

# Synthesis of novel piperazine-based bis(thiazole)(1,3,4-thiadiazole) hybrids as anti-cancer agents through caspase-dependent apoptosis

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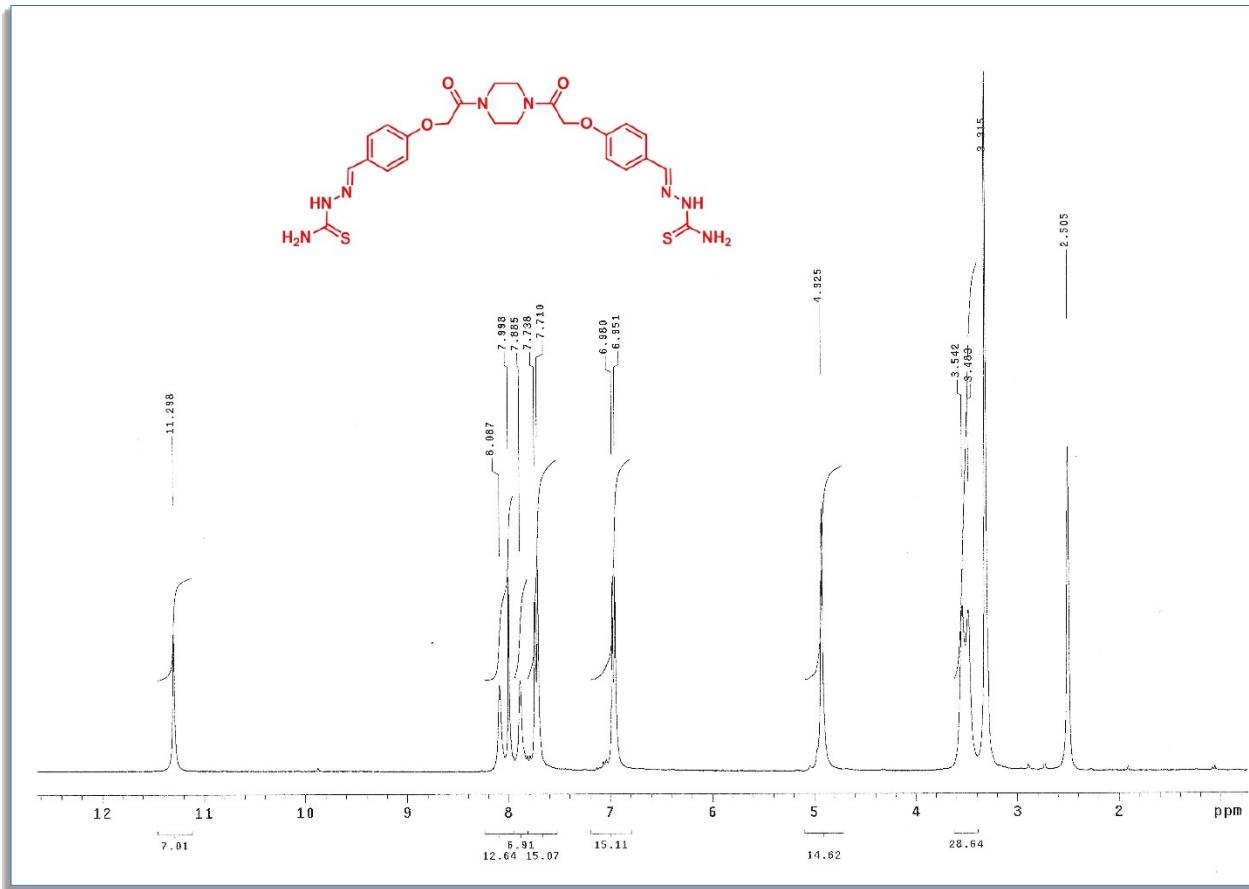
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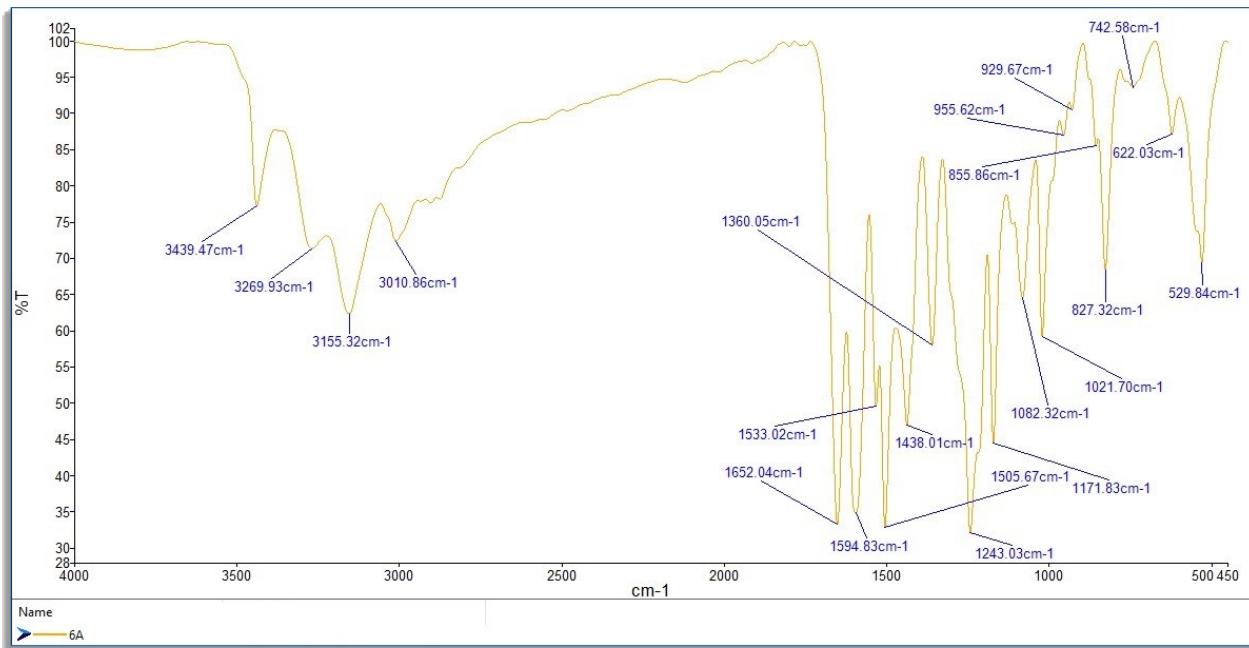
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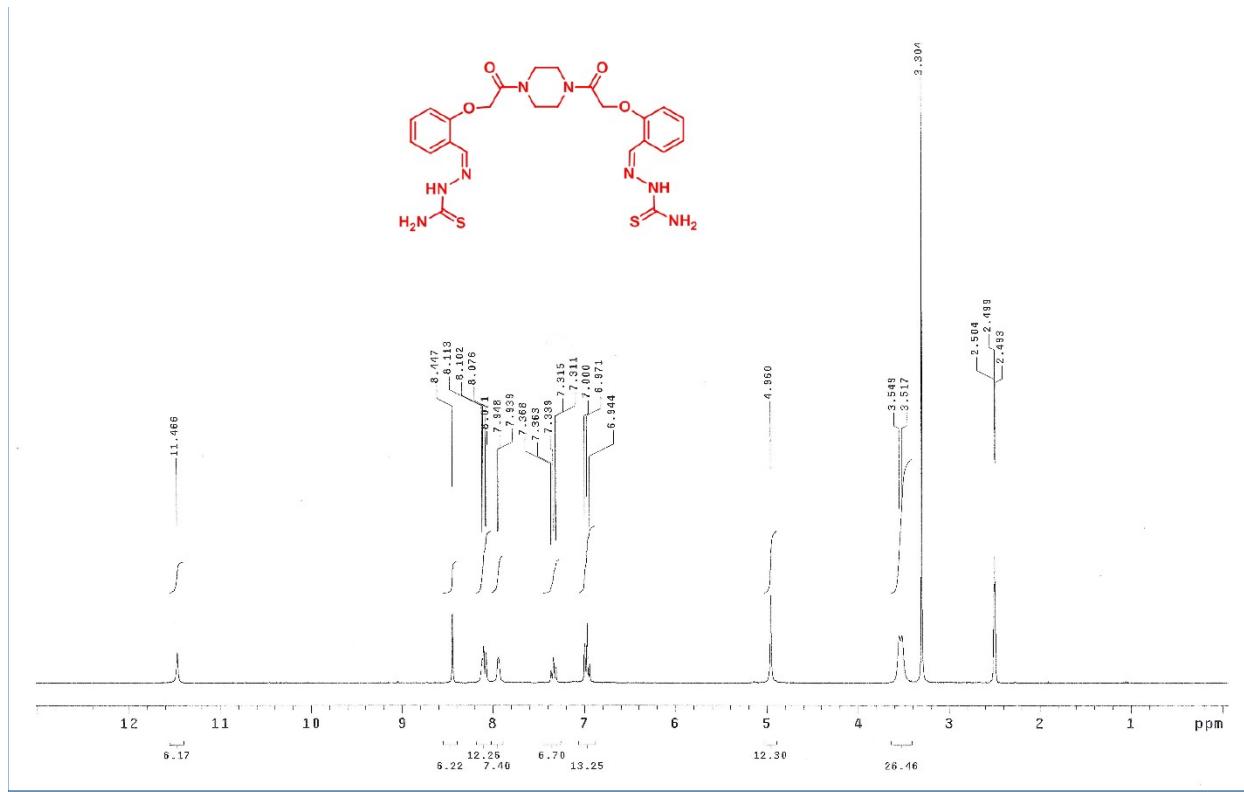
## Spectral data



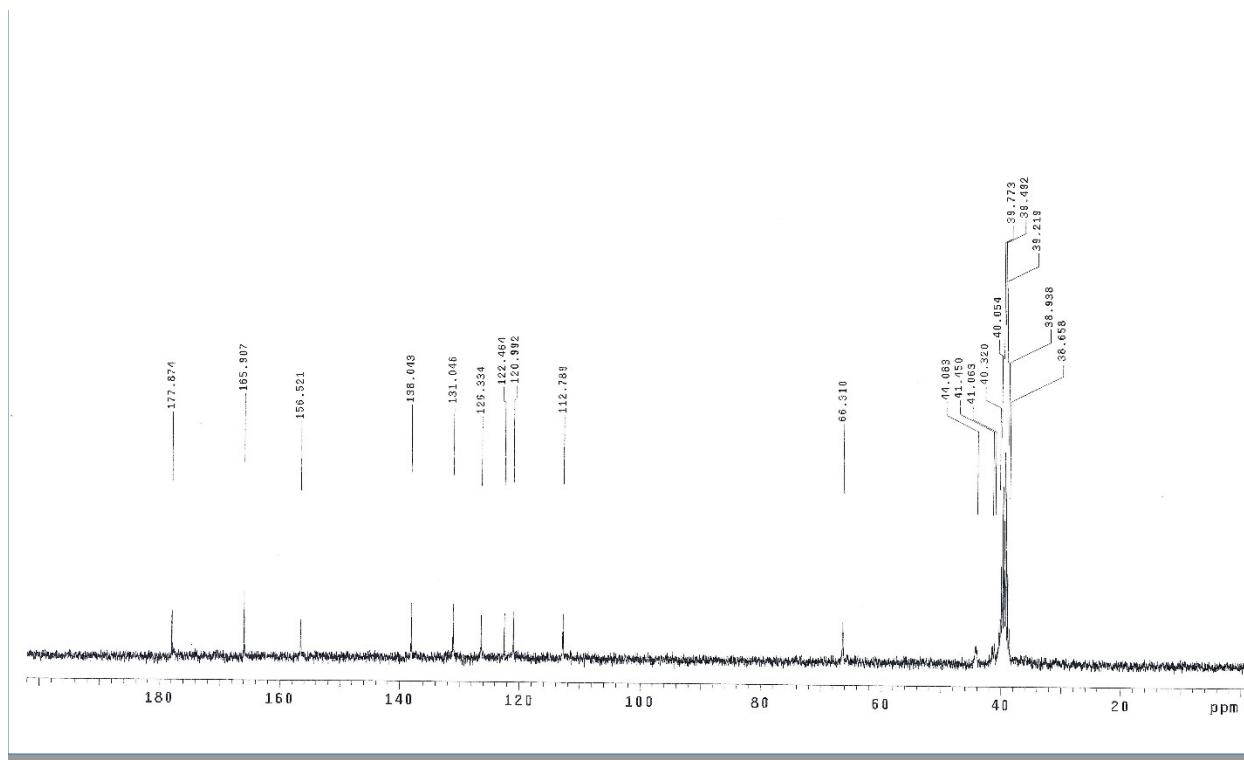
**Fig. S1.**<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 7a



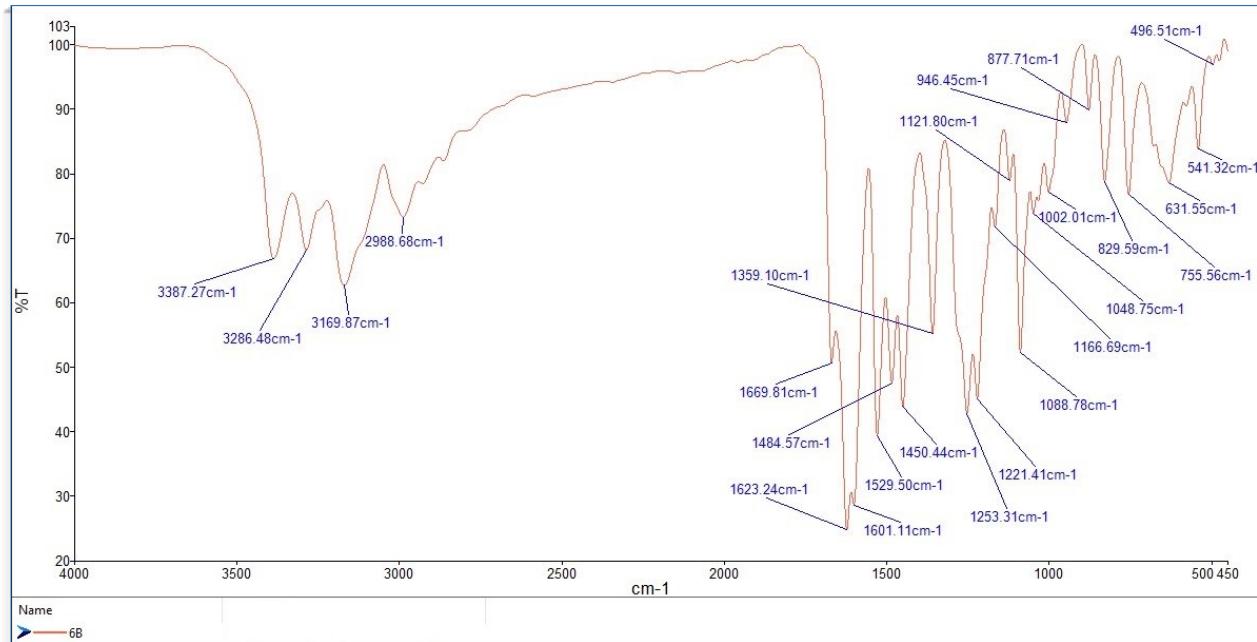
**Fig. S2.** IR spectrum of 7a



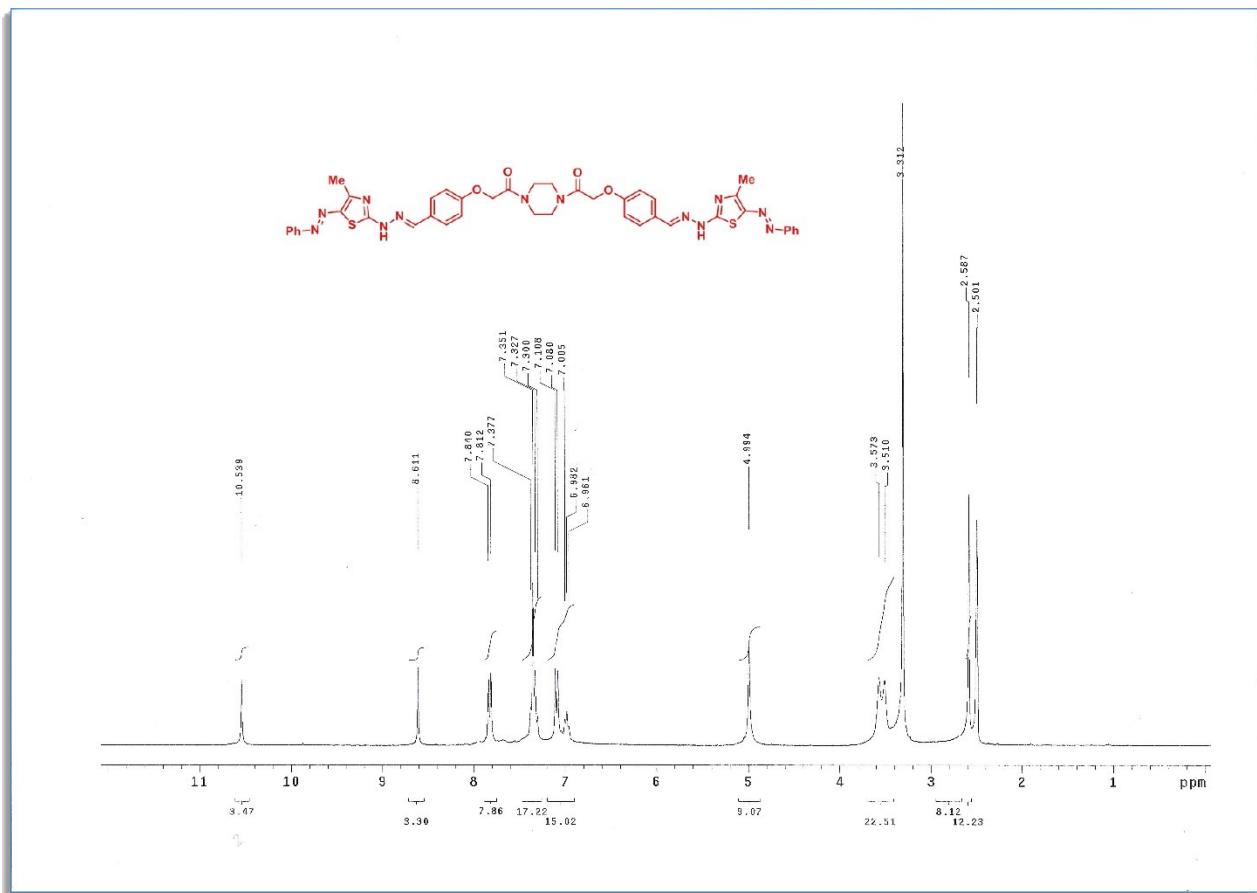
**Fig. S3.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **7b**



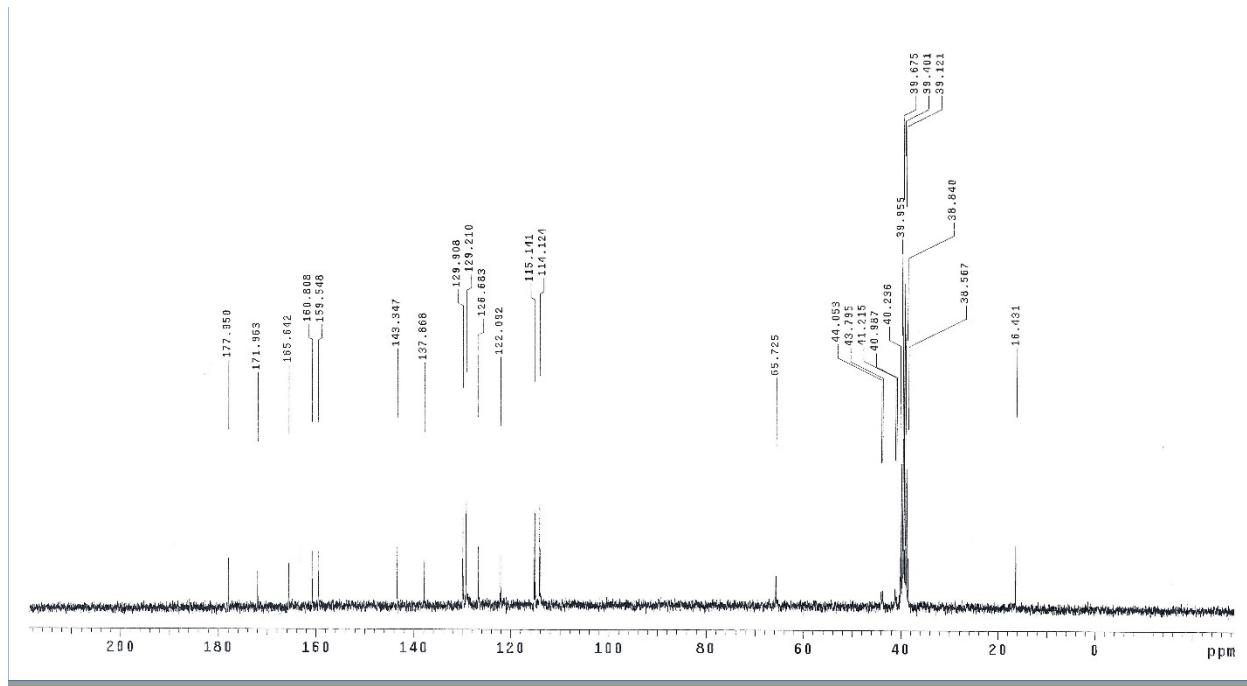
**Fig. S4.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **7b**



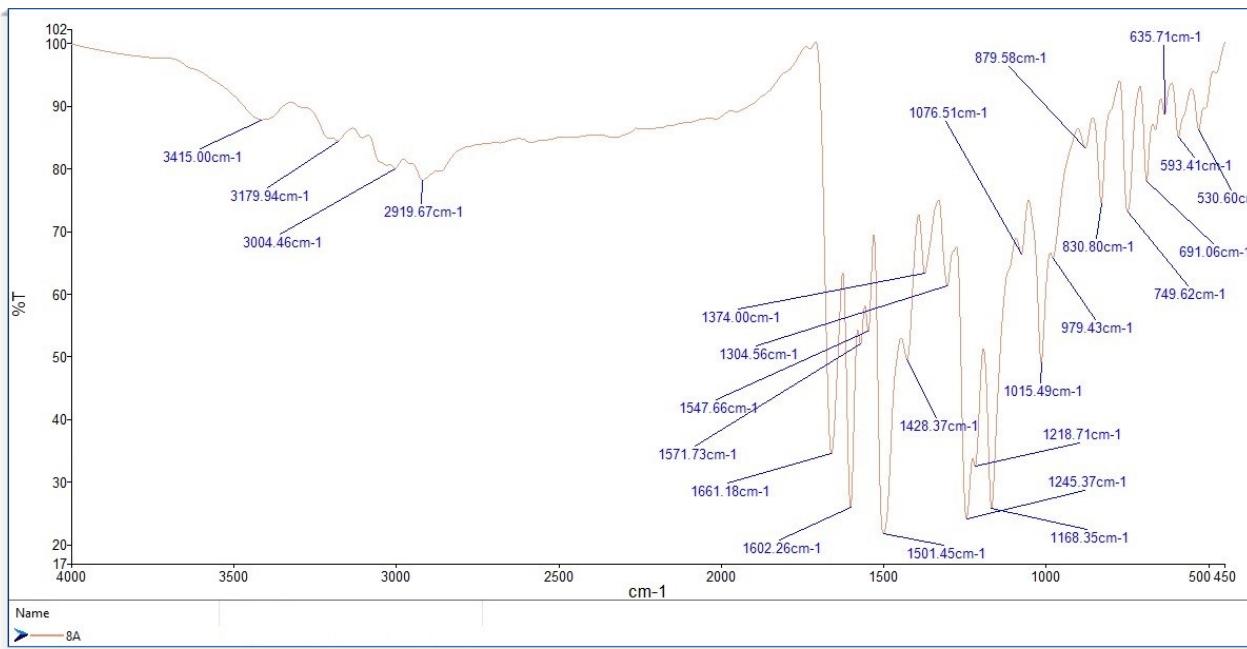
**Fig. S5.** IR spectrum of **7b**



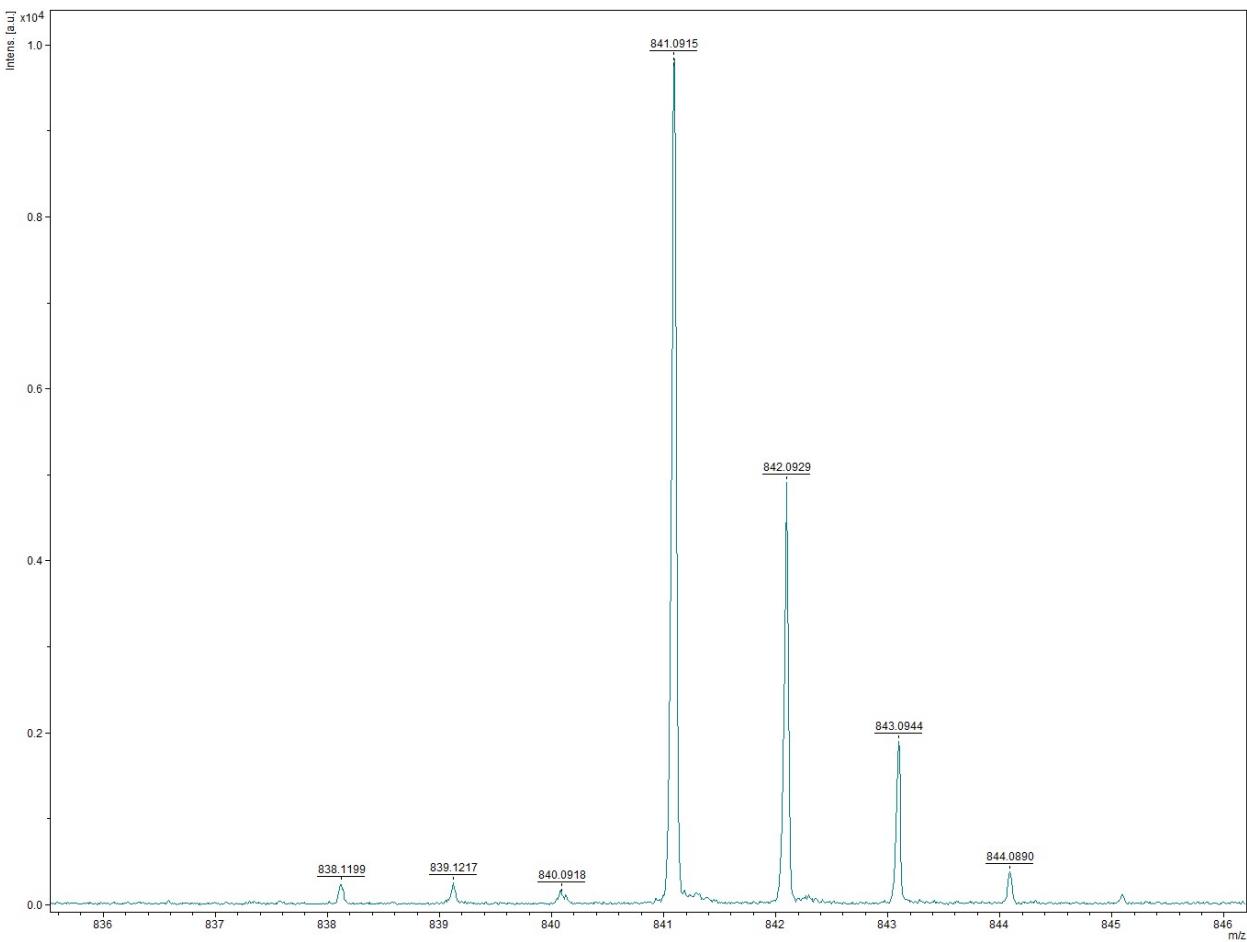
**Fig. S6.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **9a**



