#### Design, Synthesis, and Activity Evaluation of Arctigenin Derivatives with HDAC

#### **Inhibition Activity**

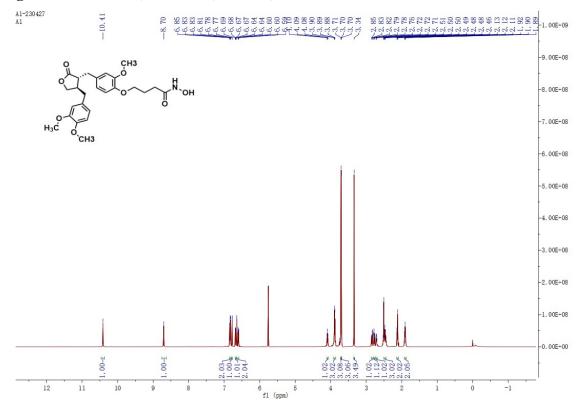
Xinyue Jiang,<sup>a</sup> Yuchao Yan,<sup>a</sup> Huali Yang,<sup>a</sup> Maosheng Cheng,<sup>a</sup> Deqiang Dou,<sup>\*b</sup> Yang Liu<sup>\*a</sup>

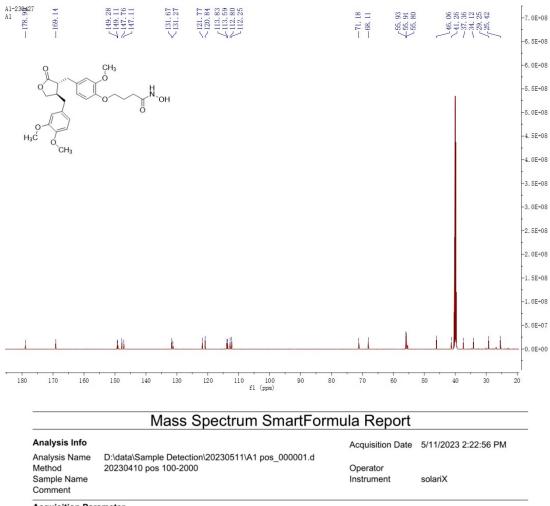
a Key Laboratory of Structure-Based Drug Design & Discovery, Ministry of Education, School of Pharmaceutical Engineering, Shenyang Pharmaceutical University, Shenyang 110016, China

b Department of Chinese Medicine Chemistry, Liaoning University of Traditional Chinese Medicine, Dalian, China

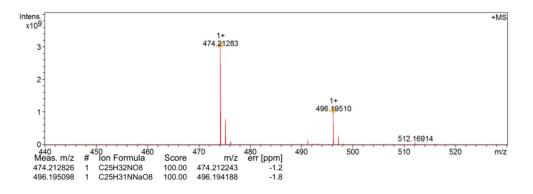
#### 1. The <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C spectra of the compounds (A1 - A10, B1 - B8)

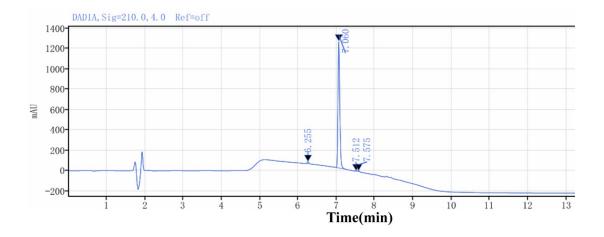
# Figure S1. <sup>1</sup>H NMR , <sup>13</sup>C NMR, FT-MS, HPLC of A1





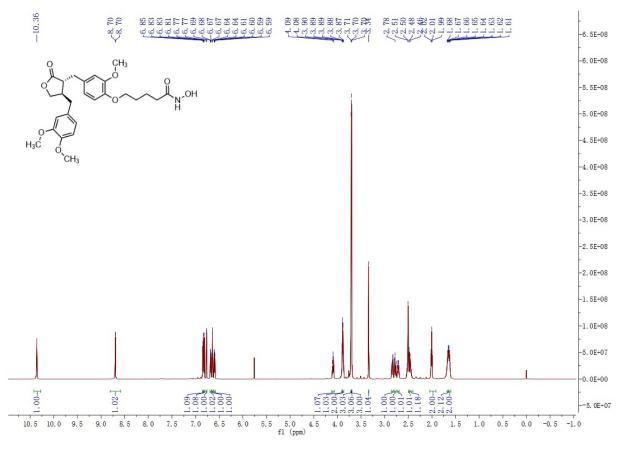
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Ion Accumulation Time	0.100 sec							

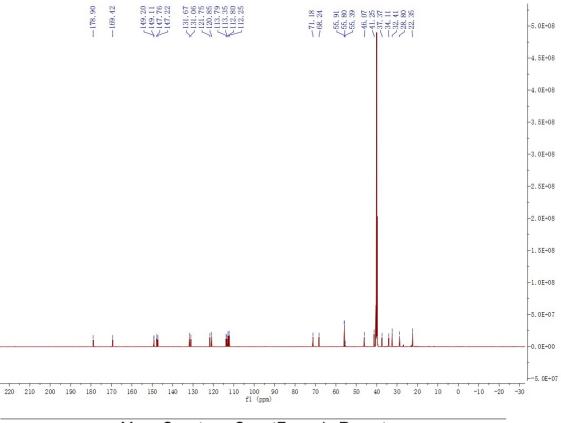




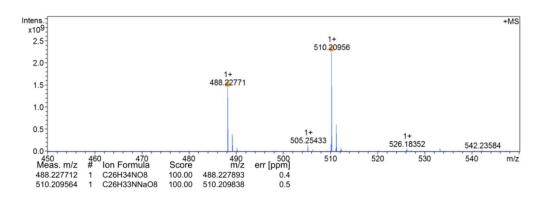
Retention Time [min]	Туре	Peak Width [min]	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area (%)
6.255	MM m	0.09	54.86	20.92	1.27
7.060	MM m	0.26	4236.57	1250.03	98.24
7.512	MM m	0.06	5.35	2.87	0.12
7.575	MM m	0.07	15.85	7.18	0.37

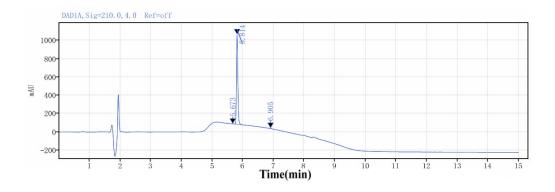
# Figure S2. <sup>1</sup>H NMR , <sup>13</sup>C NMR, FT-MS, HPLC of A2





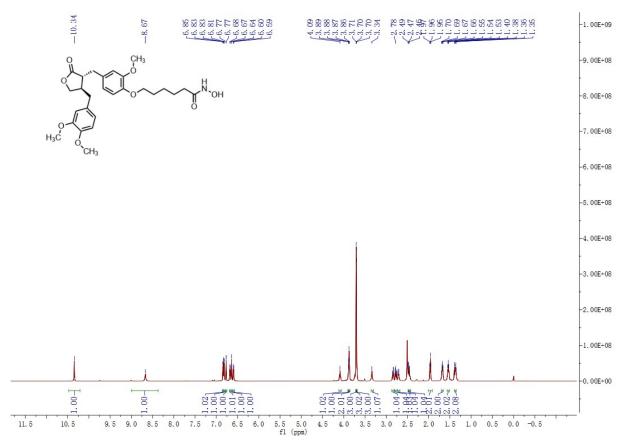
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Acquisition Parar	Acquisition Parameter									
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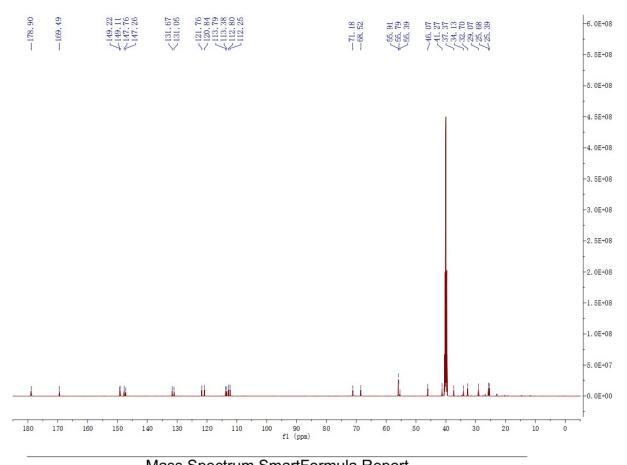




