# **Supporting Information**

## Site-Selective S-gem-Difluoroallylation of Unprotected Peptides with 3,3-

# **Difluoroallyl Sulfonium Salts**

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#### **1.** General Information and Materials

**General information:** <sup>1</sup>H NMR and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker AM400, AM500 or AM600 spectrometers and were calibrated using residual undeuterated solvent (CHCl<sub>3</sub> at 7.26 ppm <sup>1</sup>H NMR, 77.00 ppm <sup>13</sup>C NMR; DMSO-d<sub>6</sub> at 2.50 ppm <sup>1</sup>H NMR, 39.52 ppm <sup>13</sup>C NMR; CH<sub>3</sub>OD at 3.31 ppm <sup>1</sup>H NMR, 49.00 ppm <sup>13</sup>C NMR). <sup>19</sup>F NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker AM400, AM500 or AM600 spectrometer (CFCl<sub>3</sub> was used as the external standard, and the low field is positive). Chemical shifts ( $\delta$ ) are reported in ppm, and coupling constants (*J*) are in Hertz (Hz). The following abbreviations were used to explain multiplicities: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet, br = broad. The NMR yield was determined by <sup>19</sup>F NMR using fluorobenzene as an internal standard before working up the reaction. High Resolution Mass spectral data were recorded on Waters Premier GC-TOF spectrometer in EI mode, JEOL AccuTOF-MS in ESI positive ion mode. IR spectra were recorded on a Bruker TENSOR 27 FTIR Spectrometer equipped with a Platinum ATR detector.

**Materials:** Unless otherwise noted, reagents were used as received from commercial sources and used without further purification. Peptides were customized from GenScript and TACHEM. All solvents were not superdry. DFASs were prepared according to the literature<sup>1</sup>. 12 W blue LED strips (GreeThink 12V-5050-60; 1 m×12.5 mm×4.4 mm) was purchased from Taobao.com.

# 2. Optimizations of the Reaction Conditions for the gem-Difluoroallylation of Protected Cysteine

## 1a with DFASs 2

Table S1. Optimization of the Regioselectivity<sup>a</sup>

BocHN CO <sub>2</sub> Me + <b>1a</b> (1.0 equiv)	$F_{\gamma} \xrightarrow{R^{1}}_{\oplus} \xrightarrow{\Theta}_{R^{2}}^{\Theta} OTf$ F DFAS <b>2</b> (1.0 equiv)	Na <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub> (1.0 equiv) DMSO/ H <sub>2</sub> O (1:1), rt, 1 h BocHN CO 3 (7-selectivity	$P^{1}$ $+$ $P^{$
F F		$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	F F B C C T F C C T F C C T F C C T F C C T F C C T F C C T F C C T F C C C T F C C T F C C T F C C T F C C C C
2a	26	20	20
Entry	DFAS	<b>3</b> at	nd <b>4</b>
Linuy		<b>3</b> / <b>4</b> , yield $(\%)^b$	$\gamma/lpha$
1	2a	<b>3a</b> / <b>4a</b> = 77 / 23	3.3:1
2	<b>2b</b>	<b>3b</b> / <b>4b</b> = 79 / 8	10:1
2	•		> 00.1
3	2 <b>c</b>	3b / 4b = 92 /	>99:1

<sup>*a*</sup>Reaction conditions (unless otherwise specified): **1a** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv), **2** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv), Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv), H<sub>2</sub>O (1 mL), DMSO (1 mL), rt, 1h. <sup>*b*</sup>Determined by <sup>19</sup>F NMR using fluorobenzene as an internal standard.