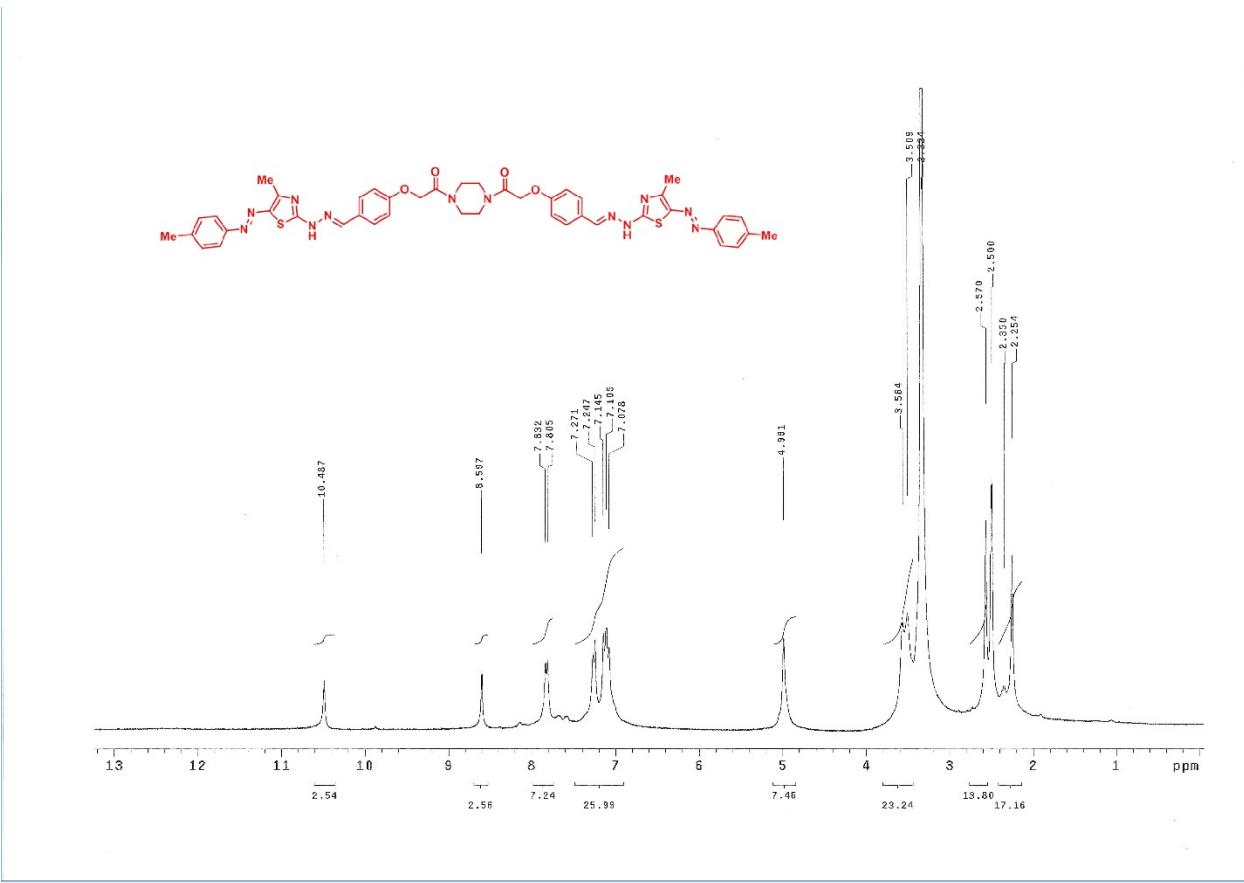
**Fig. S7.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **9a**



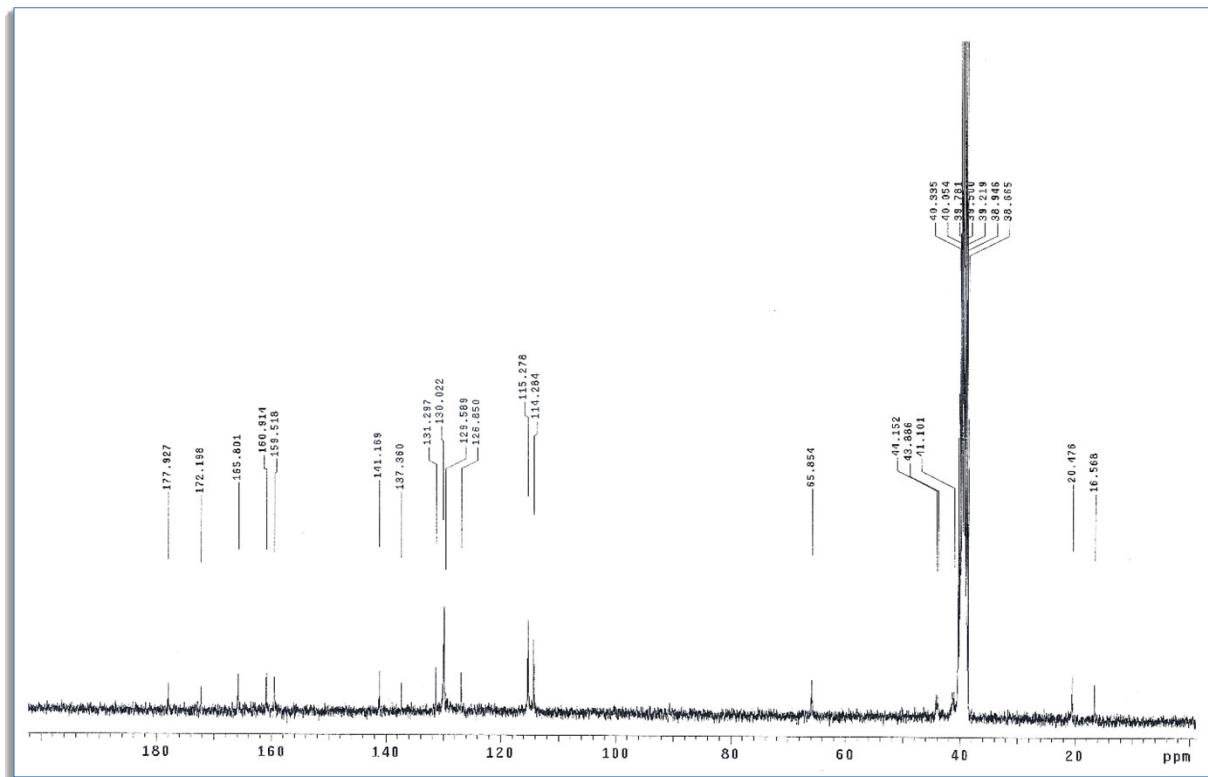
**Fig. S8.** IR spectrum of **9a**



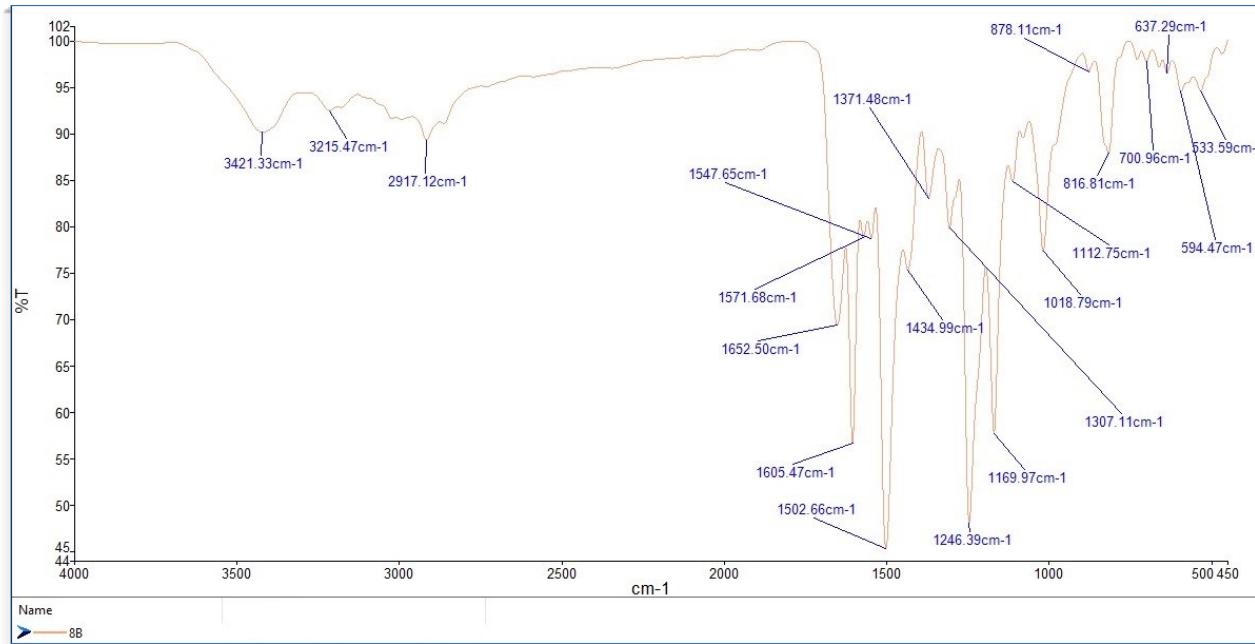
**Fig. S9.** Mass spectrum of **9a**



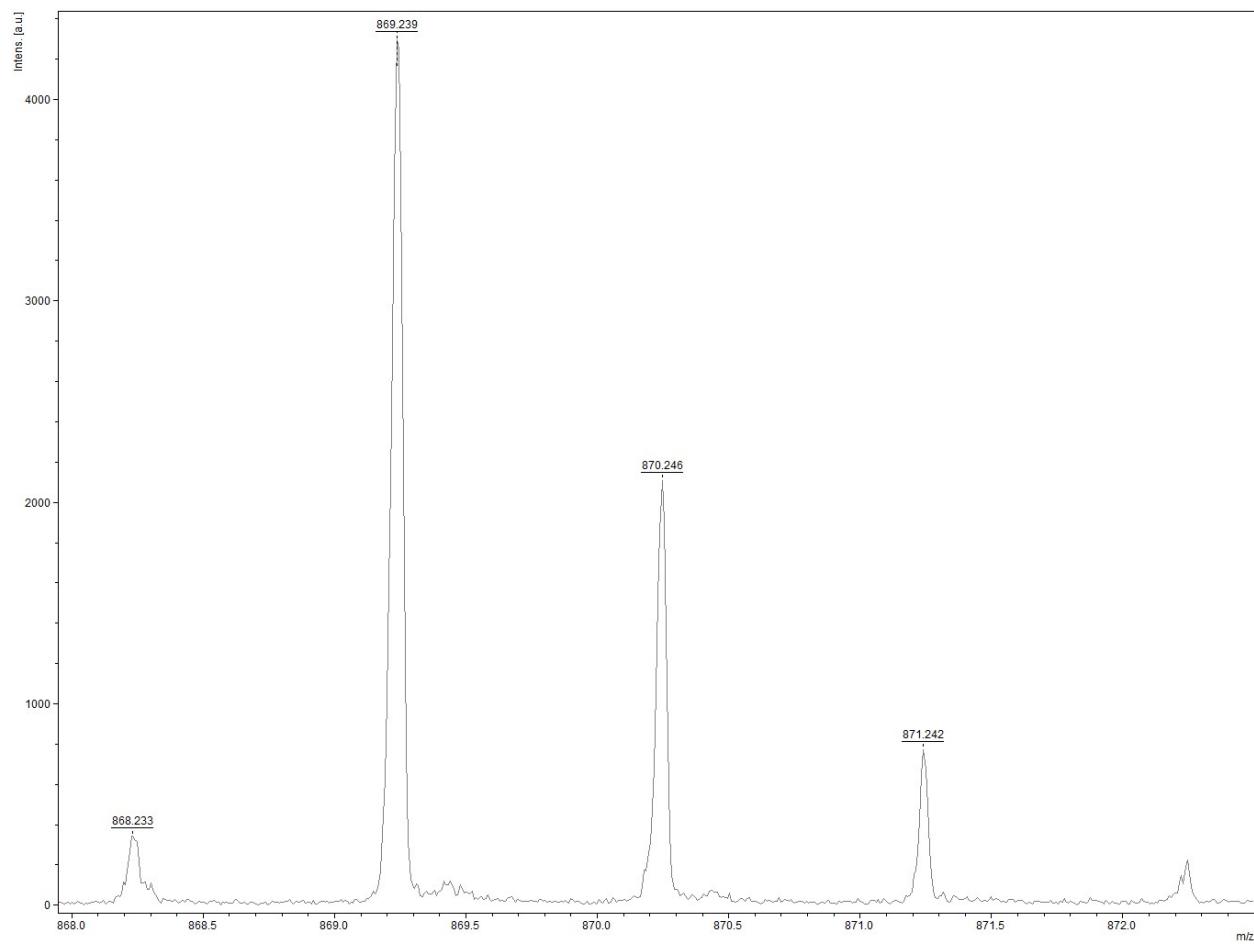
**Fig. S10.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **9b**



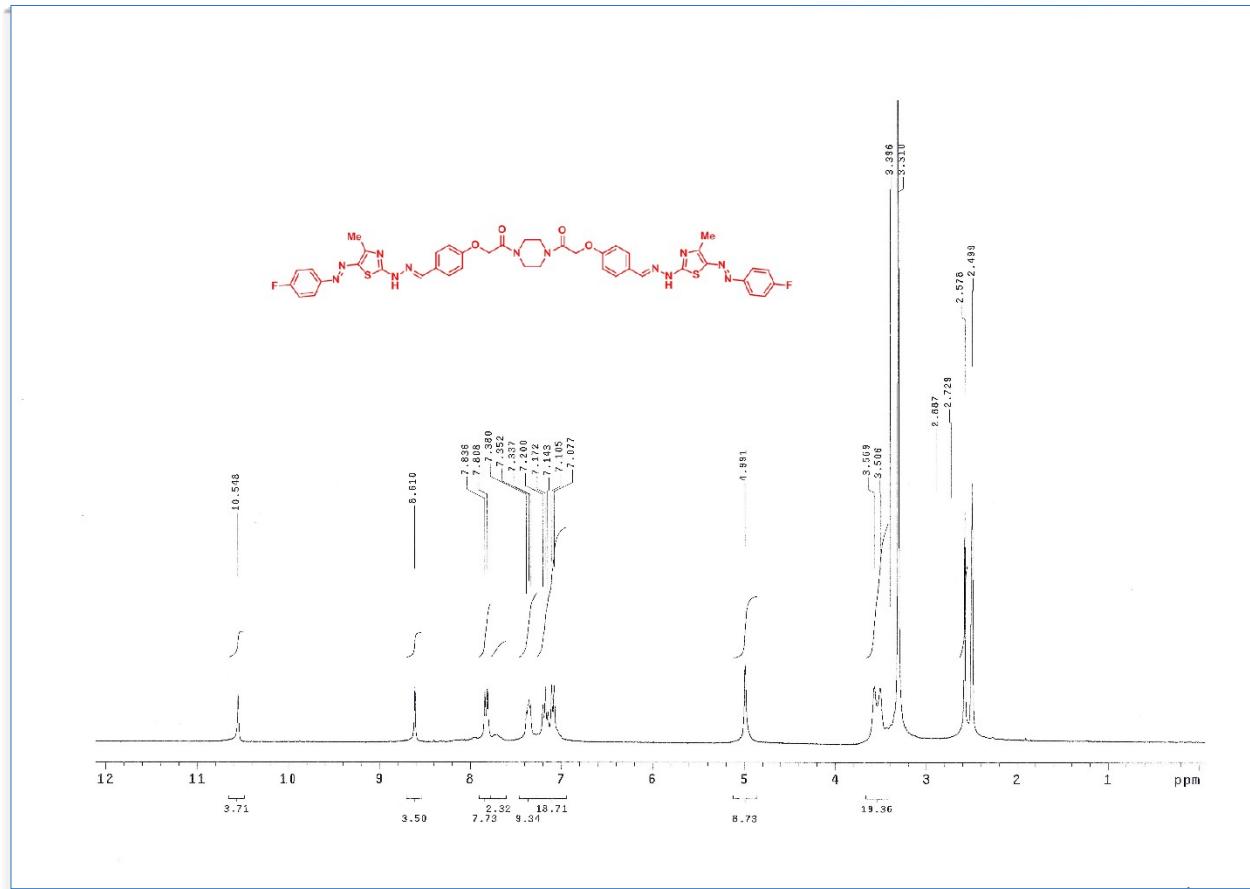
**Fig. S11.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **9b**



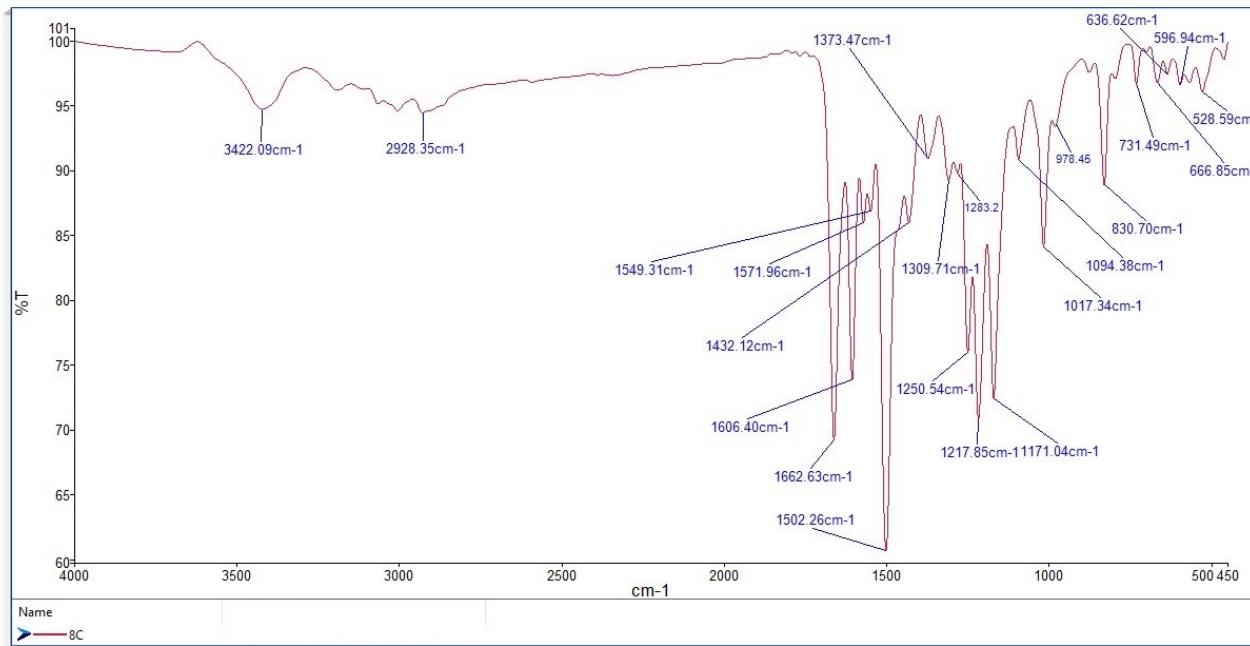
**Fig. S12.** IR spectrum of **9b**



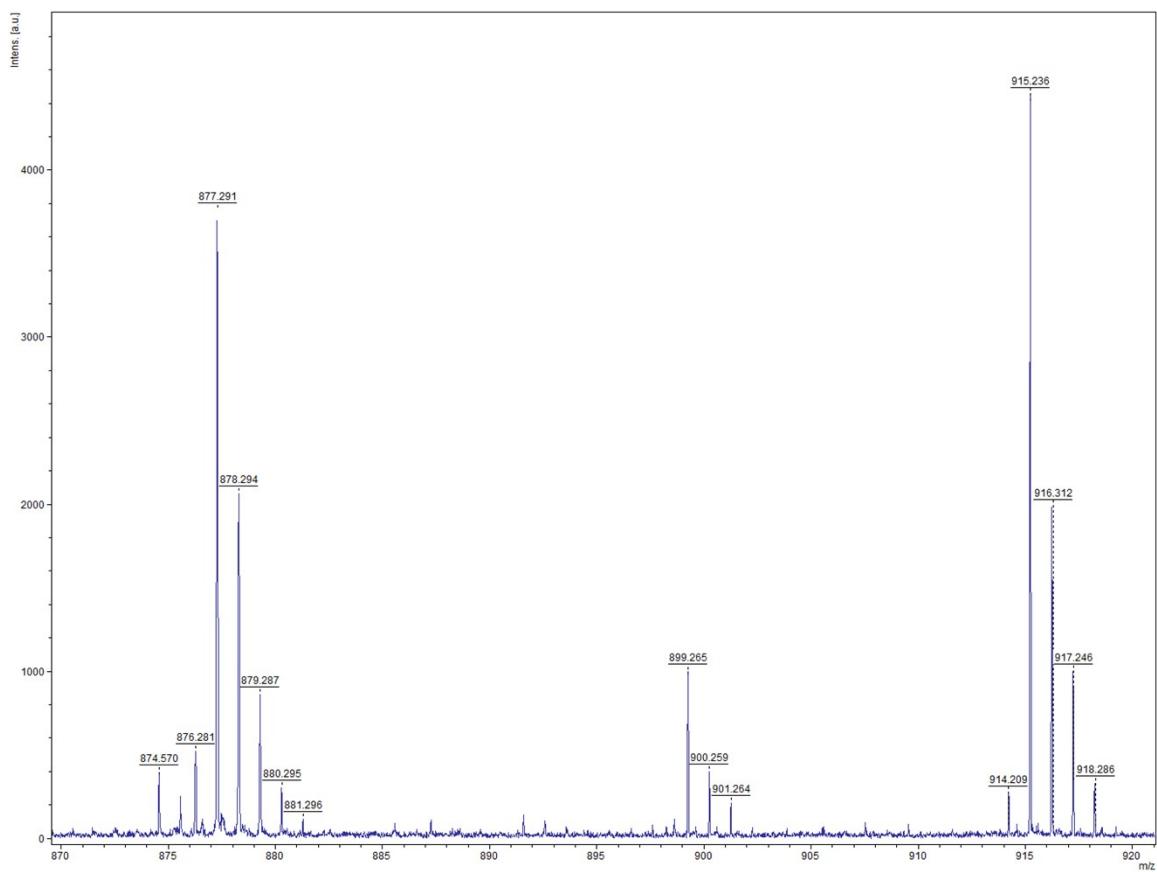
**Fig. S13.** Mass spectrum of **9b**



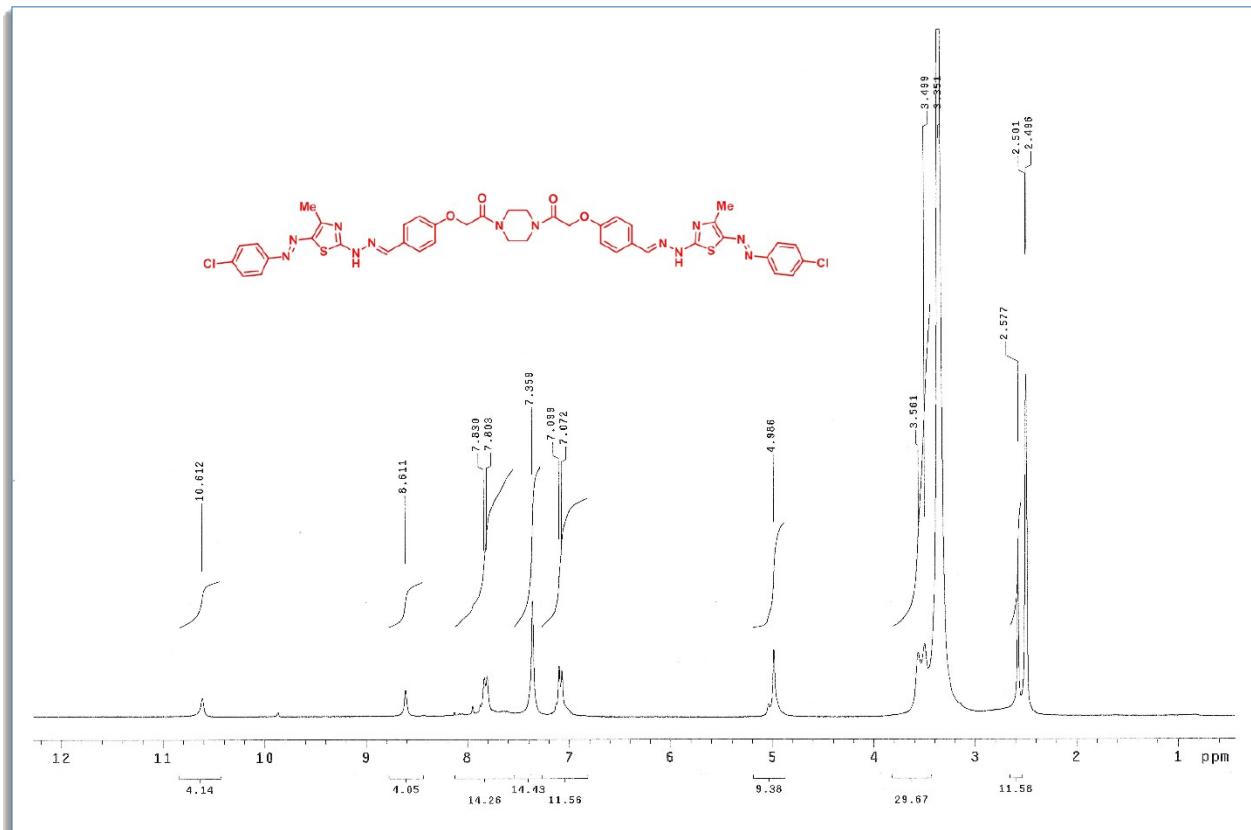
**Fig. S14.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **9c**



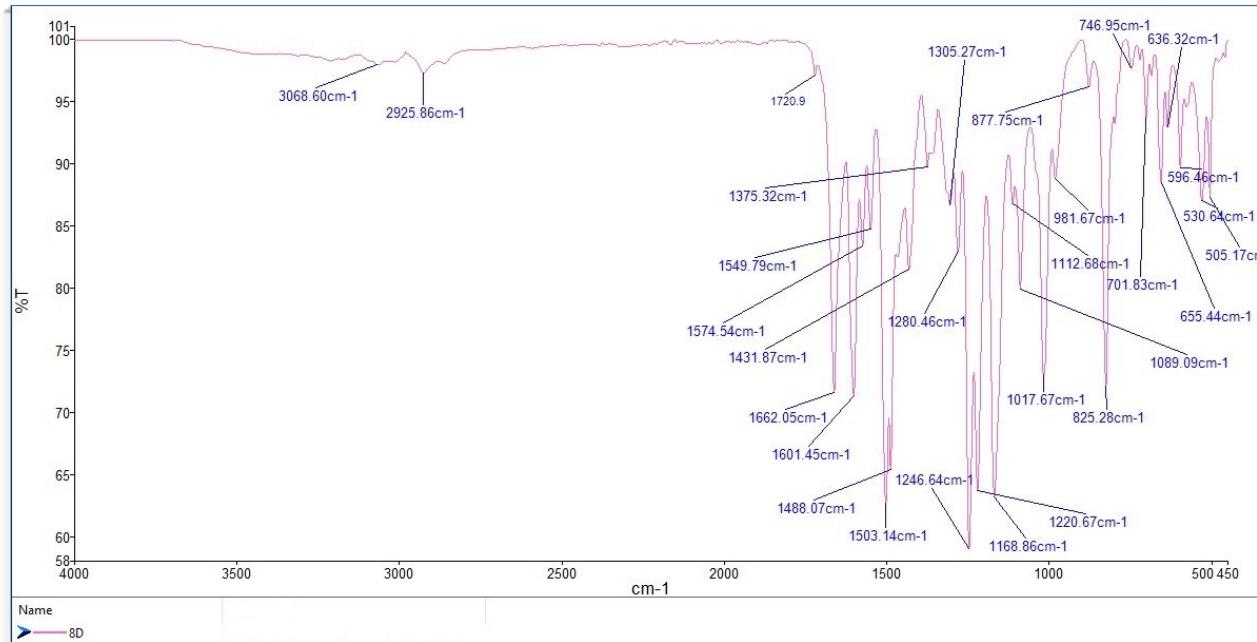
**Fig. S15.** IR spectrum of **9c**



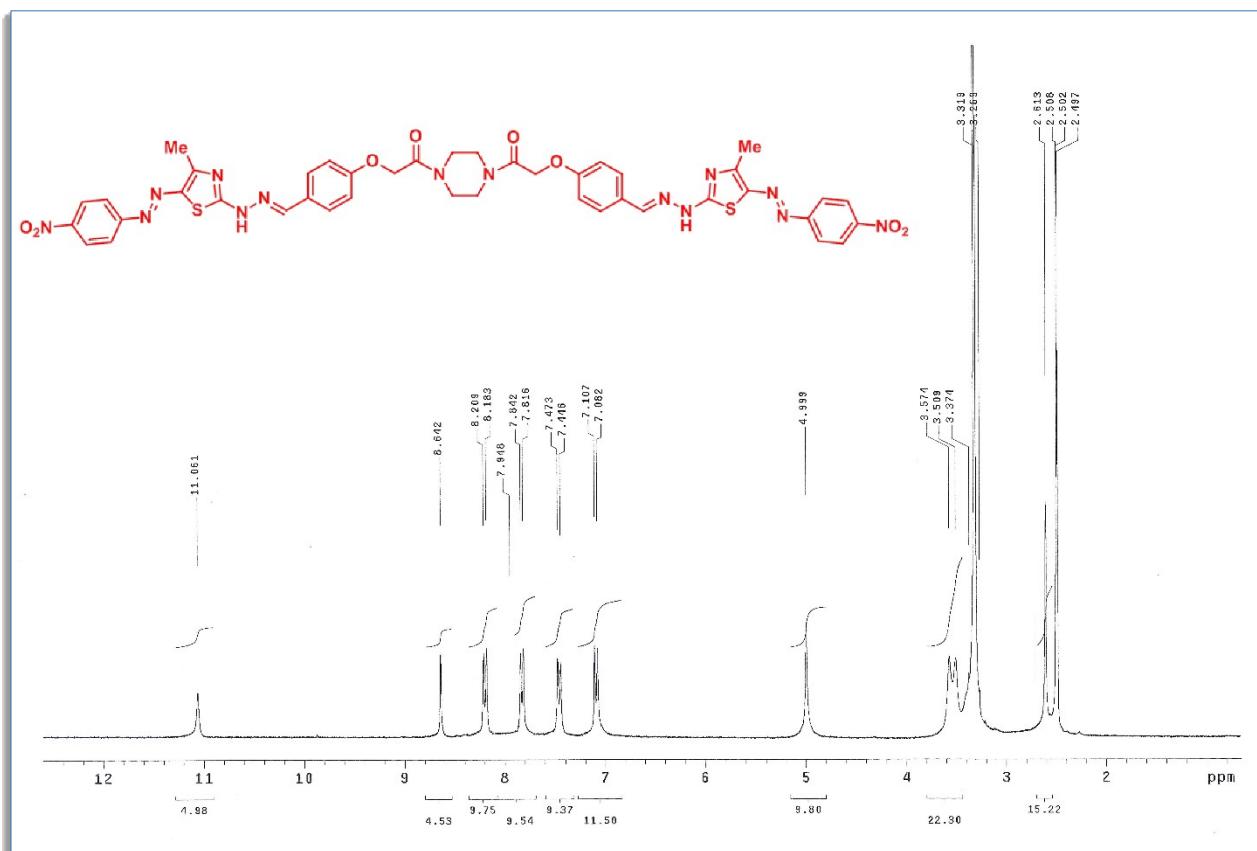
**Fig. S16.** Mass spectrum of **9c**



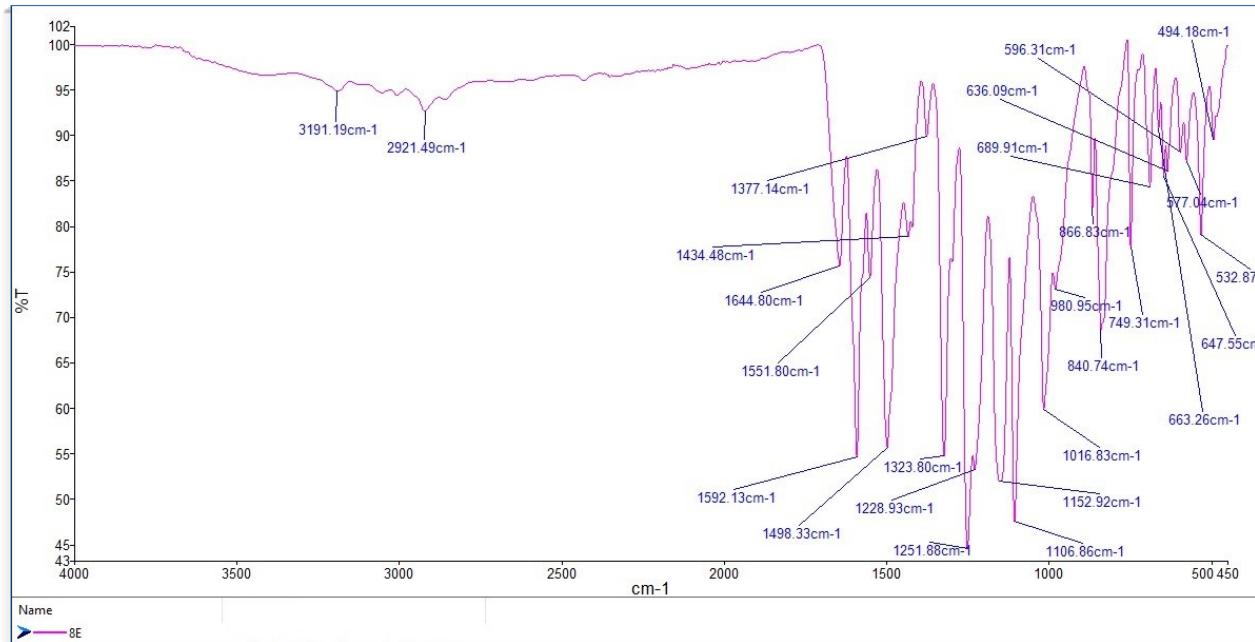
**Fig. S17.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **9d**