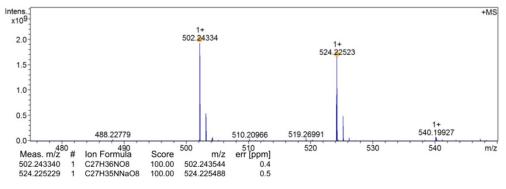
Retention Time [min]	Туре	Peak Width [min]	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area (%)
5.673	MM m	0.06	3.70	1.49	0.12
5.814	MM m	0.27	3110.79	985.38	99.27
6.905	MM m	0.10	19.08	6.76	0.61

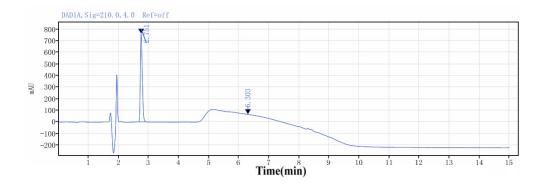






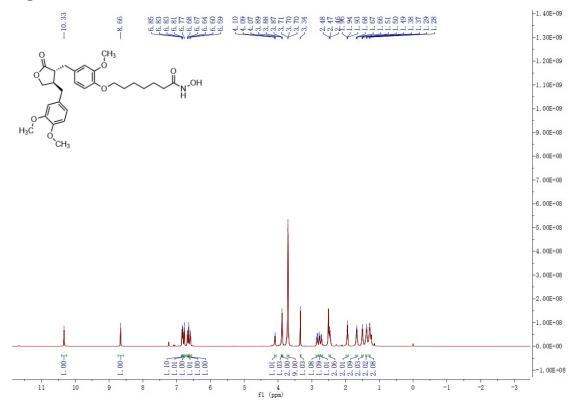
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Method 2	0230410 pos 100	-2000		Operator	
Sample Name				Instrument	solariX
Comment					
Acquisition Param	eter				
Acquisition Mode	Single MS	Acquired Scans	8	Calibration Date	Mon Apr 10 10:10:45 202
Polarity	Positive	No. of Cell Fills	1	Data Acquisition Size	1048576
Broadband Low Mass	100.3 m/z	No. of Laser Shots	500	Data Processing Size	e (SI) 2097152
Broadband High Mass	2000.0 m/z	Laser Power	20.0 lp	Apodization	Full-Sine
Source Accumulation	0.000 sec	Laser Shot Frequency	0.001 sec	•	
Ion Accumulation Time	e 0.100 sec				

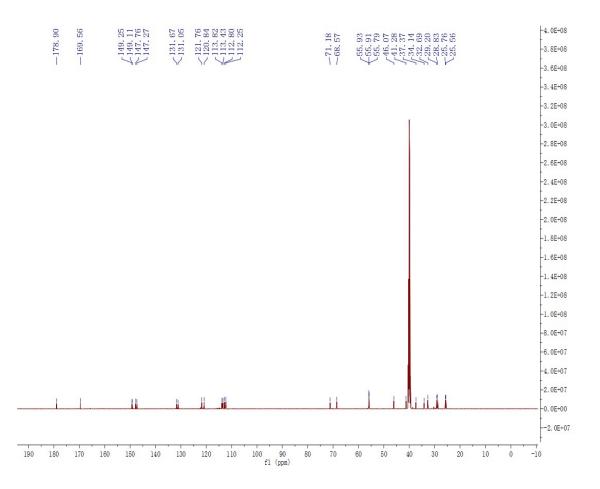




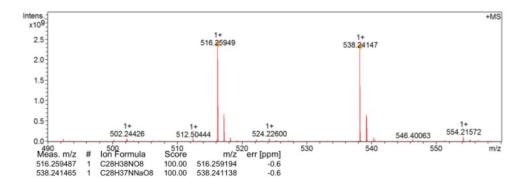
Retention Time [min]	Туре	Peak Width [min]	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area (%)
2.751	MM m	0.29	3464.83	760.99	99.87
6.303	MM m	0.13	4.49	0.98	0.13

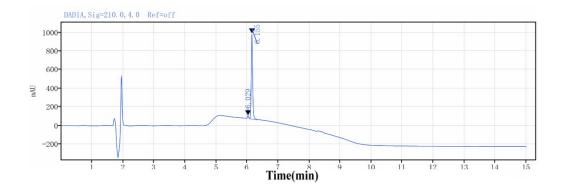
Figure S4. <sup>1</sup>H NMR , <sup>13</sup>C NMR, FT-MS, HPLC of A4





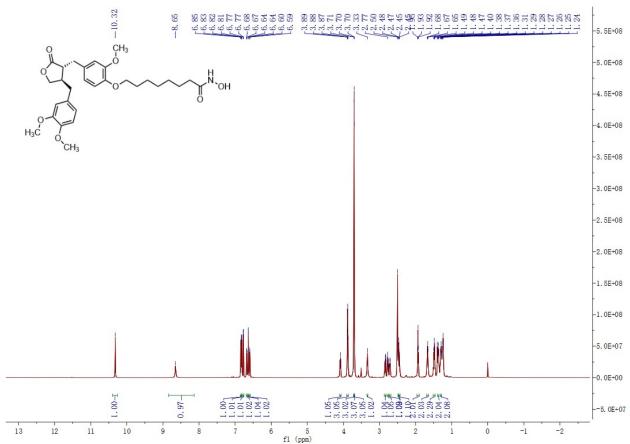
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Acquisition Paran	neter				
Acquisition Mode	Single MS	Acquired Scans	8	Calibration Date	Mon Apr 10 10:10:45 2023
Polarity	Positive	No. of Cell Fills	1	Data Acquisition Size	1048576
Broadband Low Mass		No. of Laser Shots	500	Data Processing Size	e (SI) 2097152
Broadband High Mas	s 2000.0 m/z	Laser Power	20.0 lp	Apodization	Full-Sine
Source Accumulation	0.000 sec	Laser Shot Frequency	0.001 sec		
Ion Accumulation Tim	e 0.100 sec				

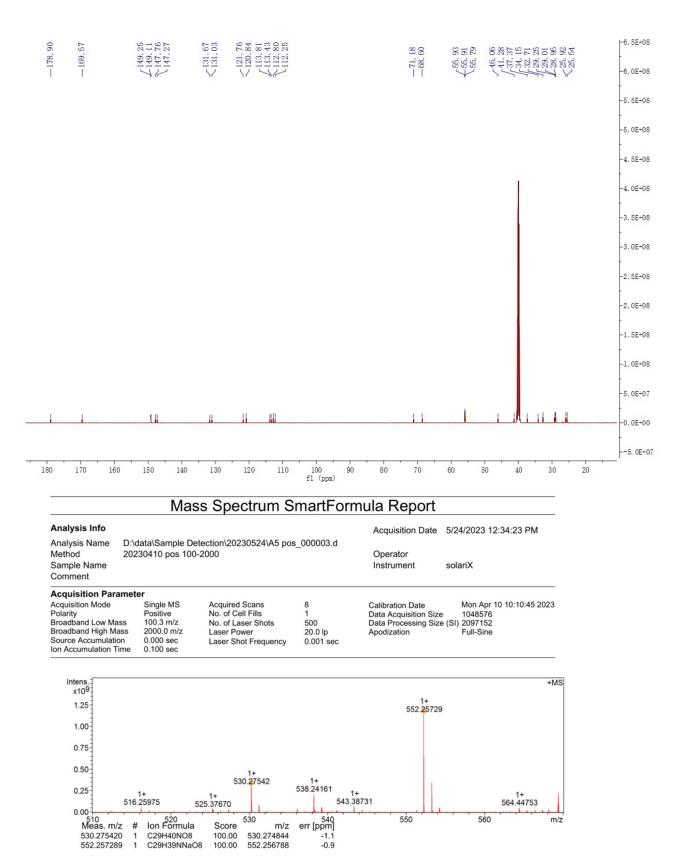


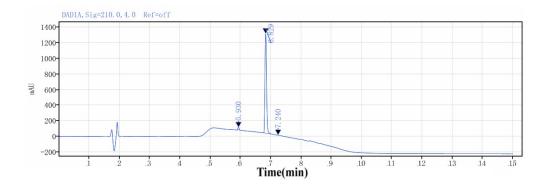


Retention Time [min]	Туре	Peak Width [min]	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area (%)
6.029	MM m	0.07	60.83	25.44	1.99
6.155	MM m	0.25	2993.56	917.62	98.01

