

Multiplex one-step blood direct asymmetric PCR and dual labelled probe mediated melting curve for MTHFR and MTRR polymorphisms genotyping

Zhang Zhang ^{a,*}, Lian Li ^b, Juan Yao ^{b,*}

^a Department of Neurosurgery, Neurology Center, The First Affiliated Hospital of Hainan Medical University, Haikou, Hainan 571199, PR China.

^b Nanobiosensing and Microfluidic Point-of-Care Testing, Key Laboratory of Luzhou, Department of Clinical Laboratory, The Affiliated Traditional Chinese Medicine Hospital, Southwest Medical University, Luzhou, Sichuan 646000, PR China

* Correspondence author

E-mail: cqzhangzhang@gmail.com for Zhang Zhang, and 396497795@qq.com for Juan Yao.

Table of Contents

Table S1	Sequences of the designed oligonucleotides for blood direct PCR and HRM genotyping	S-3
Table S2	Mean Tm values and SDs of homozygous genotypes	S-3
Table S3	Melting curves genotyping results of blood samples and gDNA samples	S-3
Table S4	WBC counts and cycle threshold (Ct) values in HEX, ROX, Cy5 channels of 50 clinical samples	S-5
Table S5	Genotype distribution in the blinded study	S-6
Figure S1	Original screenshots of amplification curves and melting curves for No.1 to 6 EDTA anticoagulated blood samples	S-7
Figure S2	Original screenshots of amplification curves and melting curves for No.1 to 6 extracted gDNA samples	S-8
Figure S3	Original screenshots of amplification curves and derivate melting curves corresponding in Figure 2	S-9
Figure S4-S6	Sanger sequencing results of CC, CT and TT genotype of C677T loci	S-10
Figure S7-S9	Sanger sequencing results of AA, AC and CC genotype of A1298C loci	S-11
Figure S10-S12	Sanger sequencing results of AA, AG and GG genotype of A66G loci	S-12
Figure S13	Amplifications and melting curves for gDNA samples of No. 1 to 24	S-13
Figure S14	Amplifications and melting curves for gDNA samples of No. 25 to 50	S-14
Figure S15	Amplifications and melting curves for whole blood samples of No. 1 to 24	S-15
Figure S16	Amplifications and melting curves for whole blood samples of No. 25 to 50	S-16
Figure S17	Limit of detection confirmation	S-17
Figure S18	Whole blood sample volume resistance	S-18
Figure S19	1, 2, 3 and 4 weeks blood sample storage robustness	S-18
Figure S20	Analysis of plasma samples	S-19

Table S1. Sequences of the designed oligonucleotides for blood direct PCR and HRM genotyping

Name	Oligonucleotide Sequence (5'-3')	Size
C677T- Forward Primer	ATCCCTCGCCTTGAACAGGT	
C677T- Reverse Primer	ATGCCTTCACAAAGCGGAAG	199bp
C677T- Probe	HEX-TATGCGGGAG <u>CC</u> GATTTCATC-BHQ1	
A1298C- Forward Primer	CCCACTCCAGCATCACTCACTT	
A1298C- Reverse Primer	TACCTGAAGAGCAAGTCCCCC	149bp
A1298C- Probe	ROX-AAAGACACTT <u>T</u> CTTCACTGGT-BHQ2	
A66G- Forward Primer	ATGCCTTGAAGTGATGAGGAGG	
A66G- Reverse Primer	CCACTGTAACGGCTCTAACCTTAT	161bp
A66G- Probe	Cy5-CAGAAGAAAT <u>A</u> TGTGAGCAAG-BHQ2	

Note: Red letters represent dominant primers and blue letters represent inferior primers. Forward and reverse primers are also used for C677T, A1298C and A66G polymorphisms sequencing. Underline letters represent polymorphisms sites probe binding to target.

Table S2. Mean Tm values and SDs of homozygous genotypes

	Wild type		Variant		
	Tm, °C	SD, °C	Tm, °C	SD, °C	ΔTm, °C
C677T	66.1	0.43	56.1	0.33	10.0
A1298C	62.1	0.38	54.5	0.36	7.6
A66G	62.4	0.40	55.1	0.31	7.3

Table S3. Melting curves genotyping results of blood samples and gDNA samples

No.	Direct blood PCR and HRM			gDNA PCR and HRM		
	C677T	A1298C	A66G	C677T	A1298C	A66G
1	CC	AC	AG	CC	AC	AG
2	CC	AA	AG	CC	AA	AG
3	CT	AC	AA	CT	AC	AA
4	CT	AA	AG	CT	AA	AG
5	TT	AA	AG	TT	AA	AG
6	CC	AA	AG	CC	AA	AG
7	TT	AA	AA	TT	AA	AA
8	CC	AA	AA	CC	AA	AA
9	CT	AA	GG	CT	AA	GG
10	CT	AC	AA	CT	AC	AA

11	CC	AC	AA	CC	AC	AA
12	TT	AA	AA	TT	AA	AA
13	CC	AC	GG	CC	AC	GG
14	CC	AC	AA	CC	AC	AA
15	CC	AC	AG	CC	AC	AG
16	CT	AA	AG	CT	AA	AG
17	CT	AA	AA	CT	AA	AA
18	CT	AA	AA	CT	AA	AA
19	CT	AA	AA	CT	AA	AA
20	CC	AC	AA	CC	AC	AA
21	CT	AA	AG	CT	AA	AG
22	CC	AA	AA	CC	AA	AA
23	TT	AA	AA	TT	AA	AA
24	CT	AC	AA	CT	AC	AA
25	TT	AC	AA	TT	AC	AA
26	CT	AA	AA	CT	AA	AA
27	TT	AA	AG	TT	AA	AG
28	CC	AA	AG	CC	AA	AG
29	CC	AA	AA	CC	AA	AA
30	CC	AA	AA	CC	AA	AA
31	CT	AC	AG	CT	AC	AG
32	CT	AC	AA	CT	AC	AA
33	CT	AA	AG	CT	AA	AG
34	CC	CC	AA	CC	CC	AA
35	CC	AC	AG	CC	AC	AG
36	CC	AA	AA	CC	AA	AA
37	CT	AC	AA	CT	AC	AA
38	CT	AA	GG	CT	AA	GG
39	CT	AA	AA	CT	AA	AA
40	CT	AC	AA	CT	AC	AA
41	CT	AA	GG	CT	AA	GG
42	CT	AA	AG	CT	AA	AG
43	CT	AA	AG	CT	AA	AG
44	CC	AA	AA	CC	AA	AA
45	CT	AC	AG	CT	AC	AG
46	CT	AA	AA	CT	AA	AA
47	TT	AA	AA	TT	AA	AA
48	CC	AA	AA	CC	AA	AA
49	CC	AA	AG	CC	AA	AG
50	CT	AA	GG	CT	AA	GG