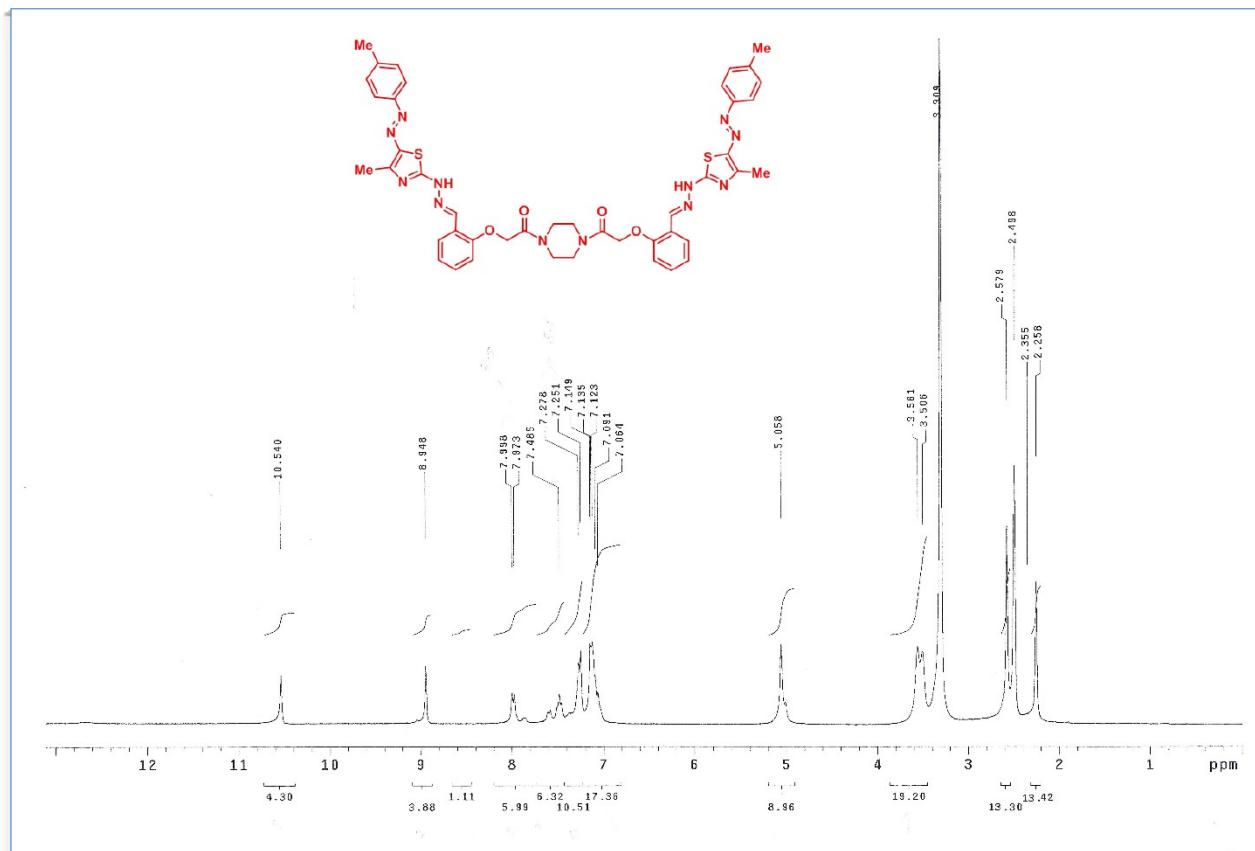
**Fig. S18.** IR spectrum of **9d**



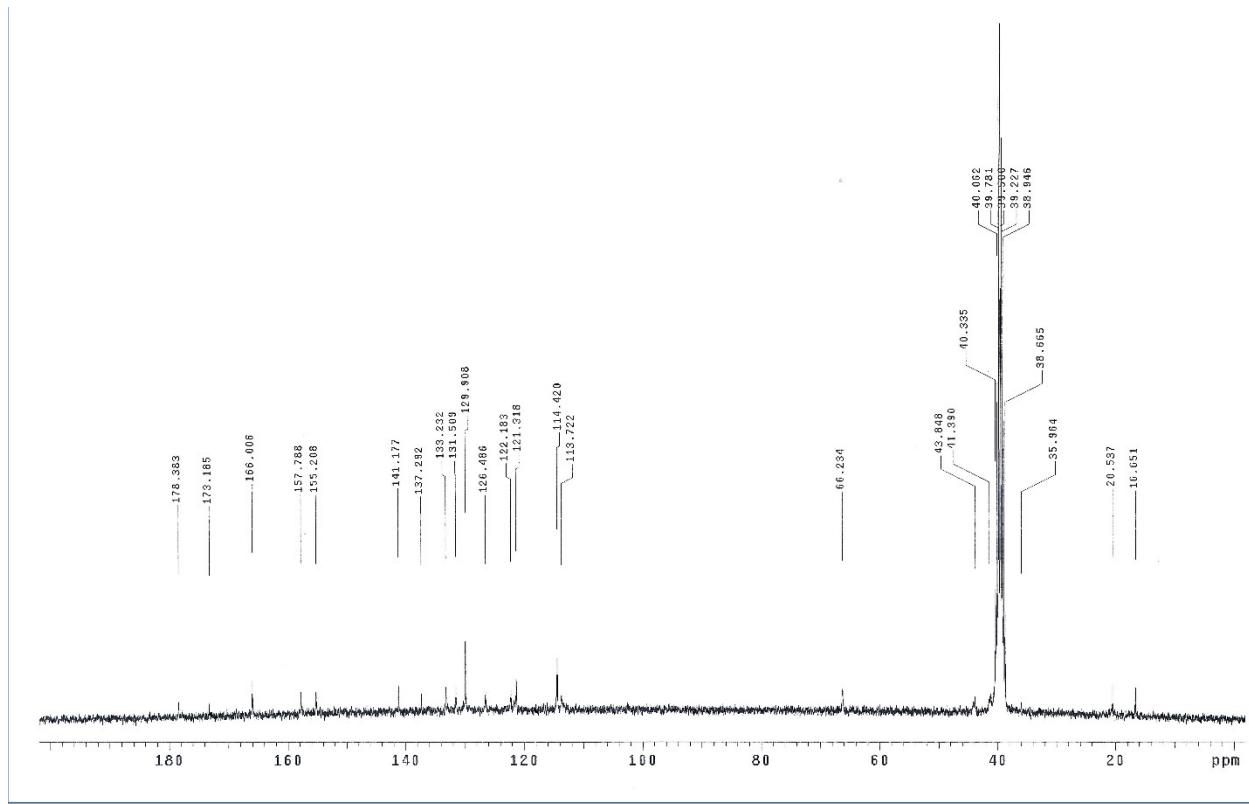
**Fig. S19.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **9e**



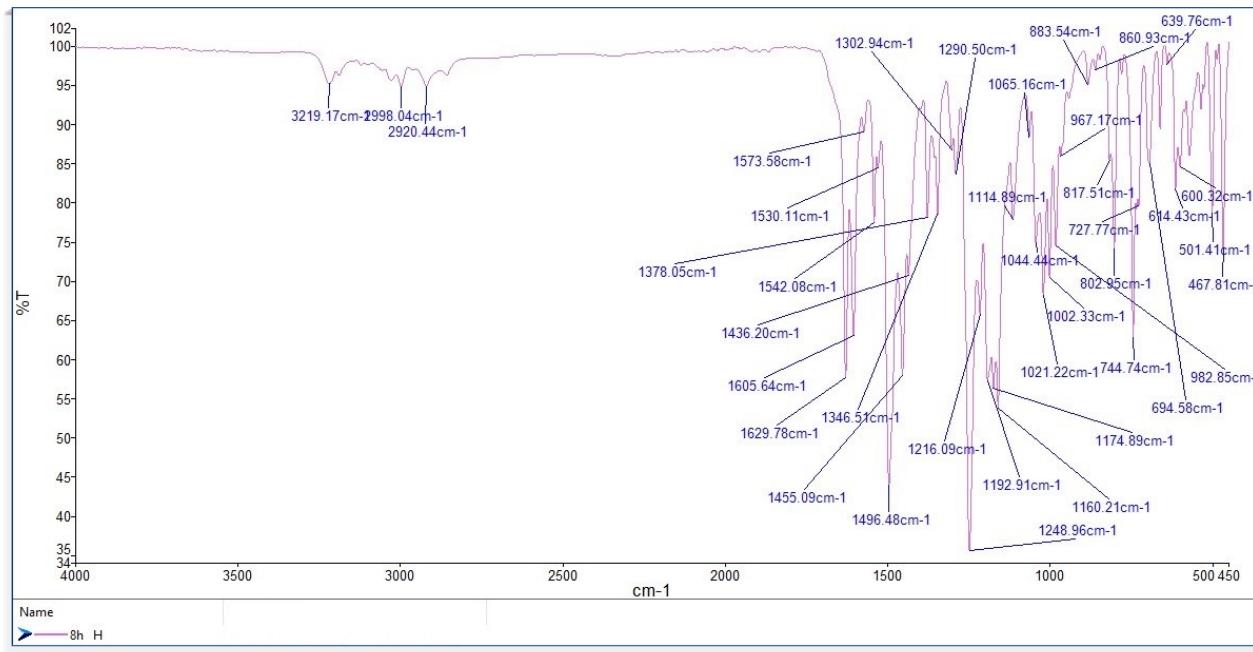
**Fig. S20.** IR spectrum of **9e**



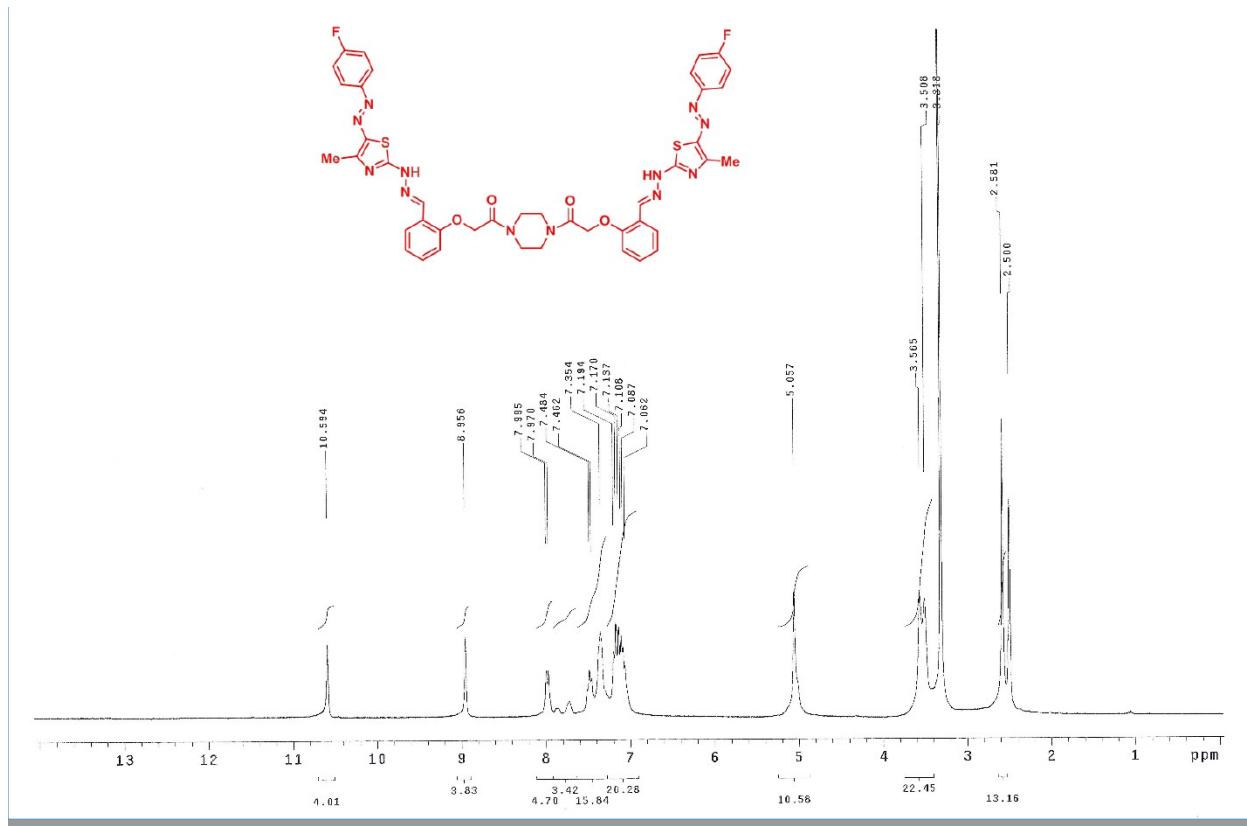
**Fig. S21.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **9f**



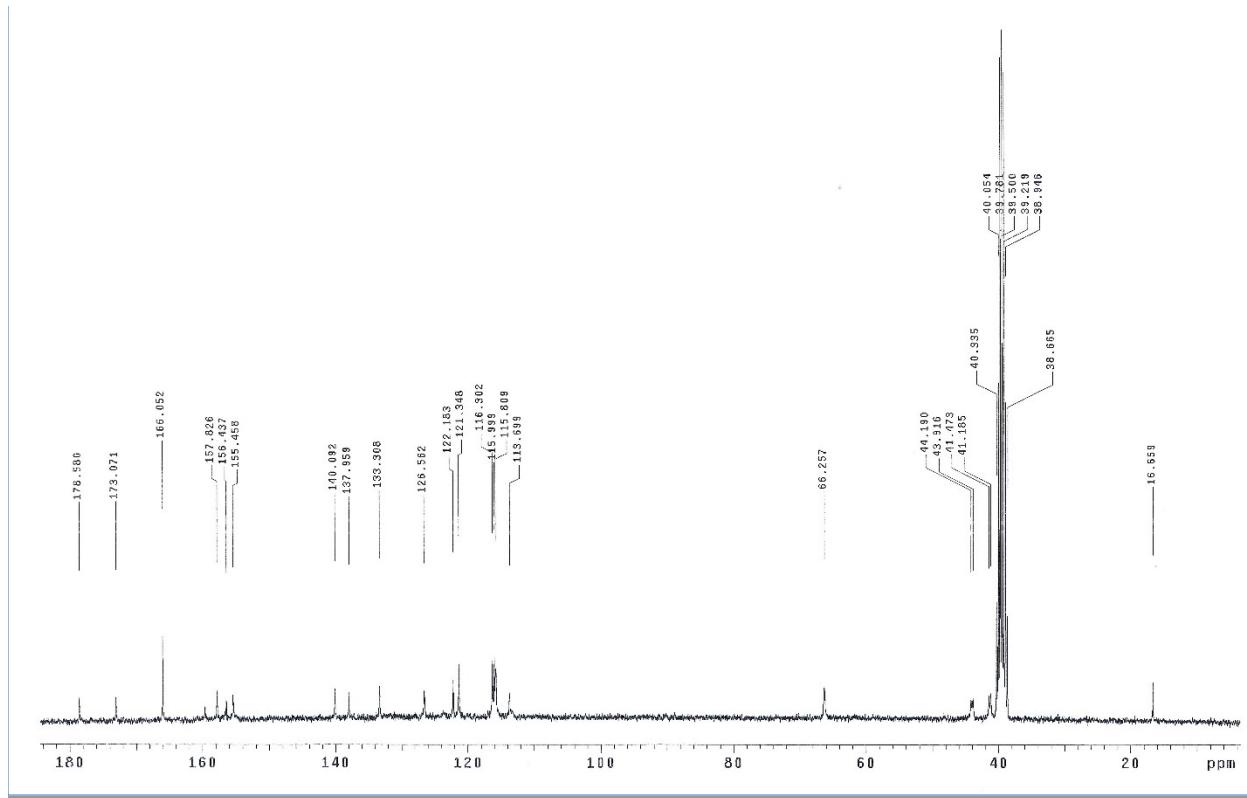
**Fig. S22.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **9f**



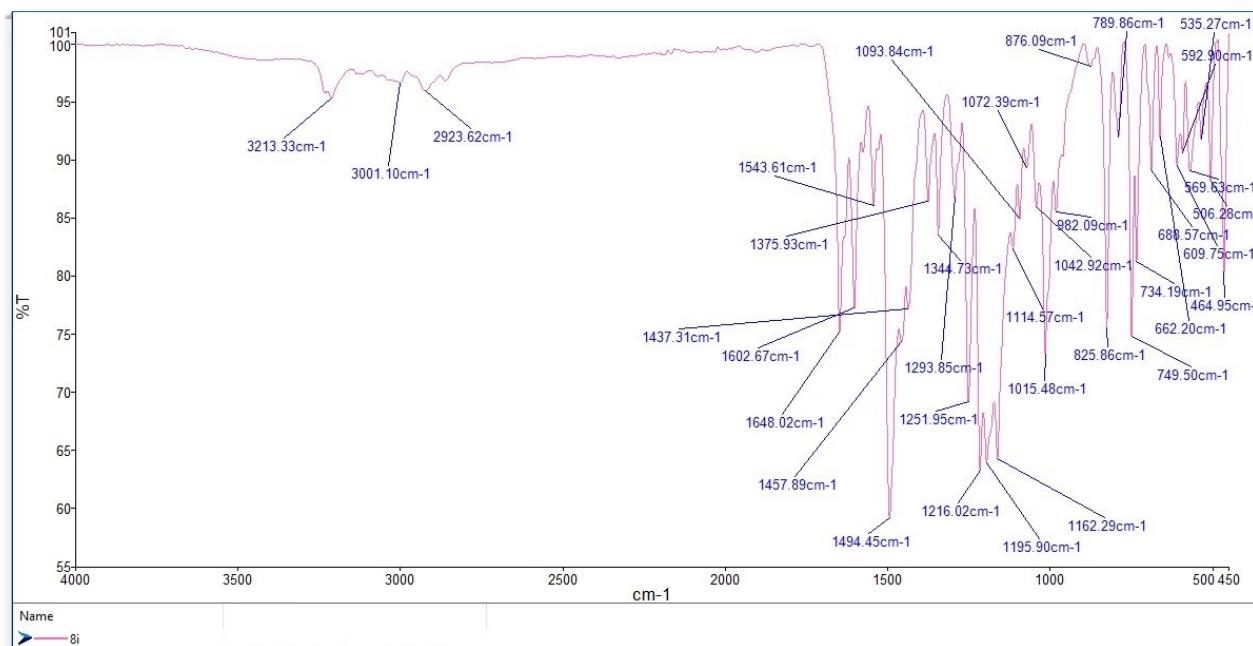
**Fig. S23.** IR spectrum of **9f**



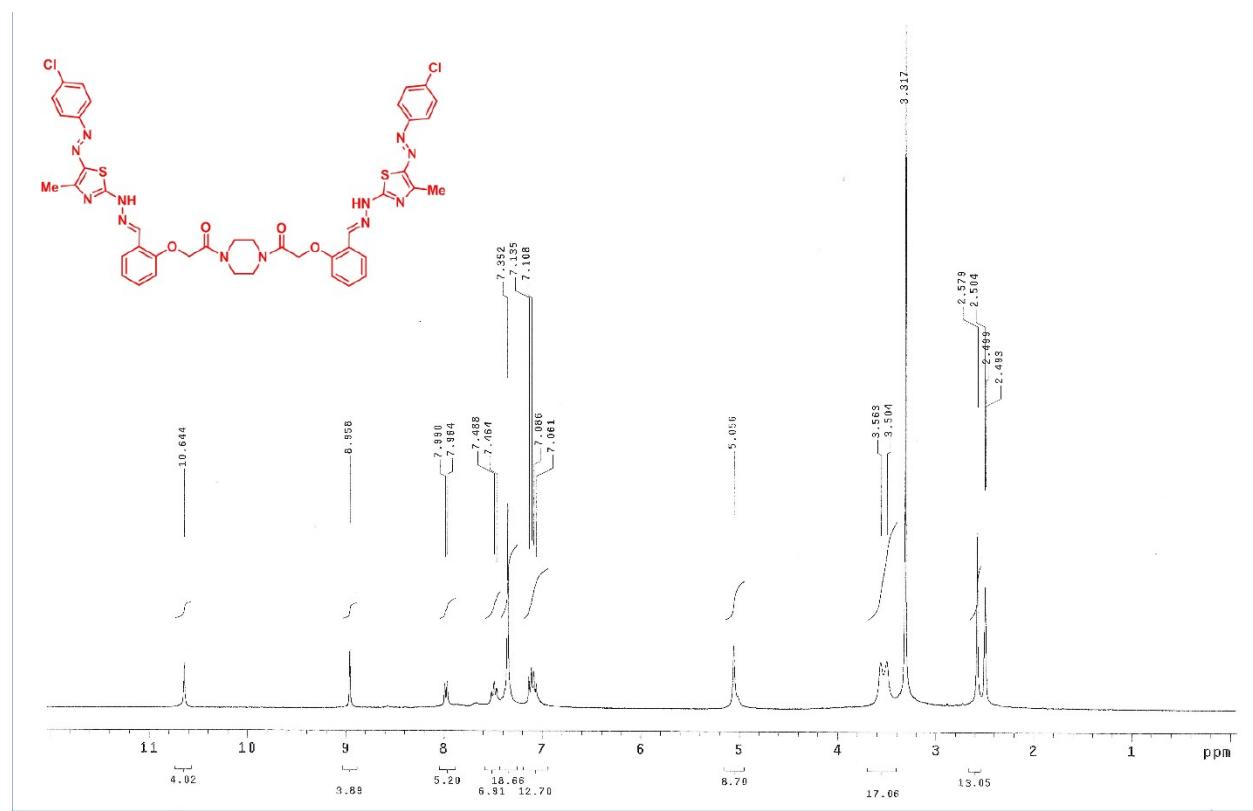
**Fig. S24.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 9g



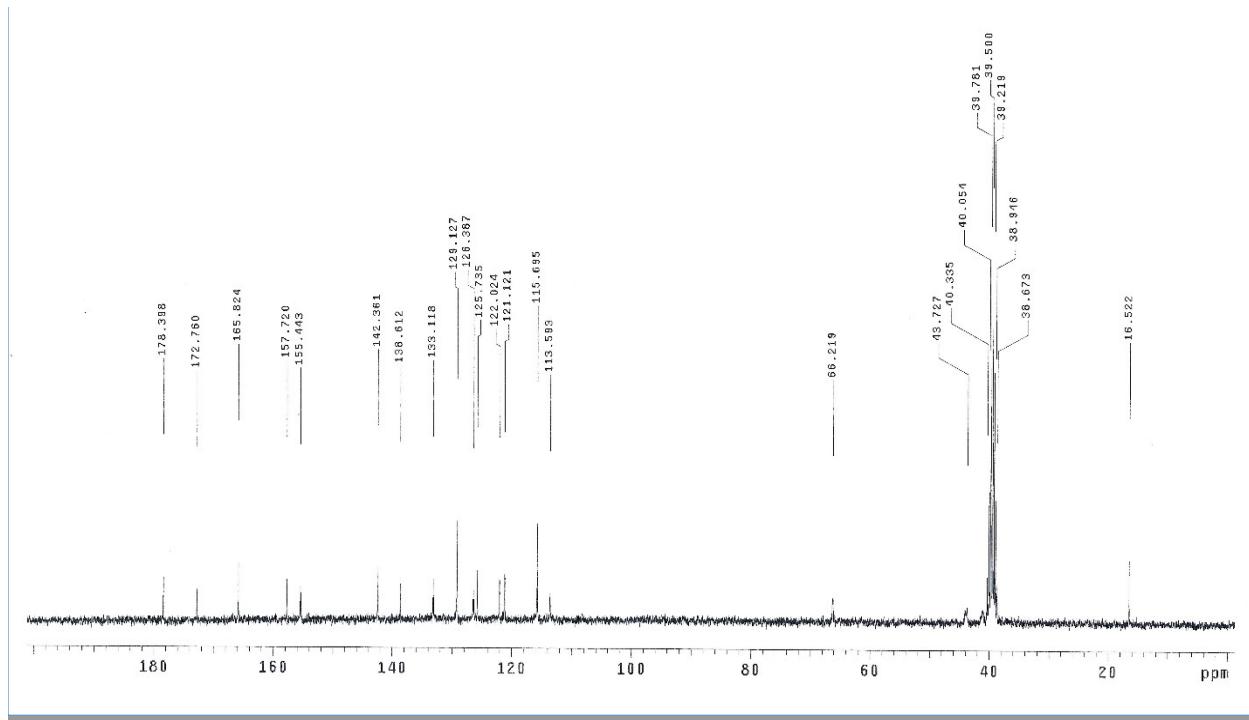
**Fig. S25.** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 9g