Figure S5. <sup>1</sup>H NMR , <sup>13</sup>C NMR, FT-MS, HPLC of A5

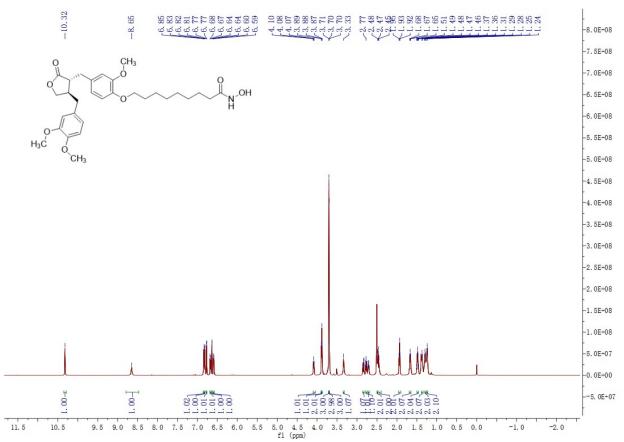


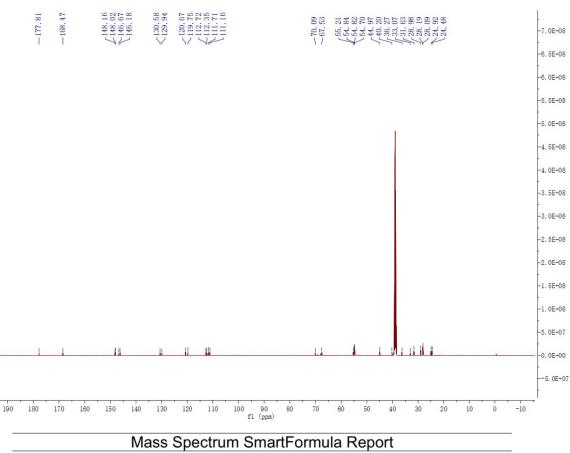




Retention Time [min]	Туре	Peak Width [min]	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area (%)
5.930	MM m	0.08	87.32	33.39	1.86
6.829	MM m	0.26	4608.87	1278.94	98.04
7.240	MM m	0.05	4.67	2.70	0.10

Figure S6. <sup>1</sup>H NMR , <sup>13</sup>C NMR, FT-MS, HPLC of A6

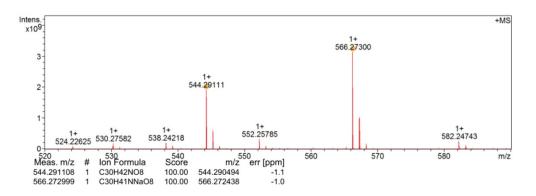


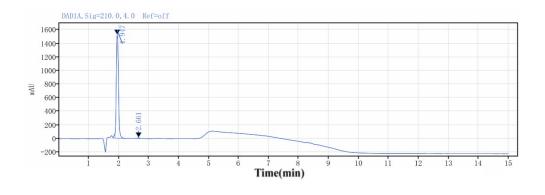


Mass Spectrum Smartronnula Report	
	FIG 100000 10 F1 17 D11

Analysis Info

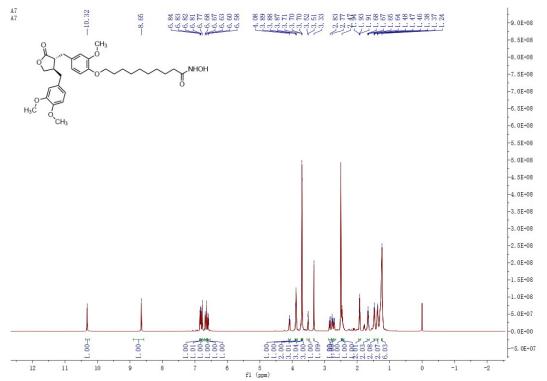
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Analysis Name D:\data\Sample Detection\20230524\A6 pos_000002.d   Method 20230410 pos 100-2000   Sample Name Comment			Operator Instrument	solariX	
Acquisition Para	meter				
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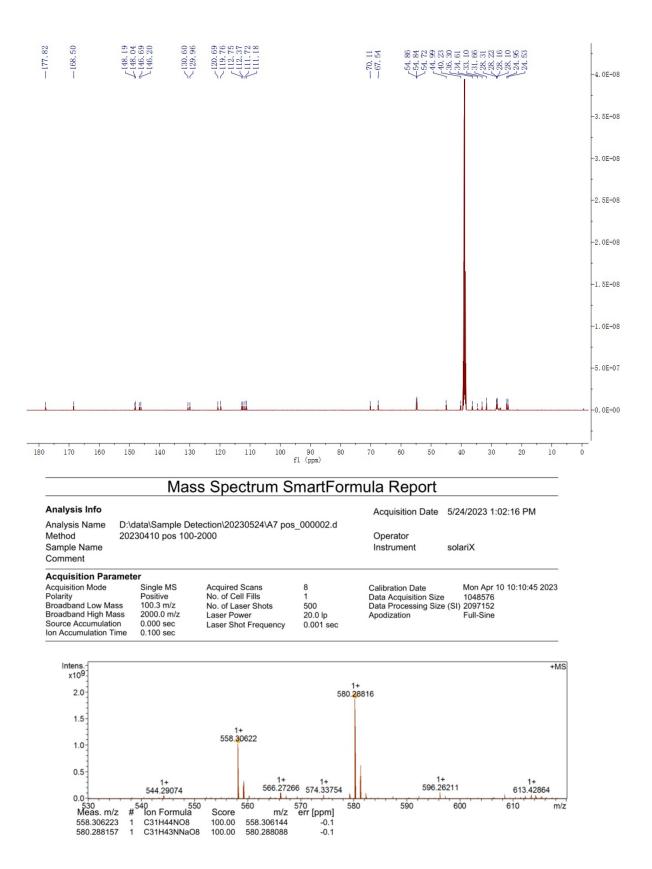


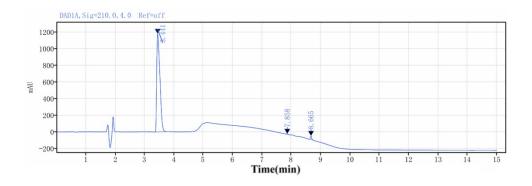


Retention Time [min]	Туре	Peak Width [min]	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area (%)
1.947	MM m	0.34	7795.63	1523.80	99.45
2.661	MM m	0.11	43.48	12.86	0.55

