 13.79. HRMS (TOF MS ESI⁺) calculated for C₄₀H₃₃NO₄Na [M+Na]⁺: 614.2302, Found: 614.2309.



Ph

isopropyl 2,2-bis(benzyloxy)-3-(1-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl)-5-phenylpent-4ynoate (**4i**). Yellow oil, 42.3 mg, 76% yield. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.93 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 3H), 1.05 (d, J = 6.2 Hz, 3H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 4.75 (d, J= 11.9 Hz, 1H), 4.82-4.89 (m, 2H), 4.92 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 5.05-5.08 (m, 2H), 7.06 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.17-7.20 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.34 (m, 12H), 7.40-7.44 (m, 4H), 7.84 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃):

δ 167.31, 138.14, 138.02, 136.69, 131.54, 128.92, 128.23, 128.14, 127.77, 127.53, 127.33, 127.31, 127.26, 123.77, 121.50, 120.34, 119.00, 108.98, 108.71, 102.71, 88.09, 83.97, 69.44, 66.11, 65.62, 37.14, 32.78, 21.48, 21.28. HRMS (TOF MS ESI⁺) calculated for C₃₇H₃₅NO₄Na [M+Na]⁺: 580.2458, Found: 580.2450.



benzyl 2,2-bis(benzyloxy)-3-(1-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl)-5-phenylpent-4ynoate (**4j**). Yellow oil, 47.2 mg, 78% yield. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.74 (s, 3H), 4.38-4.43 (m, 1H),4.47-4.52 (m, 1H), 4.80 (d, *J* = 11.9 Hz, 1H), 4.87 (d, *J* = 11.9 Hz, 1H), 4.95 (d, *J* = 11.9 Hz, 1H), 5.10-5.13 (m, 3H), 5.20-5.24 (m, 1H), 5.67-5.75 (m, 1H), 7.09 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.20-7.23 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.37 (m, 14H), 7.44-7.48 (m, 4H), 7.86 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz,

1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.44, 137.98, 137.86, 136.72, 131.57, 131.42, 129.00, 128.27, 128.19, 128.15, 127.82, 127.40, 127.38, 127.36, 127.33, 123.70, 121.52, 120.21, 119.04, 118.61, 109.09, 108.57, 103.04, 87.95, 84.02, 66.19, 66.04, 65.56, 37.30, 32.82. HRMS (TOF MS ESI⁺) calculated for C₄₁H₃₅NO₄Na [M+Na]⁺: 628.2458, Found: 628.2455.



allyl 2,2-bis(benzyloxy)-3-(1-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl)-5-phenylpent-4ynoate (**4k**). Yellow oil, 44.5 mg, 80% yield. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 3.63 (s, 3H), 4.74 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 4.81 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 4.90-4.94 (m, 2H), 5.02 (d, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 1H), 5.08 (s, 1H), 5.11 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 7.03-7.06 (m, 2H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.17-

^{4k} 7.20 (m, 3H), 7.23-7.24 (m, 3H), 7.27-7.32 (m, 8H), 7.37-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.43 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.82 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.52, 137.91, 137.79, 136.74, 135.19, 131.59, 128.88, 128.28, 128.26, 128.25, 128.16, 128.13, 128.04, 127.81, 127.41, 127.39, 127.37, 127.35, 123.68, 121.53, 120.28, 119.06, 109.10, 108.55, 103.13, 87.87, 84.01, 67.10, 66.23, 65.49, 37.24, 32.75. HRMS (TOF MS ESI⁺) calculated for C₃₇H₃₃NO₄Na [M+Na]⁺: 578.2302, Found: 578.2300.



ethyl2,2-bis(benzyloxy)-3-(1-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl)-5-(trimethylsilyl)pent-4-ynoate(**4l**). Yellow oil, 43.1 mg, 80% yield. ¹HNMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.16 (s, 9H), 1.04 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 3.70 (s,3H), 3.89-4.03 (m, 2H), 4.70 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.80 (d, J = 12.0 Hz,1H), 4.87-4.89 (m, 2H), 5.03 (d, J = 12.1 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H),