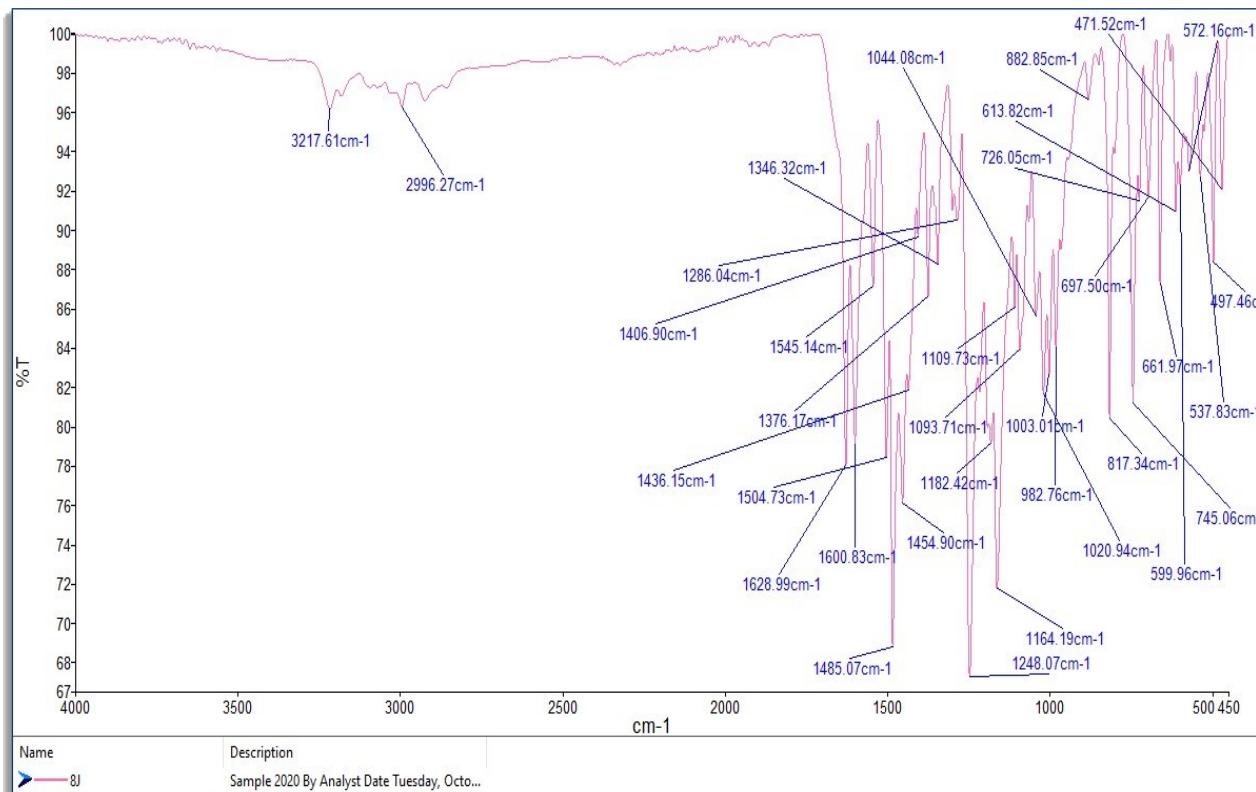
**Fig. S26.** IR spectrum of **9g**



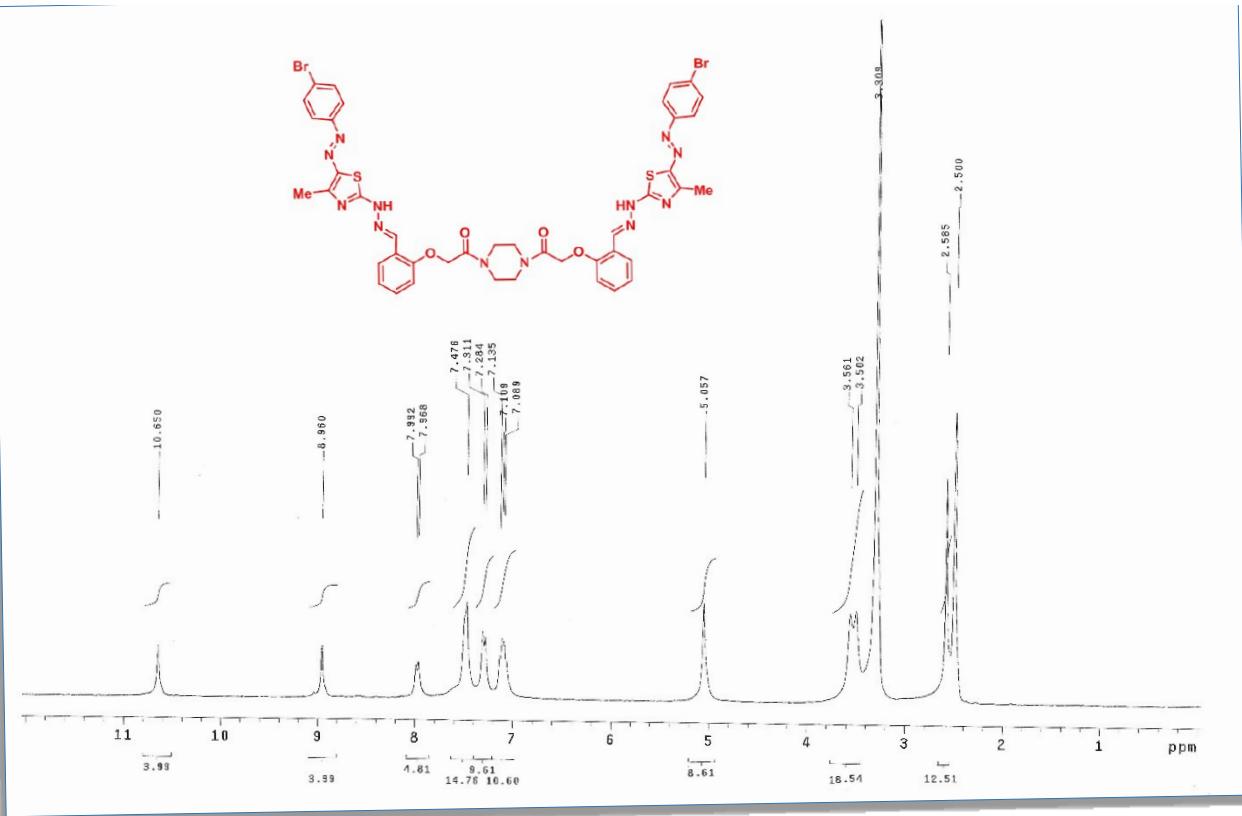
**Fig. S27.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **9h**



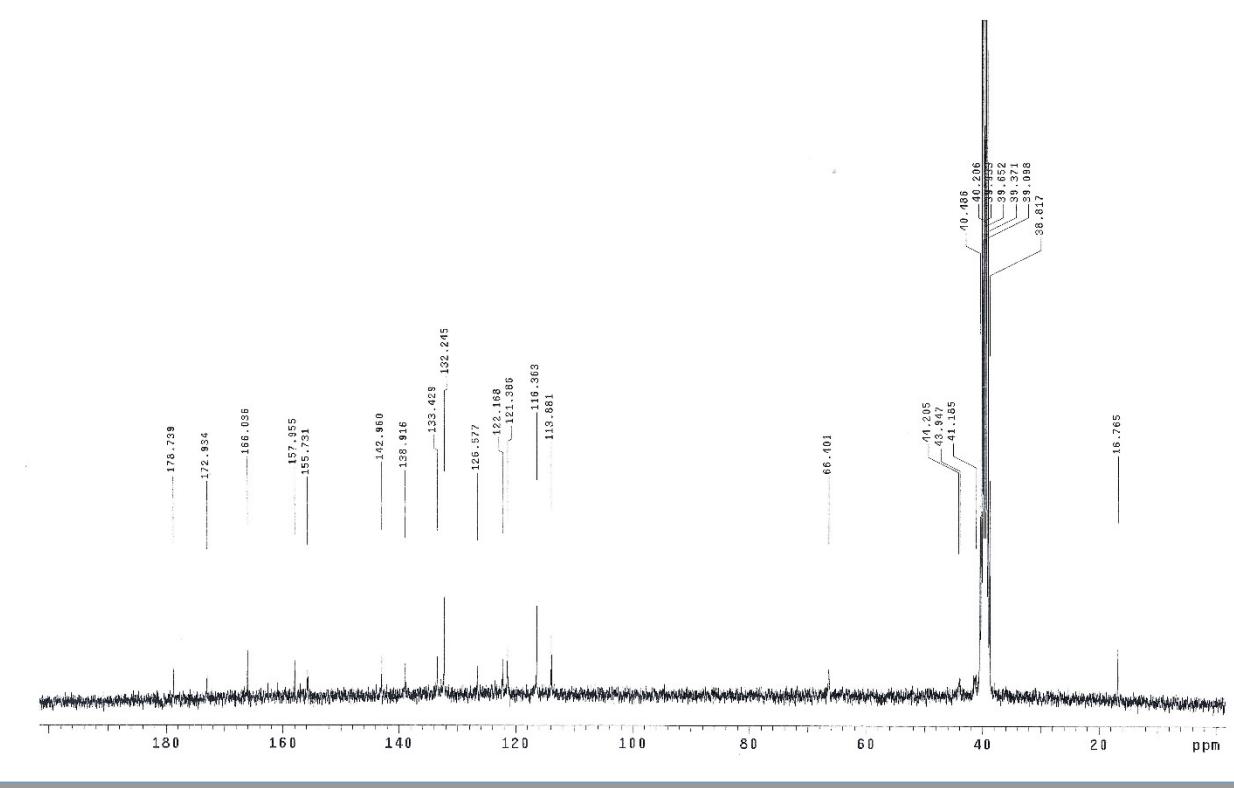
**Fig. S28.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **9h**



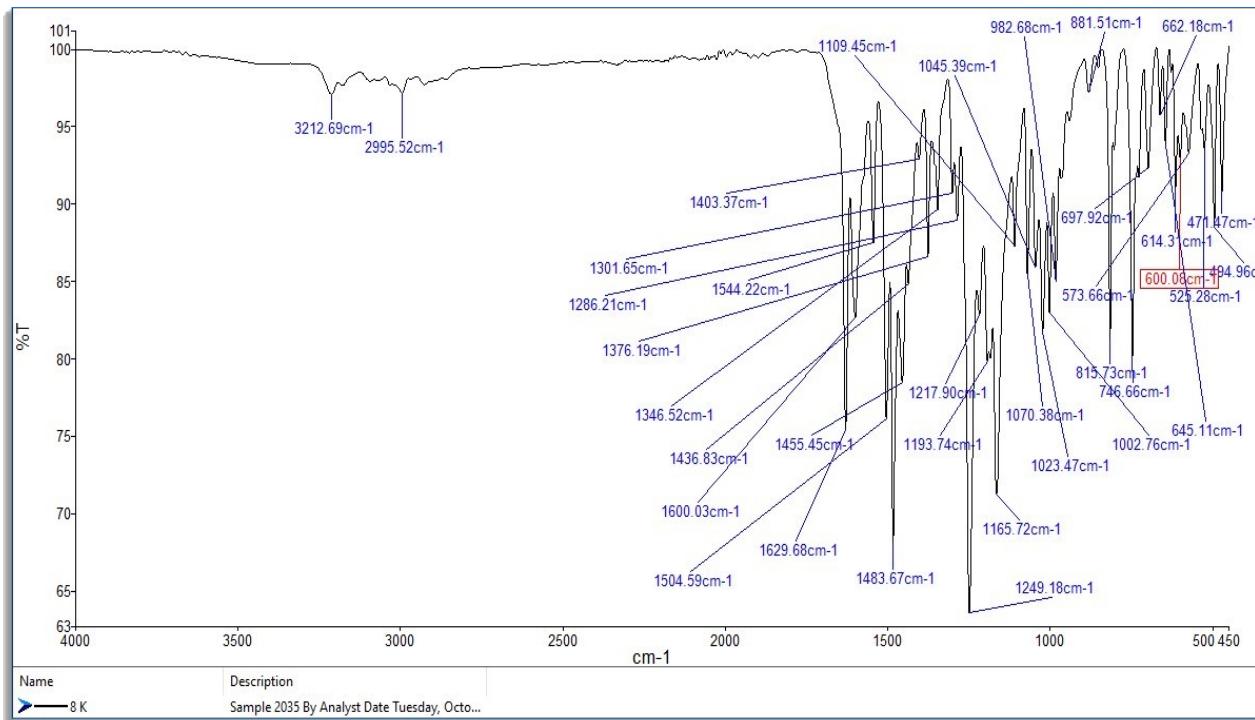
**Fig. S29.** IR spectrum of **9h**



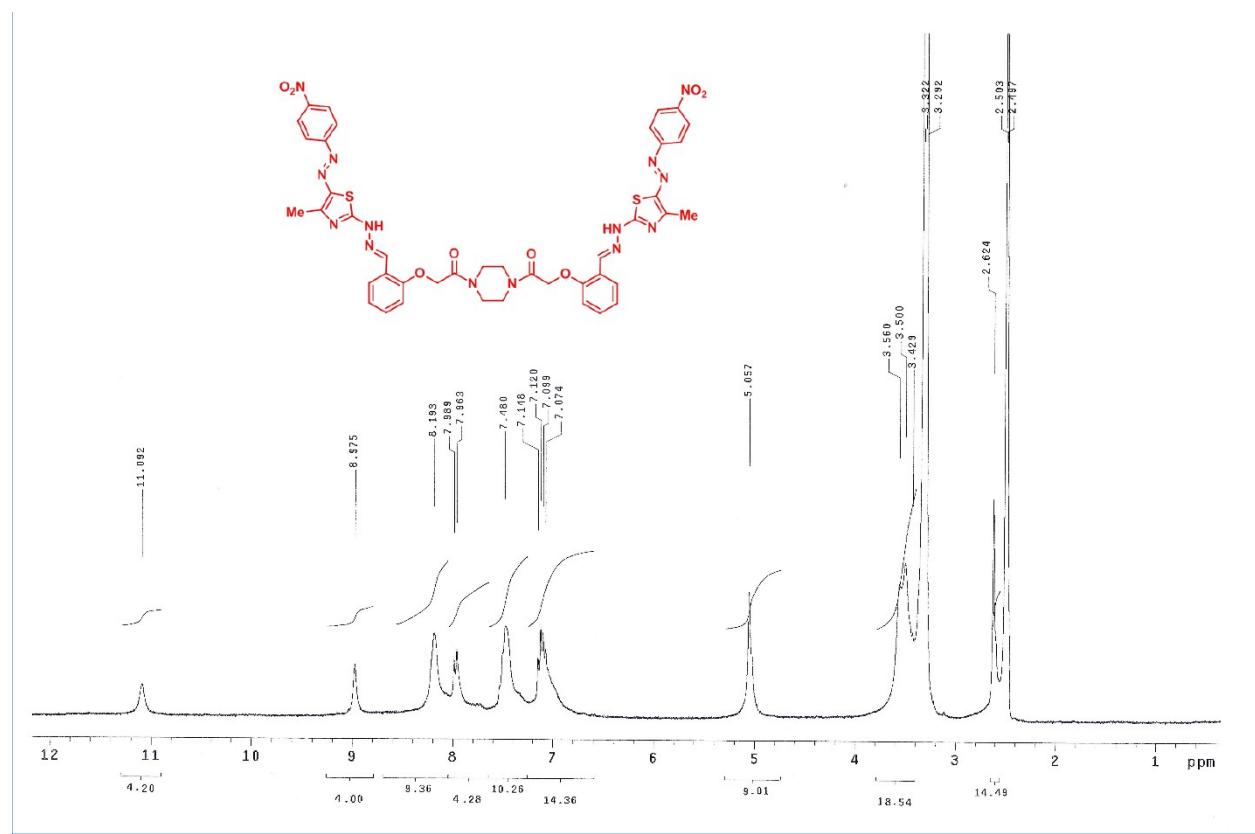
**Fig. S30.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 9i



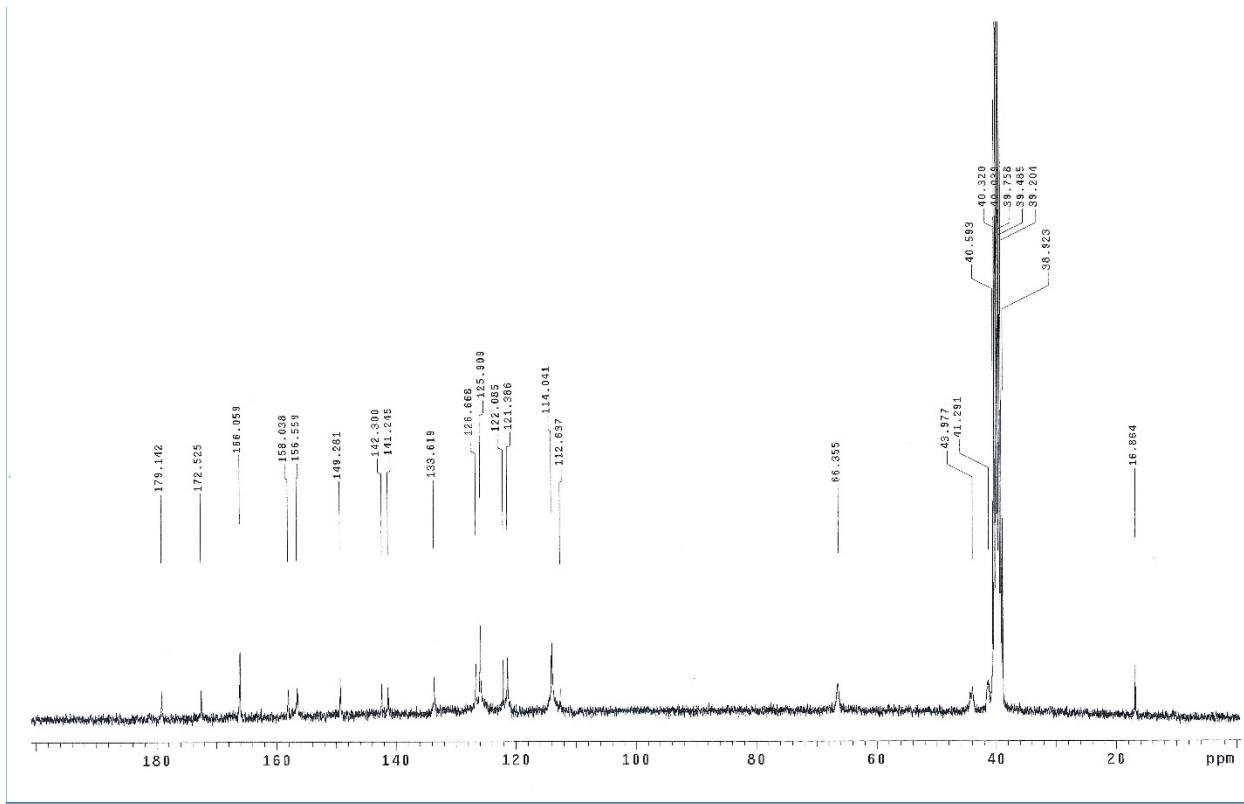
**Fig. S31.** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 9i



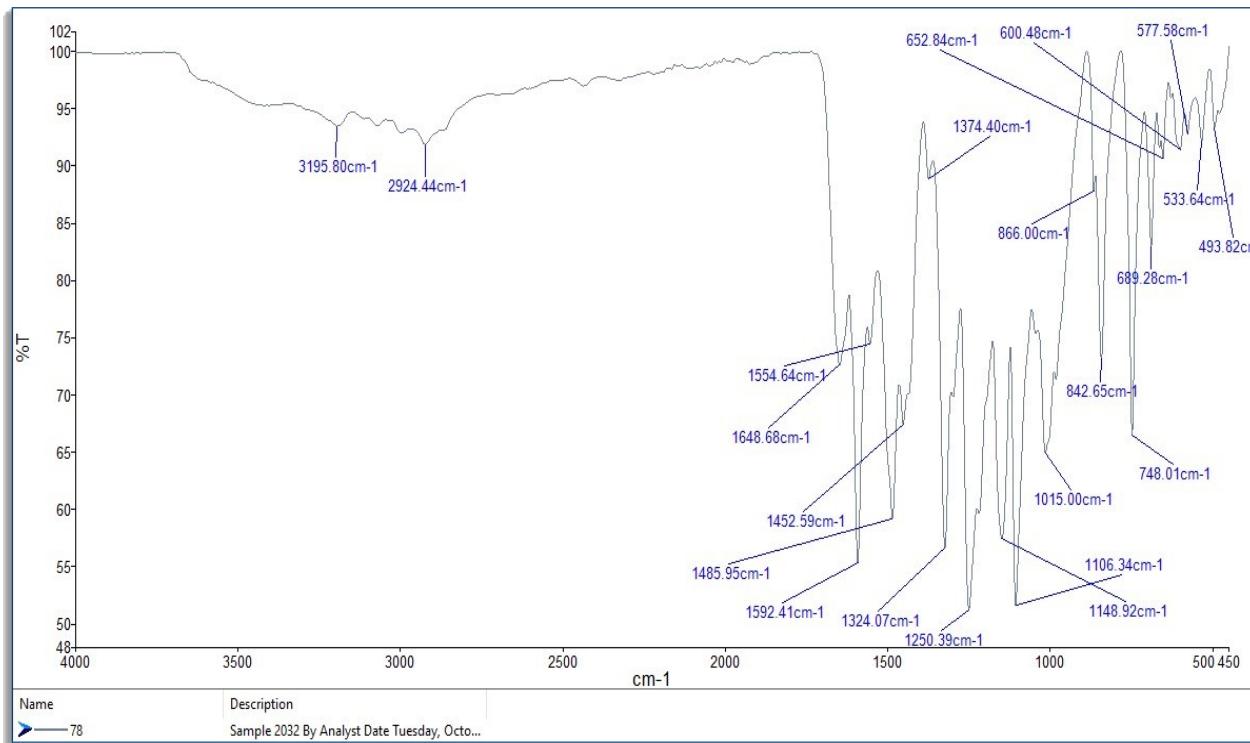
**Fig. S32.** IR spectrum of **9i**



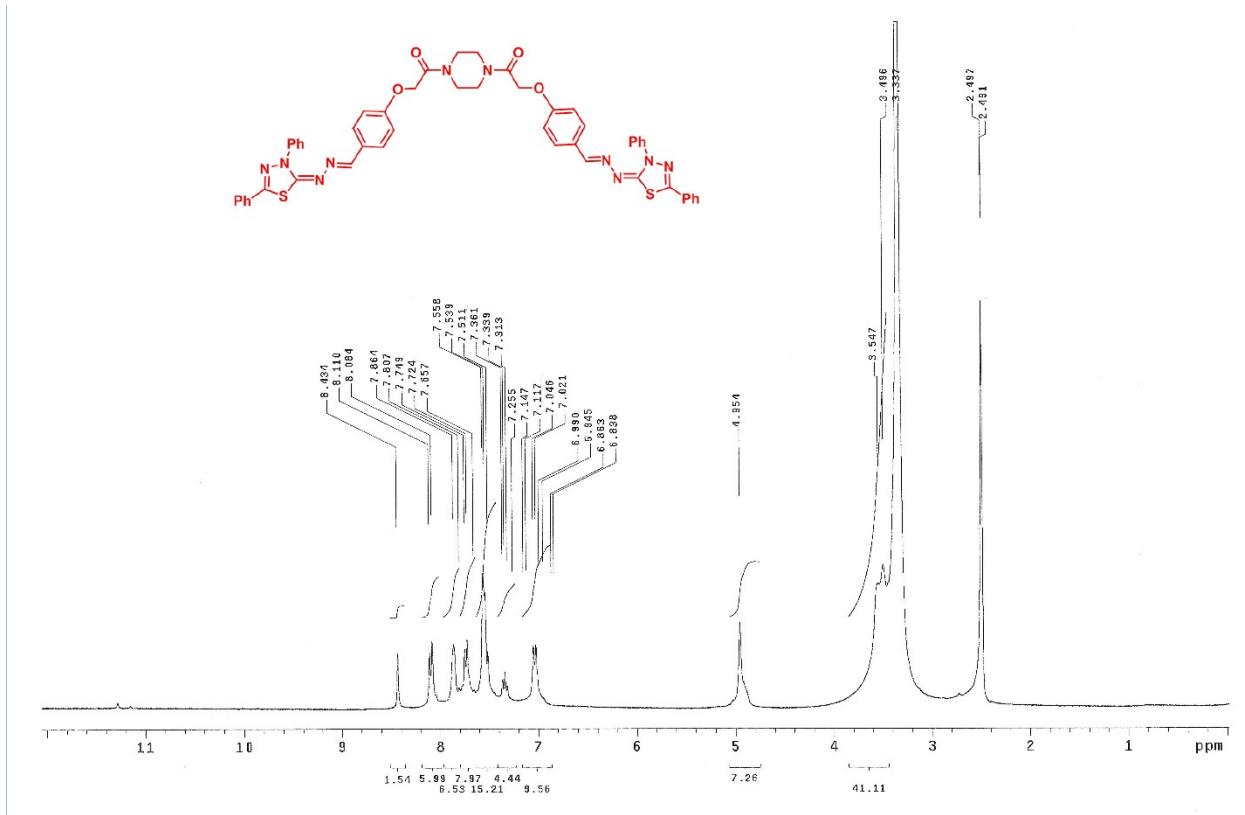
**Fig. S33.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **9j**



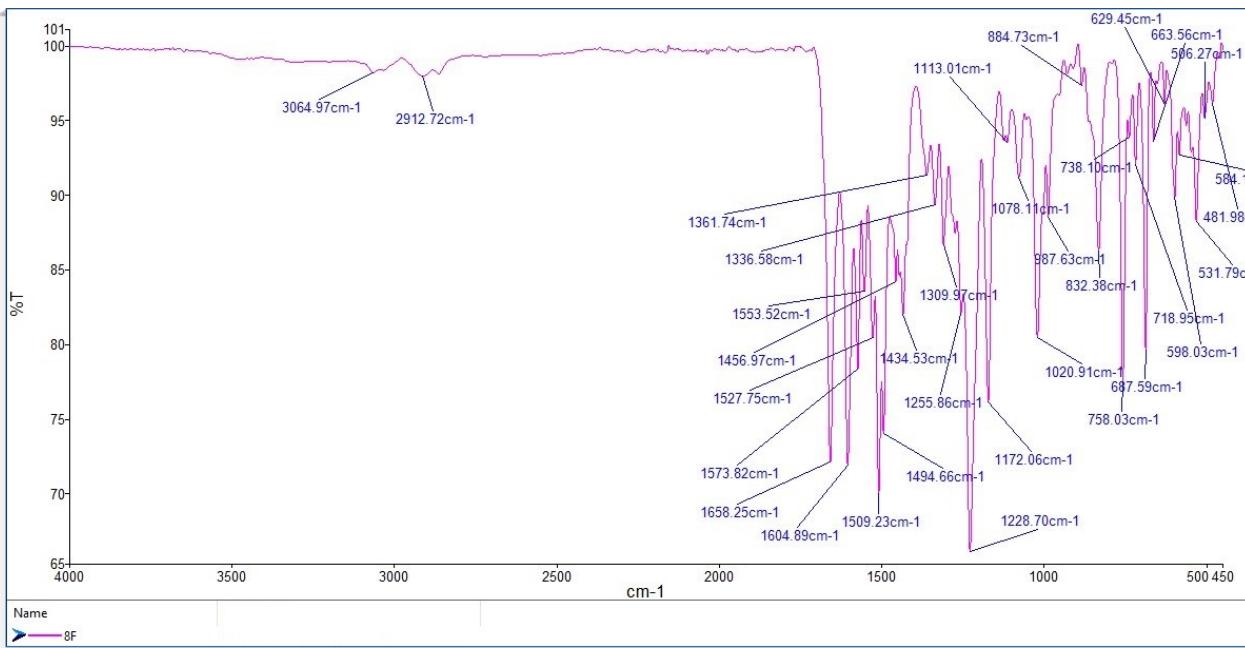
**Fig. S34.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **9j**