Table S4. WBC counts and cycle threshold (Ct) values in HEX, ROX, Cy5 channels

of 50 clinical samples

No.	WBC (*10E3/ μ L)	Direct blood PCR and HRM			gDNA PCR and HRM		
		C677T (HEX)	A1298C (ROX)	A66G (Cy5)	C677T (HEX)	A1298C (ROX)	A66G (Cy5)
1	6.01	28.24	29.89	31.84	30.21	30.94	31.14
2	6.79	27.38	28.15	31.55	30.94	30.52	32.01
3	4.87	30.22	32.47	32.64	32.28	32.59	31.13
4	3.45	29.26	29.73	33.06	32.58	31.34	32.64
5	5.43	NoCt	31.02	37.50	NoCt	31.92	31.02
6	5.97	26.25	27.91	31.99	30.38	30.95	31.20
7	4.12	NoCt	33.43	34.30	NoCt	31.65	30.96
8	8.64	28.16	28.93	31.82	30.60	31.04	29.52
9	7.01	31.15	29.68	NoCt	29.72	27.86	45.03
10	7.48	29.11	29.17	30.15	31.35	31.00	29.73
11	8.19	29.00	30.73	30.45	29.83	30.65	29.17
12	4.65	44.65	29.81	31.05	37.30	31.15	30.88
13	6.44	28.96	30.40	NoCt	30.53	31.70	NoCt
14	5.88	28.76	28.54	28.87	30.51	32.00	30.19
15	8.00	28.67	30.04	31.68	29.68	30.76	30.49
16	9.81	27.40	26.82	29.37	31.02	29.95	30.48
17	3.92	28.33	27.48	29.26	31.37	29.11	29.93
18	9.68	27.39	26.37	28.46	29.97	28.02	28.87
19	9.02	29.03	28.54	30.21	31.23	29.21	29.47
20	8.95	28.15	29.66	30.10	28.72	29.52	28.60
21	4.80	29.09	28.61	30.71	31.22	29.42	30.68
22	9.80	27.79	28.22	29.59	28.99	28.24	28.51
23	6.45	32.93	27.89	30.32	34.81	29.42	29.57
24	5.30	30.22	30.28	31.58	30.63	30.25	29.25
25	12.19	NoCt	27.94	28.73	NoCt	28.16	28.57
26	6.98	29.19	28.49	30.00	32.05	30.10	30.20
27	10.92	32.44	28.29	31.84	35.04	28.64	30.93
28	7.16	29.40	29.93	32.52	30.77	30.23	32.19
29	4.84	28.29	28.90	30.26	30.62	30.29	31.45
30	4.00	29.26	29.96	31.47	29.22	29.19	29.78
31	10.74	28.17	28.75	30.63	29.74	28.31	28.12
32	2.51	32.23	32.20	32.85	31.17	30.59	30.20
33	4.36	30.81	29.87	32.90	32.09	30.29	31.15
34	8.45	29.18	NoCt	31.21	29.59	NoCt	29.43
35	6.07	29.74	31.53	32.43	30.42	30.62	31.76
36	5.53	28.47	29.03	31.00	30.22	29.48	30.27
37	7.45	28.00	28.68	29.45	30.08	29.63	29.72

38	8.95	29.53	28.84	NoCt	31.44	30.04	44.89
39	6.69	28.08	27.57	29.87	31.56	31.16	30.97
40	8.55	28.90	29.23	29.94	29.98	29.33	28.87
41	6.13	27.88	27.15	29.61	30.77	29.22	29.15
42	9.02	27.66	27.99	30.68	28.90	27.54	28.48
43	10.14	25.61	26.29	29.83	30.15	28.37	29.39
44	6.83	23.15	24.53	27.49	28.98	28.68	28.98
45	4.62	26.88	28.01	32.66	31.27	30.90	31.07
46	5.86	29.32	31.53	30.87	30.45	28.85	29.59
47	3.86	45.32	29.36	31.24	NoCt	30.23	30.31
48	5.50	23.39	26.26	30.27	30.42	30.00	29.77
49	6.42	27.60	27.97	31.28	29.27	28.49	29.98
50	10.10	28.14	27.51	NoCt	31.36	29.78	NoCt

Table S5. Genotype distribution in the blinded study

	Genotype		
	Wild	Heterozygote	Homozygote
C677T	19	24	7
A1298C	33	16	1
A66G	28	17	5

