
SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Visible light Mediated Iron-Catalyzed Addition of Oxamic Acids to Imines

Margaux Badufle,^a Frédéric Robert,^a and Yannick Landais*^a

^a Univ. Bordeaux, CNRS, Bordeaux INP, ISM, UMR 5255, F-33400 Talence, France.

e-mail : yannick.landais@u-bordeaux.fr

Table of content

1. GENERAL INFORMATION	1
2. SYNTHESIS OF OXAMIC ACIDS AS STARTING MATERIALS.....	1
3. SYNTHESIS OF IMINES AS STARTING MATERIALS	3
4. MECHANISTIC STUDIES	5
5. OPTIMIZATION OF THE THREE-COMPONENT REACTION.....	7
6. VISIBLE LIGHT MEDIATED IRON-CATALYZED SYNTHESIS OF α -AMINO ACID AMIDES	7
7. UNSUCCESSFUL EXAMPLES AND RATIONALIZATION OF SOME LOW YIELDS	8
8. CHARACTERIZATION OF PRODUCTS.....	8
9. REFERENCES	24
10. NMR SPECTRA	24

1. General information

Used reagents were purchased from Sigma-Aldrich, TCI, Fluorochem, BDLPharm. Solvents, aldehydes and amines were freshly distilled on CaH_2 or recrystallized in appropriate solvent.

NMR analysis were performed using Bruker NEO 300 equipped with a 5 mm BBFO probe (with z-gradients) which tunes to nuclei in the range between ^{109}Ag and ^{31}P (^1H NMR: 300 MHz, ^{19}F NMR: 272 MHz, ^{13}C NMR: 75MHz). All NMR spectra were phased and baseline-corrected. Chemical shifts were referenced to the TMS signal. Unless otherwise indicated, the corresponding chemical shifts (δ) and coupling constants (J) are expressed in ppm and Hz. For the multiplicity: broad singlet = bs, singlet = s, doublet = d, triplet = t, quartet = q, doublet of doublets = dd, and multiplets = m.

FT-IR analysis were performed using a Perkin- Elmer Spectrum 100 using film technique on a KBr disc.

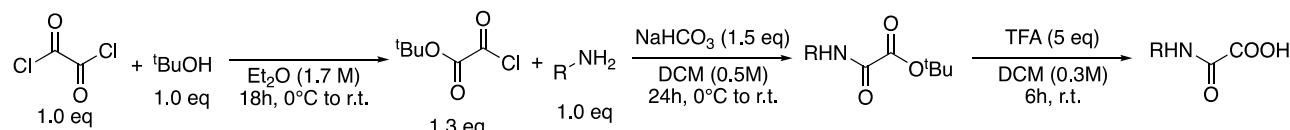
High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) analysis were obtained thanks to a QExactiveTM benchtop Orbitrap mass spectrometer coupled to a Vanquish UHPLC system (Thermo Scientific, San Jose, USA) using electrospray ionization mode. The instrument was equipped with an ESI source and spectra were recorded either in the negative or positive mode. Full MS scans were acquired over the range 50-1300 m/z. Analyses were processed by direct infusion (FIA). Samples were introduced by injection through a 20 μL sample loop from the LC pump. XCalibur software version 4.1 was used for data acquisition and FreeStyle software version 1.5 for processing (Thermo Scientific, San Jose, USA).

Melting point were measured using Stuart melting point apparatus SMP10.

Thin-layer chromatography (TLC) was performed using silica gel 60 F254 pre-coated plates (Merck) and revealed with UV light (254 nm) or Hanessian's stain.

Silica (0.043-0.063 mm) was used for flash column chromatography on silica gel, with Cyclohexane:ethyl acetate (Chex:EtOAc) solvent system as eluent.

2. Synthesis of oxamic acids as starting materials



All oxamic acids were synthesized in three steps, following an adapted previous reported procedure¹

PROCEDURE A:

A solution of *tert*-BuOH (1.0 eq.) in Et_2O (1.7M) was added dropwise into a 0°C solution of oxalyl chloride (1.0 eq.) in Et_2O (2.5M). The mixture was warmed up to r.t. and stirred at r.t. overnight. Excess of solvent and oxalyl chloride were removed to get *tert*-butyl oxalyl chloride, which was used as obtained in the next reaction.

A solution of *tert*-butyl oxalyl chloride (1.3 eq.) in DCM (1M) was added dropwise to a 0°C solution of corresponding amine (1.0 eq.) and NaHCO_3 (1.5 eq) in DCM (1M). The mixture was stirred at r.t. overnight, then dissolved in EtOAc and water. Layers were separated and the aqueous one was extracted with EtOAc . Gathered organic layers were washed with brine, dried over Na_2SO_4 and evaporated to dryness to get crude material, which was used as obtained in next reaction.

Oxamate (1.0 eq.), DCM (0.3M) and TFA (5.0 eq.) were stirred at r.t. until completion of the reaction monitored by TLC (Chex/EtOAc 90:10). Solvent and excess of acid were removed by evaporation and the crude mixture was purified by reprecipitation from DCM/PE 1:10 to afford pure compound.

Following oxamic acids were synthesized following procedure A and analytical data were identical to those previously reported^{2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11}. New oxamic acids are described below.

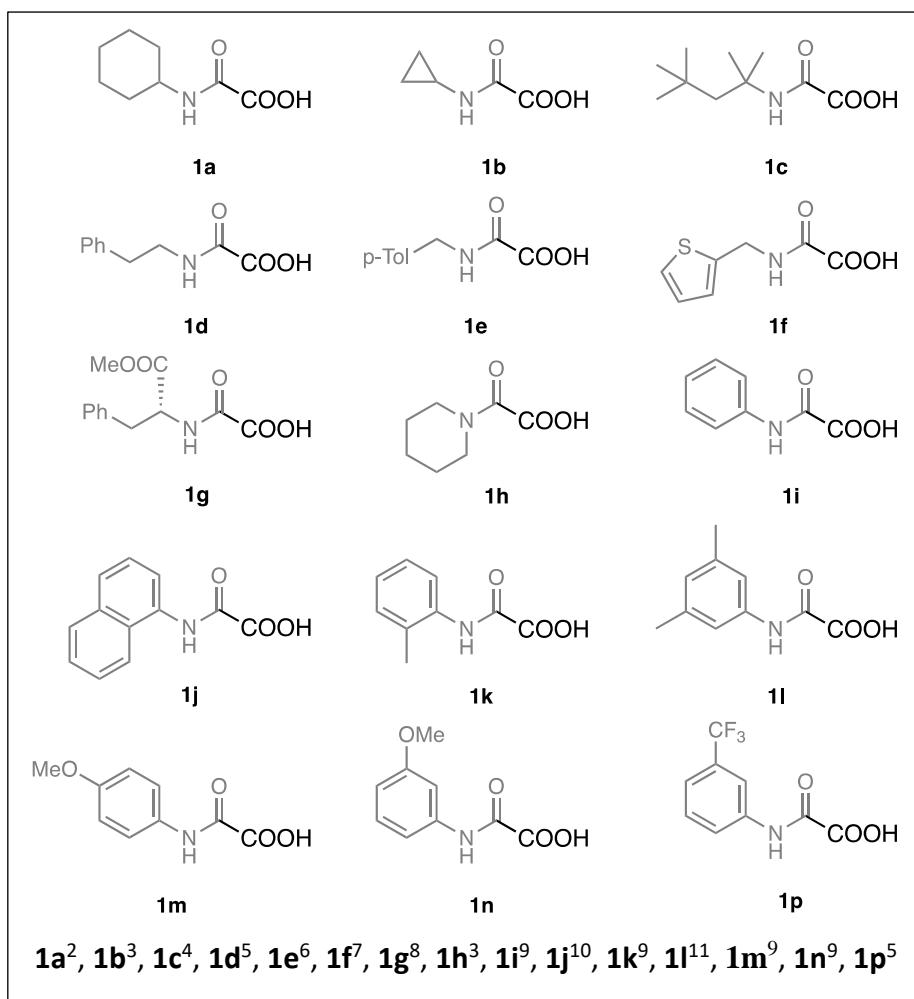
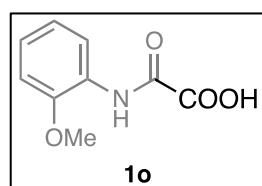


Figure 1: Previously described oxamic acids

N-(2-methoxyphenyl)oxamic acid



Following general procedure A, **1o** was obtained from *tert*-butyl (2-methoxyphenyl)oxamate (4.0 g, 15.9 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a fine white crystalline powder (2.57 g, 83%).

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) : δ_{H} 9.62 (1H, br s), 8.32-8.29 (1H, dd, *J* = 8.0 Hz, *J* = 1.6 Hz), 7.21-7.16 (1H, ddd, *J* = 8.1 Hz, *J* = 7.6 Hz, *J* = 1.6 Hz), 7.04-7.98 (1H, ddd, *J* = 7.9 Hz, *J* = 7.6 Hz, *J* = 1.1 Hz), 6.98-6.92 (1H, dd, *J* = 8.2 Hz, *J* = 1.3 Hz), 3.93 (3H, s).

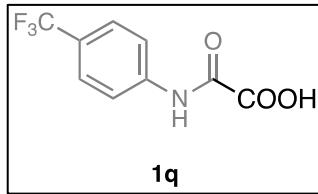
¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz) : δ_{C} 160.2, 154.8, 149.0, 126.4, 125.3, 121.2, 120.1, 110.5, 56.0.

FTIR (film, KBr): ν (cm⁻¹) = 3384, 3240, 1688, 1598, 1547, 1487, 1465, 1435, 1356, 1333, 1291, 1252, 1197, 1177, 1161, 1115, 1042, 1027, 782, 761, 734, 698.

HRMS (TOF/ESI⁻) Calculated for C₉H₈O₄N [M-H]⁻ 194.04588 found 194.04548.

m.p. 151°C (DCM/PE 1:10)

N-(4-trifluoromethylphenyl)oxamic acid



Following general procedure A, **1q** was obtained from *tert*-butyl (4-trifluoromethylphenyl)oxamate (4.0 g, 13.8 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a fine white crystalline powder (2.98 g, 92%).

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) : δ_H 9.11 (1H, br s), 7.79-7.77 (2H, m), 7.69-7.67 (2H, m).

¹⁹F NMR (Acetone d₆, 282 MHz) : δ_F -62.7

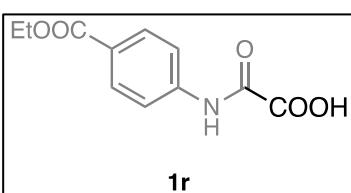
¹³C NMR (Acetone d₆, 75 MHz) : δ_C 206.6, 161.5 (d, *J*_{C-F}= 2.8 Hz), 156.9 (q, *J*_{C-F}= 5.9 Hz), 141.8 (d, *J*_{C-F}= 7.6 Hz), 127.0 (q, *J*_{C-F}= 4.0 Hz), 126.9 (q, *J*_{C-F}= 32 Hz), 126.2 (q, *J*_{C-F}= 272 Hz), 121.1 (d, *J*_{C-F}= 5.9 Hz).

FTIR (film, KBr): ν (cm⁻¹) = 3307, 1757, 1687, 1619, 1605, 1551, 1415, 1333, 1312, 1254, 1210, 1167, 1126, 111, 1070, 1018, 934, 841.

HRMS (TOF/ESI⁻) Calculated for C₉H₅O₃NF₃ [M-H]⁻ 232.02270, found 232.02227.

m.p. 181°C (DCM/PE 1:10)

N-(4-ethoxycarbonylphenyl)oxamic acid



Following general procedure A, **1r** was obtained from *tert*-butyl (4-ethoxycarbonylphenyl)oxamate (5.0 g, 16.3 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a fine white crystalline powder (3.56 g, 92%).

¹H NMR (Acetone d₆, 300 MHz) : δ_H 10.22 (1H, br s), 8.05-7.97 (4H, m), 5.55 (1H, br s), 4.37 (2H, q, *J*= 7.1 Hz), 1.38-1.33 (3H, t, *J*= 7.1 Hz).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz) : δ_C 206.3, 166.2, 161.6, 156.9, 142.5, 131.2, 127.6, 120.5, 120.4, 61.4, 14.6.

FTIR (film, KBr): ν (cm⁻¹) = 3499, 3434, 3318, 17171696, 1605, 1542, 1284, 1174, 1112, 1018, 863, 769, 747, 726.

HRMS (TOF/ESI⁻) Calculated for C₁₁H₁₀O₅N [M-H]⁻ 236.05645 found 236.05610.

m.p. 182°C (DCM/PE 1:10)

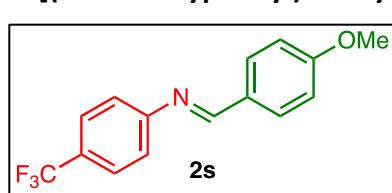
3. Synthesis of imines as starting materials

PROCEDURE B:

All imines were synthesized according to a previously reported procedure¹².

Aniline (1 eq.) and aldehyde (1 eq.) were refluxed into ethanol (0.2M) overnight. Mixture was cooled down to r.t. The obtained precipitate was filtered and washed with EtOAc and the crude mixture was recrystallized from appropriate solvent to get pure awaited compound.

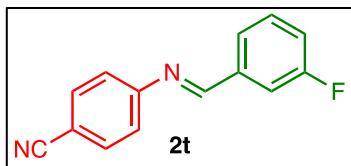
N-[(4-methoxyphenyl)methylene]-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzenamine



Following the general procedure B, **2a** was obtained from anisaldehyde (845 mg, 6.2 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and (4-trifluoromethyl)aniline (1.000 g, 6.2 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a pale yellow powder (1.43, 5.14 mmol, 83%), after recrystallisation from diisopropylether.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) : δ_H 8.35 (1H, s), 7.88-7.85 (2H, m), 7.65-7.62 (2H, m), 7.25-7.22 (2H, m), 7.02-6.99 (2H, m), 3.89 (3H, s). Analytical data were identical with those previously reported¹².

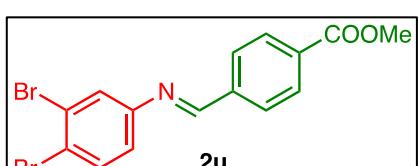
N-[(3-fluoro)phenylmethylene]-4-(cyano)benzenamine



Following the general procedure B, **2t** was obtained from 3-fluorobenzaldehyde (1.000 g, 8.1 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and 4-aminoboronitrile (952 mg, 8.1 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a pale yellow powder (0.89 g, 4.05 mmol, 50%) after recrystallization from EtOAc then diisopropylether.

Analytical data were identical with those previously reported¹³.

Methyl 4-[[[3,4-dibromophenyl]imino)methyl]benzoate



Following the general procedure B, **2u** was obtained from 3,4-dibromoaniline (1.53 g, 6.1 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and methyl 4-formylbenzoate (1.00 g, 6.1 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a pale yellow crystal (1.89 g, 4.8 mmol, 79%, 91% pure) after recrystallization from EtOAc then diisopropylether.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) : δ_{H} 8.47 (1H, s), 8.16-8.13 (2H, m), 7.98-7.94 (2H, m), 7.65-7.62 (1H, d, *J* = 8.5 Hz), 7.50-7.49 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz), 7.07-7.04 (1H, dd, *J* = 8.4 Hz, *J* = 2.4 Hz).

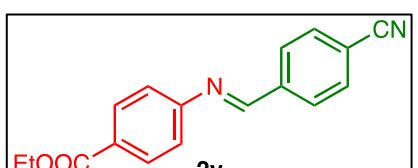
¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz) : δ_{C} 166.4, 160.3, 151.5, 139.3, 134.0, 132.9, 130.1, 128.9, 125.8, 125.2, 122.1, 121.6, 52.4.

FTIR (film, KBr): ν (cm⁻¹) = 2994, 2949, 2886, 1720, 1627, 1568, 1547, 1454, 1435, 1412, 1358, 1278, 1229, 1187, 1107, 1010, 899, 867, 855, 813, 767, 697.

HRMS (TOF/ESI) Calculated for C₁₅H₁₂O₂NBr₂ [M+H]⁺ 395.92293 found 395.92166.

m.p. 127°C (diisopropylether).

Ethyl 4-[[[4-cyanophenyl)methylene]amino]benzoate



2v was obtained from fusion of 4-cyanobenzaldehyde (794 mg, 6.1 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and benzocaine (1.000 g, 6.1 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and after a recrystallisation from Et₂O then diisopropylether as a pale yellow crystal (1.45g, 5.2 mmol, 86%, 94% pure).

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) : δ_{H} 8.47 (1H, s), 8.16-8.13 (2H, m), 7.98-7.94 (2H, m), 7.65-7.62 (1H, m), 7.50-7.49 (1H, m), 7.07-7.04 (1H, m), 3.96 (3H, s).

Analytical data were identical with those previously reported¹³.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) : δ_{H} 8.47 (1H, s), 8.10-8.06 (2H m), 8.03-8.00 (2H, m), 7.78-7.75 (2H, m), 7.23-7.20 (2H, m), 4.41-4.34 (2H, q, *J* = 7.1 Hz), 1.42-1.37 (3H, t, *J* = 7.1 Hz).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz) : δ_{C} 166.2, 159.4, 155.1, 139.6, 132.6, 130.9, 129.3, 128.6, 120.6, 118.4, 115.0, 61.1, 14.4.

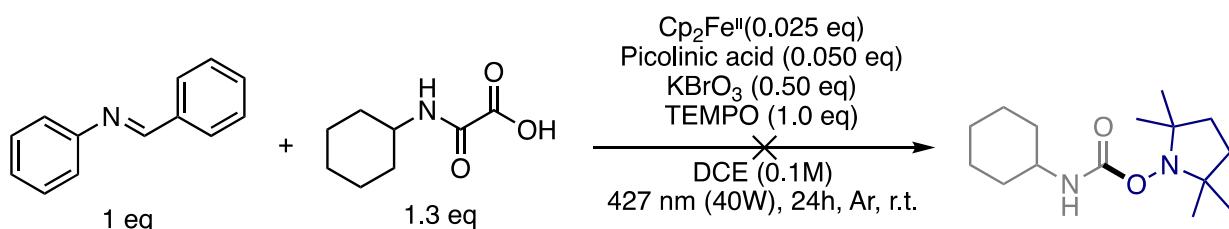
FTIR (film, KBr): ν (cm⁻¹) = 3053, 2992, 2909, 2224, 1703, 1599, 1284, 1199, 1170, 1126, 1106, 1025, 989, 896, 839, 774, 701, 557.

HRMS (TOF/ESI) Calculated for C₁₇H₁₅O₂N₂ [M+H]⁺ 279.11280 found 279.11188.

m.p. 162°C (diisopropylether).

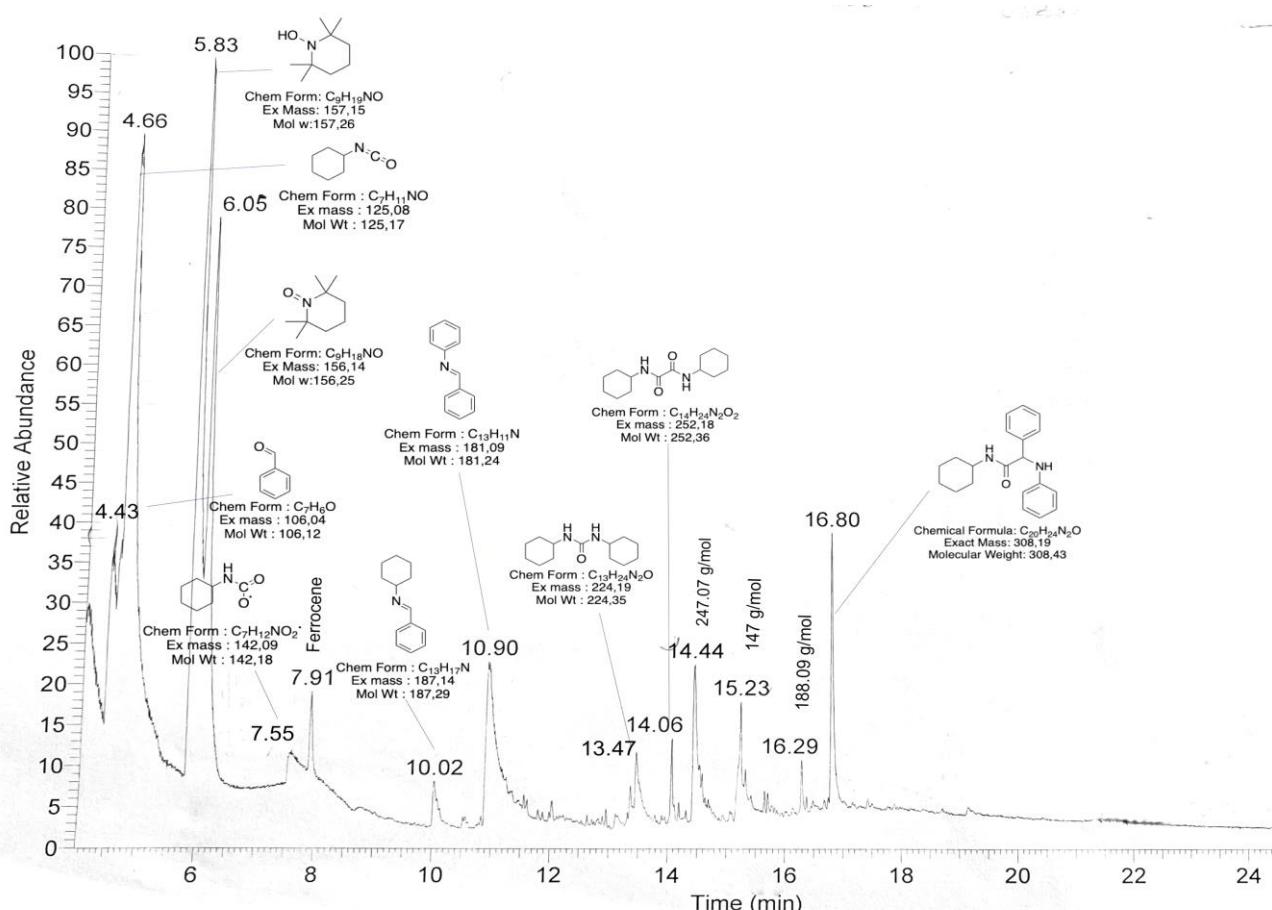
4. Mechanistic studies

a) Radical trapping experiment using TEMPO

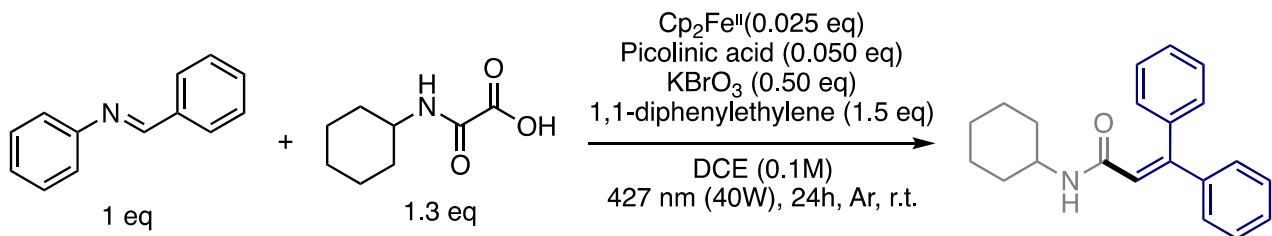


Following optimized conditions, reaction was performed adding TEMPO (1.0 eq.) as a radical trap. To a dried sealed Schlenk tube under Argon were charged oxamic acid (1 eq.), ferrocene (0.025 eq.), imine (1 eq.), picolinic acid (0.050 eq.), KBrO₃ (0.50 eq.), TEMPO (1.0 eq.). The tube was evacuated and refilled with Argon 3 times. Then distilled dried-solvent (0.1 M) was added. The mixture was purged with Argon. The tube was sealed and the mixture was irradiated with a Kessil lamp (40W, 427 nm, 5 cm away from the light source, cooled to r.t. with a fan) over 24h. Solvent was evaporated to dryness to get a crude mixture. A sample was analyzed by GC-MS and crude NMR was obtained using mesitylene as an external standard.

Only traces of **3a** were detected by GC-MS (5% NMR yield) suggesting that TEMPO interfered in the radical reaction process. Moreover, several by-products from isocyanate and carbamoyl radical were observed by GC-MS.



b) Radical trapping experiment using 1,1-diphenylethylene



Following optimized conditions, reaction was performed adding 1,1-diphenylethylene (1.5 eq.) as a radical trap. To a dried sealed Schlenk tube under Argon were charged oxamic acid (1 eq.), ferrocene (0.025 eq.), imine (1 eq.), picolinic acid (0.050 eq.), KBrO_3 (0.50 eq.), 1,1-diphenylethylene (1.5 eq.). The tube was evacuated and refilled with Argon 3 times. Then distilled dried-solvent (0.1 M) was added. The mixture was purged with Argon. The tube was sealed and the mixture irradiated with a Kessil lamp (40W, 427 nm, 5 cm away from the light source, cooled to r.t. with a fan) over 24h. The solvent was evaporated to dryness to get the crude product. A sample was analyzed by GC-MS and the crude was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (3 cm x 10 cm, $\text{SiO}_2 \times 100$: 35g) using Chex:EtOAc as a solvent system for elution.

Awaited *N*-(cyclohexyl)-2-diphenyl-2-ethenamine was isolated with a 33% yield and compound **3a** was isolated with a 29% yield.

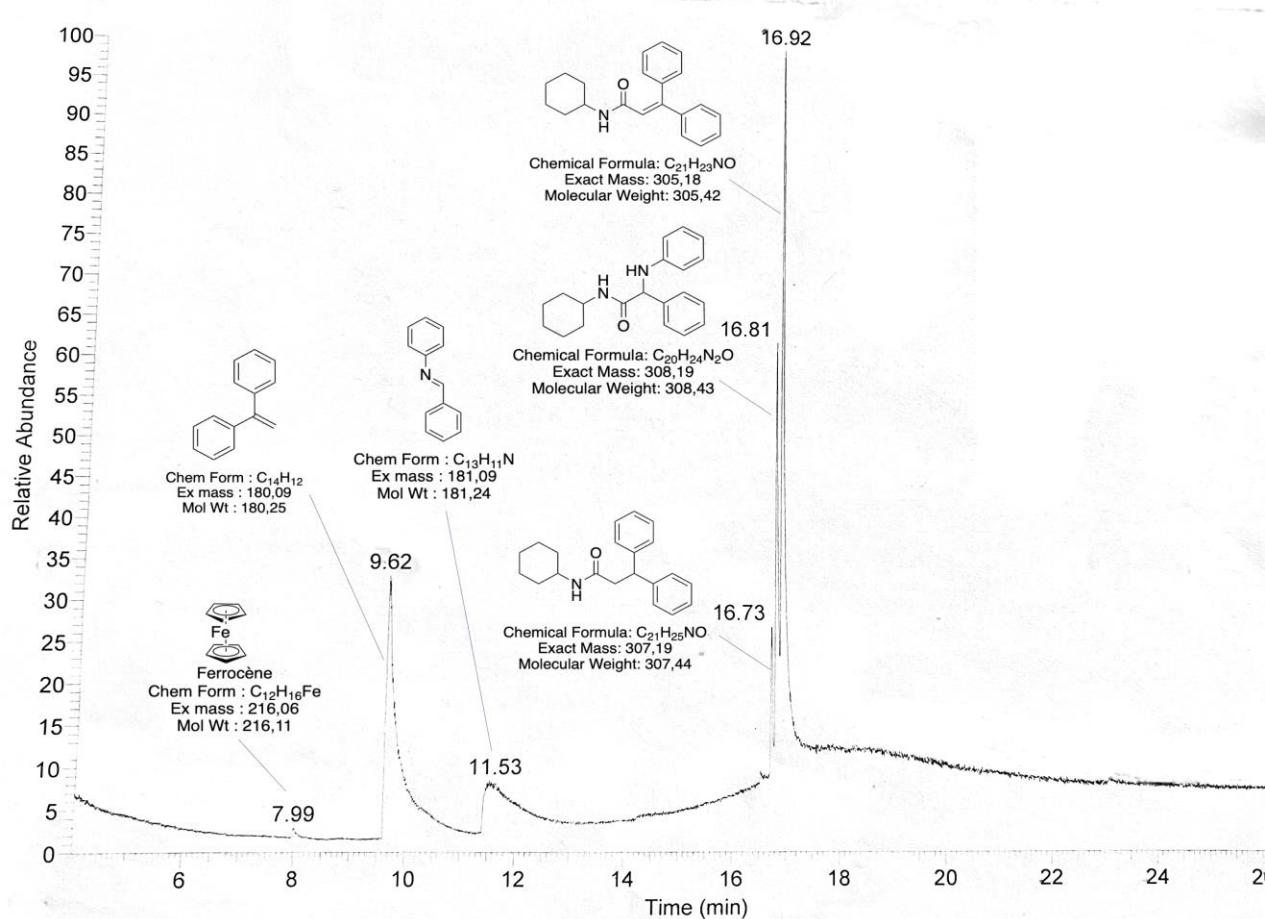
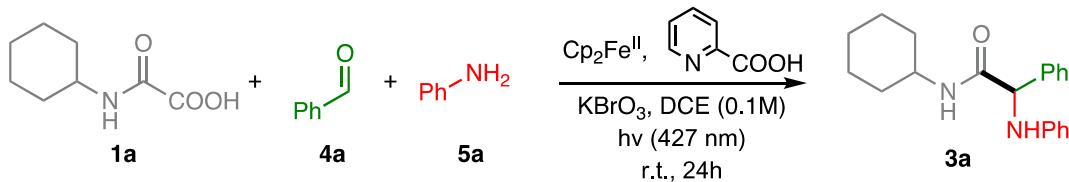


Figure 3: GC-MS of the reference reaction with 1,1-diphenylethylene

5. Optimization of the three-component reaction



Oxamic acid (eq.)	Aldehyde (eq.)	Amine (eq.)	Oxidant (eq.)	Fe cat. (eq.)	Ligand (eq.)	Solvent (M)	Isolated yield
1.3	1.0	1.0	KBrO ₃ (0.50)	0.025	0.050	DCE (0.1)	66%
1.0	1.0	1.0	KBrO ₃ (0.50)	0.025	0.050	DCE (0.1)	66%
1.0	1.1	1.1	KBrO ₃ (0.50)	0.025	0.050	DCE (0.1)	66%
1.0	1.2	1.2	KBrO ₃ (0.50)	0.025	0.050	DCE (0.1)	69%
1.0	1.3	1.3	KBrO ₃ (0.50)	0.025	0.050	DCE (0.1)	78%

6. Visible light mediated iron-catalyzed synthesis of α -amino acid amides

Procedure C: two components reaction

To a dried sealed Schlenk tube under Argon were charged oxamic acid (1 eq.), ferrocene (0.025 eq.), imine (1 eq.), picolinic acid (0.050 eq.) and KBrO₃ (0.50 eq.). The tube was evacuated and refilled with Argon 3 times. Then distillated dried-solvent (0.1 M) was added. The mixture was purged with Argon. The tube was sealed and the mixture irradiated with a Kessil lamp (40W, 427 nm, 5 cm away from the light source, cooled to r.t. with a fan) over 24h. Solvent was evaporated to dryness to get a crude mixture that was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (3 cm x 10 cm, SiO₂ x 100: 35g) using Chex:EtOAc as a solvent system for elution. If the compound was not pure enough, it was sonicated in pentane, filtered and dried. Then recrystallized from toluene, filtered and dried. Traces of toluene were removed by redissolving the compound twice in MeOH then CHCl₃.

Procedure D: three components reaction

To a dried sealed Schlenk tube under Argon were charged oxamic acid (1 eq.), ferrocene (0.025 eq.), picolinic acid (0.050 eq.), KBrO₃ (0.50 eq.) and aldehyde (1.0 eq.) and/or amine (1.0 eq.) if they were solids. The tube was evacuated and refilled with Argon 3 times. Then distillated dried-solvent (0.1 M) was added. The mixture was purged with Argon. Aldehyde (1.0 eq.) and amine (1.0 eq.) were finally added at this point if they were liquids. The tube was sealed and the mixture irradiated with a Kessil lamp (40W, 427 nm, 5 cm away from the light source, cooled to r.t. with a fan) over 24h. Solvent was evaporated to dryness to get a crude mixture that was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (3 cm x 10 cm, SiO₂ x 100: 35g) using Chex:EtOAc as a solvent system for elution. If the compound was not pure enough, it was sonicated in pentane, filtered and dried. Then recrystallized from toluene, filtered and dried. Traces of toluene were removed by redissolving the compound twice in MeOH then CHCl₃.

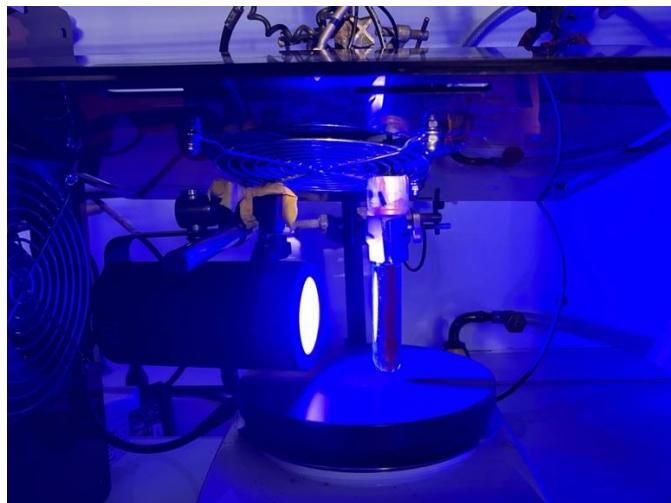


Figure 4: Set up used for the photocatalysis

7. Unsuccessful examples and rationalization of some low yields

Aliphatic aldehydes, aliphatic amines, benzylamine and benzenesulfonamide were found not to react properly in the reaction conditions as they lead to the formation of unstable imines at room temperature, which could undergo further condensations¹⁴.

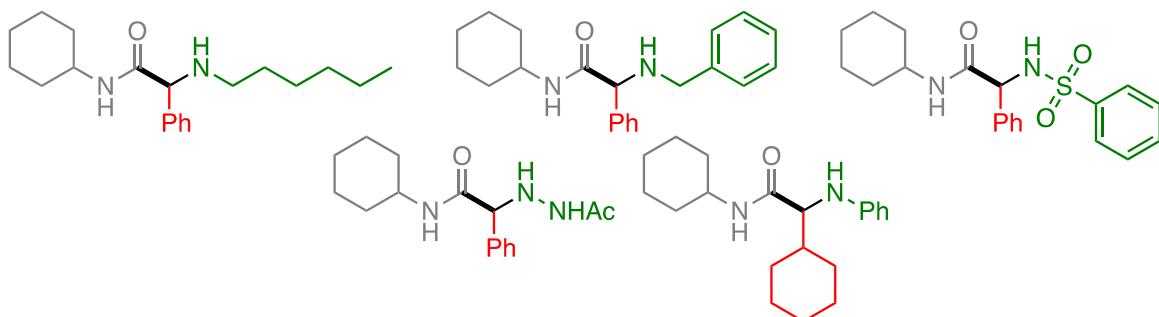
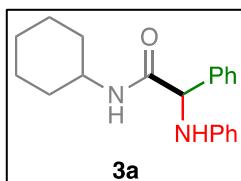


Figure 5: Unsuccessful examples

Lower yields were observed in several cases. For instance, compound **3y** bearing a *N,N*-dimethylamino substituent on the aromatic is prone to oxidation¹⁵ and was only detected by ¹H NMR and not isolated. Low yield for **3s**, **3ag**, **3ak** highlight some complex electronic effects of diphenylimine substituents, which could influence the reaction at different steps : imine formation, imine reactivity toward the carbamoyl radical, and the stability of corresponding aminyl radical \cdot ^{13,16,17}. Notably, the *in-situ* generation of corresponding imine **2ag** is not easy under the reaction conditions, with a 49% yield reported in the literature after 7h at reflux in toluene¹⁸.

8. Characterization of products

N-(Cyclohexyl)- α -(phenylamino)benzeneacetamide



Following the general procedure C, **3a** was obtained from *N*-(cyclohexyl)oxamic acid (100 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and diphenylimine (100 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a white solid (127 mg, 0.41 mmol, 70%) after purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Chex/EtOAc 95:5) (R_f = 0.16, Chex/EtOAc 90:10).

Following the general procedure D, **3a** was obtained from *N*-(cyclohexyl)oxamic acid (100 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.), benzaldehyde (62 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and aniline (54 mg,

0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a white solid (119 mg, 0.39 mmol, 66%) after purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Chex/EtOAc 95:5) ($R_f = 0.16$, Chex/EtOAc 90:10).

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz) : δ_{H} 7.43-7.35 (5H, m), 7.22-7.16 (2H, m), 6.83-6.78 (1H, m), 6.65-6.62 (2H, m), 6.58 (1H, br s), 4.70 (1H, s), 4.47 (1H, br s), 3.87-3.75 (1H, m), 1.91-1.77 (2H, m), 1.68-1.57 (3H, m), 1.38-1.26 (2H, m), 1.18-1.04 (3H, m).

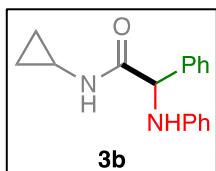
$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz) : δ_{C} 170.1, 146.9, 139.2, 129.4, 129.3, 128.6, 127.5, 119.2, 114.0, 64.5, 48.2, 33.1, 32.9, 25.6, 24.9, 24.8.

FTIR (film, KBr): ν (cm^{-1}) = 3303, 3055, 2931, 2854, 1647, 1602, 1504, 1452, 1430, 1350, 1316, 1261, 749, 693.

HRMS (TOF/ESI $^-$) Calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{23}\text{ON}_2$ [M-H] $^-$ 307.18159, found 307.18143.

m.p. 174-176°C (toluene).

N-(Cyclopropyl)- α -(phenylamino)benzeneacetamide



Following the general procedure C, **3b** was obtained from *N*-(cyclopropyl)oxamic acid (71 mg, 0.55 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and diphenylimine (100 mg, 0.55 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a white solid (112 mg, 0.42 mmol, 72%) after purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Chex/EtOAc 85:15) ($R_f = 0.15$, Chex/EtOAc 80:20).

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz) : δ_{H} 7.43-7.33 (5H, m), 7.21-7.16 (2H, m), 6.85 (1H, br s), 6.83-6.78 (1H, m), 6.63-6.60 (2H, m), 4.72 (1H, s), 4.58 (1H, br s), 2.76-2.68 (1H, m), 0.77-0.71 (2H, m), 0.46-0.42 (2H, m).

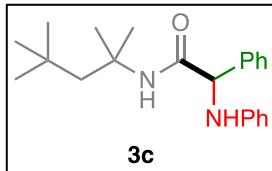
$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz) : δ_{C} 172.7, 146.7, 138.8, 129.4, 129.2, 128.6, 127.4, 119.1, 113.8, 64.0, 22.7, 6.7, 6.4.

FTIR (film, KBr): ν (cm^{-1}) = 3293, 3052, 3031, 2924, 2854, 1654, 1602, 1542, 1504, 1454, 1428, 1361, 1316, 1265, 1181, 1028, 750, 733, 694.

HRMS (TOF/ESI $^-$) Calculated for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{17}\text{ON}_2$ [M-H] $^-$ 265.13464, found 265.13443.

m.p. 136°C (toluene).

N-(1,1,3,3-Tetramethylbutyl)- α -(phenylamino)benzeneacetamide



Following the general procedure C, **3c** was obtained from *N*-(1,1,3,3-tetramethylbutyl)oxamic acid (111 mg, 0.55 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and diphenylimine (100 mg, 0.55 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a white solid (112 mg, 0.42 mmol, 72%) after purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Chex/EtOAc 98:2) ($R_f = 0.22$, Chex/EtOAc 95:5).

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz) : δ_{H} 7.45-7.33 (5H, m), 7.20-7.14 (dd, $J = 8.5$ Hz, $J = 7.3$ Hz), 6.81-6.75 (1H, tt, $J = 7.3$ Hz, $J = 1.1$ Hz), 6.64-6.61 (2H, dd, $J = 8.6$ Hz, $J = 1.1$ Hz), 6.47 (1H, br s), 4.69 (1H, br s), 4.62 (1H, s), 1.63-1.60 (2H, d, $J = 9.7$ Hz), 1.40-1.39 (6H, d, $J = 3.5$ Hz), 0.87 (9H, s).

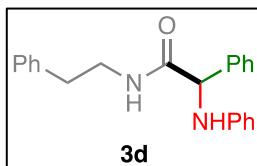
$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz) : δ_{C} 169.8, 146.9, 139.4, 129.3, 128.5, 127.4, 119.0, 114.0, 64.7, 55.4, 53.2, 31.6, 31.5, 28.8, 28.2.

FTIR (film, KBr): ν (cm^{-1}) = 3344, 3054, 3031, 2954, 2925, 2855, 1661, 1603, 1505, 1482, 1454, 1365, 1315, 1260, 1226, 749, 694.

HRMS (TOF/ESI $^-$) Calculated for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{29}\text{ON}_2$ [M-H] $^-$ 337.22654, found 337.22861

m.p. 67°C (toluene)

N-(2-Phenethyl)- α -(phenylamino)benzeneacetamide



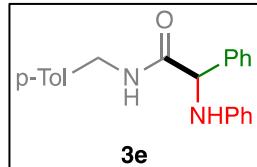
Following the general procedure C, **3d** was obtained from *N*-(2-phenethyl)oxamic acid (107 mg, 0.55 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and diphenylimine (100 mg, 0.55 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a brown oil (145 mg, 0.44 mmol, 79%) after purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Chex/EtOAc 95:5 to 90:10) (R_f = 0.08, Chex/EtOAc 90:10).

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz) : δ_{H} 7.36 (5H, s), 7.24-7.19 (5H, m), 7.02-7.19 (2H, m), 6.86-6.81 (1H, m), 6.76 (1H, br s), 6.64-6.62 (2H, m), 4.73 (1H, s), 4.57 (1H, br s), 3.68-3.43 (2H, m), 2.86-2.65 (2H, m).
 $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz) : δ_{C} 171.1, 146.6, 138.8, 138.6, 129.3, 129.2, 128.8, 128.6, 128.5, 127.4, 126.4, 119.0, 113.8, 63.9, 40.6, 35.6.

FTIR (film, KBr): ν (cm⁻¹) = 3316, 3060, 3028, 2925, 2854, 1657, 1602, 1503, 1454, 1431, 1315, 1264, 750, 696.

HRMS (TOF/ESI-) Calculated for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{21}\text{ON}_2$ [M-H]⁻ 329.16594, found 329.16592.

N-(4-Methylbenzyl)- α -(phenylamino)benzeneacetamide



Following the general procedure C, **3e** was obtained from *N*-(4-methylbenzyl)oxamic acid (107 mg, 0.55 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and diphenylimine (100 mg, 0.55 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a white solid (131 mg, 0.40 mmol, 72%) after purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Chex/EtOAc 95:5) (R_f = 0.12, Chex/EtOAc 90:10).

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz) : δ_{H} 7.49-7.46 (2H, m), 7.44-7.39 (3H, m), 7.24-7.22 (2H, m), 7.12-7.04 (4H, m), 7.00 (1H, br s), 6.86-6.82 (1H, m), 6.68-6.65 (2H, m), 4.83 (1H, s), 4.60 (1H, br s), 4.57-4.50 (1H, dd, J = 14.8 Hz, J = 5.5 Hz), 4.39-4.33 (1H, dd, J = 14.8 Hz, J = 5.5 Hz), 2.34 (3H, s).

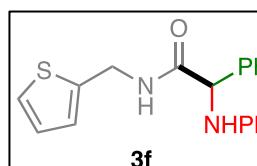
$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz) : δ_{C} 171.1, 146.6, 138.9, 137.2, 134.9, 129.4, 129.3, 129.3, 128.6, 127.6, 127.4, 119.2, 113.9, 64.2, 43.3, 21.1.

FTIR (film, KBr): ν (cm⁻¹) = 3307, 3052, 3028, 2924, 2854, 1654, 1602, 1504, 1454, 1429, 1316, 1264, 1180, 1028, 805, 749, 694.

HRMS (TOF/ESI-) Calculated for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{21}\text{ON}_2$ [M-H]⁻ 329.16594, found 329.16599.

m.p. 128°C (toluene).

N-(2-Methylthienyl)- α -(phenylamino)benzeneacetamide



Following the general procedure C, **3f** was obtained from *N*-(2-methylthienyl)oxamic acid (102 mg, 0.55 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and diphenylimine (100 mg, 0.55 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a white solid (98 mg, 0.30 mmol, 55%) after purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Chex/EtOAc 95:5) (R_f = 0.06, Chex/EtOAc 95:5).

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz) : δ_{H} 7.46-7.36 (5H, m), 7.22-7.17 (4H, m), 6.92-6.89-6.80 (3H, m), 6.65-6.62 (2H, m), 4.80 (1H, s), 4.74-4.49 (3H, m).

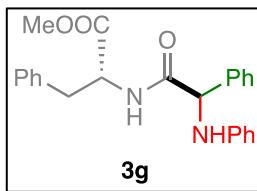
$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz) : δ_{C} 171.1, 146.6, 140.7, 138.7, 129.4, 129.3, 128.7, 127.5, 126.9, 125.9, 125.2, 119.2, 113.9, 64.2, 38.4.

FTIR (film, KBr): ν (cm⁻¹) = 3374, 3308, 3055, 2924, 2854, 1657, 1602, 1504, 1454, 1428, 1316, 1265, 1225, 750, 694.

HRMS (TOF/ESI-) Calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{17}\text{ON}_2\text{S}$ [M-H]⁻ 321.10676, found 321.10660.

m.p. 136-138°C (toluene).

N-(*(S*)-Phenylalaninyl)- α -(phenylamino)benzeneacetamide



Following the general procedure C, **3g** was obtained from *N*-(*S*)-phenylalaninyl)oxamic acid (139 mg, 0.55 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and diphenylimine (100 mg, 0.55 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a yellow solid (88 mg, 0.23 mmol, 40%) after purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Chex/EtOAc 90:10) (*R*_f = 0.08, Chex/EtOAc 90:10).

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) : δ _H 7.31-7.26 (5H, m), 7.21-7.16 (4H, m), 7.08-7.05 (3H, m), 6.83-6.78 (1H, m), 6.64-6.62 (2H, m), 4.92-4.85 (1H, m), 4.70 (1H, s), 4.41 (1H, br s), 3.64 (3H, s), 3.29-3.22 (1H, m), 3.04-2.97 (1H, m).

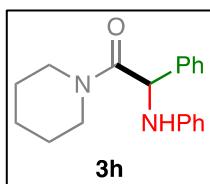
¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz) : δ _C 171.5, 171.2, 146.7, 138.4, 136.1, 129.4, 129.3, 129.3, 128.8, 128.7, 127.4, 127.2, 119.4, 114.3, 64.6, 53.2, 52.4, 37.7.

FTIR (film, KBr): ν (cm⁻¹) = 3369, 3059, 3030, 2924, 2853, 1742, 1663, 1602, 1503, 1454, 1435, 1362, 1315, 1261, 1214, 1179, 750, 697.

HRMS (TOF/ESI⁻) Calculated for C₂₄H₂₃O₃N₂ [M-H]⁻ 387.17142, found 387.17108.

m.p. 137°C (toluene).

N-(1-Piperidinyl)- α -(phenylamino)benzeneacetamide



Following the general procedure C, **3h** was obtained from *N*-(1-piperidinyl)oxamic acid (87 mg, 0.55 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and diphenylimine (100 mg, 0.55 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a beige solid (62 mg, 0.21 mmol, 38%) after purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Chex/EtOAc 95:5) (*R*_f = 0.09, Chex/EtOAc 95:5).

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) : δ _H 7.48-7.44 (2H, m), 7.36-7.32 (2H, m), 7.28-7.26 (1H, m), 7.15-7.09 (2H, m), 6.69-6.64 (3H, m), 3.68 (1H, m), 3.49-3.46 (3H, m), 1.57-1.40 (5H, m), 1.07-1.02 (1H, m).

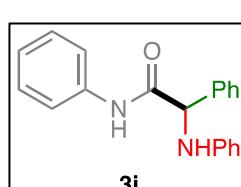
¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz) : δ _C 169.0, 146.6, 139.0, 129.3, 129.0, 128.0, 127.8, 117.7, 113.6, 58.0, 46.6, 43.8, 25.9, 25.5, 24.5.

FTIR (film, KBr): ν (cm⁻¹) = 3380, 3025, 2925, 2854, 1639, 1602, 1581, 1499, 1455, 1424, 1316, 1256, 1178, 1130, 1119, 1013, 748, 710, 693.

HRMS (TOF/ESI⁺) Calculated for C₁₉H₂₃ON₂ [M+H]⁺ 295.18049 found 295.18015

m.p. 165°C (toluene).

N-(Phenyl)- α -(phenylamino)benzeneacetamide



Following the general procedure C, **3i** was obtained from *N*-(phenyl)oxamic acid (91 mg, 0.55 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and diphenylimine (100 mg, 0.55 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a beige solid (166 mg, 0.55 mmol, 99%) after purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Chex/EtOAc 95:5) (*R*_f = 0.25, Chex/EtOAc 90:10).

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) : δ _H 8.78 (1H, br s), 7.55-7.49 (4H, m), 7.44-7.37 (3H, m), 7.33-7.28 (2H, m), 7.26-7.21 (2H, m), 7.15-7.09 (1H, m), 6.90-6.85 (1H, m), 6.75-6.72 (2H, m), 4.85 (1H, s), 4.51 (1H, br s).

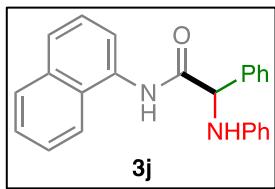
¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz) : δ _C 169.7, 146.6, 138.4, 137.4, 129.6, 129.5, 129.1, 128.9, 127.5, 124.7, 120.1, 119.9, 114.3, 65.5.

FTIR (film, KBr): ν (cm⁻¹) = 3321, 3204, 3141, 3055, 2882, 1669, 1601, 1516, 1505, 1496, 1443, 1315, 1265, 1246, 1177, 1157, 1128, 1078, 1030, 748, 693, 500.

HRMS (TOF/ESI⁻) Calculated for C₂₀H₁₇ON₂ [M-H]⁻ 301.13464, found 301.13437

m.p. 136-139°C (toluene)

N-(1-Naphthalenyl)- α -(phenylamino)benzeneacetamide



Following the general procedure C, **3j** was obtained from *N*-(1-naphthalenyl)oxamic acid (125 mg, 0.55 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and diphenylimine (100 mg, 0.55 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a beige solid (166 mg, 0.55 mmol, 99%) after purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Chex/EtOAc 92:8) ($R_f = 0.15$, Chex/EtOAc 90:10).

^1H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) : δ_{H} 9.27 (1H, s), 8.02-7.99 (1H, m), 7.85-7.82 (1H, m), 7.69-7.66 (1H, m), 7.62-7.58 (2H, m), 7.48-7.32 (7H, m), 7.27-7.24 (2H, m), 6.93-6.88 (1H, s), 6.85-6.81 (2H, m), 5.0 (1H, s), 4.69 (1H, br s).

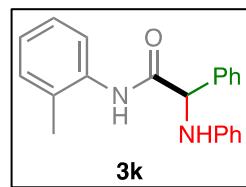
^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz) : δ_{C} 170.0, 146.5, 138.7, 134.1, 131.8, 129.7, 129.6, 129.0, 128.8, 127.7, 127.6, 127.0, 126.5, 126.1, 125.8, 120.3, 120.2, 120.1, 114.4, 65.4.

FTIR (film, KBr): ν (cm⁻¹) = 3299, 3052, 1662, 1601, 1503, 1454, 1431, 1399, 1347, 1315, 1266, 1180, 792, 770, 750, 694.

HRMS (TOF/ESI⁻) Calculated for C₂₄H₁₉ON₂ [M-H]⁻ 351.15029, found 351.15015.

m.p. 173-175°C (toluene).

N-(2-Methylphenyl)- α -(phenylamino)benzeneacetamide



Following the general procedure C, **3k** was obtained from *N*-(2-methylphenyl)oxamic acid (99 mg, 0.55 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and diphenylimine (100 mg, 0.55 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a beige solid (149 mg, 0.47 mmol, 85%) after purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Chex/EtOAc 95:5) ($R_f = 0.18$, Chex/EtOAc 90:10).

^1H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) : δ_{H} 8.72 (1H, s), 7.93-7.90 (1H, m), 7.57-7.55 (2H, m), 7.44-7.42 (3H, m), 7.28-7.19 (3H, m), 7.16-7.14 (1H, m), 7.10-7.05 (1H, m), 6.91-6.86 (1H, m), 6.78-6.75 (2H, m), 4.91 (1H, s), 4.68 (1H, br s), 2.03 (3H, s).

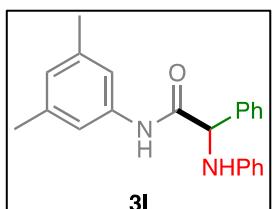
^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz) : δ_{C} 169.4, 146.5, 138.6, 135.2, 130.5, 129.5, 129.4, 128.9, 127.5, 126.8, 125.2, 122.4, 119.7, 114.2, 65.1, 17.3.

FTIR (film, KBr): ν (cm⁻¹) = 3329, 3053, 3030, 2923, 1667, 1603, 1588, 1503, 1455, 1430, 1314, 1260, 1180, 751, 694.

HRMS (TOF/ESI⁻) Calculated for C₂₁H₁₉ON₂ [M-H]⁻ 315.15029, found 315.15005.

m.p. 92-94°C (toluene).

N-(3,5-Dimethylphenyl)- α -(phenylamino)benzeneacetamide



Following the general procedure C, **3l** was obtained from *N*-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)oxamic acid (107 mg, 0.55 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and diphenylimine (100 mg, 0.55 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a beige solid (174 mg, 0.53 mmol, 95%) after purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Chex/EtOAc 95:5) ($R_f = 0.22$, Chex/EtOAc 90:10).