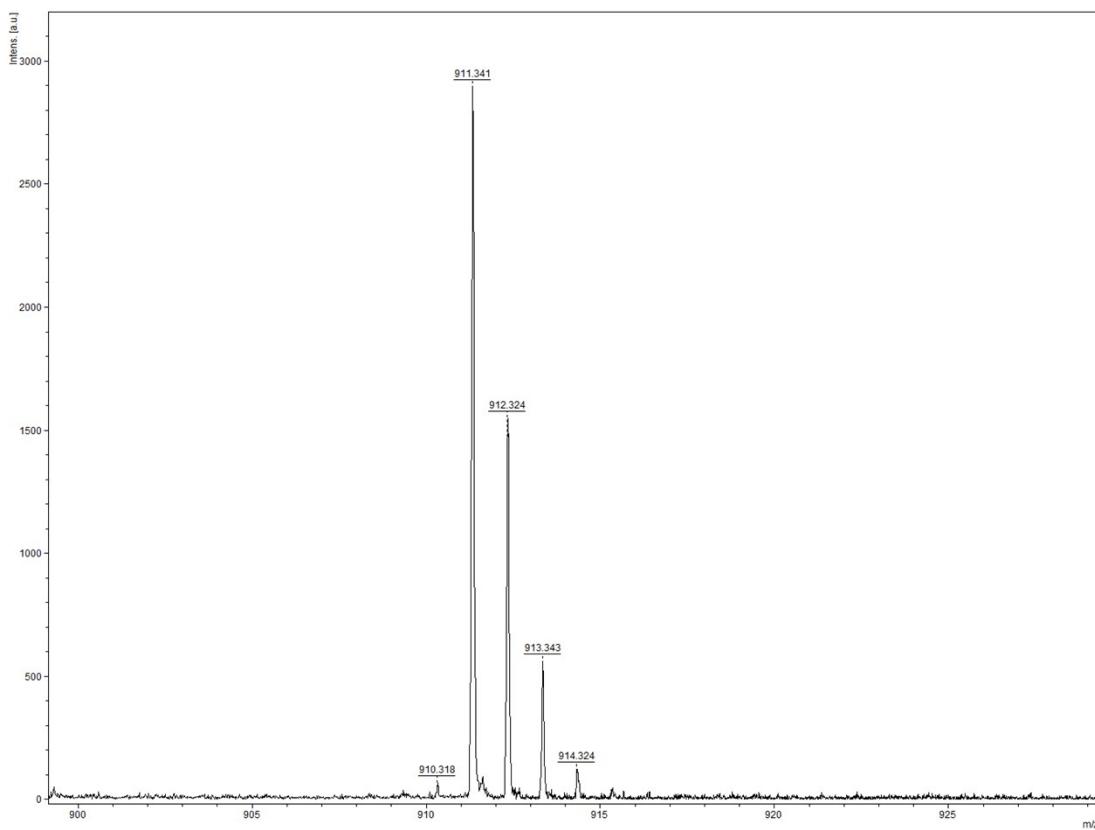
**Fig. S35.** IR spectrum of **9j**



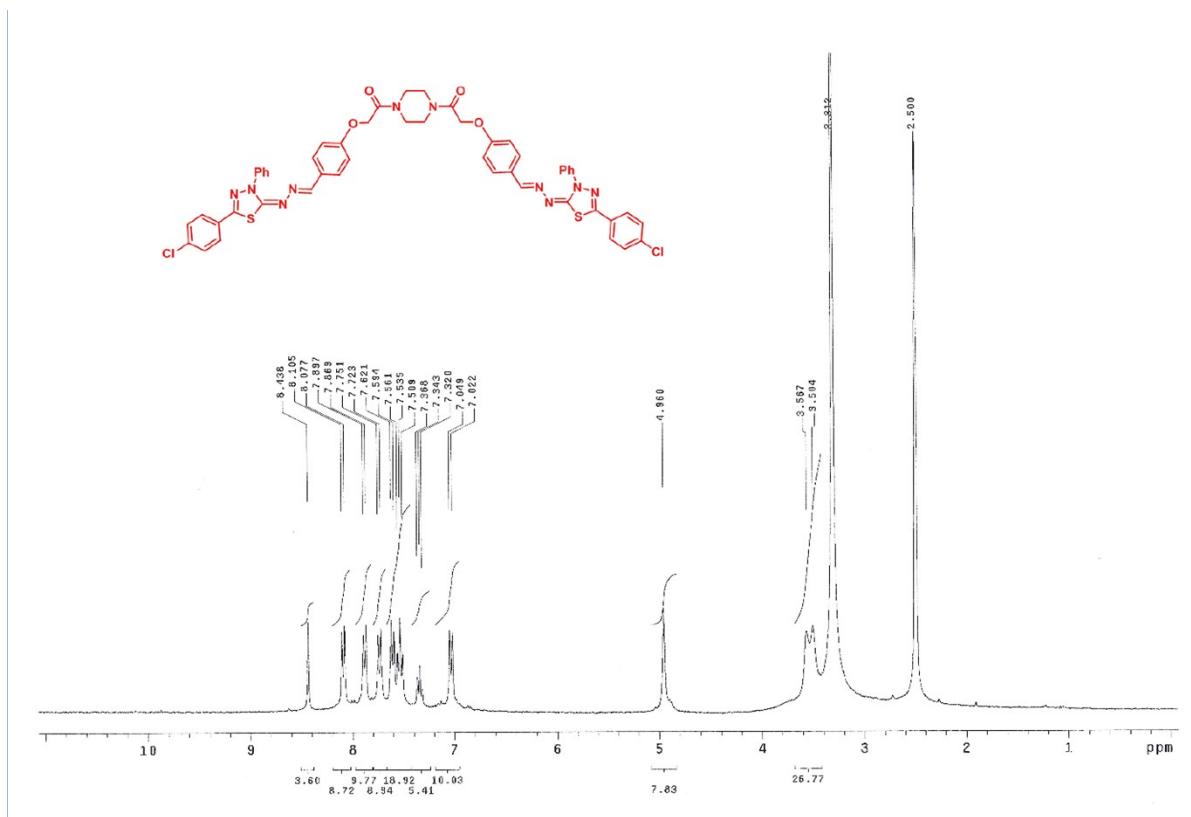
**Fig. S36.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of 13a



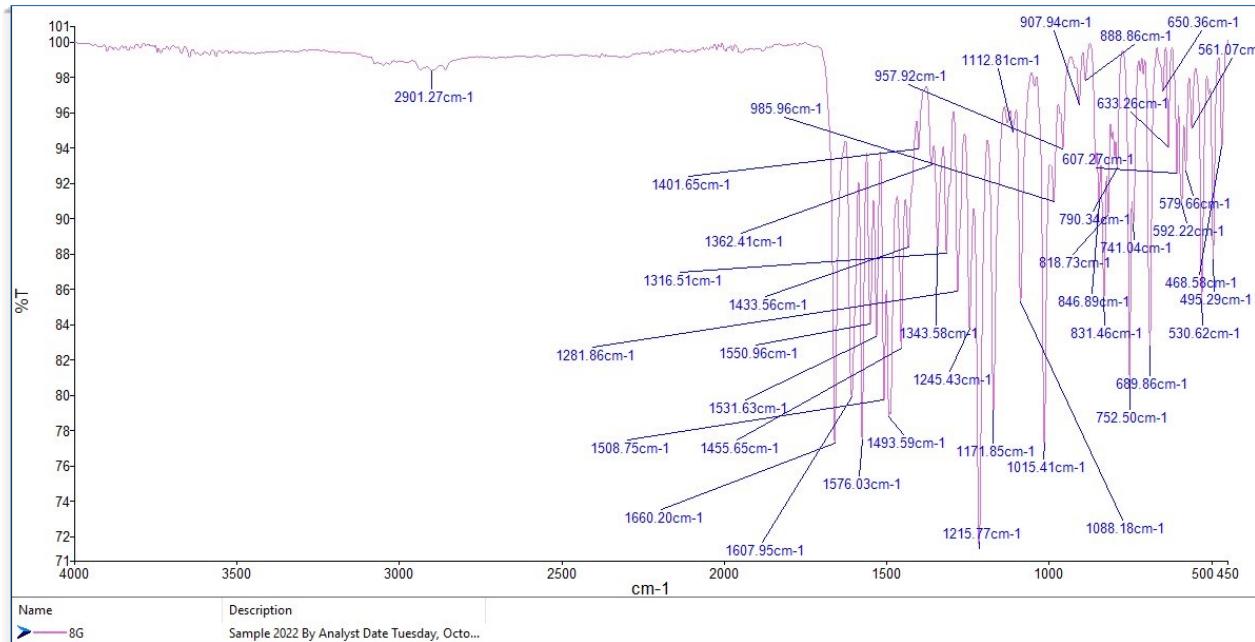
**Fig. S37.** IR spectrum of 13a



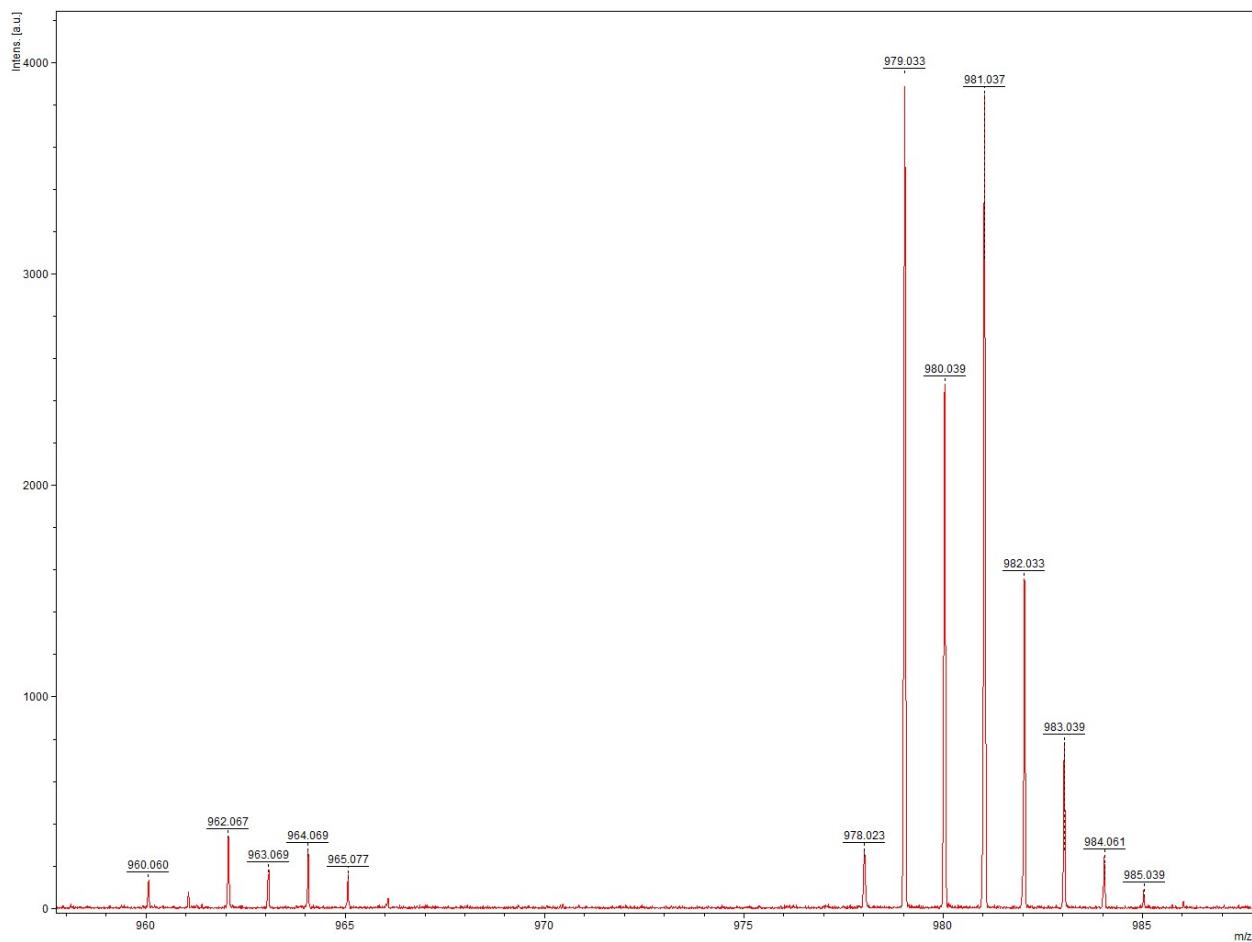
**Fig. S38.** Mass spectrum of 13a



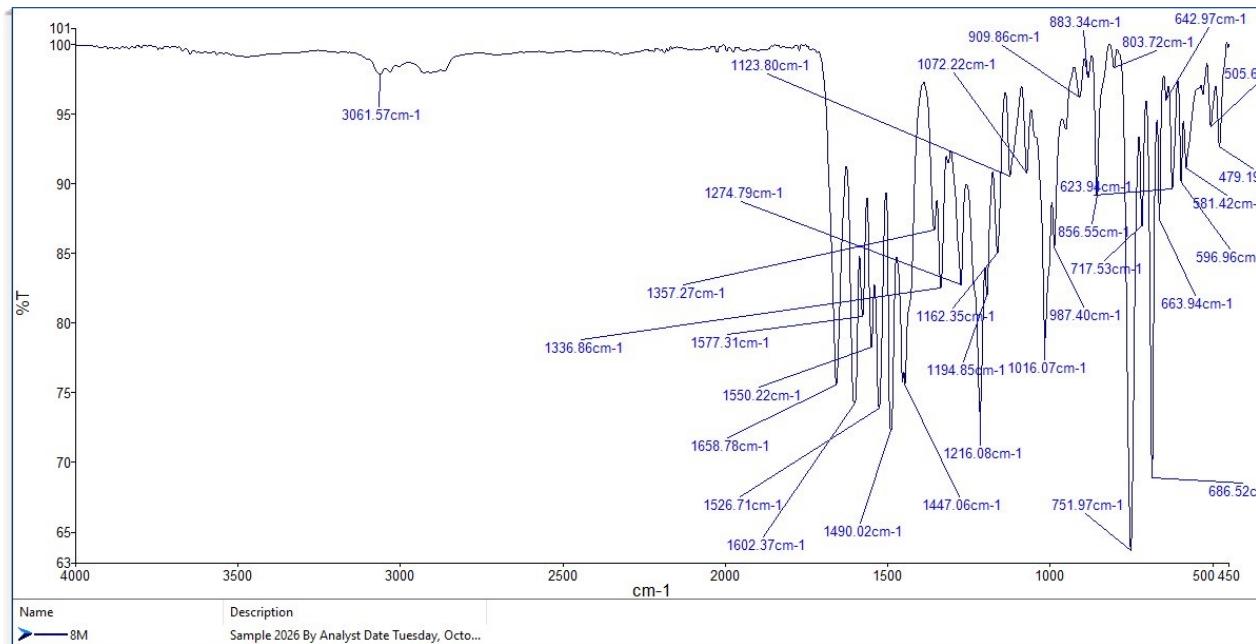
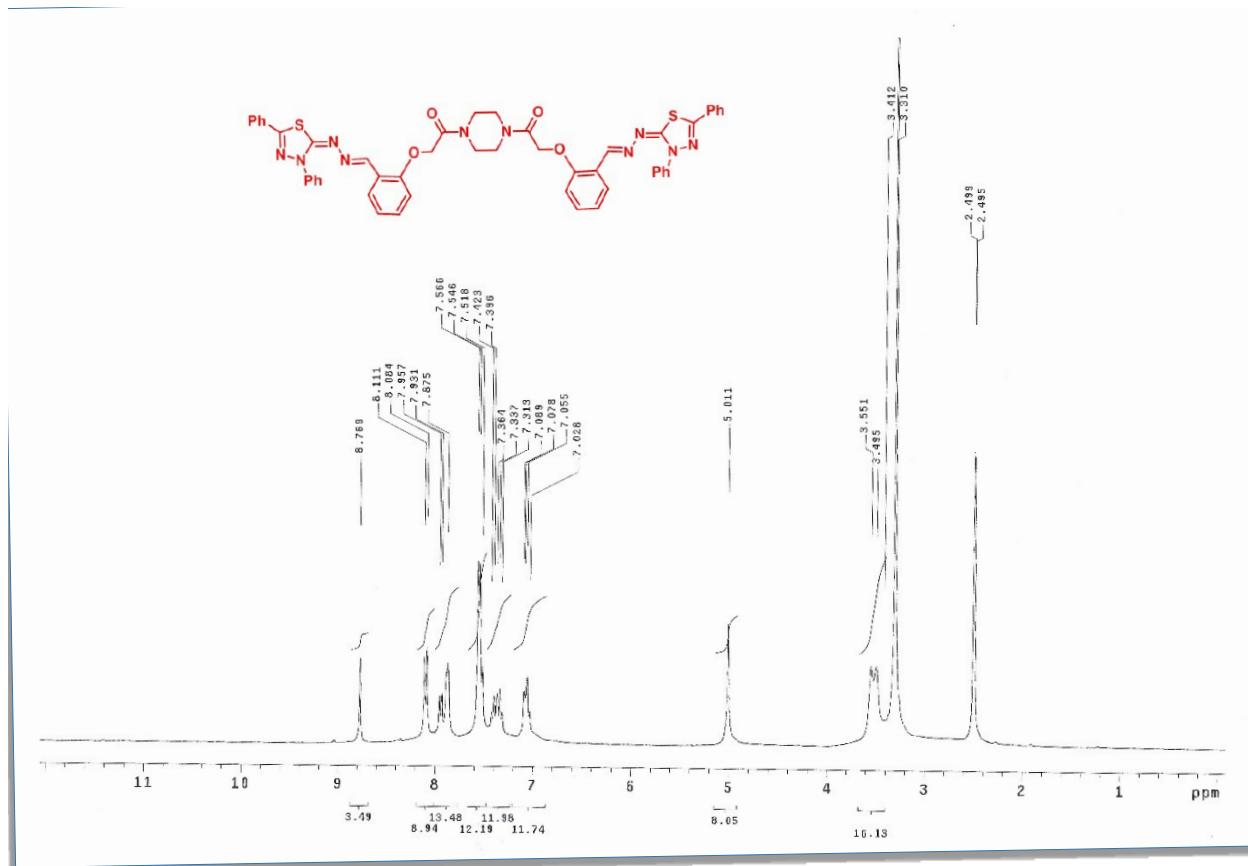
**Fig. S39.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of 13b



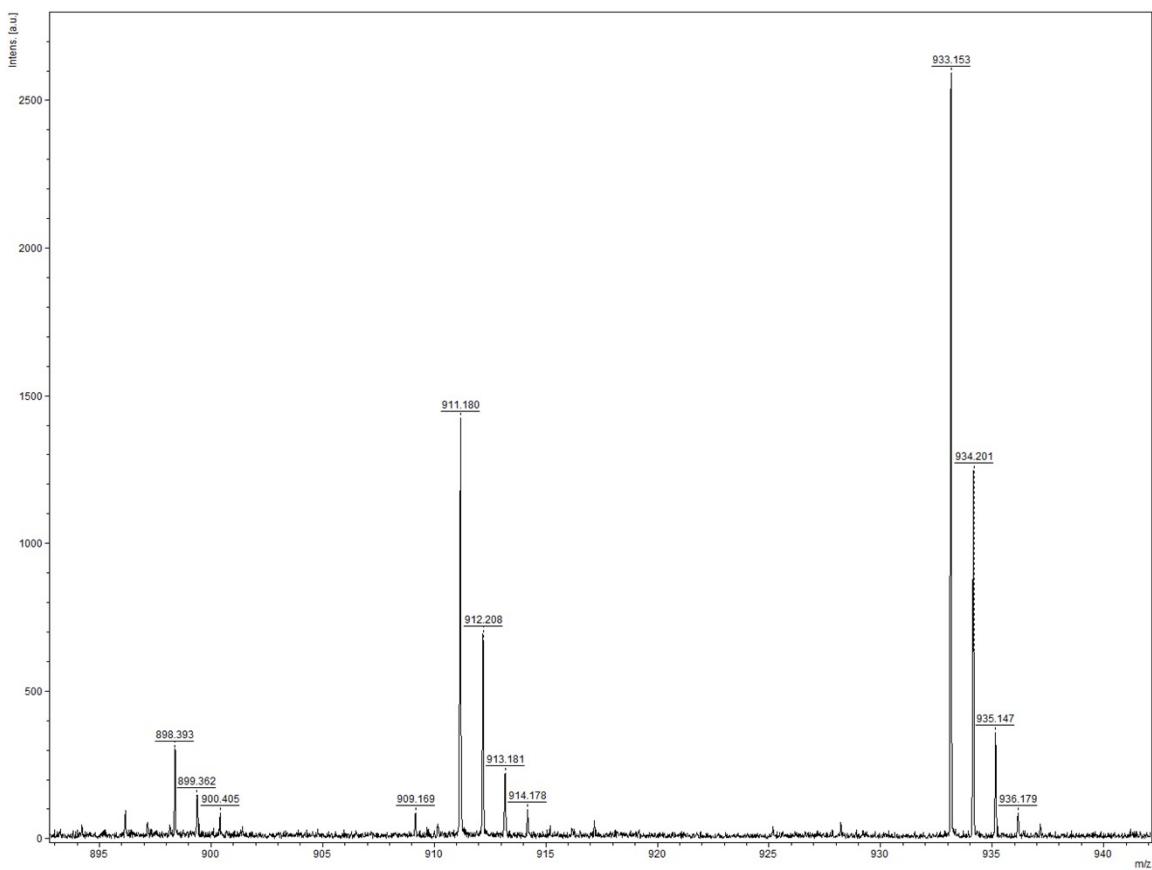
**Fig. S40.** IR spectrum of **13b**



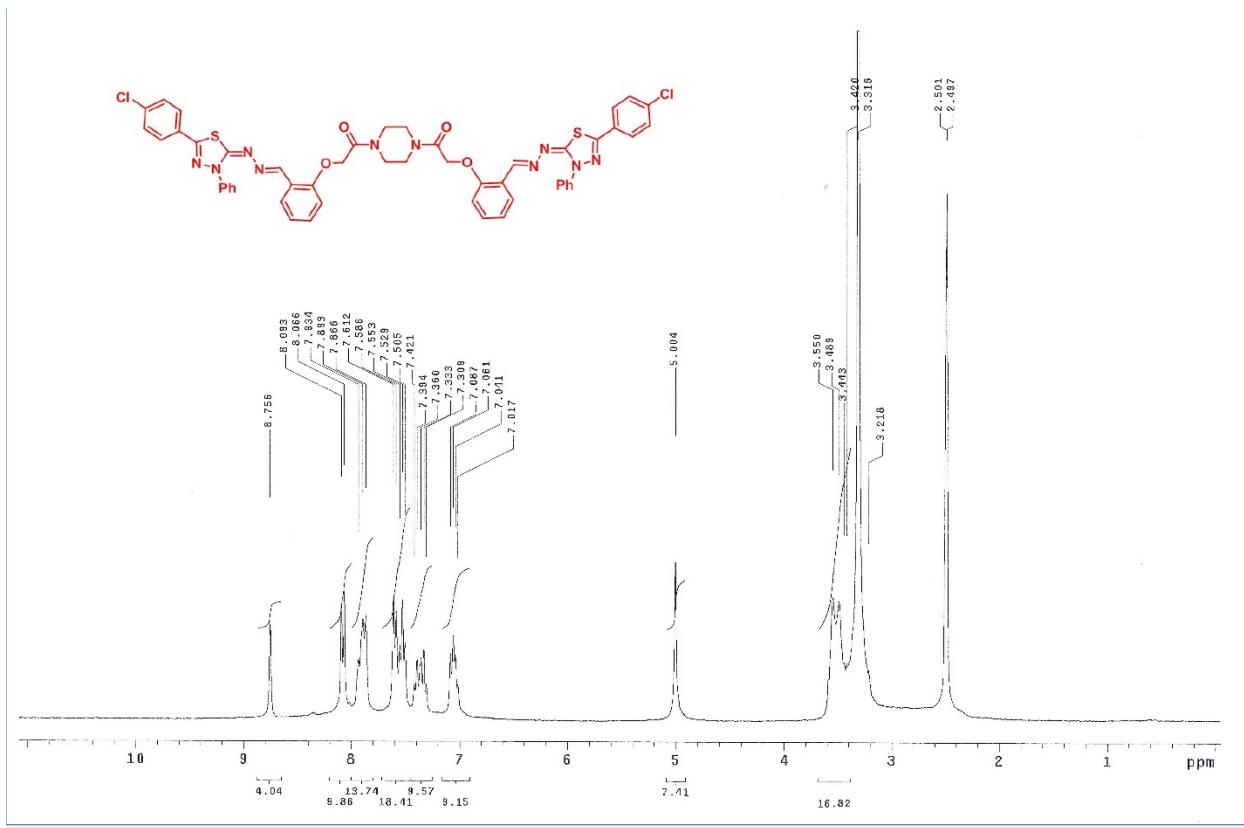
**Fig. S41.** Mass spectrum of **13b**



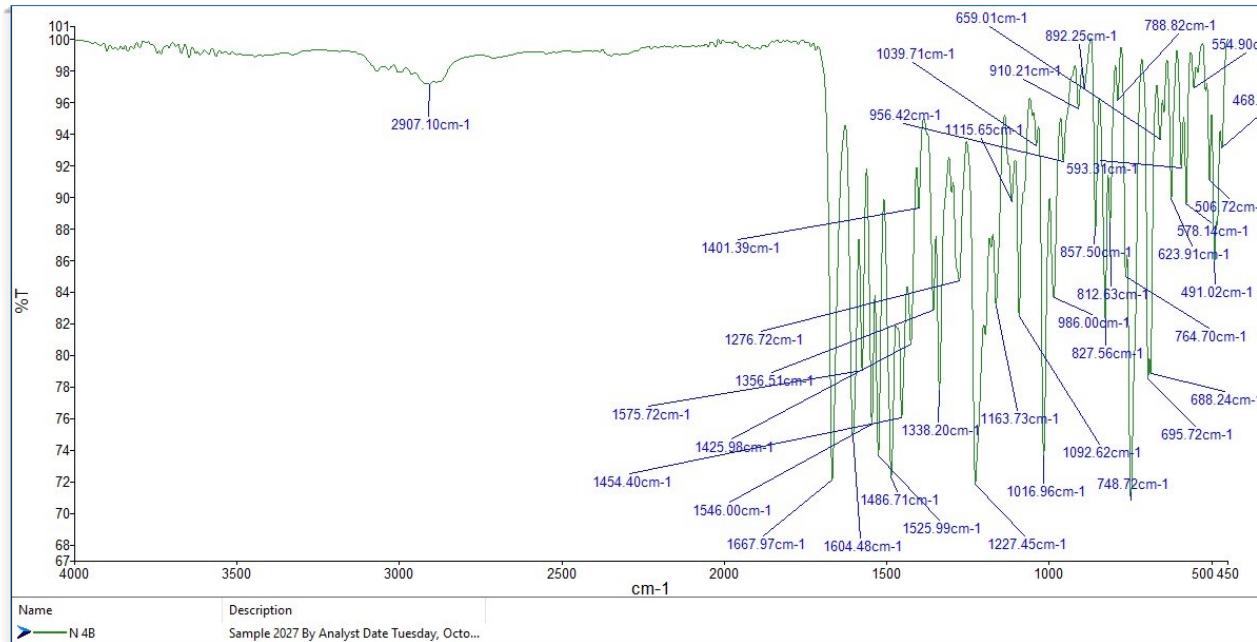
**Fig. S43.** IR spectrum of **13c**



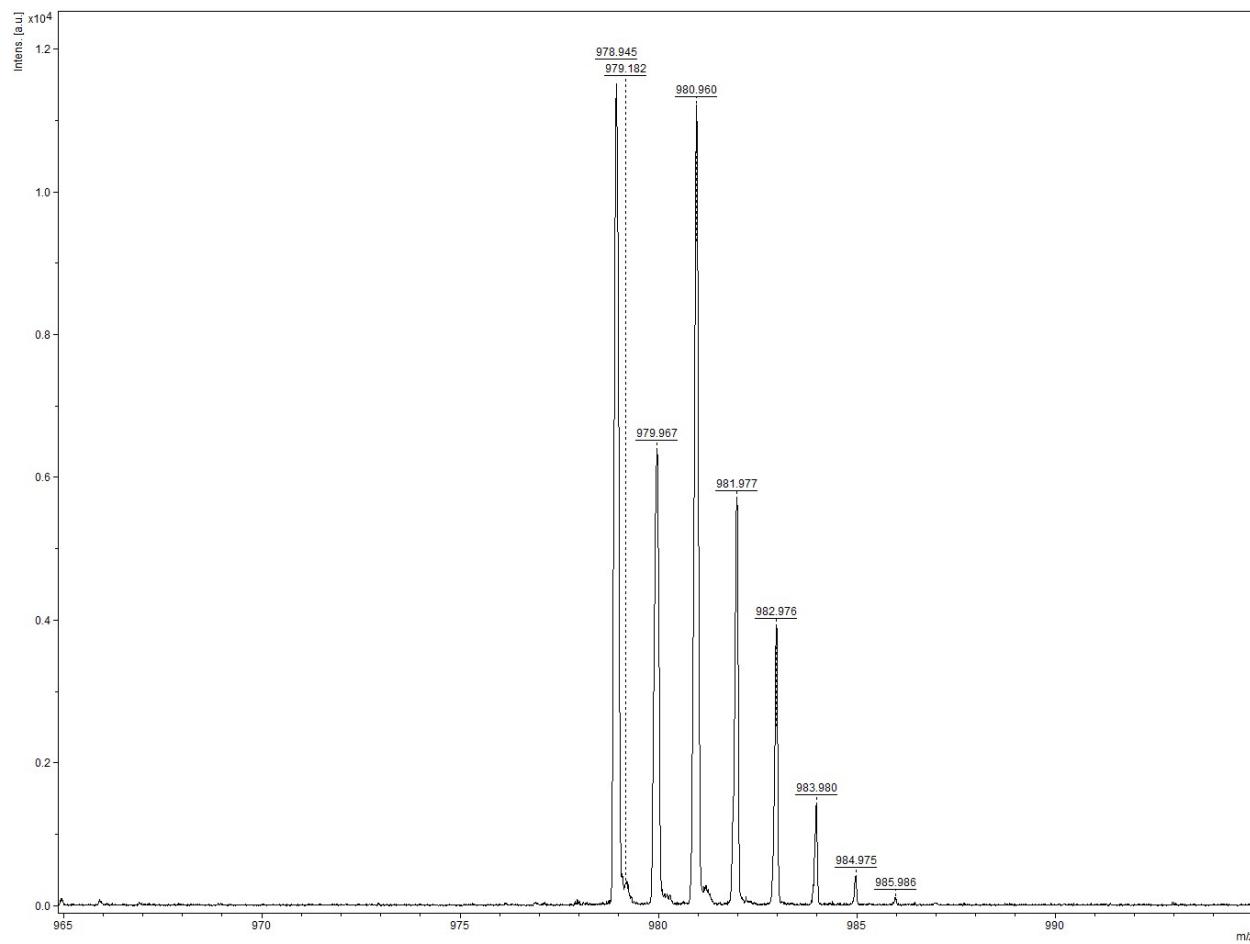
**Fig. S44.** Mass spectrum of 13c



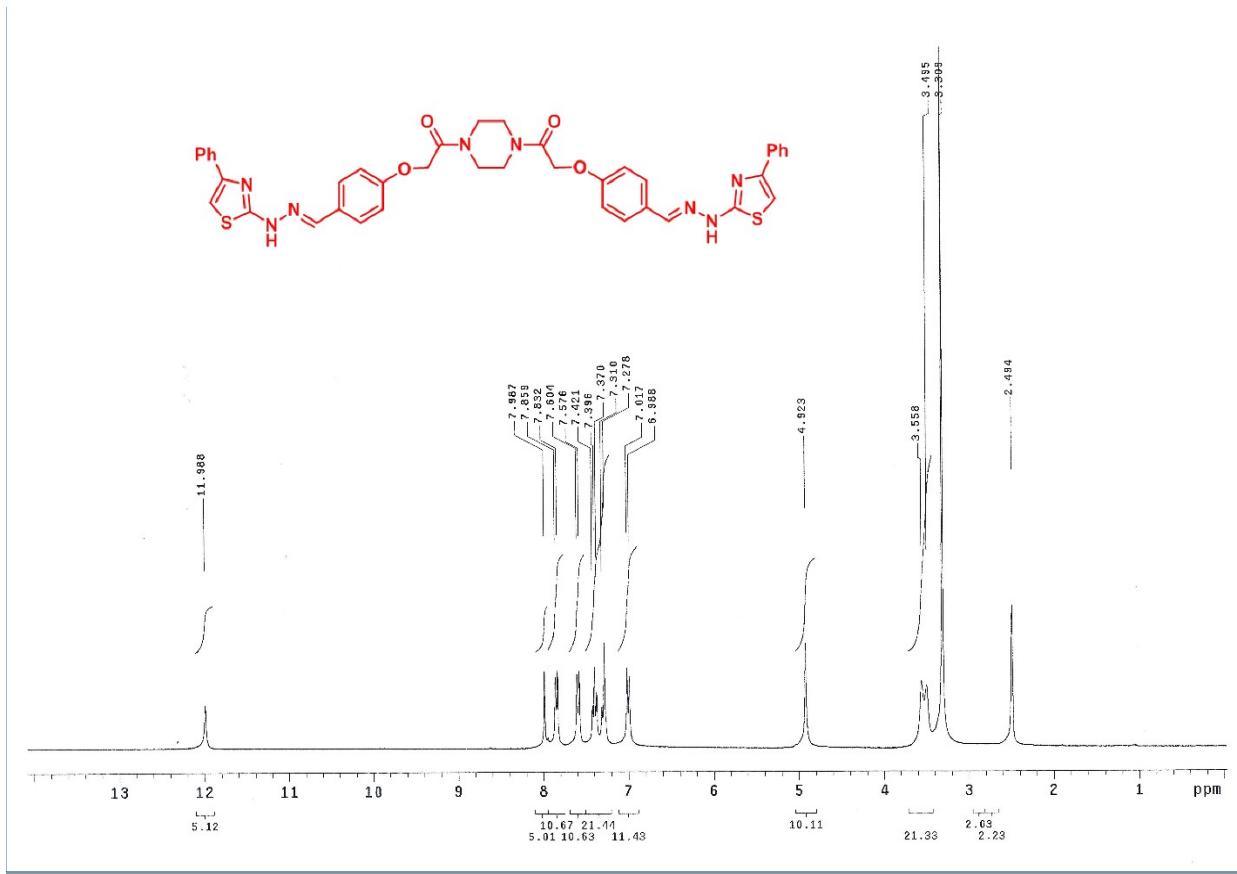
**Fig. S45.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of 13d