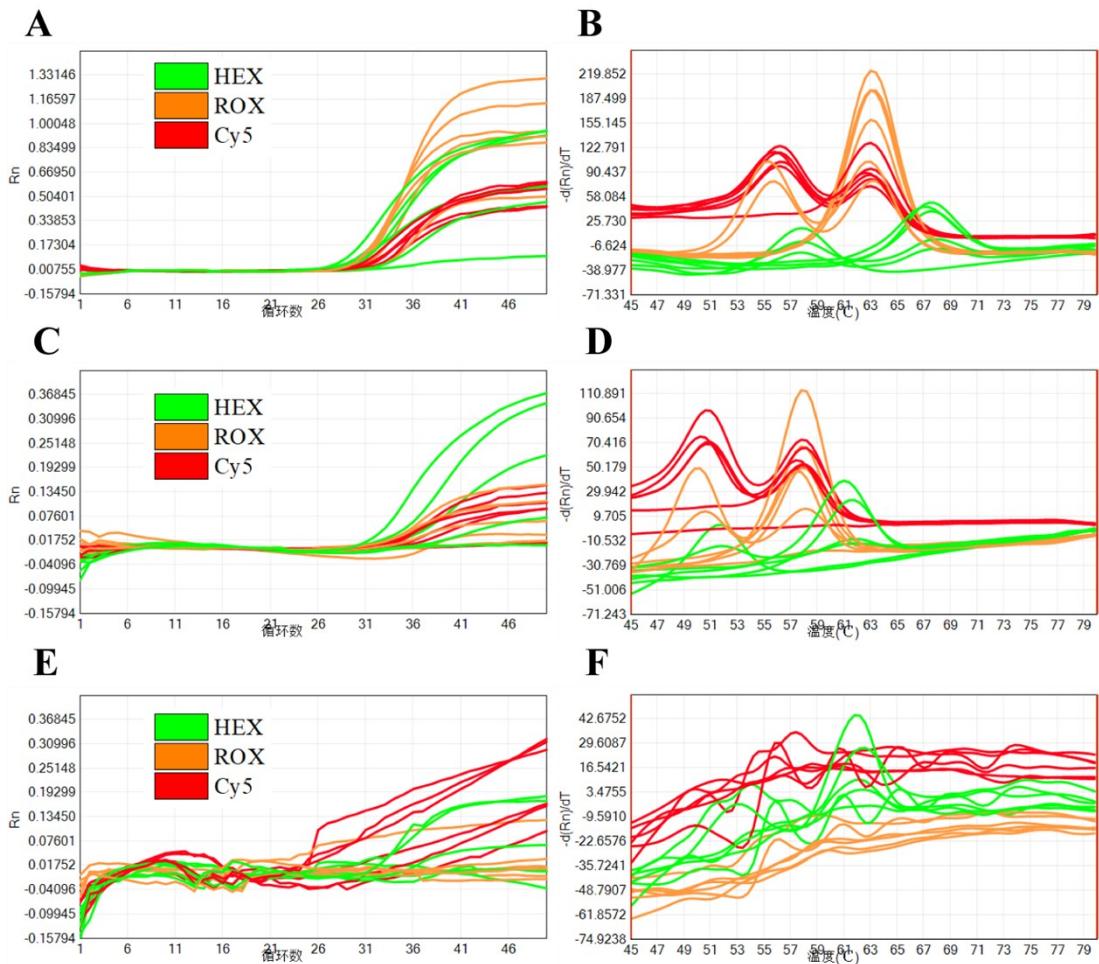


Figure S1 Original screenshots of amplification curves and melting curves for No.1 to 6 EDTA anticoagulated blood samples. PCR mix of Meridian Bioscience (A and B), Yeasen Biotech Co. (C and D) and FOREGENE Biotech Co. (E and F) were used.

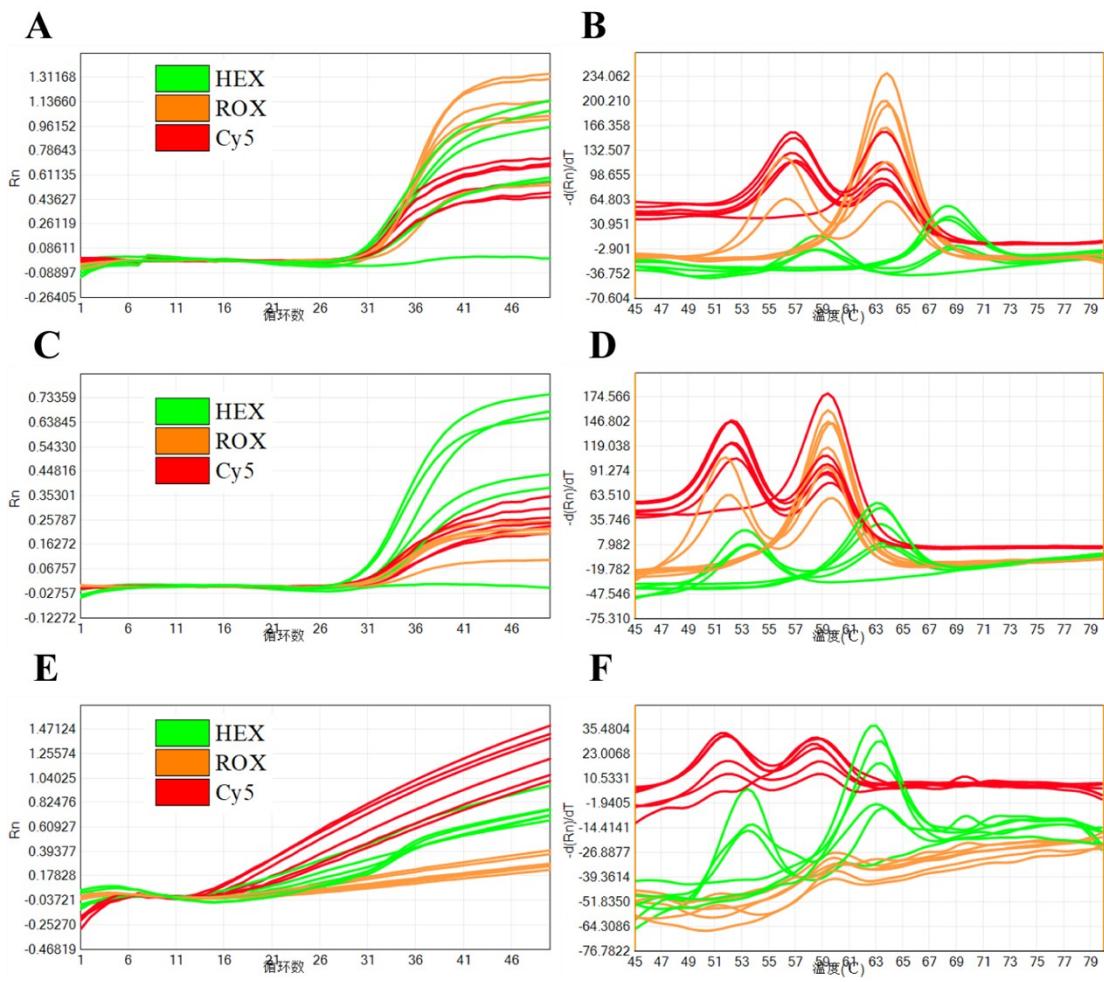


Figure S2 Original screenshots of amplification curves and melting curves for No.1 to 6 extracted gDNA samples. PCR mix of Meridian Bioscience (A and B), Yeasen Biotech Co. (C and D) and FOREGENE Biotech Co. (E and F) were used.