^1H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) : δ_{H} 8.66 (1H, s), 7.52-7.49 (2H, m), 7.43-7.37 (3H, m), 7.26-7.21 (2H, m), 7.19 (2H, s), 6.90-6.85 (1H, m), 6.77 (1H, s), 6.74-6.71 (2H, m), 4.83 (1H, s), 4.50 (1H, br s), 2.28 (6H, s).

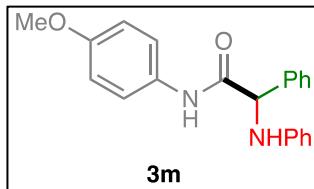
^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz) : δ_{C} 169.5, 146.6, 138.8, 138.6, 137.2, 129.5, 129.4, 128.8, 127.4, 126.4, 119.8, 117.6, 114.2, 65.5, 21.3.

FTIR (film, KBr): ν (cm⁻¹) = 3315, 3052, 3030, 2919, 2858, 1664, 1602, 1538, 1496, 11454, 1427, 1317, 1265, 1215, 1181, 844, 750, 692, 508.

HRMS (TOF/ESI⁻) Calculated for C₂₂H₂₁ON₂ [M-H]⁻ 329.16594, found 329.16589.

m.p. 116-118°C (toluene).

N-(4-Dimethoxyphenyl)- α -(phenylamino)benzeneacetamide



Following the general procedure C, **3m** was obtained from *N*-(4-dimethoxyphenyl)oxamic acid (108 mg, 0.55 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and diphenylimine (100 mg, 0.55 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a beige solid (106 mg, 0.32 mmol, 58%) after purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Chex/EtOAc 95:5) (R_f = 0.09, Chex/EtOAc 90:10).

^1H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) : δ_{H} 8.67 (1H, br s), 7.51-7.48 (2H, m), 7.43-7.36 (5H, m), 7.26-7.20 (2H, m), 6.89-6.81 (3H, m), 6.74-6.71 (2H, m), 4.84 (1H, s), 3.77 (3H, s).

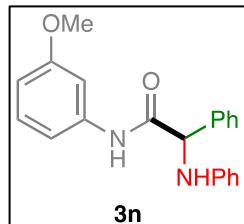
^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz) : δ_{C} 169.5, 156.8, 146.6, 138.7, 130.5, 129.6, 129.4, 128.9, 127.5, 121.9, 119.8, 114.2, 114.2, 65.2, 55.6.

FTIR (film, KBr): ν (cm⁻¹) = 3316, 3054, 2956, 2933, 2836, 1662, 1602, 1511, 1464, 1454, 1441, 1413, 1314, 1301, 1245, 1174, 1032, 828, 797, 751, 895, 514.

HRMS (TOF/ESI⁻) Calculated for C₂₁H₁₉O₂N₂ [M-H]⁻ 331.14410 found 331.14523.

m.p. 149°C (toluene).

N-(3-Dimethoxyphenyl)- α -(phenylamino)benzeneacetamide



Following the general procedure C, **3n** was obtained from *N*-(3-dimethoxyphenyl)oxamic acid (108 mg, 0.55 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and diphenylimine (100 mg, 0.55 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a beige solid (90 mg, 0.27 mmol, 49%) after purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Chex/EtOAc 95:5) (R_f = 0.15, Chex/EtOAc 90:10).

^1H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) : δ_{H} 8.77 (1H, br s), 7.51-7.48 (2H, m), 7.44-7.34 (4H, m), 7.26-7.16 (3H, m), 6.99-6.96 (1H, m), 6.90-6.85 (1H, m), 6.74-6.71 (2H, m), 6.69-6.66 (1H, m), 4.83 (1H, s), 4.50 (1H, br s), 3.78 (3H, s).

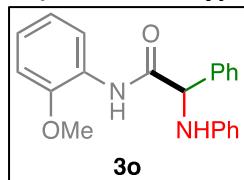
^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz) : δ_{C} 169.7, 160.3, 146.5, 138.5, 129.8, 129.6, 129.5, 129.0, 127.5, 120.0, 114.3, 112.1, 110.8, 105.6, 65.6, 55.4.

FTIR (film, KBr): ν (cm⁻¹) = 3323, 3054, 2933, 2836, 1667, 1603, 1527, 1496, 1454, 1427, 1314, 1288, 1264, 1217, 1179, 1156, 1043, 858, 774, 751, 732, 692.

HRMS (TOF/ESI⁻) Calculated for C₂₁H₁₉O₂N₂ [M-H]⁻ 331.14520, found 331.14496.

m.p. 127-129 °C (toluene).

N-(2-Dimethoxyphenyl)- α -(phenylamino)benzeneacetamide



Following the general procedure C, **3o** was obtained from *N*-(2-dimethoxyphenyl)oxamic acid (108 mg, 0.55 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and diphenylimine (100 mg, 0.55 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a beige solid (116 mg, 0.35 mmol, 63%) after purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Chex/EtOAc 95:5) (R_f = 0.24, Chex/EtOAc 90:10).

^1H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) : δ_{H} 9.13 (1H, br s), 8.41-8.37 (1H, m), 7.57-7.53 (2H, m), 7.42-7.39 (3H, m), 7.24-7.19 (2H, m), 7.06-7.03 (1H, m), 7.00-6.97 (1H, m), 6.86-6.83 (2H, m), 6.75-6.72 (2H, m), 4.91 (1H, s), 4.70 (1H, br s), 3.73 (3H, s).

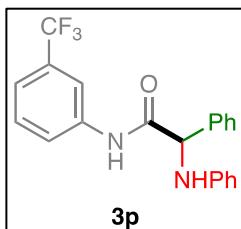
^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz) : δ_{C} 169.3, 148.5, 146.7, 138.8, 129.4, 129.4, 128.8, 127.6, 127.3, 124.3, 121.2, 120.0, 119.3, 114.2, 110.4, 65.7, 56.0.

FTIR (film, KBr): ν (cm⁻¹) = 3350, 3054, 3031, 2937, 2839, 1677, 1601, 1523, 1505, 1462, 1433, 1314, 1290, 1253, 1218, 1176, 1117, 1047, 1027, 750, 695.

HRMS (TOF/ESI⁻) Calculated for C₂₁H₁₉O₂N₂ [M-H]⁻ 331.14520, found 331.14504.

m.p. 154°C (toluene).

N-(3-Trifluoromethylphenyl)- α -(phenylamino)benzeneacetamide



Following the general procedure C, **3p** was obtained from *N*-(3-trifluoromethylphenyl)oxamic acid (129 mg, 0.55 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and diphenylimine (100 mg, 0.55 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as an orange oil (203 mg, 0.55 mmol, 99%) after purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Chex/EtOAc 95:5) (R_f = 0.24, Chex/EtOAc 90:10).

^1H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) : δ_{H} 8.99 (1H, br s), 7.86 (1H, s), 7.75-7.72 (1H, m), 7.51-7.48 (2H, m), 7.45-7.35 (5H, m), 7.28-7.23 (2H, m), 6.92-6.88 (1H, m), 6.75-6.73 (2H, m), 4.86 (1H, s), 4.50 (1H, br s).

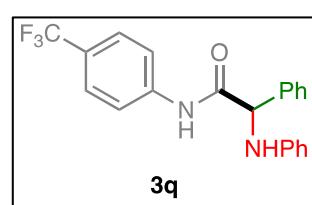
^{19}F NMR (CDCl₃, 272 MHz): δ_{F} -62.7.

^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz) : δ_{C} 170.1, 146.4, 138.1, 137.8, 131.7 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 33$ Hz), 129.7, 129.6, 129.5, 127.4, 123.8 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 272$ Hz), 123.0, 121.2 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 3.5$ Hz), 116.6 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 3.8$ Hz), 114.3, 65.6.

FTIR (film, KBr): ν (cm⁻¹) = 3314, 3162, 3091, 3055, 2925, 1672, 1603, 1531, 1499, 1448, 1429, 1333, 1286, 1265, 1243, 1168, 1127, 1099, 1071, 918, 893, 794, 752, 738, 696.

HRMS (TOF/ESI⁻) Calculated for C₂₁H₂₆ON₂F₃ [M-H]⁻ 369.12202, found 369.12164.

N-(4-Trifluoromethylphenyl)- α -(phenylamino)benzeneacetamide



Following the general procedure C, **3q** was obtained from *N*-(4-trifluoromethylphenyl)oxamic acid (129 mg, 0.55 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and diphenylimine (100 mg, 0.55 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a white powder (160 mg, 0.43 mmol, 78%) after purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Chex/EtOAc 95:5) (R_f = 0.24, Chex/EtOAc 90:10).

^1H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) : δ_{H} 9.01 (1H, br s), 7.68-7.65 (2H, m), 7.56-7.54 (2H, m), 7.51-7.48 (2H, m), 7.42-7.40 (3H, m), 7.28-7.23 (2H, m), 6.93-6.88 (1H, m), 6.75-6.72 (2H, m), 4.86 (1H, s), 4.49 (1H, br s).

^{19}F NMR (CDCl₃, 272 MHz): δ_{F} -62.1.

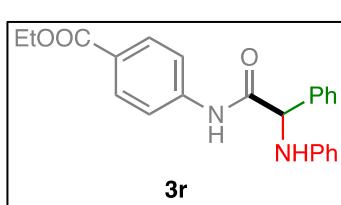
^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz) : δ_{C} 170.3, 146.4, 140.4 (d, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 1.4$ Hz), 138.1, 129.7, 129.6, 129.2, 127.4, 126.5 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 33$ Hz), 126.4 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 3.7$ Hz), 124.1 (q, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 272$ Hz), 120.3, 119.7, 114.3, 65.7.

FTIR (film, KBr): ν (cm⁻¹) = 3312, 3056, 3033, 2883, 1913, 1675, 1604, 1526, 1504, 1455, 1410, 1324, 1260, 1166, 1119, 1068, 1018, 840, 752, 738, 695, 507.

HRMS (TOF/ESI⁻) Calculated for C₂₁H₁₆ON₂F₃ [M-H]⁻ 369.12202, found 369.12177.

m.p. 161°C (toluene).

Ethyl 4-[[2-phenyl-2-(phenylamino)acetyl]amino]benzoate



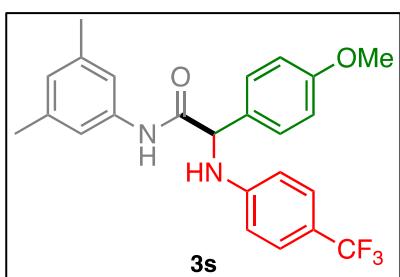
Following the general procedure C, **3r** was obtained from 1-ethyl 4-[(carboxycarbonyl)amino]benzoate (131 mg, 0.55 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and diphenylimine (100 mg, 0.55 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a white foam (133 mg, 0.35 mmol, 64%) after purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Chex/EtOAc 90:10) (R_f = 0.13, Chex/EtOAc 90:10).

^1H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) : δ_{H} 9.00 (1H, br s), 8.00-7.97 (2H, m), 7.63-7.60 (2H, m), 7.48-7.47 (2H, m), 7.47-7.38 (3H, m), 7.26-7.21 (2H, m), 6.90-6.85 (1H, m), 6.74-6.71 (2H, m), 4.86 (1H, s), 4.51 (1H, br s), 4.38-4.31 (2H, q, $J = 7.5$ Hz), 1.40-1.36 (3H, t, $J = 7.5$ Hz).

^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz) : δ_{C} 170.2, 166.2, 146.4, 141.4, 138.2, 130.8, 129.7, 129.5, 129.1, 127.5, 126.4, 120.2, 119.2, 114.3, 65.6, 61.0, 14.4.

FTIR (film, KBr): ν (cm⁻¹) = 3321, 3055, 2983, 2903, 1697, 1602, 1519, 1492, 1454, 1430, 1408, 1368, 1311, 1280, 1174, 1108, 1020, 857, 770, 751, 736, 694.
HRMS (TOF/ESI⁺) Calculated for C₂₃H₂₁O₃N₂ [M-H]⁺ 373.15577, found 373.15549.
m.p. 173-175°C (toluene).

N-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)- α -(4-trifluoromethylphenylamino)-4-methoxyphenylacetamide



Following the general procedure C, **3s** was obtained from *N*-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)oxamic acid (100 mg, 0.52 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and **2s** (152 mg, 0.52 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a white solid (30 mg, 0.07 mmol, 18%) after purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Chex/EtOAc 95:5) (*R*_f = 0.15, Chex/EtOAc 90:10).

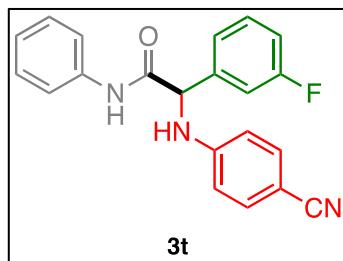
Following the general procedure D, **3s** was obtained from *N*-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)oxamic acid (100 mg, 0.52 mmol, 1.0 eq.), anisaldehyde (71 mg, 0.52 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and (4-trifluoromethyl)aniline (83 mg, 0.52 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a white solid (85 mg, 0.20 mmol, 38%) after purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Chex/EtOAc 90:10) (*R*_f = 0.19, Chex/EtOAc 85:15).

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) : δ _H 8.19 (1H, s), 7.42-7.39 (4H, m), 7.12 (2H, s), 6.94-6.89 (2H, m), 6.77 (1H, s), 6.68-6.65 (2H, m), 5.10 (1H, br s), 4.84 (1H, s), 3.79 (3H, s), 2.26 (6H, s).
¹⁹F NMR (CDCl₃, 272 MHz): δ _F -61.3.

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz) : δ _C 169.2, 160.2, 149.0, 139.0, 137.0, 130.0, 128.6, 126.9 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 3.8 Hz), 126.8, 120.9 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 33 Hz), 120.4 (*J*_{C-F} = 271 Hz), 117.9, 115.0, 113.4, 63.4, 55.5, 21.4.
FTIR (film, KBr): ν (cm⁻¹) = 3296, 3009, 2957, 2920, 2855, 1661, 1616, 1532, 1513, 1464, 1443, 1323, 1255, 1185, 1162, 1112, 1066, 1034, 827.

HRMS (TOF/ESI⁺) Calculated for C₂₄H₂₄O₂N₂F₃ [M+H]⁺ 429.17844 found 429.17905.
m.p. 114-116°C.

N-(phenyl)- α -(4-cyanophenylamino)-3-fluorophenylacetamide



Following the general procedure C, **3t** was obtained from *N*-(phenyl)oxamic acid (90 mg, 0.54 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and *N*-[(3-fluoro)phenylmethylene]-4-(cyanophenylamino)benzenamine (120 mg, 0.54 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a white solid (78 mg, 0.23 mmol, 41%) after purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Chex/EtOAc 87:13) (*R*_f = 0.18, Chex/EtOAc 80:20).

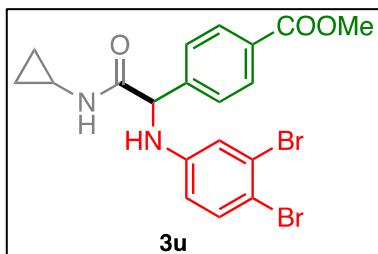
Following the general procedure D, **3a** was obtained from *N*-(phenyl)oxamic acid (90 mg, 0.54 mmol, 1.0 eq.), 3-fluorobenzaldehyde (68 mg, 0.54 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and (4-cyanophenyl)aniline (64 mg, 0.54 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a white solid (50 mg, 0.15 mmol, 27%) after purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Chex/EtOAc 90:10 to 80:20) (*R*_f = 0.10, Chex/EtOAc 85:15).

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) : δ _H 8.07 (1H, m), 7.47-7.22 (9H, m), 7.16-7.11 (1H, m), 7.09-7.04 (1H, m), 6.60-6.57 (2H, m), 5.62 (1H, br s), 4.98 (1H, s).
¹⁹F NMR (CDCl₃, 272 MHz): δ _F -110.4.

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz) : δ _C 167.1, 163.4 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 249 Hz), 149.3, 140.1 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 6.8 Hz), 136.9, 133.9, 131.4 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 8.3 Hz), 125.4, 123.0 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 3.1 Hz), 120.3, 120.2, 116.4 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 21 Hz), 114.3 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 22 Hz), 113.6, 100.7, 62.1 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 1.7 Hz).

FTIR (film, KBr): ν (cm⁻¹) = 3329, 3143, 3061, 2216, 1672, 1606, 1520, 1499, 1487, 1445, 1420, 1333, 1317, 1254, 1175, 1148, 825, 754, 738, 690.
HRMS (TOF/ESI⁺) Calculated for C₂₁H₁₇ON₃F [M+H]⁺ 346.13502 found 346.13528.
m.p. 166-168°C (toluene).

Methyl-4-[2-(cyclopropylamino)-1-(3,4-bromophenylamino)]-2-oxoethyl]benzoate



Following the general procedure C, **3u** was obtained from *N*-(cyclopropyl)oxamic acid (75 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and methyl **2u** (229 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a white solid (164 mg, 0.23 mmol, 58%) after purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Chex/EtOAc 80:20) (*R*_f = 0.09, Chex/EtOAc 80:20).

Following the general procedure D, **3u** was obtained from (cyclopropyl)oxamic acid (75 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.), methyl 4-formylbenzoate (95 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and (3,4-dibromo)aniline (146 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a white solid (127 mg, 0.34 mmol, 45%) after purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Chex/EtOAc 90:10 to 80:20) (*R*_f = 0.09, Chex/EtOAc 80:20).

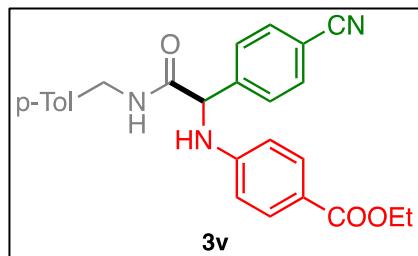
¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) : δ _H 8.04-8.02 (2H, m), 7.49-7.46 (2H, m), 7.31-7.26 (1H, m), 6.83-6.82 (1H, m), 6.39-6.36 (1H, m), 6.30 (1H, br s), 4.73 (1H, s), 3.91 (3H, s), 2.70-2.64 (1H, m), 0.77-0.74 (2H, m), 0.43-0.42 (2H, m).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz) : δ _C 170.8, 166.5, 145.7, 142.7, 133.9, 130.8, 130.8, 127.4, 125.3, 118.9, 114.8, 113.4, 62.7, 52.4, 23.1, 6.9, 6.7.

FTIR (film, KBr): ν (cm⁻¹) = 3336, 3058, 3009, 2952, 2924, 2851, 1718, 1660, 1591, 1488, 1466, 1436, 1311, 1284, 1192, 1113, 1020, 738, 705.

HRMS (TOF/ESI⁺) Calculated for C₁₉H₁₉O₃N₂Br₂ [M+H]⁺ 480.97569 found 480.97620.
m.p. 163°C (toluene).

Ethyl 4-[[2-(4-methylbenzylamino)-1-(4-cyanophenyl)-2-oxoethyl]amino]benzoate



Following the general procedure C, **3v** was obtained from *N*-(4-methylbenzyl)oxamic acid (100 mg, 0.52 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and ethyl 4-[[[4-cyanophenyl)methylene]amino]benzoate (144 mg, 0.52 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a white solid (141 mg, 0.33 mmol, 64%) after purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Chex/EtOAc 90:10 to 80:20) (*R*_f = 0.26, Chex/EtOAc 80:20).

Following the general procedure D, **3v** was obtained from **2v** (100 mg, 0.52 mmol, 1.0 eq.), 4-cyanobenzaldehyde (68 mg, 0.52 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and benzocaine (86 mg, 0.52 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a white solid (137 mg, 0.32 mmol, 62%) after purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Chex/EtOAc 95:5 to 80:20) (*R*_f = 0.26, Chex/EtOAc 80:20).

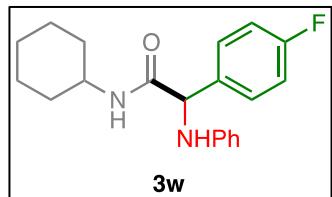
¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) : δ _H 7.83-7.80 (2H, m), 7.67-7.64 (2H, m), 7.58-7.56 (2H, m), 7.10-7.07 (2H, m), 7.01-6.98 (2H, m), 6.53-6.49 (2H, m), 6.47 (1H, s), 5.44-5.42 (1H, d, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 4.96-4.95 (1H, d, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 4.48-4.30 (2H, m), 4.30-4.23 (2H, q, *J* = 7.1 Hz), 2.31 (3H, s), 1.35-1.31 (3H, t, *J* = 7.1 Hz).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz) : δ _C 169.0, 166.7, 149.4, 143.8, 137.8, 134.3, 133.2, 131.6, 129.6, 128.1, 127.7, 120.8, 118.4, 112.8, 62.1, 60.6, 43.9, 21.2, 14.5

FTIR (film, KBr): ν (cm⁻¹) = 3333, 3056, 2982, 2925, 2873, 2231, 1671, 1605, 1524, 1472, 1418, 1367, 1334, 1313, 1280, 1175, 1108, 1021, 840, 806, 771, 736, 700.

HRMS (TOF/ESI⁺) Calculated for C₂₆H₂₆O₃N₃ [M+H]⁺ 428.19687 found 428.19745.
m.p. 197°C (toluene).

N-(cyclohexyl)- α -(phenylamino)-4-fluorobenzeneacetamide



Following the general procedure D, **3w** was obtained from *N*-(cyclohexyl)oxamic acid (100 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.), 4-fluorobenzaldehyde (73 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and aniline (54 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a white solid (139 mg, 0.42 mmol, 73%) after purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Chex/EtOAc 95:5) (*R*_f = 0.16, Chex/EtOAc 90:10).

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) : δ _H 7.43-7.38 (2H, m), 7.22-7.17 (2H m), 7.09-7.03 (2H, m), 6.84-6.79 (1H, m), 6.64-6.61 (2H, m), 6.58 (1H, br s), 4.69 (1H, s), 4.46 (1H, br s), 3.85-3.75 (1H, m), 1.90-1.77 (2H, m), 1.70-1.59 (3H, m), 1.37-1.29 (2H, m), 1.17-1.00 (3H, m).

¹⁹F NMR (CDCl₃, 272 MHz): δ _F -113.3.

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz) : δ _C 169.9, 162.8 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 248 Hz), 146.6, 135.0 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 3.3 Hz), 129.4,

129.2 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 8.3 Hz), 119.4, 116.2 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 21.6 Hz), 114.0, 63.7, 48.3, 33.1, 32.9, 25.5, 24.9, 24.7.

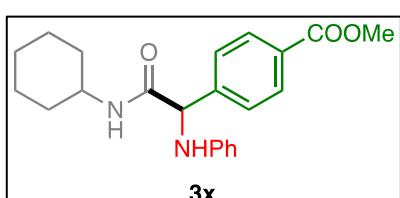
FTIR (film, KBr): ν (cm⁻¹) = 3306, 3054, 2930, 2885, 1658, 1652, 1648, 1604, 1506, 1451, 1433, 1316, 1263, 1227, 1157, 1094, 841, 804, 750, 692.

HRMS (TOF/ESI⁺) Calculated for C₂₀H₂₄ON₂F [M+H]⁺ 327.18672 found 327.18644.

HRMS (TOF/ESI⁺) Calculated for C₂₀H₂₃ON₂FNa [M+Na]⁺ 349.16866 found 349.16840.

m.p. 112-114°C (toluene).

Methyl-4-[2-(cyclohexylamino)-1-(phenylamino)]-2-oxoethylbenzoate



Following the general procedure D, **3x** was obtained from *N*-(cyclohexyl)oxamic acid (100 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.), methyl 4-formylbenzoate (96 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and aniline (54 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a white powder (134 mg, 0.37 mmol, 63%) after purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Chex/EtOAc 90:10) (*R*_f = 0.08, Chex/EtOAc 80:20).

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) : δ _H 8.05-8.02 (2H, m), 7.53-7.50 (2H, m), 7.18-7.15 (2H, m), 6.82-6.77 (1H, m), 6.63-6.60 (2H, m), 6.54-6.52 (1H, m), 4.77 (1H, s), 4.59 (1H, s), 3.91 (3H, s), 3.84-3.73 (1H, m), 1.89-1.85 (2H, m), 1.69-1.55 (3H, m), 1.40-1.24 (2H, m), 1.20-0.96 (3H, m).

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz) : δ _C 169.4, 167.7, 146.5, 144.1, 130.6, 130.4, 129.5, 127.5, 119.4, 114.0, 64.0, 52.3, 48.4, 33.0, 32.8, 25.5, 24.8, 24.7.

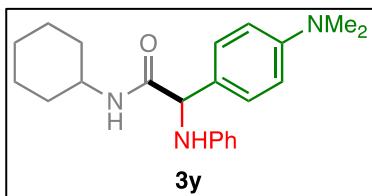
FTIR (film, KBr): ν (cm⁻¹) = 3327, 3053, 2928, 2854, 1723, 1650, 1603, 1505, 1450, 1435, 1349, 1314, 1283, 1112, 748, 693.

HRMS (TOF/ESI⁺) Calculated for C₂₂H₂₇O₃N₂ [M+H]⁺ 367.20162 found 367.20143.

HRMS (TOF/ESI⁺) Calculated for C₂₂H₂₆O₃N₂Na [M+Na]⁺ 389.18356 found 389.18324.

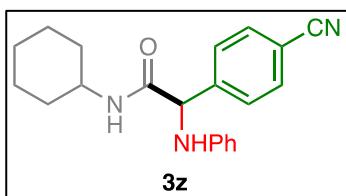
m.p. 177°C (toluene).

N-(cyclohexyl)- α -(phenylamino)-4-dimethylaminobenzeneacetamide



Following the general procedure D, **3y** was obtained from *N*-(cyclohexyl)oxamic acid (100 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.), 4-(dimethylamino)benzaldehyde (87 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and aniline (54 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.). Crude NMR (7%) was obtained adding mesitylene as an external standard (42.6 mg, 0.61 eq.).

N-(cyclohexyl)- α -(phenylamino)-4-cyanobenzeneacetamide



Following the general procedure D, **3z** was obtained from *N*-(cyclohexyl)oxamic acid (100 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.), 4-cyanobenzaldehyde (77 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and aniline (54 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a white powder (127 mg, 0.38 mmol, 65%) after purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Chex/EtOAc 93:7) (R_f = 0.06, Chex/EtOAc 90:10).

^1H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) : δ_{H} 7.67-7.64 (2H, m), 7.58-7.55 (2H, m), 7.21-7.16 (2H, m), 6.84-6.79 (1H, m), 6.61-6.59 (2H, m), 6.53-6.50 (1H, m), 4.78 (1H, s), 4.57 (1H, br s), 1.90-1.85 (2H m), 1.70-1.58 (3H, m), 1.40-1.25 (2H, m), 1.21-0.96 (3H, m).

^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz) : δ_{C} 168.9, 146.1, 144.4, 133.0, 129.5, 128.2, 119.7, 118.5, 114.0, 112.5, 63.8, 48.6, 33.1, 32.8, 25.5, 24.8, 24.7.

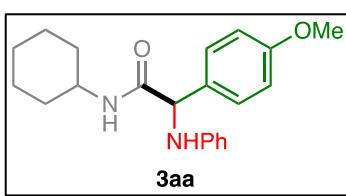
FTIR (film, KBr): ν (cm⁻¹) = 3327, 3054, 2930, 2854, 2230, 1650, 1603, 1504, 1451, 1433, 1350, 1317, 1261, 750, 692.

HRMS (TOF/ESI⁺) Calculated for C₂₁H₂₄ON₃ [M+H]⁺ 334.19139 found 334.19111.

HRMS (TOF/ESI⁺) Calculated for C₂₁H₂₃ON₃Na [M+Na]⁺ 356.17333 found 356.17308.

m.p. 174-176°C.

N-(cyclohexyl)- α -(phenylamino)-4-methoxybenzeneacetamide



Following the general procedure D, **3aa** was obtained from *N*-(cyclohexyl)oxamic acid (100 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.), anisaldehyde (80 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and aniline (54 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a white powder (138 mg, 41 mmol, 70%) after purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Chex/EtOAc 90:10) (R_f = 0.09, Chex/EtOAc 90:10).

^1H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) : δ_{H} 7.35-7.32 (2H, m), 7.21-7.16 (2H, m), 6.91-6.88 (2H, m), 6.82-6.77 (1H, m), 6.64-6.61 (3H, m), 4.65 (1H, s), 4.42 (1H, br s), 3.80 (4H, s), 1.91-1.77 (2H, m), 1.70-1.65 (3H, m), 1.37-1.29 (2H, m), 1.17-1.00 (3H, m).

^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz) : δ_{C} 170.4, 159.8, 146.9, 131.2, 129.4, 128.7, 119.2, 114.6, 114.0, 63.9, 55.4, 48.2, 33.1, 32.9, 25.5, 24.9, 24.8 .

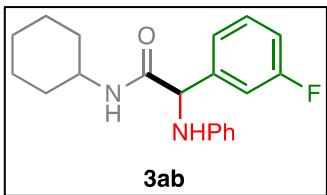
FTIR (film, KBr): ν (cm⁻¹) = 3304, 3052, 3001, 2927, 2853, 1648, 1604, 1510, 1464, 1451, 1315, 1305, 1250, 1178, 1033, 749, 692.

HRMS (TOF/ESI⁺) Calculated for C₂₁H₂₇O₂N₂ [M+H]⁺ 331.20671 found 339.20655.

HRMS (TOF/ESI⁺) Calculated for C₂₁H₂₆O₂N₂Na [M+Na]⁺ 361.18865 found 361.18834.

m.p. 162°C (toluene).

N-(cyclohexyl)- α -(phenylamino)-4-fluorobenzeneacetamide



Following the general procedure D, **3ab** was obtained from *N*-(cyclohexyl)oxamic acid (100 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.), 3-fluorobenzaldehyde (73 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and aniline (54 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a white powder (130 mg, 39 mmol, 68%) after purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Chex/EtOAc 93:3) (R_f = 0.16, Chex/EtOAc 90:10).

^1H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) : δ_{H} 7.36-7.31 (1H, m), 7.24-7.13 (4H, m), 7.06-7.03 (1H, m), 6.84-6.78 (1H, m), 6.64-6.60 (2H, m), 6.56-6.53 (1H, m), 4.71 (1H, s), 4.53 (1H, br s), 3.86-3.73 (1H, m), 1.92-1.77 (2H, m), 1.70-1.57 (3H, m), 1.42-1.26 (2H, m), 1.21-0.96 (3H, m).

^{19}F NMR (CDCl₃, 272 MHz): δ_{F} -111.5.

^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz) : δ_{C} 169.5, 163.2 (d, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 248$ Hz), 146.5, 141.6 (d, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 8$ Hz), 130.9 (d, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 8$ Hz), 129.4, 123.2, 119.3, 115.6 (d, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 21$ Hz), 114.4 (d, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 22$ Hz), 114.0, 63.8, 48.4, 33.0, 32.8, 25.5, 24.9, 24.7.

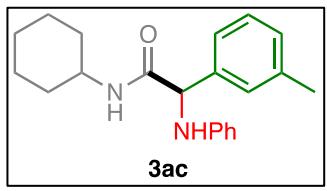
FTIR (film, KBr): ν (cm⁻¹) = 3304, 3055, 2926, 2854, 1652, 1646, 1603, 1505, 1488, 1449, 1350, 1317, 1253, 1153, 781, 748, 691, 1650, 1603, 1505, 1450, 1435, 1349, 1314, 1283, 1112, 748, 693.

HRMS (TOF/ESI⁺) Calculated for C₂₀H₂₄ON₂F [M+H]⁺ 327.18672 found 327.18642.

HRMS (TOF/ESI⁺) Calculated for C₂₀H₂₃ON₂FNa [M+Na]⁺ 349.16866 found 349.16840.

m.p. 187°C (toluene).

N-(cyclohexyl)- α -(phenylamino)-3-methylbenzeneacetamide



Following the general procedure D, **3ac** was obtained from *N*-(cyclohexyl)oxamic acid (100 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.), 3-methylbenzaldehyde (70 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and aniline (54 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a white powder (125 mg, 38 mmol, 66%) after purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Chex/EtOAc 95:5) (R_f = 0.18, Chex/EtOAc 90:10).

^1H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) : δ_{H} 7.29-7.13 (6H, m), 8.83-6.78 (1H, m), 6.65-6.62 (3H, m), 4.66 (1H, s), 4.46 (1H, br s), 3.86-3.76 (1H, m, CH_{Cy}), 2.35 (3H, s), 1.91-1.78 (2H, m), 1.66-1.58 (3H, m), 1.38-1.30 (2H, m), 1.18-1.06 (3H, m).

^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz) : δ_{C} 170.2, 147.0, 139.1, 139.0, 129.4, 129.16, 128.3, 124.4, 119.2, 114.0, 64.6, 48.2, 33.1, 32.9, 25.6, 24.9, 24.8, 21.2

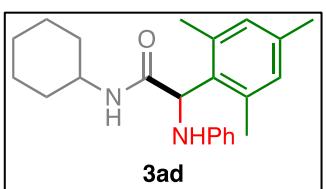
FTIR (film, KBr): ν (cm⁻¹) = 3306, 3051, 3024, 2926, 2854, 1652, 1646, 1603, 1549, 1505, 1464, 1451, 1434, 1317, 1254, 778, 748, 692.

HRMS (TOF/ESI⁺) Calculated for C₂₁H₂₇ON₂ [M+H]⁺ 323.21179 found 323.21158.

HRMS (TOF/ESI⁺) Calculated for C₂₁H₂₆ON₂Na [M+Na]⁺ 345.19373 found 345.19353.

m.p. 134-136°C (toluene).

N-(cyclohexyl)- α -(phenylamino)-2,4,6-trimethylbenzeneacetamide



Following the general procedure D, **3ad** was obtained from *N*-(cyclohexyl)oxamic acid (100 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.), 2,4,6-trimethylbenzaldehyde (87 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and aniline (54 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a colorless oil (67 mg, 21 mmol, 36%) after

purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Chex/EtOAc 97:3) ($R_f = 0.23$, Chex/EtOAc 90:10).

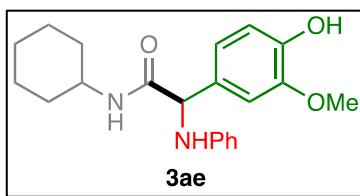
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz) : δ_{H} 7.19-7.14 (2H, m), 6.87 (2H, s), 6.79-6.74 (1H, m), 6.62-6.59 (2H, m), 6.35-6.32 (1H, m), 5.13 (1H, s), 3.91-3.81 (1H, m), 2.35 (6H, s), 2.26 (3H, s), 1.88-1.85 (2H, m), 1.65-1.59 (3H, m), 1.39-1.27 (2H, m), 1.14-1.07 (3H, m).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz) : δ_{C} 170.7, 147.9, 137.8, 137.1, 133.1, 130.5, 129.4, 118.8, 113.8, 59.7, 48.3, 33.0, 32.8, 25.6, 24.9, 24.8, 21.0, 20.9.

FTIR (film, KBr): ν (cm^{-1}) = 3369, 2923, 2852, 1656, 1604, 1515, 1505, 1464, 1447, 1316, 749.

HRMS (TOF/ESI $^+$) Calculated for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{29}\text{ON}_2$ [M-H] $^+$ 349.22854 found 349.22814.

***N*-(cyclohexyl)-3-methoxy- α -(phenylamino)phenolacetamide**



Following the general procedure D, **3ae** was obtained from *N*-(cyclohexyl)oxamic acid (100 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.), vaniline (89 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and aniline (54 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a white powder (106 mg, 29 mmol, 51%) after purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Chex/EtOAc 80:20) ($R_f = 0.06$, Chex/EtOAc 75:25).

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz) : δ_{H} 7.21-7.16 (2H, m), 6.90 (3H, m), 6.82-6.77 (1H, m), 6.64-6.57 (3H, m), 5.89-5.88 (1H, br s), 4.61 (1H, s), 4.56 (1H, br s), 3.85-3.79 (4H, s), 1.90-1.76 (2H, m), 1.70-1.57 (3H, m), 1.38-1.25 (2H, m), 1.21-0.97 (3H, m).

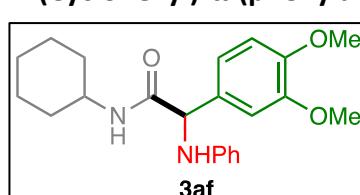
$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz) : δ_{C} 170.5, 147.2, 147.0, 146.0, 131.0, 129.4, 120.2, 119.2, 115.0, 114.0, 110.1, 64.3, 56.0, 48.2, 33.2, 32.9, 25.5, 24.9, 24.7.

FTIR (film, KBr): ν (cm^{-1}) = 3339, 3053, 2930, 2854, 1645, 1603, 1514, 1506, 1464, 1451, 1432, 1373, 1350, 1314, 1267, 1233, 1182, 1155, 1128, 1032, 809, 751, 737, 894.

HRMS (TOF/ESI $^+$) Calculated for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{25}\text{O}_3\text{N}_2$ [M-H] $^+$ 353.18707, found 353.18698.

m.p. 136-138°C (toluene).

***N*-(Cyclohexyl)- α -(phenylamino)-3,4-dimethoxybenzeneacetamide**



Following the general procedure D, **3af** was obtained from *N*-(cyclohexyl)oxamic acid (100 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.), 3,4-dimethoxybenzaldehyde (97 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and aniline (54 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a colorless oil (95 mg, 26 mmol, 44%) after purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Chex/EtOAc 85:15) ($R_f = 0.16$, Chex/EtOAc 80:20).

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz) : δ_{H} 7.21-7.16 (2H, m), 6.99-6.93 (2H, m), 6.87-6.80 (2H, m), 6.65-6.63 (2H, m), 6.57-6.54 (1H, m), 6.64 (1H, s), 4.60 (1H, br s), 1.91-1.77 (2H, m), 1.69-1.57 (3H, m), 1.38-1.29 (2H, m), 1.17-1.04 (3H, m).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz) : δ_{C} 170.2, 149.6, 149.3, 146.8, 131.7, 119.8, 119.3, 114.1, 111.6, 110.5, 64.2, 56.1, 56.0, 48.2, 33.2, 32.9, 25.5, 24.9, 24.7.

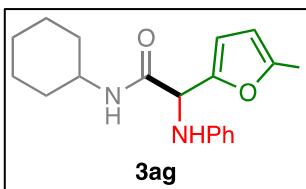
FTIR (film, KBr): ν (cm^{-1}) = 3353, 3053, 2925, 2853, 1652, 1646, 1604, 1513, 1506, 1464, 1453, 1317, 1259, 1235, 1144, 1028, 750, 693.

HRMS (TOF/ESI $^+$) Calculated for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{29}\text{O}_3\text{N}_2$ [M+H] $^+$ 369.21727 found 369.21718.

HRMS (TOF/ESI $^+$) Calculated for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_3\text{N}_2\text{Na}$ [M+Na] $^+$ 391,19921 found 391.19897.

m.p. 112-114°C.

N-(Cyclohexyl)- α -(phenylamino)[5-methyl-2-furyl]acetamide



Following the general procedure D, **3ag** was obtained from *N*-(cyclohexyl)oxamic acid (100 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.), 5-methyl-2-furaldehyde (64 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and aniline (54 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as an orange oil (52 mg, 16 mmol, 28%) after purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Chex/EtOAc 95:5 to 90:10) (R_f = 0.16, Chex/EtOAc 90:10).

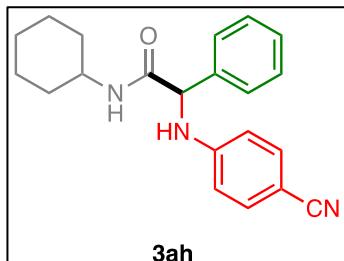
^1H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) : δ_{H} 7.25-7.20 (2H, m), 6.86-6.83 (1H, m), 6.69-6.65 (2H, m), 6.26-6.25 (1H, d, J = 3.1 Hz), 5.96-5.95 (1H, dd, J = 3.1 Hz, J = 1.2 Hz), 4.80 (1H, s), 4.60 (1H, br s), 3.90-3.78 (1H, m), 2.31 (3H, s), 1.94-1.81 (2H, m), 1.74-1.58 (3H, m), 1.41-1.28 (2H, m), 1.23-1.06 (3H, m).

^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz) : δ_{C} 168.2, 152.4, 148.9, 146.6, 129.3, 119.2, 113.8, 109.2, 106.7, 58.2, 48.2, 32.8, 32.7, 25.4, 24.7, 24.6, 13.6.

FTIR (film, KBr): ν (cm⁻¹) = 3314, 2930, 2854, 1652, 1603, 1504, 1450, 1317, 1254, 1221, 1023, 750, 693.

HRMS (TOF/ESI⁺) Calculated for [M+H]⁺ 313.19105 found 313.19049. C₁₉H₂₅O₂N₂

N-(Cyclohexyl)- α -(4-cyanophenylamino)phenylacetamide



Following the general procedure D, **3ah** was obtained from *N*-(cyclohexyl)oxamic acid (100 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.), benzaldehyde (62 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and 4-cyanoaniline (69 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a white powder (77 mg, 23 mmol, 40%) after purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Chex/EtOAc 87:13) (R_f = 0.10, Chex/EtOAc 85:15).

^1H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) : δ_{H} 7.41-7.34 (7H, m), 6.56-6.53 (2H, m), 5.82-5.79 (1H, m), 5.64 (1H, br s), 4.77 (1H, s), 3.79-3.69 (1H, m), 1.90-1.86 (1H, m), 1.70-1.53 (4H, m), 1.36-1.25 (3H, m), 1.19-1.07 (2H, m).

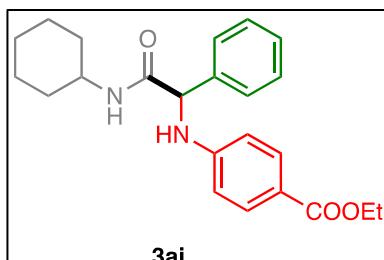
^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz) : δ_{C} 168.7, 149.6, 138.2, 133.6, 129.5, 128.9, 127.0, 120.1, 113.4, 100.1, 62.0, 48.7, 32.8, 32.6, 25.3, 24.6, 24.5.

FTIR (film, KBr): ν (cm⁻¹) = 3324, 3063, 2932, 2855, 2215, 1671, 1606, 1521, 1452, 1335, 1173, 827, 732, 697.

HRMS (TOF/ESI⁺) Calculated for C₂₁H₂₄ON₃ [M+H]⁺ 334.19139 found 334.19128.

m.p. 192-194°C (toluene).

Ethyl 4-[[2-((cyclohexyl)amino)-1-(phenyl)-2-oxoethyl]amino]benzoate



Following the general procedure D, **3ai** was obtained from *N*-(cyclohexyl)oxamic acid (100 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.), benzaldehyde (62 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and benzocaine (97 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a white powder (89 mg, 23 mmol, 40%) after purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Chex/EtOAc 90:10) (R_f = 0.24, Chex/EtOAc 80:20).

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) : δ_H 7.79-7.76 (2H, m), 7.38-7.28 (5H, m), 6.51-6.48 (2H, m), 6.11-6.08 (1H, m), 5.10 (1H, br s), 4.74 (1H, s), 4.26-4.19 (2H, q, J = 7.1 Hz), 3.75-3.66 (1H, m), 1.86-1.80 (1H, m), 1.69-1.48 (4H, m), 1.30-1.21 (5H, t + m, J = 7.1 Hz), 1.09-0.85 (3H, m).

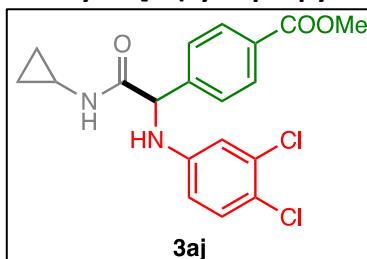
¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz) : δ_C 169.3, 166.8, 150.3, 138.6, 131.5, 129.4, 128.8, 127.3, 120.5, 112.8, 62.8, 60.4, 48.6, 33.0, 32.7, 25.5, 24.8, 24.7, 14.5.

FTIR (film, KBr): v (cm⁻¹) = 3333, 3063, 3033, 2981, 2933, 2856 1689, 1681, 1668, 1661, 1652, 1606, 1524, 1495, 1477, 1453, 1417, 1392, 1367, 1335, 1313, 1279, 1175, 1107, 1024, 840, 771, 784, 699.

HRMS (TOF/ESI⁺) Calculated for C₂₃H₂₉O₃N₂ [M+H]⁺ 381.21727 found 381.21710.

m.p. 117-120°C (toluene)

Methyl-4-[2-(cyclopropylamino)-1-(3,4-dichlorophenylamino)]-2-oxoethyl]benzoate



Following the general procedure D, **3aj** was obtained from *N*-(cyclopropyl)oxamic acid (75 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.), methyl 4-formylbenzoate (95 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and 3,4-dichloroaniline (94 mg, 0.58 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a white powder (95 mg, 24 mmol, 42%) after purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Chex/EtOAc 80:20) (R_f = 0.09, Chex/EtOAc 80:20).

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) : δ_H 8.06-8.03 (2H, m), 7.50-7.47 (2H, m), 7.17-7.14 (1H, m), 6.65-6.64 (1H, s), 6.44-6.40 (1H, m), 6.22 (1H, br s), 4.74 (1H, s), 3.91 (3H, s), 2.71-2.65 (1H, m), 0.78-0.74 (2H, m), 0.43-0.42 (2H, m).

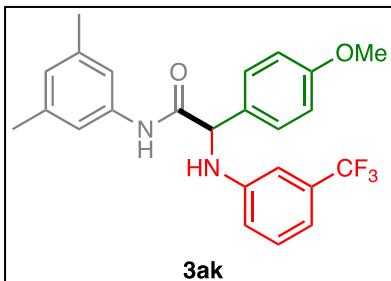
¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz) : δ_C 170.7, 166.5, 144.5, 142.4, 133.1, 130.9, 130.9, 130.8, 127.6, 122.9, 116.3, 114.5, 63.1, 52.5, 23.1, 6.9, 6.7.

FTIR (film, KBr): v (cm⁻¹) = 3339, 3063, 3010, 2953, 2924, 2852, 1718, 1660, 1598, 1493, 1477, 1436, 1313, 1285, 1192, 1132, 1115, 1020, 738, 703.

HRMS (TOF/ESI⁺) Calculated for C₁₉H₁₉O₃N₂Cl₂ [M+H]⁺ 393.07672 found 393.07709.

m.p. 172°C (toluene).

N-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)-α-(3-trifluorobenzenamine)-4-methoxybenzeneacetamide



Following the general procedure D, **3ak** was obtained from *N*-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)oxamic acid (100 mg, 0.52 mmol, 1.0 eq.), anisaldehyde (71 mg, 0.52 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and 3-trifluoromethylaniline (83 mg, 0.52 mmol, 1.0 eq.) as a white powder (85 mg, 20 mmol, 38%) after purification by flash column chromatography on silica gel (Chex/EtOAc 95:5 to 90:10) (R_f = 0.37, Chex/EtOAc 80:20).

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) : δ_H 8.18 (1H, s), 7.42-7.39 (2H, m), 7.31-7.25 (1H, m), 7.12 (2H, s), 7.06-7.03 (1H, m), 6.94-6.90 (3H, m), 6.81-6.78 (1H, m), 6.76 (1H, s), 4.91 (1H, br s), 4.81-4.80 (1H, s), 3.80 (3H, s), 2.27 (6H, s).

¹⁹F NMR (CDCl₃, 272 MHz): δ_F -62.9.

¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz) : δ_C 169.2, 160.2, 146.8, 139.0, 137.0, 131.7 (q, J_{C-F} = 32 Hz), 130.1, 128.7, 126.7, 124.0 (q, J_{C-F} = 232 Hz), 117.9, 116.6, 115.9 (J_{C-F} = 3.6 Hz), 115.0, 111.0 (q, J_{C-F} = 3.6 Hz), 63.9, 56.5, 21.4.

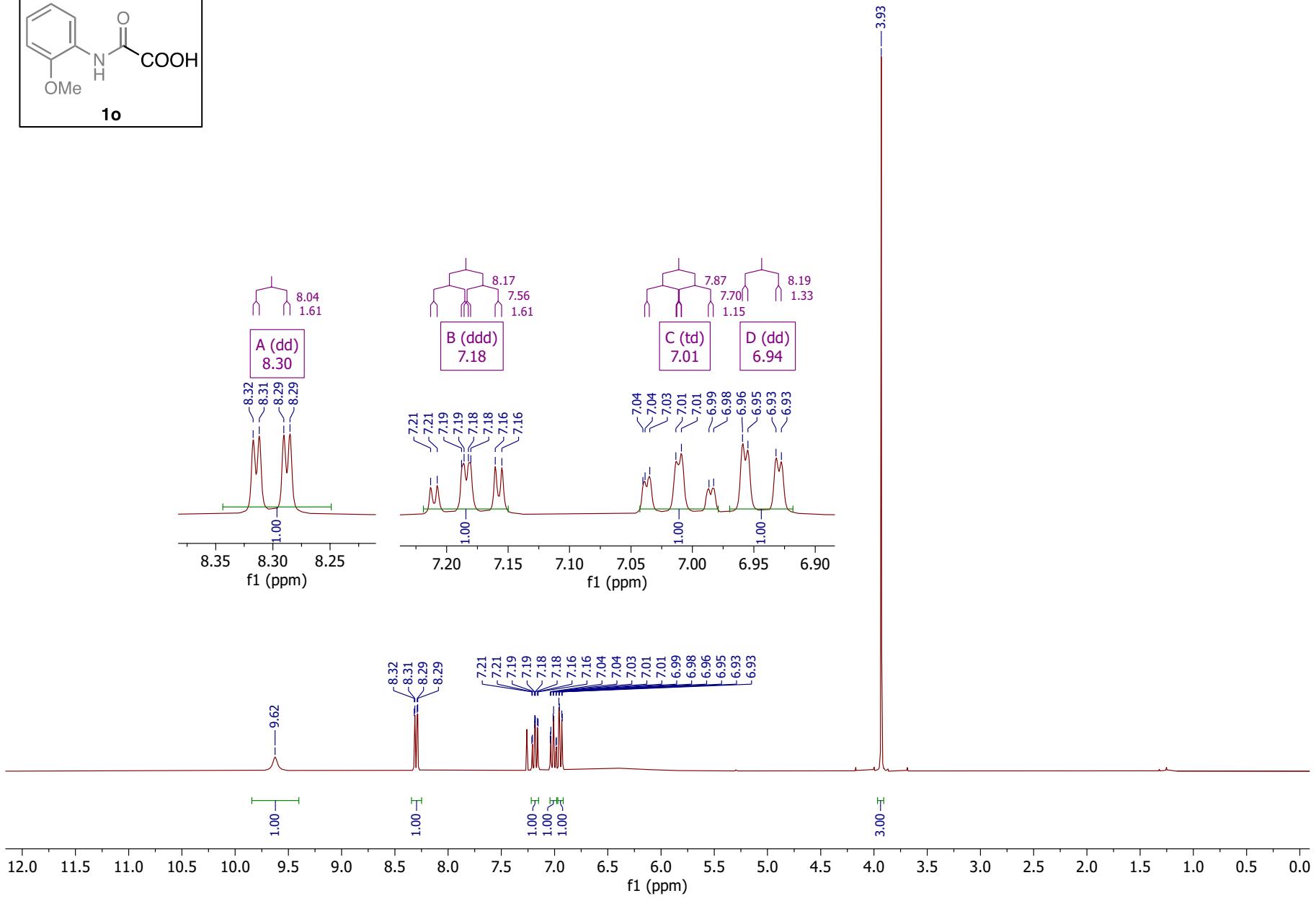
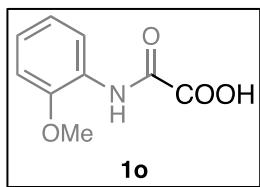
FTIR (film, KBr): ν (cm⁻¹) = 3319, 3013, 2957, 2922, 2840, 1660, 1615, 1512, 1441, 1342, 1306, 1252, 1178, 1165, 1124, 1070, 1034, 835, 784, 697.

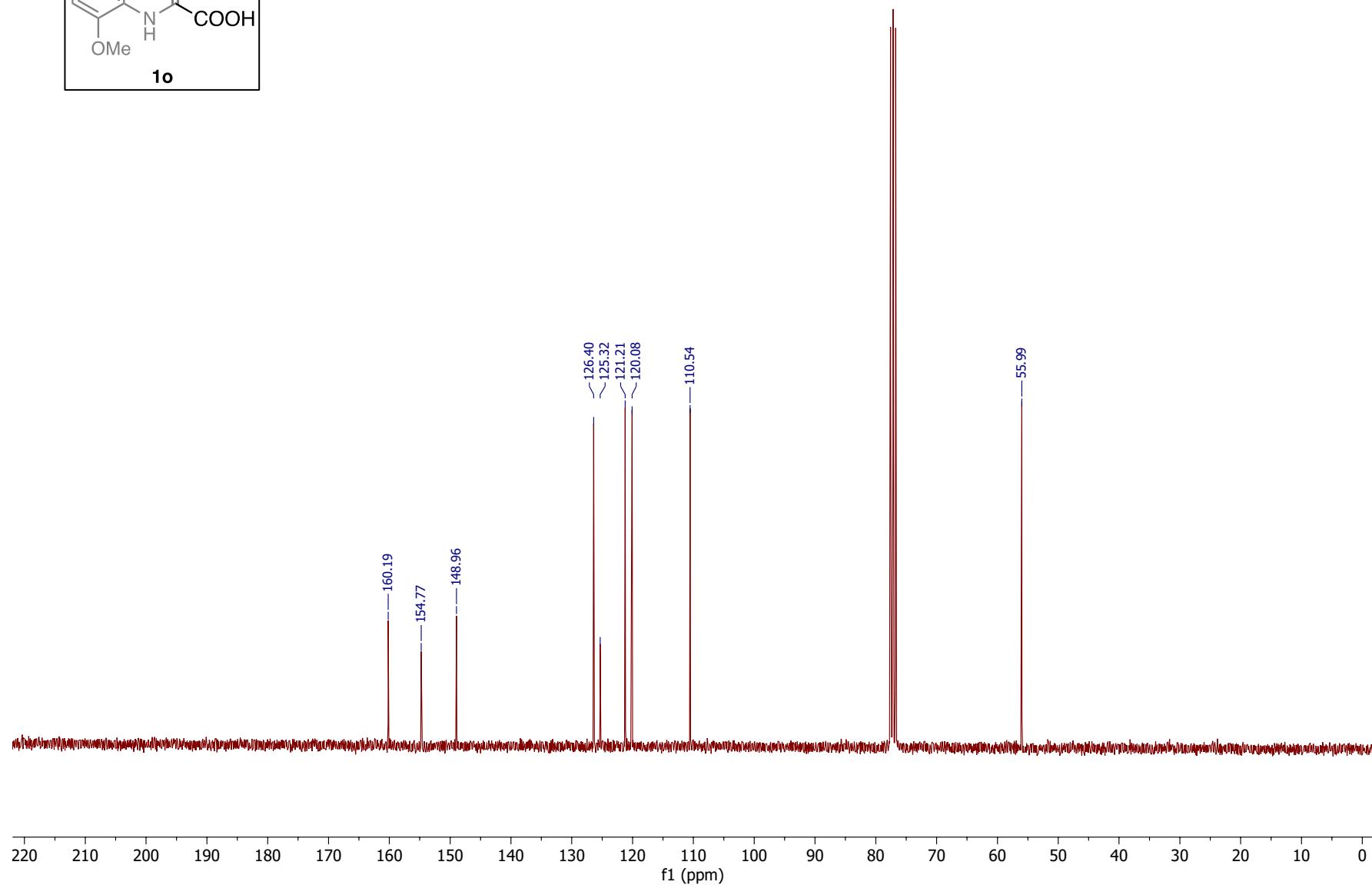
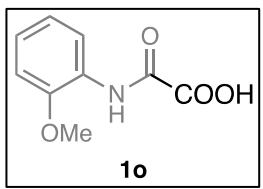
HRMS (TOF/ESI⁺) Calculated for C₂₄H₂₄O₂N₂F₃ [M+H]⁺ 429.17844 found 429.17877.
m.p. 117-120°C (toluene).