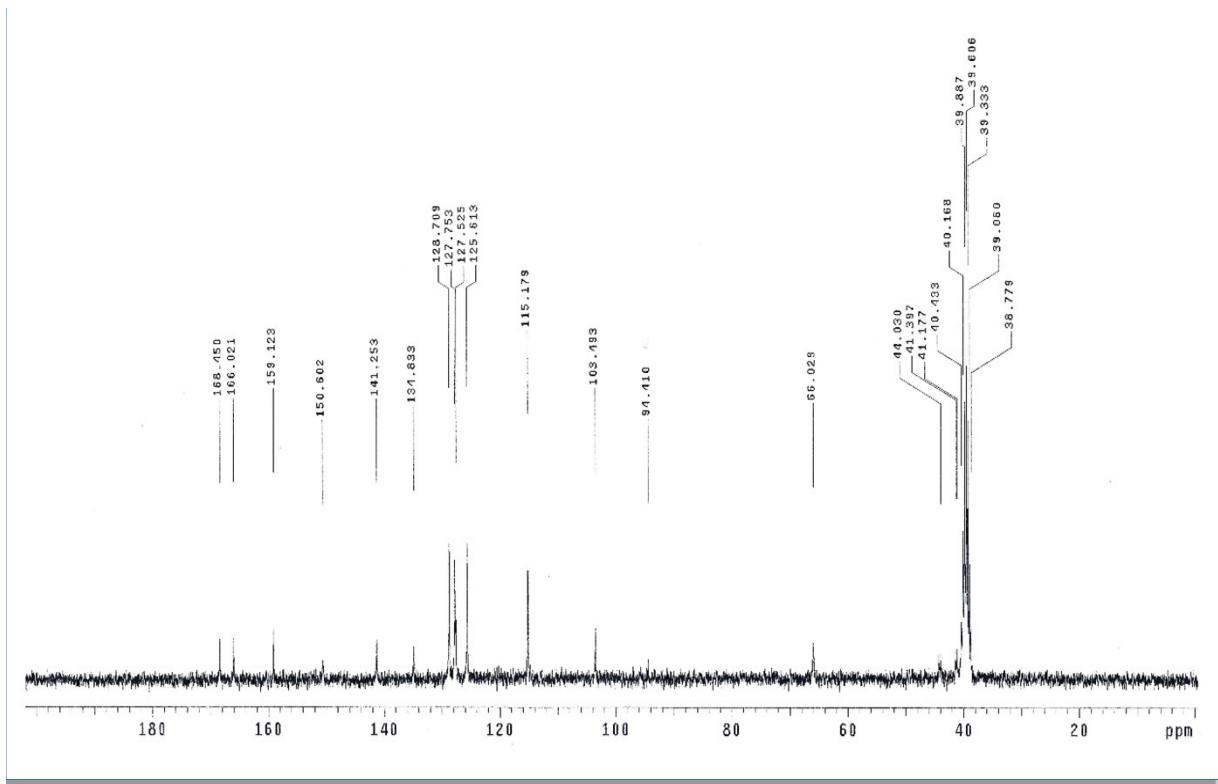
**Fig. S46.** IR spectrum of **13d**



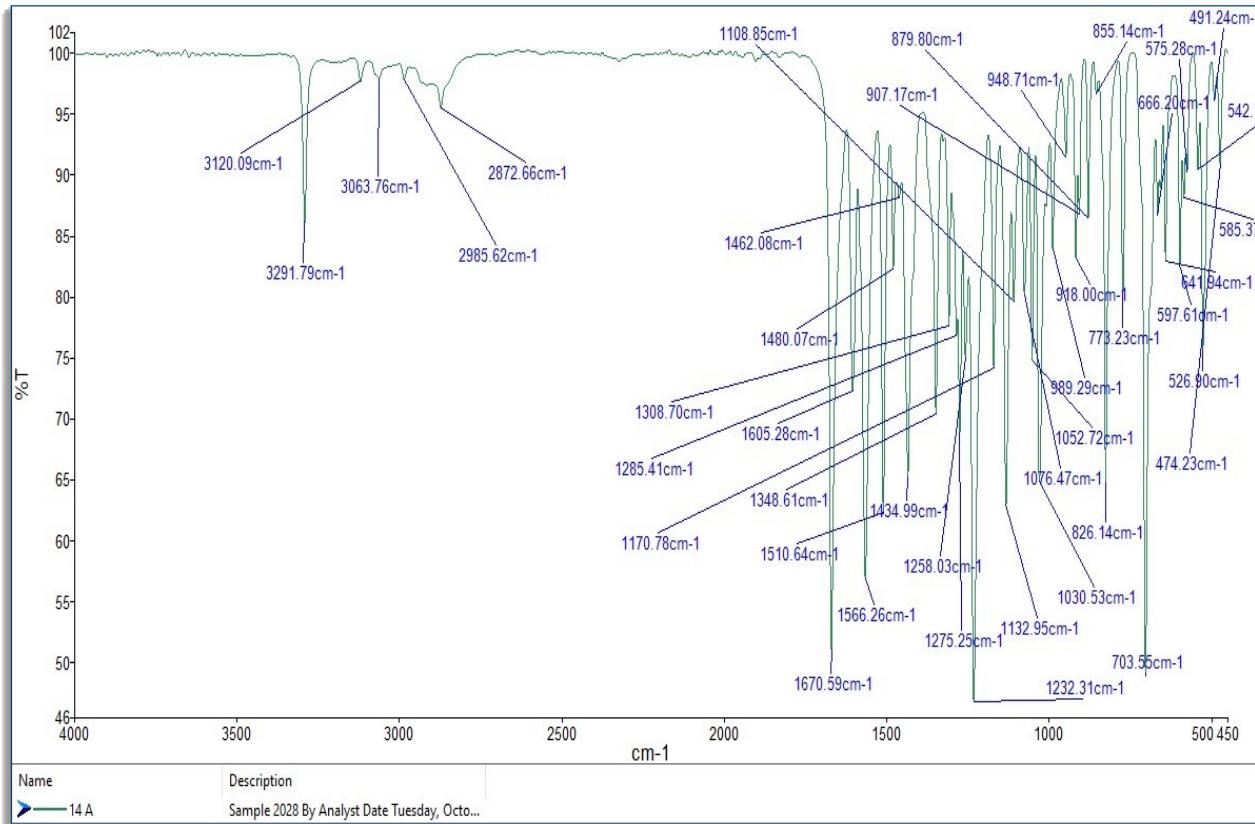
**Fig. S47.** Mass spectrum of **13d**



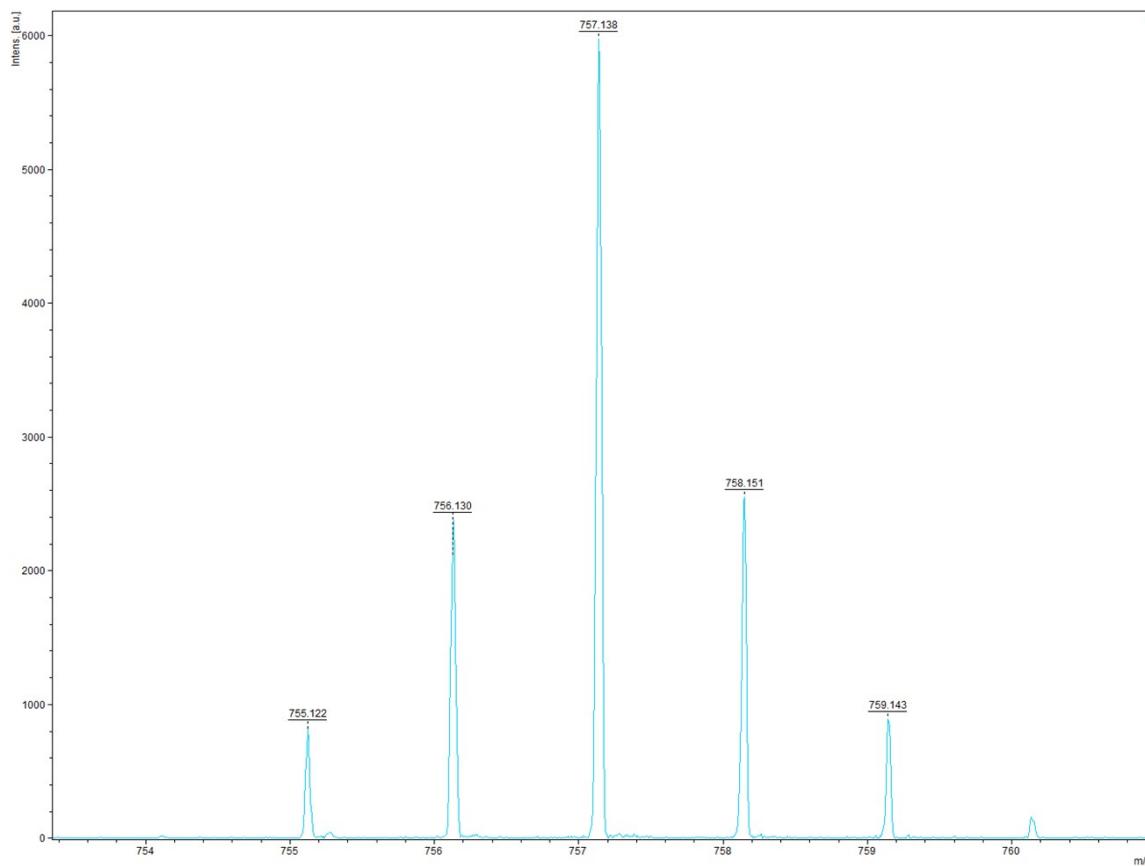
**Fig. S48.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 15a



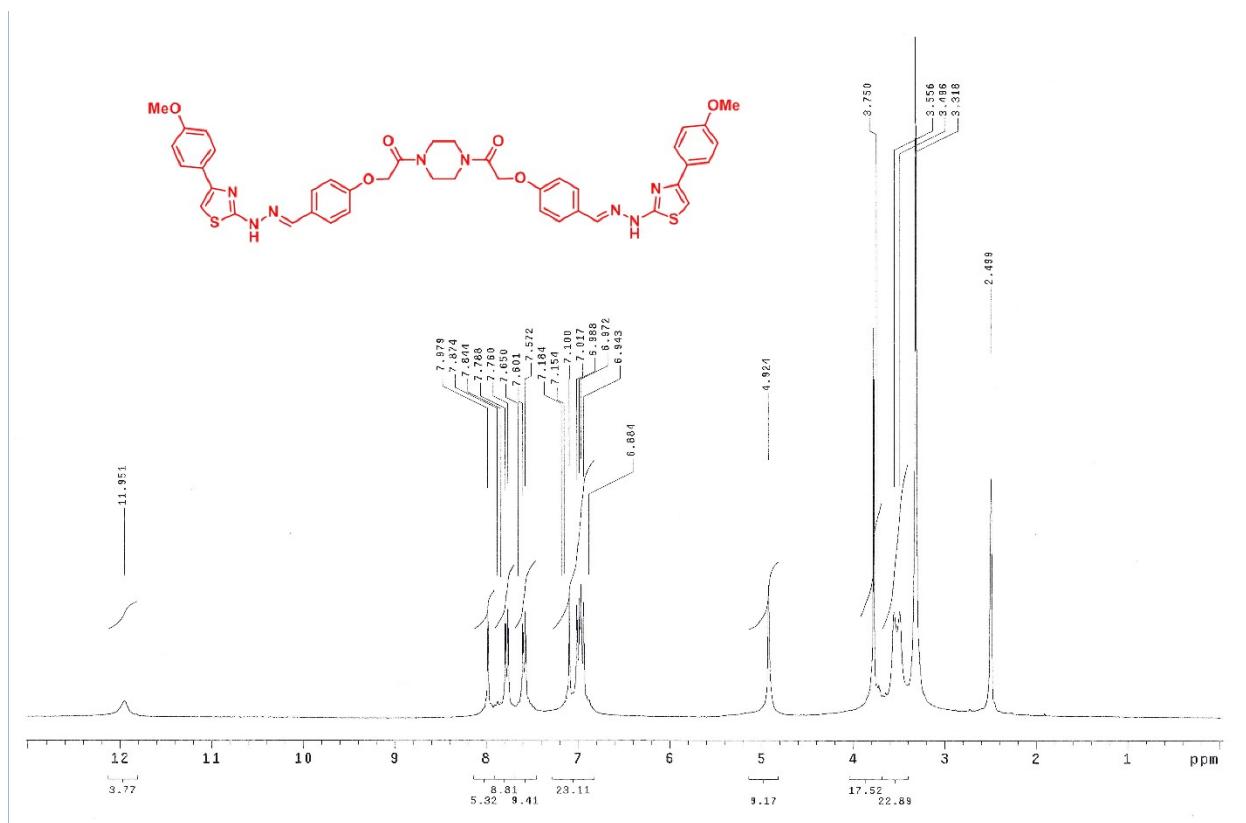
**Fig. S49.** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 15a



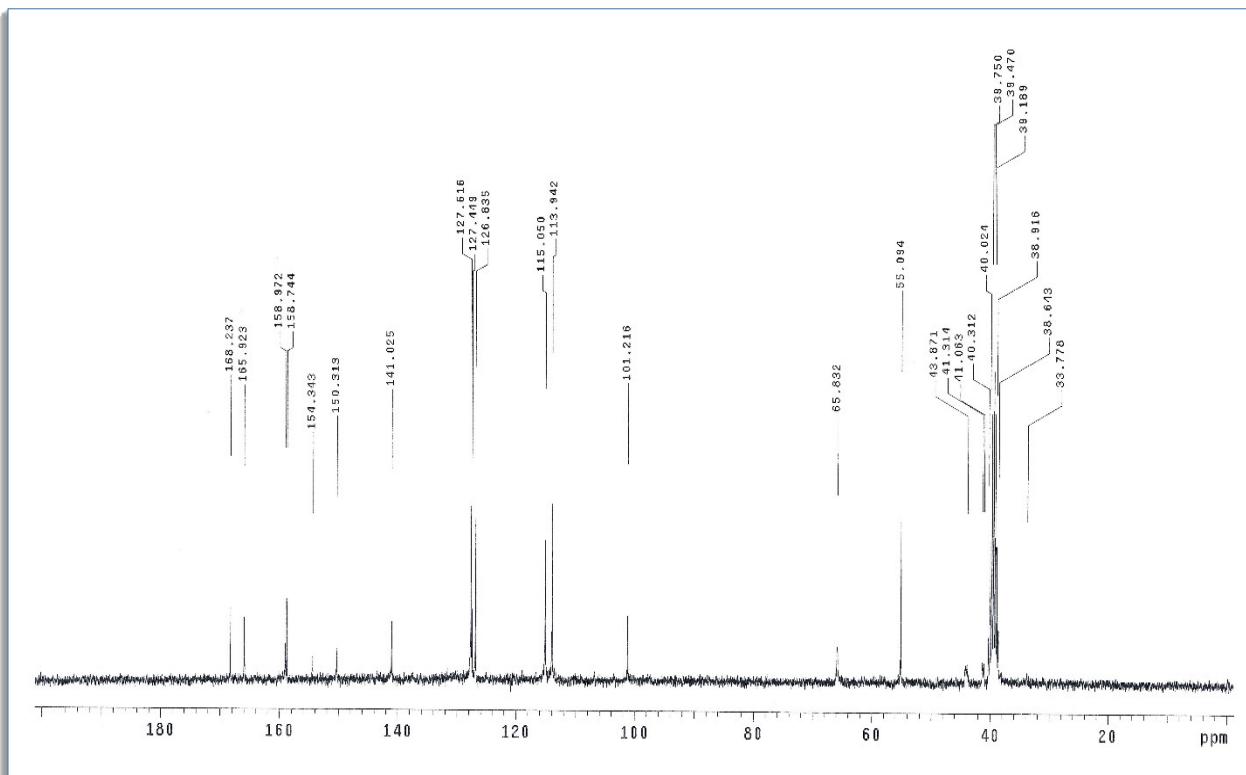
**Fig. S50.** IR spectrum of **15a**



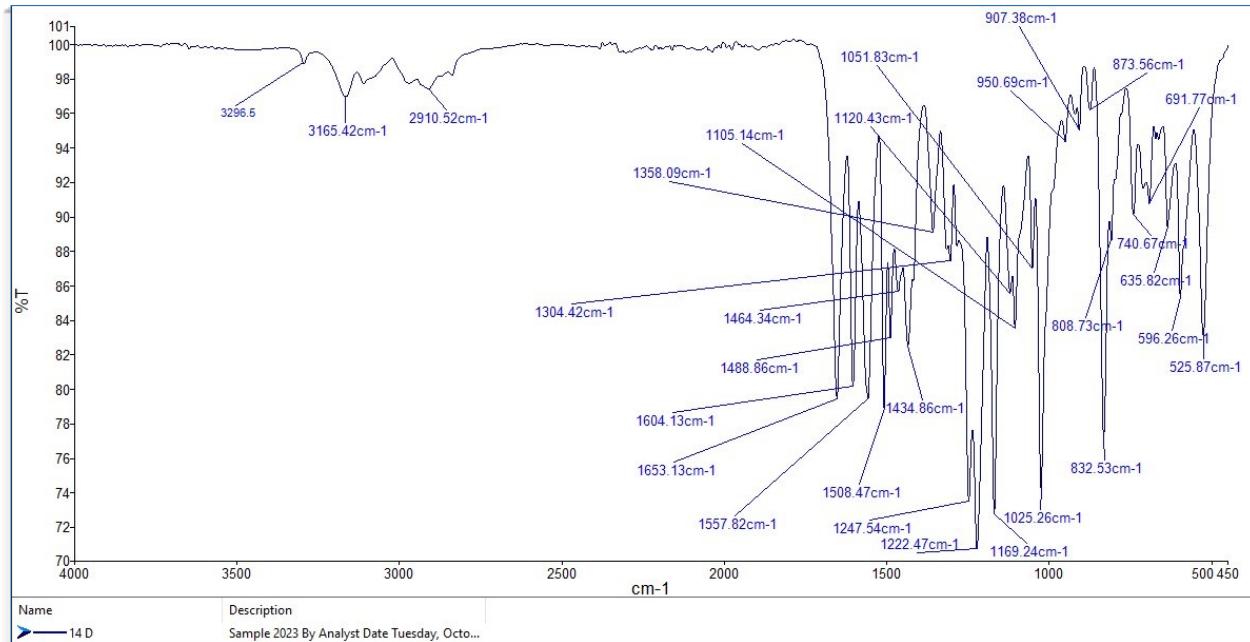
**Fig. S51.** Mass spectrum of **15a**



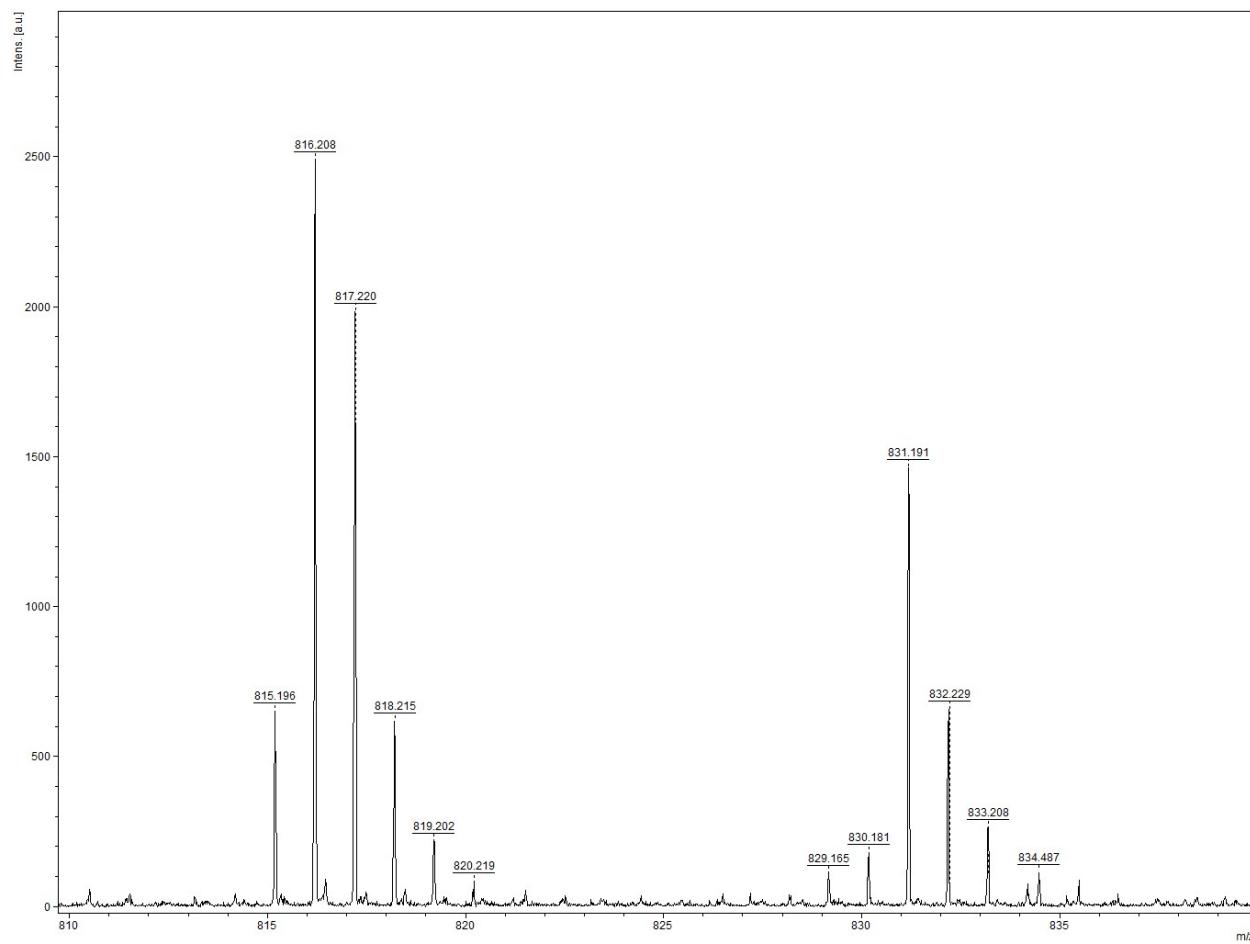
**Fig. S52.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 15b



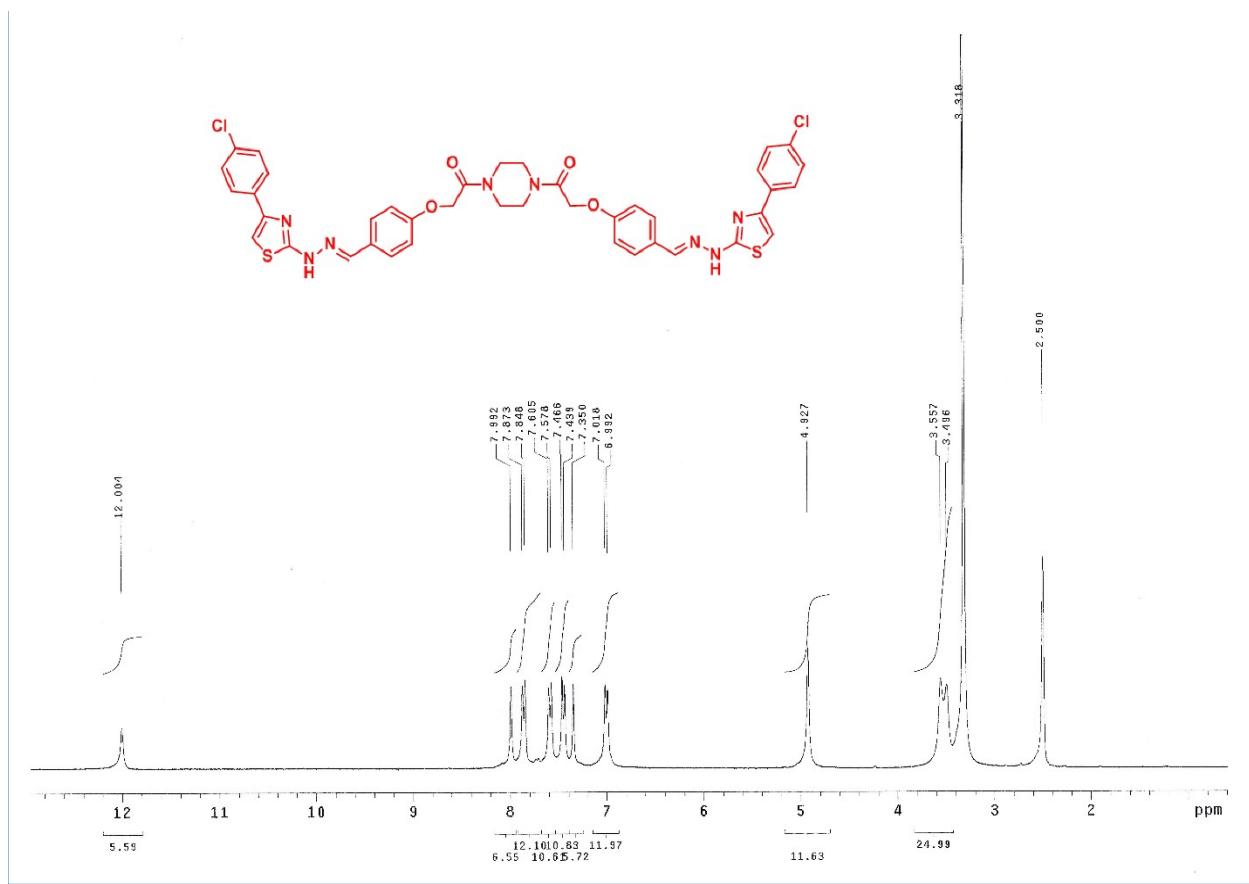
**Fig. S53.** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 15b