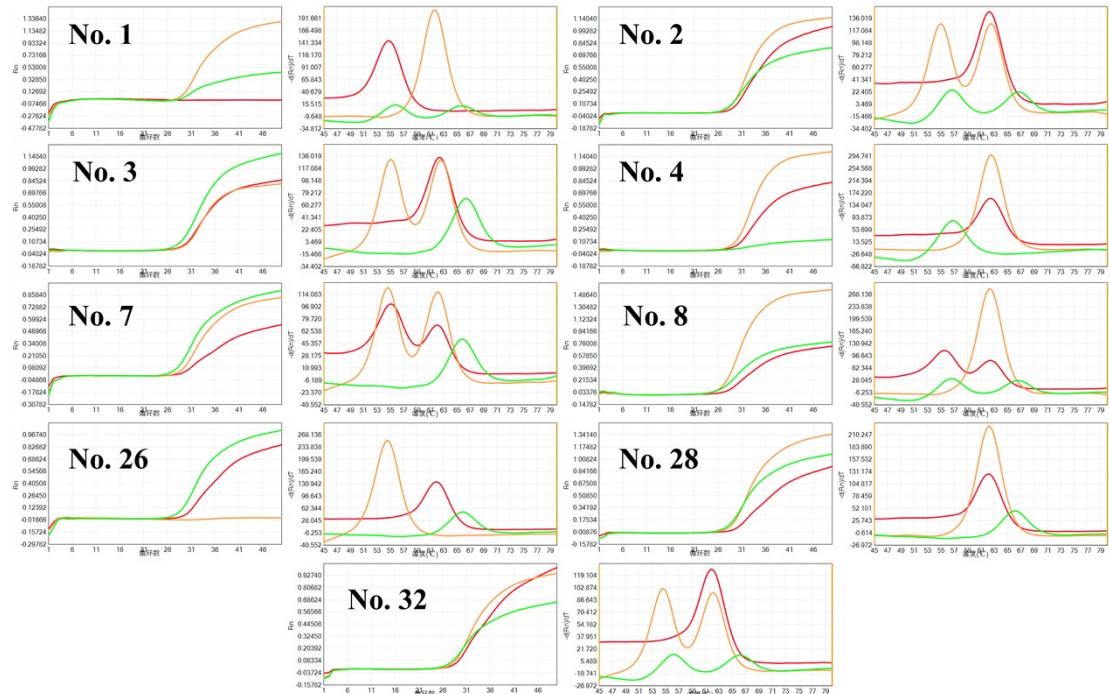


Figure S3 Original screenshots of amplification curves and derivate melting curves corresponding in Figure 2.