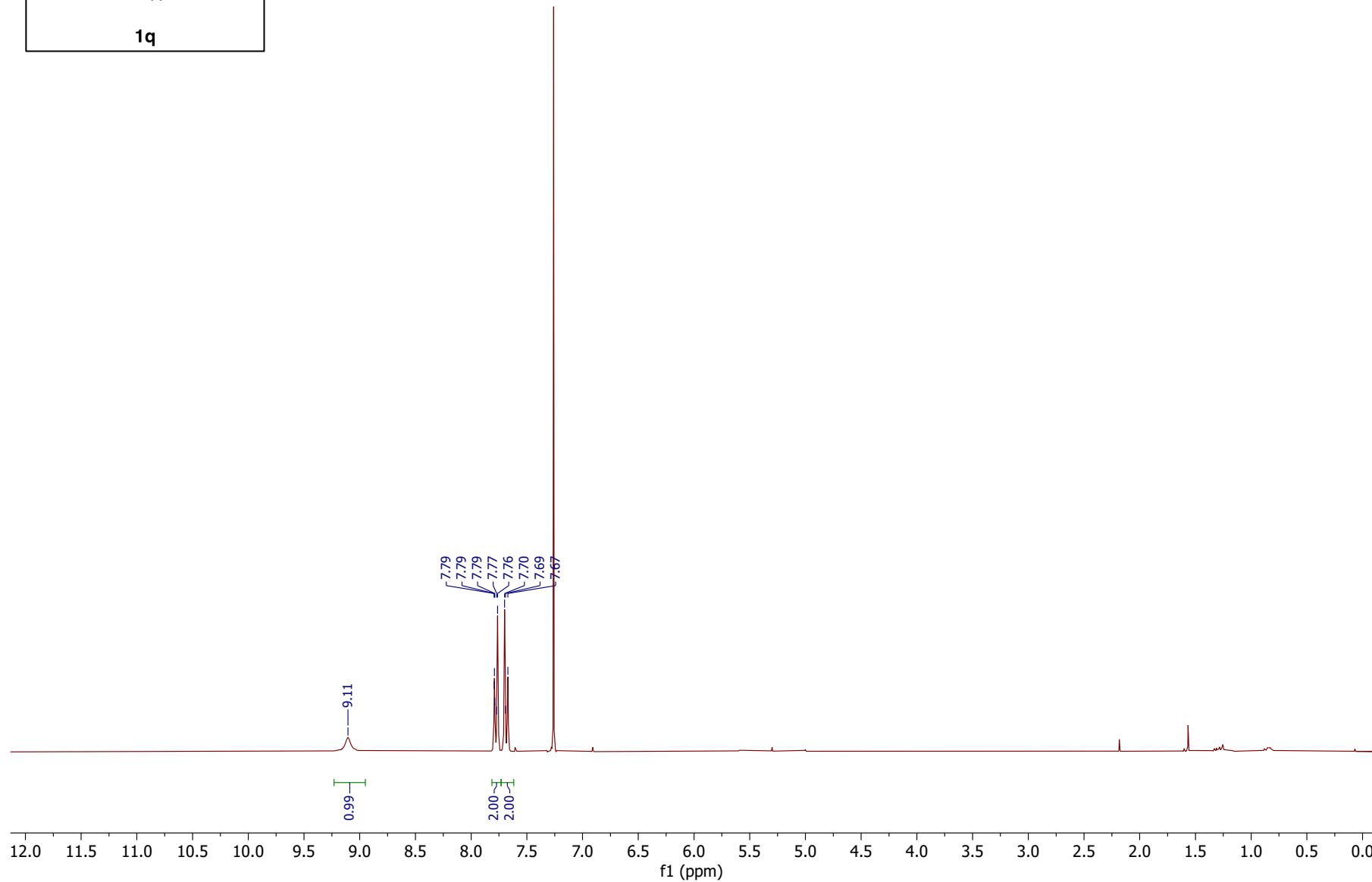
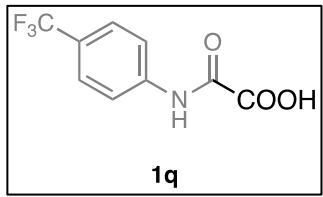
9. References

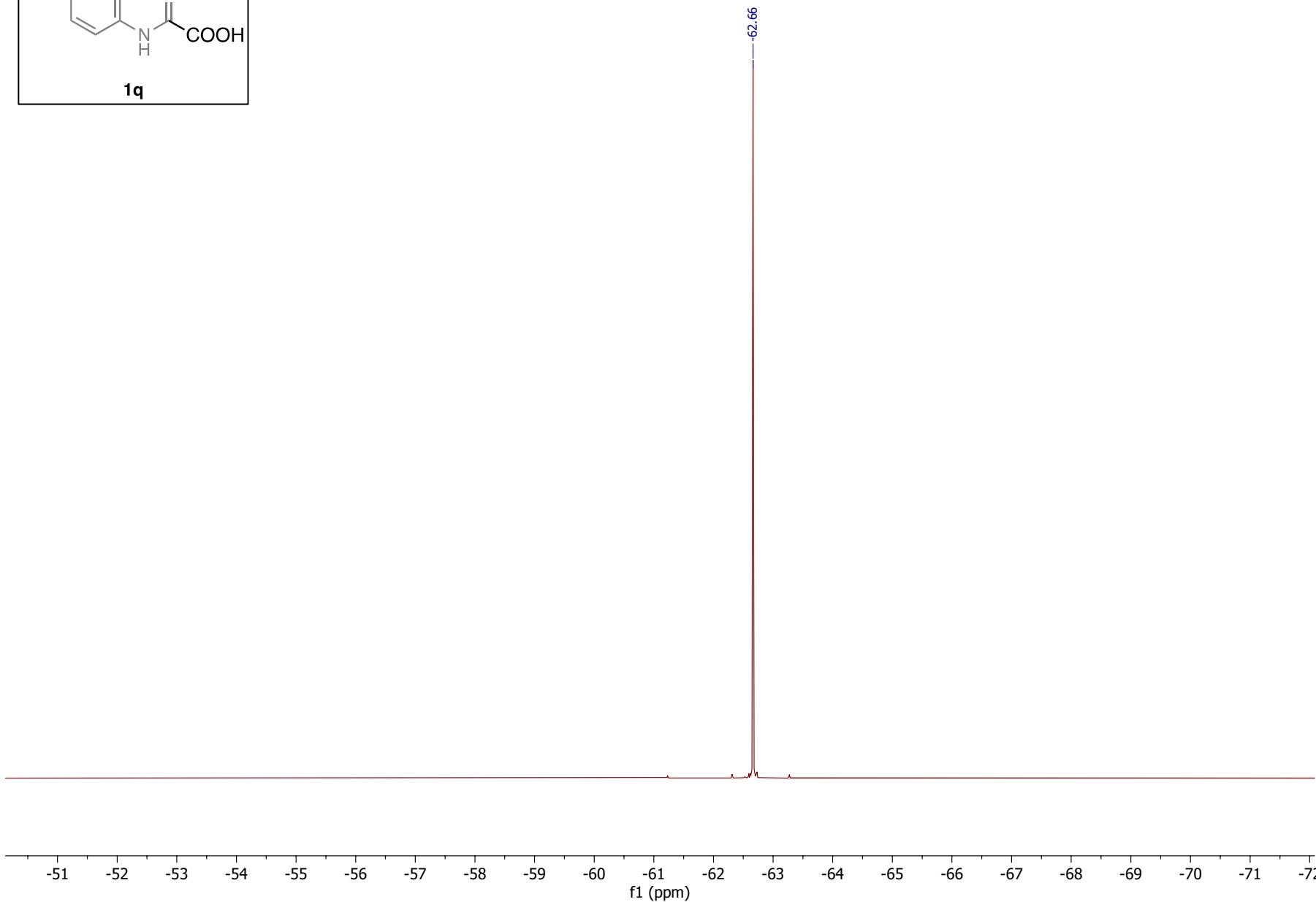
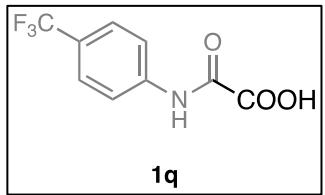
- 1 G. Kurtay, J. Lusseau, F. Robert and Y. Landais, *Synlett*, 2023, **35**, 342–346.
- 2 C. Ma, Y. Tian, J. Wang, X. He, Y. Jiang and B. Yu, *Org. Lett.*, 2022, **24**, 8265–8270.
- 3 M. Jouffroy and J. Kong, *Chem. Eur. J.*, 2019, **25**, 2217–2221.
- 4 K. Zhou, D. Wang, G. Ju, Z. Deng, P. Huang, Z. Huang, B. Li and Y. Zhao, *Org. Lett.*, 2022, **24**, 5568–5572.
- 5 S. Choi, A. B. Beeler, A. Pradhan, E. B. Watkins, J. M. Rimoldi, B. Tekwani and M. A. Avery, *J. Comb. Chem.*, 2007, **9**, 292–300.
- 6 Y. Yu, J. A. Deck, L. A. Hunsaker, L. M. Deck, R. E. Royer, E. Goldberg and D. L. Vander Jagt, *Biochemical Pharmacology*, 2001, **62**, 81–89.
- 7 G. G. Pawar, F. Robert, E. Grau, H. Cramail and Y. Landais, *Chem. Commun.*, 2018, **54**, 9337–9340.
- 8 I. M. Ogbu, J. Lusseau, G. Kurtay, F. Robert and Y. Landais, *Chem. Commun.*, 2020, **56**, 12226–12229.
- 9 J. Liu, B. Zhang, J. Hu, Z. Qiu, X. Chen, X. Tian, Q. Wang, G. Zheng and M. Yuan, *Eur. J. Org. Chem.*, 2023, **26**, e202201378.
- 10 S. V. Kumar and D. Ma, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2018, **83**, 2706–2713.
- 11 R. B. Strand, T. Helgerud, T. Solvang, C. A. Sperger and A. Fiksdahl, *Tetrahedron: Asymmetry*, 2011, **22**, 1994–2006.
- 12 S. Gambaro, C. Talotta, P. Della Sala, A. Soriente, M. De Rosa, C. Gaeta and P. Neri, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2020, **142**, 14914–14923.
- 13 L. Wang, C. Cao and C. Cao, *Magn. Reson. Chem.*, 2015, **53**, 520–525.
- 14 L. Cardinale, M.-O. W. S. Schmotz, M. O. Konev and A. Jacobi Von Wangelin, *Org. Lett.*, 2022, **24**, 506–510.
- 15 A. K. V. Mruthunjaya and A. A. J. Torriero, *Molecules*, 2023, **28**, 471.
- 16 H. Neuvonen, K. Neuvonen and F. Fülöp, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2006, **71**, 3141–3148.
- 17 Z. Li and J.-P. Cheng, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2003, **68**, 7350–7360.
- 18 I. Sasaki, T. Ikeda, T. Amou, J. Taguchi, H. Ito and T. Ishiyama, *Synlett*, 2016, **27**, 1582–1586.

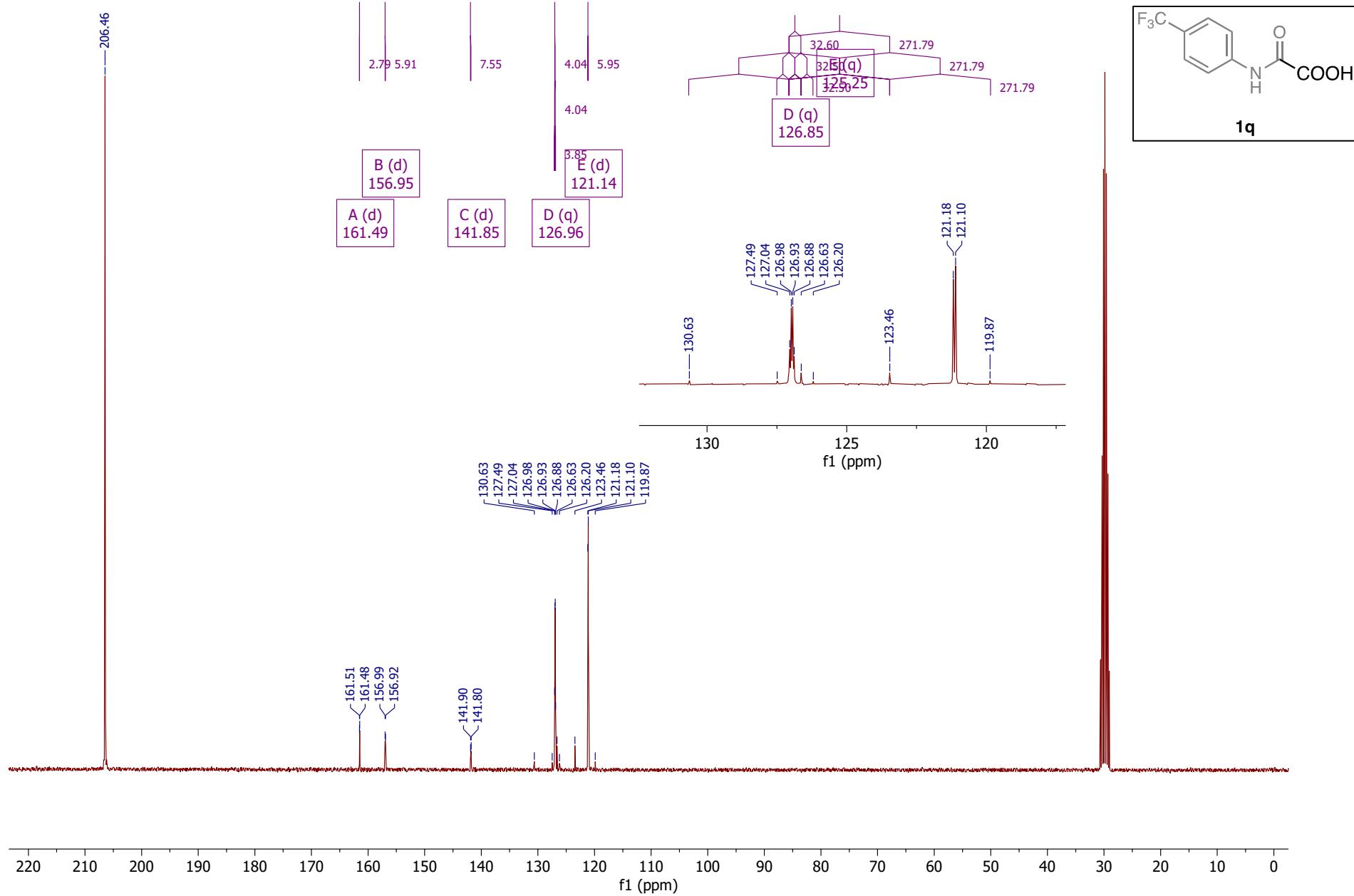
10. NMR Spectra

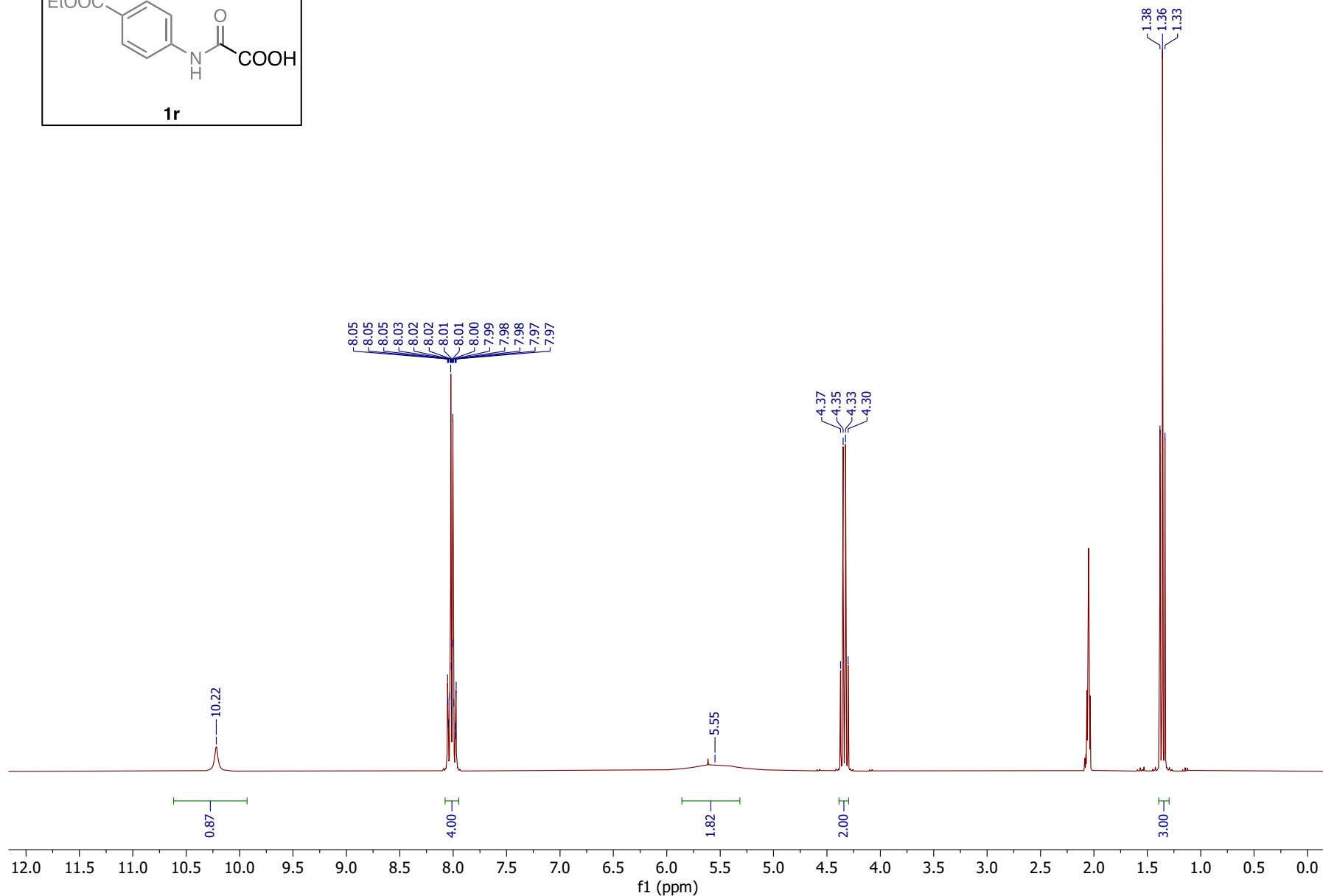
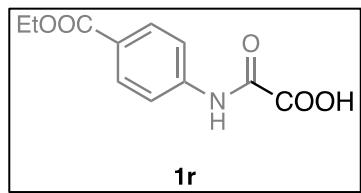


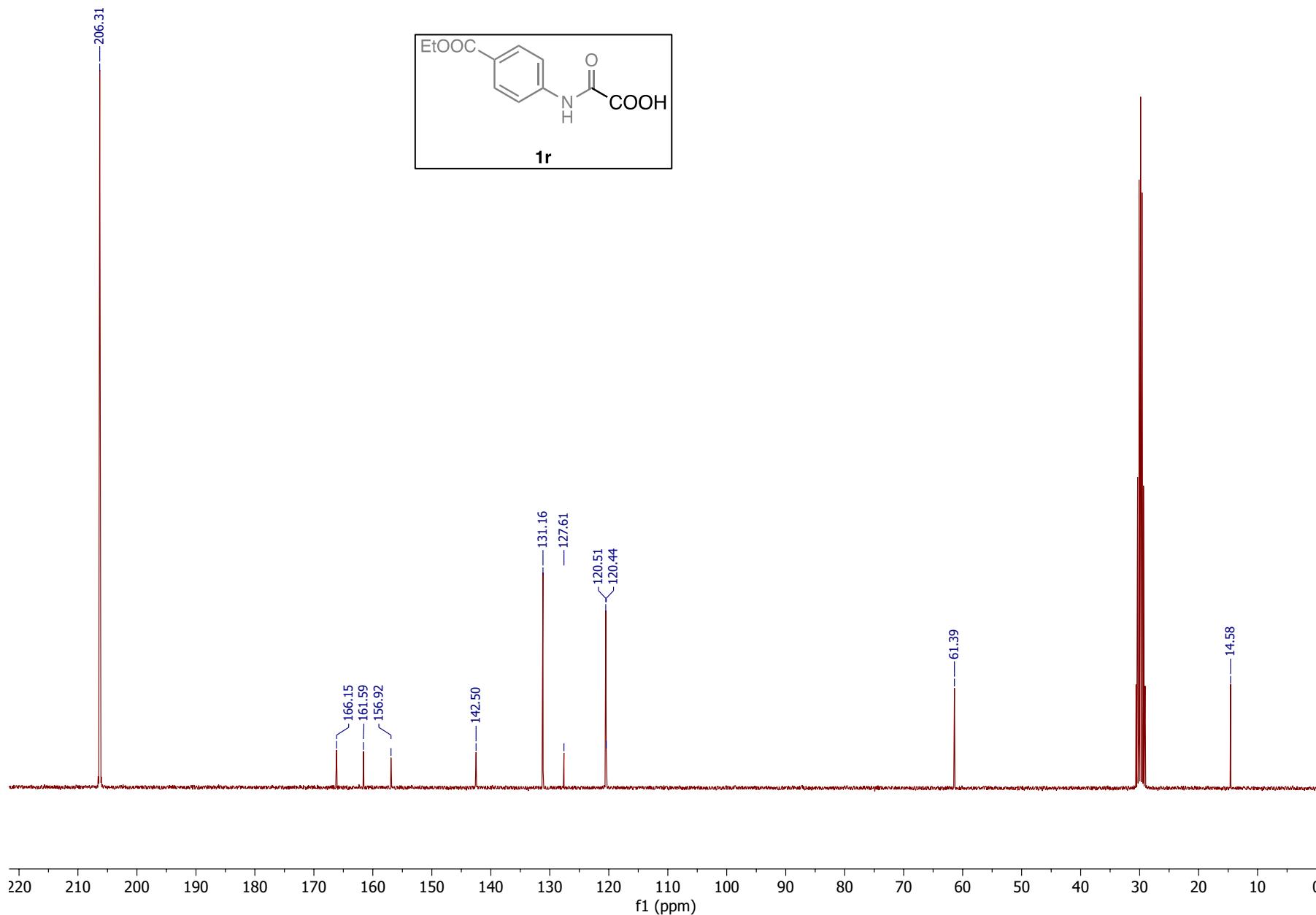


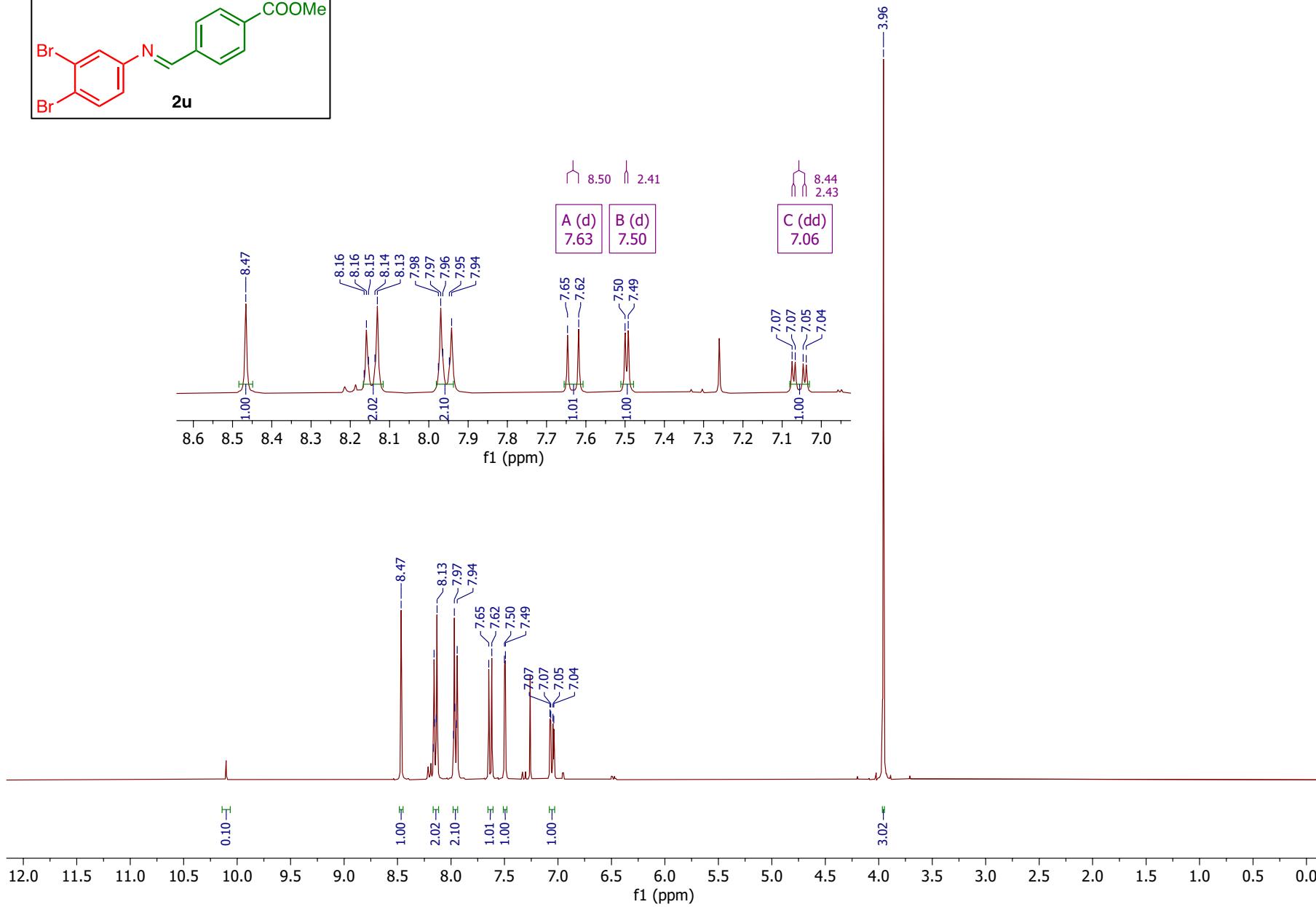
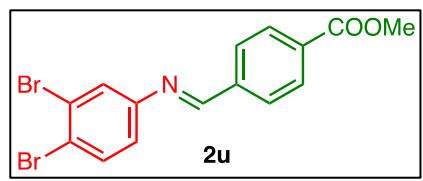


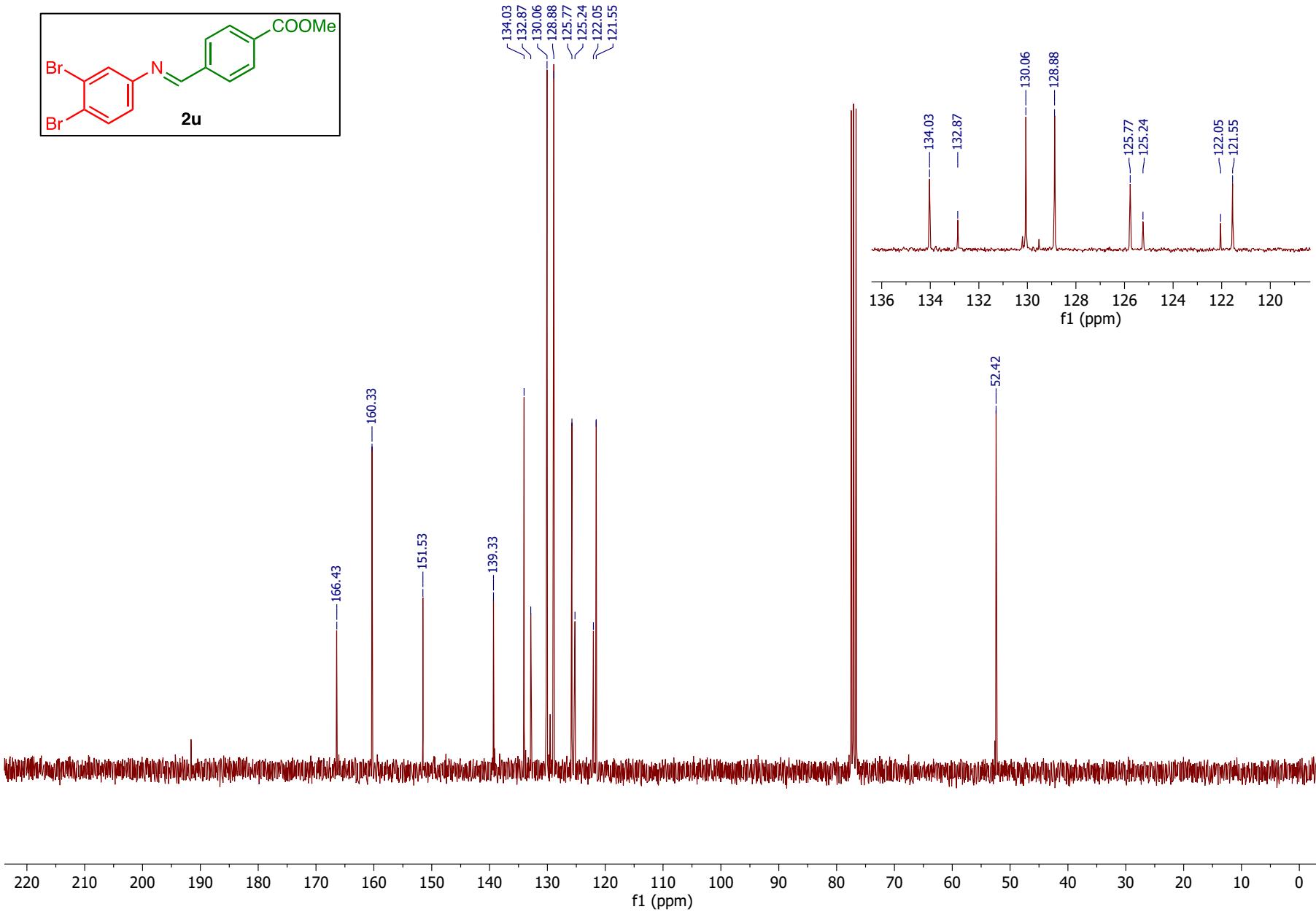


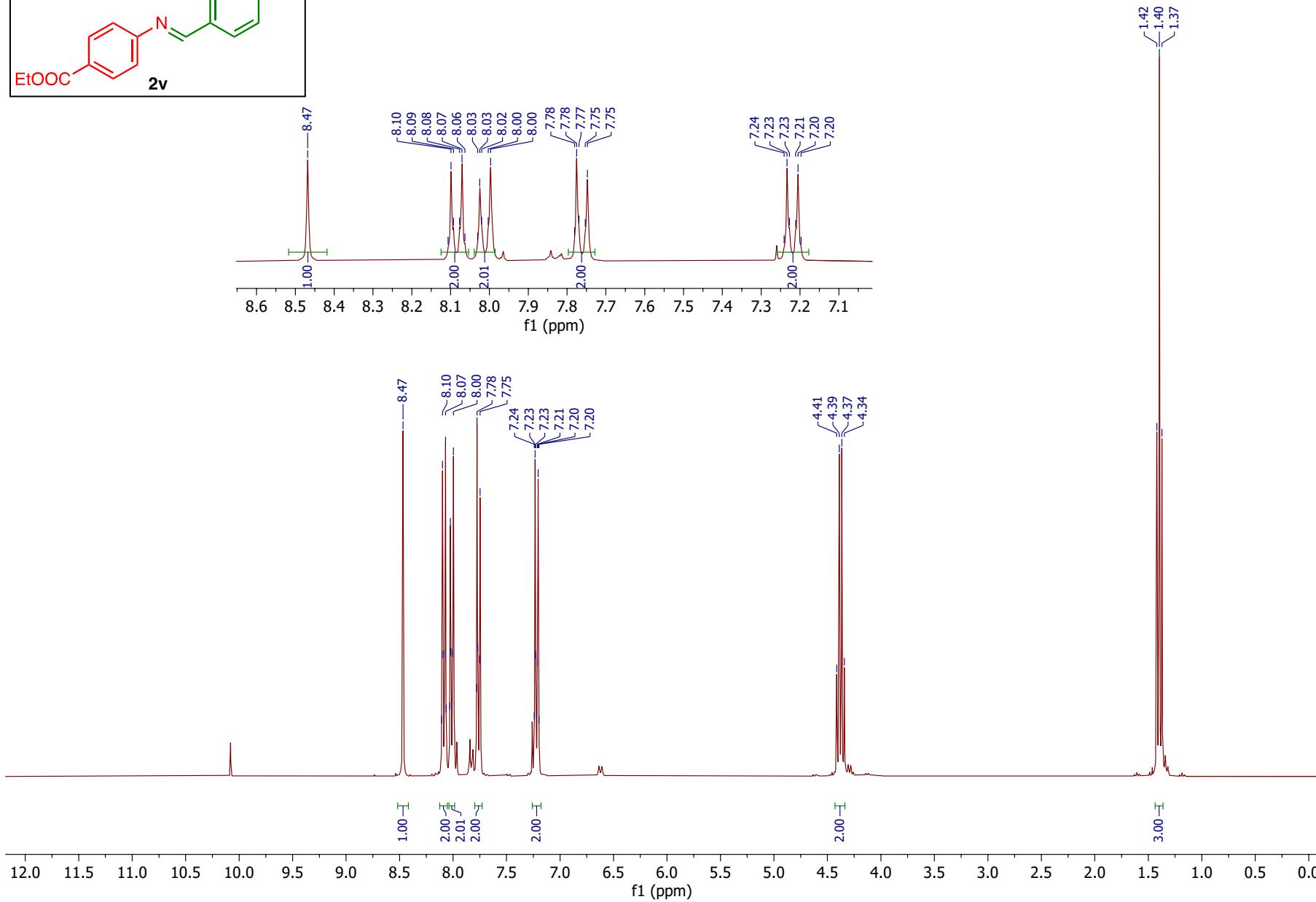
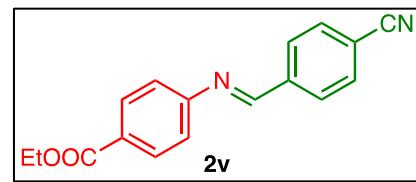


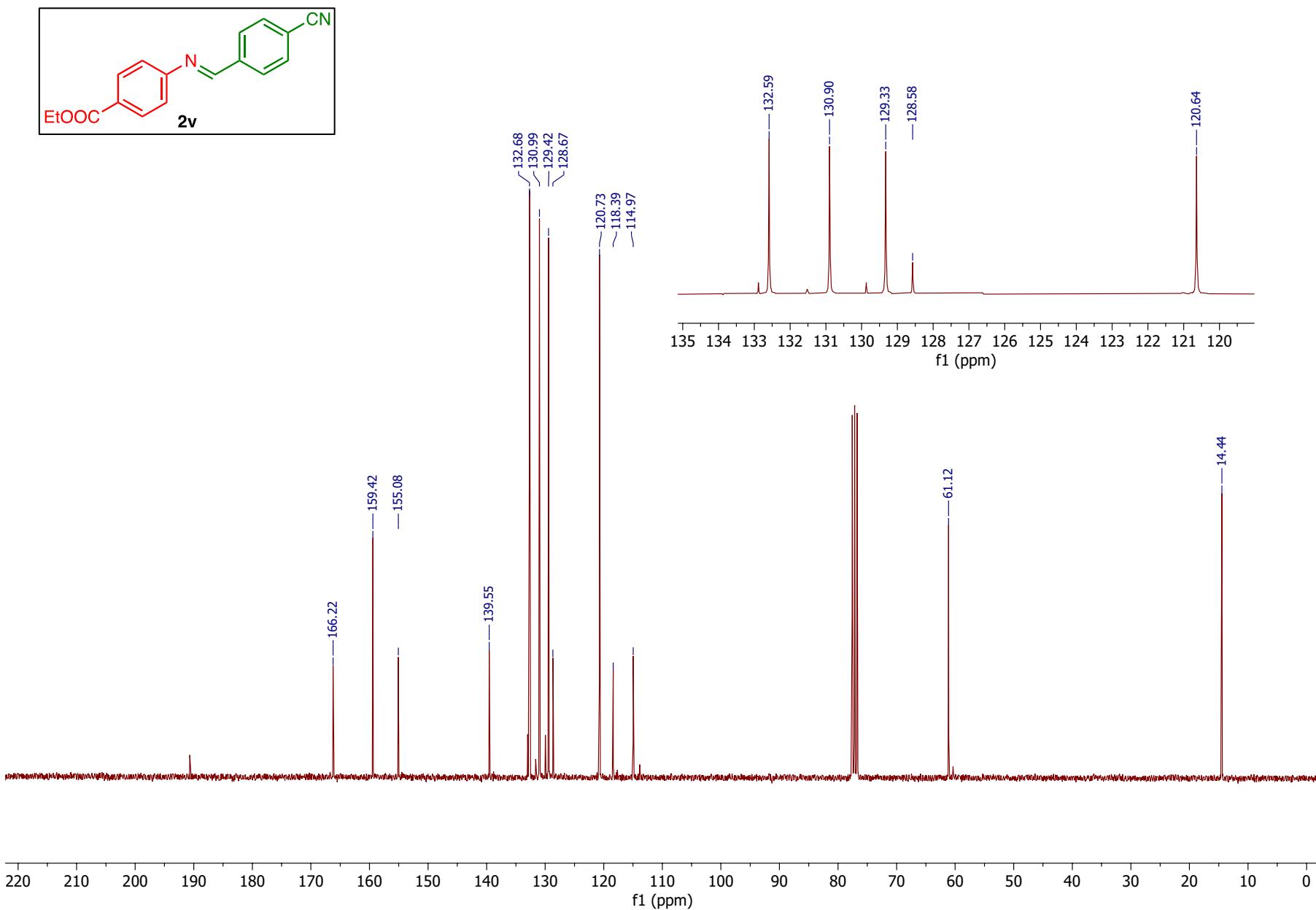


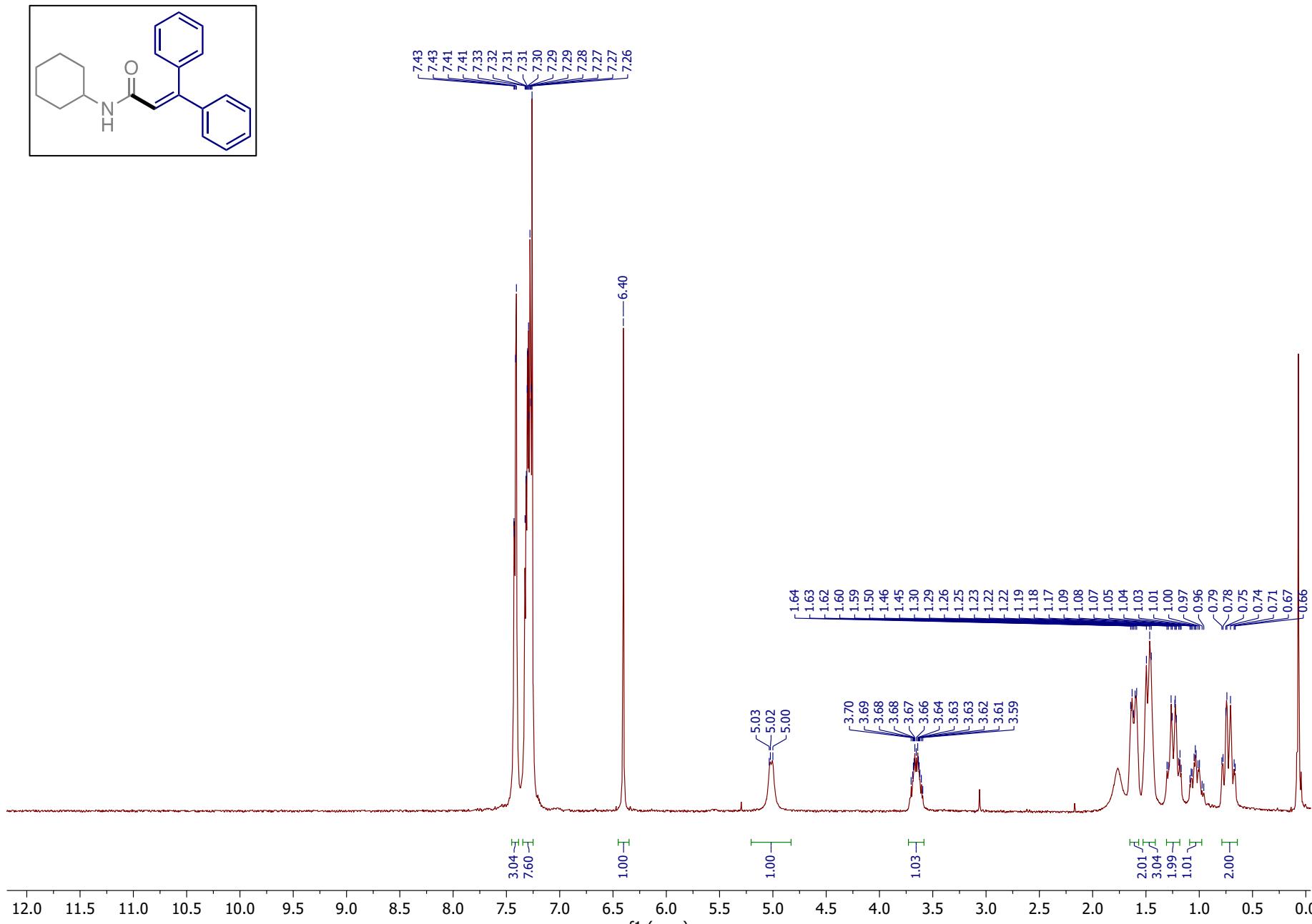


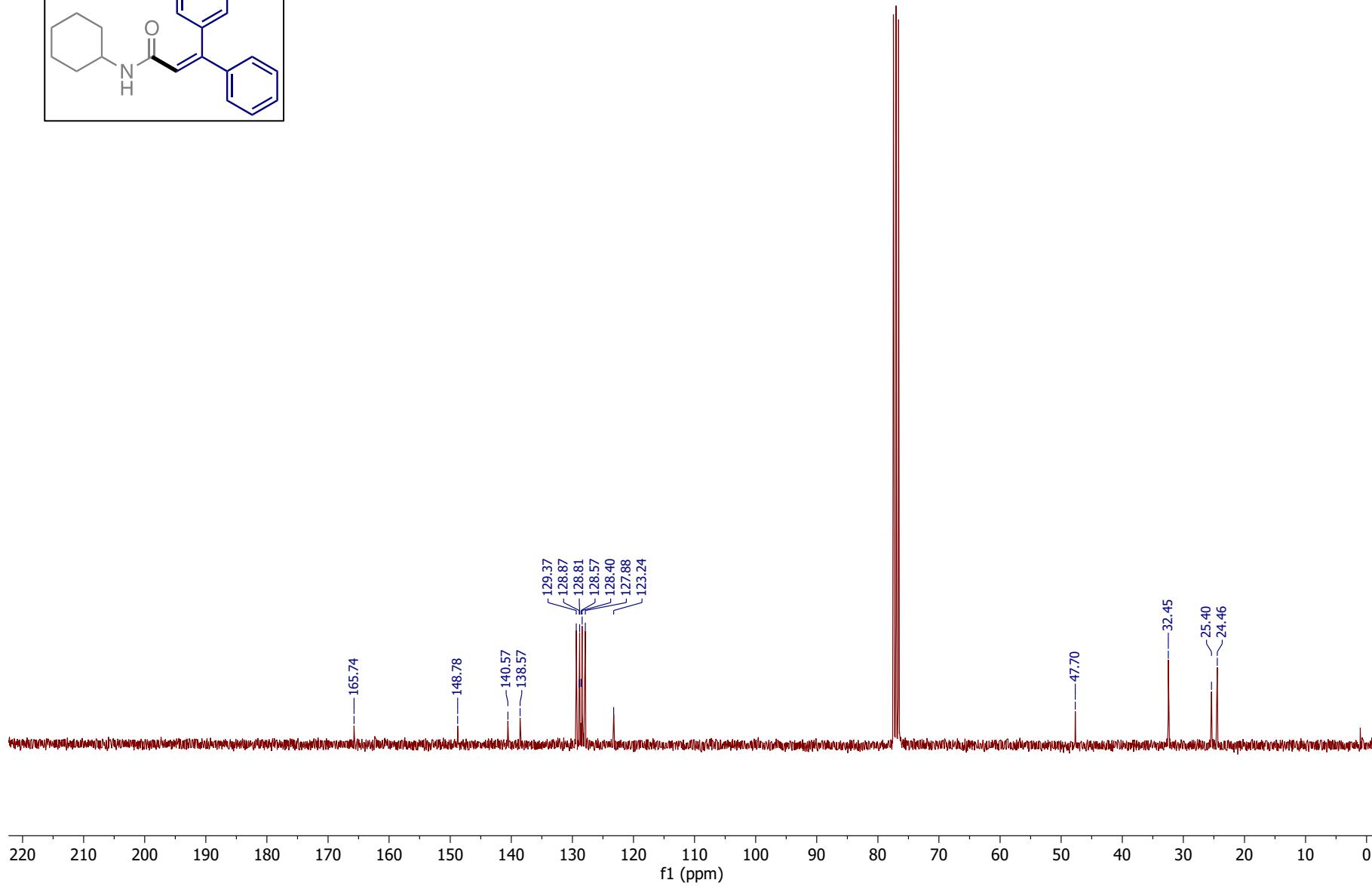
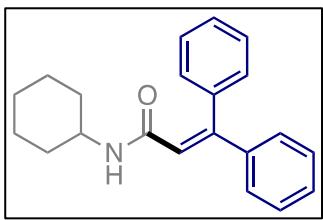


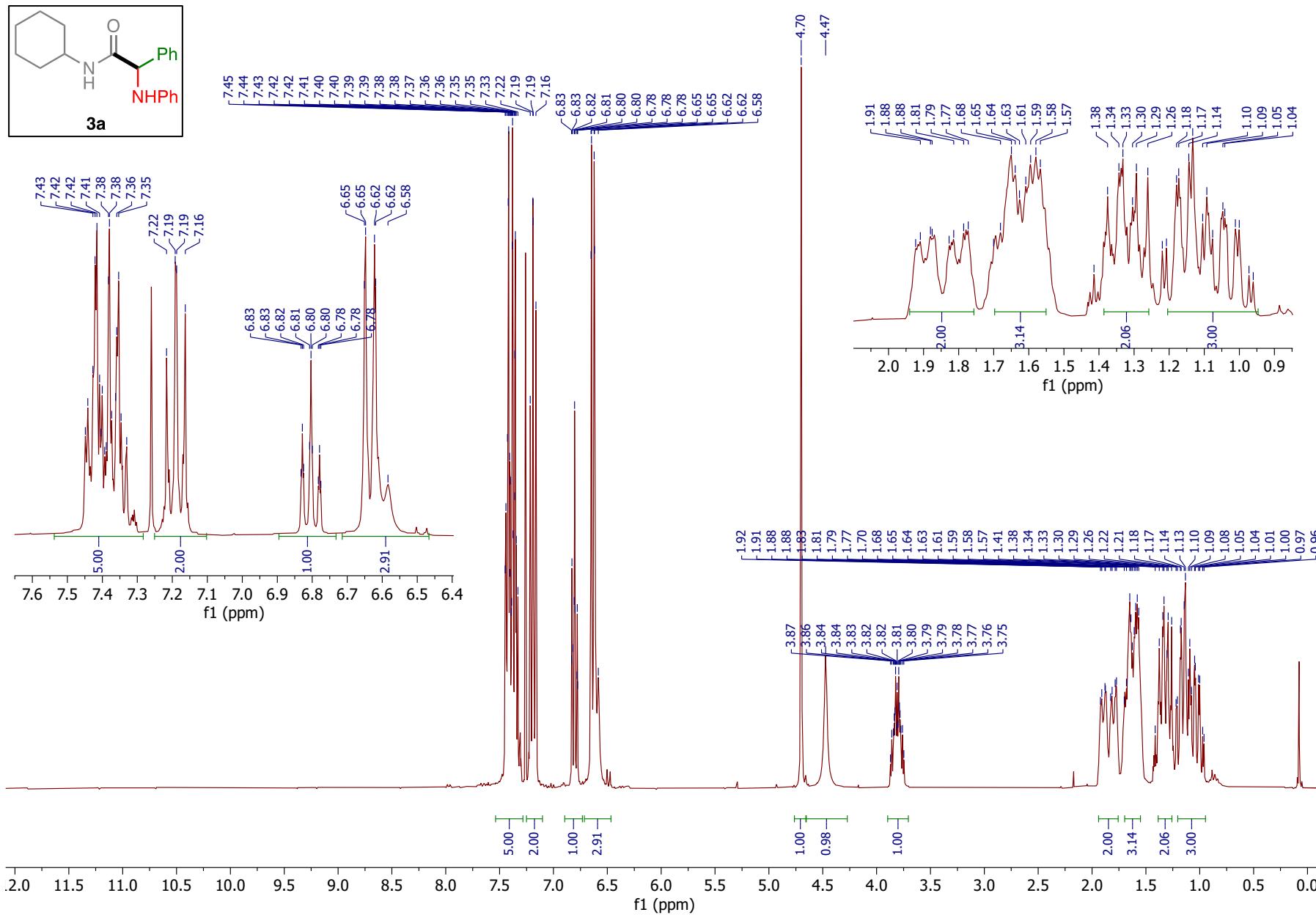




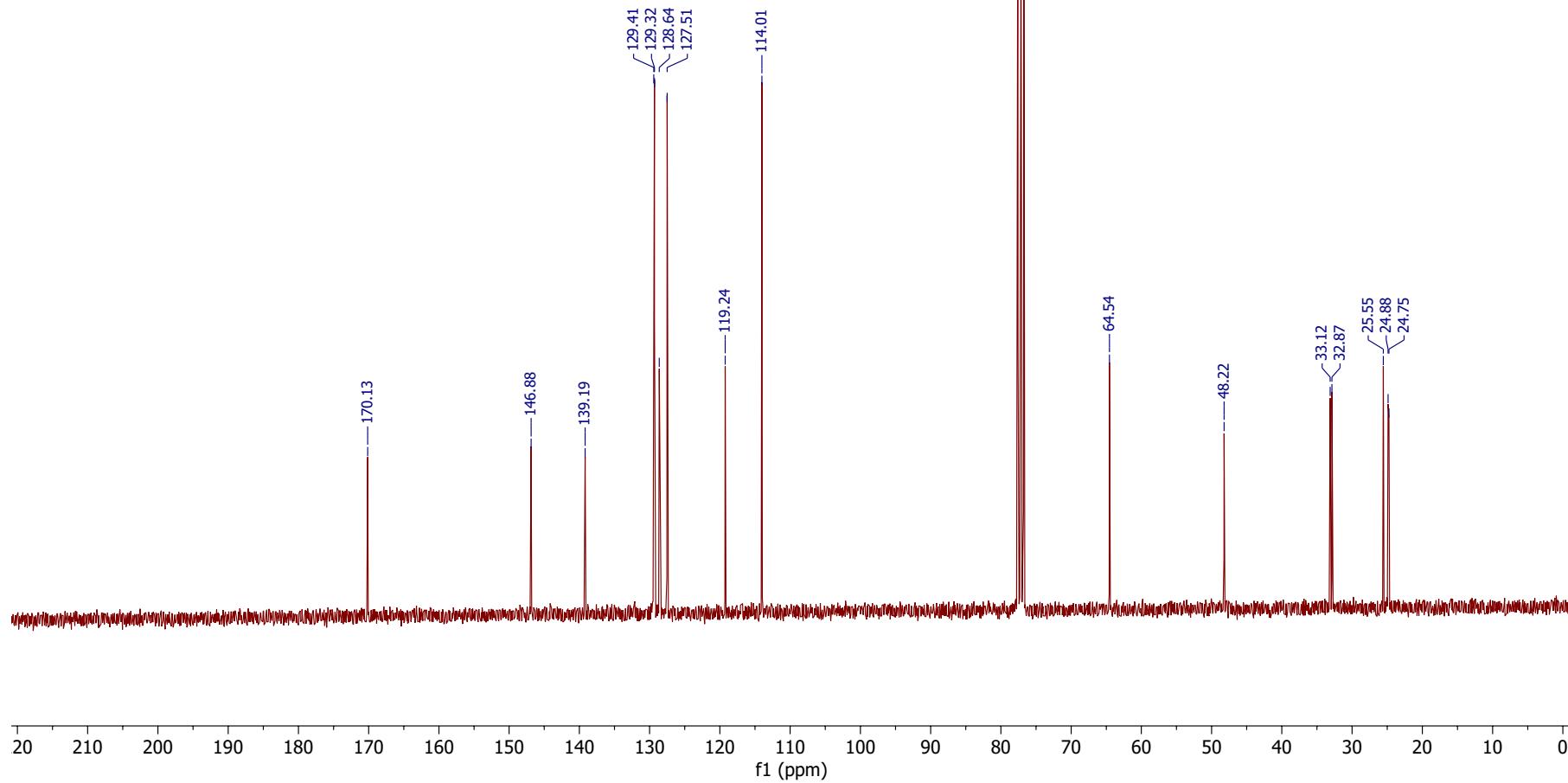
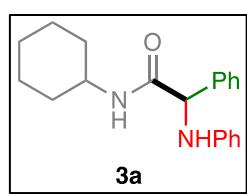


