

*Supporting information*

**Reduced Graphene Oxides Encaged Submicron-silicon Anode  
Interfacially Stabilized by Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> Nanoparticles for Efficient Lithium-  
ion Batteries**

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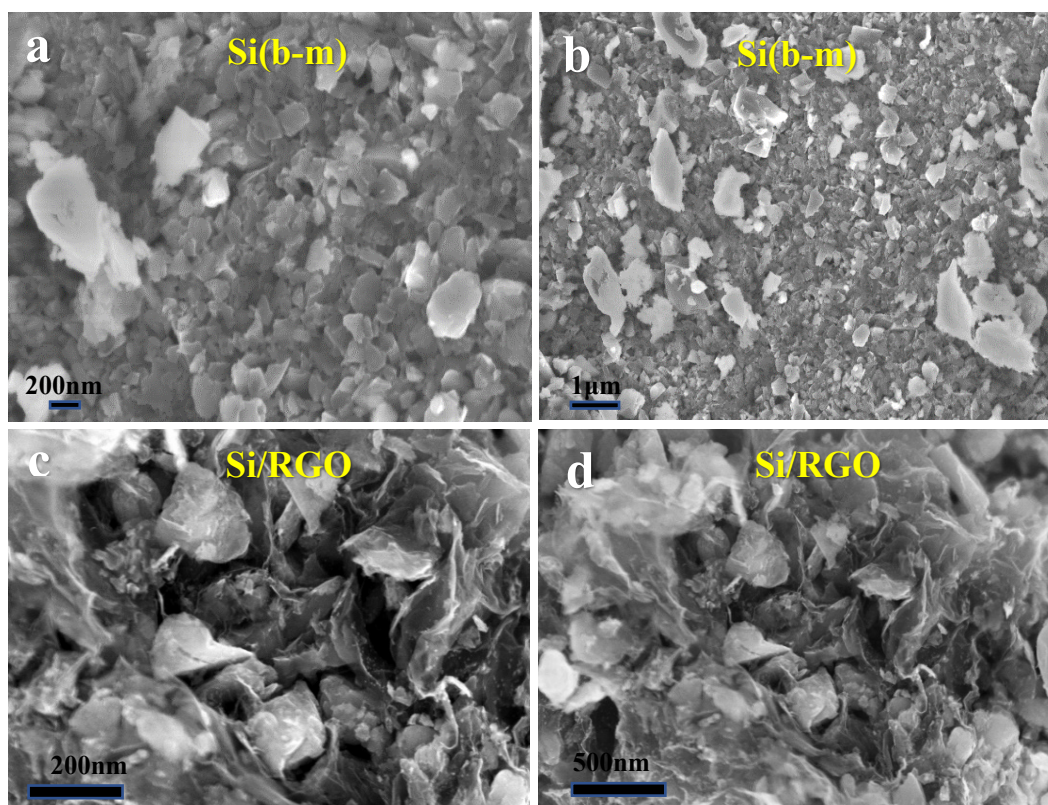
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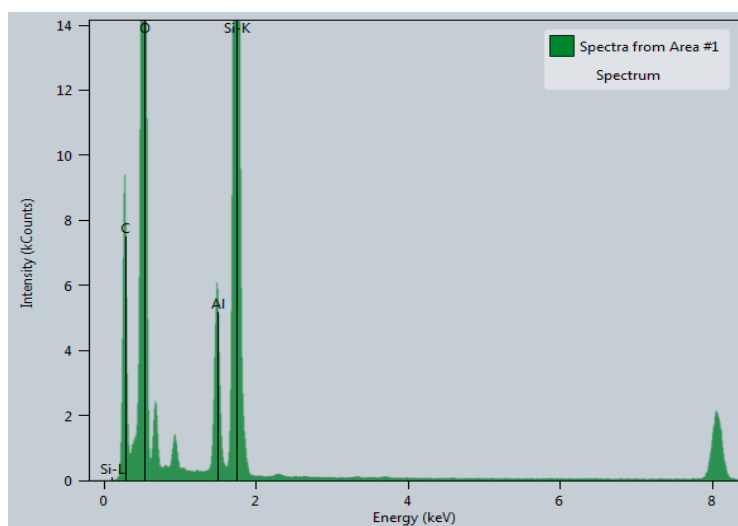
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**Figure S1** SEM images of ball milled Si (a, b) and Si/RGO (c, d).