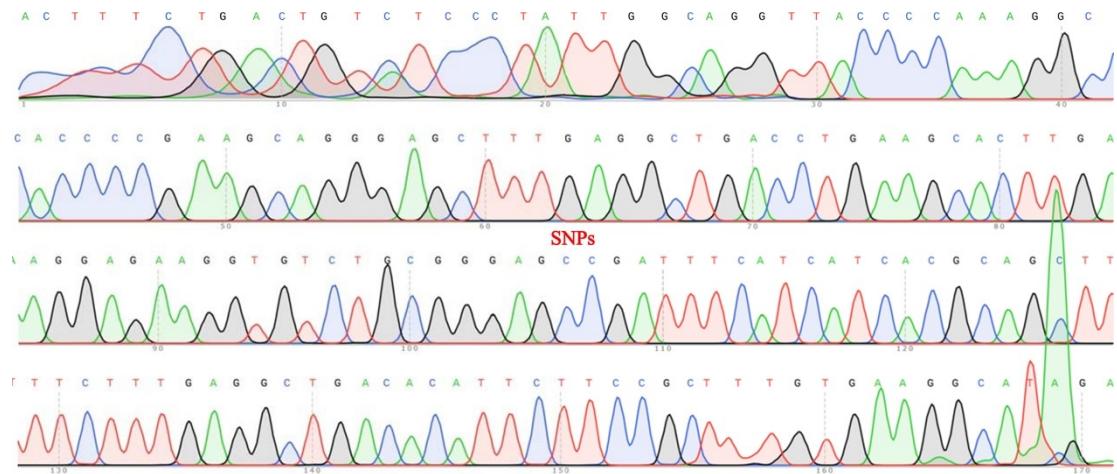


Figure S4 Sanger sequencing results of CC genotype of C677T loci

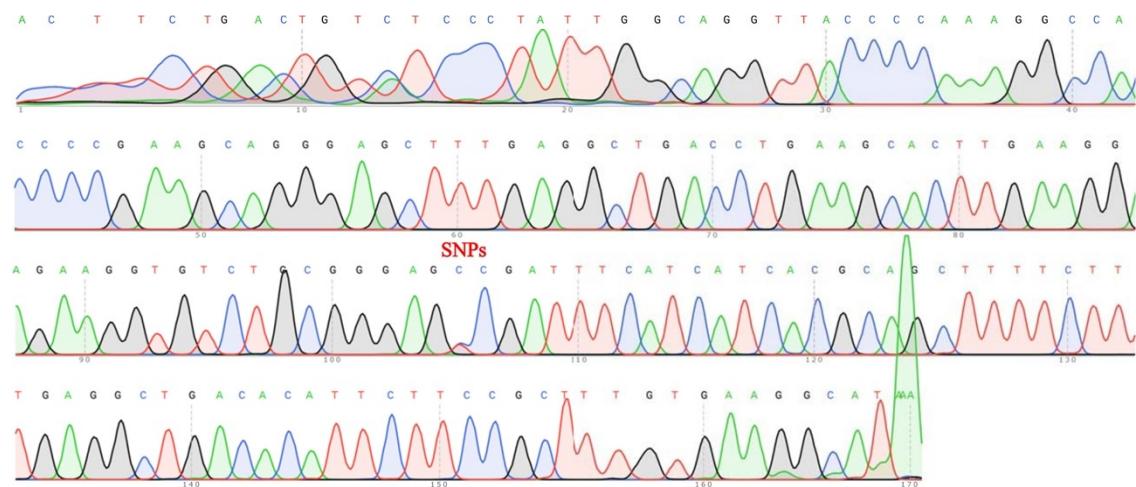


Figure S5 Sanger sequencing results of CT genotype of C677T loci

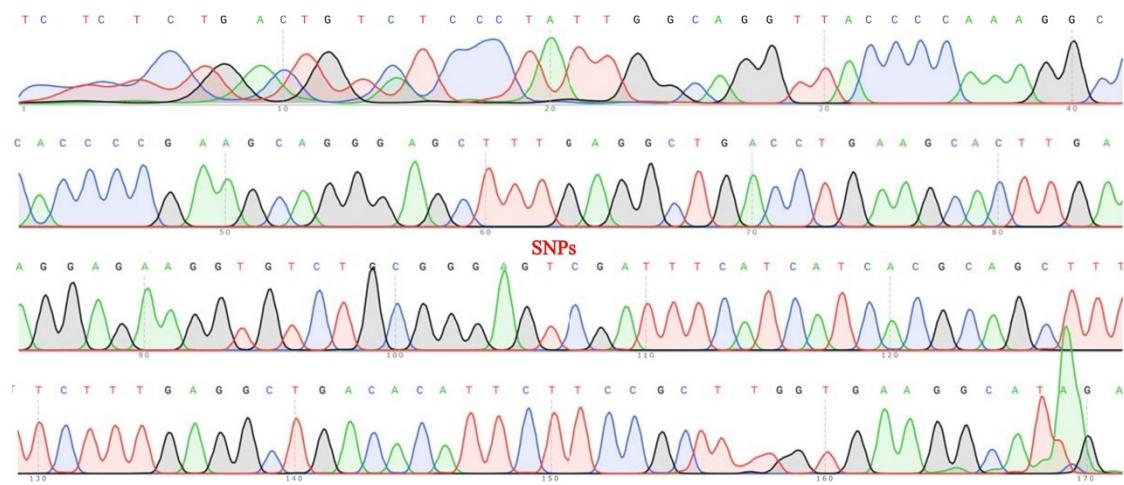


Figure S6 Sanger sequencing results of TT genotype of C677T loci

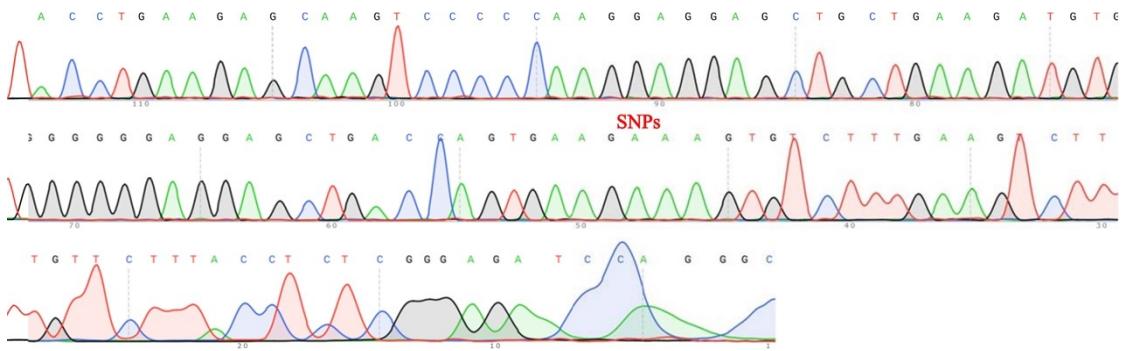


Figure S7 Sanger sequencing results of AA genotype of A1298C loci

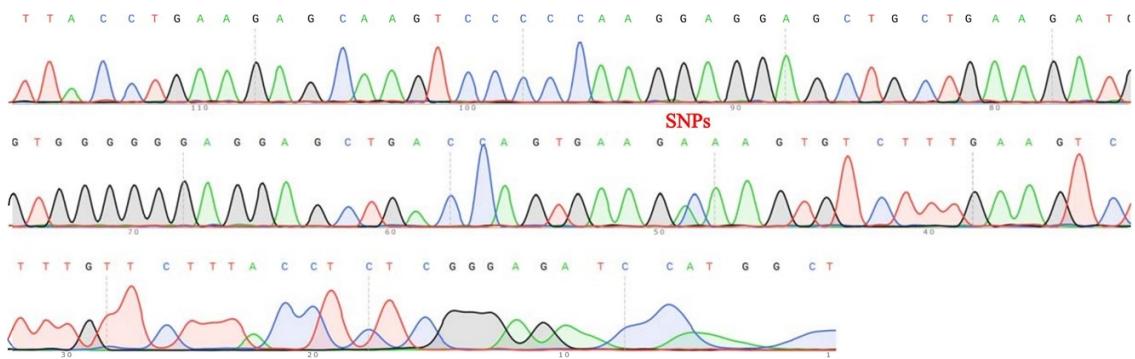


Figure S8 Sanger sequencing results of AC genotype of A1298C loci

