

**Investigation of optical, dielectric, and conduction mechanism
in lead-free perovskite CsMnBr₃.**

Moufida Krimi¹, Fadhel Hajlaoui², Mohammed S. M. Abdelbaky^{3,4}, Santiago Garcia-Granda⁴ and Abdallah Ben Rhaïem^{1*}

¹Laboratory LaSCOM, Faculty of sciences of Sfax, University of Sfax, BP1171, 3000, Sfax, Tunisia.

²Laboratoire Physico-chimie de l'Etat Solide, D'épartement de Chimie, Faculté des Sciences de Sfax, Université de Sfax, B.P. 1171, 3000 Sfax, Tunisia

³Department of Physical Chemistry, Faculty of Chemical Sciences, University of Salamanca, E-37008 Salamanca, Spain

⁴Department of Physical and Analytical Chemistry, Faculty of Chemistry, University of Oviedo-CINN(CSIC), 33006 Oviedo, Spain.

*Author for correspondence (abdallahrhaïem@yahoo.fr)



Figure S1: Image of the obtained crystals for CsMnBr₃ compound.

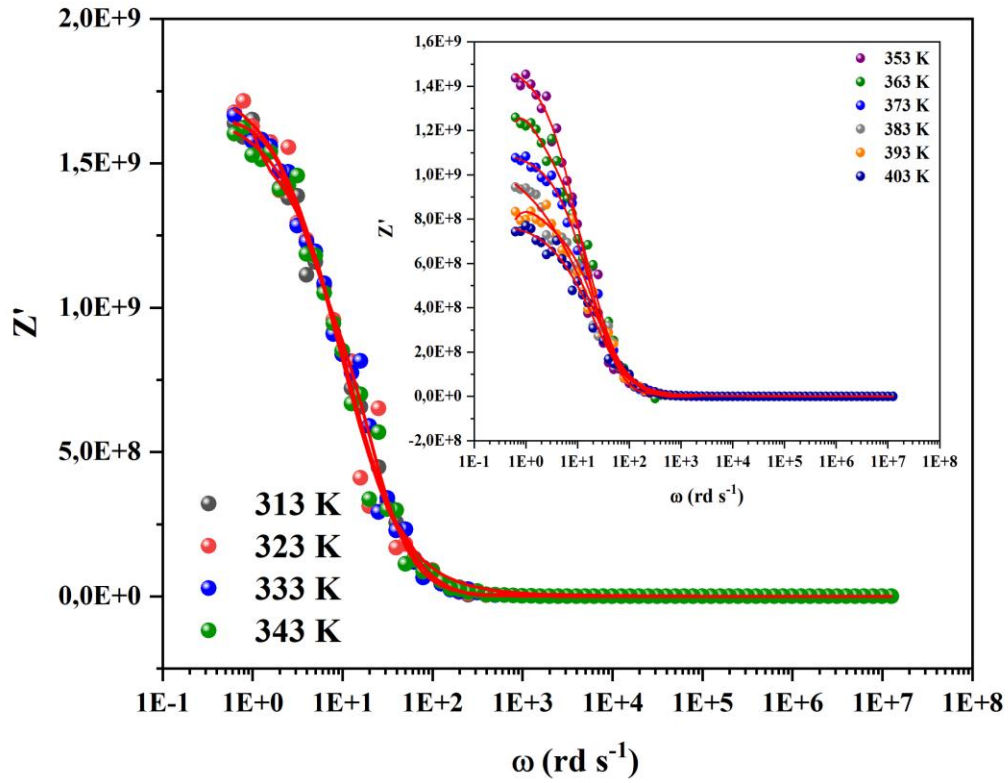


Figure (S2): Frequency dependence of real part of the impedance of CsMnBr_3 compound.