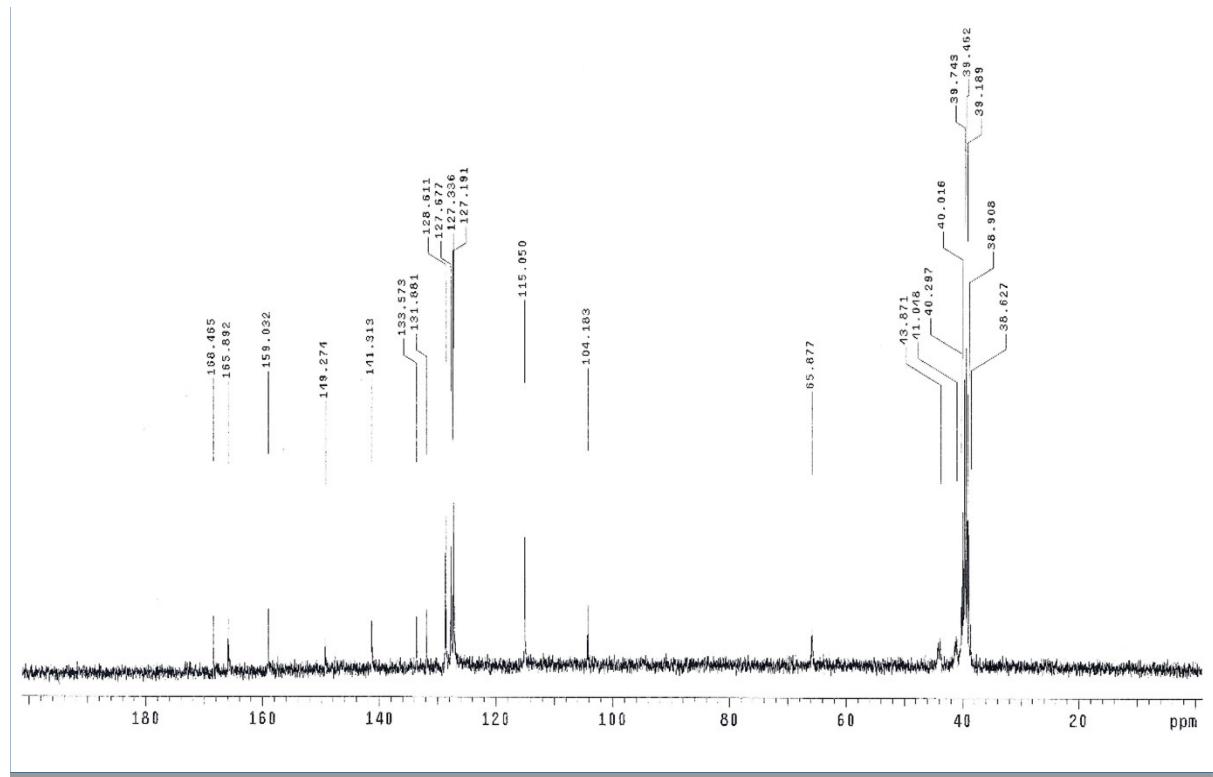
**Fig. S54.** IR spectrum of **15b**



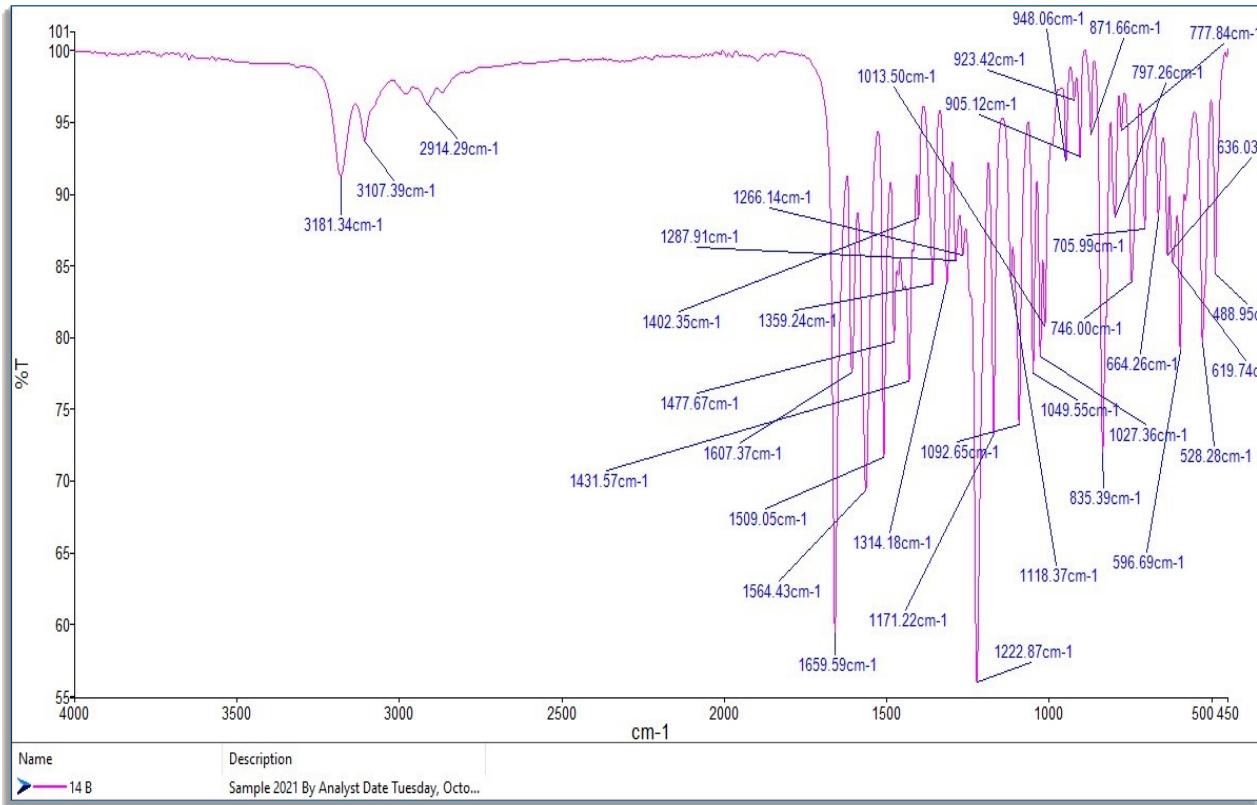
**Fig. S55.** Mass spectrum of **15b**



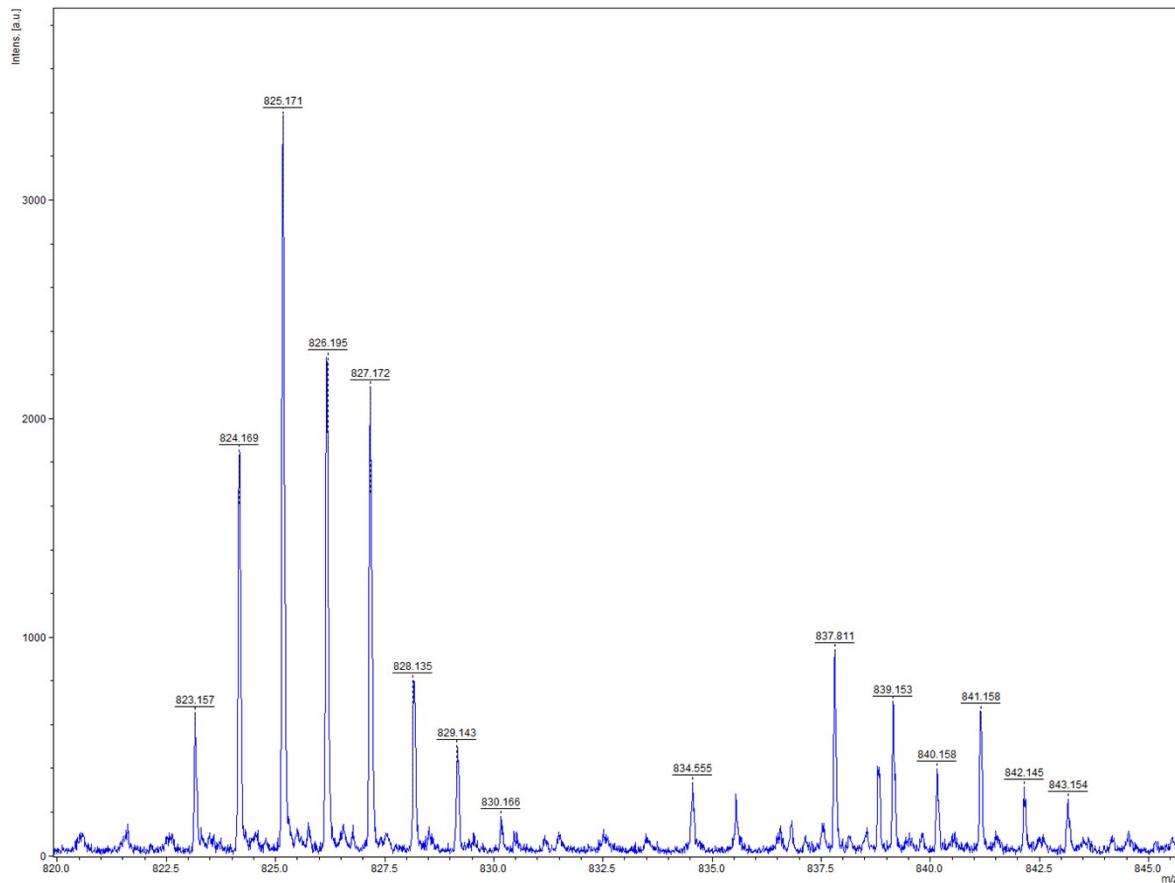
**Fig. S56.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **15c**



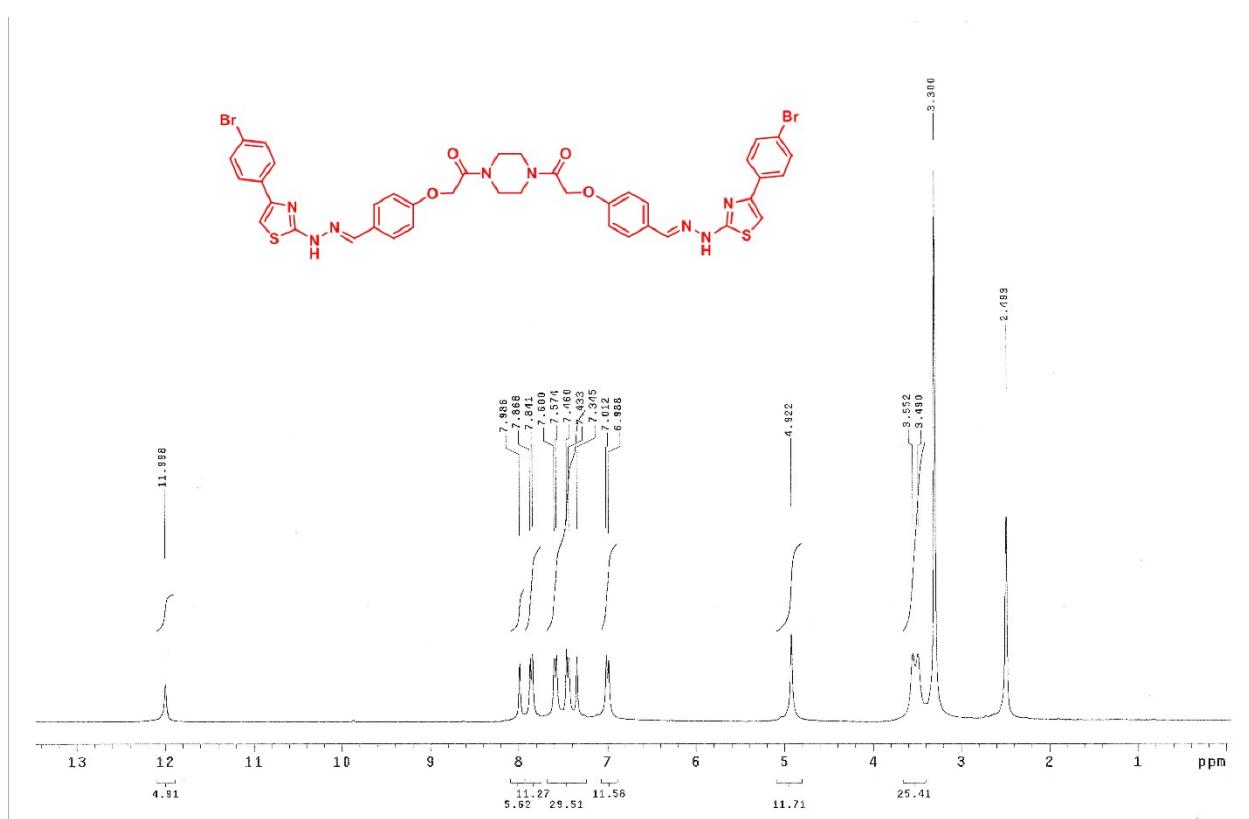
**Fig. S57.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **15c**



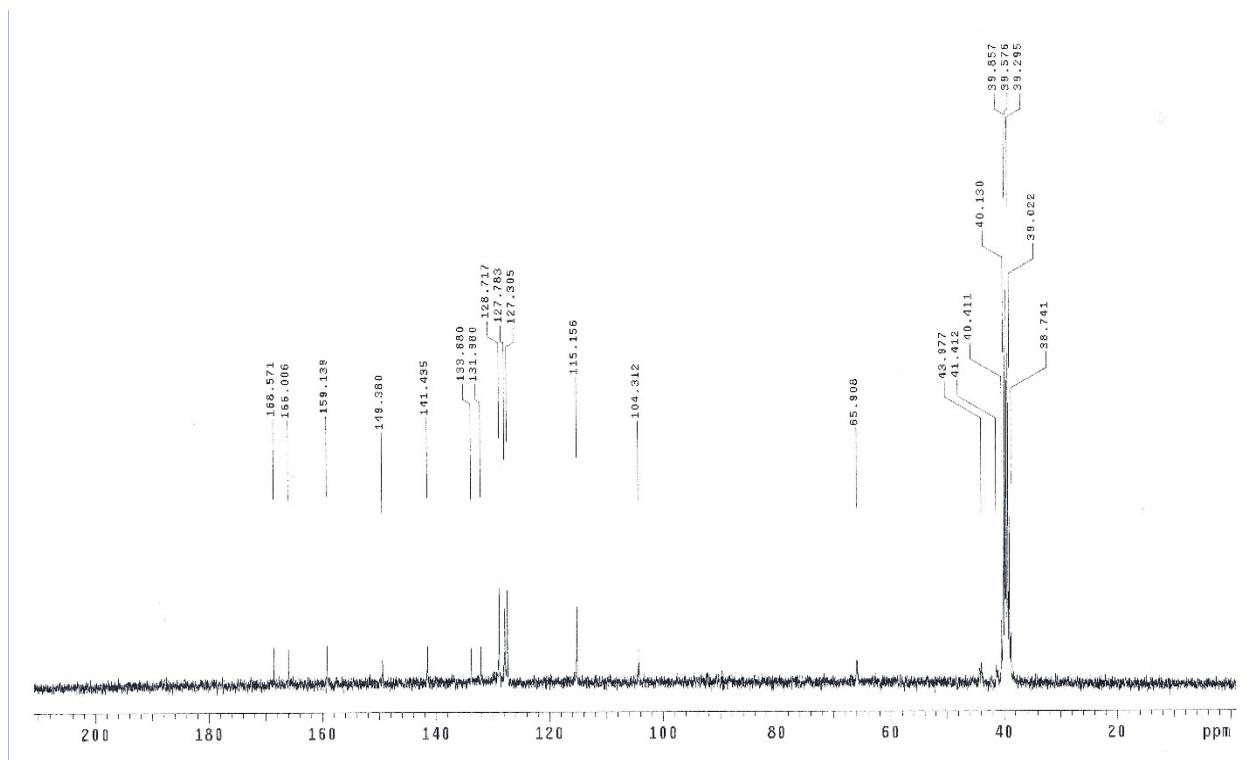
**Fig. S58.** IR spectrum of **15c**



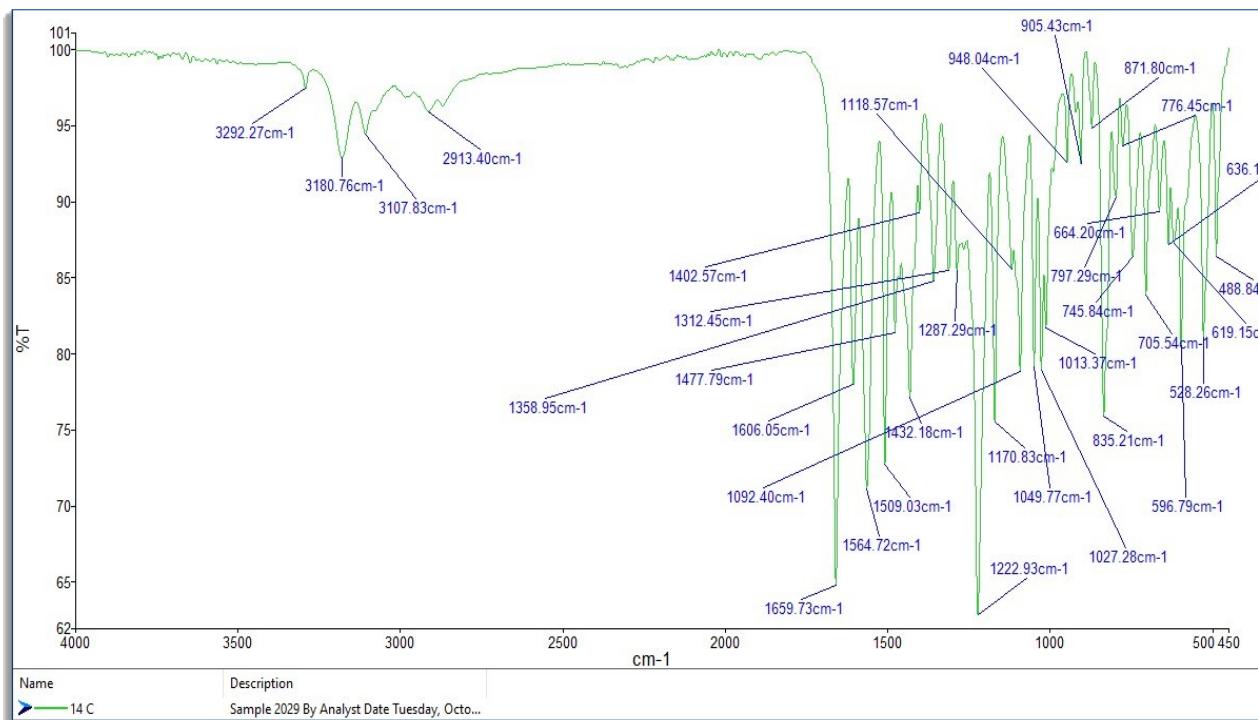
**Fig. S59.** Mass spectrum of **15c**



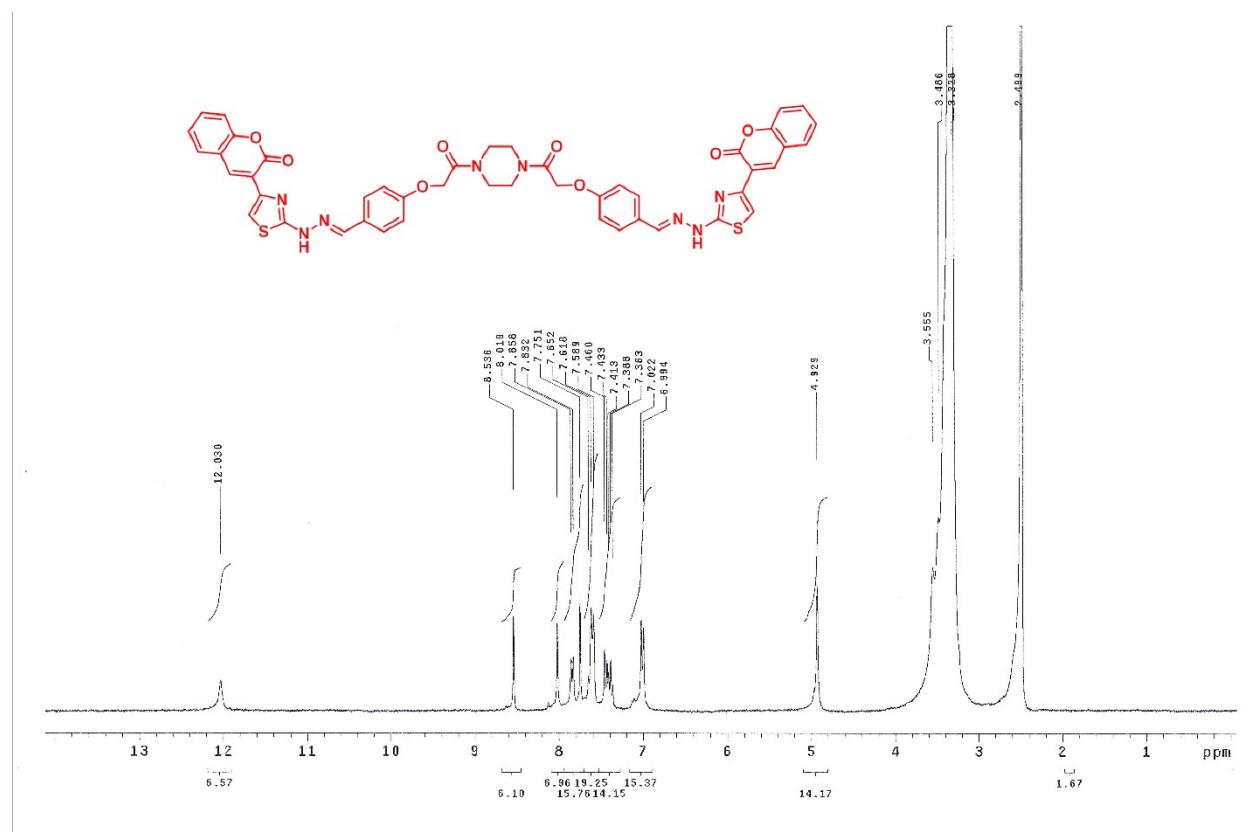
**Fig. S60.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **15d**



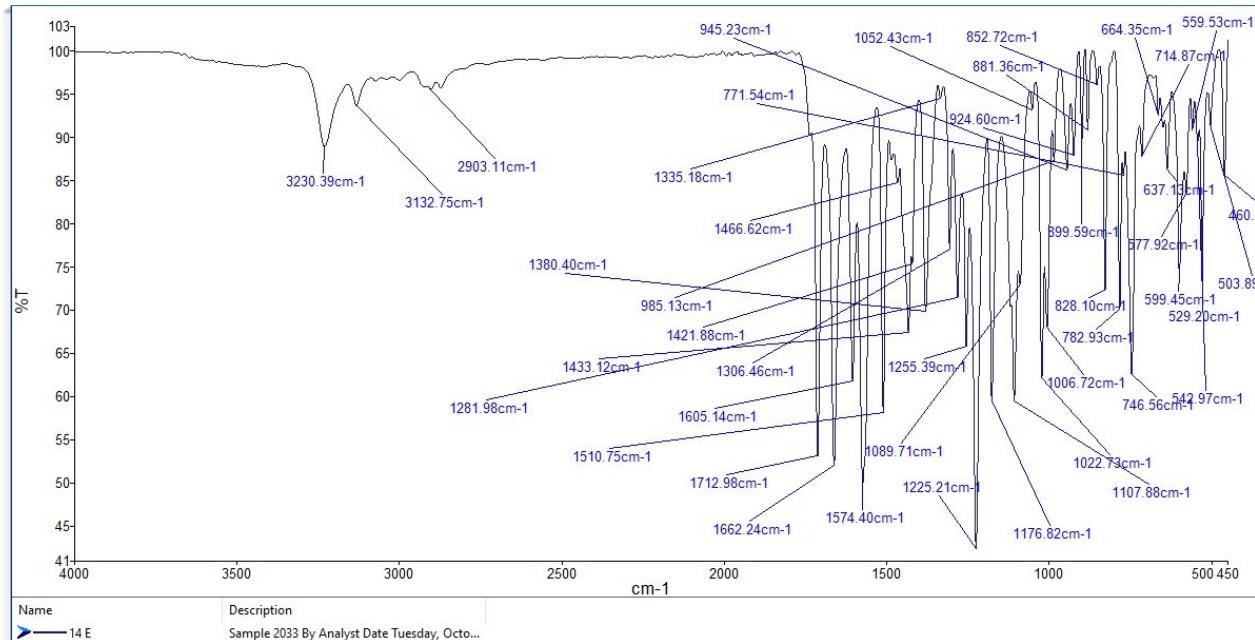
**Fig. S61.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **15d**



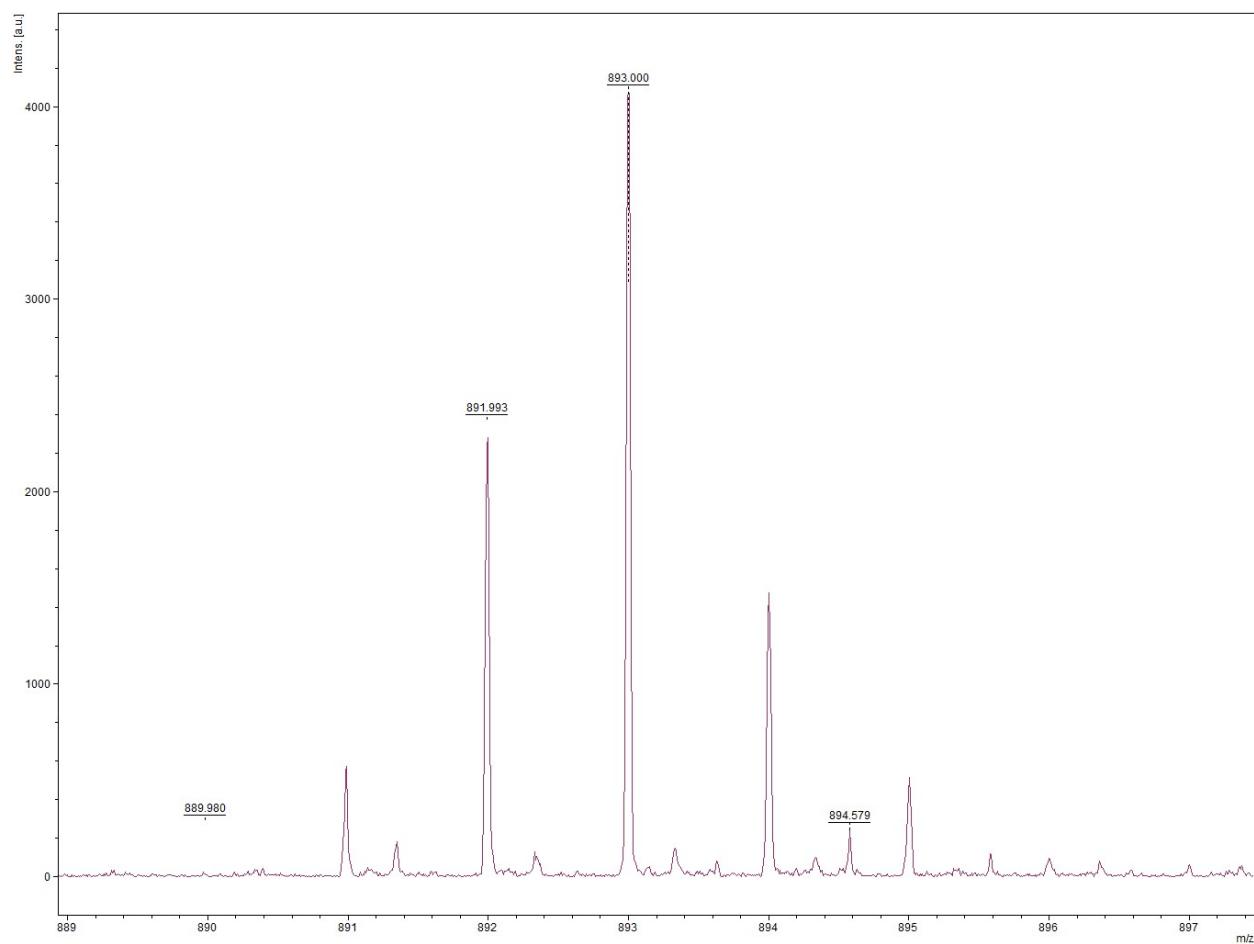
**Fig. S62.** IR spectrum of **15d**



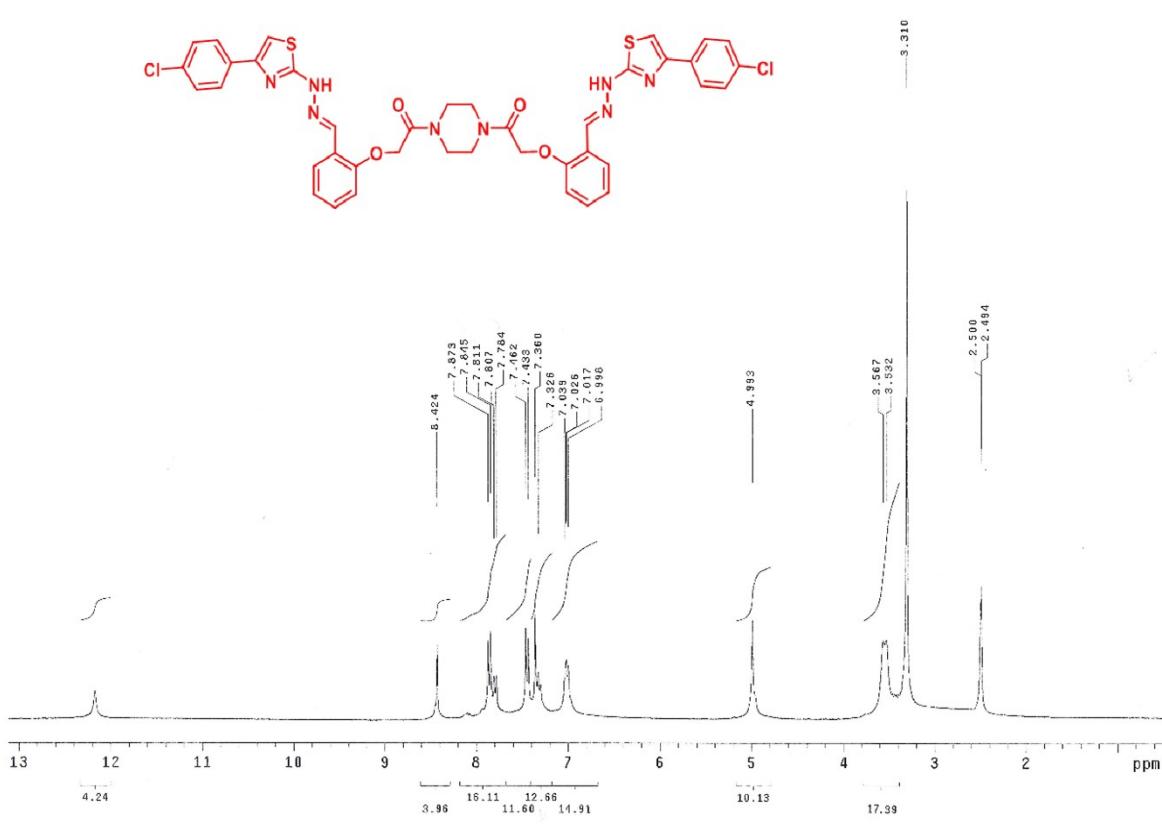
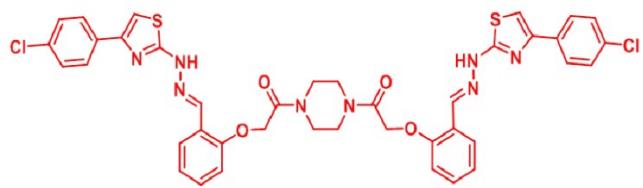
**Fig. S63.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **15e**