**Figure S2** Energy dispersion spectrum of Si/Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>/RGO.

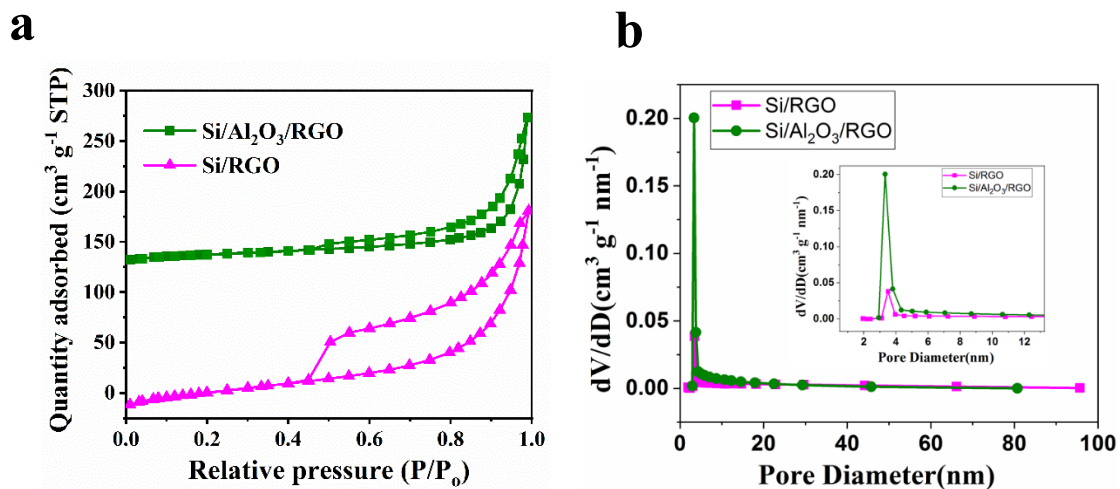


Figure S3 N<sub>2</sub> adsorption/desorption isotherms at 77 K (a) and the relevant BJH pore-size distribution of Si/RGO and Si/Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>/RGO composites.