Figure S7. <sup>1</sup>H NMR , <sup>13</sup>C NMR, FT-MS, HPLC of A7

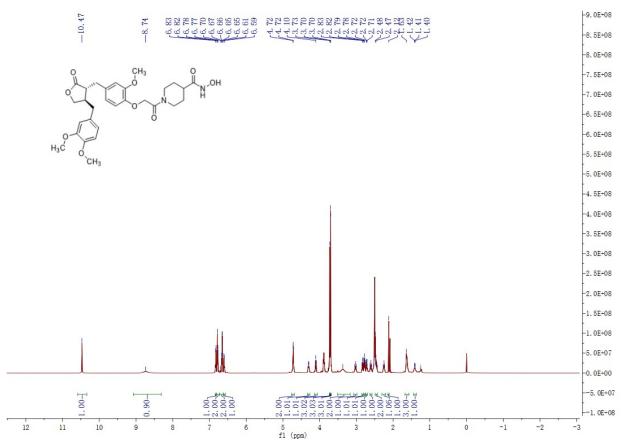


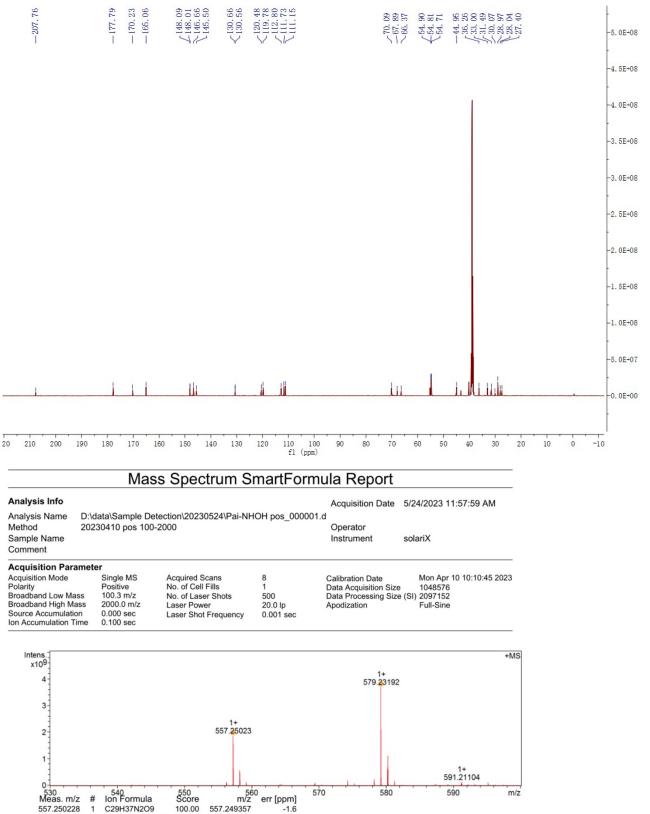




Retention Time [min]	Туре	Peak Width [min]	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area (%)
3.441	MM m	0.49	8923.24	1181.04	98.53
7.858	MM m	0.10	14.02	4.89	0.15
8.665	MM m	0.11	118.76	41.80	1.31

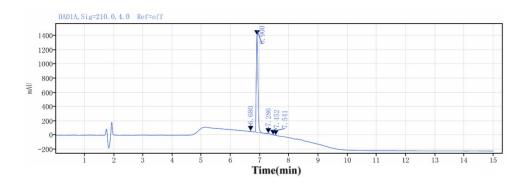
Figure S8. <sup>1</sup>H NMR , <sup>13</sup>C NMR, FT-MS, HPLC of A8





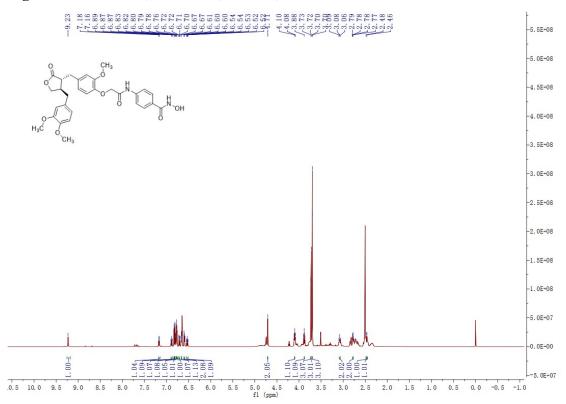
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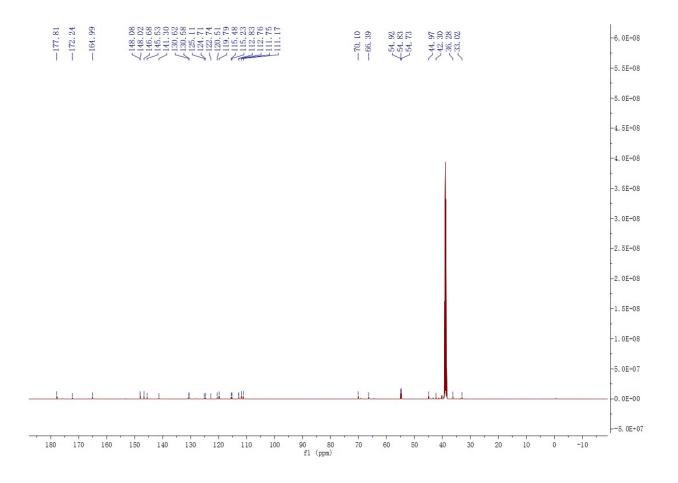
-1.1



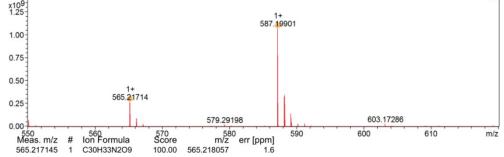
Retention Tin [min]	ne Type	Peak Width [min]	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area (%)
6.680	MM m	0.08	18.46	7.08	0.33
6.900	MM m	0.28	5435.31	1367.21	98.39
7.286	MM m	0.18	55.07	9.71	1.00
7.452	MM m	0.09	5.90	1.96	0.11
7.541	MM m	0.06	9.31	3.95	0.17

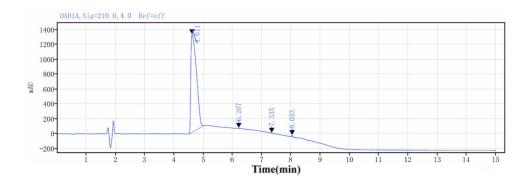
### Figure S9. <sup>1</sup>H NMR , <sup>13</sup>C NMR, FT-MS, HPLC of A9





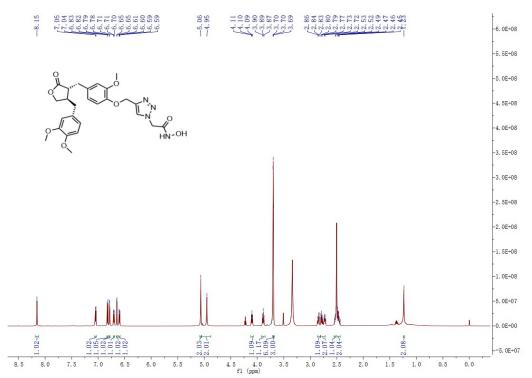
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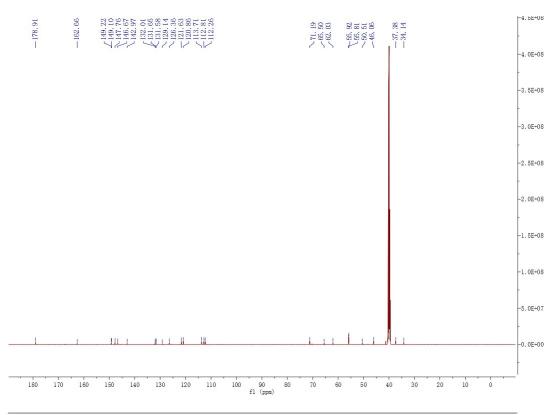




Retention Time [min]	Туре	Peak Width [min]	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area (%)
4.611	MM m	0.49	17270.62	1316.90	99.32
6.207	MM m	0.12	24.90	8.68	0.14
7.335	MM m	0.17	14.00	4.68	0.08
8.033	MM m	0.20	79.61	24.50	0.46

## Figure S10. <sup>1</sup>H NMR , <sup>13</sup>C NMR, FT-MS, HPLC of A10



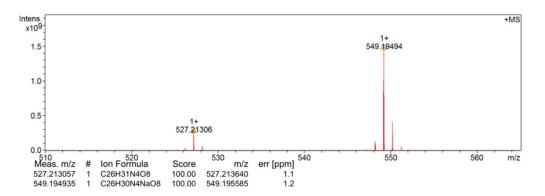


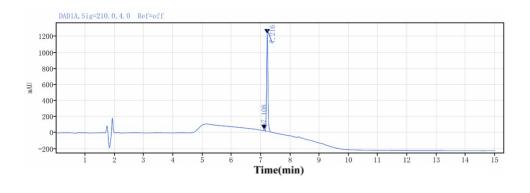
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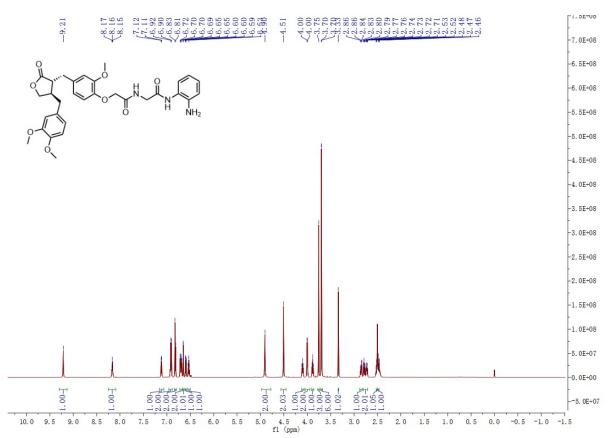
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Broadband High Mass	2000.0 m/z	Laser Power	20.0 lp	Apodization	Full-Sine
Source Accumulation	0.000 sec	Laser Shot Frequency	0.001 sec		
Ion Accumulation Time	0.100 sec	, ,			