⁴¹ 7.10 (s, 1H), 7.17 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.22-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.35 (m, 7H), 7.41 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.77 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.67, 138.16, 137.98, 136.65, 128.88, 128.54, 128.45, 128.37, 128.22, 128.15, 128.08, 127.95, 127.34, 127.32, 127.29, 127.20, 127.10, 121.46, 120.16, 118.87, 109.02, 108.24, 104.39, 102.48, 88.54, 65.95, 65.57, 61.48, 37.52, 32.80, 13.82. HRMS (TOF MS ESI⁺) calculated for C₃₃H₃₇NO₄SiNa [M+Na]⁺: 562.2385, Found: 562.2382.

^tBu O CO₂Et ethyl 2,2-bis(benzyloxy)-6,6-dimethyl-3-(1-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl)hept-4ynoate (**4m**). Yellow oil, 39.7 mg, 76% yield. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.08 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.25 (s, 9H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.93-4.06 (m, 2H), 4.70 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.79 (d, J = 12.5 Hz, 2H), 4.85 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 5.03 (d, J = 12.1 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (s, 1H), 7.17 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.23-7.28 (m, 3H), 7.30-7.35 (m, 6H), 7.42 (d, J = 7.7

Hz, 2H), 7.82 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.93, 138.23, 138.19, 136.71, 128.78, 128.19, 128.09, 127.51, 127.28, 127.25, 127.21, 127.11, 121.32, 120.50, 118.69, 109.41, 108.93, 102.79, 92.16, 65.91, 65.45, 61.36, 36.60, 32.76, 30.97, 27.62, 13.87. HRMS (TOF MS ESI⁺) calculated for C₃₄H₃₇NO₄Na [M+Na]⁺: 546.2615, Found: 546.2607.



ethyl 2,2-bis(benzyloxy)-3-(5-methoxy-1-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl)-5-(trimethylsilyl)pent-4-ynoate (**4n**). Yellow oil, 46.1 mg, 81% yield. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.19 (s, 9H), 1.09 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 3.59 (s, 3H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.97-4.09 (m, 2H), 4.76 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.82-4.88 (m, 3H), 5.02 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (s, 1H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz,

1H), 7.25-7.35 (m, 8H), 7.43 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.76, 153.66, 138.16, 138.06, 132.10, 129.31, 128.24, 128.16, 127.66, 127.37, 127.32, 127.28, 127.14, 112.24, 109.78, 107.82, 104.21, 102.76, 101.85, 88.60, 66.02, 65.66, 61.47, 55.53, 37.90, 32.95, 13.89. HRMS (TOF MS ESI⁺) calculated for C₃₄H₃₉NO₅Si [M+Na]⁺: 592.2490, Found: 592.2494.



ethyl 2,2-bis(benzyloxy)-3-(1,7-dimethyl-1H-indol-3-yl)-5-(trimethylsilyl)pent-4-ynoate (**4o**). Yellow oil, 47.0 mg, 84% yield. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.12 (s, 9H), 1.04 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 2.67 (s, 3H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.86-3.93 (m, 1H), 3.97-4.02 (m, 1H), 4.66 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.77 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.81 (s, 1H), 4.86 (d, *J* = 12.1 Hz, 1H),

40 5.01 (d, J = 12.1 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 6.86 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (s, 1H), 7.19-7.24 (m, 3H), 7.27-7.31 (m, 5H), 7.38 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.69, 138.20, 137.98, 135.30, 130.49, 128.42, 128.22, 128.15, 127.29, 127.28, 127.18, 127.07, 124.15, 120.94, 119.12, 118.08, 107.91, 104.49, 102.34, 88.40, 65.89, 65.56, 61.50, 37.27, 36.84, 19.72, 13.86. HRMS (TOF MS ESI⁺) calculated for C₃₄H₃₉NO₄SiNa [M+Na]⁺: 576.2541, Found: 576.2549.



ethyl 2,2-bis(benzyloxy)-3-(5-chloro-1-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl)-5-(trimethylsilyl)pent-4-ynoate (**4p**). Yellow oil, 35.5 mg, 62% yield. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.22 (s, 9H), 1.16 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 3.97-4.10 (m, 2H), 4.74-4.86 (m, 4H), 5.02 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (s, 1H), 7.13-7.17 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.38 (m, 6H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125

MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.43, 137.86, 137.85, 135.16, 130.24, 128.29, 128.24, 127.43, 127.38, 127.33, 127.18, 124.92, 121.76, 119.93, 110.13, 107.99, 103.68, 102.58, 89.07, 66.03, 65.59, 61.58, 37.63, 32.98, 13.87, 0.13. HRMS (TOF MS ESI⁺) calculated for C₃₃H₃₆ClNO₄SiNa [M+Na]⁺: 596.1995, Found: 596.1991.



ethyl 3-(1-benzyl-1H-indol-3-yl)-2,2-bis(benzyloxy)-5-phenylpent-4ynoate (**4q**). Yellow oil, 50.1 mg, 81% yield. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.0 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 3.88-4.02 (m, 2H), 4.77 (d, J = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 4.84 (d, J = 11.9 Hz, 1H), 4.89 (d, J = 11.7 Hz, 1H), 5.07 (d, J = 10.9 Hz, 2H), 5.28 (s, 2H), 7.06-7.11 (m, 3H), 7.16 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.24-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.30 (m, 11H), 7.32-7.35 (m, 3H), 7.42-7.44 (m, 4H), 7.91 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.70, 137.92,

137.90, 137.45, 136.33, 131.57, 128.68, 128.38, 128.25, 128.19, 128.15, 127.83, 127.70, 127.51, 127.46, 127.40, 127.37, 127.34, 126.74, 123.70, 121.74, 120.47, 119.29, 109.56, 109.43, 102.93, 87.78, 84.12, 66.17, 65.59, 61.51, 50.03, 37.41, 13.80. HRMS (TOF MS ESI⁺) calculated for $C_{42}H_{37}NO_4Na$ [M+Na]⁺: 642.2615, Found: 642.2610.



ethyl 2,2-bis((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl)-5phenylpent-4-ynoate (**4r**). Yellow solid, m.p. = 68-70 °C, 39.3 mg, 70% yield. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.26 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 1.40 (s, 9H), 1.44 (s, 9H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 4.23 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 5.35 (s, 1H), 6.22 (s, 2H), 7.04 (s, 1H), 7.10 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.28-

7.31 (m, 4H), 7.45-7.47 (m, 2H), 7.81 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 168.63, 154.07, 153.80, 136.83, 131.69, 128.91, 128.19, 128.04, 127.44, 123.31, 121.76, 119.60, 119.45, 109.45, 107.99, 86.72, 84.12, 80.16, 79.82, 72.84, 62.55, 36.62, 32.93, 28.17, 13.97. HRMS (TOF MS ESI⁺) calculated for C₃₂H₃₉N₃O₆Na [M+Na]⁺: 584.2731, Found: 584.2725.



ethyl 2,2-bis(((benzyloxy)carbonyl)amino)-3-(1-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl)-5phenylpent-4-ynoate (4s). Yellow solid, m.p. = 76-78 °C, 45.3 mg, 72% yield. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.18 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 4.18 (brs, 2H), 4.98 (d, *J* = 11.1 Hz, 1H), 5.14-5.15 (m, 3H), 5.46 (s, 1H), 6.45 (s, 1H), 6.59 (s, 1H), 6.92 (s, 1H), 7.04 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (t, *J* =

7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.26-7.30 (m, 3H), 7.31-7.36 (m, 11H), 7.43-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.75 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.81, 154.51, 154.25, 136.78, 136.19, 131.66, 129.00, 128.44, 128.41, 128.25, 128.20, 128.16, 128.11, 128.03, 127.91, 127.23, 123.01, 121.84, 119.58, 119.23, 109.53, 107.40, 86.18, 84.50, 73.07, 66.78, 66.64, 62.85, 36.39, 32.86, 13.80. HRMS (TOF MS ESI⁺) calculated for C₃₈H₃₅N₃O₆Na [M+Na]⁺: 652.2418, Found: 652.2419.