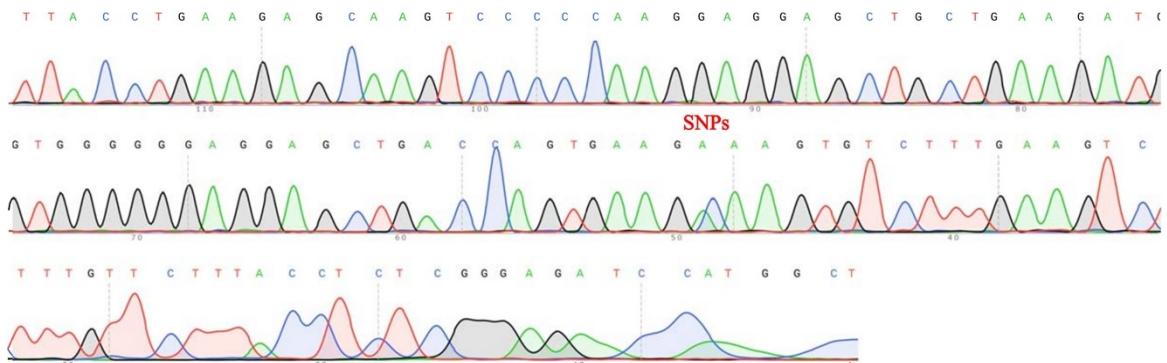


Figure S9 Sanger sequencing results of CC genotype of A1298C loci

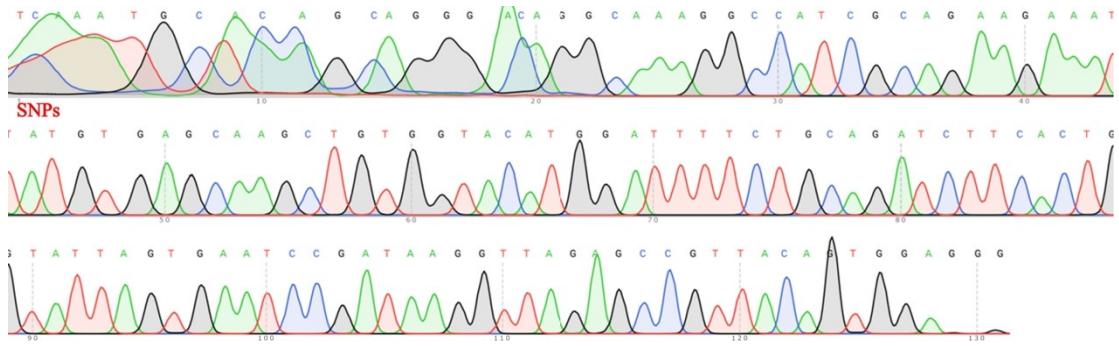


Figure S10 Sanger sequencing results of AA genotype of A66G loci

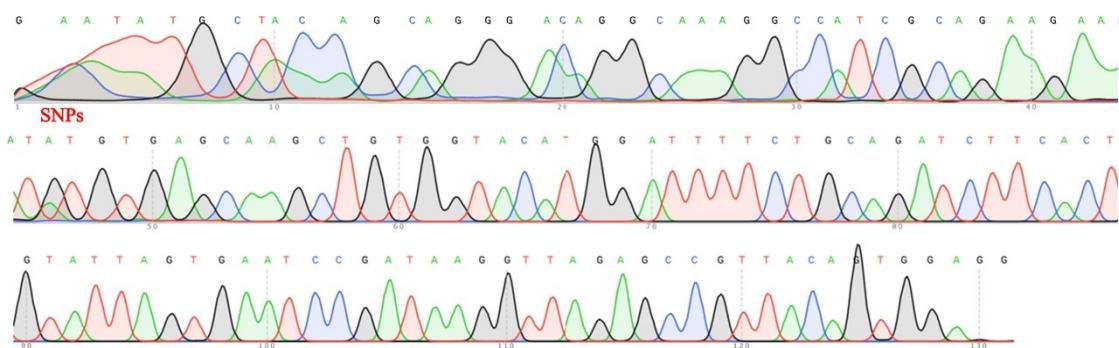


Figure S11 Sanger sequencing results of AG genotype of A66G loci

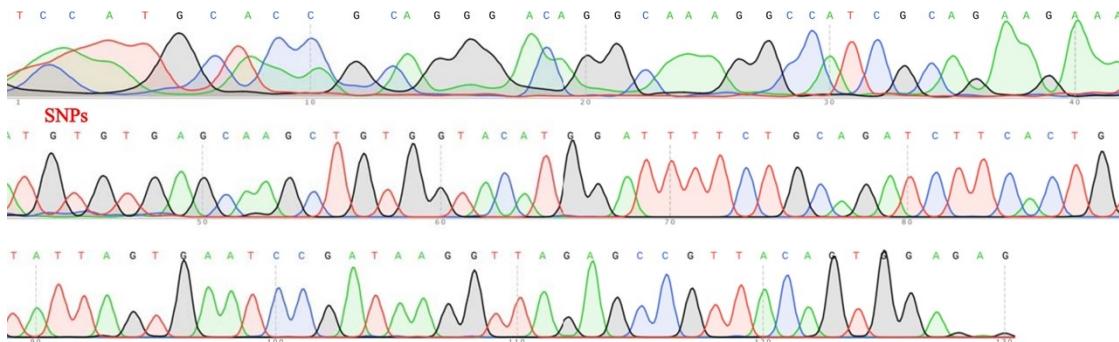


Figure S12 Sanger sequencing results of GG genotype of A66G loci

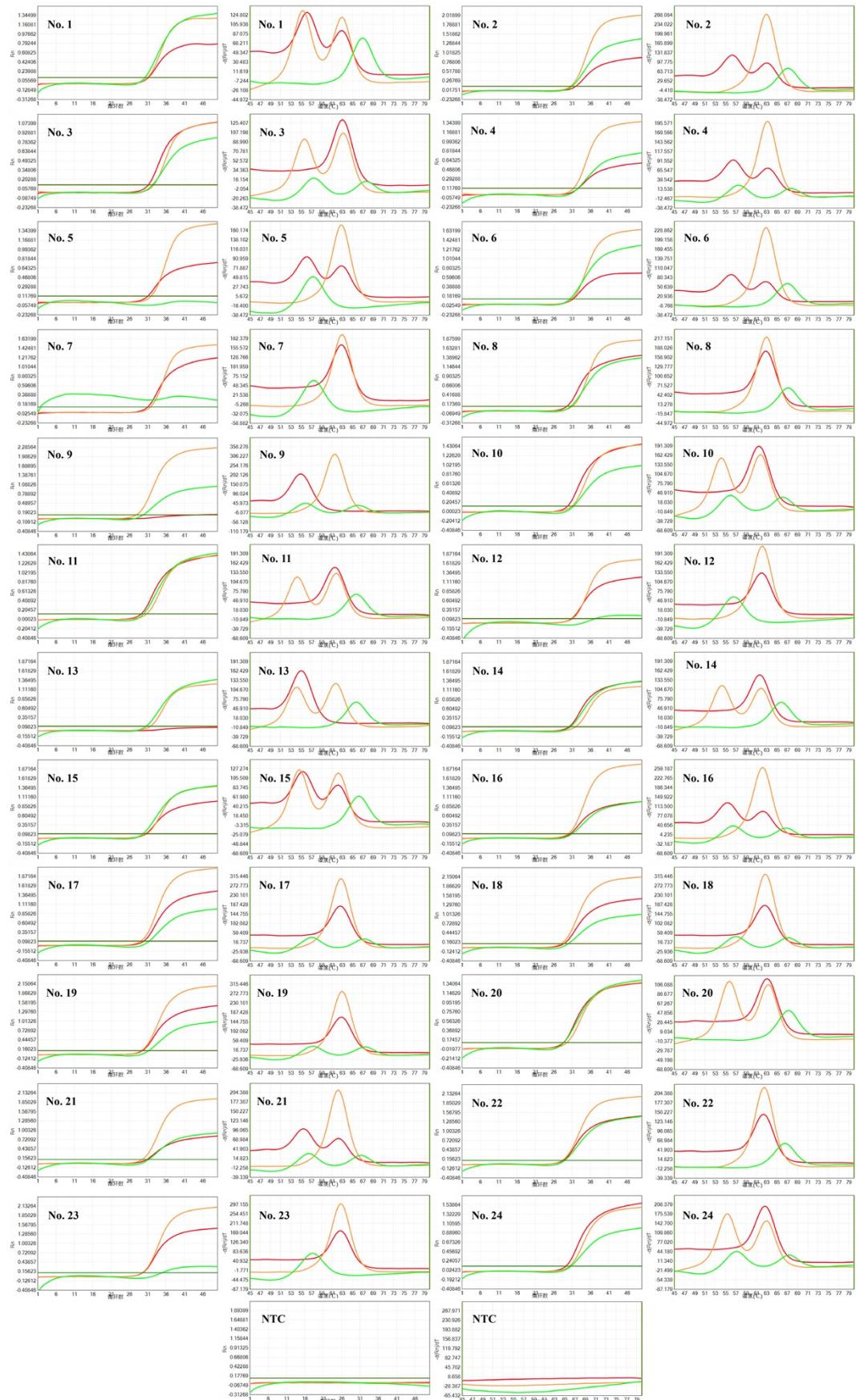


Figure S13 Amplifications and melting curves for gDNA samples of No. 1 to 24