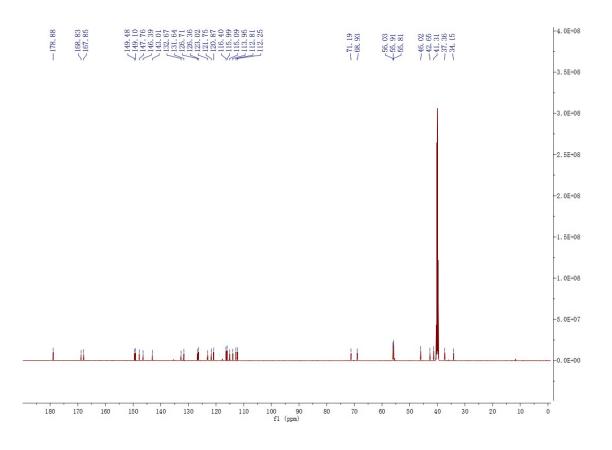




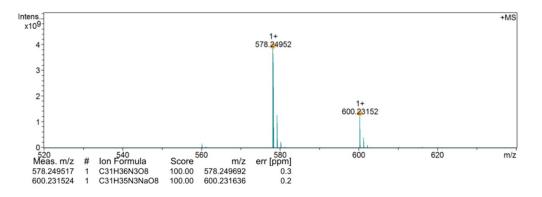
Retention Time [min]	e Type	Peak Width [min]	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area (%)
7.108	MM m	0.12	52.88	14.66	1.31
7.216	MM m	0.23	3968.63	1215.97	98.69

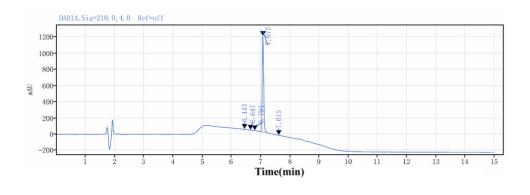
Figure S11. <sup>1</sup>H NMR , <sup>13</sup>C NMR, FT-MS, HPLC of B1





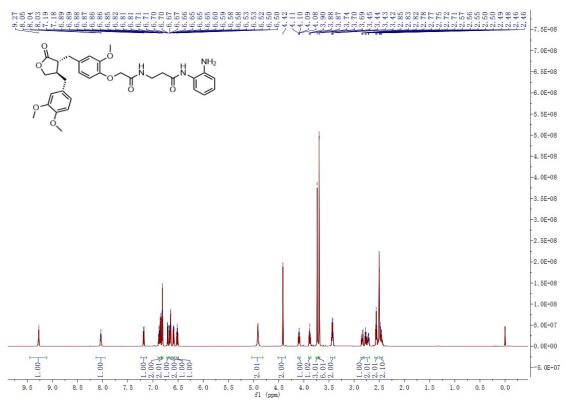
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Acquisition Para	neter				
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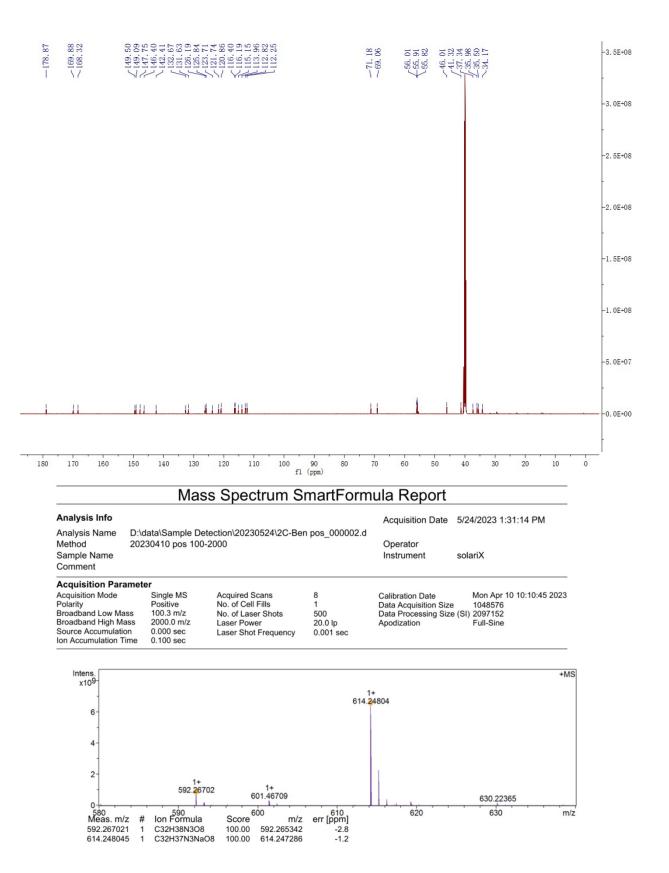


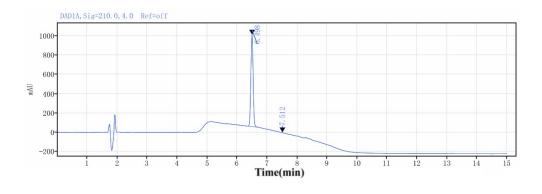


Retention Ti [min]	me Type	Peak Width [min]	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area (%)
6.443	MM m	0.07	12.97	5.27	0.32
6.647	MM m	0.10	4.77	1.56	0.12
6.794	MM m	0.11	8.75	2.86	0.22
7.072	MM m	0.25	4035.96	1184.11	99.22
7.615	MM m	0.07	5.19	1.65	0.13

## Figure S12. <sup>1</sup>H NMR , <sup>13</sup>C NMR, FT-MS, HPLC of B2

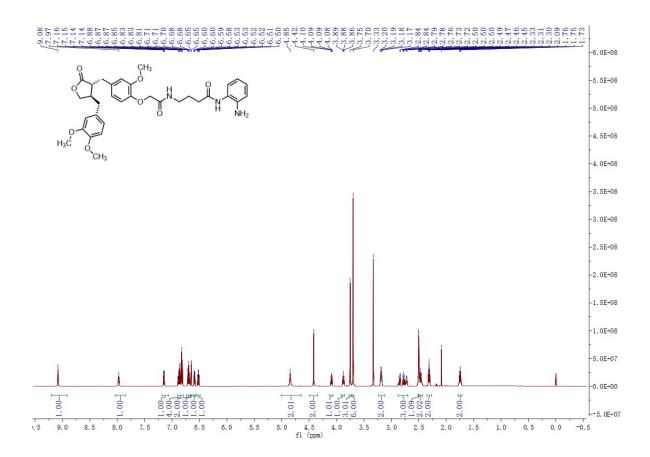


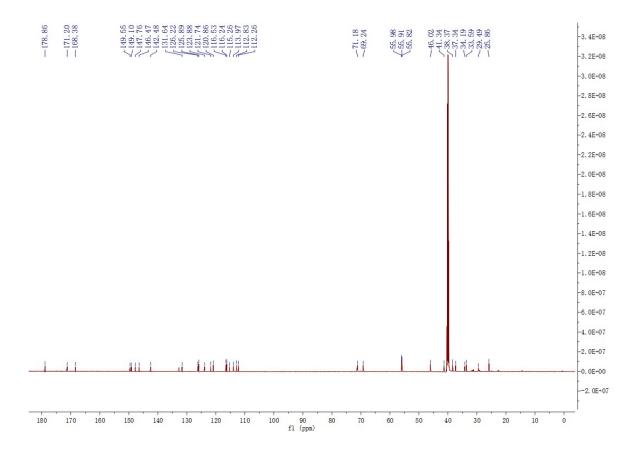




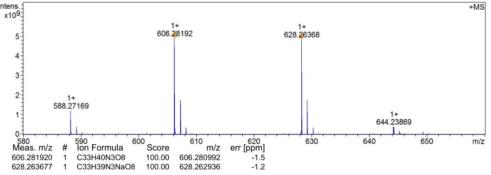
Retention Tin [min]	me Type	Peak Width [min]	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area (%)
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7.512	MM m	0.08	5.53	2.17	0.11