O CO₂Et

ethyl 2,2-bis(benzyloxy)-3-(1-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl)pent-4-ynoate (**5a**). Yellow oil, 85.0 mg, 91% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.00 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 2.36 (d, J = 2.7 Hz, 1H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 3.89-4.03 (m, 2H), 4.66 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.72 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.84 (d, J = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 4.88 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.99 (d, J = 11.9 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (t, J = 7.5)

^{5a} Hz, 1H), 7.14 (s, 1H), 7.17 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.21-7.25 (m, 4H), 7.27-7.33 (m, 5H), 7.39 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.73 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.58, 137.86, 137.74, 136.69, 128.90, 128.27, 128.16, 127.41, 127.39, 127.33, 127.30, 127.25, 121.59, 120.08, 119.03, 109.07, 108.25, 102.56, 82.04, 72.28, 66.23, 65.43, 61.57, 36.45, 32.81, 13.77. HRMS (TOF MS ESI⁺) calculated for C₃₀H₂₉NO₄Na [M+Na]⁺: 490.1989, Found: 490.1981.



ethyl 2,2-bis(benzyloxy)-3-(1-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl)-3-(1-tosyl-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanoate (**6a**). Yellow oil, m.p. = 45-47 °C, 61.8 mg, 93% yield. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 0.80 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 3.62 (s, 3H), 3.78-3.88 (m, 2H), 4.57-4.67 (m, 4H), 5.38 (s, 1H), 6.89-6.92 (m, 1H), 7.06-7.09 (m, 1H), 7.12 (s, 1H), 7.14-7.17 (m, 6H), 7.19-7.27 (m, 7H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.75-7.77 (m, 2H), 8.05 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR

(125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 168.21, 146.81, 146.68, 137.81, 137.53, 136.32, 133.30, 130.22, 129.09, 128.41, 128.31, 128.23, 127.53, 127.50, 127.48, 127.44, 127.31, 123.52, 121.50, 119.10, 119.02, 109.13, 109.06, 102.72, 66.40, 66.17, 61.44, 40.82, 32.83, 21.72, 13.52. HRMS (TOF MS ESI⁺) calculated for C₃₇H₃₆N₄O₆SNa [M+Na]⁺: 687.2248, Found: 687.2244.

6. Four-component Trifunctionalization Reaction Using Different Nucleophiles

The reaction was conducted on a 0.1 mmol scale: to a solution of $Rh_2(OAc)_4$ (0.9 mg, 2.0 mol %), phosphoric acid (3.5 mg, 10 mol %), benzyl alcohol **2a** (0.2 mmol), CbzNH₂ **2a'** (0.2 mmol) and 4 Å MS (150 mg) in DCM (1.0 mL) was added a solution of diazo compound **1a** (0.15 mmol) and α -propargylic-3-indolymethanol **3a** (0.1 mmol), in DCM (3.0 mL) via a syringe pump in 1 h under an argon atmosphere at -20 °C. After diazo compound **1a** were completely consumed (monitored by TLC analysis), and then LCMS analysis was performed for reaction mixture. The molecular weight of the products **4a**, **4s**, **4t** were found on LCMS, however, almost only product **4a** was observed by TLC. The reaction mixture was concentrated in vacuum, the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/light petroleum ether = 1/10) to obtain the product **4a** as main product. *This result likely due to the nucleophilic attack of benzyl alcohol prior to the nucleophilic attack of CbzNH₂, which resulted in the di-oxonium ylide interception by \alpha-propargylic-3-indolymethanol under the catalysis of phosphoric acid.*



7. Procedures for Scale up and Derivations

A: Procedure for the scale-up synthesis of product 4l



The reactions were conducted on a 1.0 mmol scale: to a solution of $Rh_2(OAc)_4$ (9 mg, 2.0 mol %), phosphoric acid (35 mg, 10.0 mol %), alcohol **2a** (4 mmol), and 4 Å MS (1500 mg) in DCM (10.0 mL) was added a solution of diazo compound **1a** (1.5 mmol) and α -propargylic-3-indolymethanol **3b** (1.0 mmol), in DCM (30.0 mL) via a syringe pump in 1 h under an argon atmosphere at indicate temperature. After completion of the addition, stirring was continued at indicate temperature for 0.5 h. The solution was concentrated in vacuum. And then the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EtOAc/light petroleum ether = 1/10) to give the product **4l** in 78% yield.

