

## Supporting information

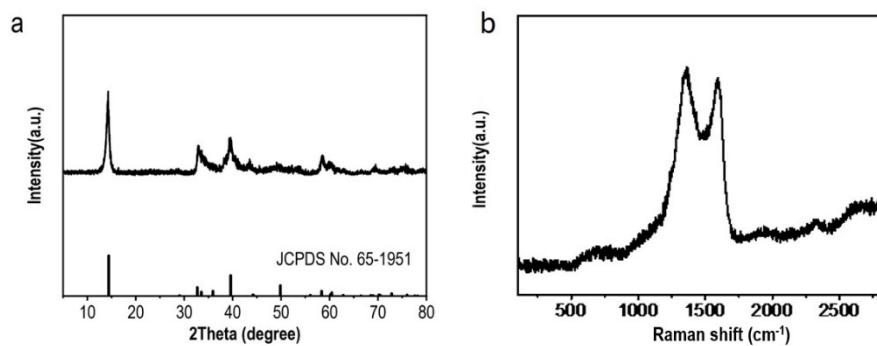
# Two-dimensional architecture of N,S-codoped nanocarbon composites embedding few-layer MoS<sub>2</sub> for efficient lithium storage

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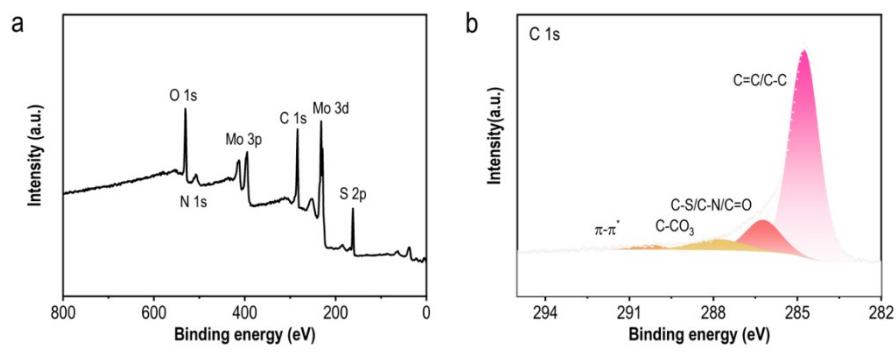
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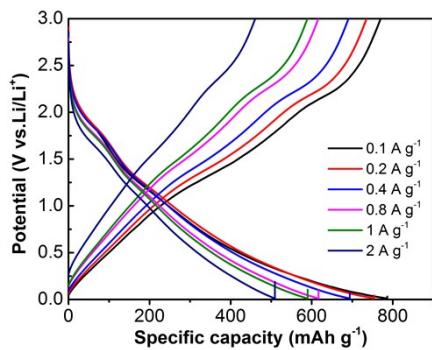
<sup>#</sup> These authors have equal contributions to this work.



**Fig. S1.** (a) XRD pattern and (b) Raman spectrum of MoS<sub>2</sub>/NSCS.



**Fig. S2.** (a) XPS survey scan, (b) high-resolution XPS spectrum of C 1s for MoS<sub>2</sub>/NSCS.



**Fig. S3.** Galvanostatic discharge–charge profiles of the MoS<sub>2</sub>/NSCS at different current densities.

**Table S1.** Compared electrochemical performance of reported similar MoS<sub>2</sub>-C materials with different current rates.

Electrode materials	Current density (A g <sup>-1</sup> )	Cycles	Specific capacity (mAh g <sup>-1</sup> )	Rate performances	References
MoS <sub>2</sub> /NSCS	0.2	110	731	776, 731, 691, 617, 592, 396 mAh g <sup>-1</sup> at 0.1, 0.2, 0.4, 0.8, 1.0, and 2.0 A g <sup>-1</sup>	This work.
MoS <sub>2</sub> -NC hybrids	0.2	300	995	1155, 926, 865, 788, and 574 mAh g <sup>-1</sup> at 0.2, 0.5, 1.0, 2.0 and 5.0 A g <sup>-1</sup>	[1]
MoS <sub>2</sub> -in-Ti <sub>3</sub> C <sub>2</sub> superstructure	1.0	500	614	830, 760, 650, 580 and 500 mAh g <sup>-1</sup> at 0.2, 0.5, 1.0, 2.0 and 5.0 A g <sup>-1</sup>	[2]
MoS <sub>2</sub> nanosheet/carbon fiber cloth	0.2	200	635	1173, 951, 831, 739, 689, 593, 537, 491 and 441 mA h g <sup>-1</sup> at 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.75, 1, 1.2 and 1.5 A g <sup>-1</sup>	[3]
MoS <sub>2</sub> nanosheet arrays/carbon fiber cloth	0.4	500	1023	1183, 1113, 1088, 1035, 990, and 943 mAh g <sup>-1</sup> at 0.2, 0.4, 0.8, 1.6, 3.2, and 6.4 A g <sup>-1</sup>	[4]
MoS <sub>2</sub> on N-doped carbon framework	1.0	110	844	965, 905, 838, 762, and 702 mAh g <sup>-1</sup> at 0.2, 0.4, 1, 2, and 4 A <sup>-1</sup>	[5]
MoS <sub>2</sub> nanothorns grown on CNTs	0.1	200	982	960, 905, 859, 820, 793, and 758 mAh g <sup>-1</sup> at 0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1, 1.5, and 2 A g <sup>-1</sup>	[6]
1T-MoS <sub>2</sub> on liquid-exfoliated graphene	0.5	60	907	1335, 1163, 940, 820 and 700 mAh g <sup>-1</sup> at 0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1.0 and 2.0 A g <sup>-1</sup>	[7]
MoS <sub>2</sub> /C nanosheets	0.2	220	931	832, 752, 540, 436 and 344 mAh g <sup>-1</sup> at 0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1 and 2 A g <sup>-1</sup>	[8]

## References

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