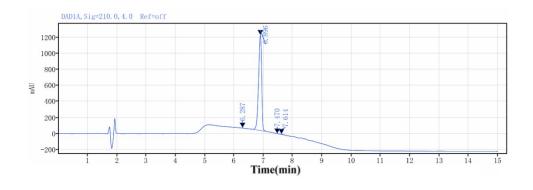
Figure S13. <sup>1</sup>H NMR , <sup>13</sup>C NMR, FT-MS, HPLC of B3





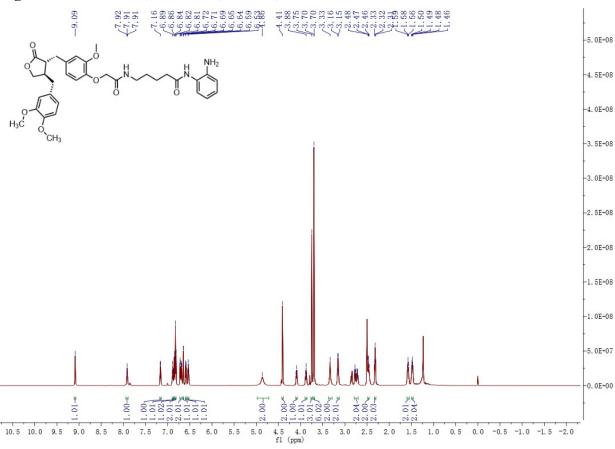
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Polarity	Positive	No. of Cell Fills	1	Data Acquisition Size	1048576
Broadband Low Mass	s 100.3 m/z	No. of Laser Shots	500	Data Processing Size	(SI) 2097152
Broadband High Mas		Laser Power	20.0 lp	Apodization	Full-Sine
Source Accumulation	0.000 sec	Laser Shot Frequency	0.001 sec		
Ion Accumulation Tin	ne 0.100 sec				

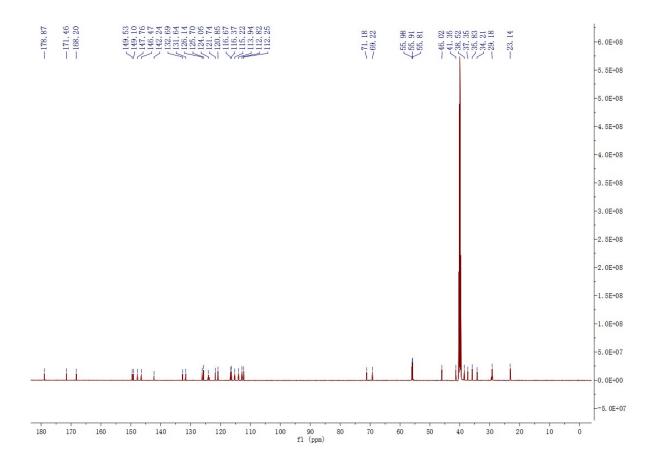




Retention Time [min]	Туре	Peak Width [min]	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area (%)
6.287	MM m	0.13	18.44	5.87	0.21
6.896	MM m	0.51	8680.96	1193.34	99.42
7.470	MM m	0.10	3.76	1.36	0.04
7.614	MM m	0.15	28.49	5.00	0.33

### Figure S14. <sup>1</sup>H NMR , <sup>13</sup>C NMR, FT-MS, HPLC of B4





#### Mass Spectrum SmartFormula Report Analysis Info Acquisition Date 5/24/2023 2:01:27 PM D:\data\Sample Detection\20230524\4C-Ben pos\_000005.d Analysis Name Method 20230410 pos 100-2000 Operator Sample Name Instrument solariX Comment Acquisition Parameter Single MS Positive 100.3 m/z Acquisition Mode Polarity Acquired Scans No. of Cell Fills 8 Calibration Date Mon Apr 10 10:10:45 2023 1048576 Calibration DateMon AprData Acquisition Size1048576Data Processing Size (SI)2097152ApodizationFull-Sine Broadband Low Mass Broadband High Mass No. of Laser Shots Laser Power 500 2000.0 m/z 20.0 lp Source Accumulation 0.000 sec Laser Shot Frequency 0.001 sec Ion Accumulation Time 0.100 sec Intens +MS x109 1+ 620.29699 5 1+ 642.27876 4 3 2 1 0

630 err [ppm]

-0.6

m/z

620.296642 642.278586

620 Score

100.00

610 #

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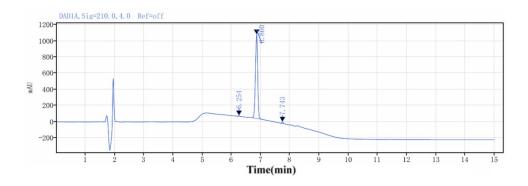
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Meas. m/z

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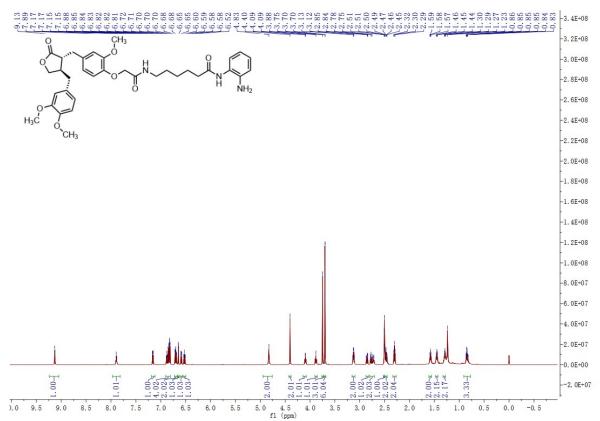
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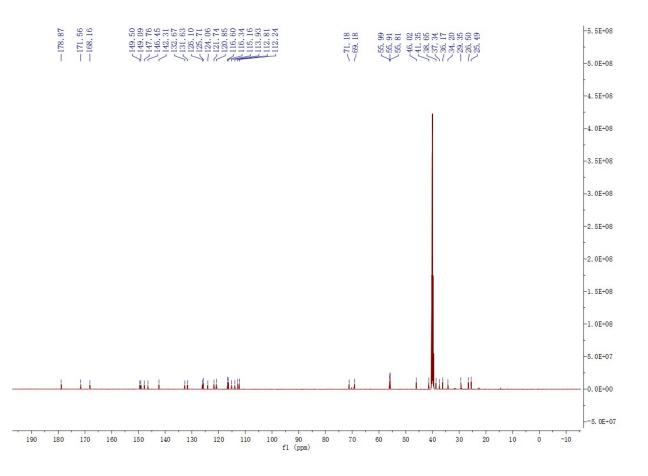
m/z

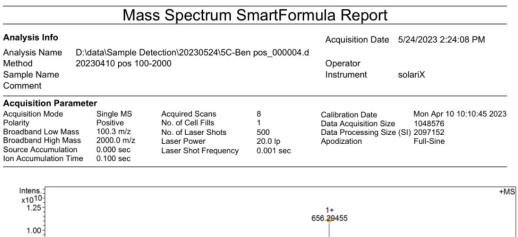


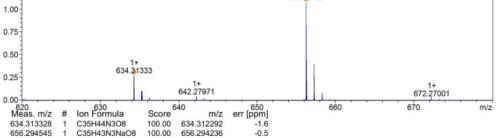
Retention Time [min]	Туре	Peak Width [min]	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area (%)
6.254	MM m	0.10	27.13	9.56	0.48
6.860	MM m	0.36	5579.25	1036.14	98.44
7.743	MM m	0.12	61.54	20.46	1.09

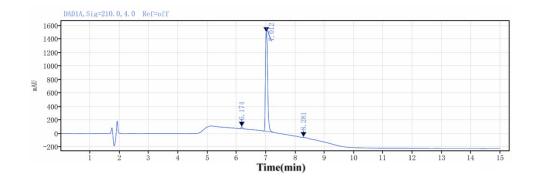
Figure S15. <sup>1</sup>H NMR , <sup>13</sup>C NMR, FT-MS, HPLC of B5