BocHN CO <sub>2</sub> Me +	Ph   <sup>⊖</sup> OTf F S Ph F DFAS	$\xrightarrow{\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 (\textbf{x} \text{ equiv})}_{\text{DMSO/ H}_2\text{O} (1:1), \text{ rt}, 1 \text{ h}} \xrightarrow{\text{F}_1}_{\text{BocHN}} \xrightarrow{\text{Ph}_2}_{\text{CO}_2\text{Me}}$	+ S F BocHN CO <sub>2</sub> Me
<b>1a</b> (1.0 equiv)	<b>2c</b> (1.0 equiv)	<b>3b</b> (γ–selectivity)	<b>4b</b> (α-selectivity)
Entry	х	<b>3</b> and <b>4</b>	
2.111.9		<b>3b</b> / <b>4b</b> , yield $(\%)^b$	$\gamma/lpha$
1	0.2	32 /	>99:1
2	0.5	90 /	>99:1
3	1.0	92 /	>99:1

## Table S2. Screening of the Loading Amount of the Base<sup>a</sup>

<sup>*a*</sup>Reaction conditions (unless otherwise specified): **1a** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv), **2c** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv), Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (x equiv), H<sub>2</sub>O (1 mL), DMSO (1 mL), rt, 1h. <sup>*b*</sup>Determined by <sup>19</sup>F NMR using fluorobenzene as an internal standard.

# Table S3. Screening of the Solvents<sup>a</sup>

SH BocHN CO <sub>2</sub> Me + <b>1a</b> (1.0 equiv)	$\begin{array}{c} Ph &   & \bigcirc OTf \\ F & & & \\ F \\ DFAS \\ 2c (1.0 equiv) \end{array}$	Na <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub> (0.5 equiv) Solvent/ H <sub>2</sub> O (1:1), rt, 1 h	BocHN $CO_2Me$	+ $BocHN$ $CO_2Me$
	、 · · /	3 and 4		
Entry	Entry Solvent	<b>3b</b> / <b>4b</b> , yield	$1(\%)^b$	γ/α
1	H <sub>2</sub> O	57 /		>99:1
2	DMSO	90 /		>99:1
3	DMF	95 /		>99:1
4	THF	84 /		>99:1
5	CH <sub>3</sub> OH	92 /		>99:1
6	CH <sub>3</sub> CN	89 /		>99:1

<sup>*a*</sup>Reaction conditions (unless otherwise specified): **1a** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv), **2c** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv), Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (0.05 mmol, 0.5 equiv), Solvent (1.0 mL), H<sub>2</sub>O (1 mL), rt, 1 h. <sup>*b*</sup>Determined by <sup>19</sup>F NMR using fluorobenzene as an internal standard.

BocHN CO <sub>2</sub> Me * <b>1a</b> (1.0 equiv)	$\begin{array}{c} R^{2} \\ R^{3}HN \\ \hline CO_{2}R^{1} \\ AA (1.0 \text{ equiv}) \end{array} \stackrel{Ph}{\leftarrow} \begin{array}{c} Ph \\ F \\ F \\ DFAS \\ CO_{2}R^{1} \\ F \\ DFAS \\ CO_{2}R^{1} \\ CO_{2}R^{1} \\ CO_{2}R^{1} \\ F \\ CO_{2}R$	Na₂CO₃ (0.5 equiv) DMF/ H₂O (1:1), rt, 1 h	$\begin{array}{c} F_{-} \\ F \\ F \\ S \\ BocHN \\ CO_{2}Me \\ \end{array} + \\ \begin{array}{c} BocHN \\ S \\ CO_{2}Me \\ \end{array} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} & \begin{array}{c} & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & $
BocHN CO <sub>2</sub> Me		BocHN CO <sub>2</sub> Me	BocHN CO <sub>2</sub> Me	⟨ N H CO₂Me
Вос-Туг-ОМе	Boc-His-OMe	Boc-Trp-OMe	Boc-Ser-OMe	Pro-OMe
		ÇOOH BocHN S		
	Boc-Lys	Boc-Met	Boc-Gln	
Entry	٨٨	<b>3</b> and <b>4</b>		
Епиу	AA _	<b>3b</b> / <b>4b</b> , yield $(\%)^b$		γ/α
1	Boc-Tyr-OMe	99 /		>99:1
2	Boc-His-OMe	99 /		>99:1
3	Boc-Trp-OMe	90 /		>99:1
4	Boc-Ser-OMe	95 /		>99:1
5	Pro-OMe	96 /		>99:1
6 <sup><i>c</i></sup>	Boc-Lys	95 /		>99:1
$7^c$	Boc-Met	90 /		>99:1
8 <sup>c</sup>	Boc-Gln	99 /		>99:1

## Table S4. Intermolecular Competition Experiments with Other Amino Acids<sup>a</sup>

<sup>*a*</sup>Reaction conditions (unless otherwise specified): **1a** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv), **AA** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv), Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (0.05 mmol, 0.5 equiv), H<sub>2</sub>O (1 mL), DMF (1 mL), rt, 1 h. <sup>*b*</sup>Determined by <sup>19</sup>F NMR using fluorobenzene as an internal standard. nd; not detected. <sup>*c*</sup>1.5 equiv Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> was used.