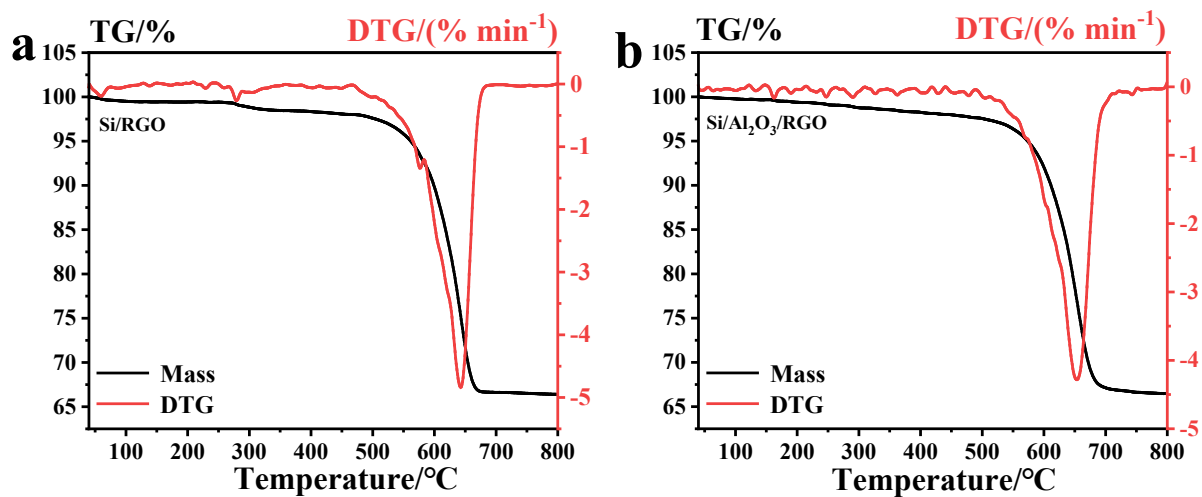
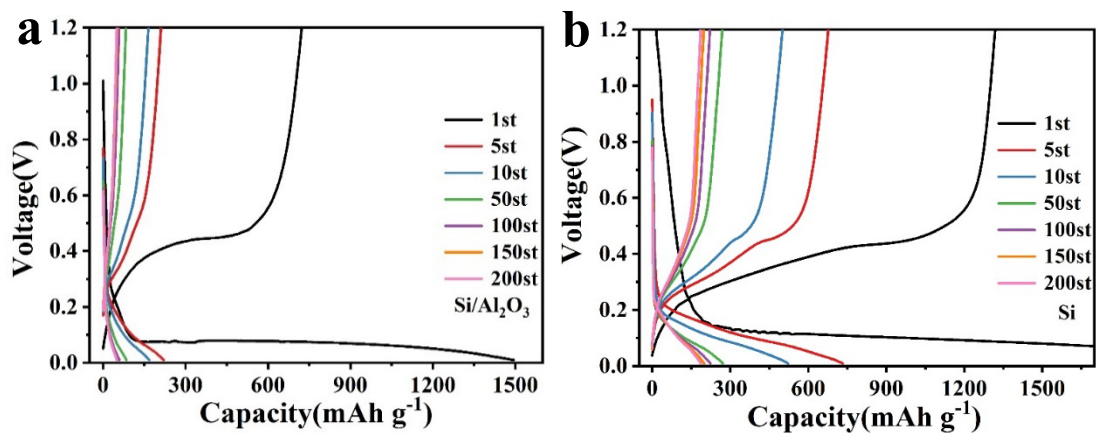
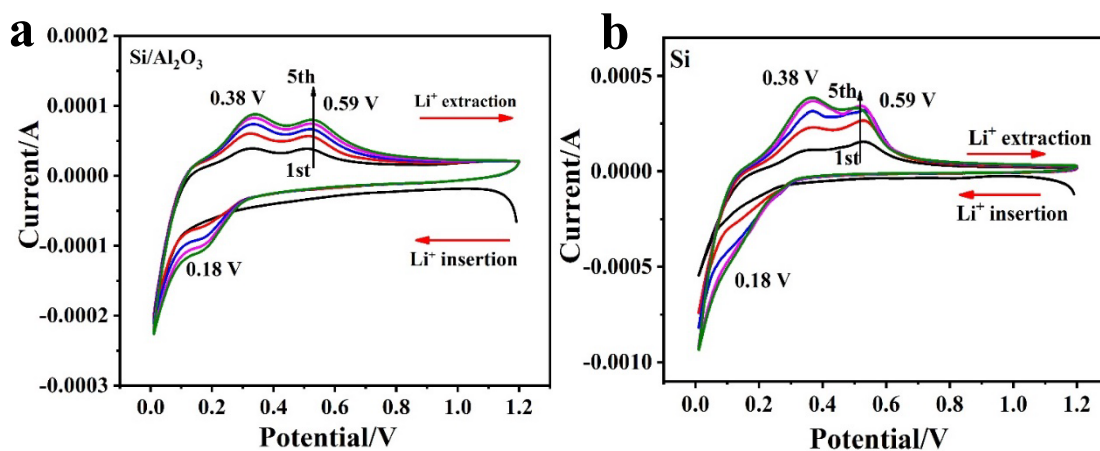


Figure S4 TGA curves of Si/RGO (a) and Si/Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>/RGO (b).



**Figure S5** Galvanostatic voltage-capacity curves of Si/Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> (a) and pure silicon (b) electrode materials at different cycle (1st, 5th, 10th, 50th, 100th, 150th and 200th cycles).



**Figure S6** Cyclic voltammograms of the Si/Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> electrode (a) and pure Si electrode (b).