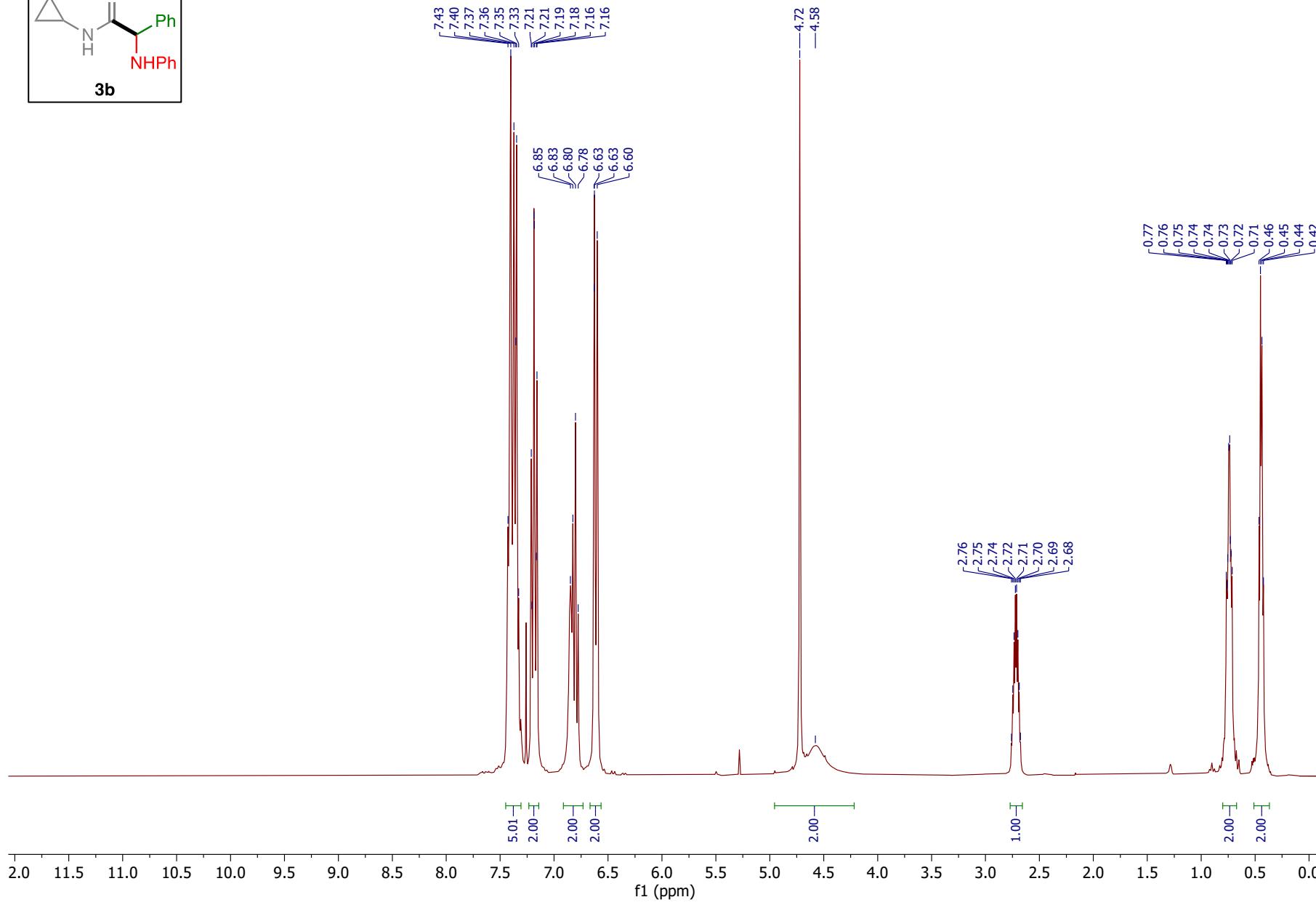
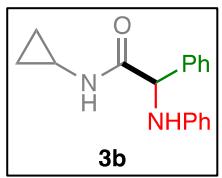


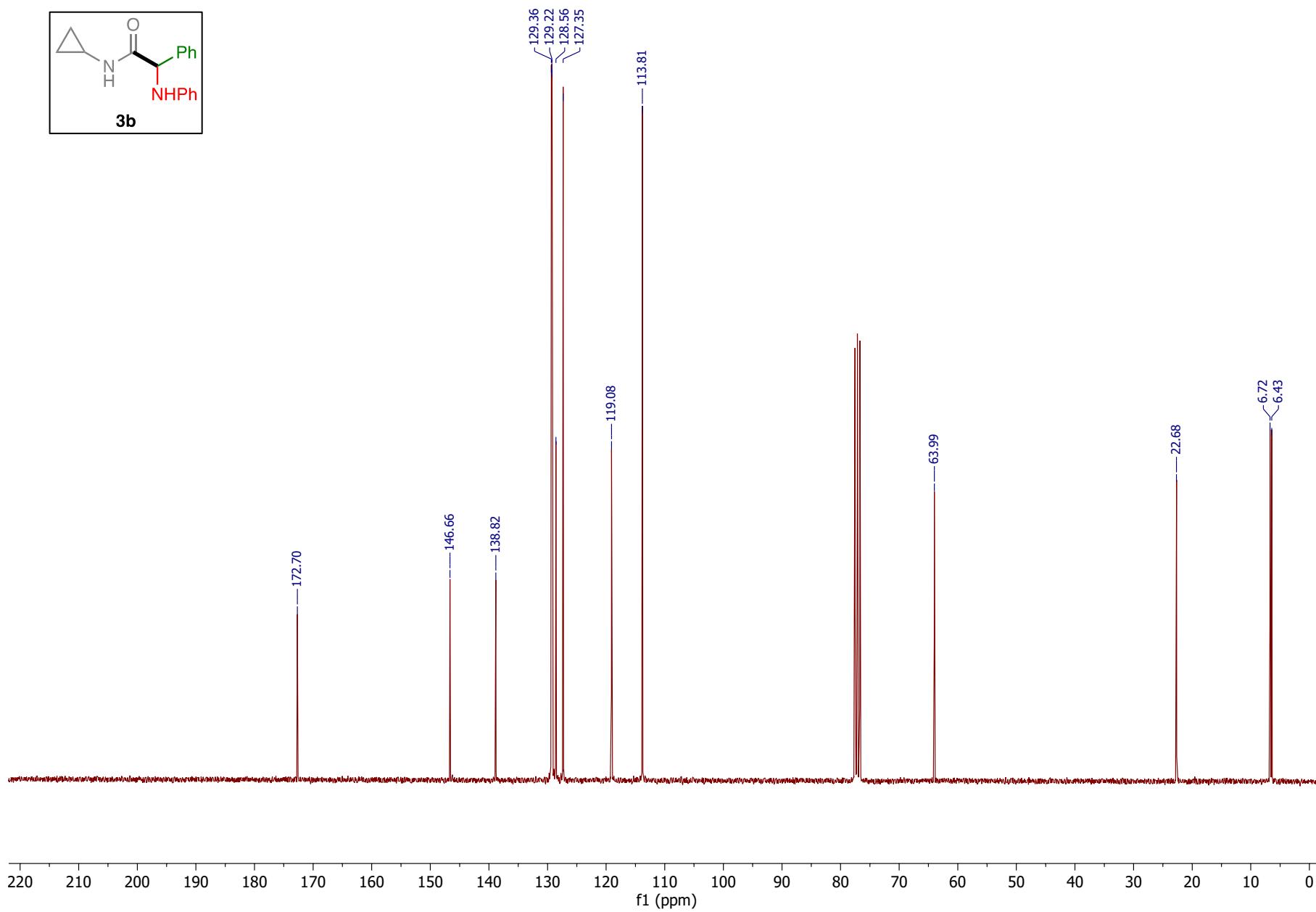
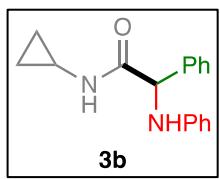


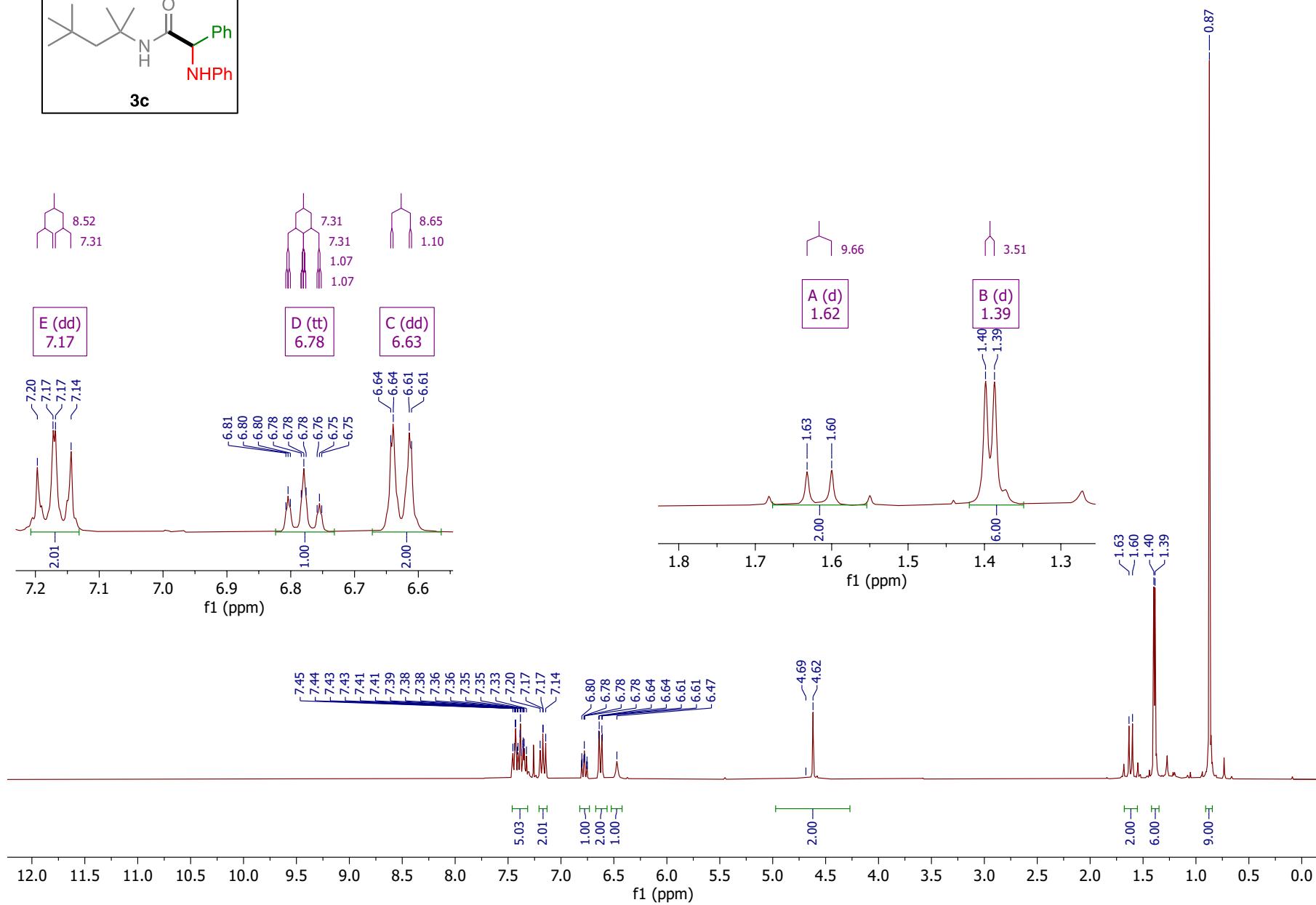
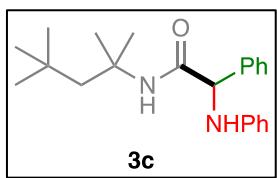


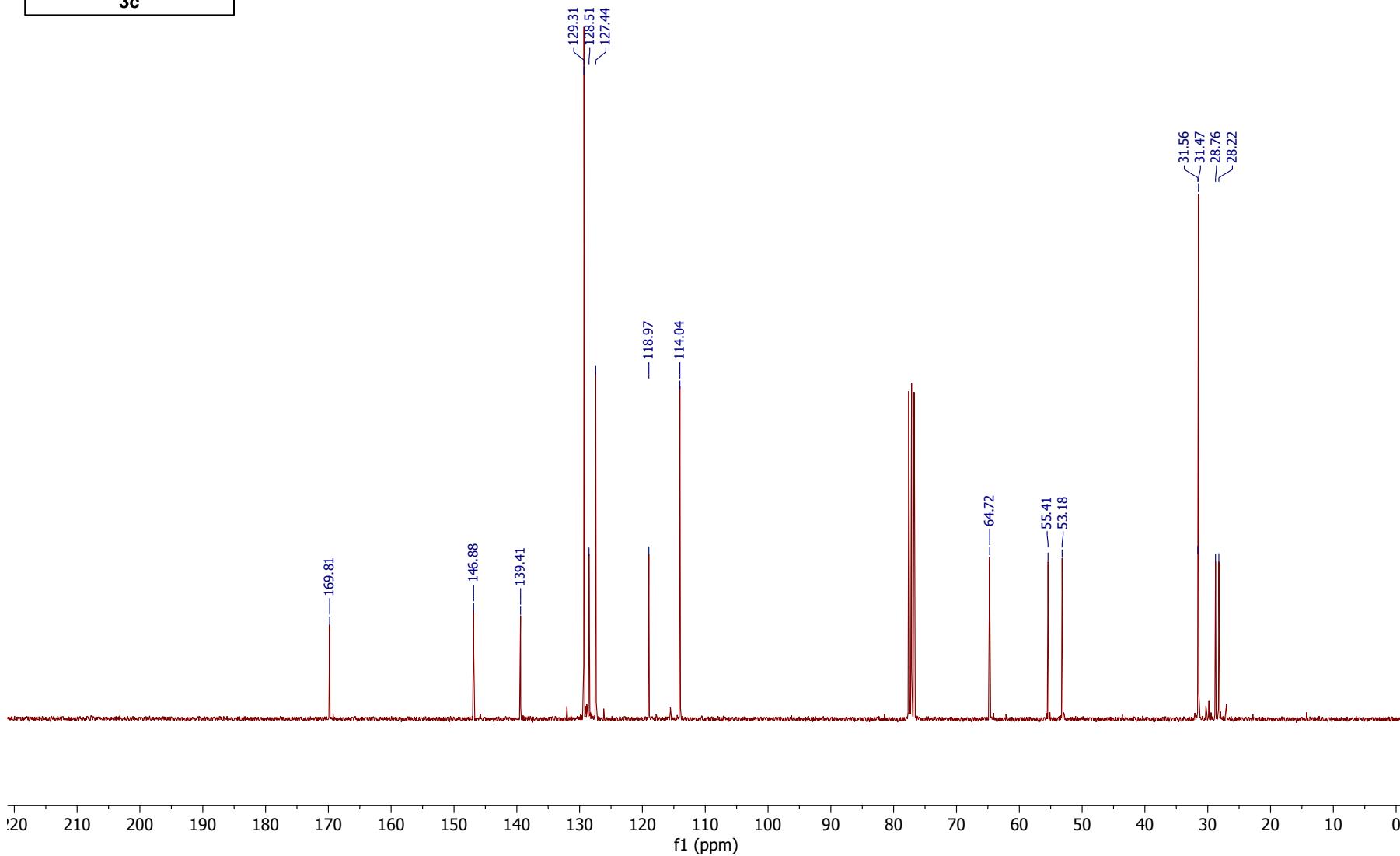
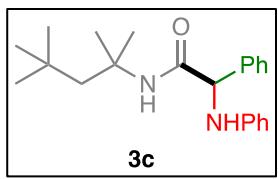
ME
13t

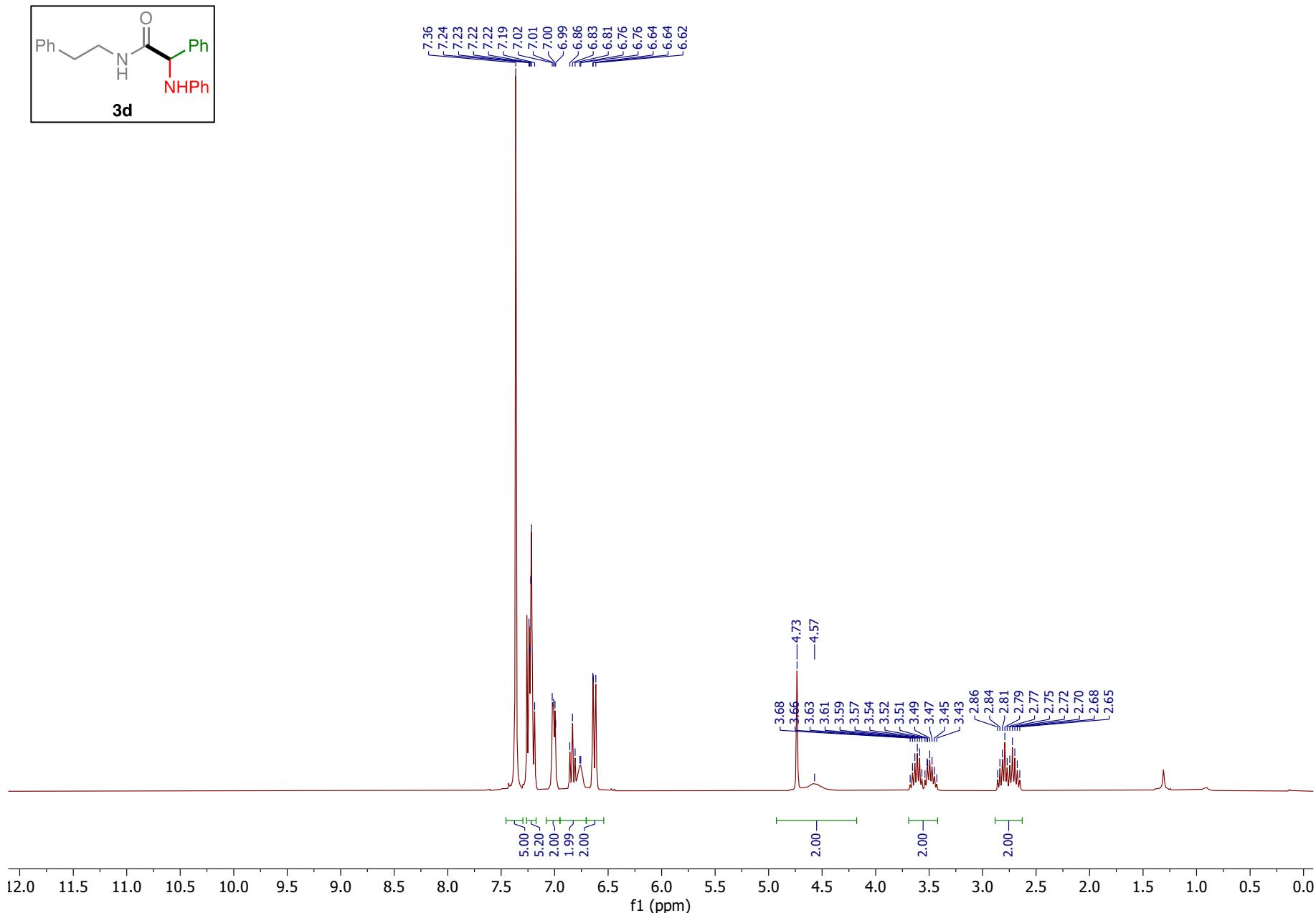


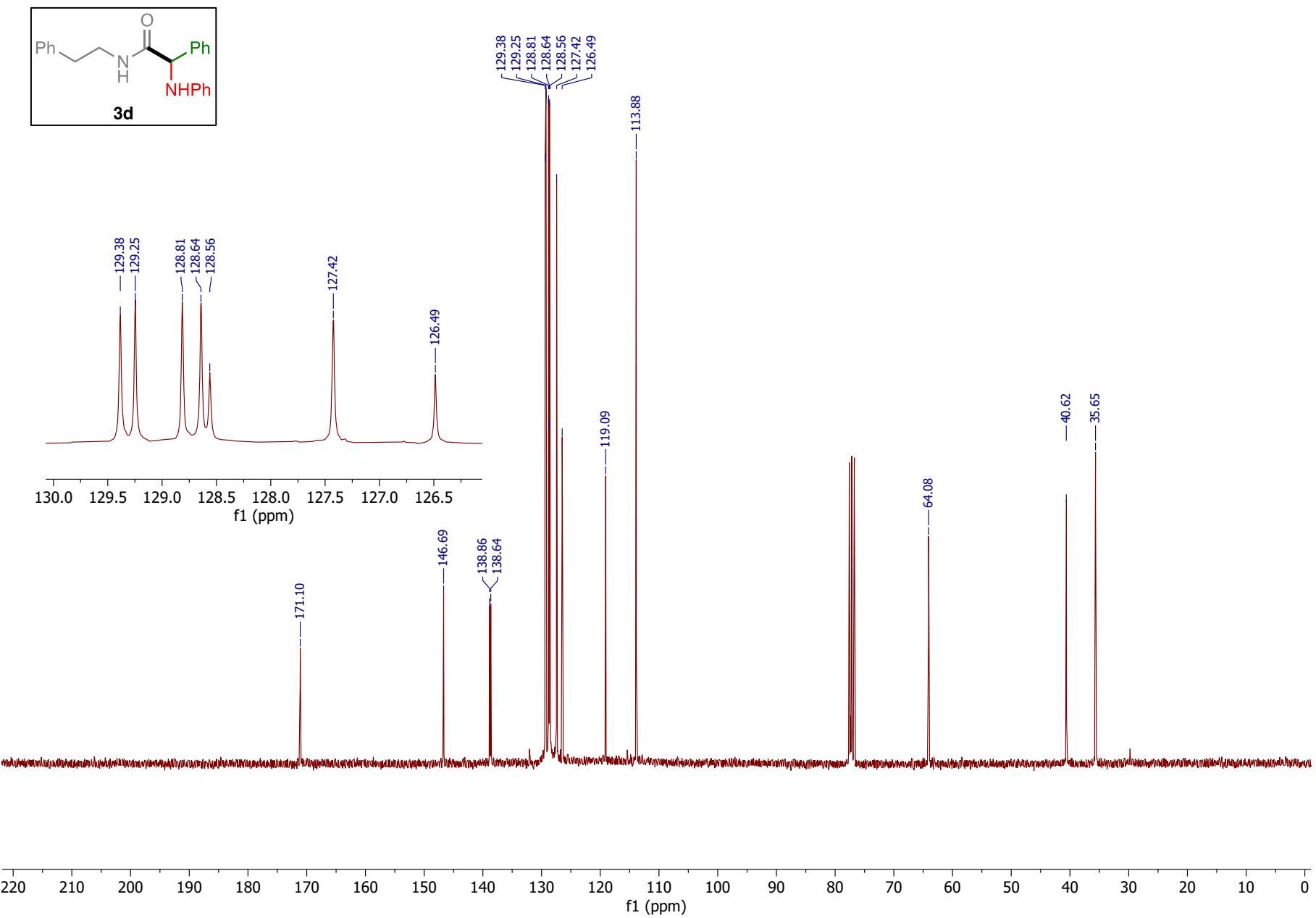


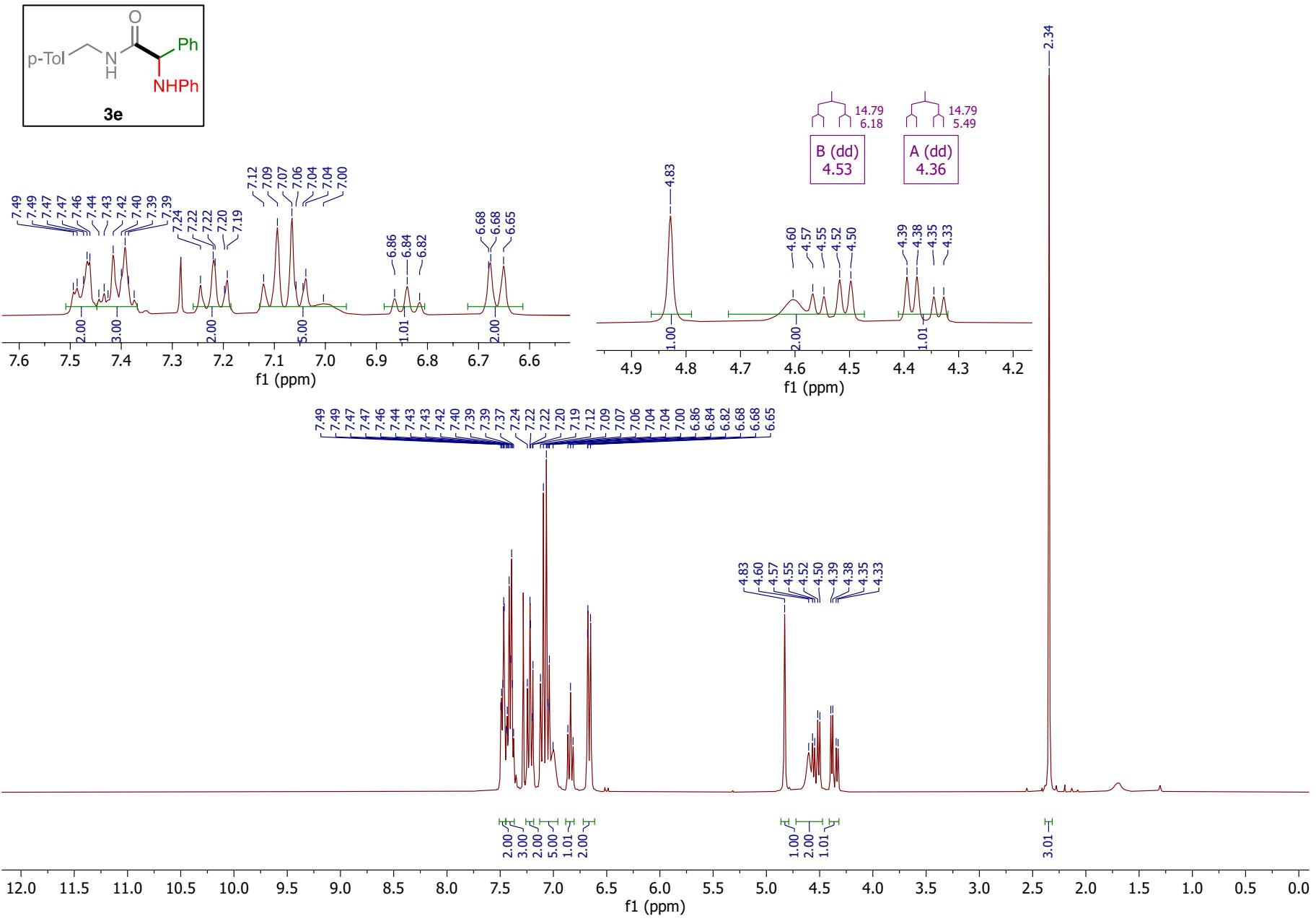


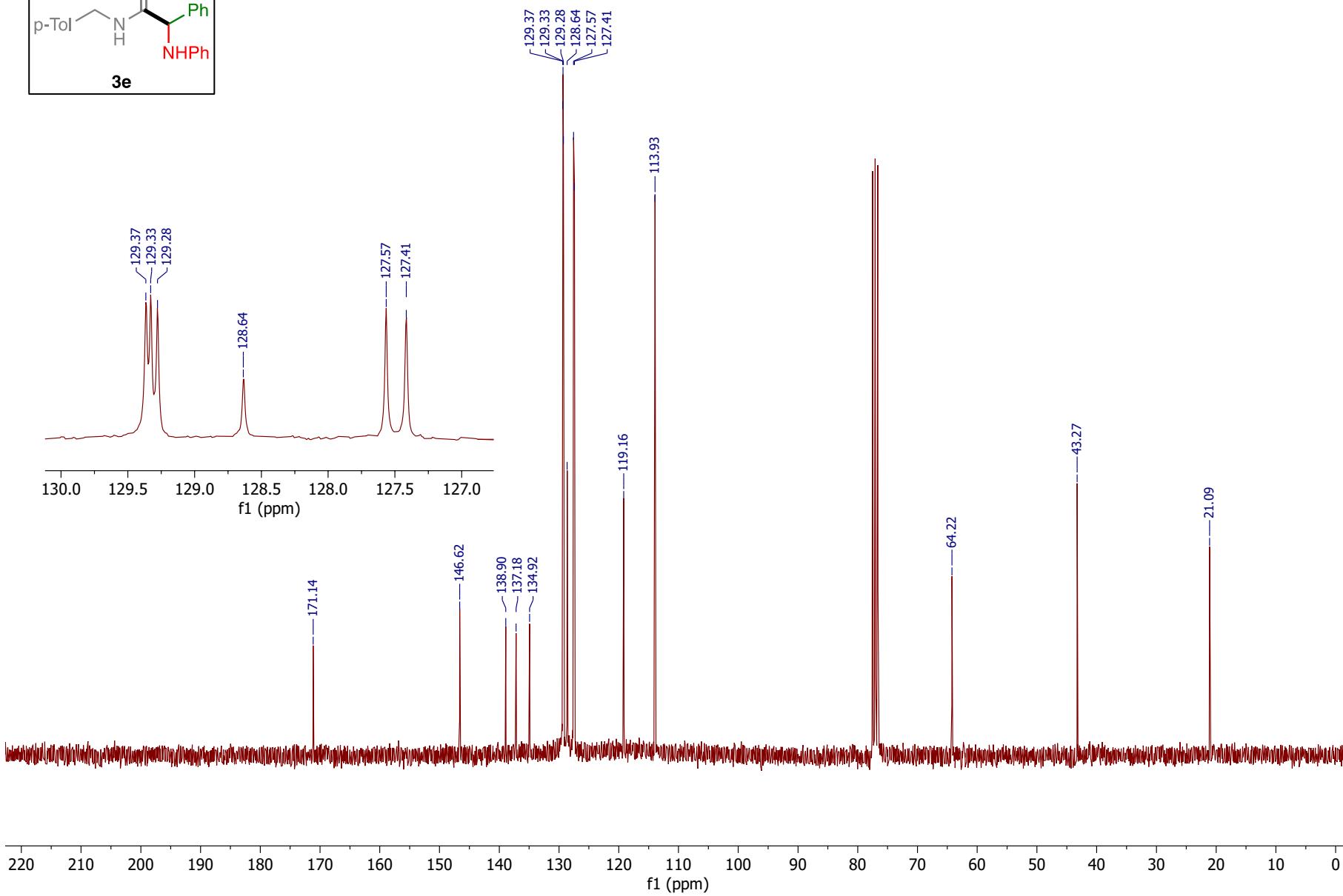
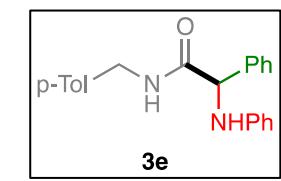


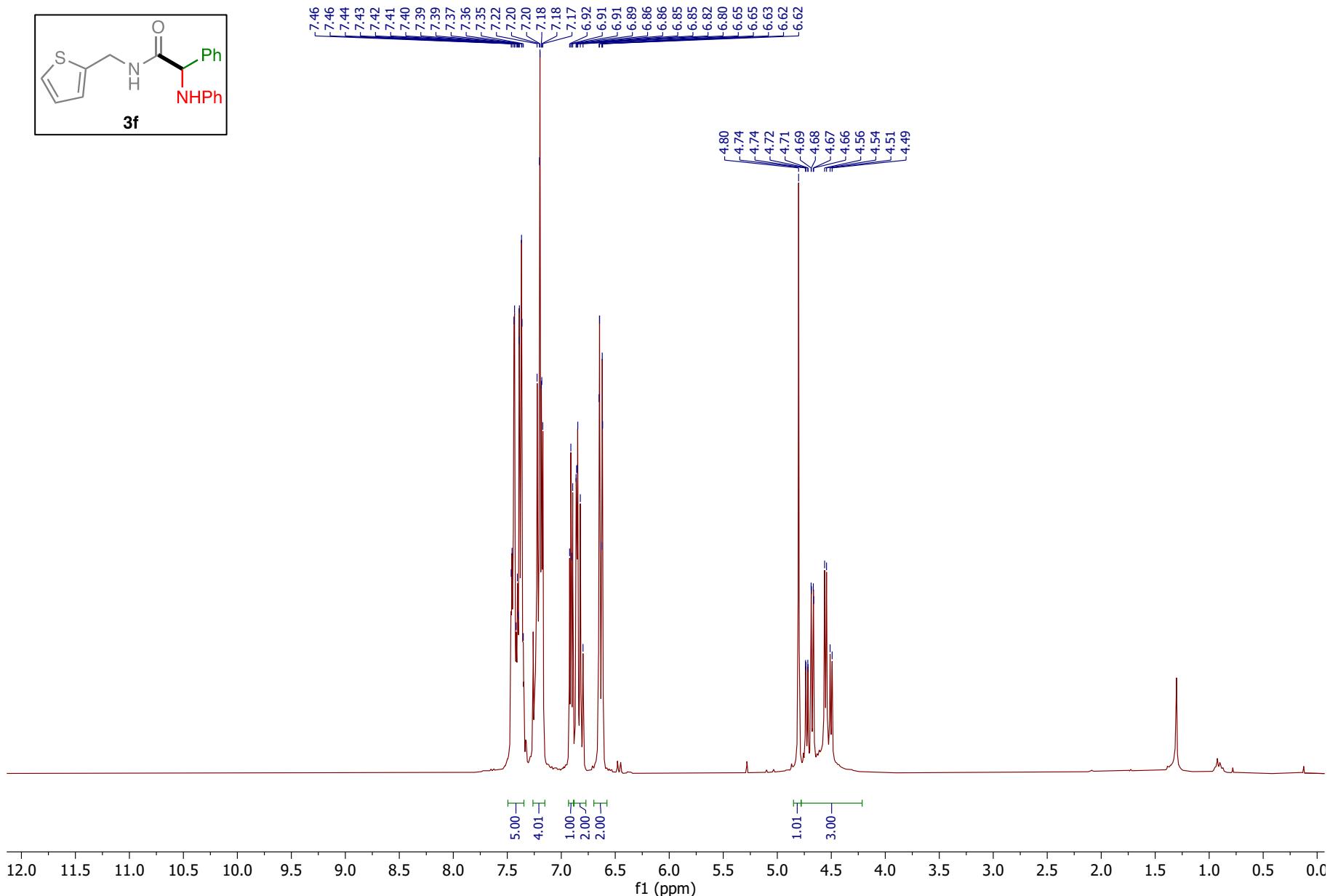
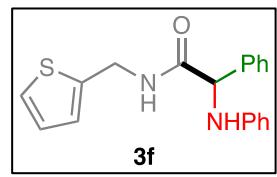


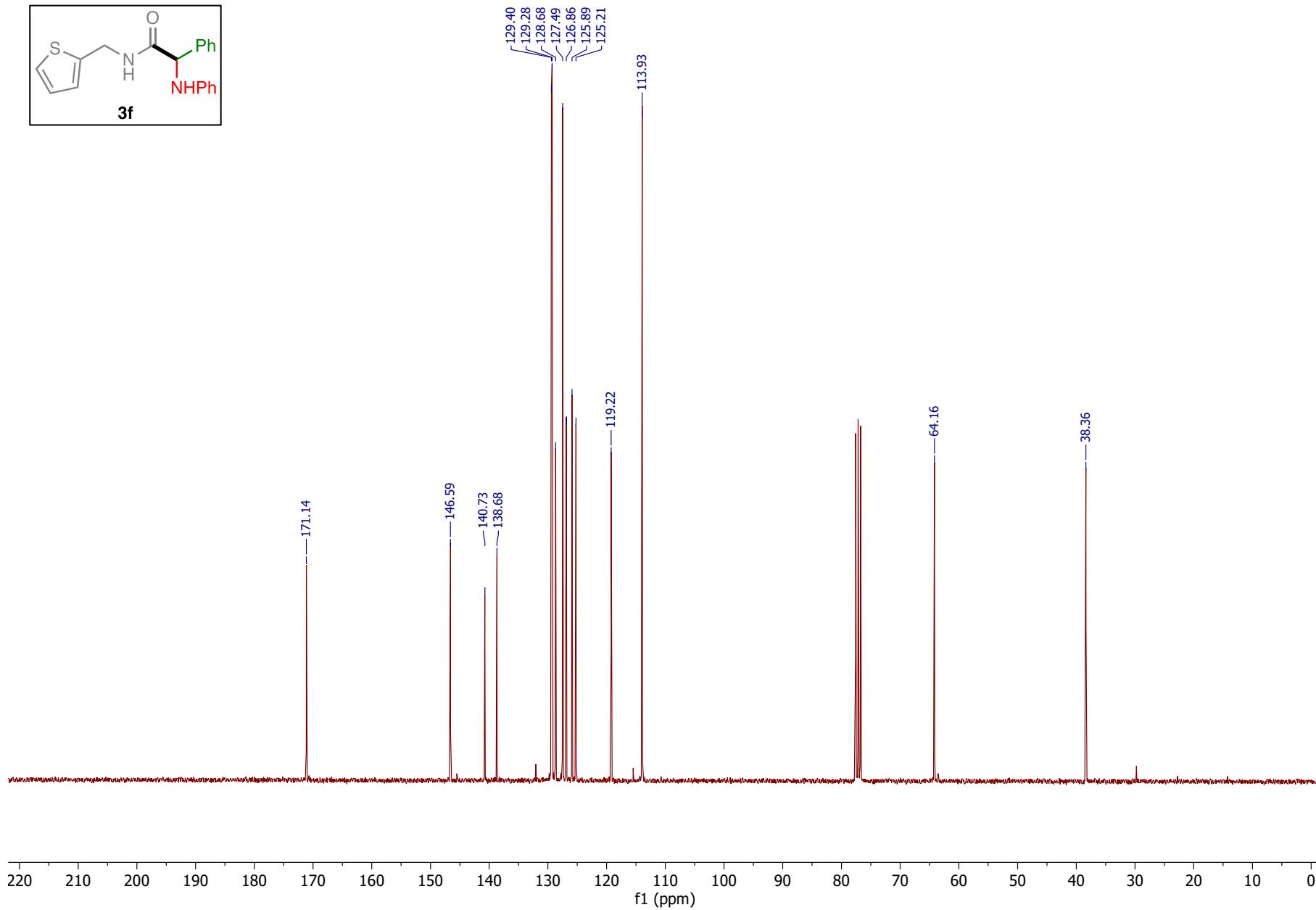
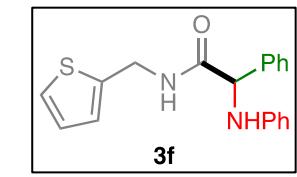


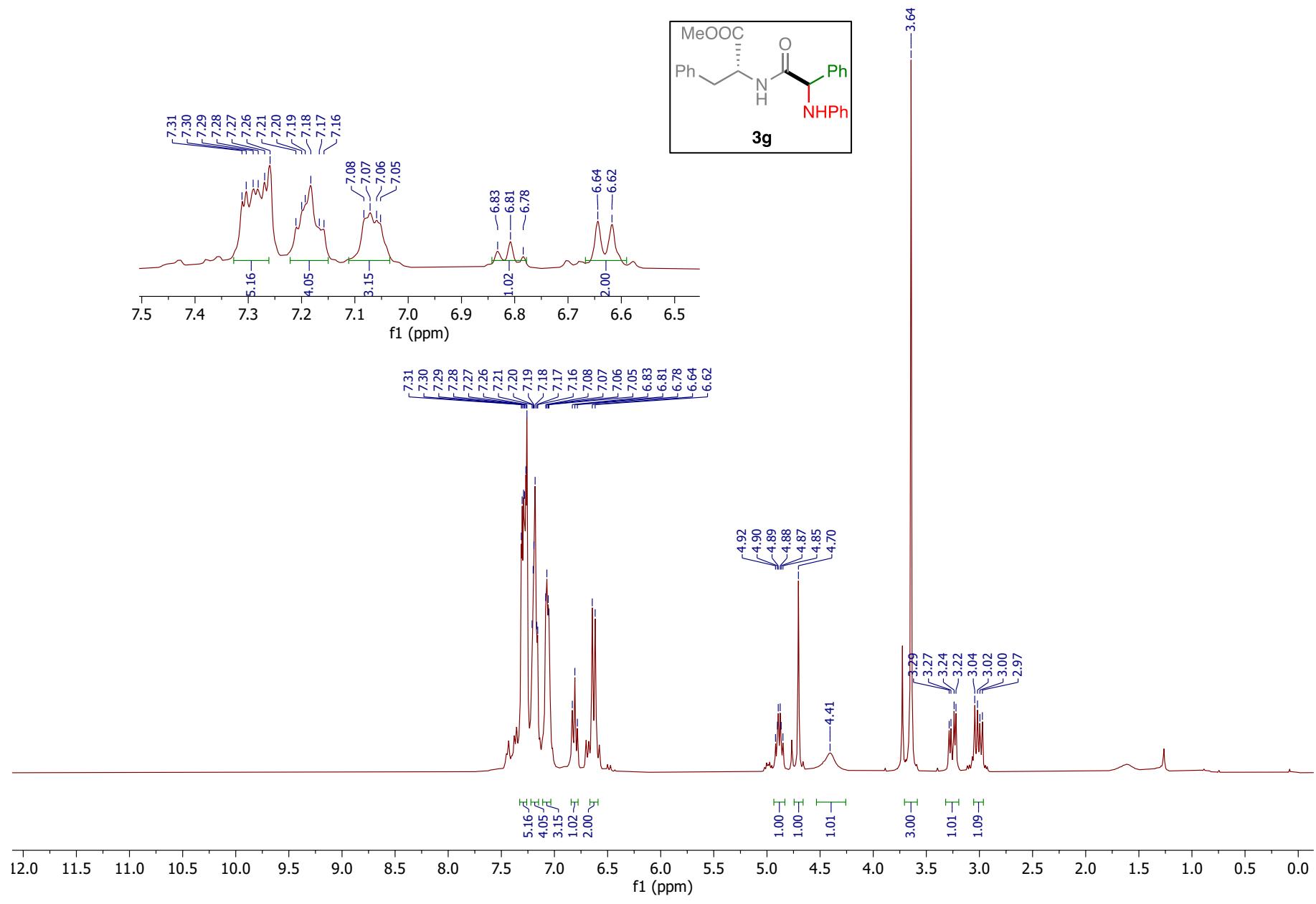


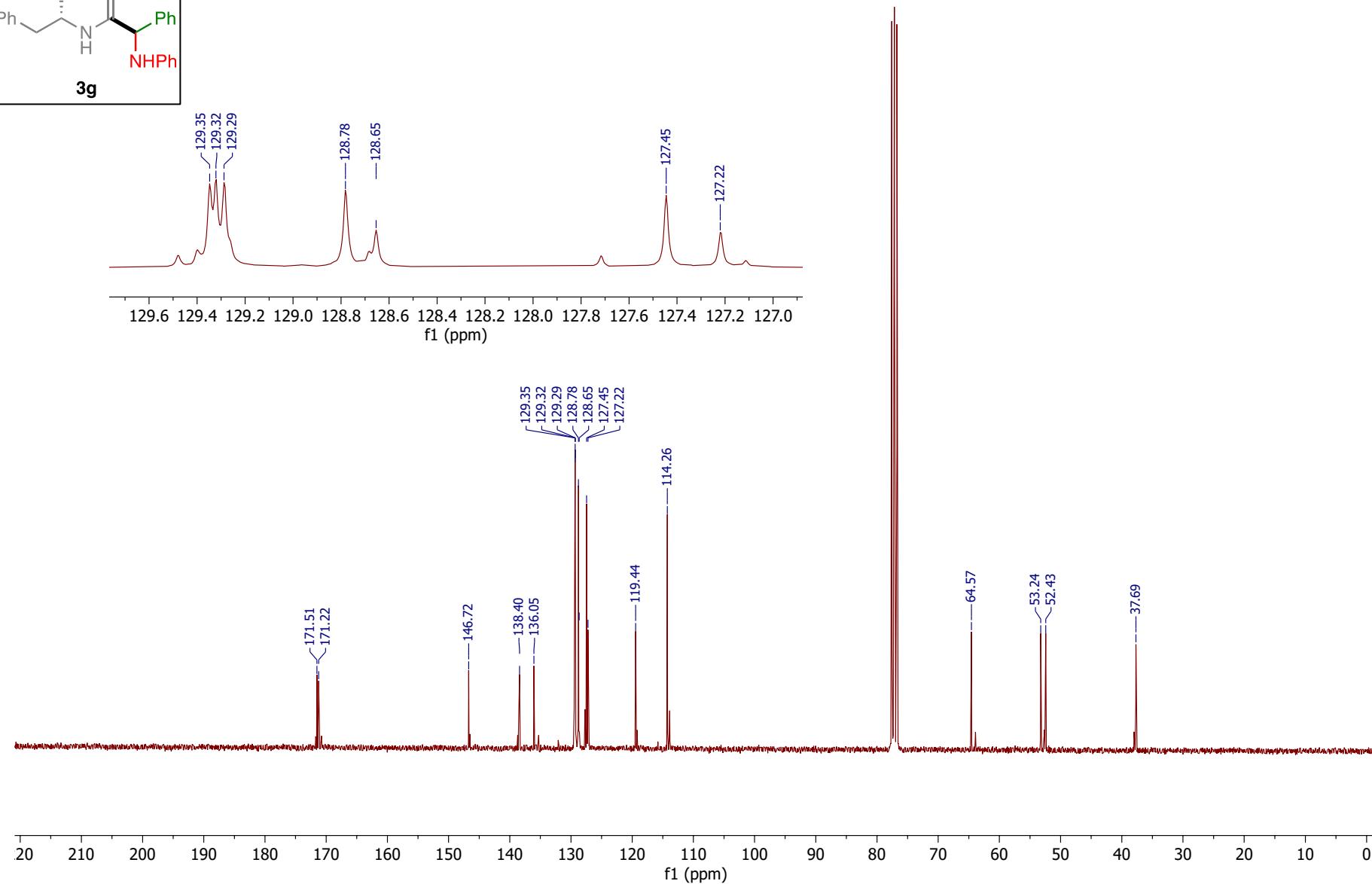
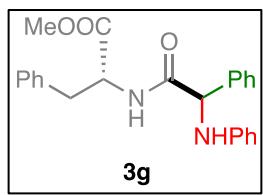


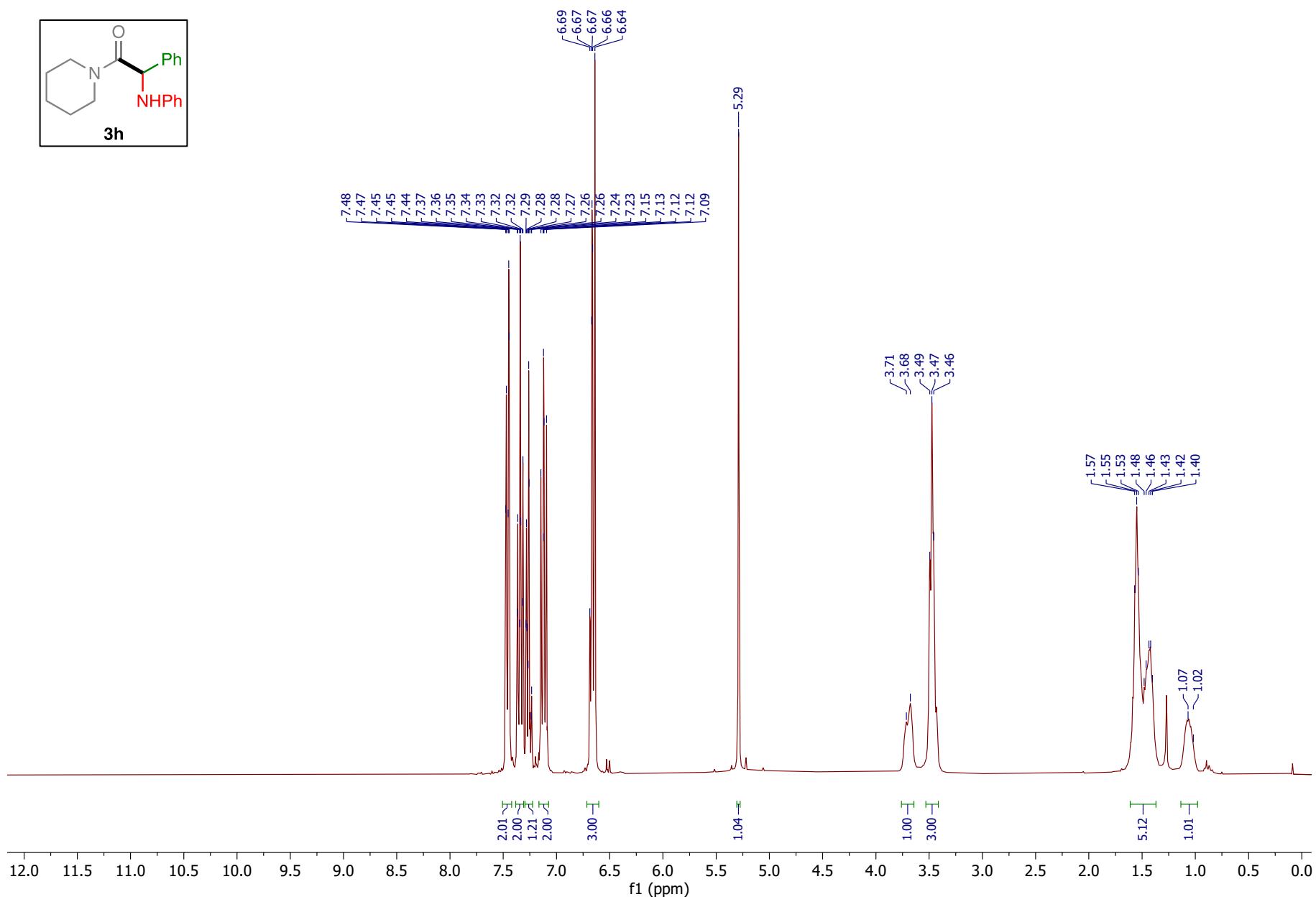
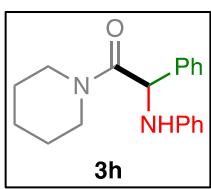