BocHN CO <sub>2</sub> Me +	$F \xrightarrow{Ph} \int_{\oplus} OTf \\ F \xrightarrow{Ph} Ph \\ DMF/H_2O (1)$ <b>2c</b> , (1.0 equiv)	$\begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \text{D.5 equiv} \\ \text{c1), rt, t (min)} \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \text{BocHN} \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \text{CO}_2 \text{Me} \\ \end{array} \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} \text{3b} \end{array} \end{array}$
Entry	t (min)	<b>3b</b> yield $(\%)^b$
1	0.5	16
2	1	50
3	2	68
4	3	85
5	4	99
6	5	99
7	10	99
8	20	99
9	30	99
10	60	99

# Table S5. Examination of the Reaction Time of Reaction of 1a with DFAS $2c^a$

<sup>*a*</sup>Reaction conditions (unless otherwise specified): **1a** (0.05 mmol, 1.0 equiv), **2c** (1.0 equiv), Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (0.5 equiv), H<sub>2</sub>O (1 mL), DMF (1 mL), rt, 1 h. <sup>*b*</sup>Determined by <sup>19</sup>F NMR using fluorobenzene as an internal standard.

$BocHN CO_2Me^+$	$H \xrightarrow{Ph} \bigcup_{\Theta \to OTf} OTf$ $H \xrightarrow{H} DMF/$ $2c', (1.0 equiv)$	$\frac{_{2}CO_{3} (0.5 \text{ equiv})}{_{H_{2}O} (1:1), \text{ rt, t (min)}} \qquad $
Entry	t (min)	<b>3b'</b> yield (%) <sup>b</sup>
1	0.5	nd
2	1	nd
3	2	6
4	3	11
5	4	14
6	5	28
7	10	36
8	20	64
9	30	78
10	60	73

## Table S6. Examination of the Reaction Time of Reaction of 1a with DFAS 2c'a

<sup>*a*</sup>Reaction conditions (unless otherwise specified): **1a** (0.05 mmol, 1.0 equiv), **2c'** (1.0 equiv), Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (0.5 equiv), H<sub>2</sub>O (1 mL), DMF (1 mL), rt, 1 h. <sup>*c*</sup>Determined by <sup>1</sup>H NMR using CH<sub>2</sub>Br<sub>2</sub> as an internal standard.



Figure S1 Kinetic studies of the reaction of 1a with 2c and 2c'

# Table S7. The Investigation of Concentrations of the Reaction<sup>a</sup>

$HO \xrightarrow{N}_{HS} H \xrightarrow{N}_{O} H \xrightarrow{N}_{O} H^{2}_{O} OH$	+ F S F O OTf	PBS buffer/DMF (1:1) TCEP HCI (5 mM) rt, 1h	$HO \rightarrow H \rightarrow$
GSH, 1.0 equiv	<b>2c</b> , 5mM		30
Entry	Concentration	Absorption (area)	<b>30</b> , yield $(\%)^b$
1	2mM	1040157.71	99
2	1mM	345263.38	90
3	0.5mM	123519.53	64
4	0.1mM	25926.08	64
5	0.05mM	13112.99	62

<sup>a</sup>Reaction conditions (unless otherwise specified): GSH (1.0 equiv), 5mM 2c (10 mg), 5mM TCEP HCl (1.4 mg),

0.2M PBS buffer (pH = 7.9, 2 mL), DMF (2 mL), rt, 1h. <sup>b</sup>Determined by LC-MS.



Figure S2 Calibration curve of 30

# **3. Preparation of Dipeptides 1**



Figure S3 Structures of Dipeptides 1

*Note:* Dipeptides **1c-d**,<sup>2</sup> **1e**,<sup>3</sup> **and 1f-n**<sup>2</sup> are prepared according to the literature.