Figure S14 Amplifications and melting curves for gDNA samples of No. 25 to 50



Figure S15 Amplifications and melting curves for whole blood samples of No. 1 to

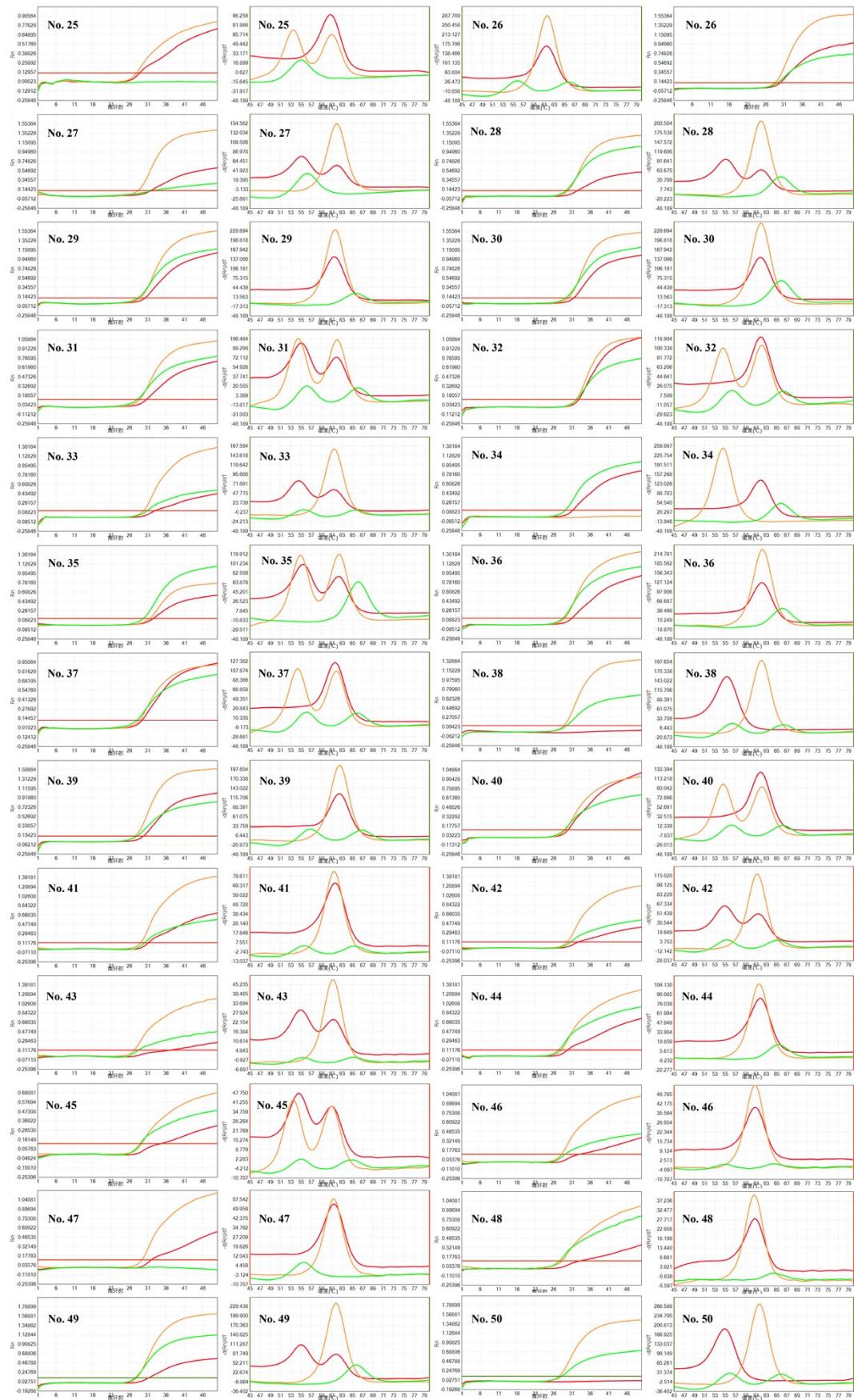


Figure S16 Amplifications and melting curves for whole blood samples of No. 25 to 50

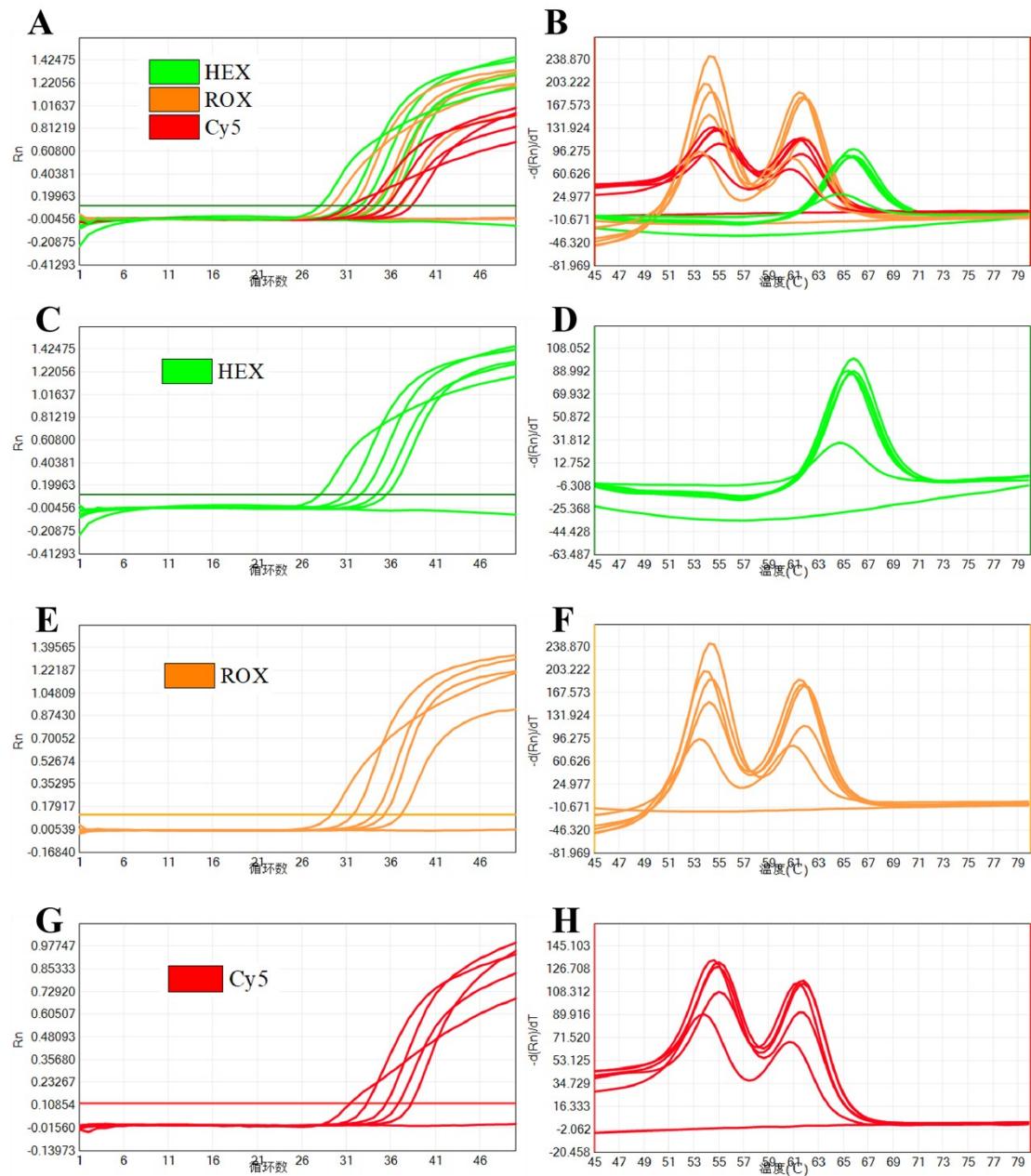


Figure S17 Original screenshots of multiplex and individual amplifications curves (A, C, E, G), melting curves (B, D, F, H) of EDTA-K₂ anti-coagulated blood, gradient 1:10, 1:40, 1:160 and 1:320 dilutions of EDTA-K₂ treated blood.