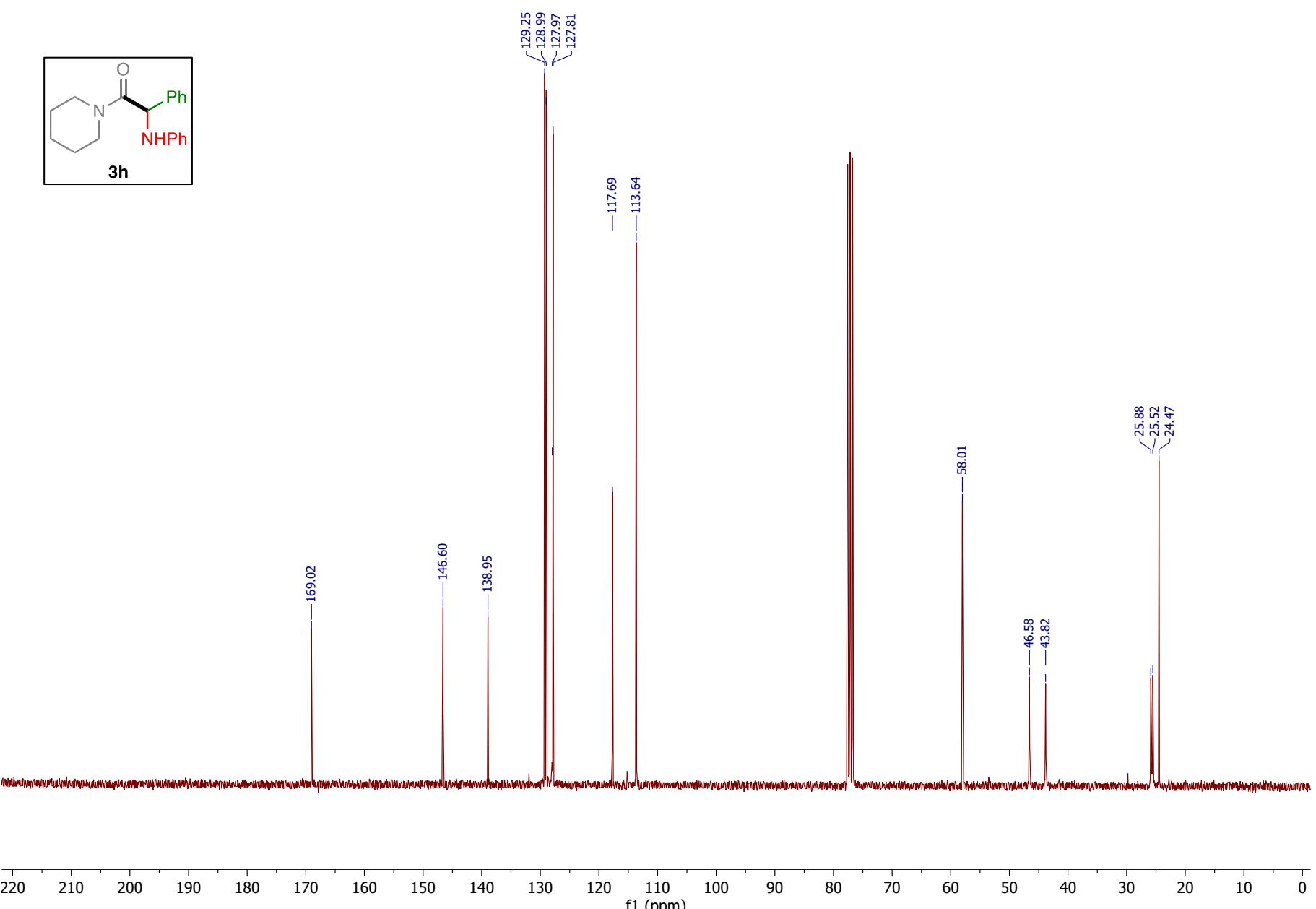


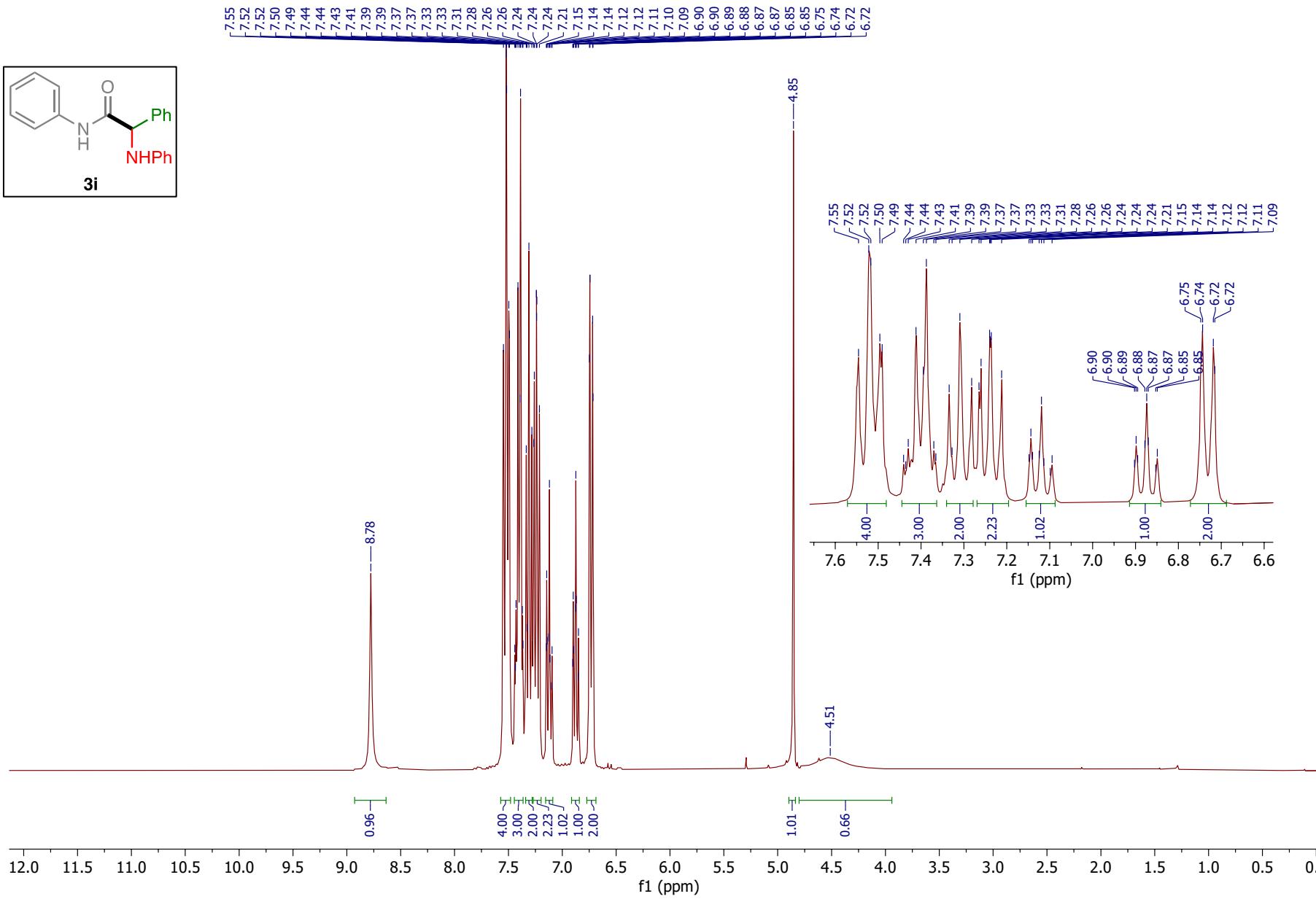
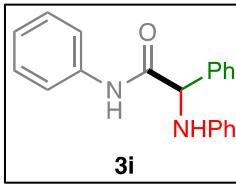


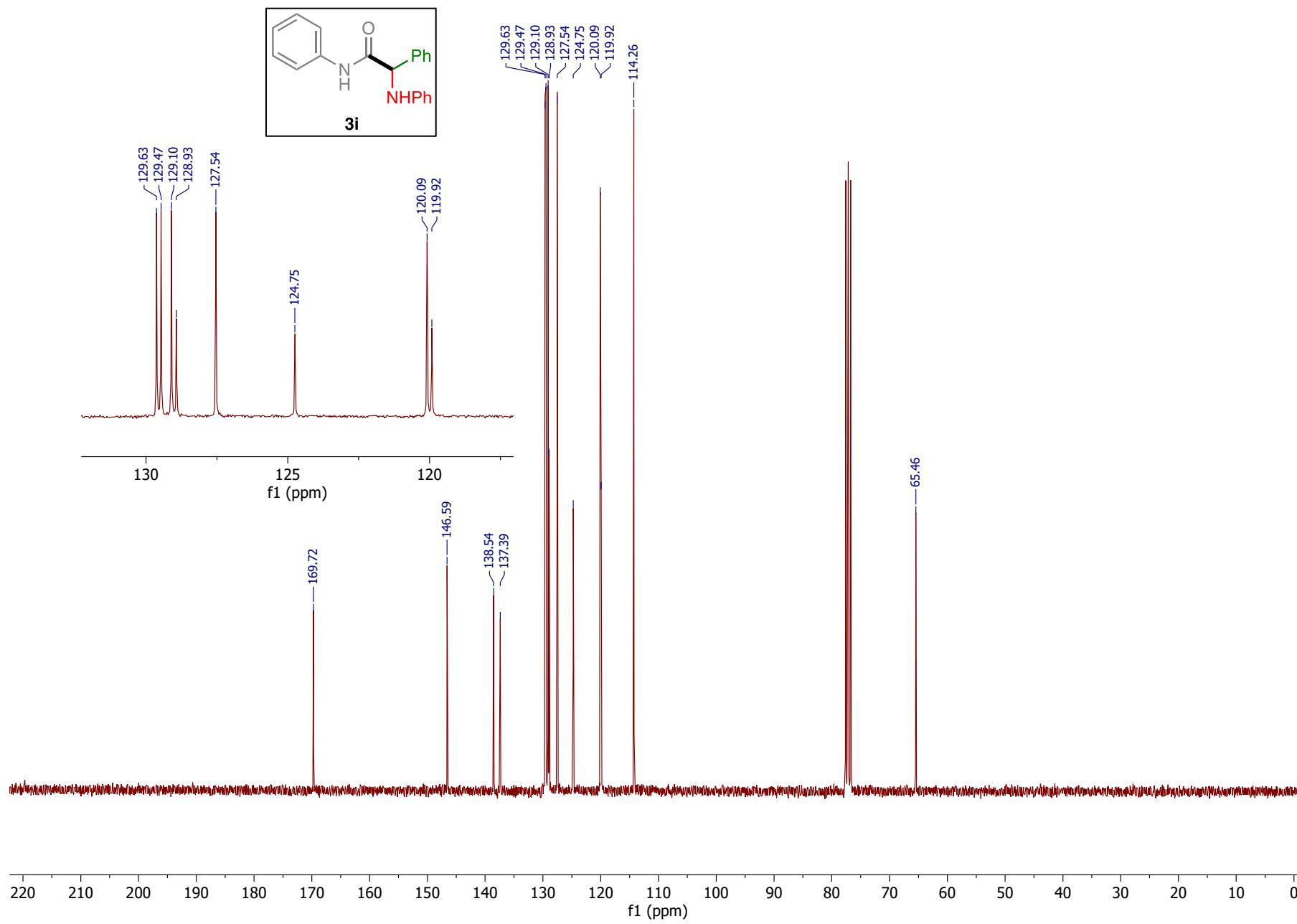


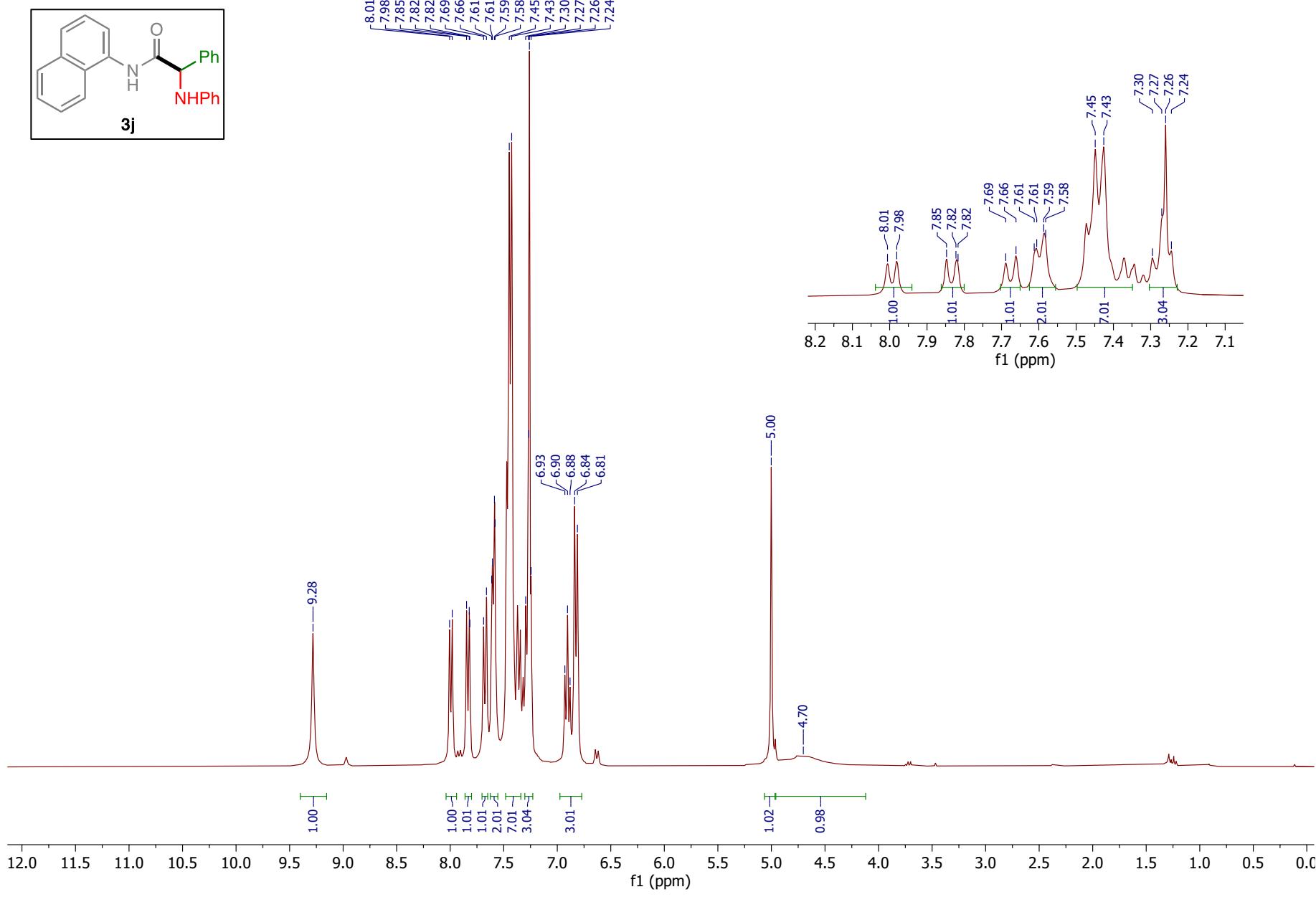


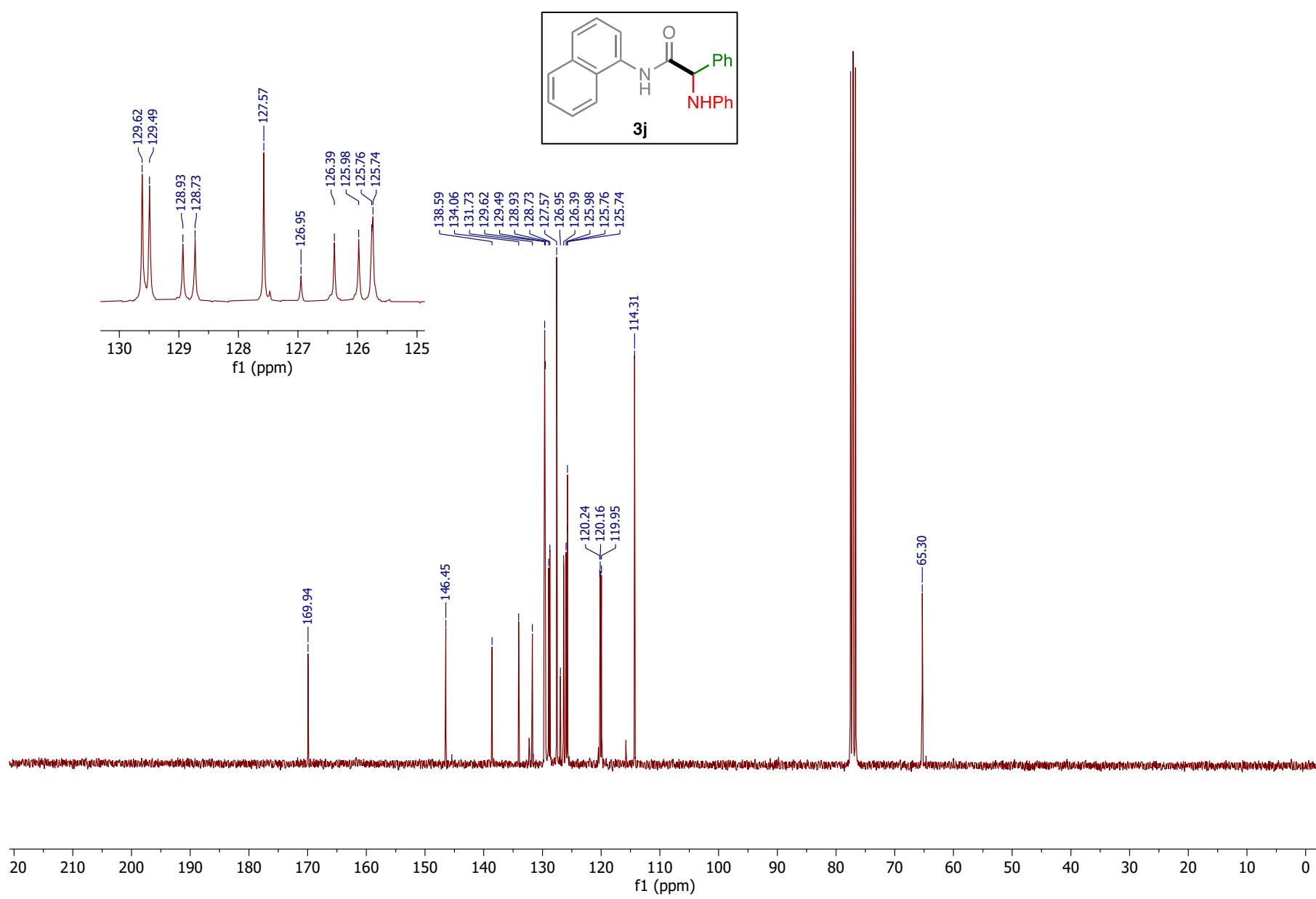


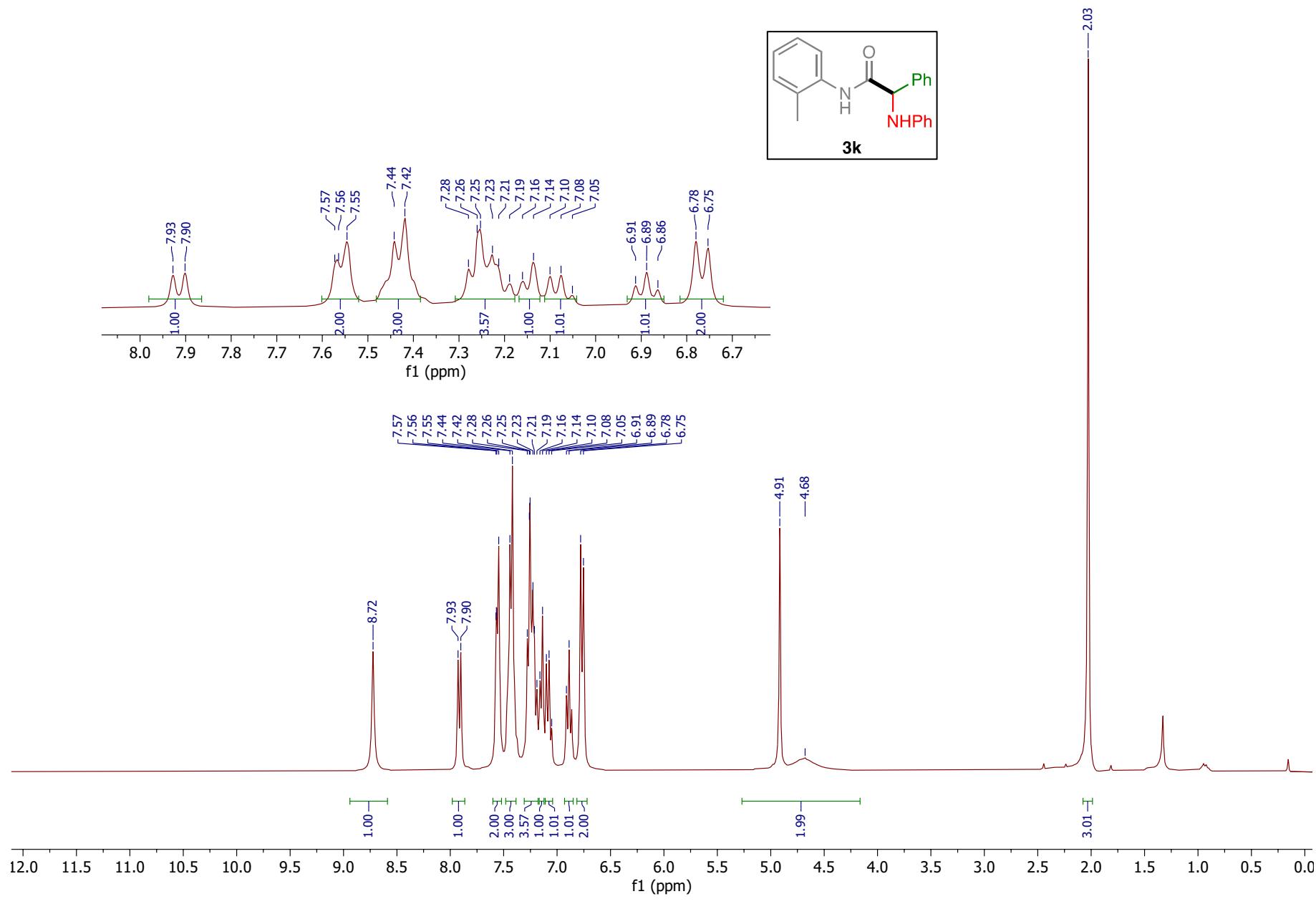


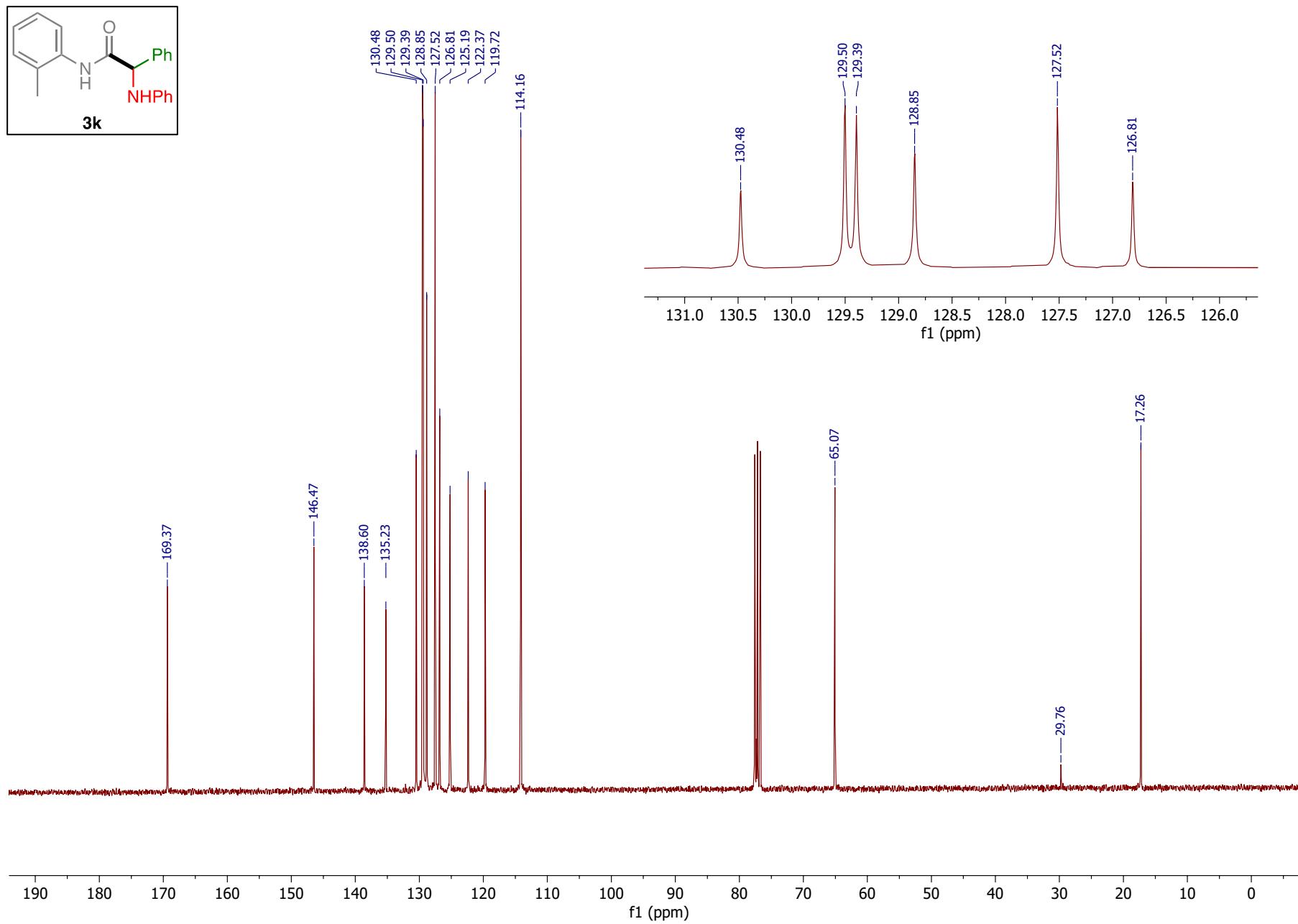


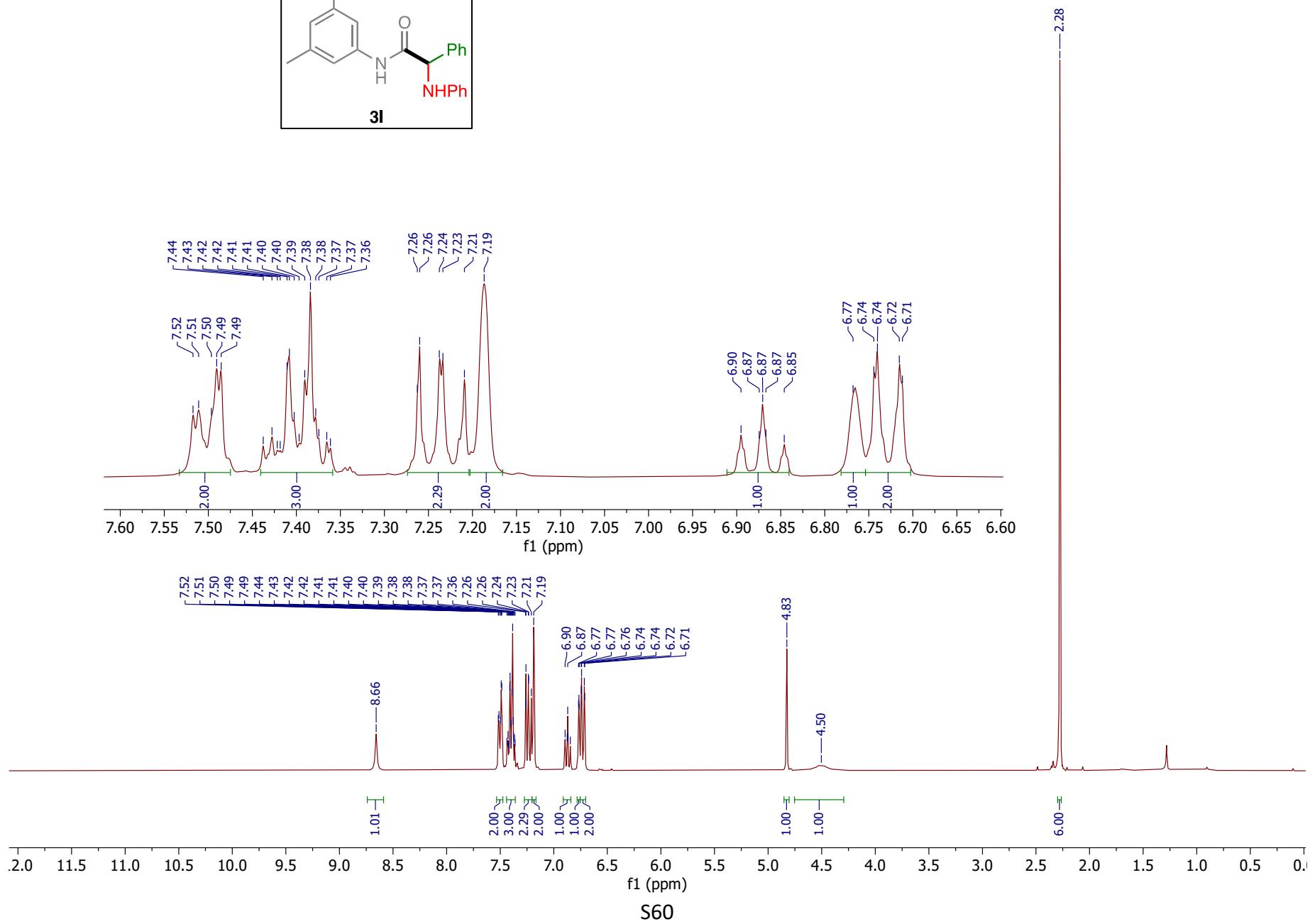
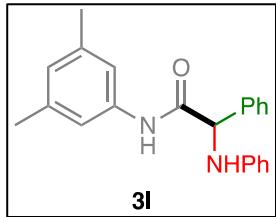


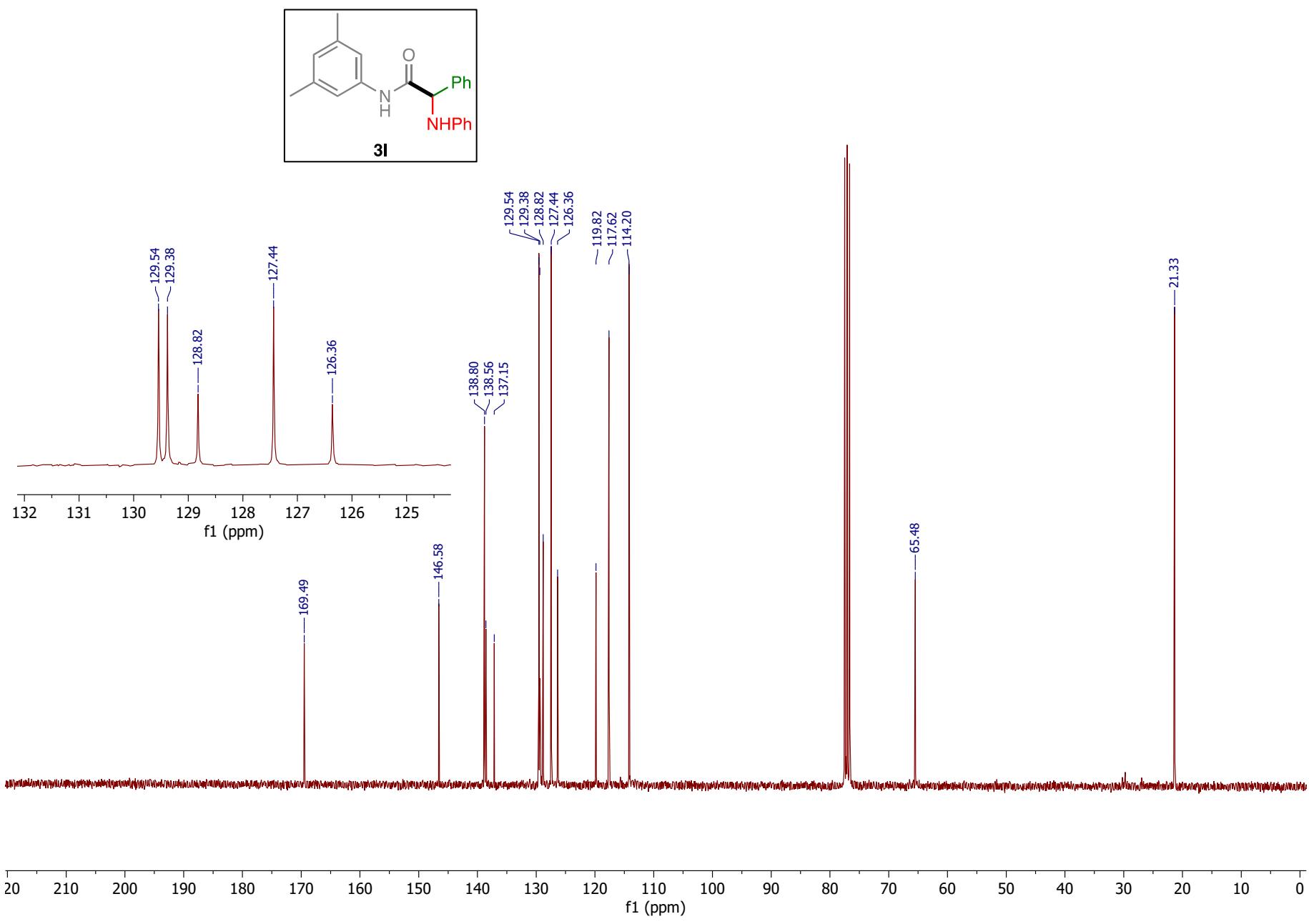


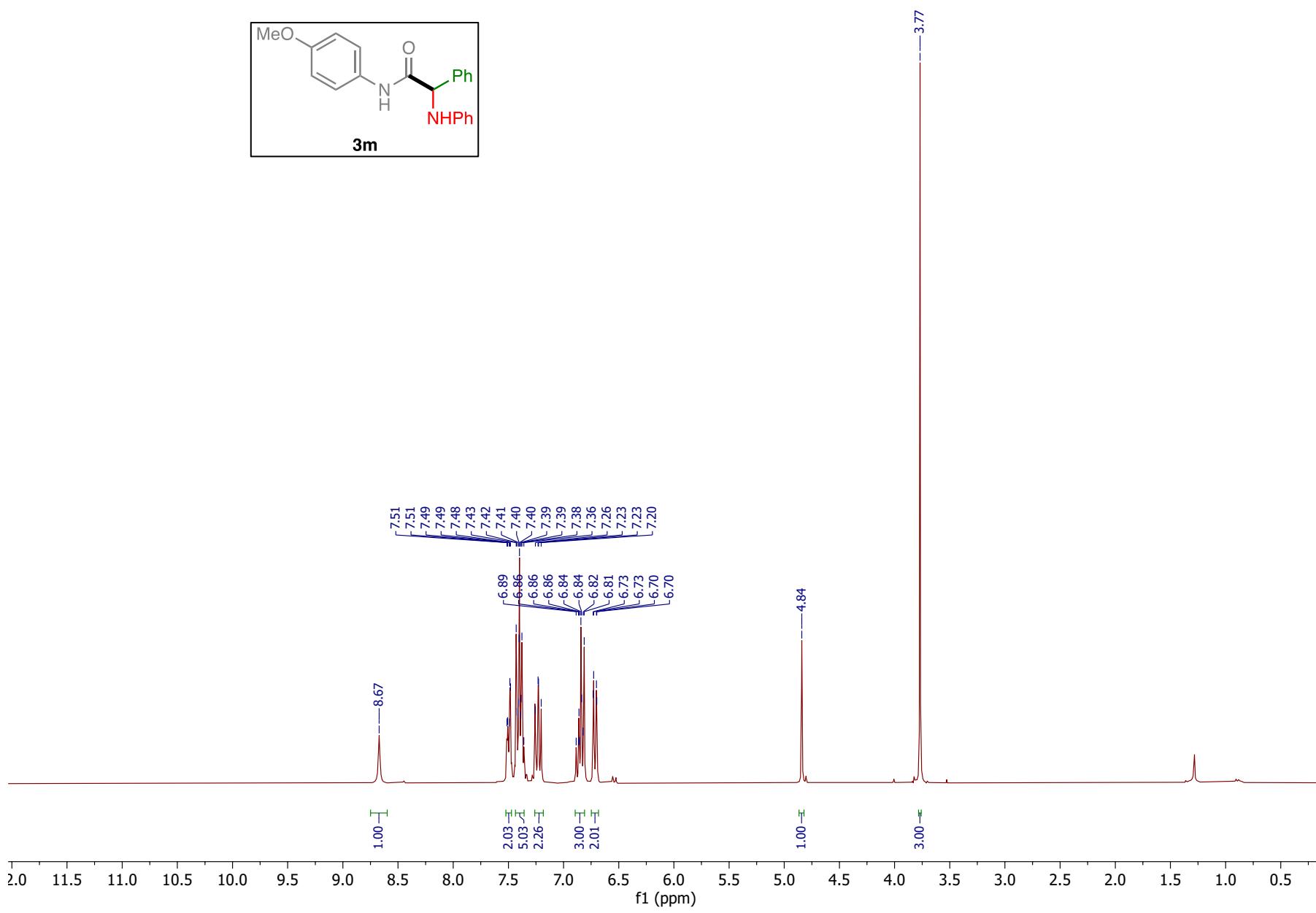


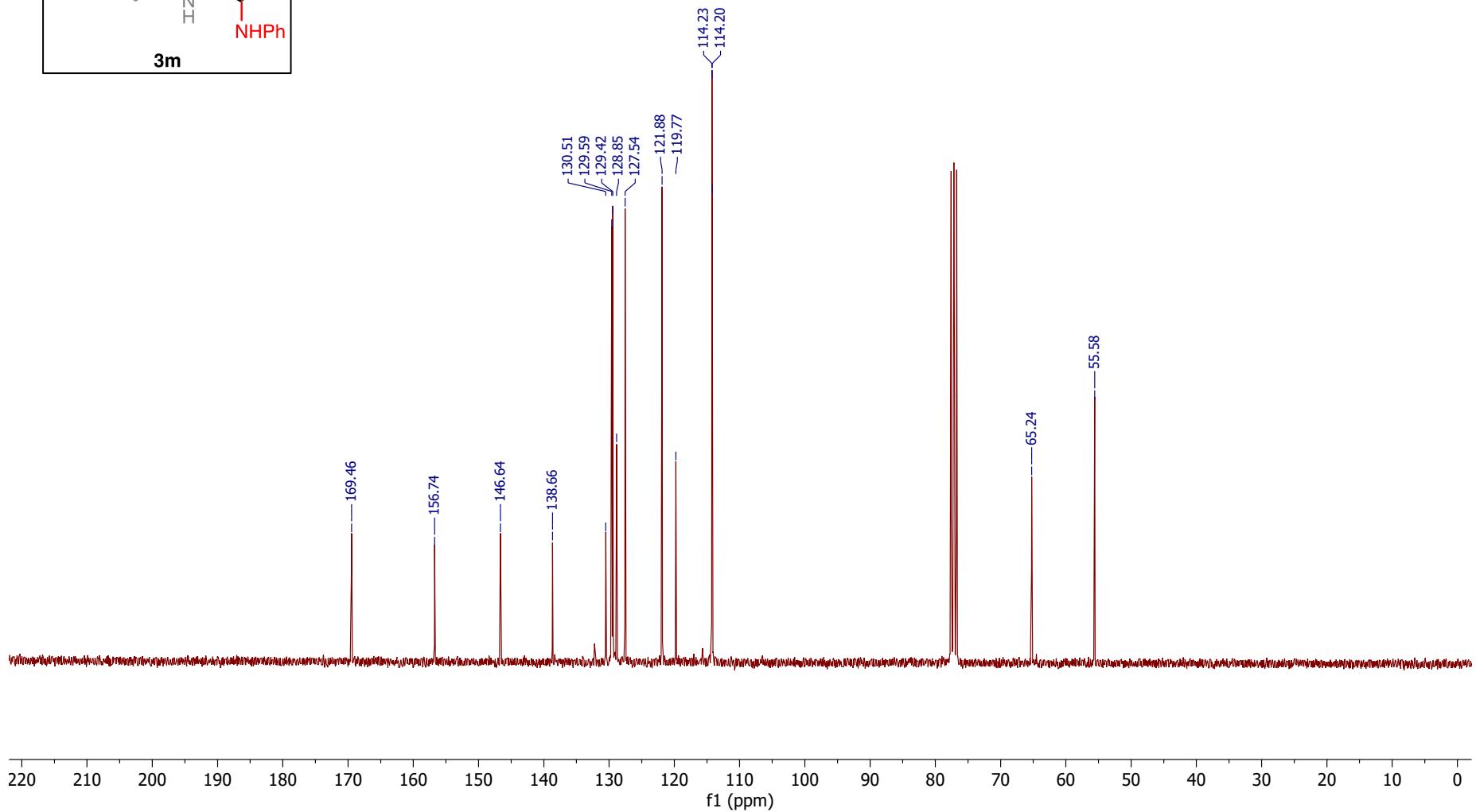
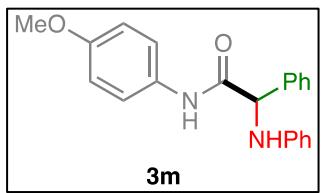


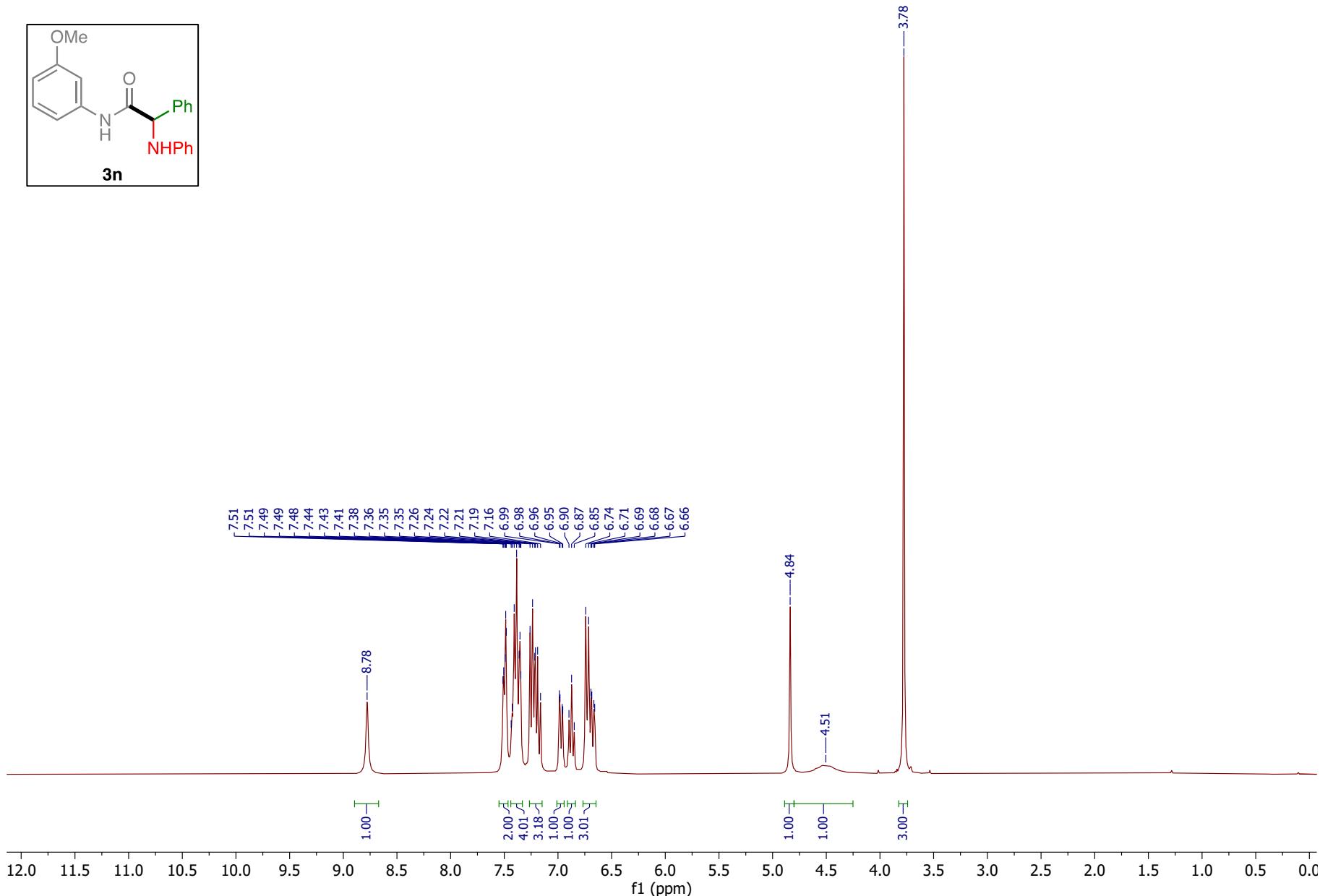
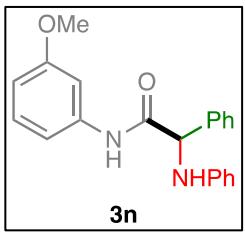


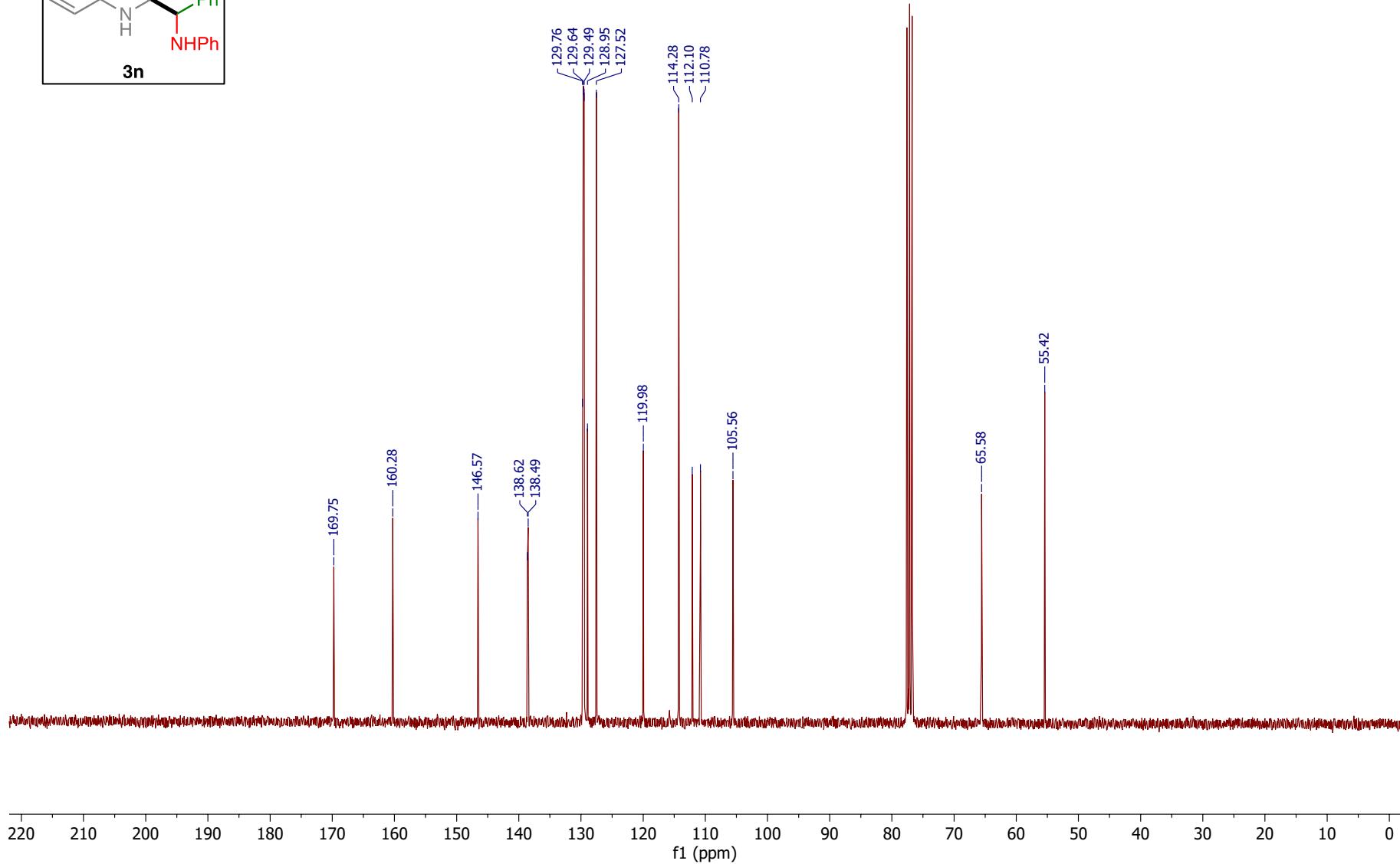
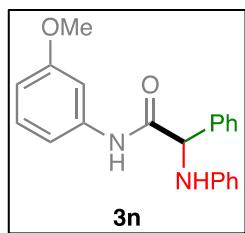


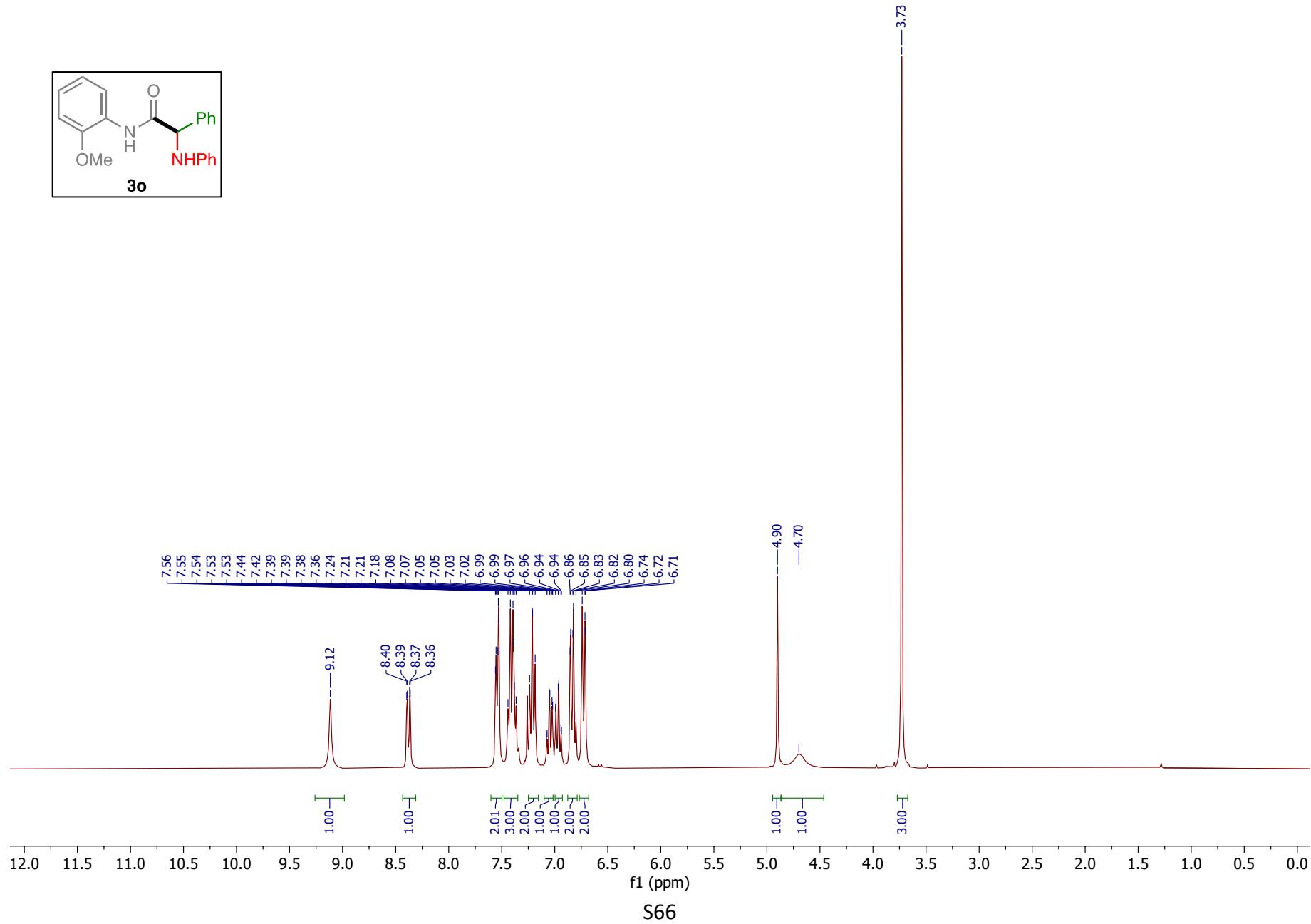
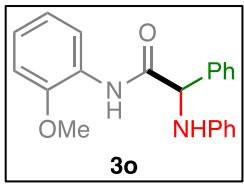


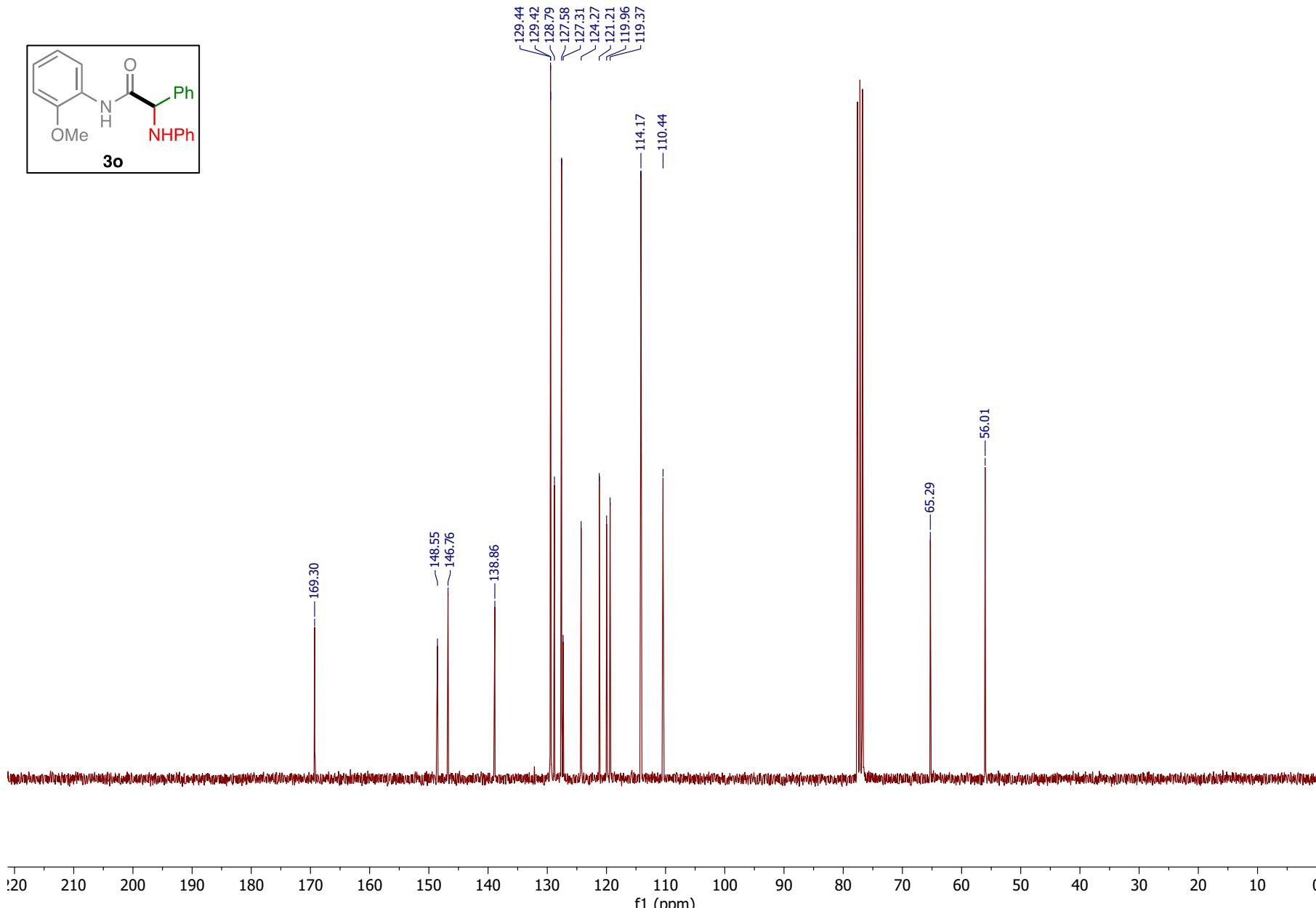
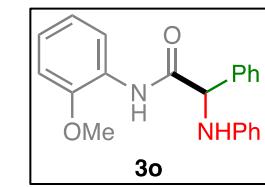