## 4. Preparation of 3,3-Difluoroallyl Sulfonium Salts (DFASs) 2



Figure S4 Structures of DFASs 2

*Note:* DFASs **2a**,<sup>1</sup> **2b**,<sup>5</sup> **2c-f**,<sup>4</sup> **2i-j**<sup>1</sup> are prepared according to the literature.

#### 4.1 Preparation of DFAS 2d.



Step 1: To a 250 mL round bottom bottle equipped with a magnetic stir bar were added K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (2.0 equiv), s-2d-1 (20 mmol, 1.0 equiv), and DMF (50 mL). The resulting reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 12 hours. The reaction mixture was quenched with saturated aqueous NH<sub>4</sub>Cl solution and diluted with ethyl acetate. The organic layer was separated. The aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate twice. The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified with silica gel chromatography (Petroleum ether) to afford the product s-2d-2 (3.7g, 86% yield) as a yellow oil. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  7.29 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.13 (m, 3H), 4.28 (dtd, *J* = 24.2, 8.4, 1.6

Hz, 1H), 3.12-3.06 (m, 2H), 2.88 – 2.80 (m, 2H), 2.75-2.68 (m, 2H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroformd<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  -86.79 (d, J = 42.5 Hz), -89.82 (dd, J = 41.4, 24.1 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$ 157.3 (t, J = 290.3 Hz), 140.3, 128.5, 128.5, 126.4, 76.8 (dd, J = 23.6, 18.9 Hz), 36.0, 32.7, 24.6 (d, J = 5.8 Hz).



Step 2: To a 100 mL round bottom flask equipped with a magnetic stir bar were added s-2d-2 (16 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (10 mL). MeOTf (1.0 equiv) was then added dropwise at room temperature. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight. Part of the solvent was removed. Ethyl ether was added to the mixture until a large amount of oil was precipitated. The oil was washed with ethyl ether three times to afford the final product 2d as a brown oil. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  7.35 – 7.20 (m, 5H), 4.56 (dt, *J* = 23.2, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 3.57 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.73 (s, 3H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  -75.46 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1F), -78.53 – -78.63 (m, 4F). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  159.3 (t, *J* = 298.0 Hz), 135.9, 129.4, 128.7, 128.0, 120.5 (q, *J* = 320.9 Hz, 1F), 68.3 (dd, *J* = 31.5, 8.0 Hz), 42.7, 36.1 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 36.6, 21.8. MS (ESI): m/z (%) 229 (M-OTf)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>15</sub>O<sub>4</sub>F<sub>2</sub>S: 229.0857 (M-OTf)<sup>+</sup>; Found: 229.0856 (M-OTf)<sup>+</sup>. IR: 3026, 1740, 1604, 1499, 1457.

## 4.2 Preparation of DFAS 2h.



**Step 1:** To a 100 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar were added  $Pd(PPh_3)_2Cl_2$  (5 mol%) and 'BuDavephos (10 mol%). The tube was evacuated and backfilled with Ar (3 times). Aryl zinc reagent **s-2h** (1.5 equiv in THF), **s-2h-1** (11 mmol, 1.0 equiv), and CH<sub>3</sub>CN (20 mL) were added. The resulting reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 12 hours. The reaction mixture was quenched with saturated aqueous NH<sub>4</sub>Cl solution. The organic layer was separated. The aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate twice. The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried

over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography to afford product **s-2h-2** and used directly in the next step. *Note:* Aryl zinc reagent **s-2h** are prepared according to the literature.<sup>6</sup>