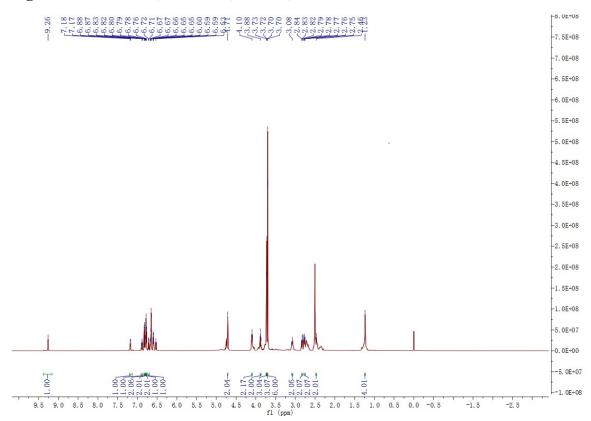


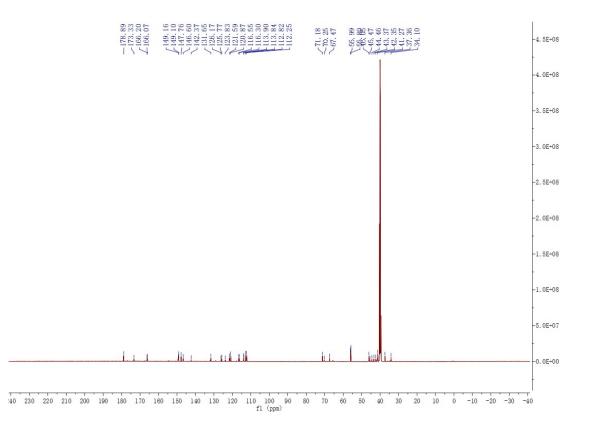




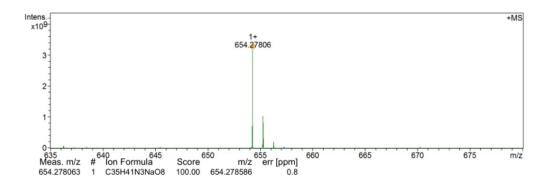
Retention Ti [min]	me Type	Peak Width [min]	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area (%)
6.174	MM m	0.12	81.50	27.64	1.03
7.012	MM m	0.35	7837.34	1472.45	98.67
8.281	MM m	0.11	24.43	7.69	0.31

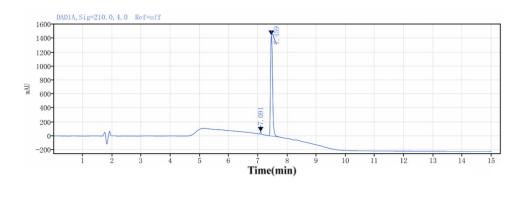
Figure S16. <sup>1</sup>H NMR , <sup>13</sup>C NMR, FT-MS, HPLC of B6





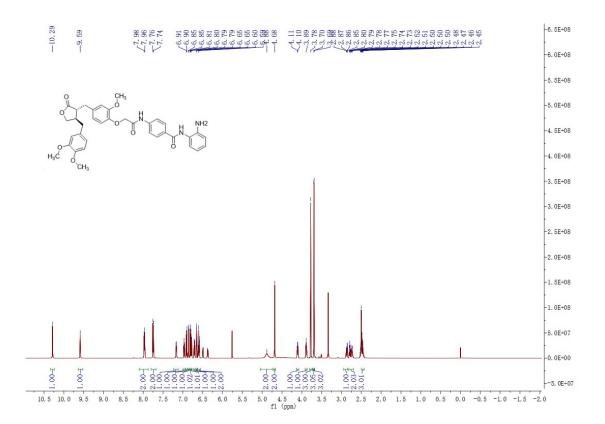
Analysis Info				Acquisition Date	5/24/2023 2:47:18 PM	
	D:\data\Sample Detection\20230524\Pai-Ben pos_000002.d 20230410 pos 100-2000			Operator Instrument	solariX	
Acquisition Parar	neter					
Acquisition Mode Polarity Broadband Low Mas Broadband High Mas Source Accumulation Ion Accumulation Tin	s 2000.0 m/z 0.000 sec	Acquired Scans No. of Cell Fills No. of Laser Shots Laser Power Laser Shot Frequency	8 1 500 20.0 lp 0.001 sec	Calibration Date Data Acquisition Size Data Processing Size Apodization		

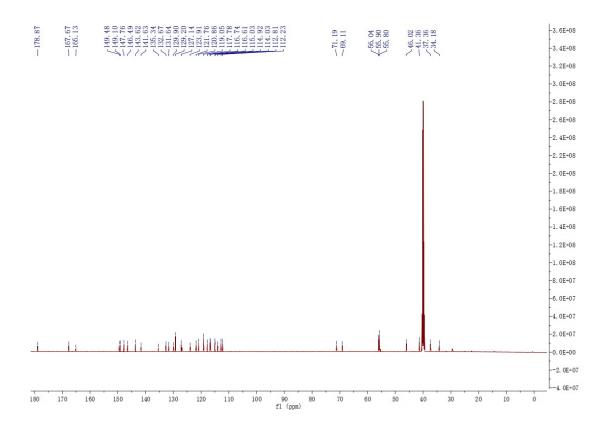




Retention Tin [min]	ne Type	Peak Width [min]	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area (%)
7.091	MM m	0.08	80.72	30.92	1.13
7.459	MM m	0.35	7057.21	1444.55	98.87

Figure S17. <sup>1</sup>H NMR , <sup>13</sup>C NMR, FT-MS, HPLC of B7





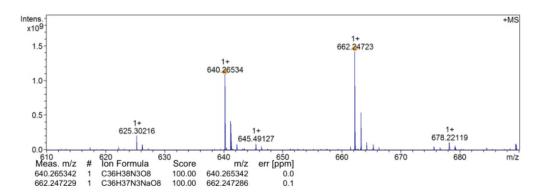
#### Analysis Info

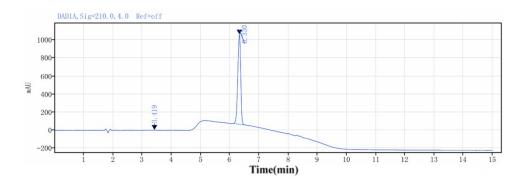
Analysis Name D:\data\Sample Detection\20230524\Ben-Ben pos\_000001.d Method 20230410 pos 100-2000 Sample Name Comment

Acquisition Date 5/24/2023 3:04:06 PM Operator Instrument solariX

# Acquisition Parameter

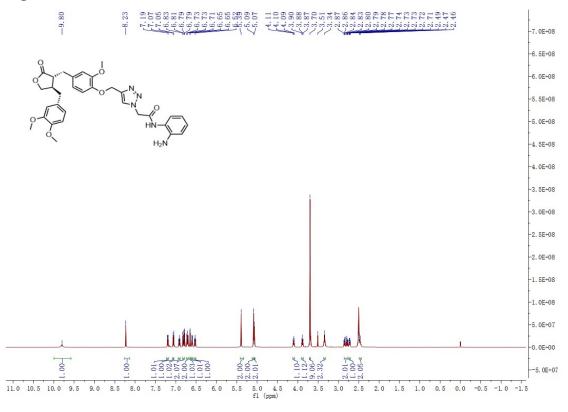
Acquisition Mode Polarity Broadband Low Mass Broadband High Mass Source Accumulation Ion Accumulation Time Single MS Positive 100.3 m/z Acquired Scans No. of Cell Fills Mon Apr 10 10:10:45 2023 1048576 8 Calibration Date Data Acquisition Size 1048576 Data Processing Size (SI) 2097152 Apodization Full-Sine No. of Laser Shots Laser Power 500 2000.0 m/z 0.000 sec 0.100 sec 20.0 lp Laser Shot Frequency 0.001 sec