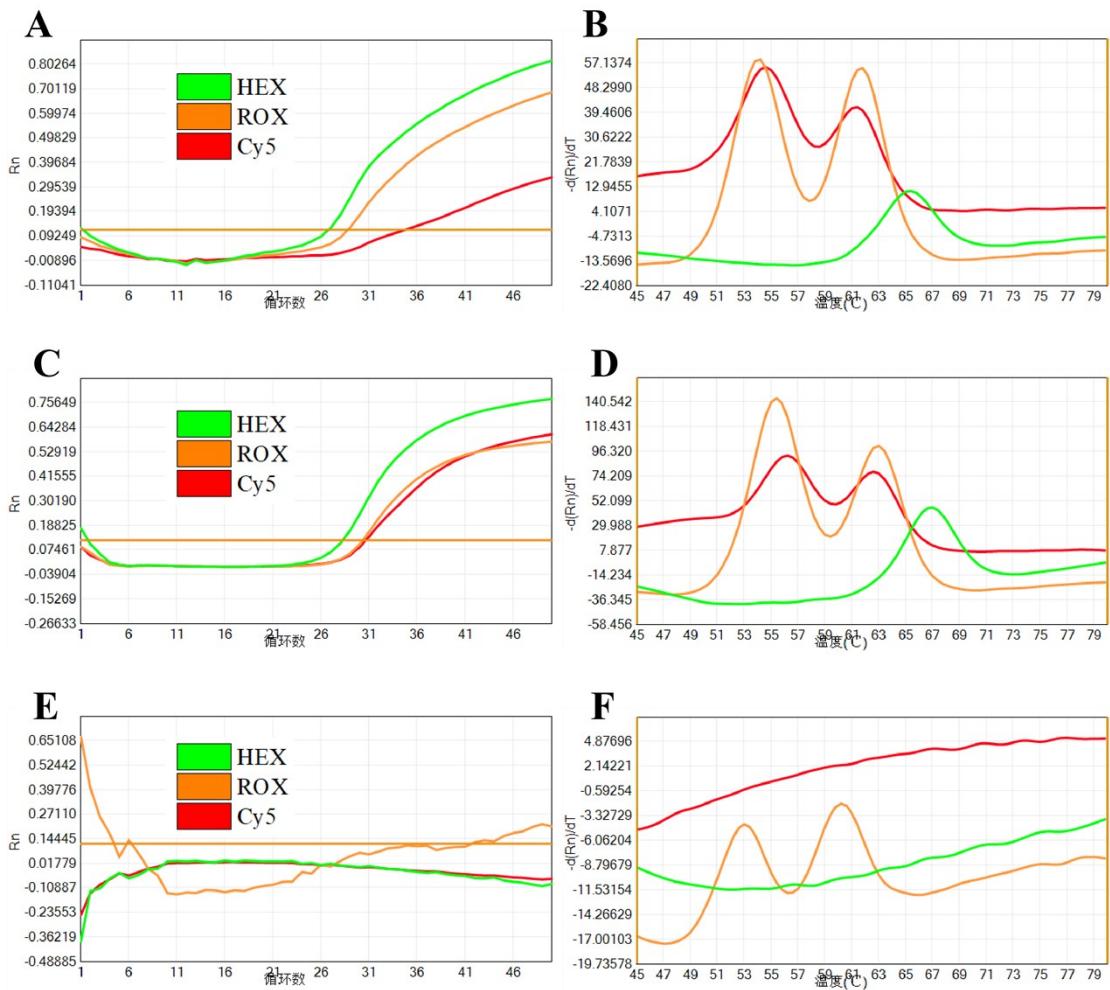


Figure S18 Original screenshots of PCR amplification curves and melting curves for 1 μL (A, B), 2 μL (C, D) and 4 μL (E, F) blood added. Total reaction volume is 20 μL .

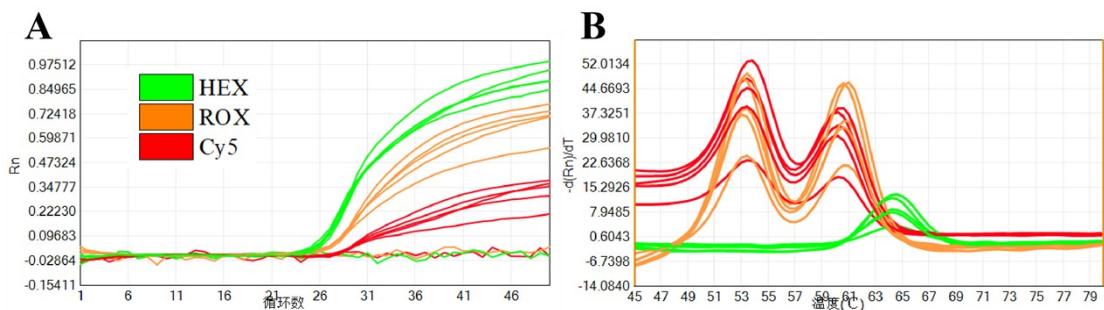


Figure S19 Amplification curves (A) and melting curves (B) of fresh blood and frozen specimen storage at -20 °C (sample No.1) for 1, 2, 3 and 4 weeks

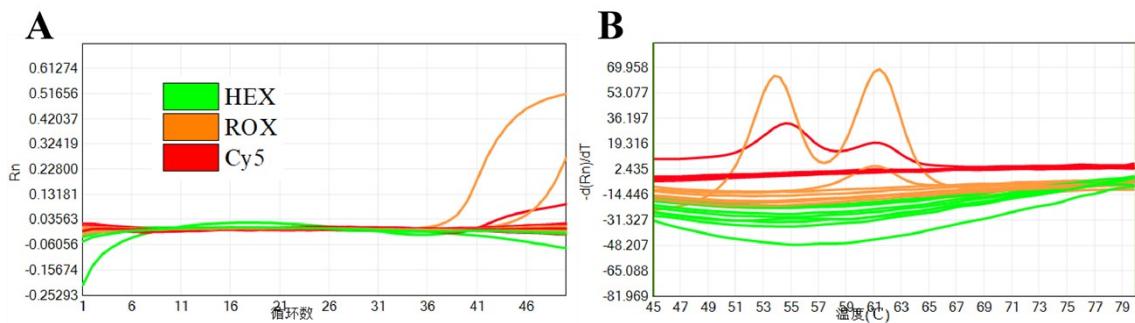


Figure S20 Amplification curves (A) and melting curves (B) of No.1 to 8 plasma samples