**Step 2:** To a 100 mL round bottom bottle equipped with a magnetic stir bar were added the product **s-2h-2** (6 mmol, 1.0 equiv), solvent (CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>/MeOH = 1:1, 20 mL) and (*1S*) - (+)-Camphor-10-sulphonic acid (CAS, 0.5 equiv). The reaction was stirred under ice water bath condition for 1 hour. The reaction mixture was quenched with Et<sub>3</sub>N, concentrated and purified with silica gel chromatography (Petroleum ether: Ethyl acetate = 5: 1) to afford the product **s-2h-3** (1.7g, 48% yield, two step overall yield) as a yellow oil. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  7.31 – 7.25 (m, 4H), 7.24 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 7.17 – 7.12 (m, 1H), 7.10 – 7.04 (m, 2H), 4.58 (s, 2H), 3.45 (s, 2H), 2.78 (m, 2H), 2.64 (m, 2H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  -88.58 (d, *J* = 37.2 Hz, 1F), -88.81 (d, *J* = 37.2 Hz, 1F). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  154.4 (dd, *J* = 294.8, 290.8 Hz), 140.3 (d, *J* = 17.3 Hz), 131.6 (t, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 128.5, 128.5, 128.4, 128.4, 127.0, 126.4, 90.2 (dd, *J* = 20.0, 14.6 Hz), 64.8, 35.9, 32.9, 29.8. MS (EI): m/z (%) 320 (M)<sup>+</sup>, 142. HRMS (EI): Calcd. for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>18</sub>OF<sub>2</sub>S: 320.1041 (M)<sup>+</sup>; Found: 320.1046 (M)<sup>+</sup>. IR: 3346, 1726, 1605, 1583, 1513.



**Step 3:** To a 100 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was evacuated and backfilled with Ar (3 times). **s-2h-3** (5 mmol, 1.0 equiv), DPPA (1.2 equiv) and DBU (1.2 equiv) were added. The resulting reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 0.5 hour. The reaction mixture was quenched with 1M HCl. The organic layer was separated. The aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate twice. The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified with silica gel chromatography (Petroleum ether: Ethyl acetate = 50: 1) to afford the product **s-2h-4** (656 mg, 38% yield) as a colorless oil. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.40 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.32-7.28 (m, 4H), 7.24-7.21 (m, 1H), 7.20-7.15 (m, 2H), 4.35 (s, 2H), 3.54 (t, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 2H), 2.89 – 2.85 (m, 2H), 2.76 – 2.72 (m, 2H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR

(376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  -88.1 (d, J = 35.7 Hz, 1F), -88.2 (d, J = 43.6 Hz, 1F). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  154.5 (dd, J = 295.2, 291.7 Hz), 140.2, 135.0, 132.4 (t, J = 3.1 Hz), 128.7 (t, J = 2.7 Hz), 128.5, 128.4, 128.2, 90.1 (dd, J = 19.8, 14.9 Hz), 54.4, 36.0, 33.0, 30.0. MS (EI): m/z (%) 317 (M-N<sub>2</sub>)<sup>+</sup>, 180 (100). HRMS (EI): Calcd. for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>17</sub>NF<sub>2</sub>S: 317.1044 (M)<sup>+</sup>; Found: 317.1048 (M)<sup>+</sup>. IR: 2926, 2099, 1721, 1604, 1515.



**Step 4:** To a 100 mL round bottom flask equipped with a magnetic stir bar were added s-2h-4 (1.9 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (2 mL). MeOTf (1.0 equiv) was added dropwise at room temperature. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight. Part of the solvent was removed. Ethyl ether was added to the mixture until a large amount of oil was precipitated. The oil was washed with ethyl ether three times to afford product **2h** (880 mg, 91% yield) as a brown oil. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.37 (s, 3H), 7.34-7.25 (m, 4H), 7.19-7.16 (m, 2H), 4.65 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 4.44 (d, *J* = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 4.36 (s, 2H), 3.76 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 3.15 – 3.05 (m, 2H), 2.74 (s, 3H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  -78.5 (s, 3F), -78.9 (d, *J* = 16.1 Hz, 1F), -79.2 (d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 1F). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  156.1 (t, *J* = 300.2 Hz), 136.7, 135.7, 129.2, 128.9, 128.6, 128.6, 127.8, 120.4 (t, *J* = 321.0 Hz), 84.0 (dd, *J* = 21.0, 19.2 Hz), 54.0, 43.4, 41.0 (d, *J* = 4.1 Hz), 30.5, 22.4. MS (ESI): m/z (%) 360 (M-OTf)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>20</sub>N<sub>3</sub>F<sub>2</sub>S: 360.1341 (M-OTf)<sup>+</sup>; Found: 360.1431 (M-OTf)<sup>+</sup>. IR: 3028, 2102, 1724, 1604, 1517.