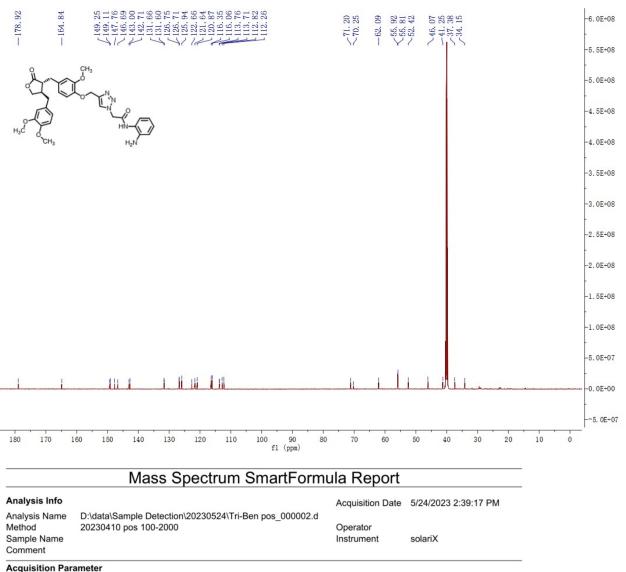


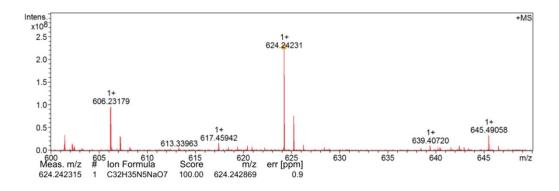


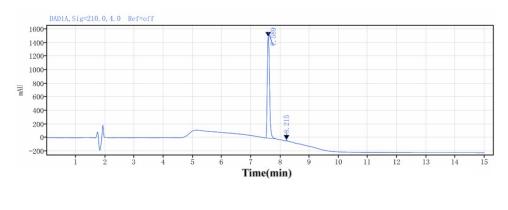
Retention Tin [min]	не Туре	Peak Width [min]	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area (%)
3.419	MM m	0.14	8.95	2.21	0.13
6.330	MM m	0.41	6884.96	993.04	99.87

Figure S18. <sup>1</sup>H NMR, <sup>13</sup>C NMR, FT-MS, HPLC of B8



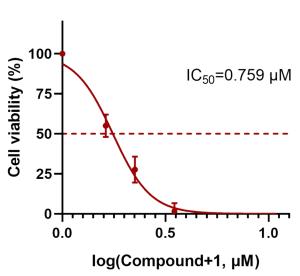






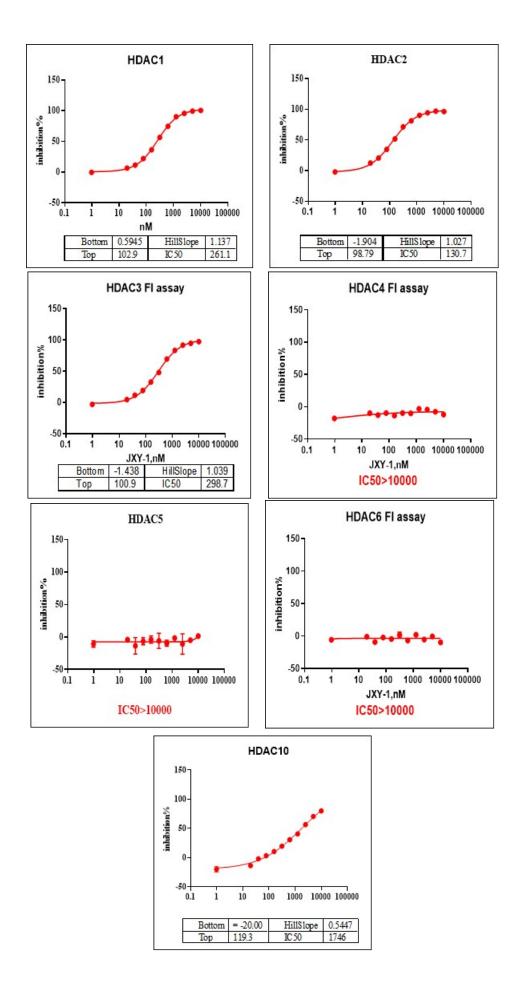
Retention Time [min]	е Туре	Peak Width [min]	Peak Area	Peak Height	Peak Area (%)
7.589	MM m	0.36	8193.68	1492.40	99.56
8.215	MM m	0.09	36.60	15.13	0.44

# 2. IC<sub>50</sub> fitting curve of compound B7

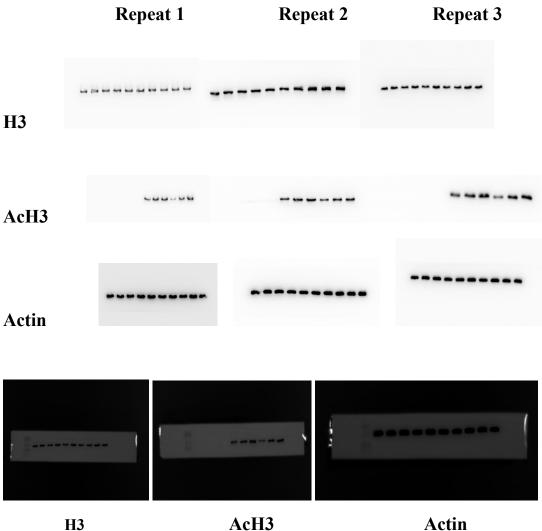


MV-411

**3.** IC<sub>50</sub> fitting curve of HDAC isomer inhibitory activity of compound B7

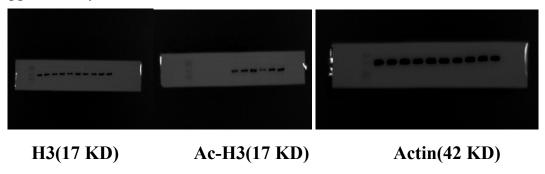


# 4.1 western blot experiments



AcH3 H3

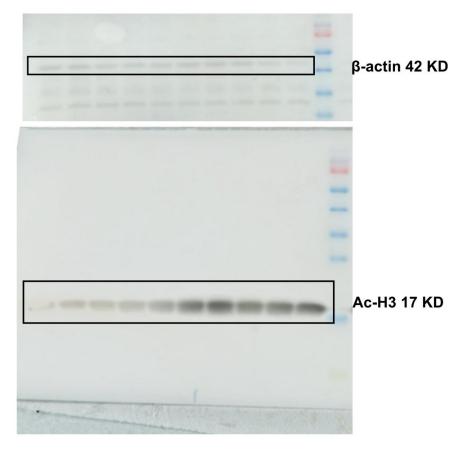
1. The Western blot membranes with markers in the previously provided supplementary data:



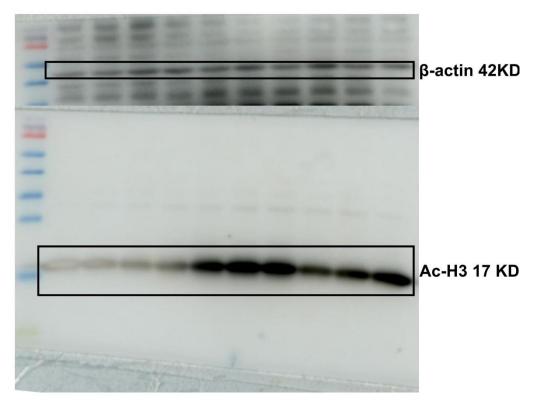
### 2. The supplementary full membrane Western blot:

Due to the expression of H3 and Ac-H3 affecting the luminescence of Actin, the membrane was trimmed during the Actin luminescence; however, it can be clearly identified as a full membrane through the markers.

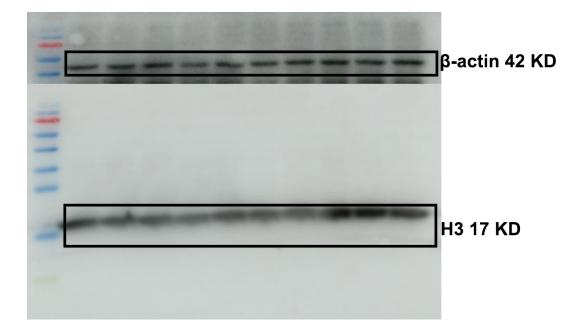
### (1)Ac-H3 - repeat 1



# (2)Ac-H3 - repeat 2



# (3)H3 - repeat 1



# (4)H3 - repeat 2