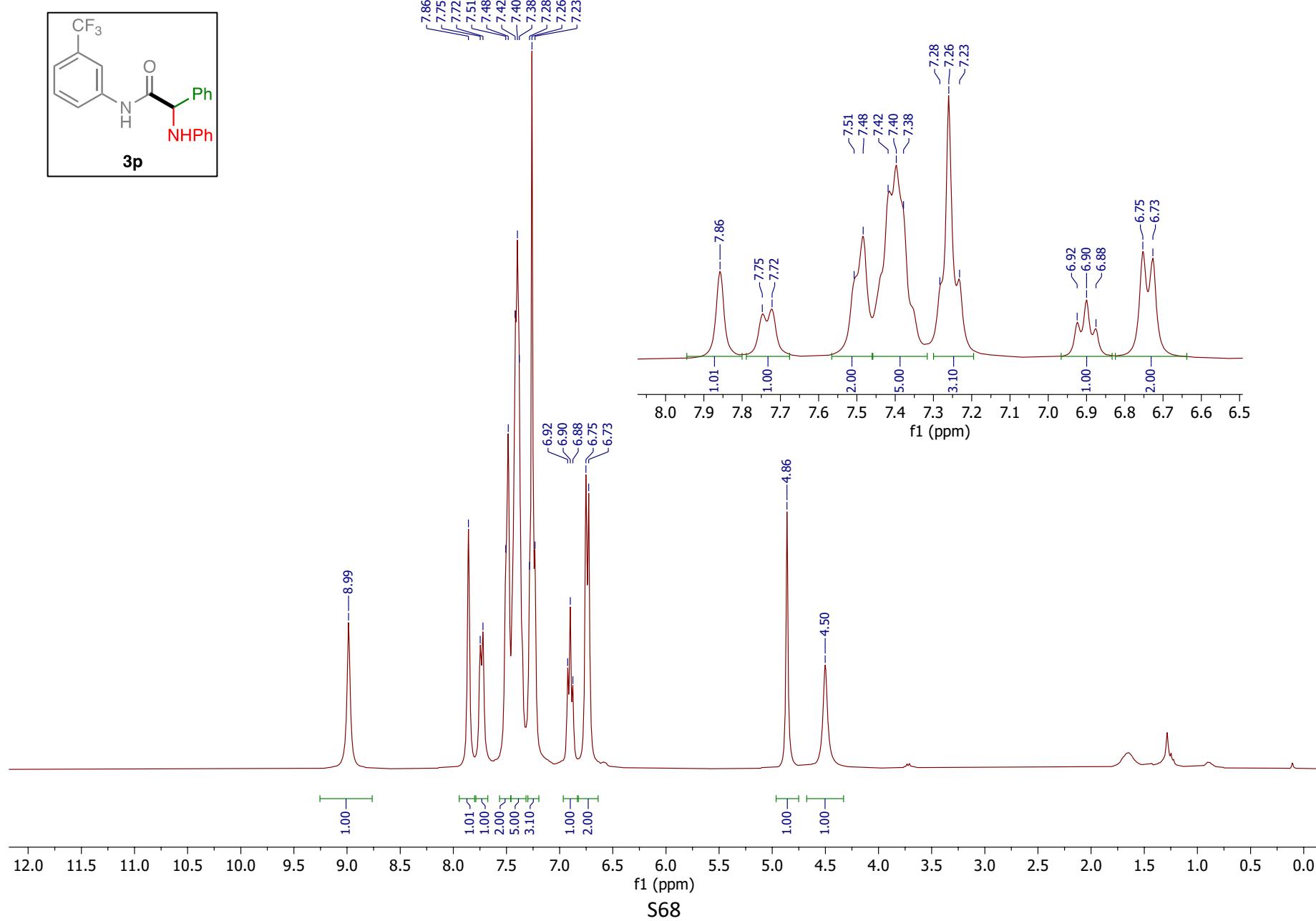


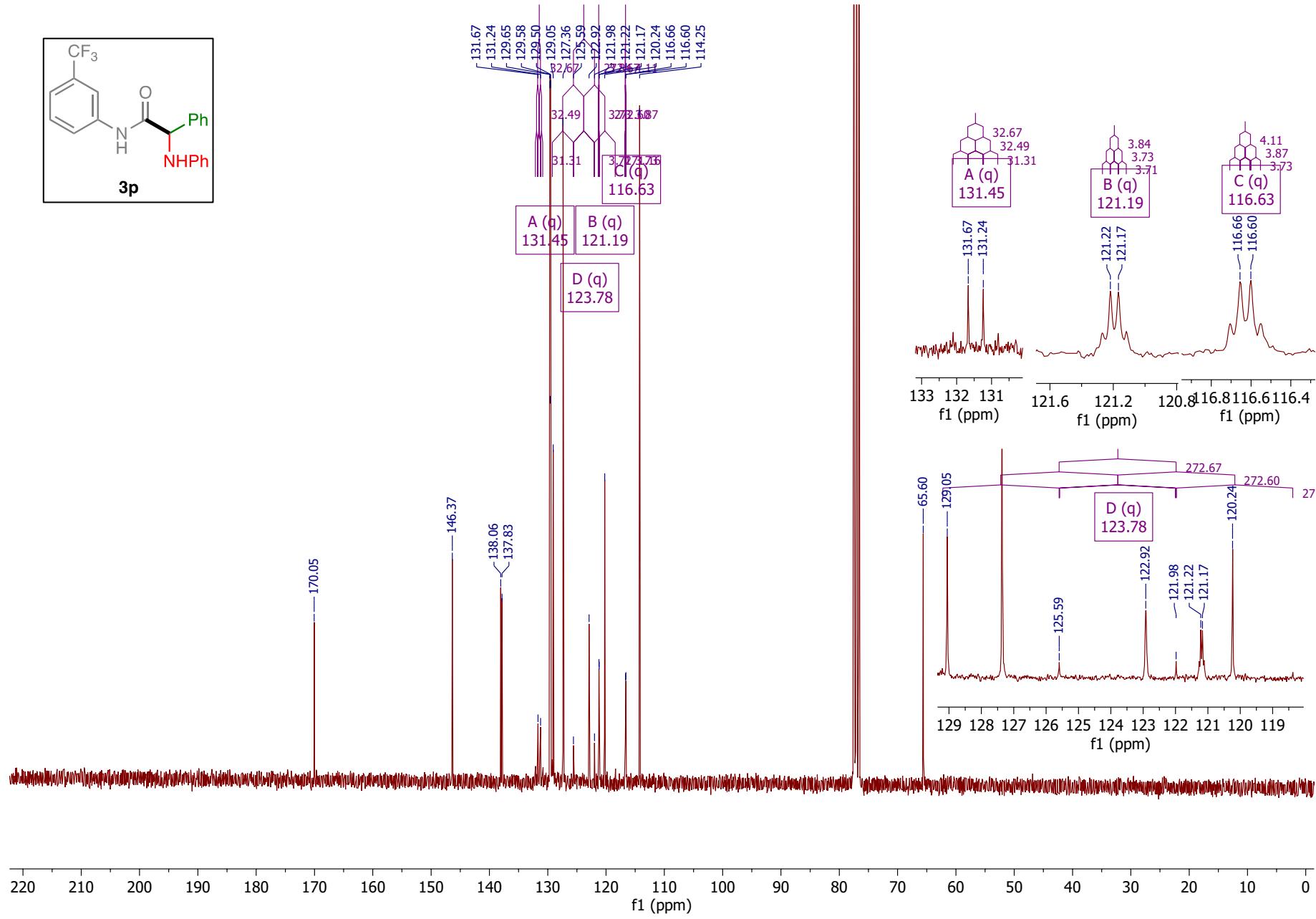


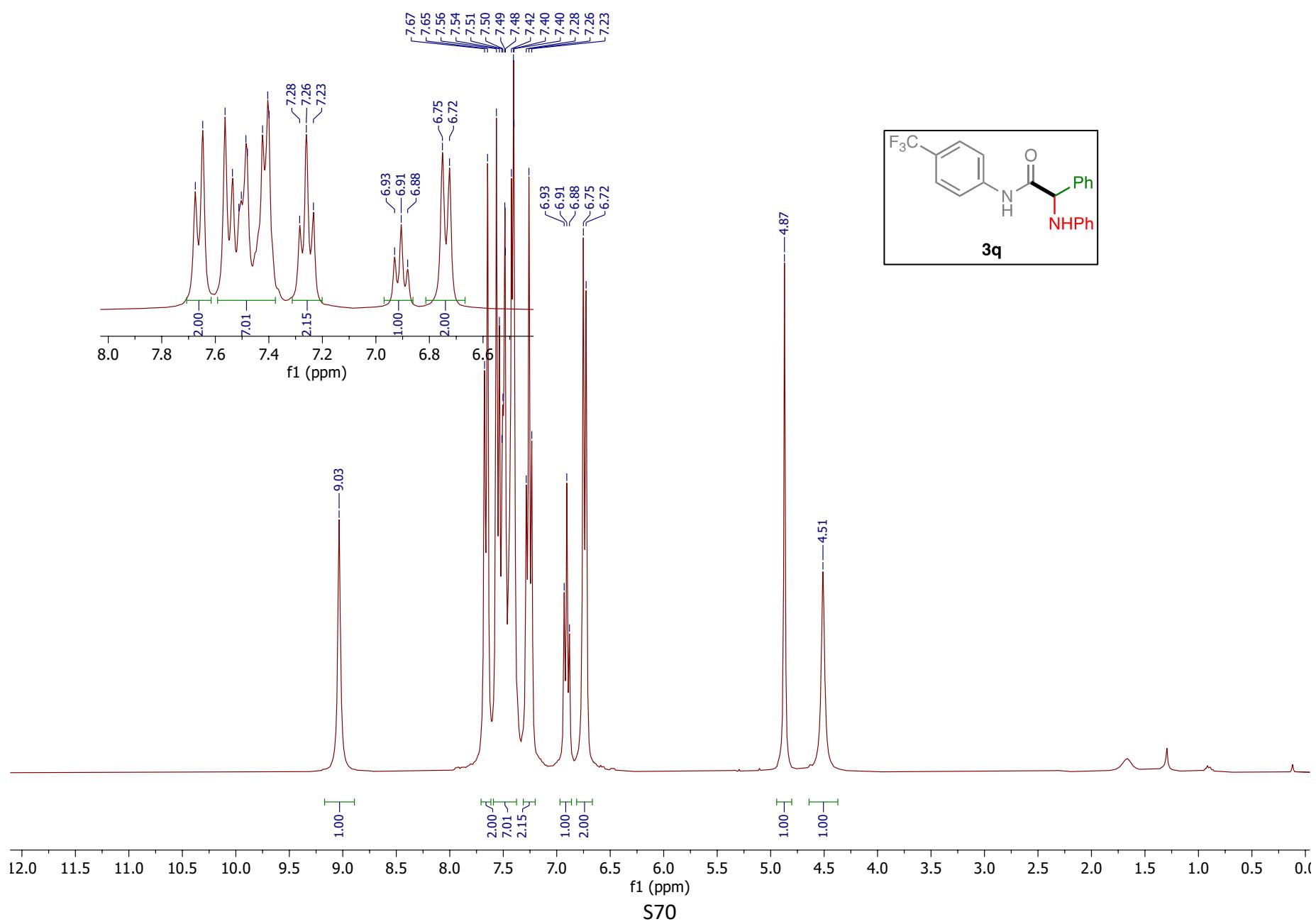




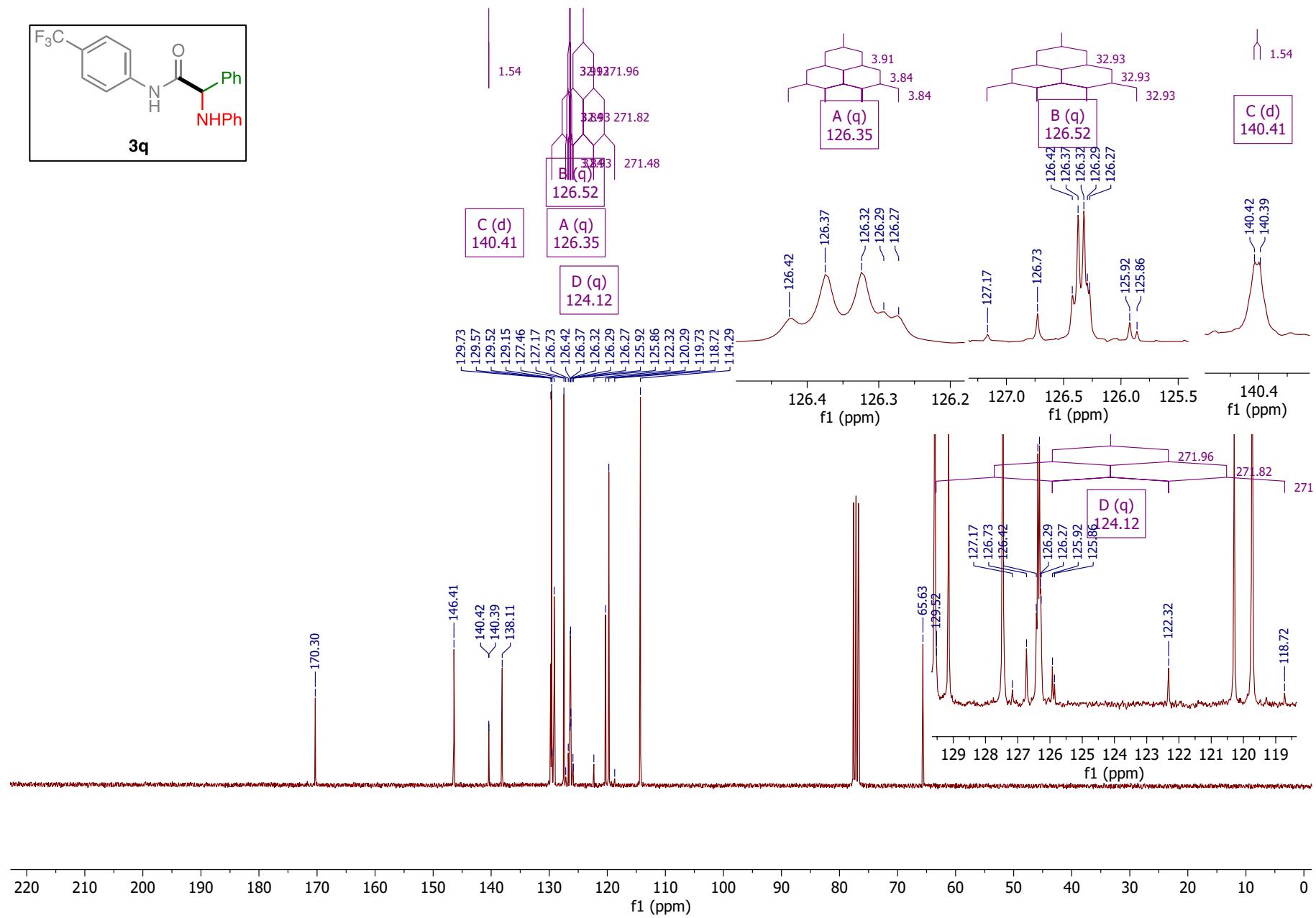
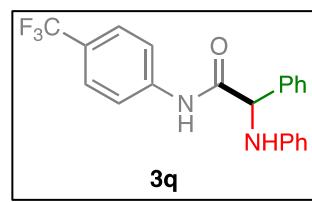


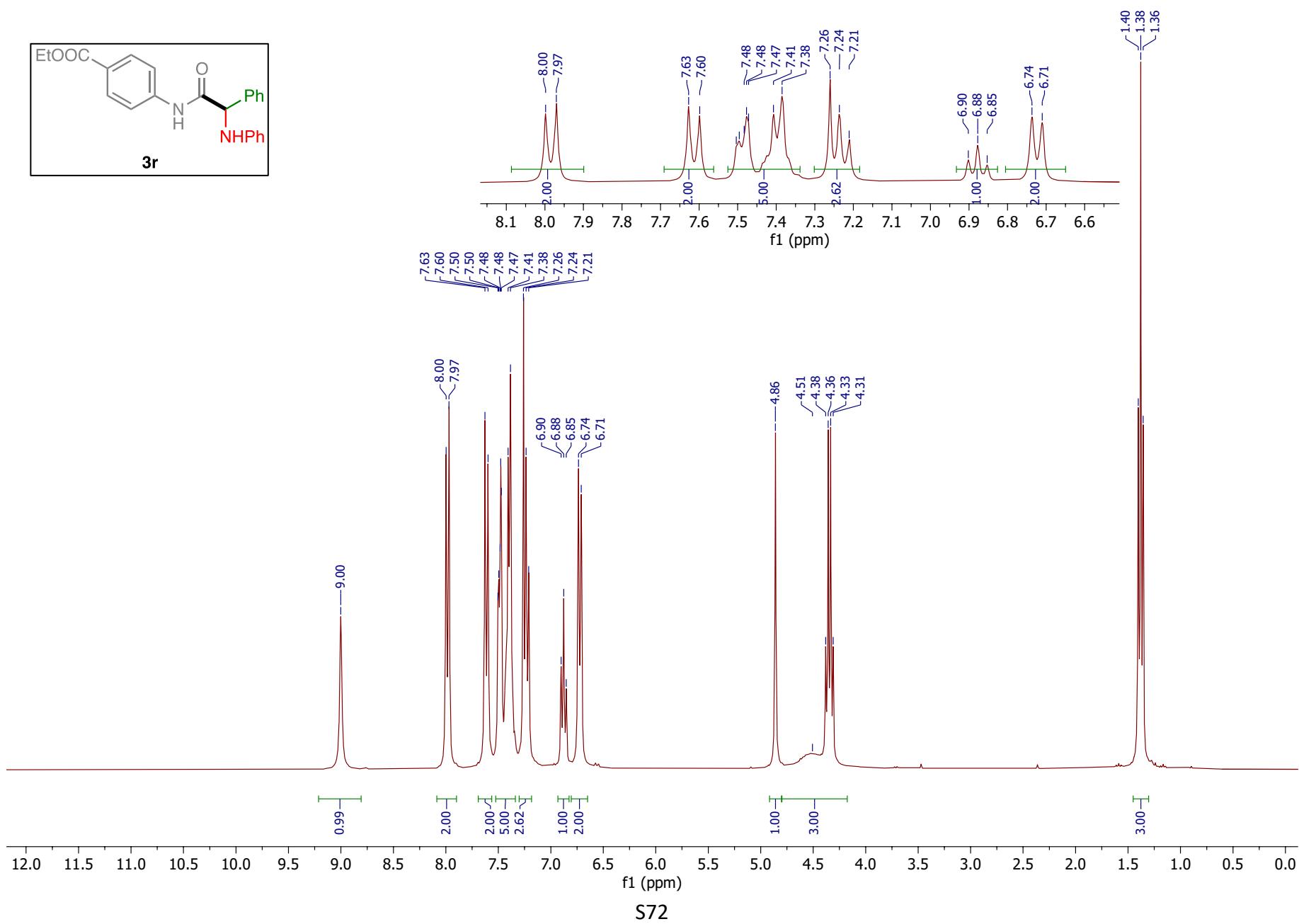


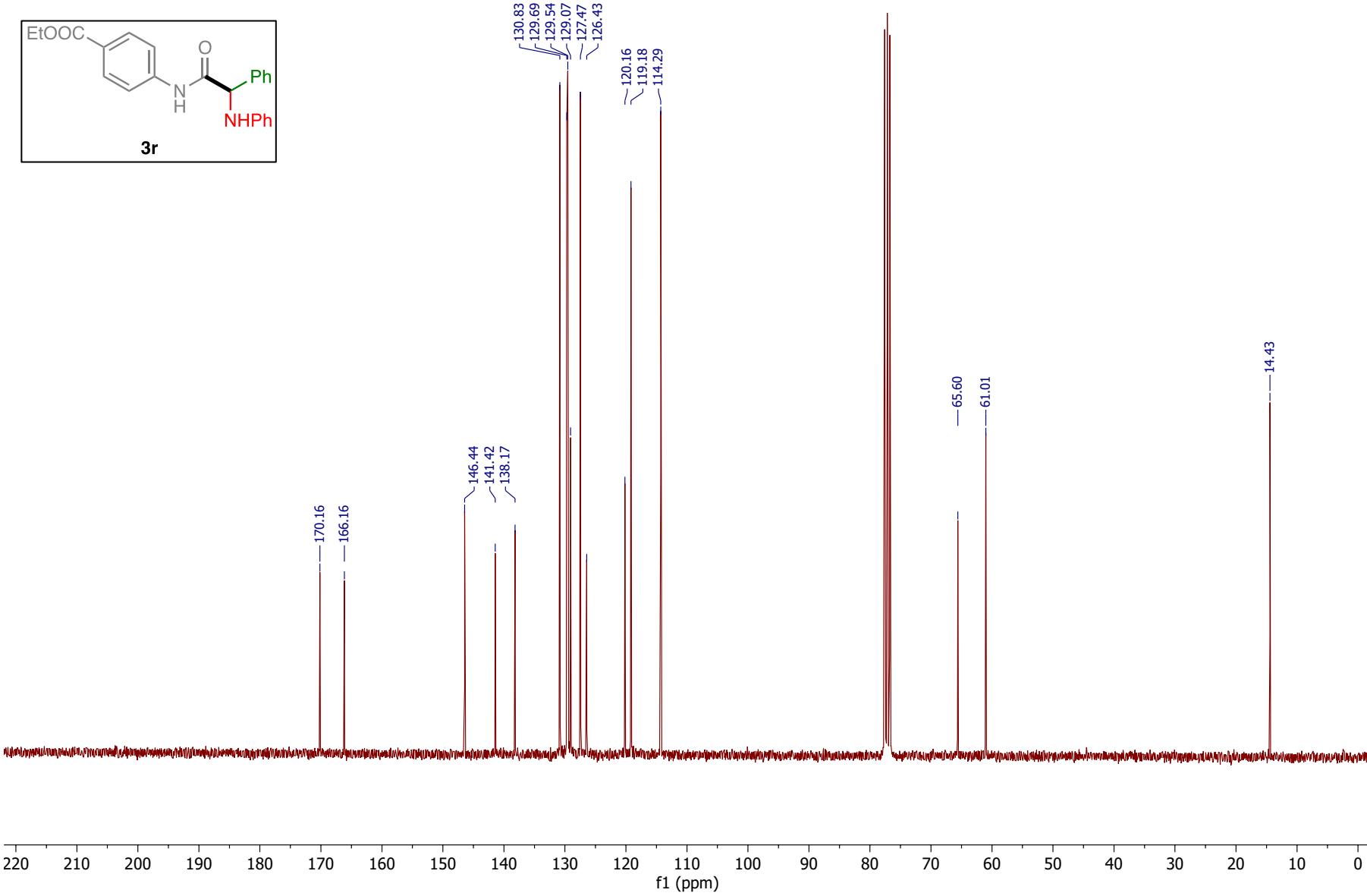


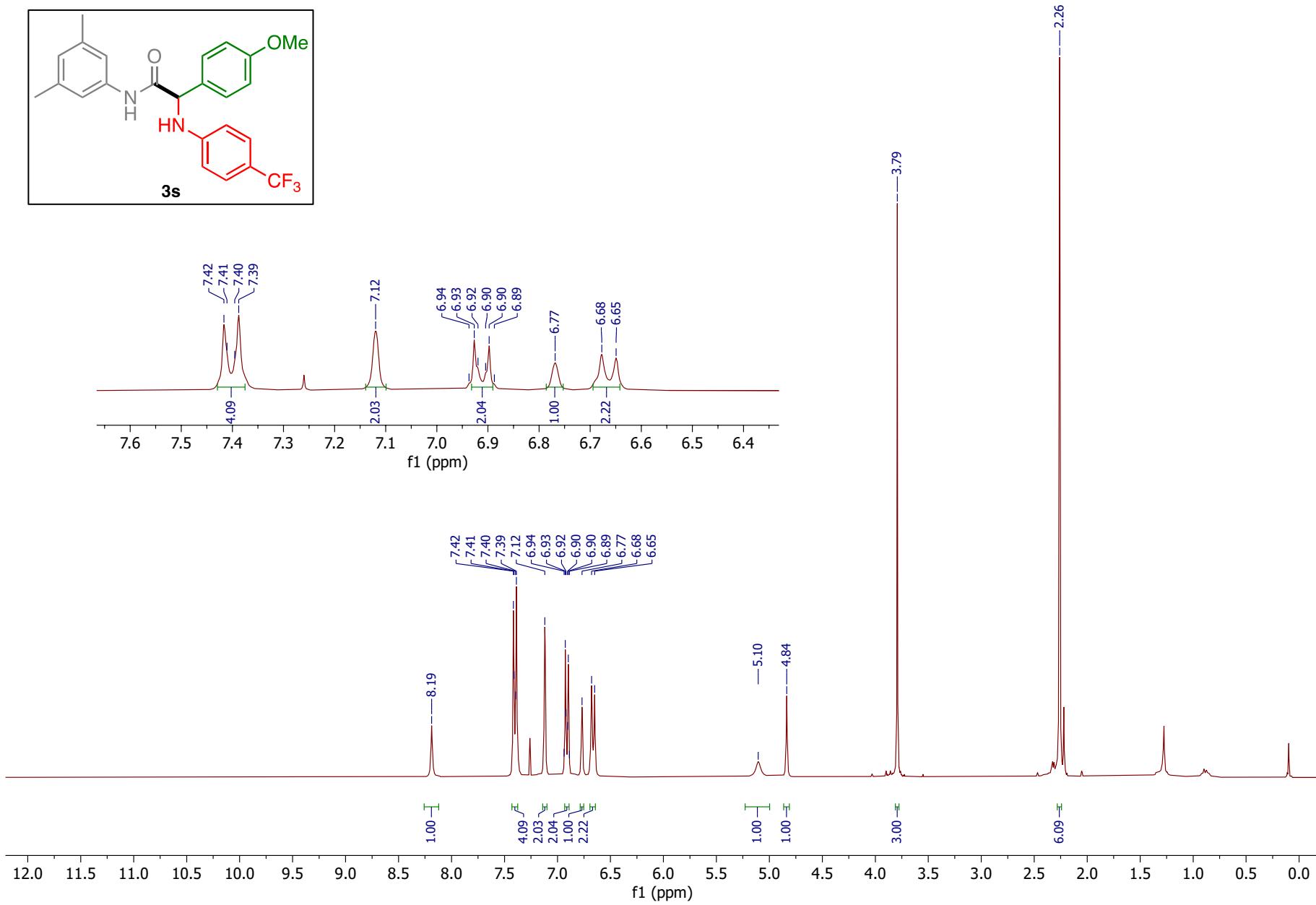
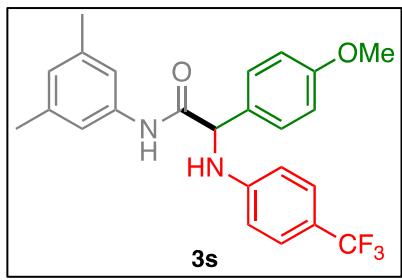


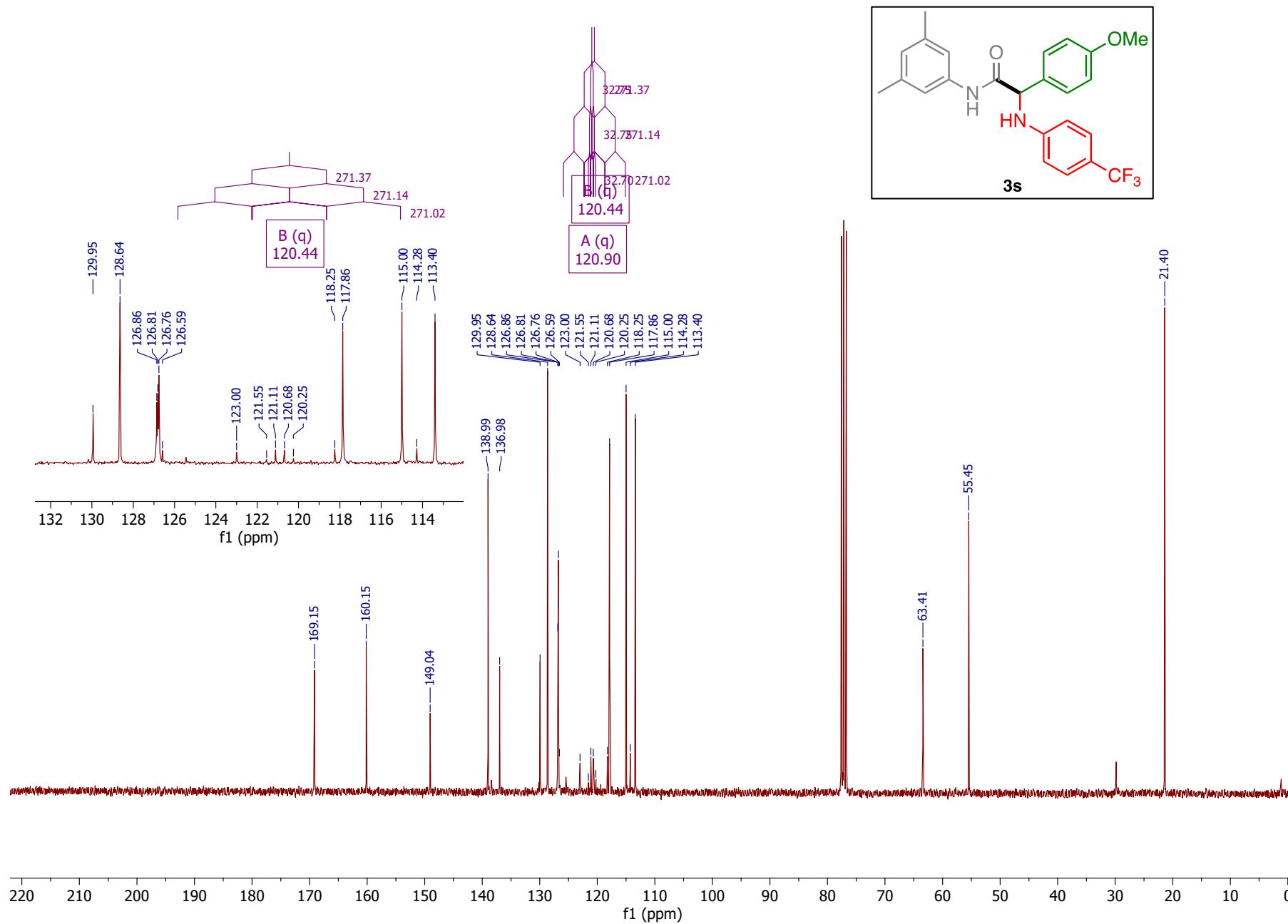
S70

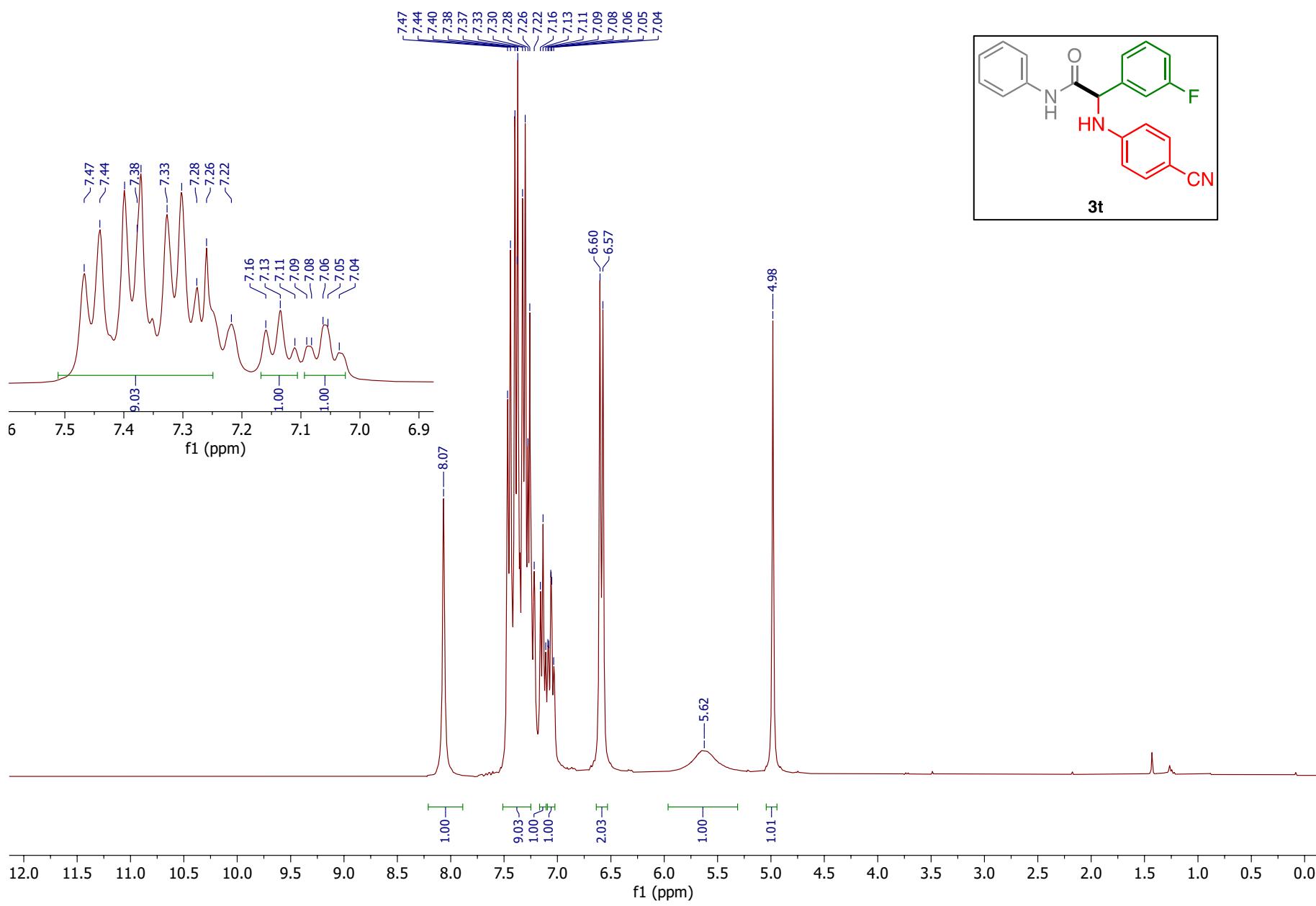


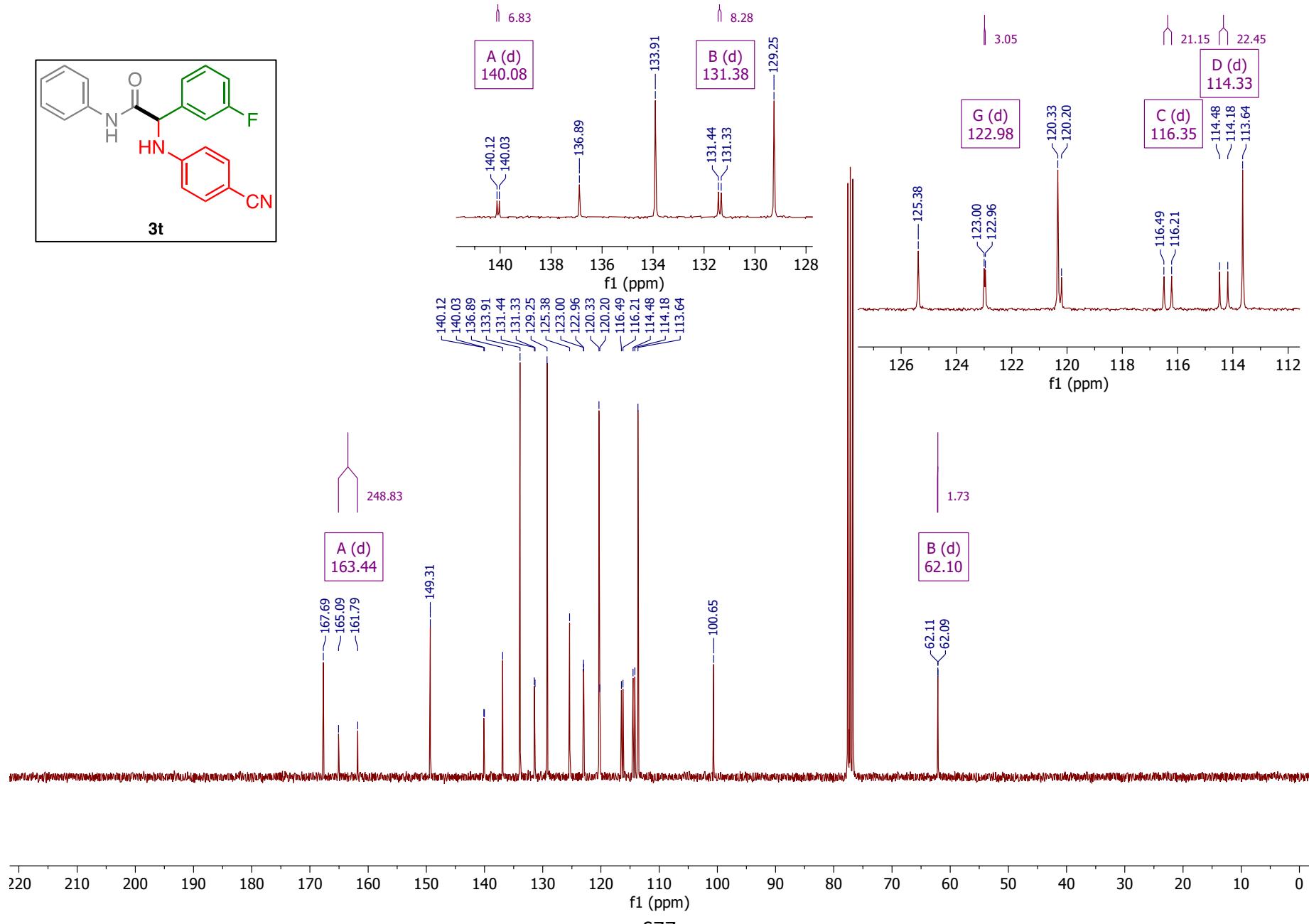


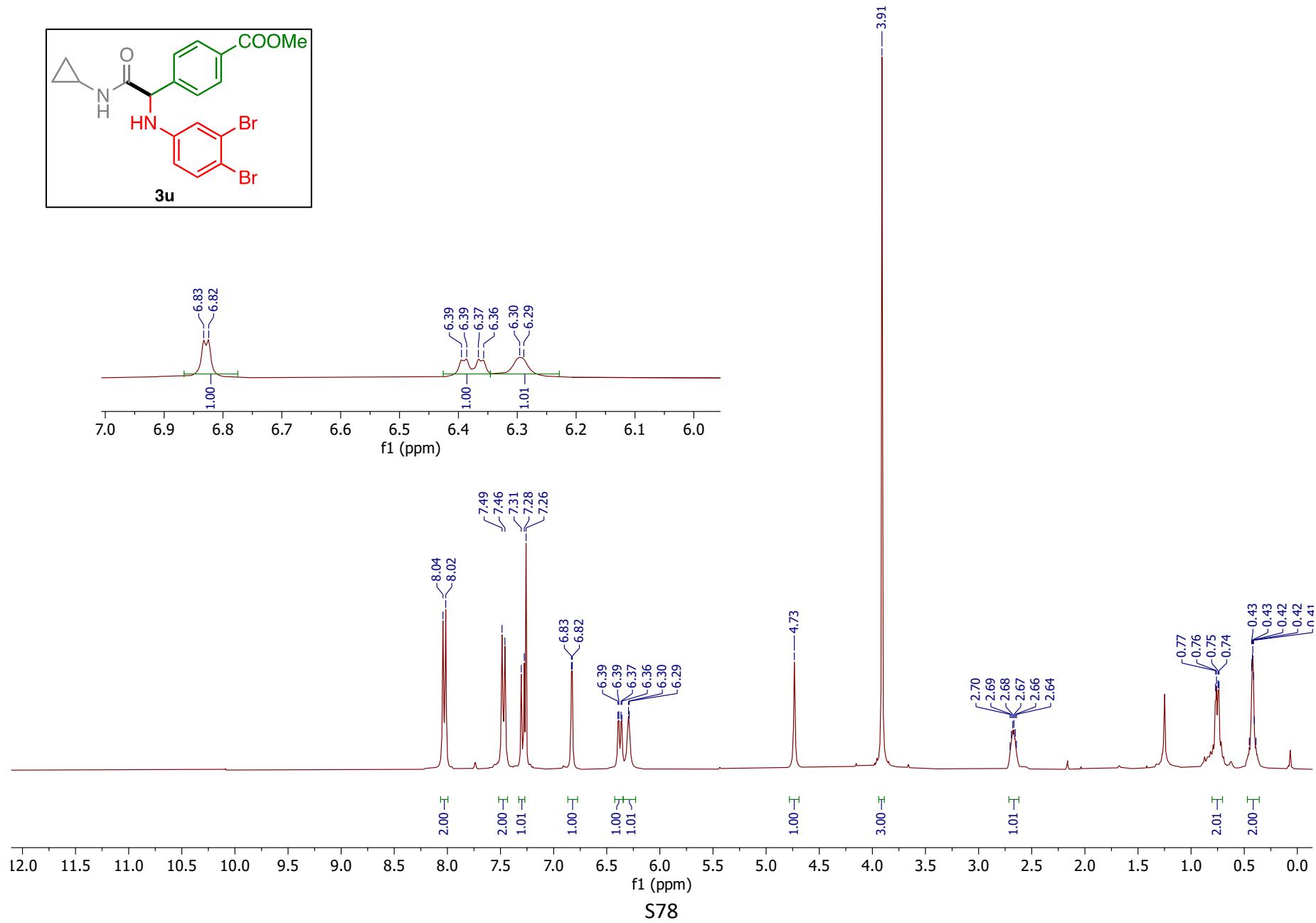
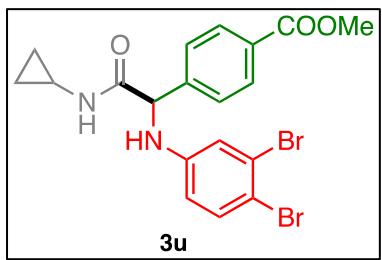


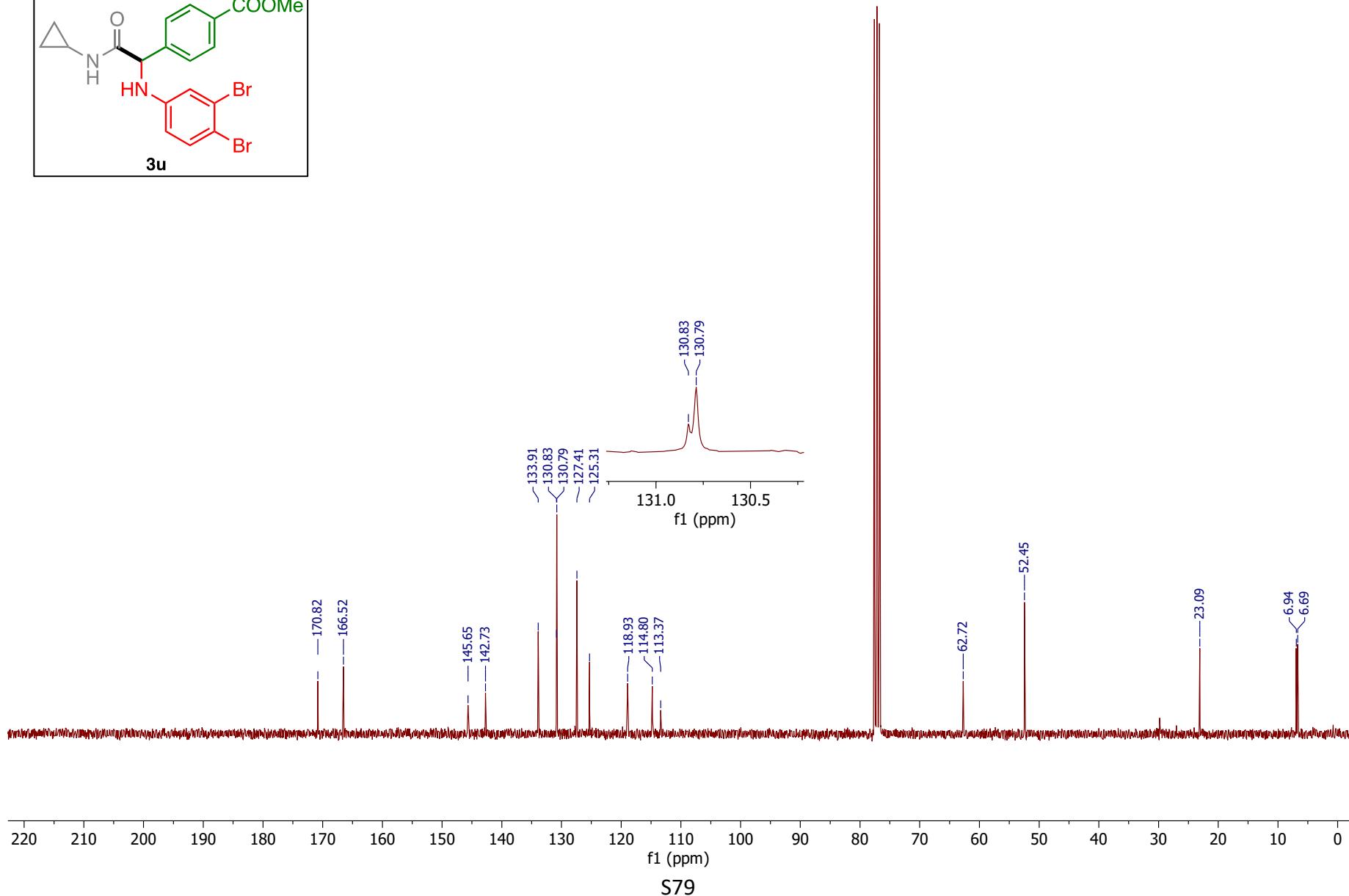
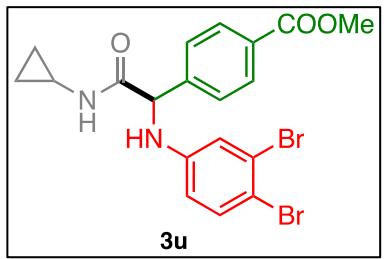


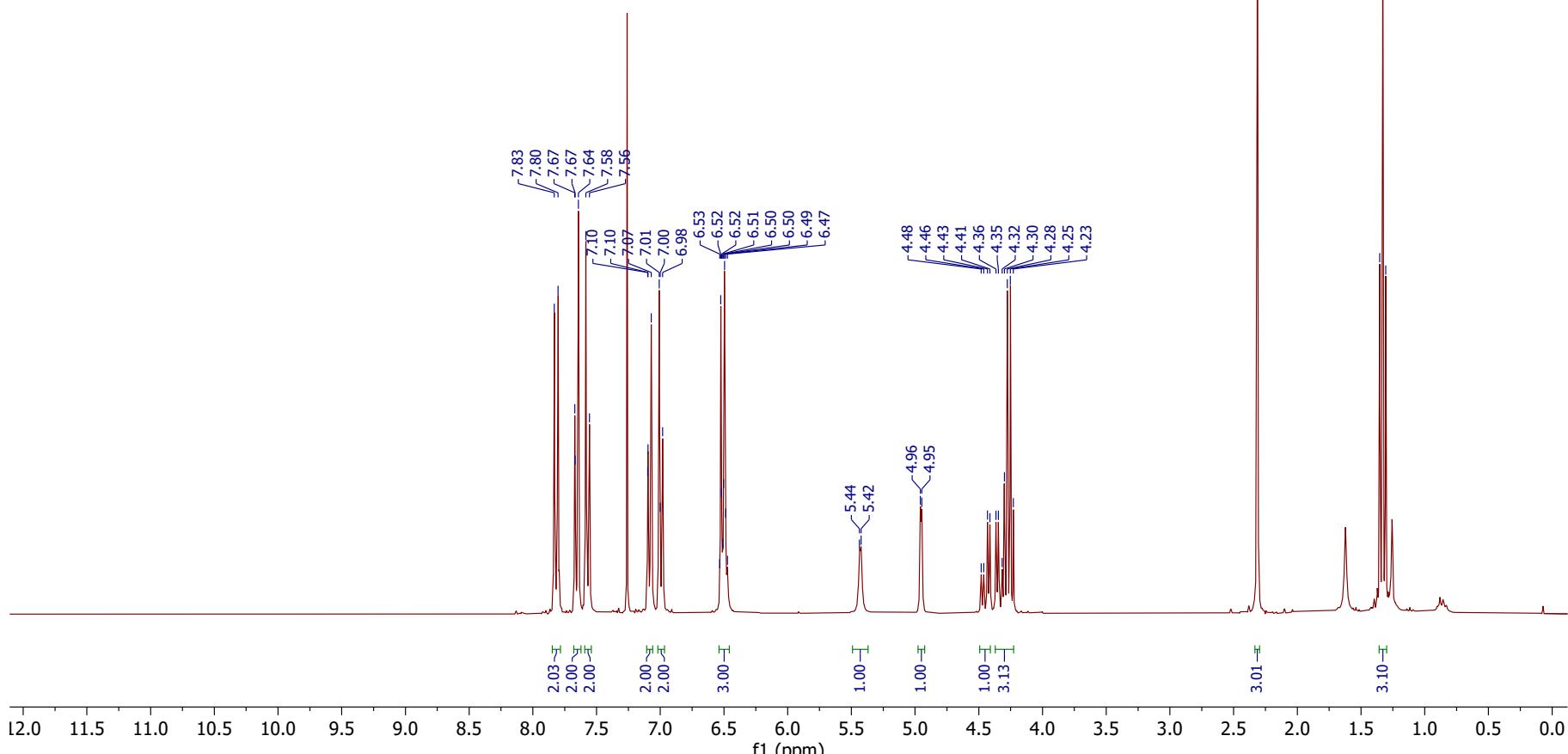
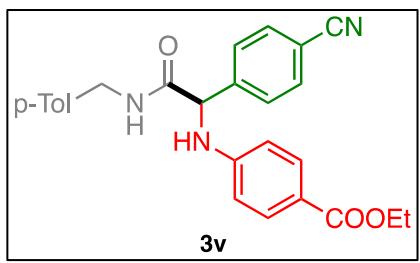


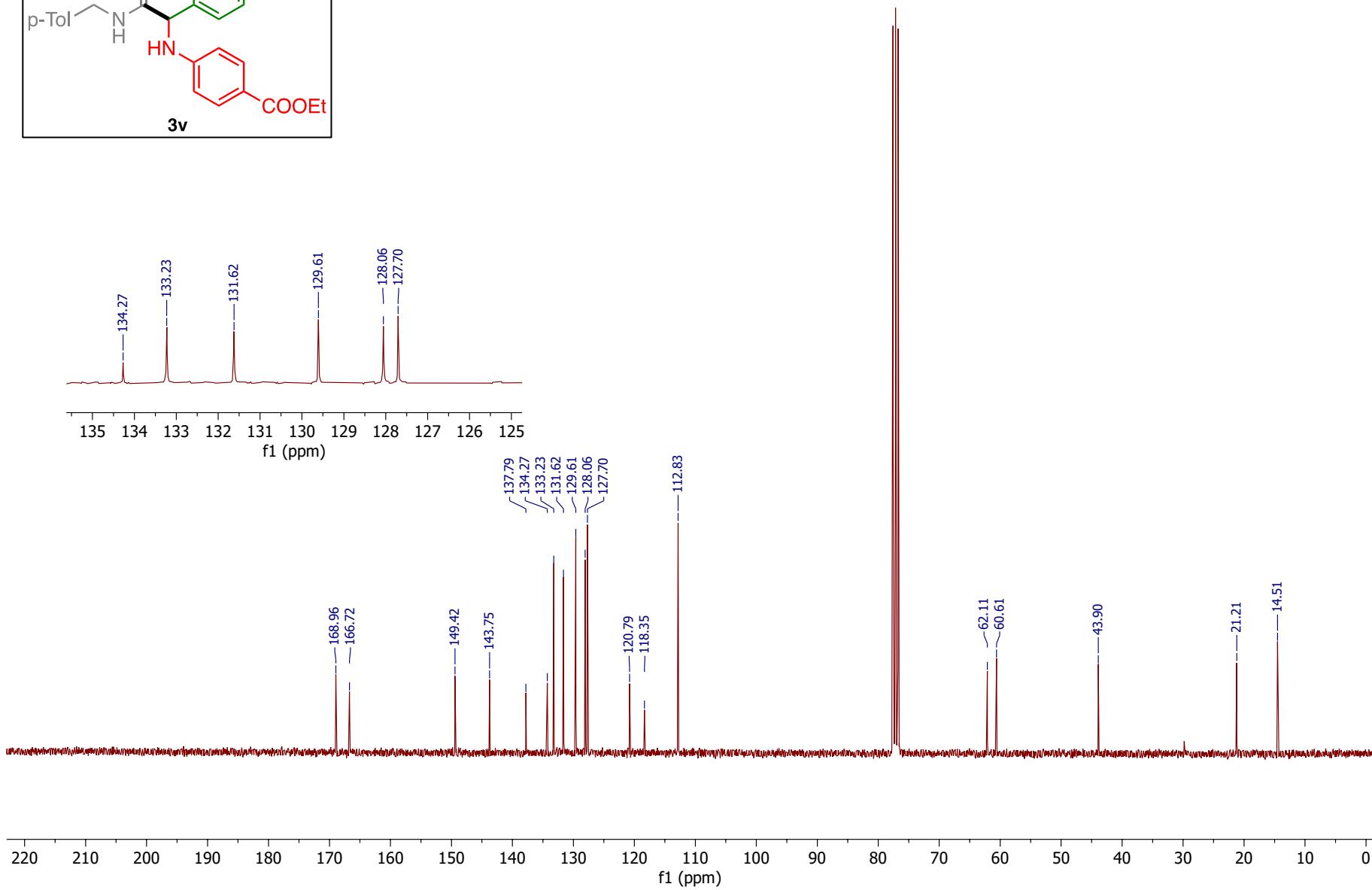
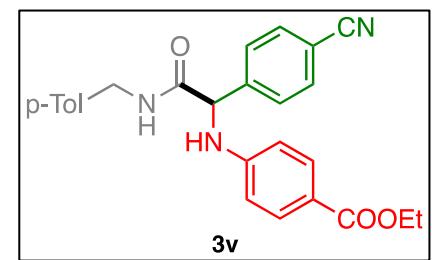