# 5. General Procedures for the *S-gem*-Difluoroallylation of Cysteine-Containing Peptides 1 and 5 with DFASs 2



**Procedure 1**: To a 25 mL of vial equipped with a stirring bar were added peptide **1** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), DFAS **2** (1.0 equiv), and Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (0.5 equiv) under air. DMF (2 mL) and H<sub>2</sub>O (2 mL) were added subsequently. After the reaction mixture stirred at room temperature for 1 h, fluorobenzene (2.0 equiv) was added. The yield was determined by <sup>19</sup>F NMR before working up. The reaction mixture was then diluted with ethyl acetate and H<sub>2</sub>O. The resulting mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate, the combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered through a pad of Celite<sup>®</sup>, and concentrated. The residue was purified with silica gel chromatography to provide the desired product **3**.



**Procedure 2**: To a 25 mL of vial equipped with a stirring bar were added oligopeptide **5** (0.02 mmol, 1.0 equiv), DFAS **2** (0.02 mmol, 1.0 equiv), and Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (1.5 equiv) under air. DMF (1 mL) and H<sub>2</sub>O (1 mL) were added subsequently. After the reaction stirred at room temperature for 1 h, the yield was determined by <sup>19</sup>F NMR before working up. The reaction was acidified with 1M HCl to pH 3-4. The reaction mixture was purified with Spherical C18, 20-45µm, 100Å directly to provide the desired product **6**.



**Procedure 3**: To a 25 mL of vial equipped with a stirring bar were added cyclopeptide **5** (0.02 mmol, 1.0 equiv), TCEP·HCl (0.03 mmol, 1.5 equiv), and Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (3.0 equiv) under air. DMF (1 mL) and H<sub>2</sub>O (1 mL) were added subsequently. The reaction stirred at room temperature for 1 h, DFAS **2** (0.04

mmol, 2.0 equiv) was then added. After the reaction was stirred at room temperature for another 1 h, the yield was determined by <sup>19</sup>F NMR before working up. The reaction was acidified with 1M HCl to pH 3-4. The reaction mixture was purified with Spherical C18, 20-45 $\mu$ m, 100 Å directly to provide desired product **6**.

#### 6. Characterization Data for Compounds 3, 4a, and 6.

#### 6.1 Characterization Data of Compounds 3

Methyl *N*-(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)-*S*-(1,1-difluoro-2-phenylallyl)-*L*-cysteinate (3b). Compound 3b (71.5 mg, 92% yield) as a yellow oil was purified with silica gel chromatography (Petroleum ether: Ethyl acetate = 5: 1). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  7.44 (s, 2H), 7.33 (s, 3H), 5.79 (s, 1H), 5.56 (s, 1H), 5.35 (s, 1H), 4.60 (s, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.37 (dd, *J* = 37.2 Hz, 11.2 Hz, 2H), 1.42 (s, 9H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  -70.68 (d, *J* = 206.8 Hz, 1F), -71.25 (d, *J* = 202.7 Hz, 1F). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  170.7, 154.9, 143.8 (t, *J* = 22.7 Hz), 135.3, 128.5, 128.2, 128.1, 127.5 (t, *J* = 280.5 Hz), 119.6 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz), 80.1, 53.0, 52.6, 31.3, 28.2. MS (ESI): m/z (%) 410 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>23</sub>O<sub>4</sub>NF<sub>2</sub>SNa: 410.1208 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>; Found: 410.1208 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>. IR: 1748, 1717, 1586, 1497, 1414.



6.98 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.88 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 5.79 (s, 1H), 5.57 (s, 1H), 5.17 – 5.03 (m, 1H), 4.80 (s, 1H), 4.38 – 4.26 (m, 1H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.36 (dd, J = 14.5, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 3.26 (dd, J = 14.0, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 3.00 (dd, J = 13.5, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 2.90 (dd, J = 10.5, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 1.40 (s, 9H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (471 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  -70.30 (d, J = 217.0 Hz), -71.13 (d, J = 217.0 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  171.5, 169.9, 155.5, 155.2, 143.6 (t, J = 22.8 Hz), 135.3, 130.3, 128.6, 128.2, 128.2, 127.5 (t, J = 280.1 Hz), 119.9 (t, J = 6.5 Hz), 115.6, 80.5, 55.8, 52.8, 52.0, 37.4, 30.7, 28.2. MS (ESI): m/z (%) 551 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C<sub>27</sub>H<sub>32</sub>O<sub>6</sub>N<sub>2</sub>F<sub>2</sub>SNa: 573.1841 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>; Found: 573.1837 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>. IR: 1748, 1666, 1615, 1596, 1417, 1440.



