Supporting Information

Target triggered ratiometric fluorescence assay of intracellular

microRNA-21 with a nanosystem containing

ZnO@polydopamine and DNAzyme probe

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Table of Contents

Fig. S1 The dynamic light scattering (DLS) measurement of ZnO ZnO nanoparticles (up) and ZnO@PDA (down).

Fig. S2 Time course of ZnO absorbance changes (370 nm) caused by ZnO decomposition at different pH.

Fig. S3 Fluorescence recovery of ZnO@PDA/F-DNA nanosystem caused by ZnO decomposition at different pH.

Fig. S4 Influence of the incubation time on fluorescence recovery (green FAM fluorescence signal versus red TAMRA fluorescence signal) in *in vitro* miRNA-21 detection.

Fig. S5 Influence of the miRNA-21 concentration on fluorescence recovery (green FAM fluorescence signal versus red TAMRA fluorescence signal) in *in vitro* miRNA-21 detection.

Fig. S6 Cell viability determined by MTT assay.



Fig. S1 The dynamic light scattering (DLS) measurement of ZnO ZnO nanoparticles (up) and ZnO@PDA (down). The average diameters of ZIF-8 ZnO ZnO nanoparticles and ZnO@PDA were 43.8 ± 3.2 nm and 54.7 ± 3.7 nm, respectively.



Fig. S2 Time course of ZnO absorbance changes (370 nm) caused by ZnO decomposition at

different pH.



Fig. S3 Fluorescence recovery of ZnO@PDA/F-DNA nanosystem caused by ZnO decomposition

at different pH.



Fig. S4 Influence of the incubation time on fluorescence recovery (green FAM fluorescence signal versus red TAMRA fluorescence signal) in *in vitro* miRNA-21 detection.



Fig. S5 Influence of the miRNA-21 concentration on fluorescence recovery (green FAM fluorescence signal versus red TAMRA fluorescence signal) in *in vitro* miRNA-21 detection. Insert: linear correlation between the fluorescence intensity ratio (FAM/TAMRA) and miRNA-21 concentration.



Fig. S6 Cell viability determined by MTT assay. L-02 cells were incubated with $ZnO@PDA/probe nanosystem (20 \ \mu g/mL)$ for different times.