B: General Procedure for the Synthesis of 5a



To a 10-mL oven-dried vial containing a magnetic stirring bar, propargylic indole derivative **4l** (107.8 mg, 0.2 mmol) in 5 mL of MeOH, was added K_2CO_3 (41.4 mg, 1.5 eq). the reaction mixture was stirred overnight at room temperature. After the propargylic indole derivative **4l** was completely consumed (indicated by TLC analysis), the crude reaction mixture concentrated in vacuo and the product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel without any additional treatment (Hexanes : EtOAc = 10:1) to give the pure products **5a** in 91% yield.

C: General Procedure for the Synthesis of 6a



To a 10-mL oven-dried vial containing a magnetic stirring bar and CuTc (3.8 mg, 20.0 mol %) in 1.0 mL of toluene, was added propargylic indole derivative **5a** (47.0 mg, 0.1 mmol) and TsN₃ (23.6 mg, 0.12 mmol) in 1.0 mL of toluene under argon atmosphere. The mixture was

stirred 5h at room temperature. After propargylic indole derivative **5a** was completely consumed (monitored by TLC analysis), the crude reaction mixture concentrated in vacuo and the product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel without any additional treatment (Hexanes : EtOAc = 6:1) to give the pure products **6a** in 93% yield.

8. X-Ray crystallographic data for compounds 4s.

Single-crystal X-Ray diffraction analysis of **4s**: The crystal of **4s** used for the single-crystal X-ray diffraction experiment was grown by slow evaporation of a solution of **4s** in dichloromethane and hexane at 25 $^{\circ}$ C . An ORTEP diagram of the crystal structure of **4s** is shown below (CCDC No: 2307507)



Datablock: luoj_231020_auto

Bond precision: $C-C = 0.0034$		Wavelength=1.54184			
Cell:	a=11.0033(5)	b=12.5268(5) c=	=12.5483(5)		
	alpha=106.431(4)	beta=91.810(4) ga	amma=103.462(4)		
Temperature:	100 K				
	Calculated	Poportod			
Volumo	1604 57(13)	1604 57 (1)	2)		
Space group	P_1	P_1	2)		
Hall group	-P 1				
Moioty formula	-r I	-F T	3 06		
Sum formula	C38 H35 N3 06	C30 H35 N	3 06		
Mm	620 60	C30 60	5 00		
Mr Du a om 2	1 202	1 202			
Dx,g Cm-5	1.303	1.303			
Z	2	2			
Mu (mm-1)	0.721	0.721			
F000	664.0	664.0			
F000'	666.05				
h,k,lmax	13,15,15	13,15,15			
Nref	6627	6200			
Tmin, Tmax	0.841,0.930	0.862,1.00	00		
Tmin'	0.805				
Correction meth	od= # Reported T Li	mits: Tmin=0.862 Tm	ax=1.000		
AbsCorr = MULTI	-SCAN				
Data completene	ss= 0.936	Theta(max) = 75.230)		
R(reflections) =	0.0636(4849)		wR2(reflections) 0.1885(6200)		
S = 1.038	Npar= 43	4			



9. Copies of ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra of Products 4, 5a, 6a























S24



















































10. Copies of HPLC Spectra of Products 4a, 4s



HPLC chromatograms of 4a

HPLC conditions for determination of enantiomeric excess: Daicel Chiralcel IA, $\lambda = 254.0$ nm, hexane : 2-propanol = 98 : 2, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $t_{major} = 17.6$ min, $t_{minor} = 19.9$ min;

4004640

148837

22.95

2

19.894

1 Cult		1110u / µ110 b	11015III / µ 110	1 II Cu (70)
1	16.325	1505152	17299	43.53
2	37.038	1952454	10902	56.47

HPLC conditions for determination of enantiomeric excess: Daicel Chiralcel OD-H, $\lambda = 254.0$ nm, hexane : 2-propanol = 80 : 20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $t_{minor} = 16.3$ min, $t_{major} = 37.0$ min;