Methyl *N*-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)-*L*-seryl)-*S*-(1,1-difluoro-2-phenylallyl)-*L*cysteinate (3d). Compound 3d (78.3 mg, 83% yield) as a white solid was purified with silica gel chromatography (Petroleum ether: Ethyl acetate = 2: 1). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  7.48 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 5.81 (s, 1H), 5.58 (s, 1H), 5.52 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.85 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.22 (s, 1H), 4.03 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.65 (s, 1H), 3.44 (dd, J = 14.4, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.29 (dd, J = 14.0, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 3.07 (s, 1H), 1.41 (s, 9H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  -70.32 (d, J = 203.4 Hz), -71.34 (d, J = 203.8 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  171.2, 170.2, 155.9, 143.7 (t, J = 22.8 Hz), 135.2, 128.6, 128.2, 128.1, 127.5 (t, J = 280.7 Hz), 119.8 (t, J = 7.0 Hz),80.4, 62.7, 55.1, 52.8, 52.1, 30.5, 28.2. MS (ESI): m/z (%) 475 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>28</sub>O<sub>6</sub>N<sub>2</sub>F<sub>2</sub>SNa: 497.1528 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>; Found: 497.1528 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>. IR: 1762, 1692, 1666, 1522, 1498, 1448.



BocHN

Methyl N-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)-*L*-histidyl)-*S*-(1,1-difluoro-2-phenylallyl)-*L*-cysteinate (3e). Compound 3e (63 mg, 60% yield) as a yellow oil was purified with silica gel chromatography (Dichloromethane: Methanol = 10: 1). <sup>1</sup>H NMR

 $(400 \text{ MHz}, \text{Chloroform-}d) \delta 7.46-7.42 \text{ (m, 2H)}, 7.40 \text{ (s, 1H)}, 7.39 - 7.34 \text{ (m, 3H)}, 6.74 \text{ (s, 1H)}, 5.96 \text{ (s, 1H)}, 5.79 \text{ (s, 1H)}, 5.57 \text{ (s, 1H)}, 4.77 \text{ (dd, } J = 12.4, 5.6 \text{ Hz}, 1\text{H}), 4.42 \text{ (d, } J = 5.2 \text{ Hz}, 1\text{H}), 3.73 \text{ (s, 3H)}, 3.36 \text{ (dd, } J = 14.0, 5.2 \text{ Hz}, 1\text{H}), 3.23 \text{ (dd, } J = 14.0, 5.6 \text{ Hz}, 1\text{H}), 3.13 \text{ (d, } J = 14.4 \text{ Hz}, 1\text{H}), 2.98 \text{ (dd, } J = 14.8, 6.0 \text{ Hz}, 1\text{H}), 1.43 \text{ (s, 9H)}. ^{19}\text{F NMR} (376 \text{ MHz}, \text{Chloroform-}d) \delta -70.46 \text{ (d, } J = 206.4 \text{ Hz}), -71.81 \text{ (dd, } J = 203.4, 12.8 \text{ Hz}). ^{13}\text{C NMR} (126 \text{ MHz}, \text{Chloroform-}d) \delta 171.8, 170.1, 155.7, 143.5 \text{ (t, } J = 22.4 \text{ Hz}), 135.5, 135.1, 128.7, 128.3, 127.6 \text{ (t, } J = 279.7 \text{ Hz}), 119.8 \text{ (t, } J = 6.8 \text{ Hz}), 80.3, 54.1, 52.8, 52.1, 30.5, 28.8, 28.3. \text{ MS} (\text{ESI}): m/z \text{ (\%)} 525 \text{ (M+H)}^+. \text{HRMS} (\text{ESI}): \text{Calcd. for } C_{24}\text{H}_{31}\text{O}_5\text{N}_4\text{F}_2\text{S}: 525.1978} \text{ (M+H)}^+; \text{Found}: 525.1970 \text{ (M+H)}^+. \text{IR}: 1685, 1661, 1599, 1516, 1436.}$ 