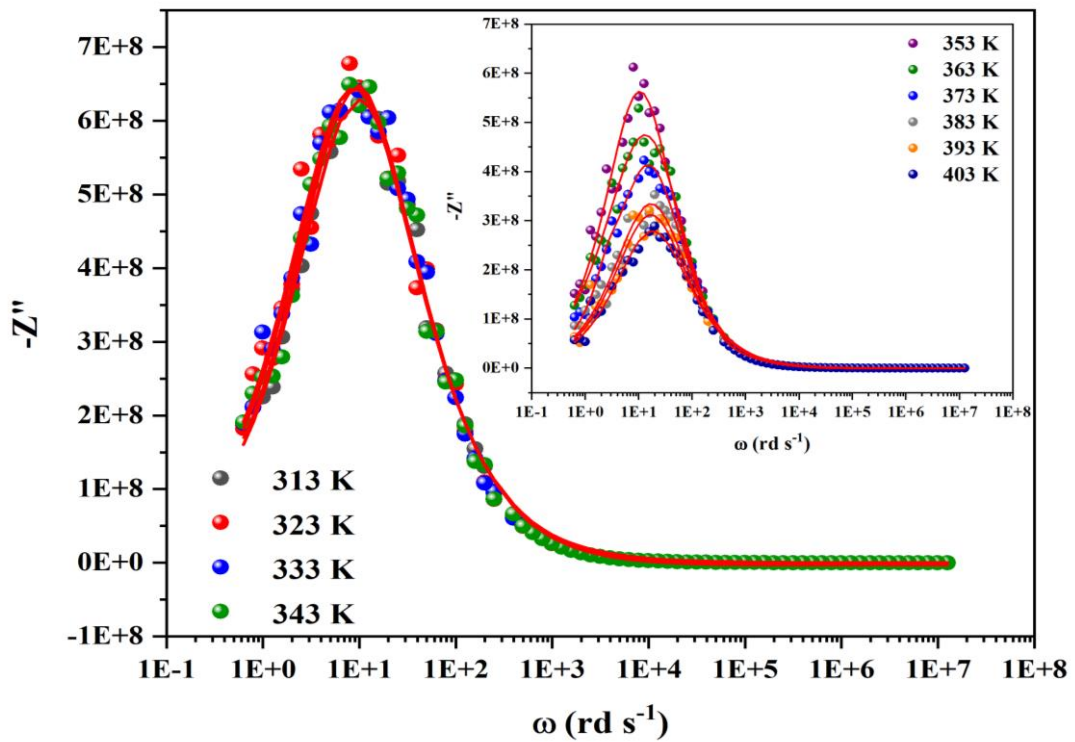


Figure (S3): Frequency dependence of imaginary part of electrical impedance of CsMnBr₃ compound.

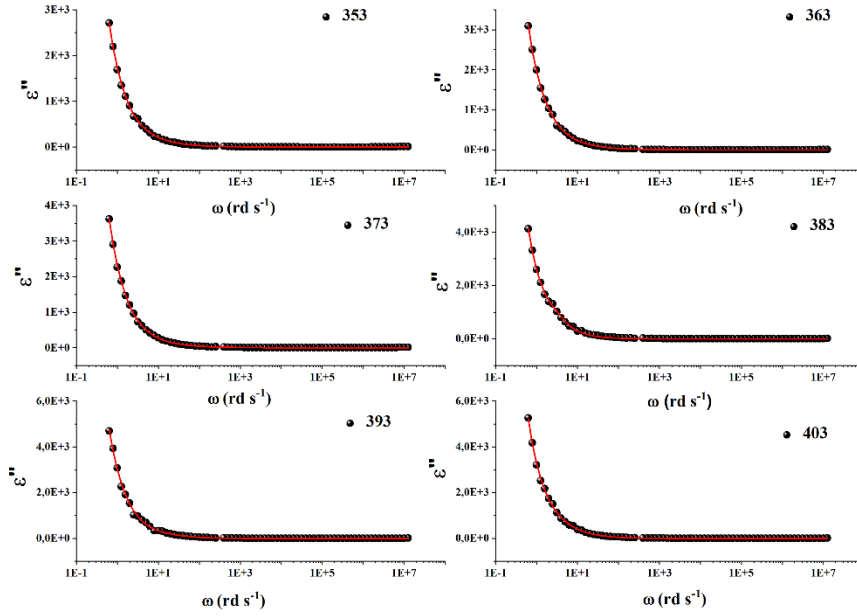


Figure (S4): Frequency-dependent imaginary part of dielectric permittivity at different temperatures.

Temperature (K)	τ	α	M	σ_{fc}
353	1.493×10^{-8}	0.325	0.425	1.32×10^{-5}
363	1.324×10^{-8}	0.453	0.481	3.635×10^{-5}
373	1.192×10^{-4}	0.562	0.524	4.325×10^{-5}
383	9.254×10^{-5}	0.584	0.632	5.012×10^{-5}
393	7.326×10^{-8}	0.643	0.752	5.832×10^{-5}
403	5.236×10^{-5}	0.724	0.784	6.325×10^{-5}

Table S1: The parameters τ , α , m and σ_{fc} evaluated from the fitting of the dielectric loss with the modified Cole - Cole model.