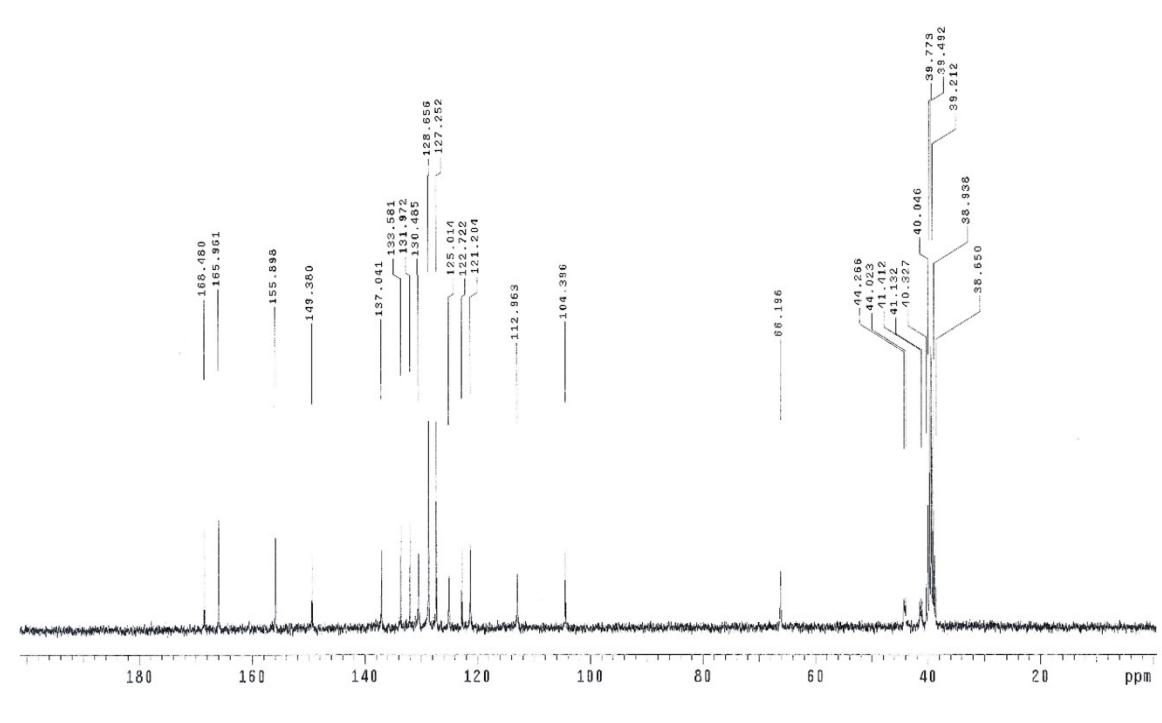
**Fig. S64.** IR spectrum of **15e**



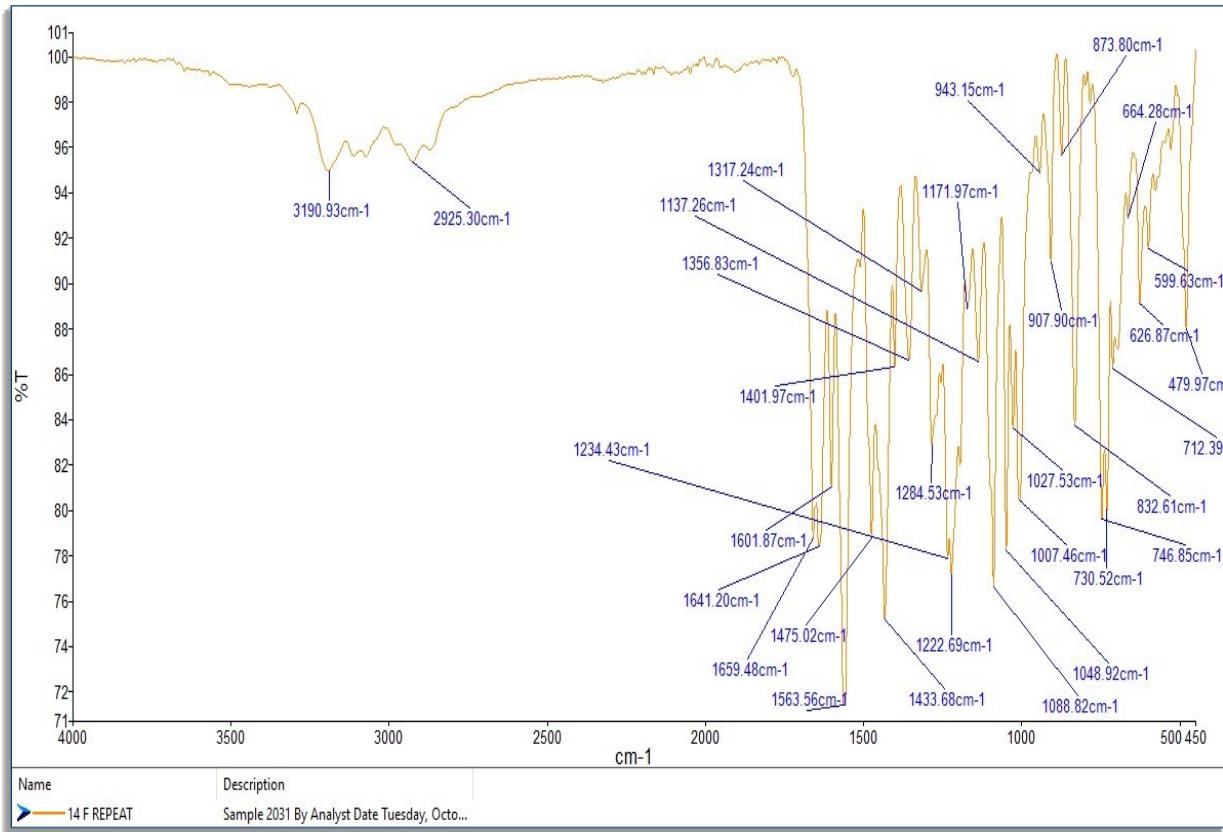
**Fig. S65.** Mass spectrum of **15e**



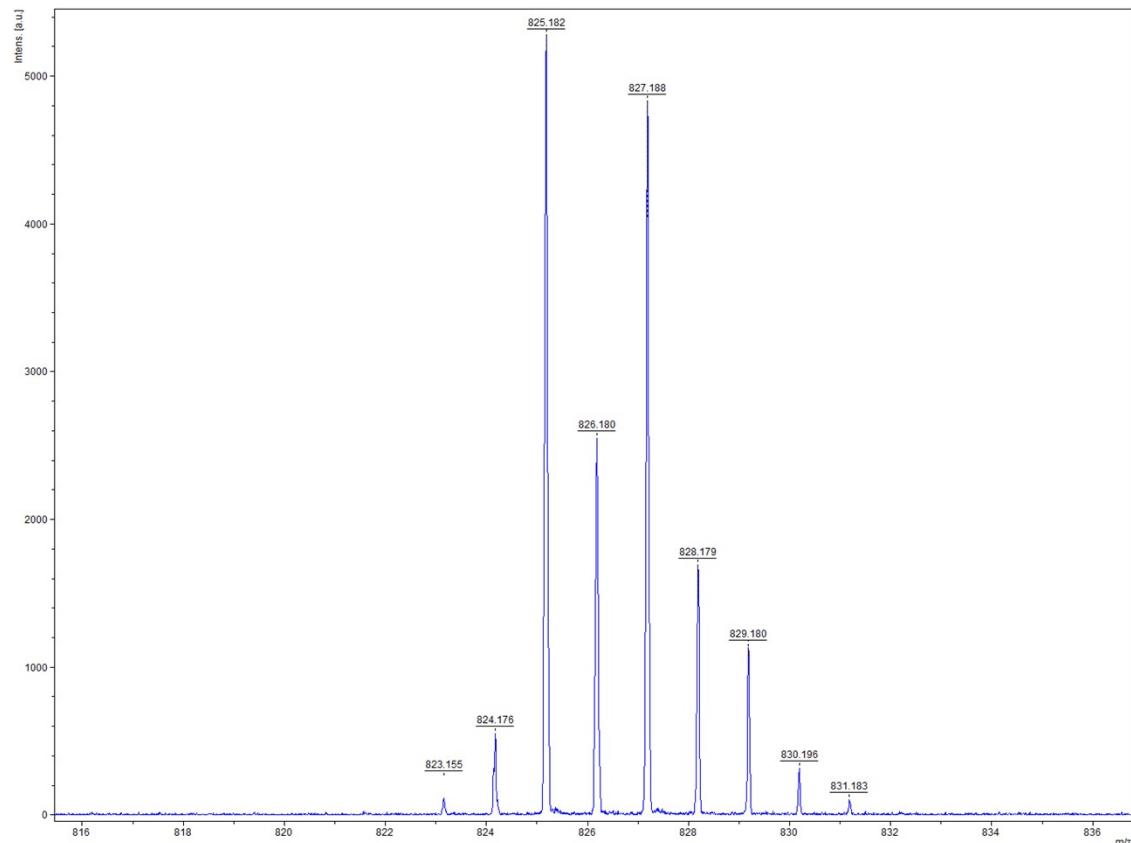
**Fig. S66.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **15f**



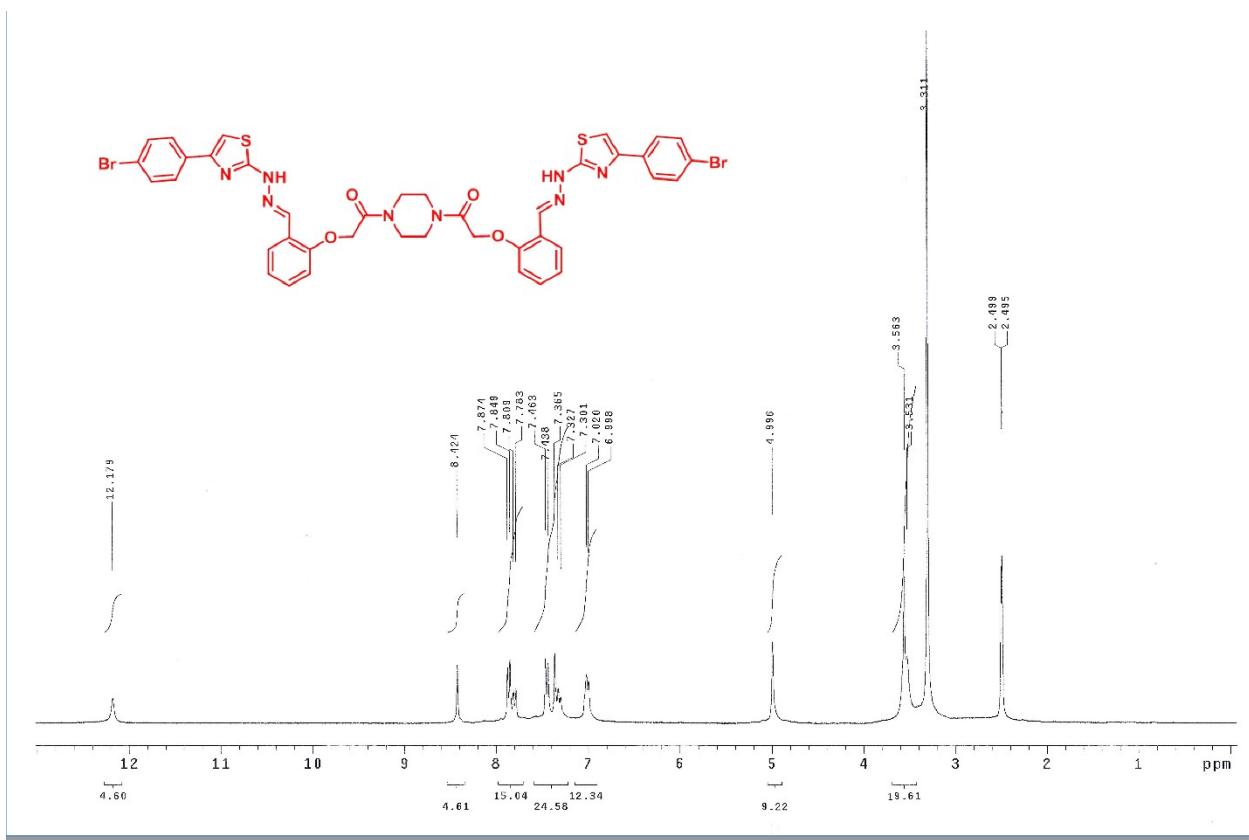
**Fig. S67.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **15f**



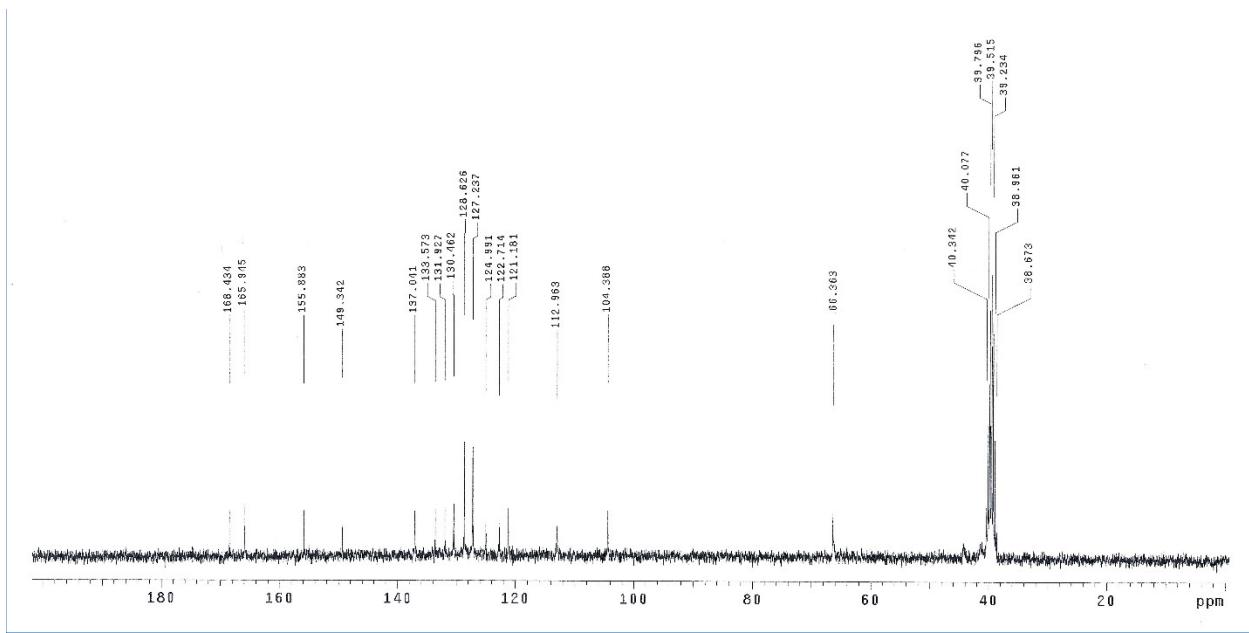
**Fig. S68.** IR spectrum of **15f**



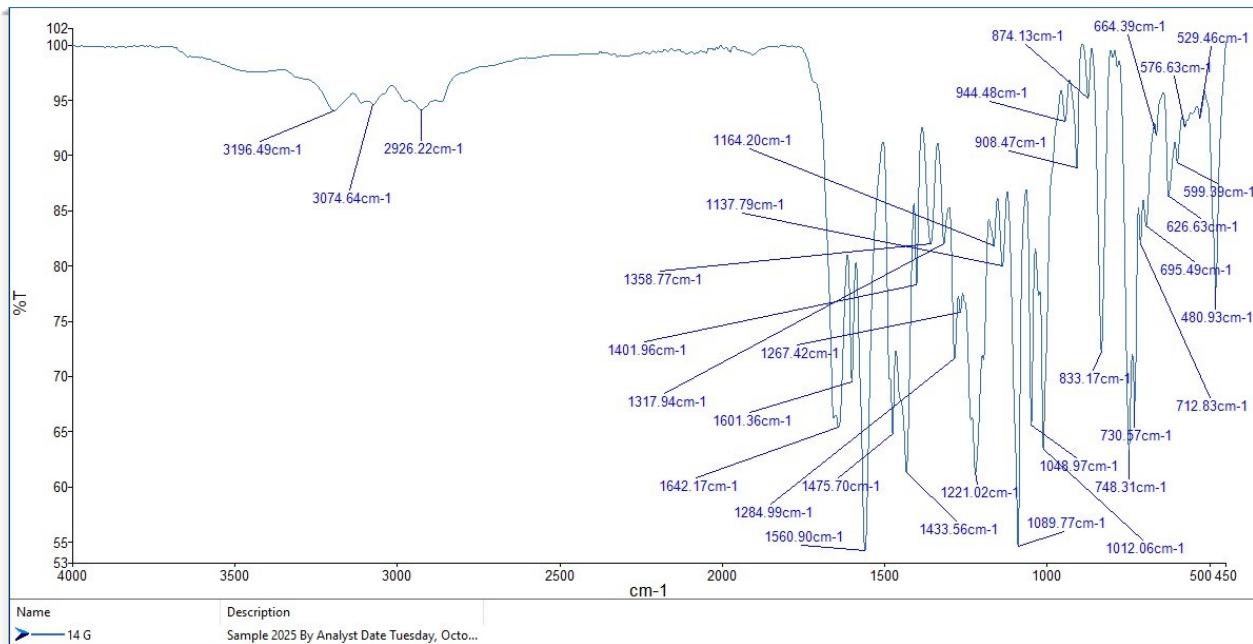
**Fig. S69.** Mass spectrum of **15f**



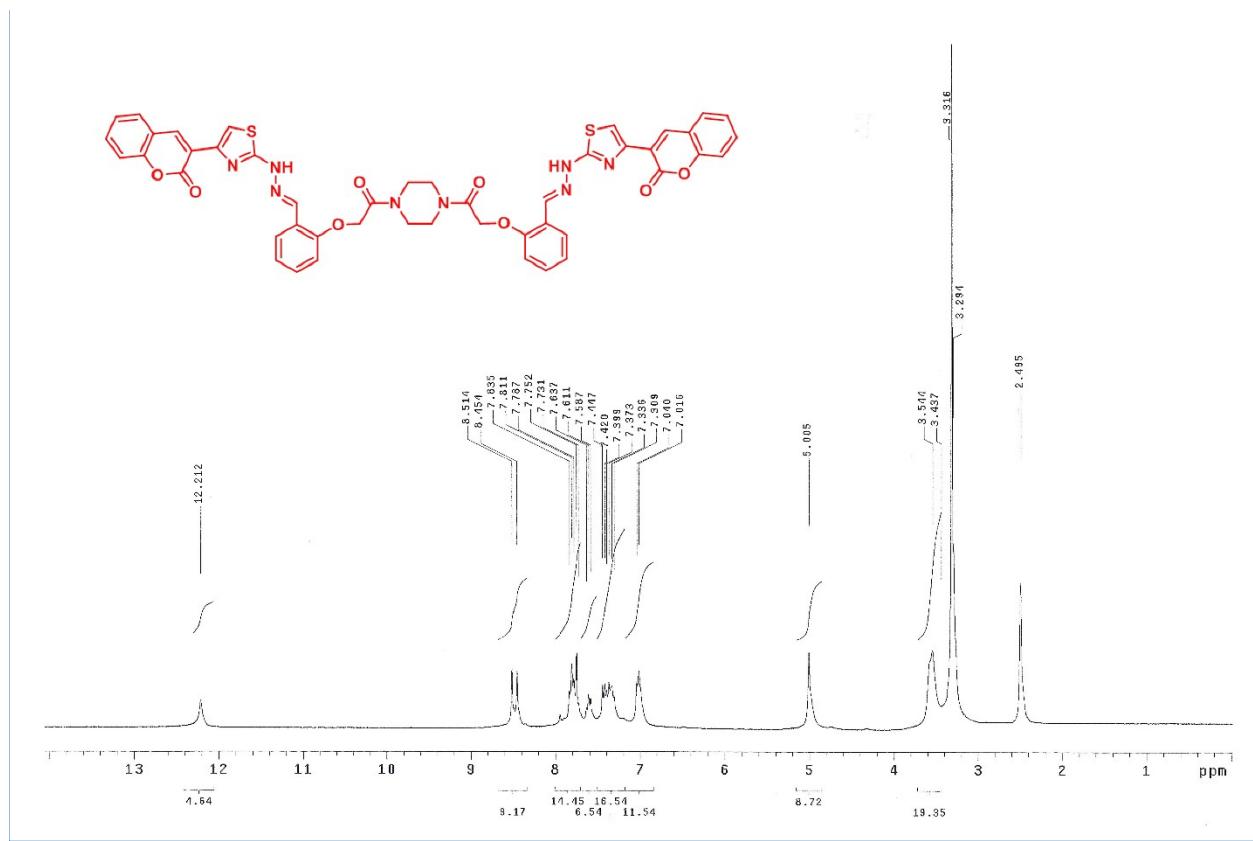
**Fig. S70.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **15g**



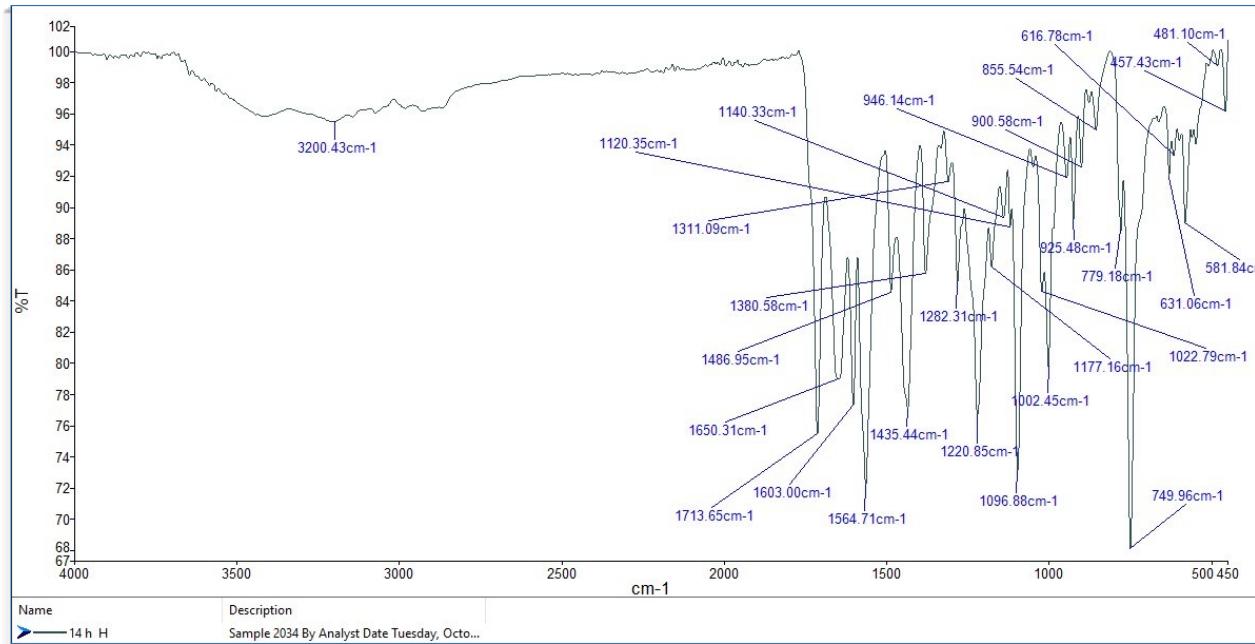
**Fig. S71.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **15g**



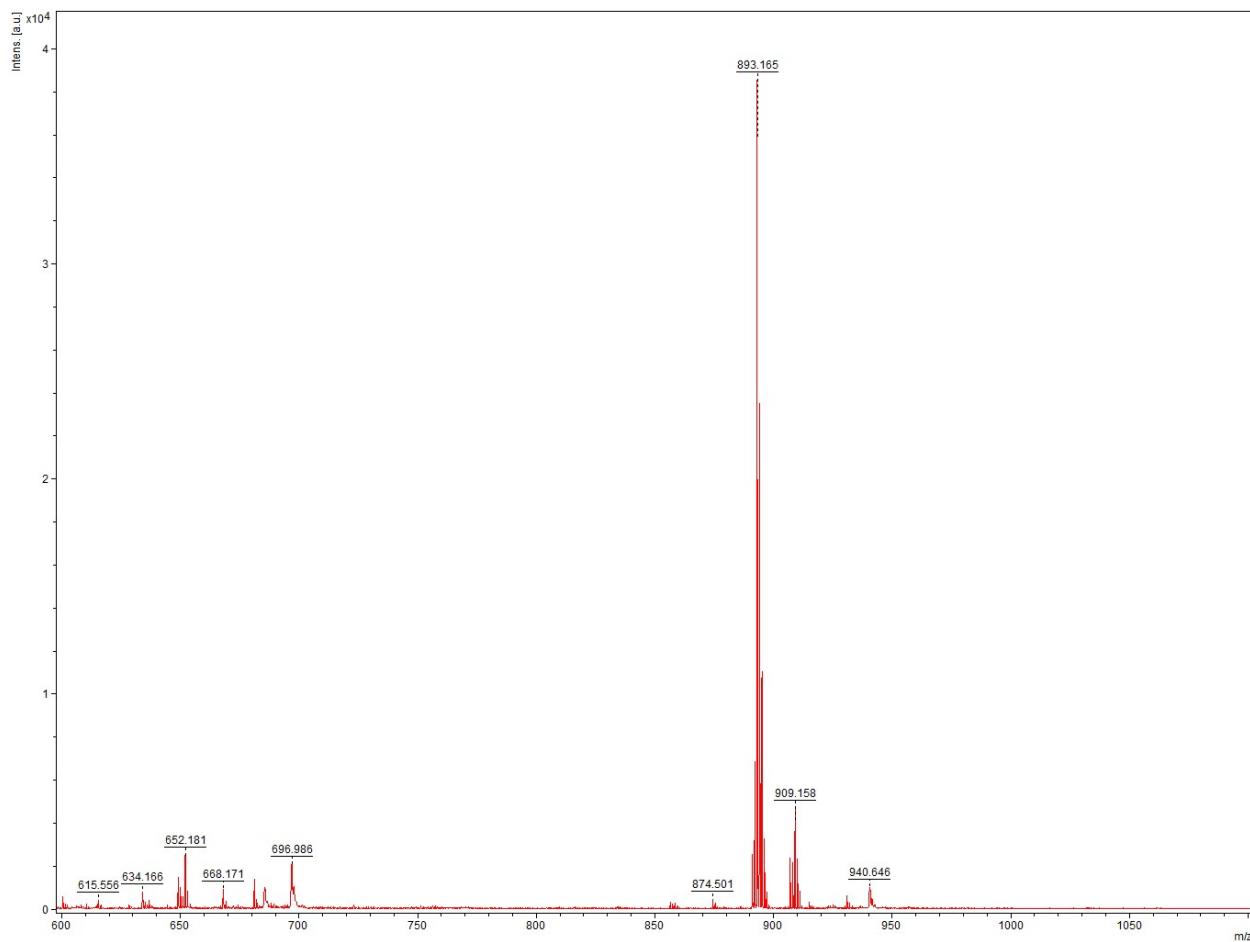
**Fig. S72.** IR spectrum of **15g**



**Fig. S73.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **15h**



**Fig. S74.** IR spectrum of **15h**



**Fig. S75.** Mass spectrum of **15h**