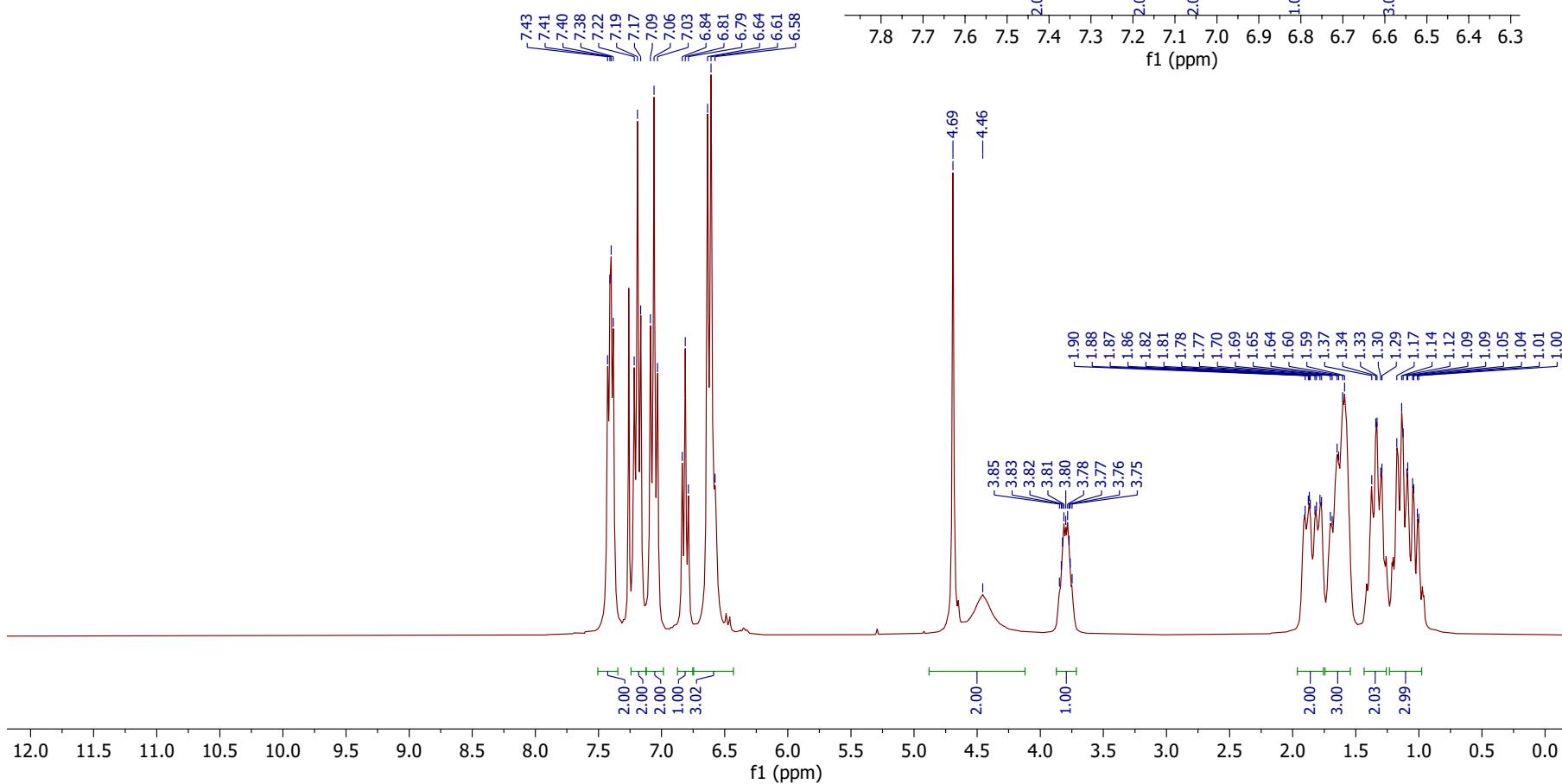
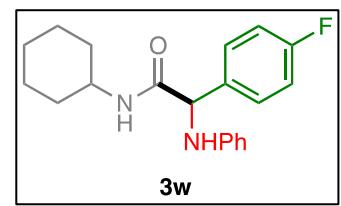


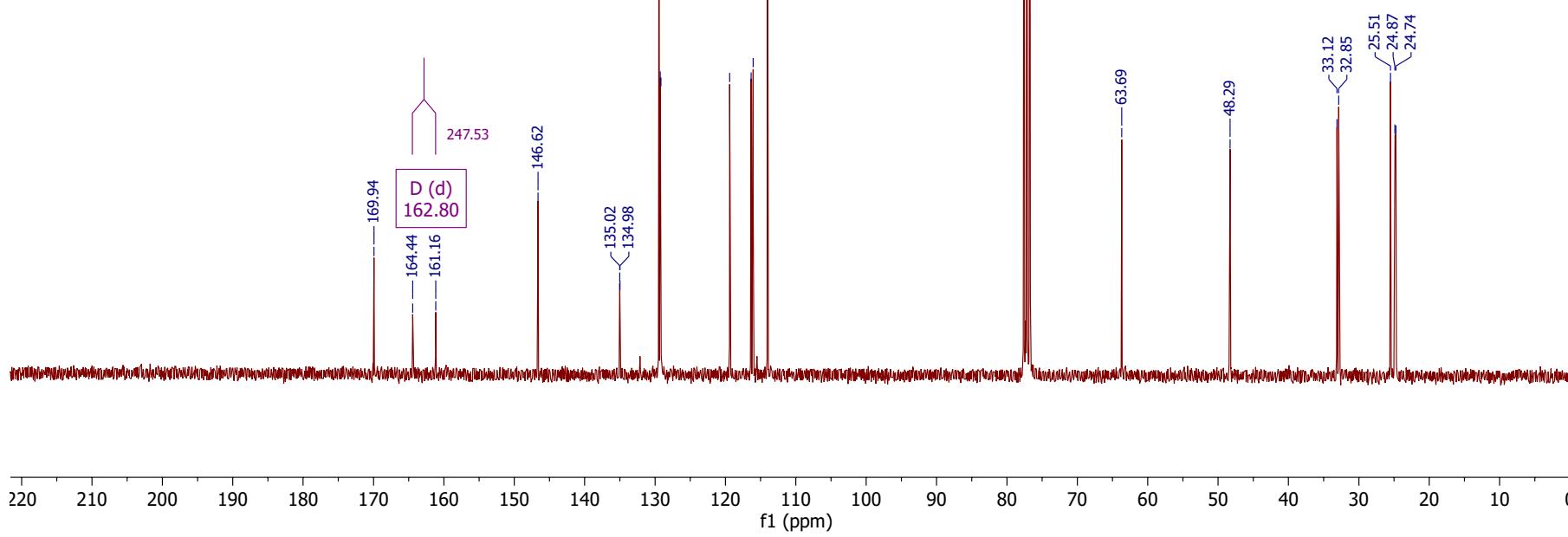
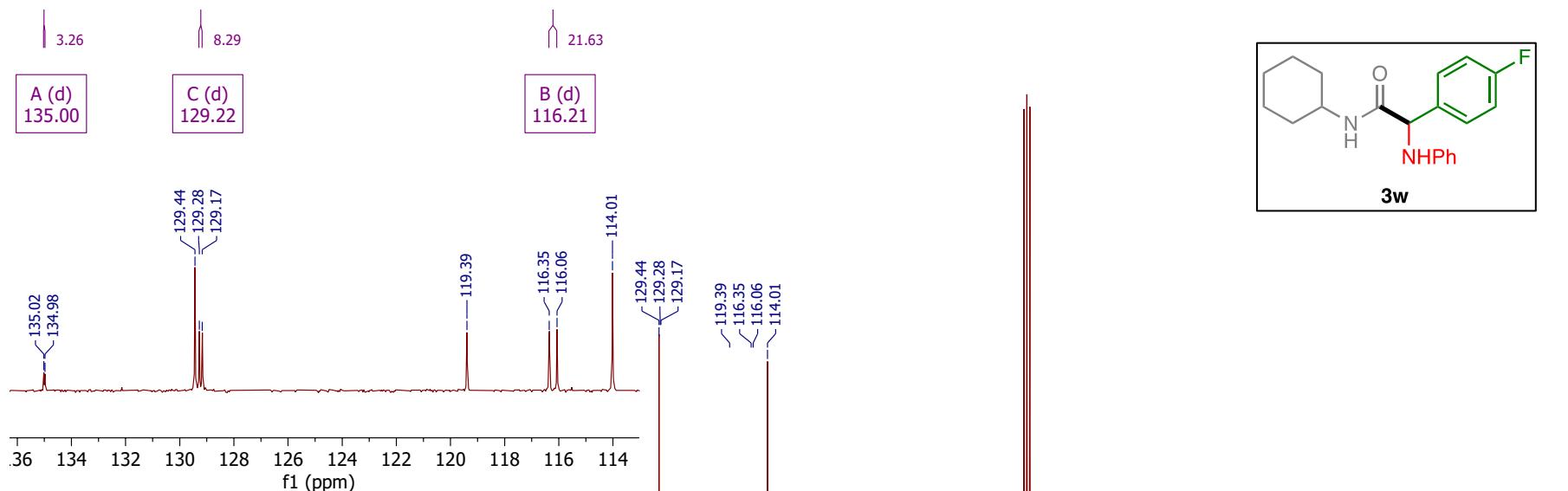


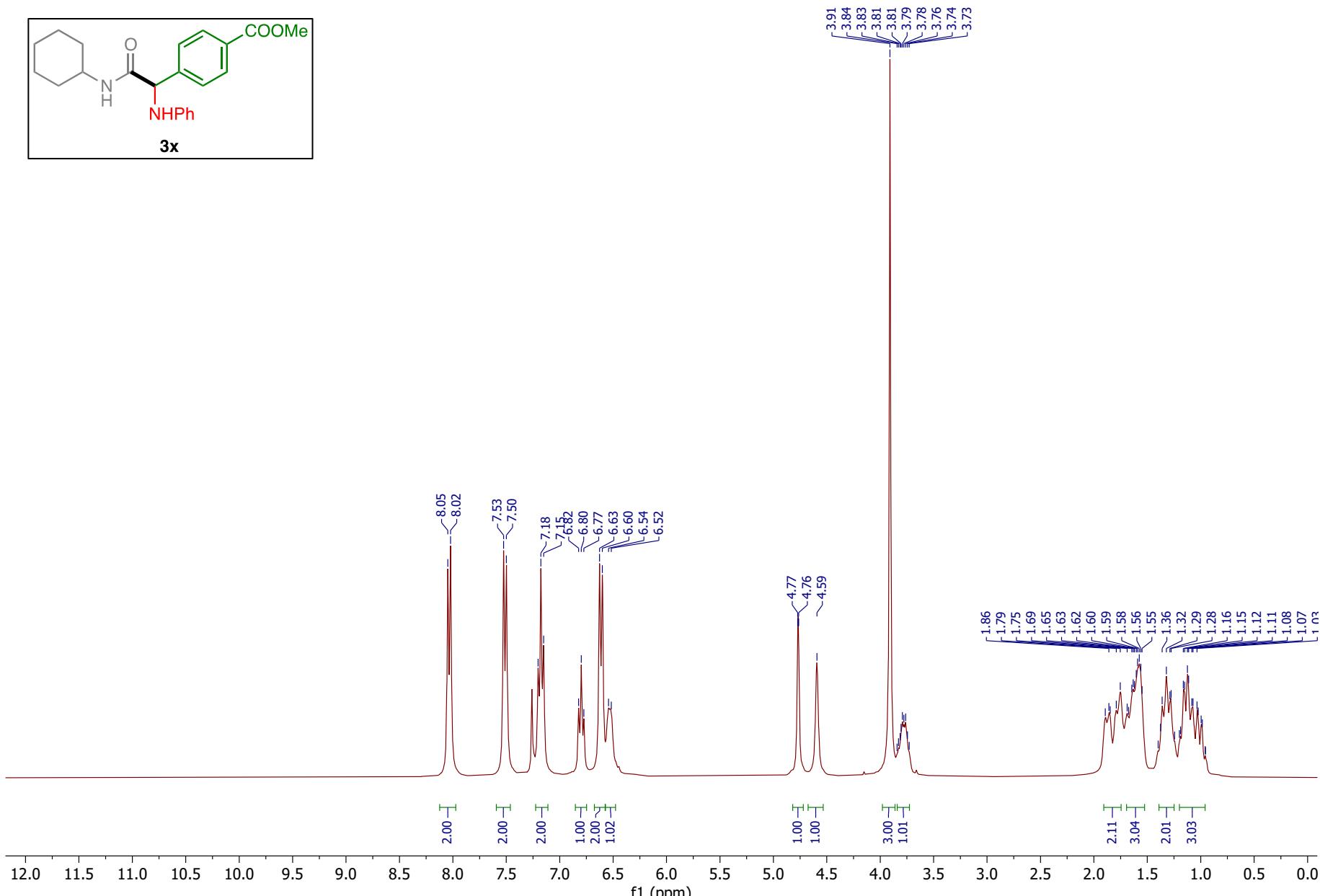
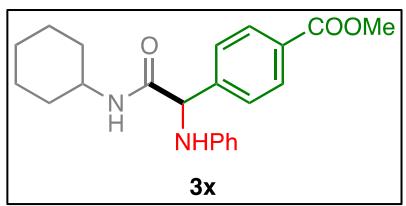


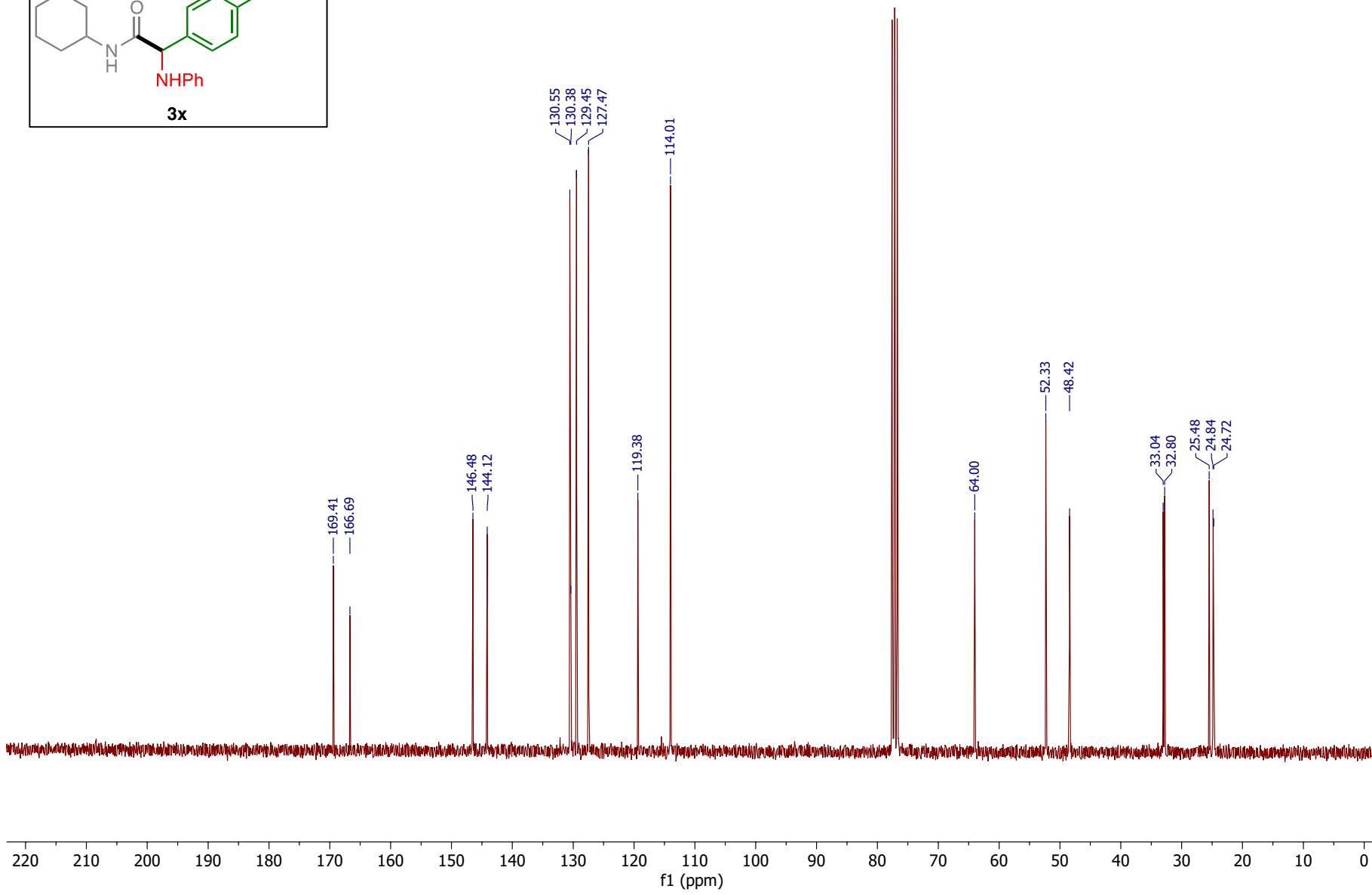
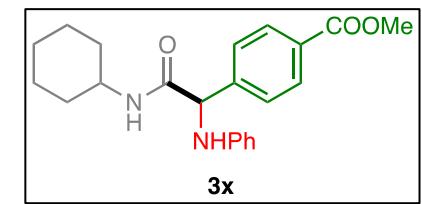


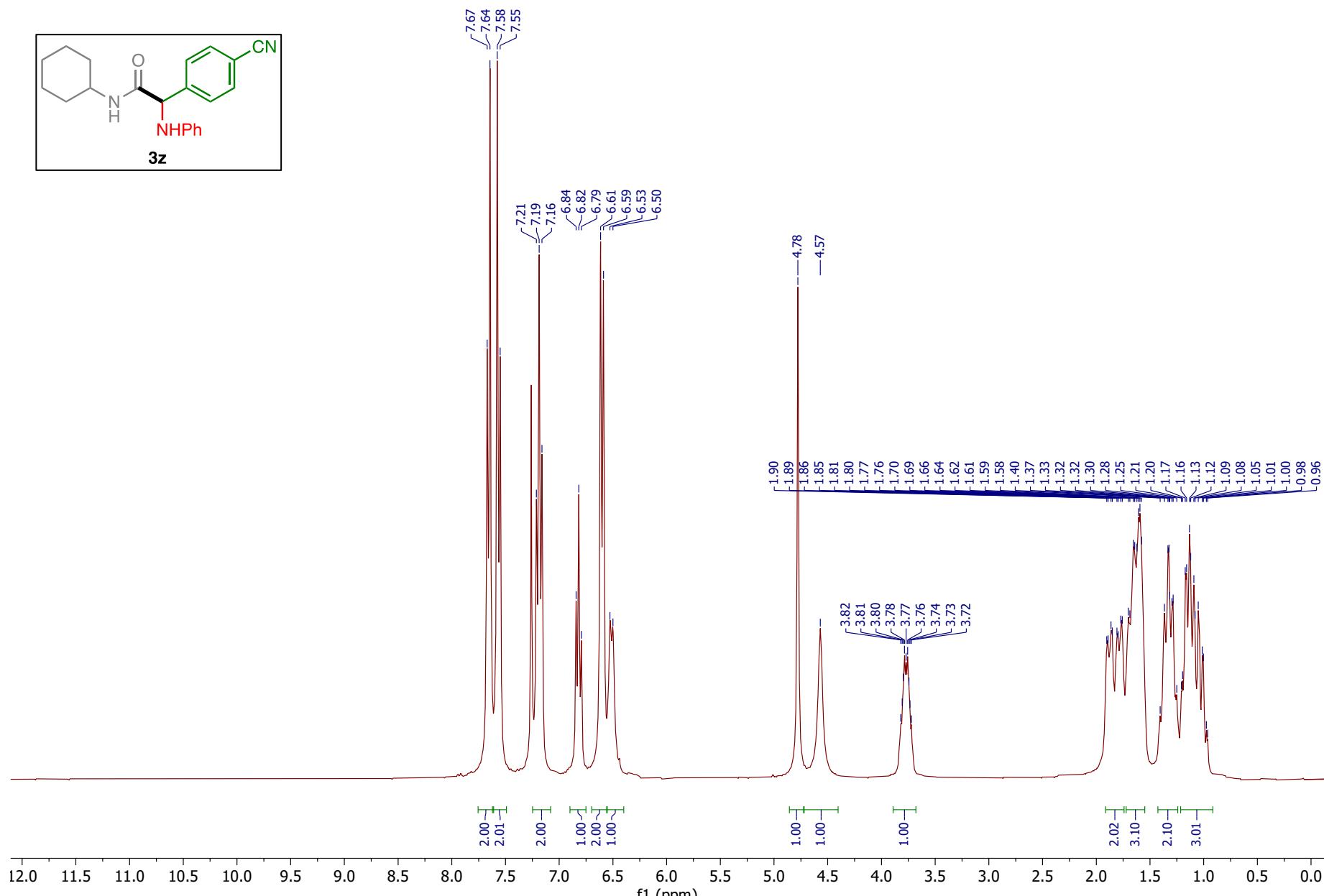
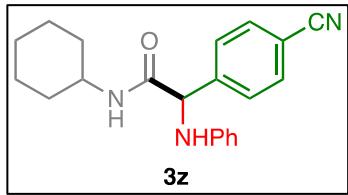


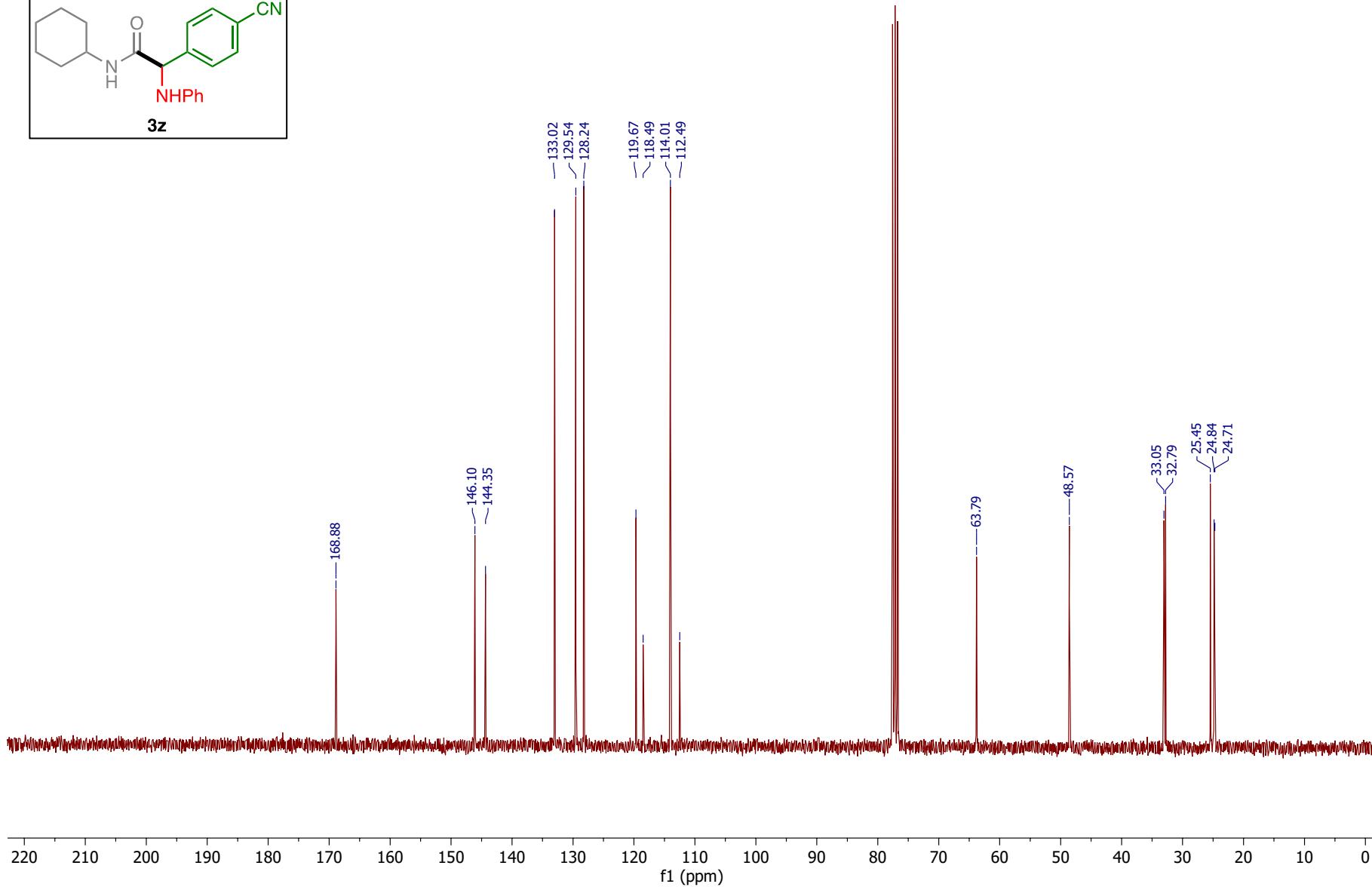
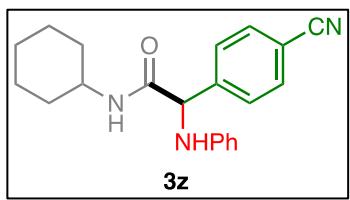


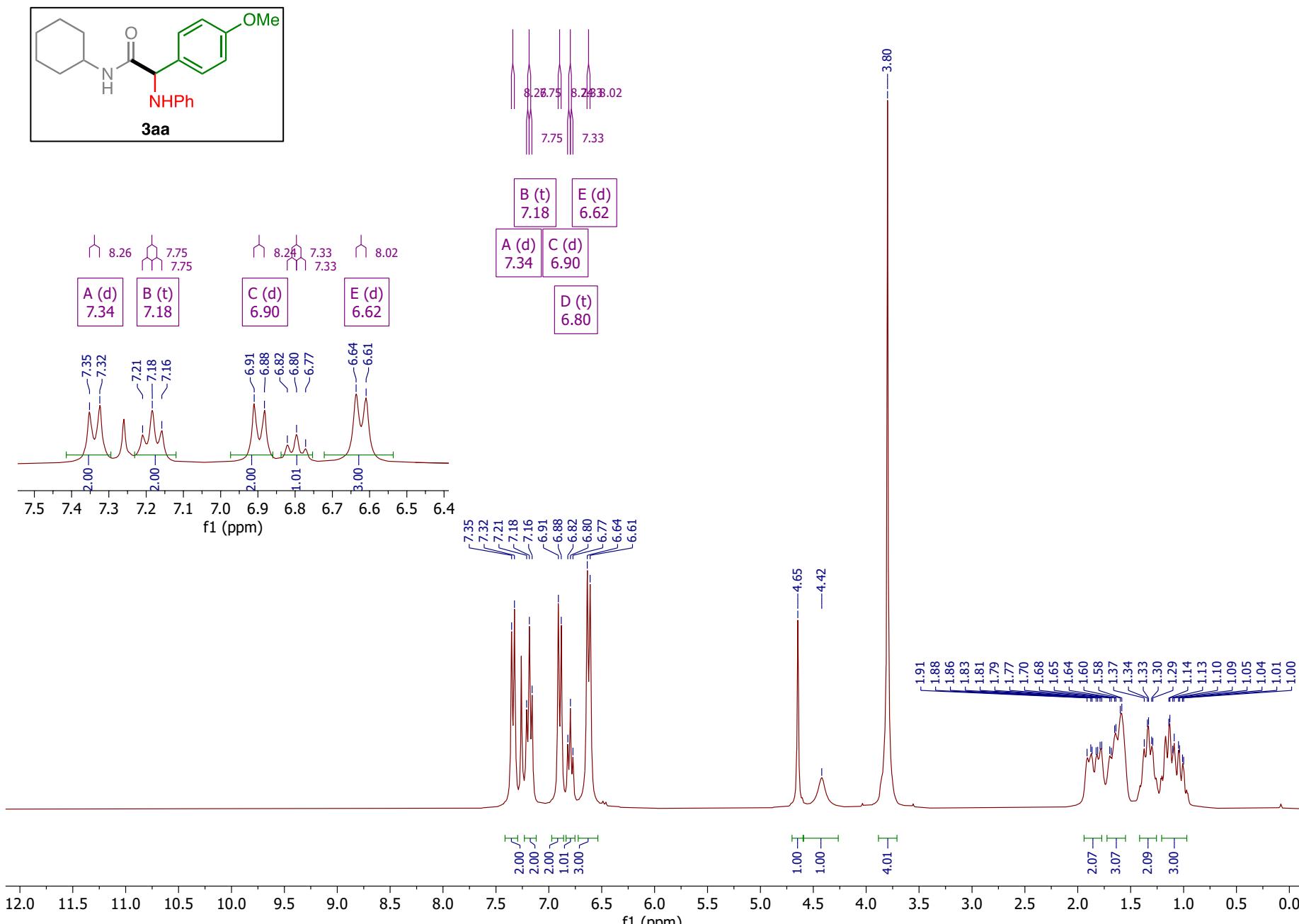


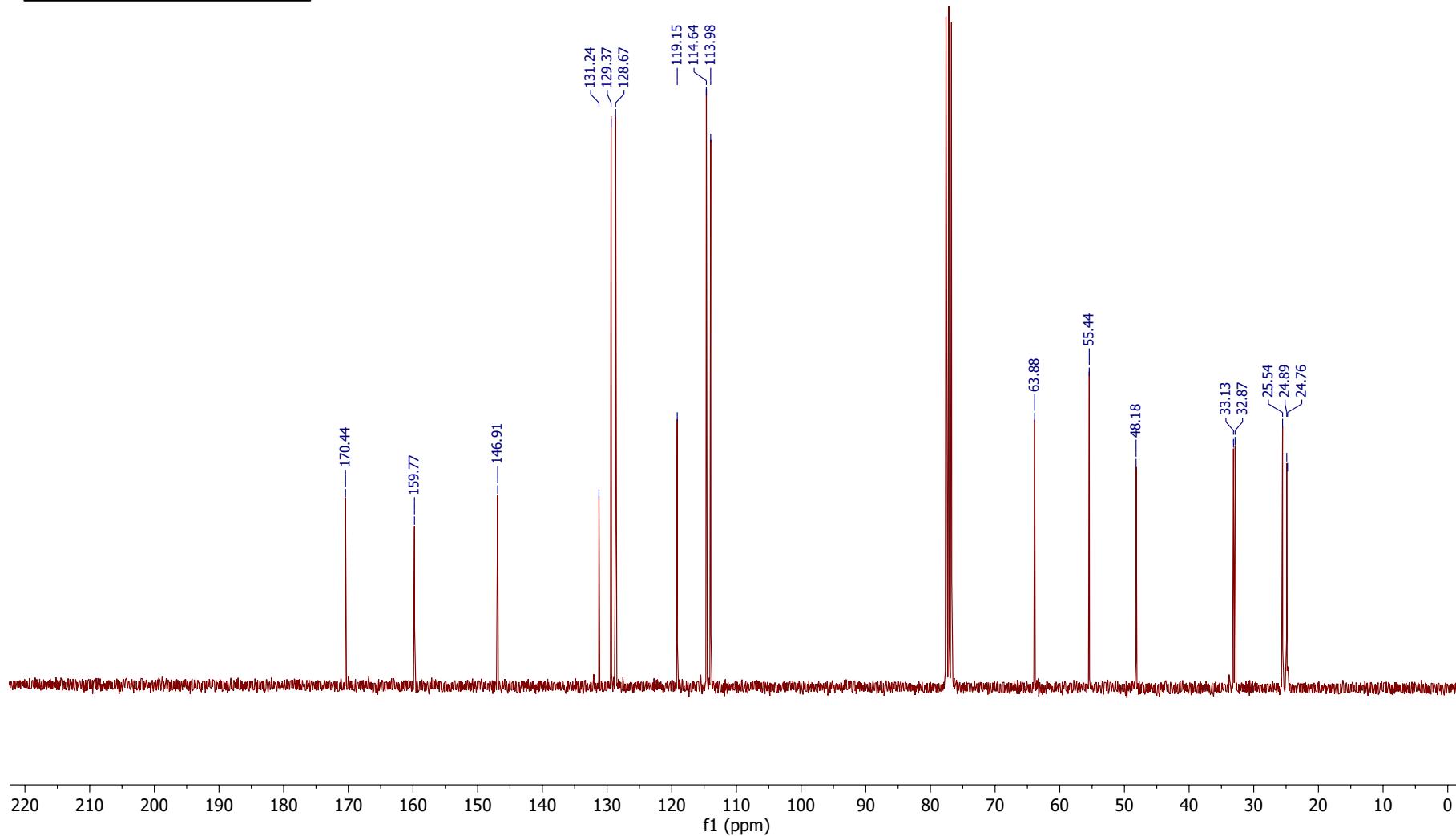
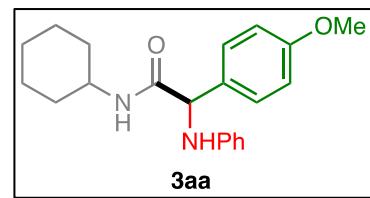


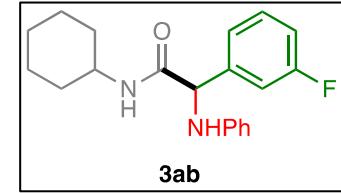
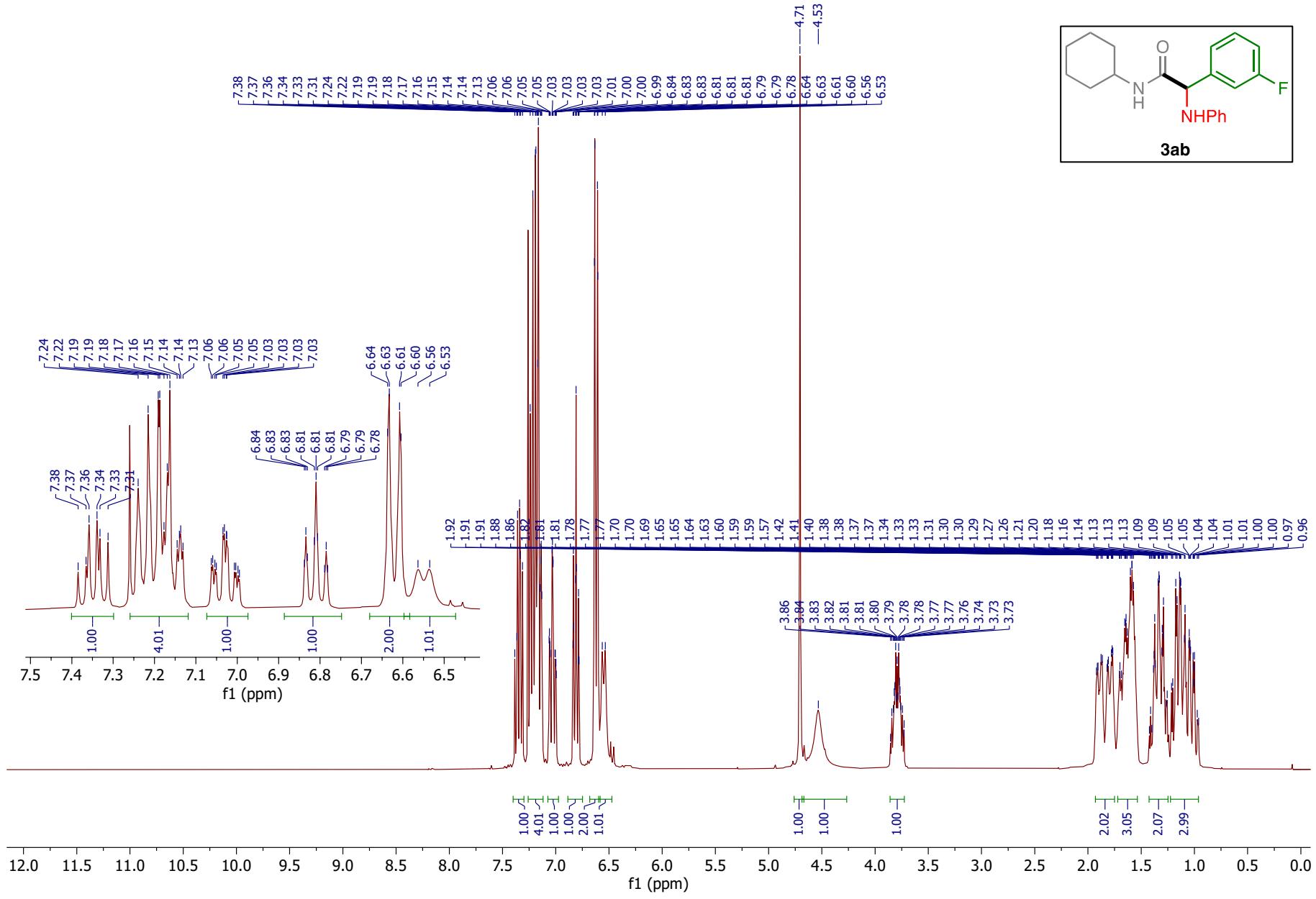


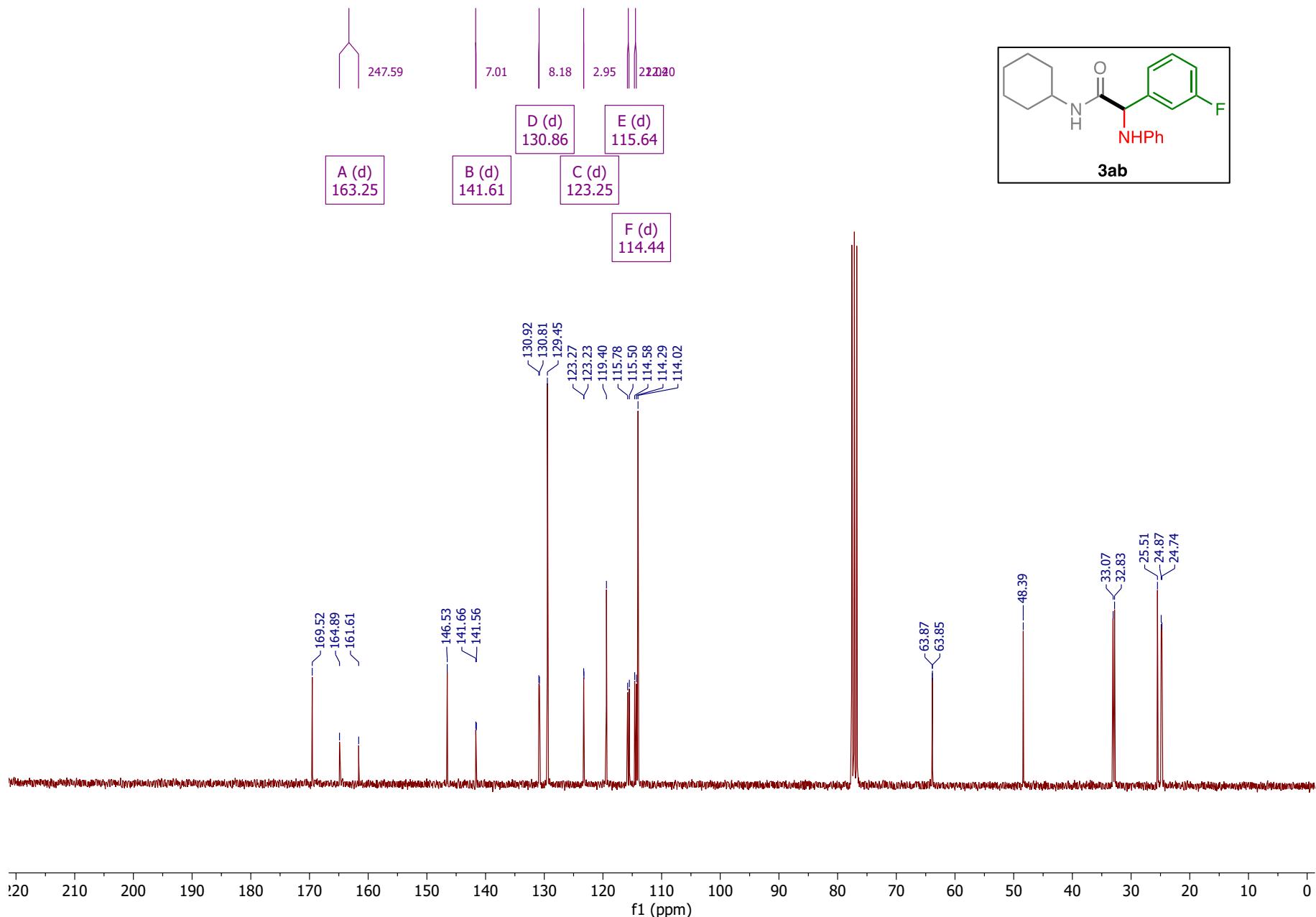


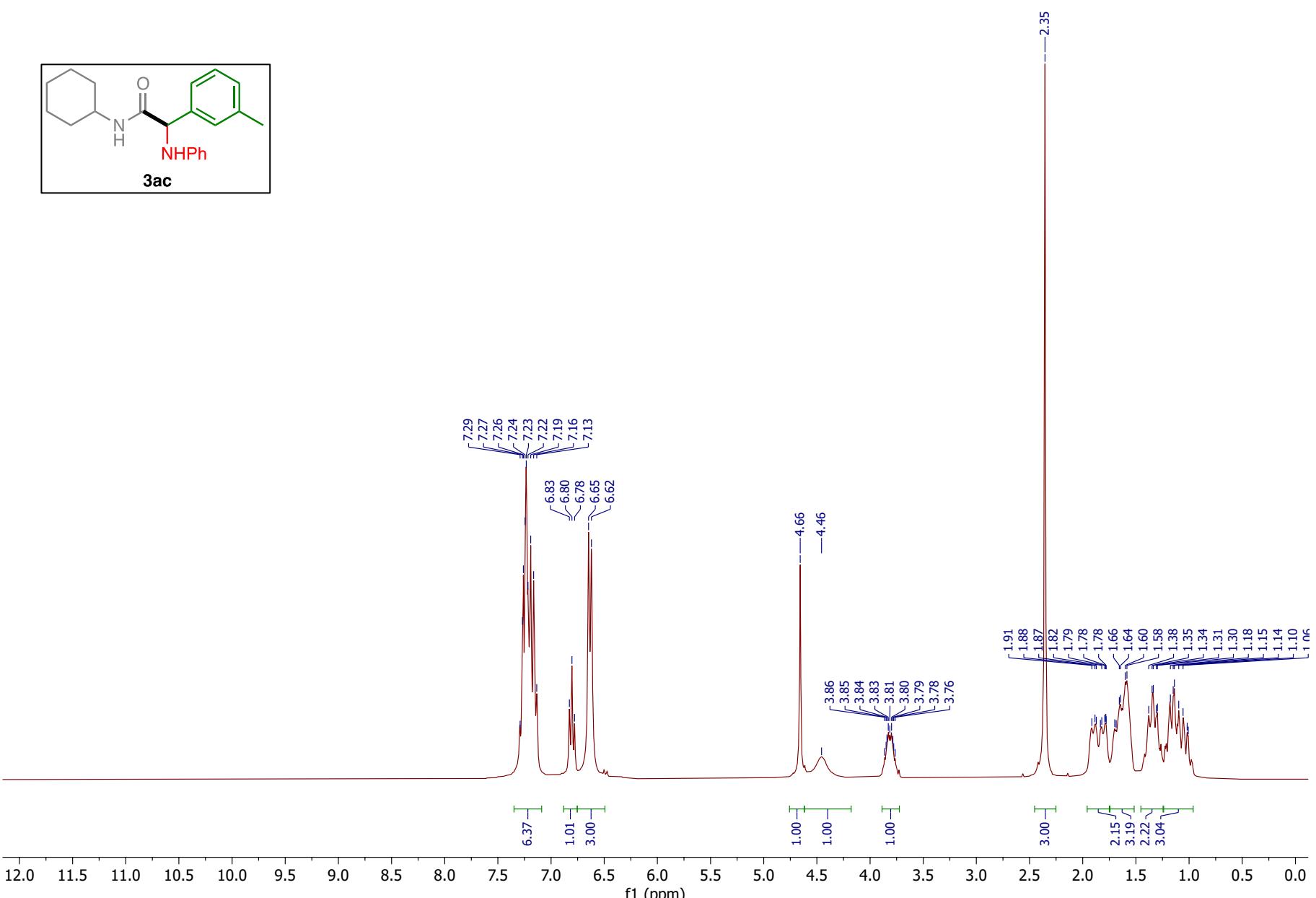


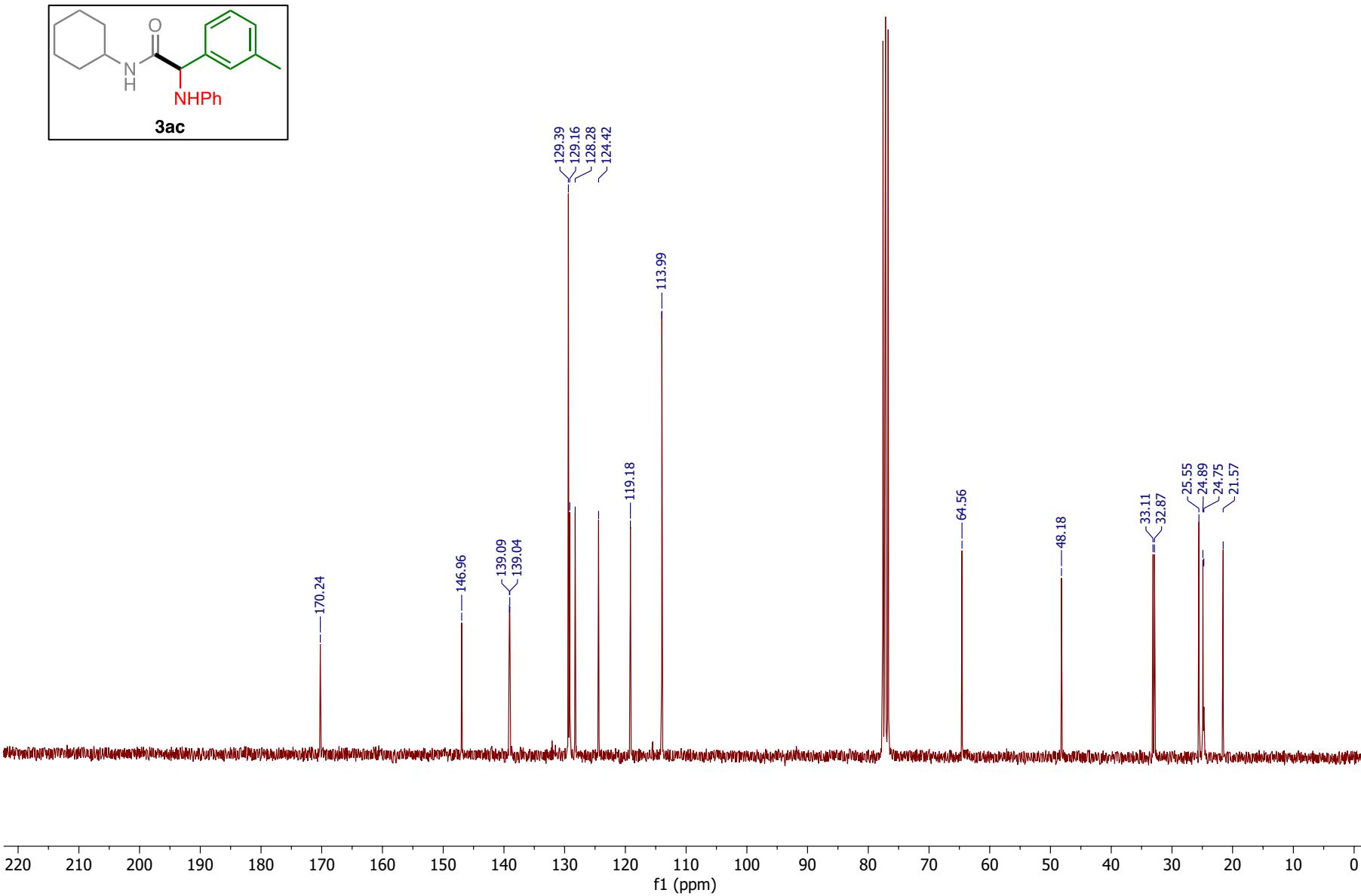


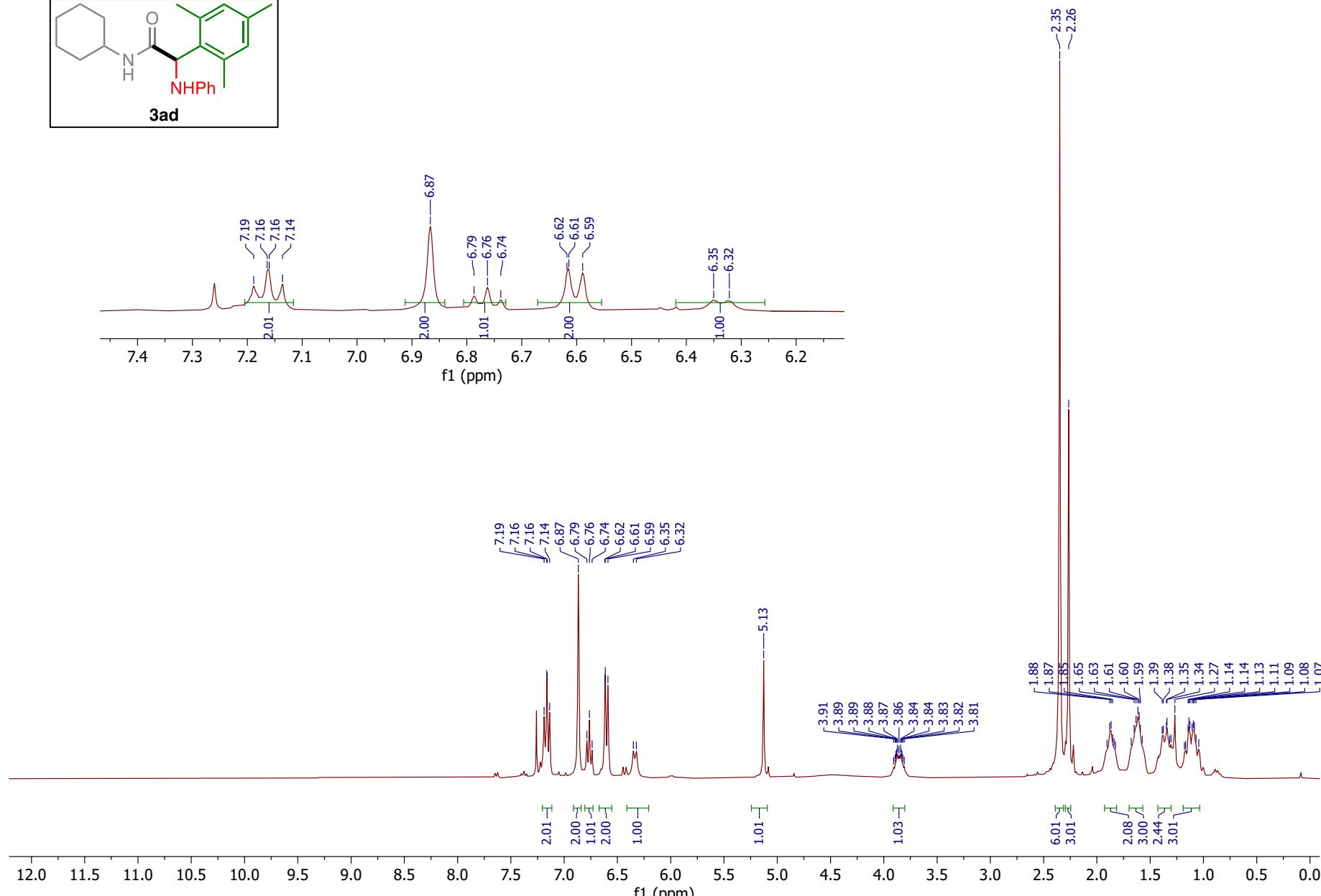
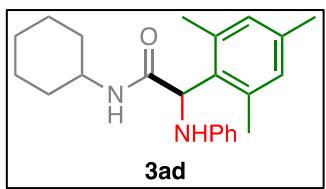