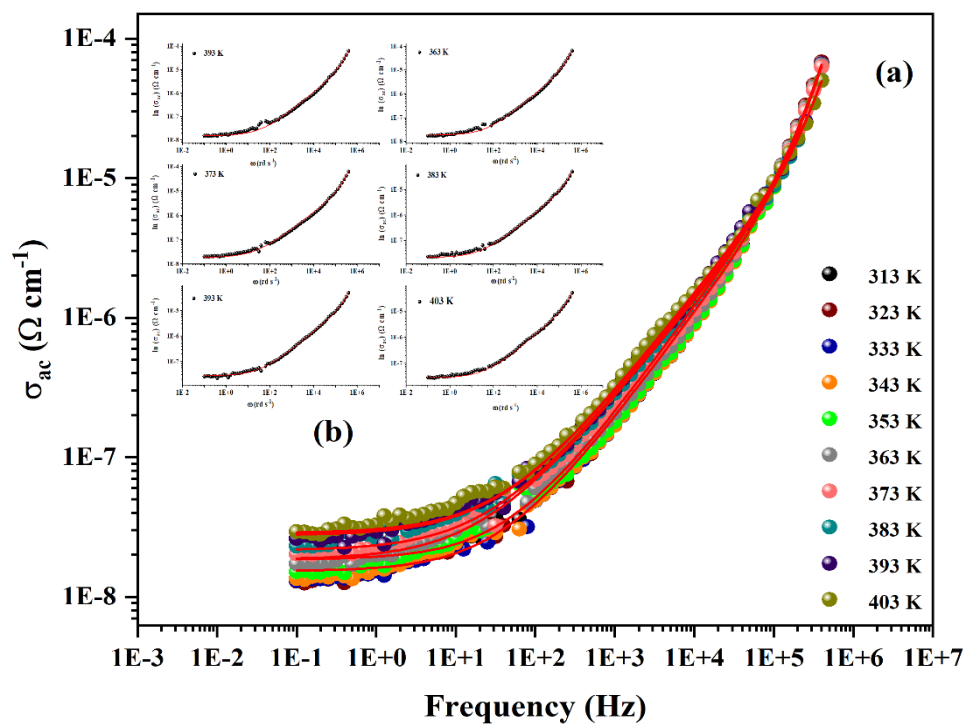


Figure (S5): Fitted curves of AC conductivity of CsMnBr₃ compound.

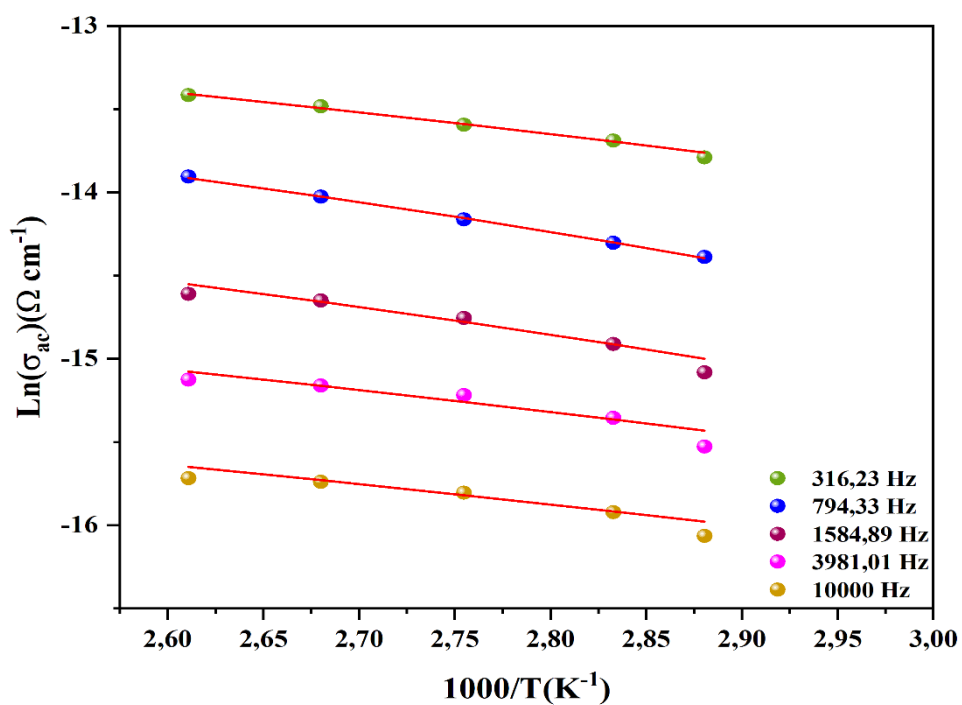


Figure (S6): Temperature dependence of AC conductivity for the CBH model.

Frequency (Hz)	$N_T 10^{22} \text{cm}^{-3}$	$w_H(\text{eV})$
316.23	2.24	0.60
794.33	2.04	0.706
1584.89	1.867	0.78
3981.01	1.77	0.74
10000	1.567	0.72

Table (S2): parameter resulting from NSPT fit.