

Supporting information

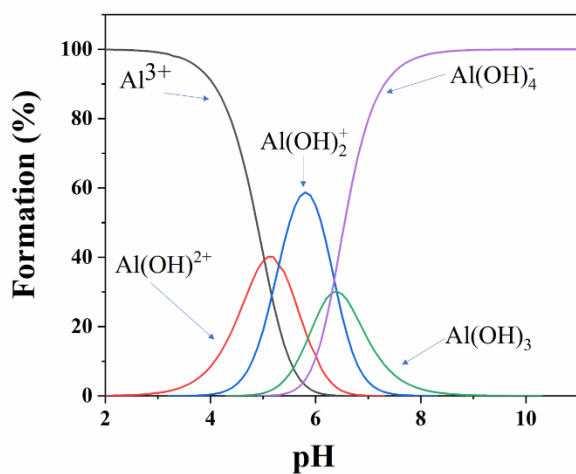


Fig. S1 Fraction-pH diagram for aluminum species in an aqueous solution. $T = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$, $[\text{Al}^{3+}]_T = 5 \times 10^{-6}\text{ M}$.

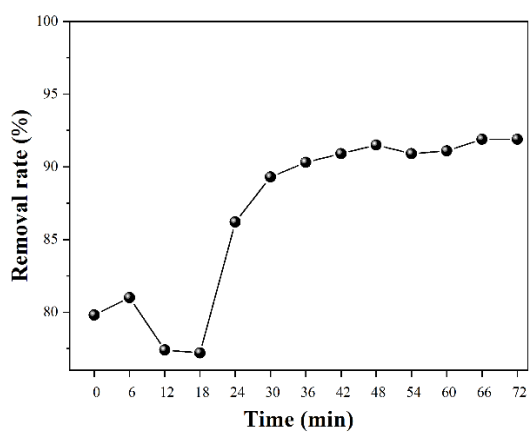


Fig. S2 The temporal evolution of defluorination efficiency in the IE-BA system.