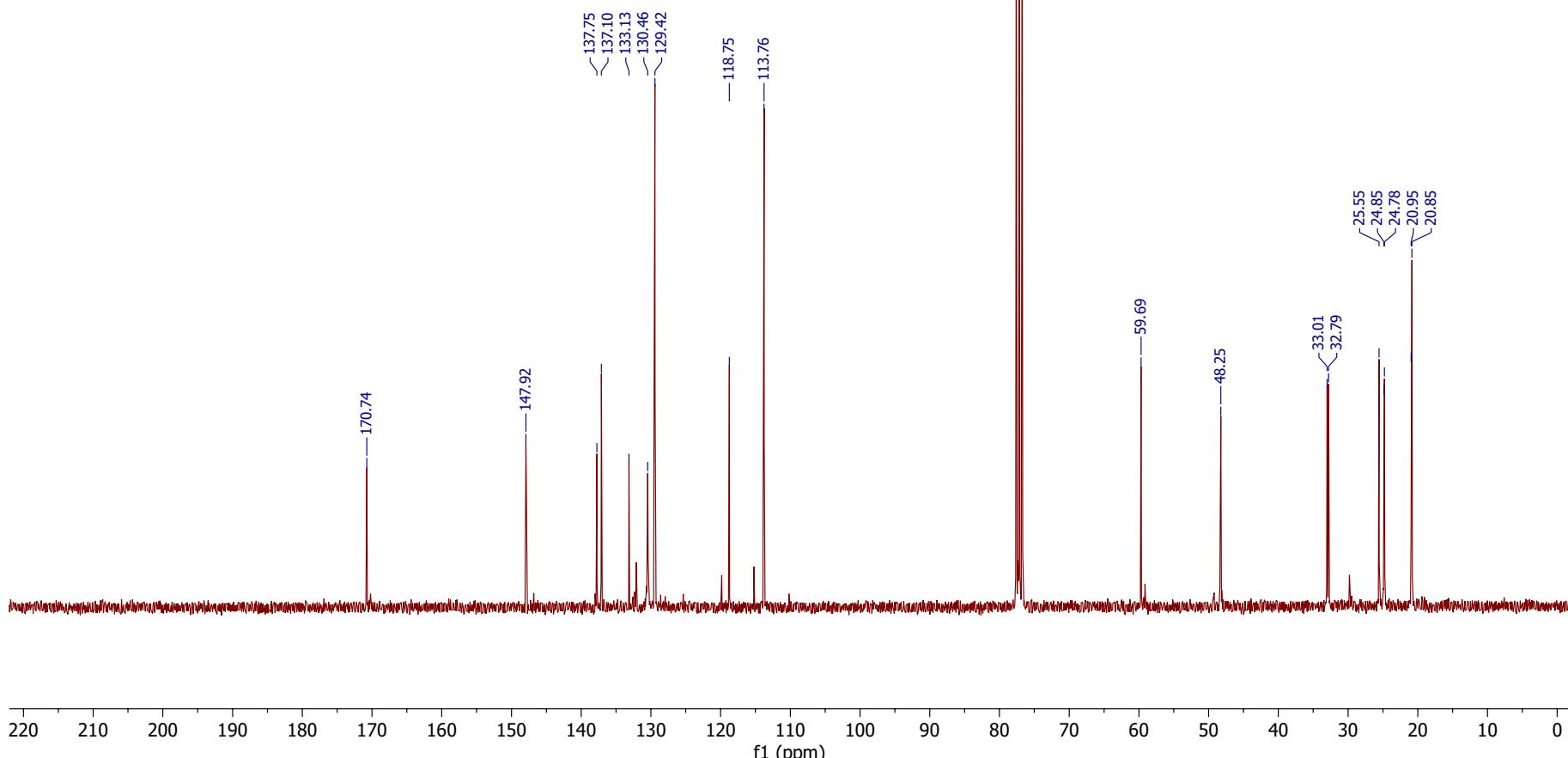
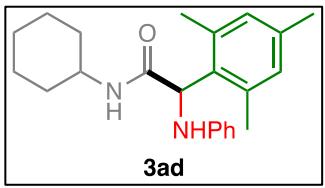


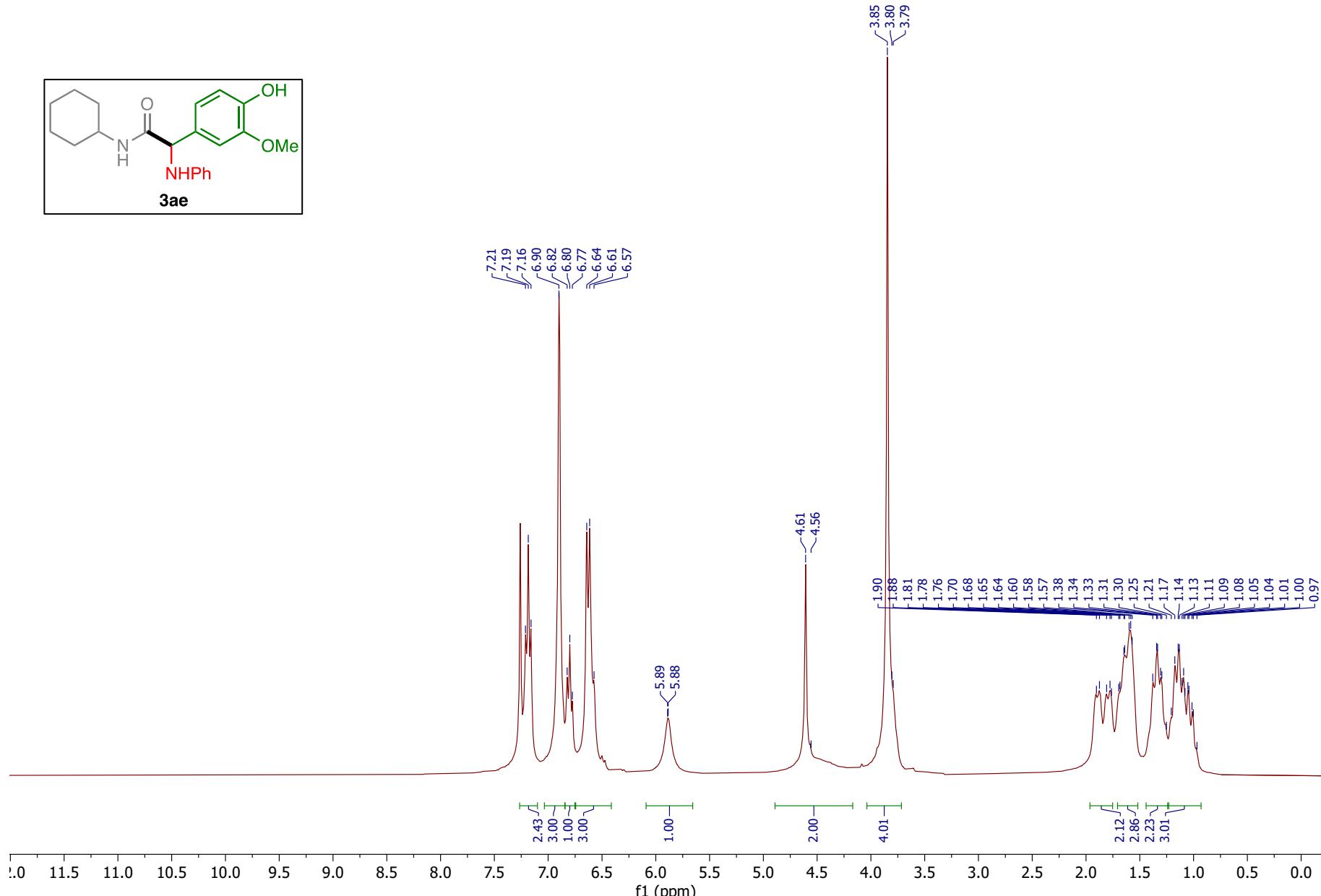
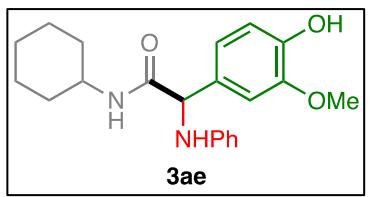


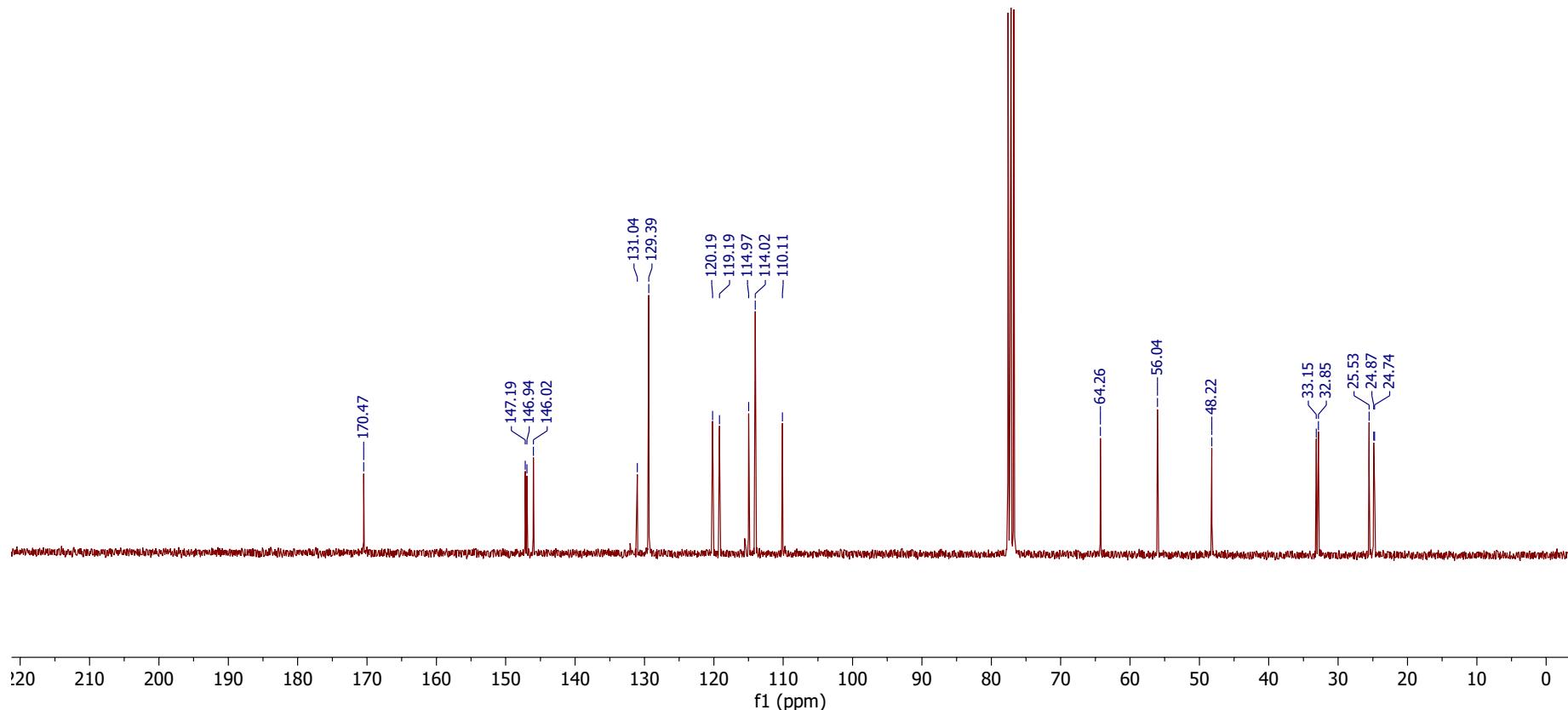
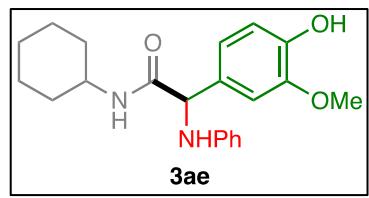


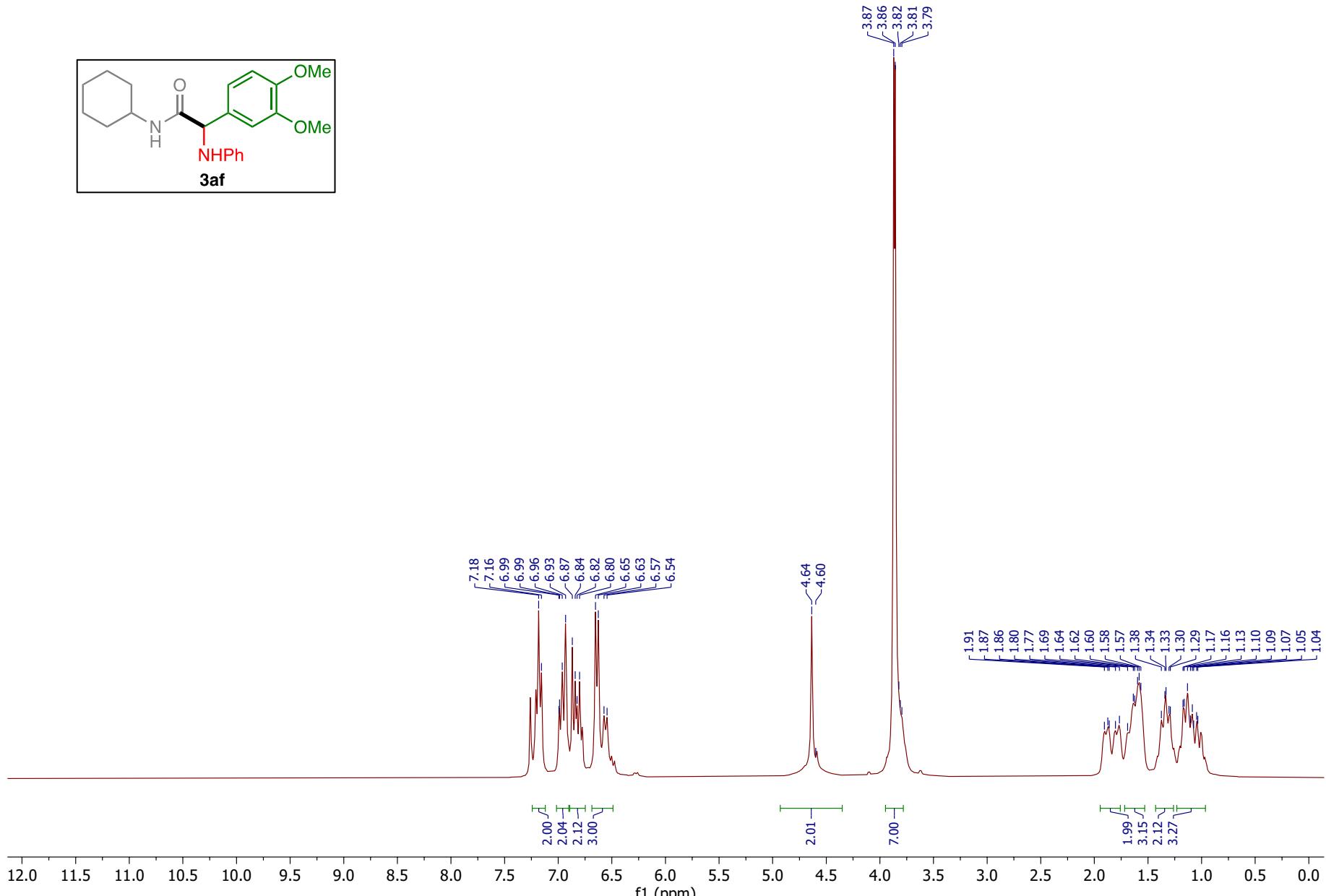
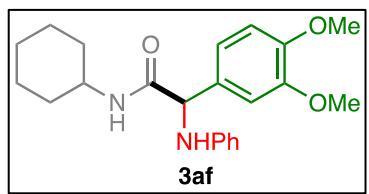


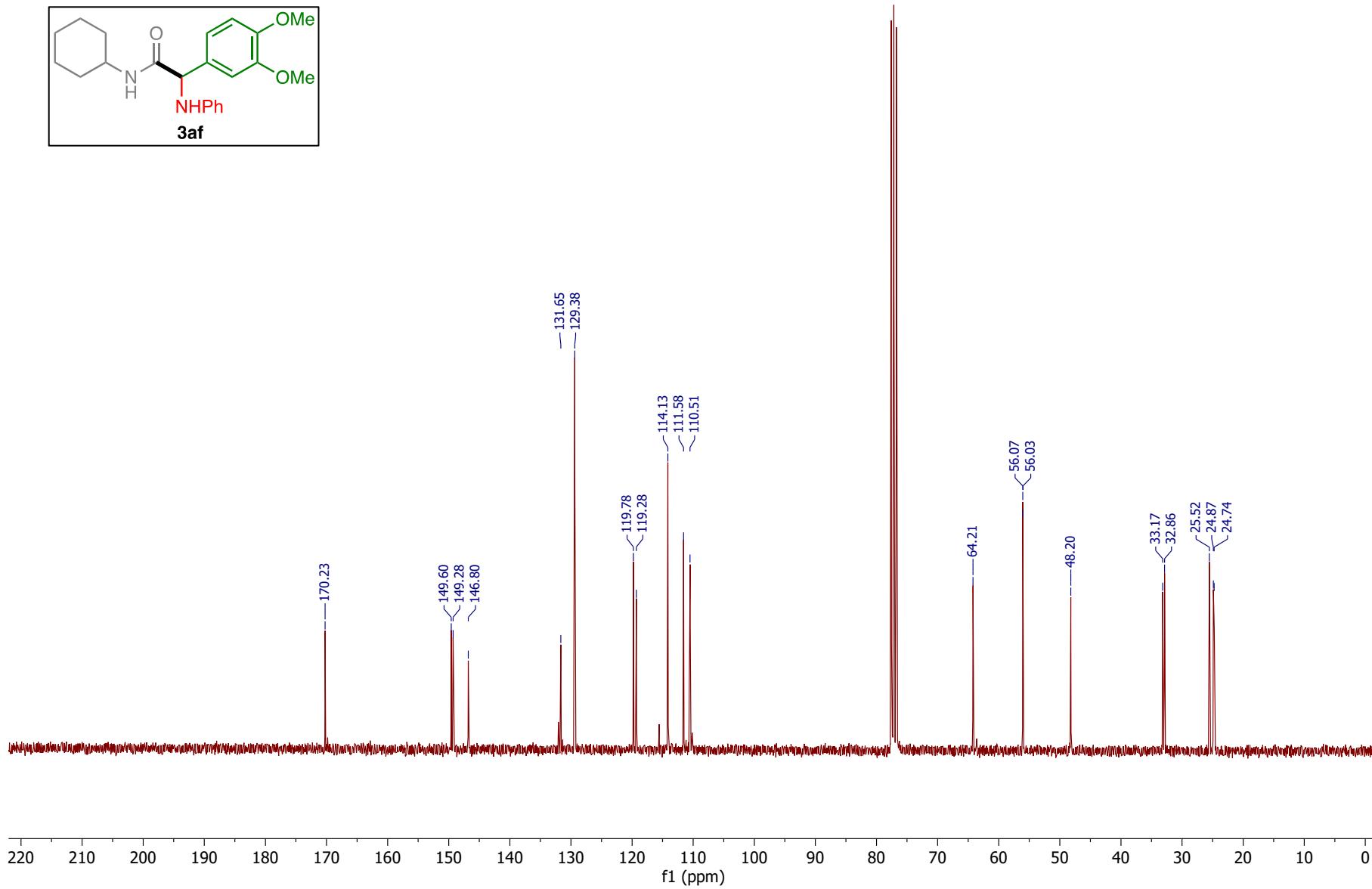
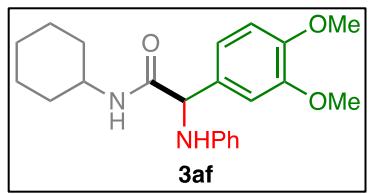


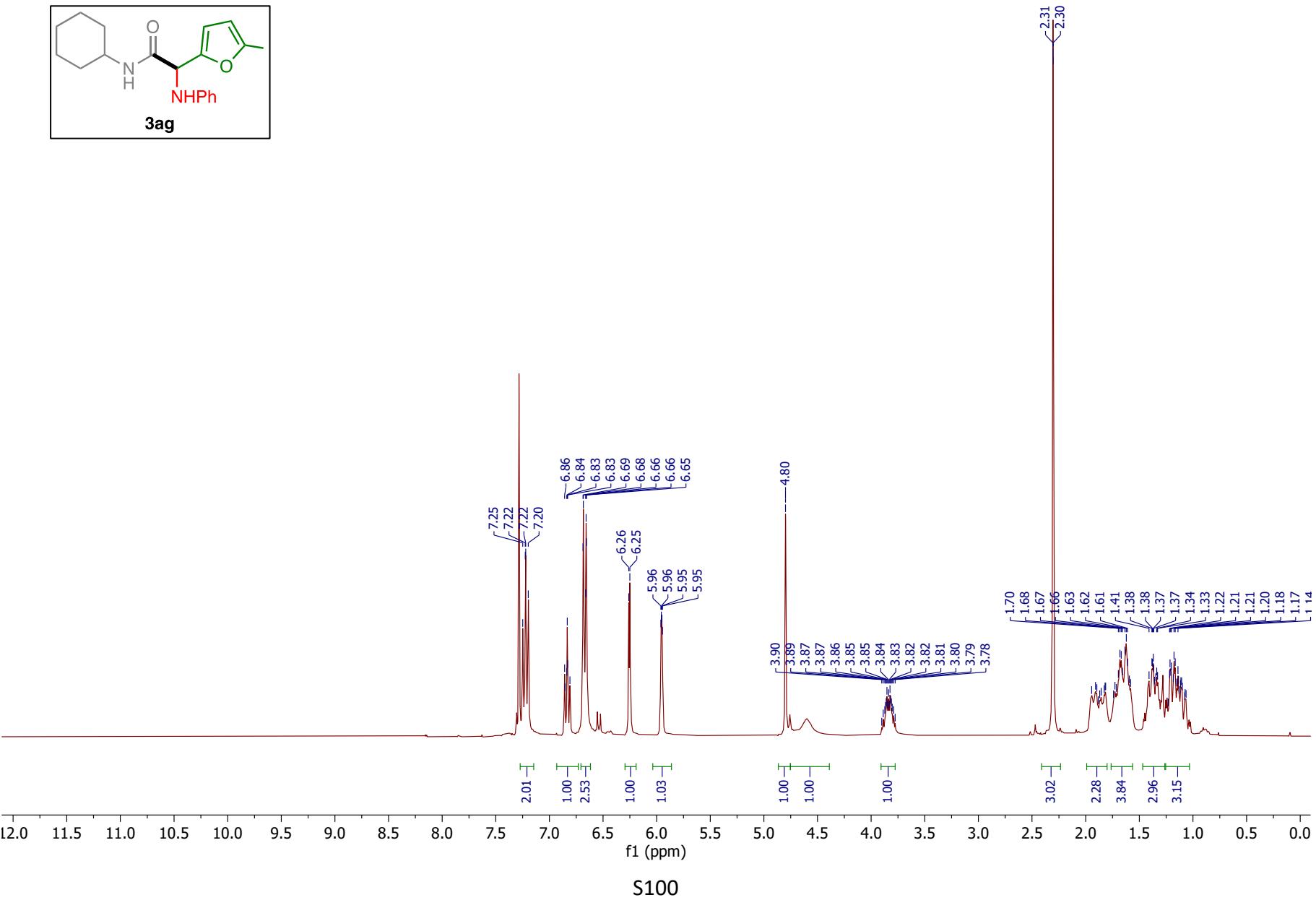


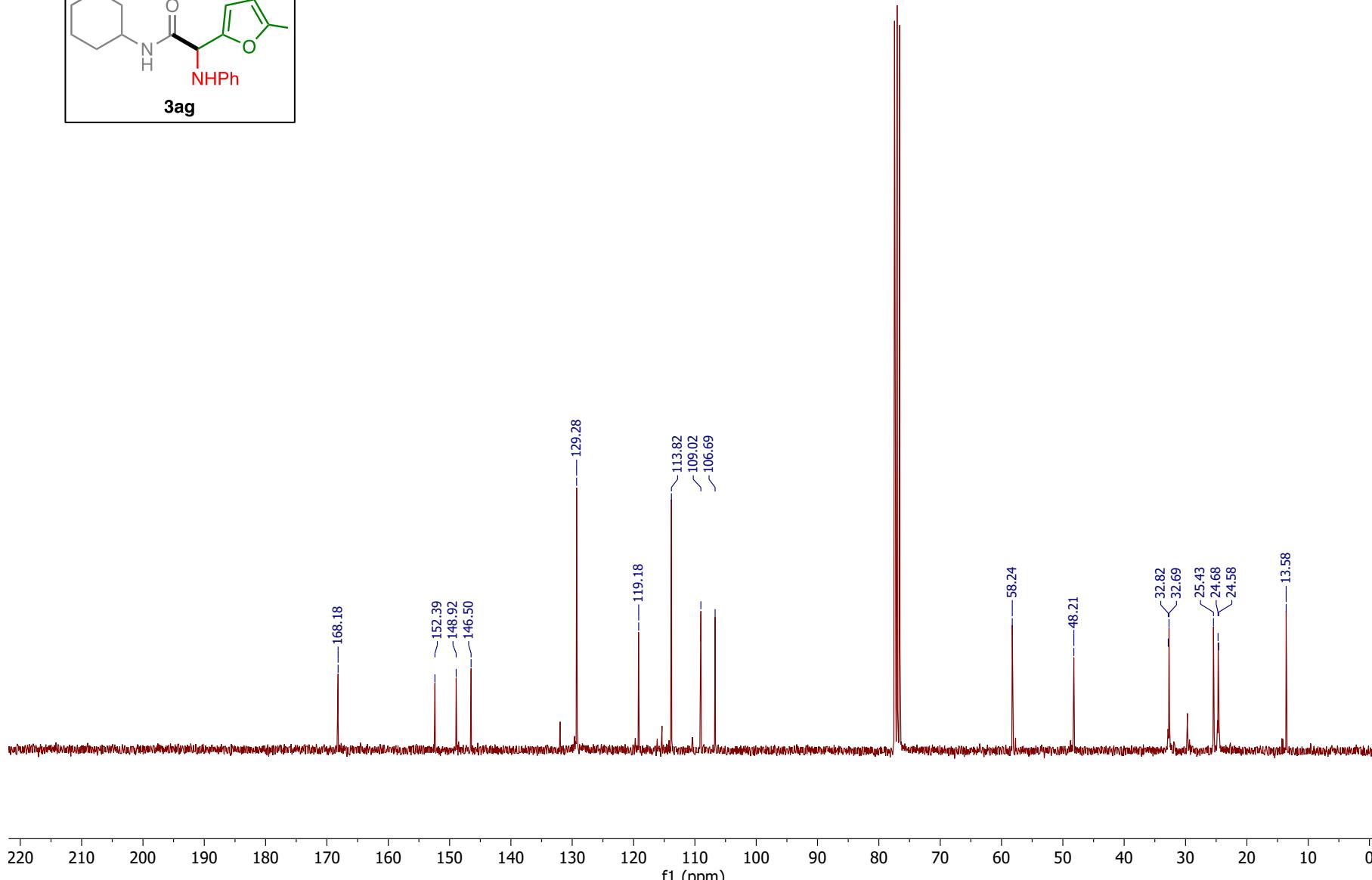
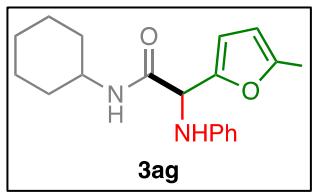




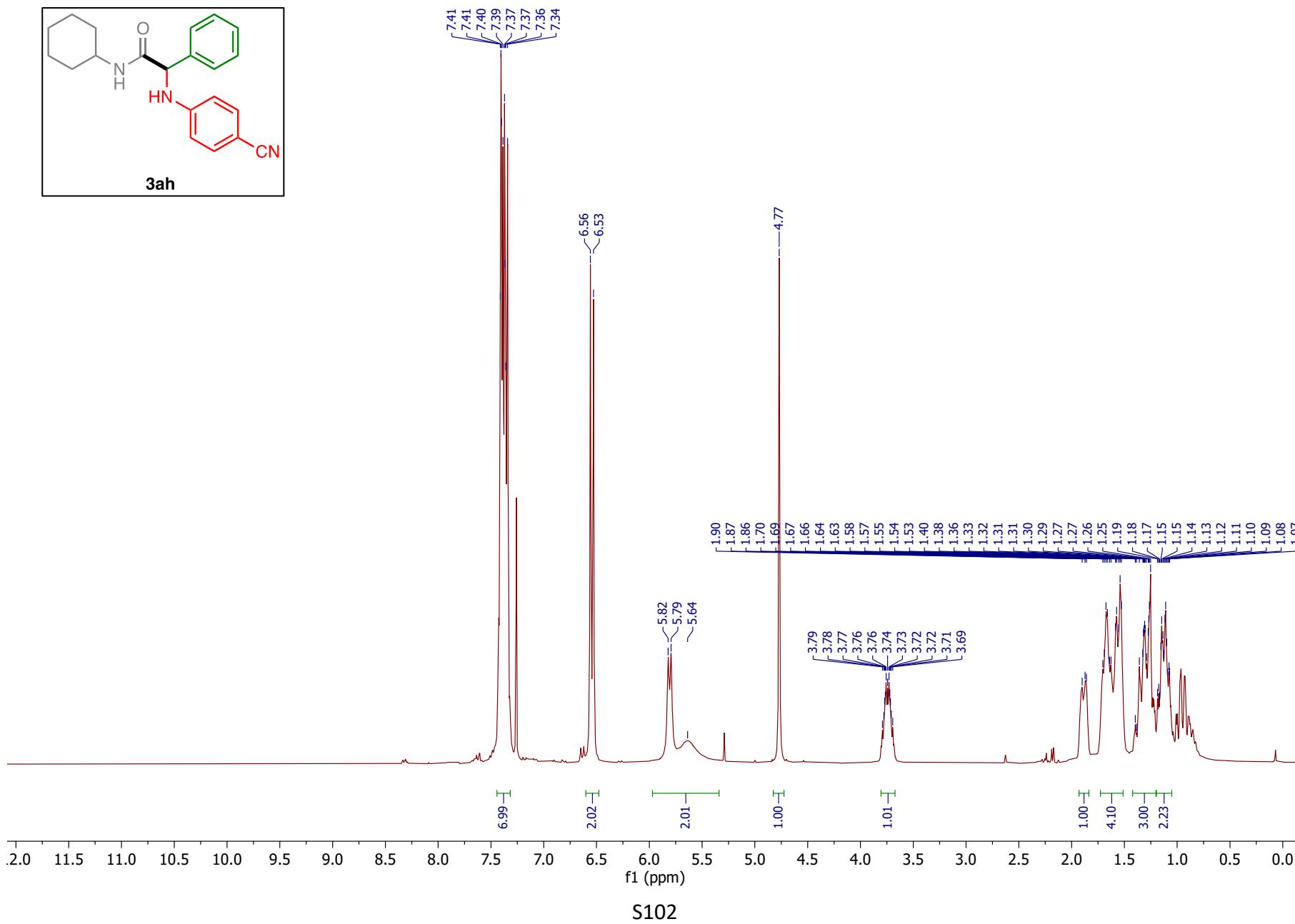
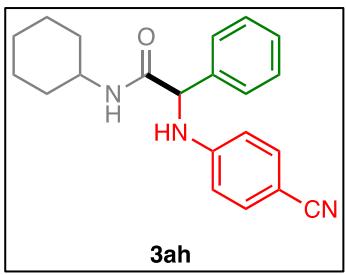




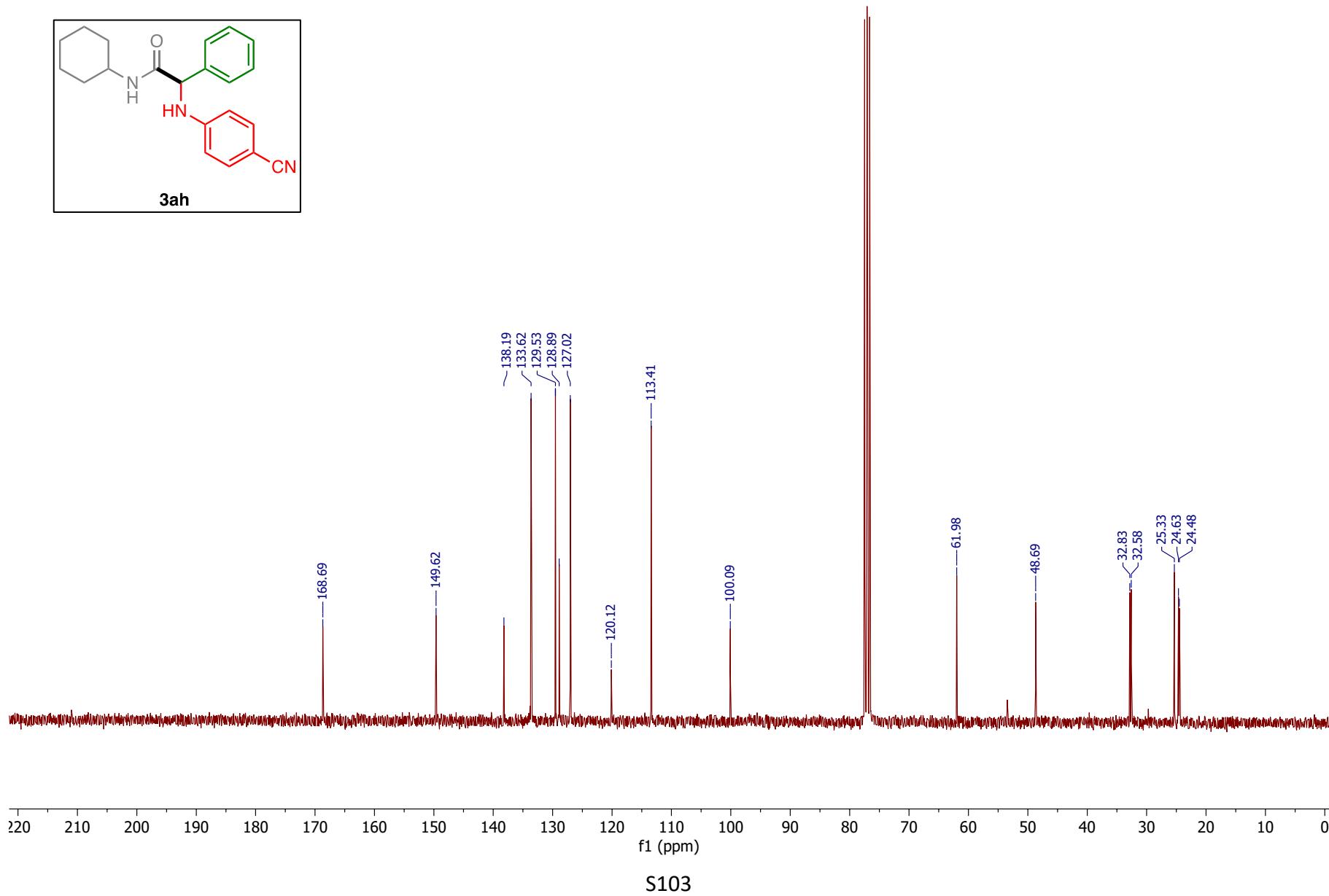
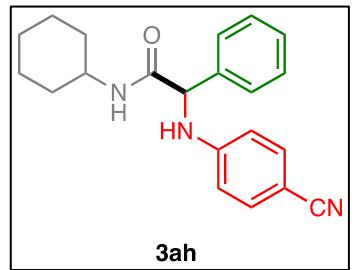


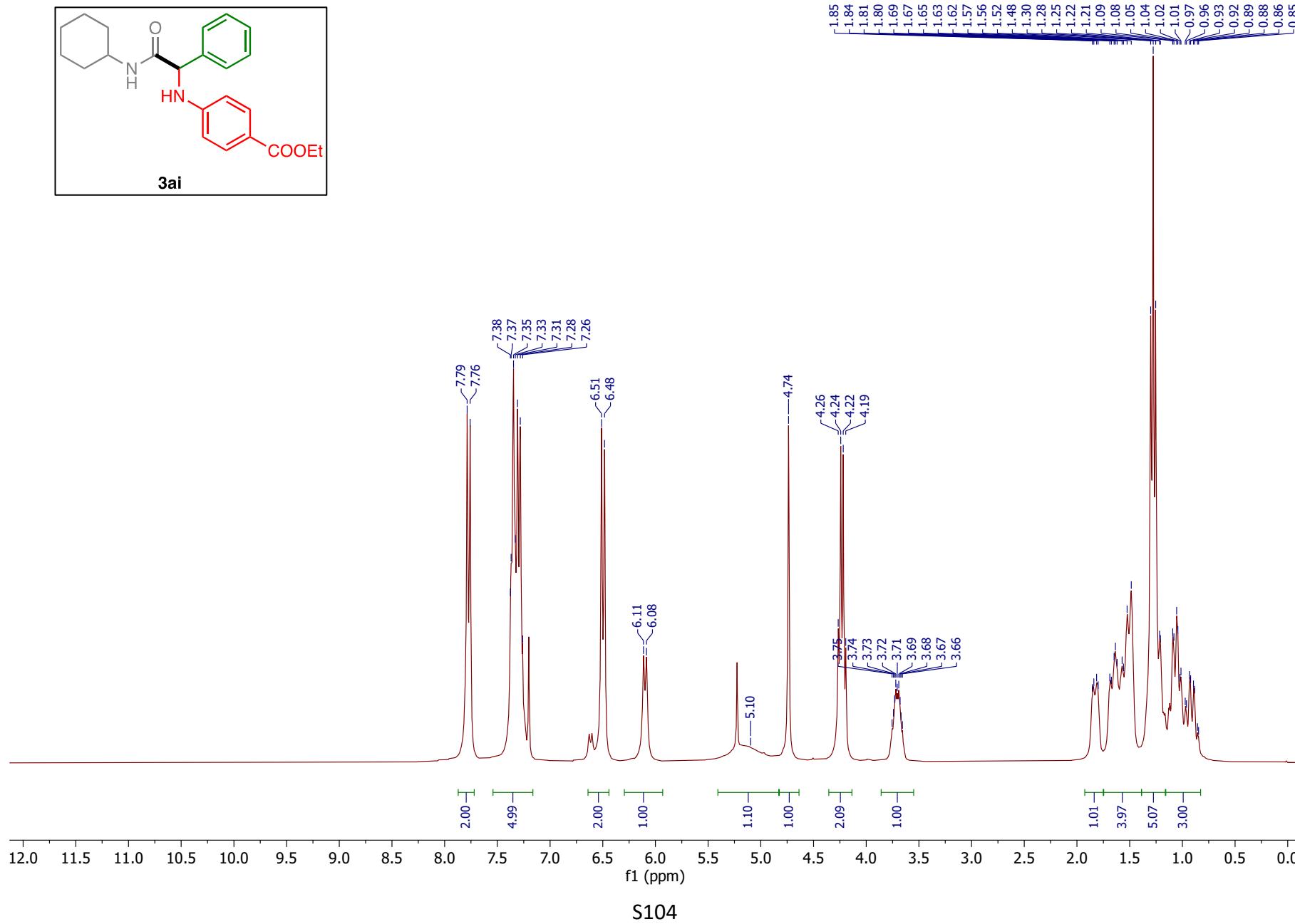
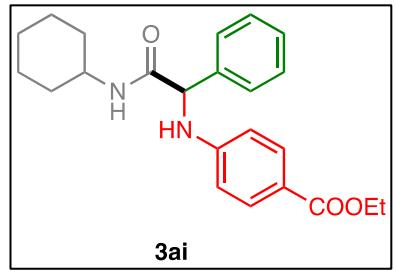


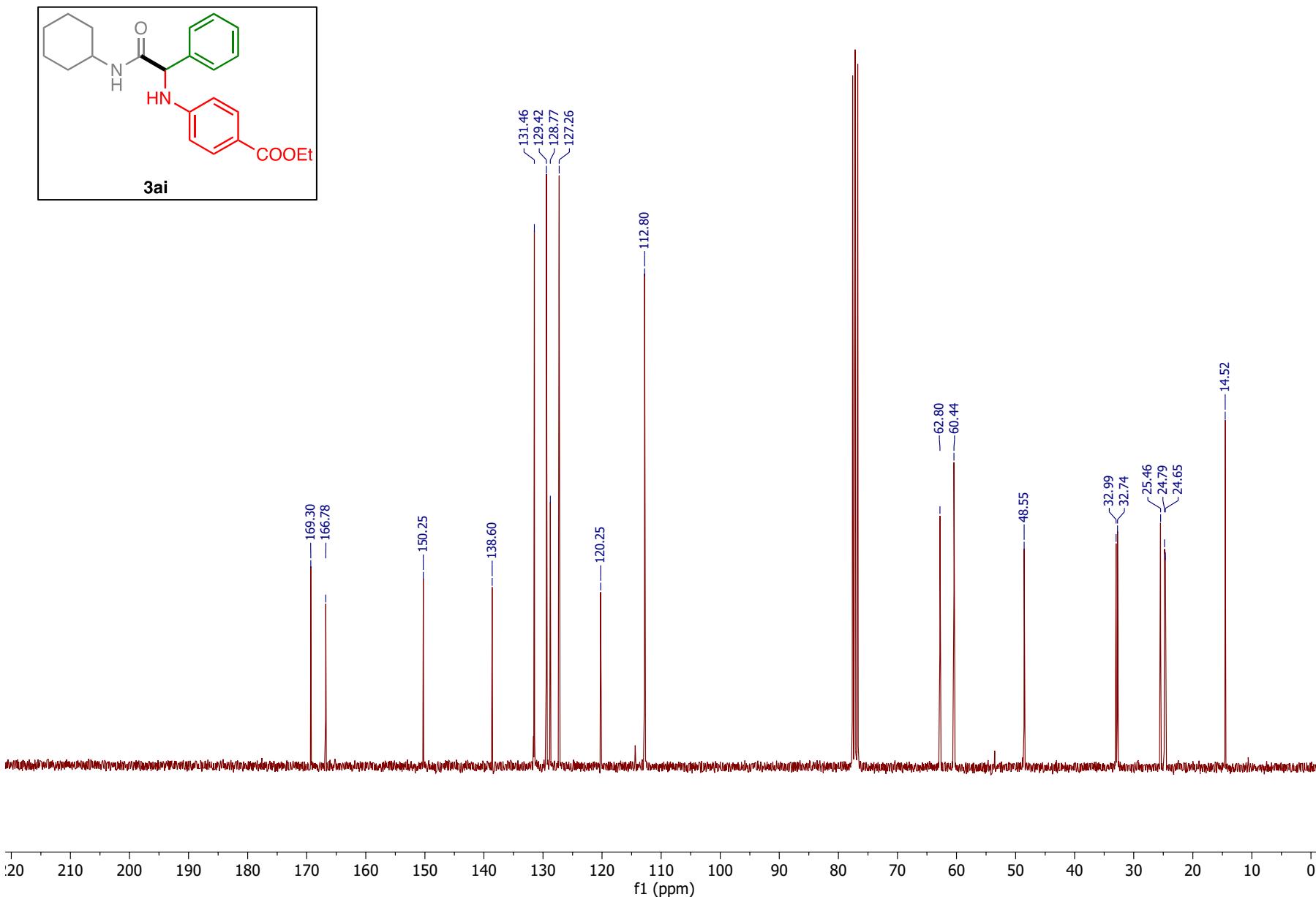
S101

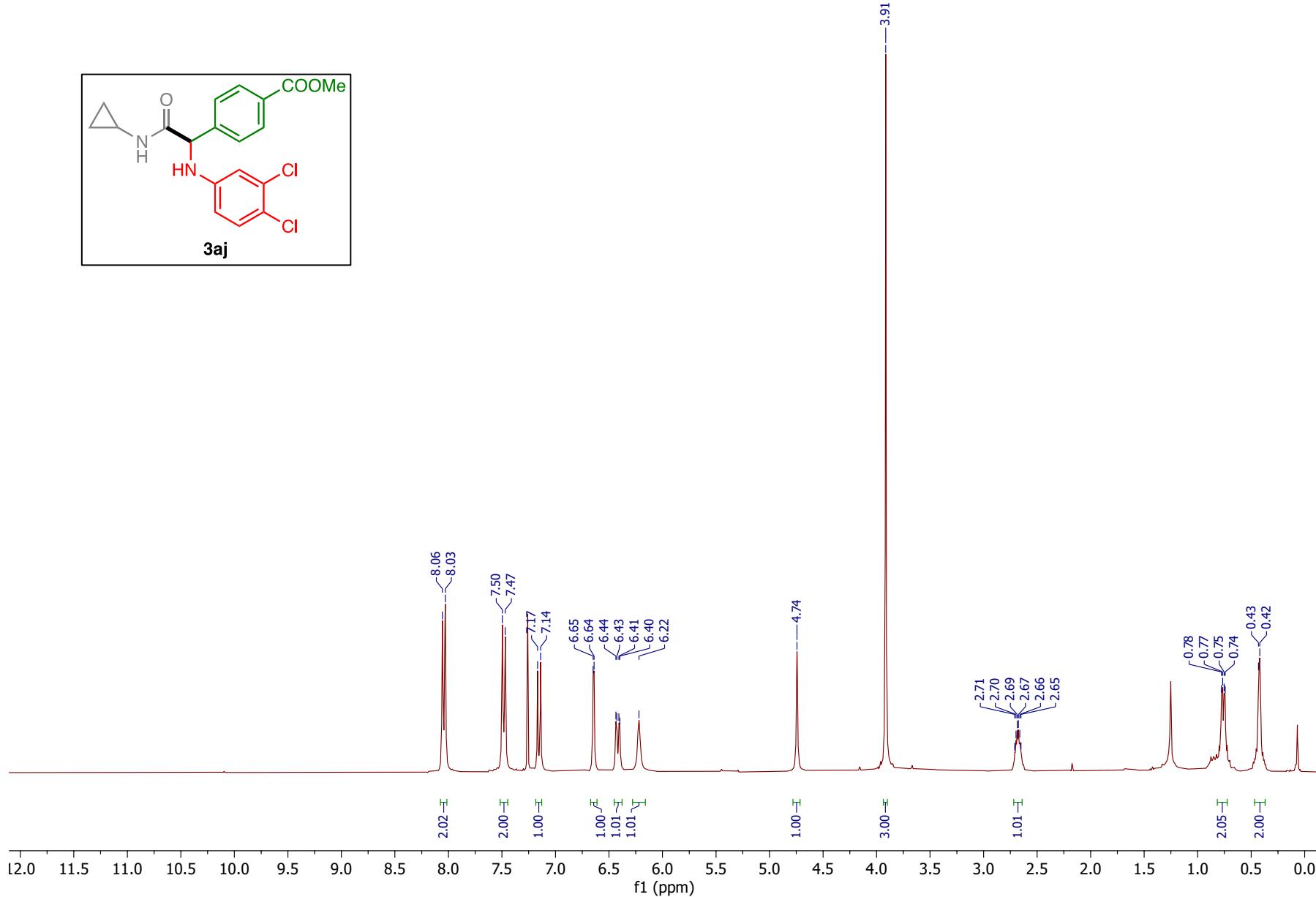


S102

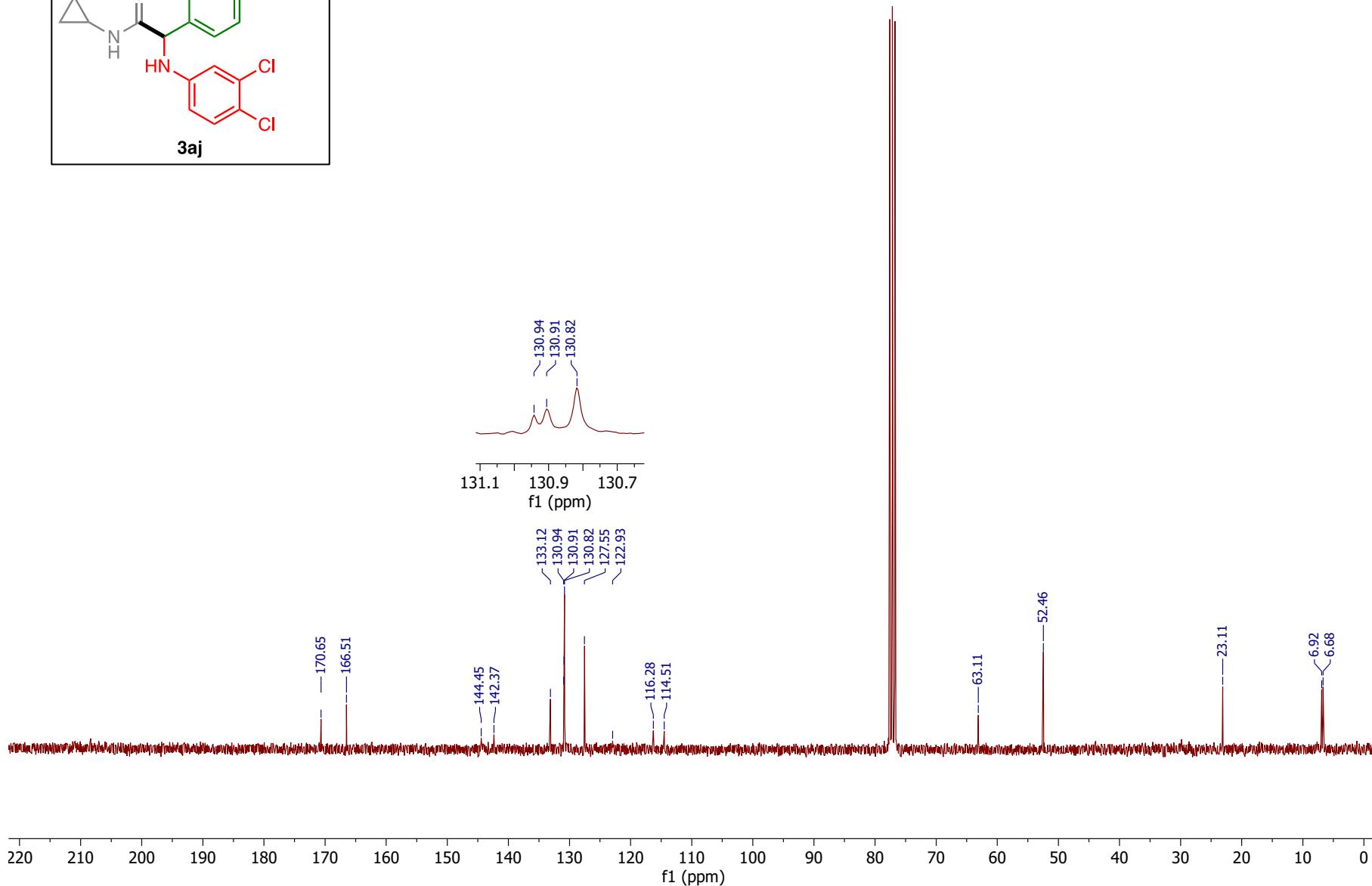
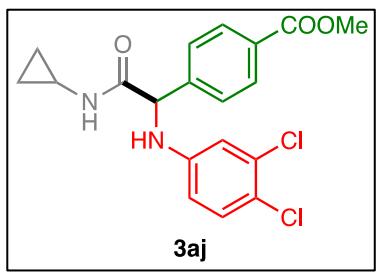


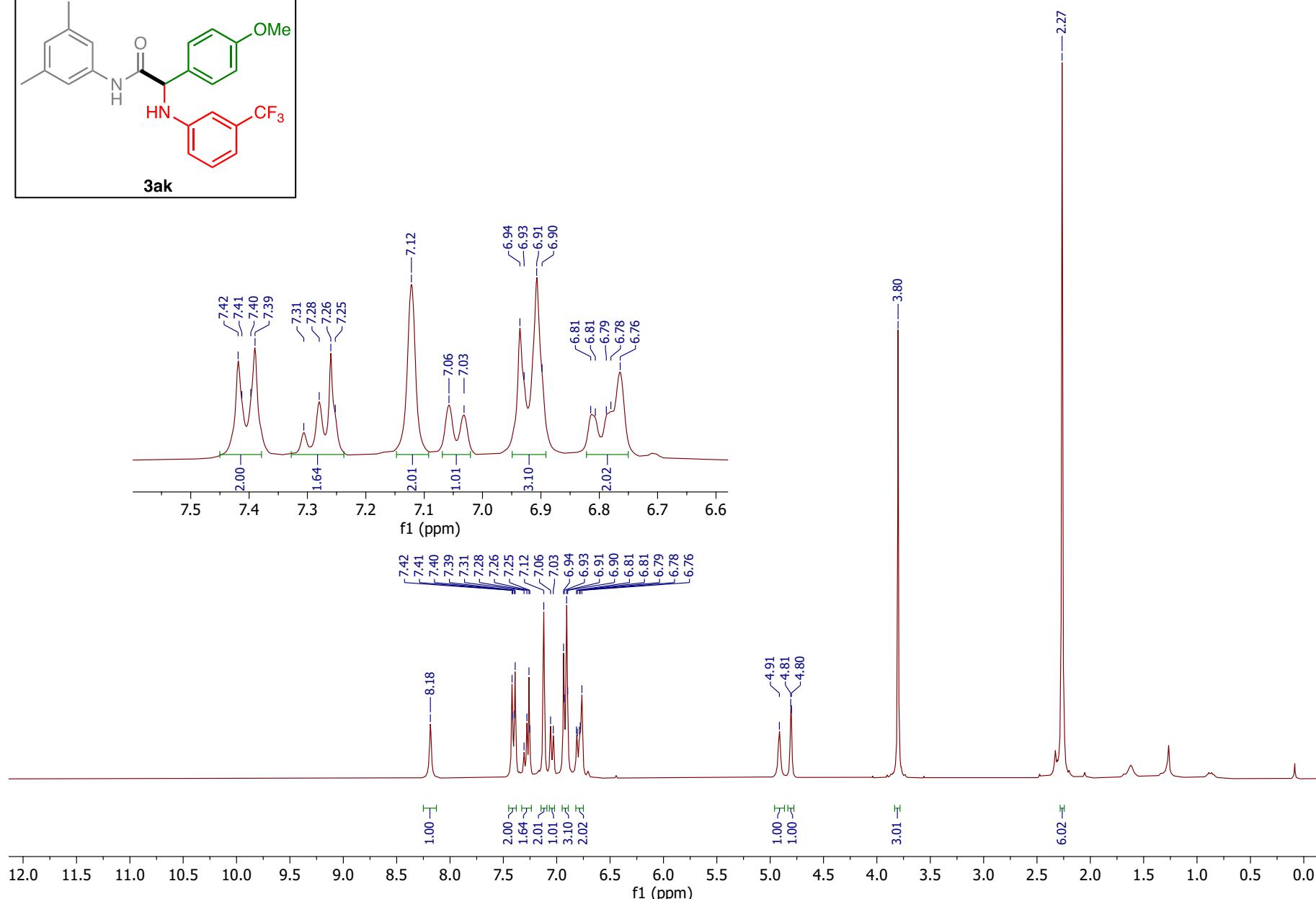
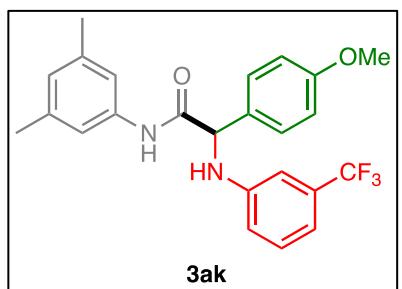






S106





S108