Methyl N-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)-*L*-tryptophyl)-S-(1,1-difluoro-2phenylallyl)-*L*-cysteinate (3f). Compound 3f (105.5 mg, 92% yield) as a yellow oil was purified with silica gel chromatography (Dichloromethane: Methonal = 100: 1). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  8.17 (s, 1H), 7.61 (d,

J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.45-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.33 (m, 3H), 7.31 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (s, 1H), 5.75 (s, 1H), 5.55 (s, 1H), 5.14 (s, 1H), 4.75 (d, J = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 3.36-3.25 (m, 2H), 3.25-3.14 (m, 2H), 1.42 (s, 9H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  -70.45 (d, J = 203.8 Hz), -71.36 (d, J = 203.8 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126

MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 171.6, 169.8, 155.4, 143.5 (t, *J* = 22.6 Hz), 136.1, 135.3, 128.6, 128.2, 128.2, 127.5 (t, *J* = 280.1 Hz), 123.2, 122.1, 119.8 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 119.6, 118.5, 111.2, 110.0, 80.1, 55.2, 52.7, 51.9, 30.7, 28.2, 28.0. MS (ESI): m/z (%) 574 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C<sub>29</sub>H<sub>33</sub>O<sub>5</sub>N<sub>3</sub>F<sub>2</sub>SNa: 596.2001 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>; Found: 596.1995 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>. IR: 1747, 1670, 1497, 1457, 1437.

Methyl *N*-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)-*L*-glutaminyl)-*S*-(1,1-difluoro-2phenylallyl)-*L*-cysteinate (3g). Compound 3g (73.1 mg, 71% yield) as a <sup>he</sup> yellow oil was purified with silica gel chromatography (Dichloromethane: Methanol = 10: 1). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  7.89 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz,

1H), 7.44-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.35-7.32 (m, 3H), 6.46 (s, 1H), 6.05 (s, 1H), 5.80 (s, 1H), 5.67 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.57 (s, 1H), 4.82 (q, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.22 (m, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.40 (dd, J = 14.0, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.26 (dd, J = 14.0, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 2.35-2.29 (m, 2H), 2.20-2.01 (m, 1H), 1.97-1.91 (m, 1H), 1.41 (s, 9H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (471 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  -70.82 (d, J = 204.4 Hz), -71.38 (d, J = 204.4 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  175.5, 171.8, 170.6, 155.8, 143.6 (t, J = 22.9 Hz) 135.2, 128.6, 128.2, 128.1, 127.6 (t, J = 279.5 Hz), 119.8 (t, J = 6.8 Hz), 119.7, 80.0, 53.4, 52.7, 52.2, 31.7, 30.4, 29.0, 28.2. MS (ESI): m/z (%) 516 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>31</sub>O<sub>6</sub>N<sub>3</sub>F<sub>2</sub>SNa: 538.1794 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>; Found: 538.1785 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>. IR: 1757, 1741, 1663, 1541, 1497, 1439.

 $\begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} & \text{Methyl} & N-(N6-((benzyloxy)carbonyl)-N2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl)-L-}\\ & \text{Iysyl})-S-(1,1-difluoro-2-phenylallyl)-L-cysteinate (3h). Compound 3h \\ & (122.1 \text{ mg}, 94\% \text{ yield}) \text{ as a colorless oil was purified with silica gel }\\ & \text{chromatography (Petroleum ether: Ethyl acetate = 1: 1). }^{1}H \text{ NMR } (400)\end{array}$ 

MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  7.45-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.38-7.22 (m, 8H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 5.78 (s, 1H), 5.55 (s, 1H), 5.21 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.06 (s, 3H), 4.82 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 4.18-4.04 (m, 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.39 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.28 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 3.19 – 3.12 (m, 2H), 1.89 – 1.72 (m, 1H), 1.66-1.55 (m, 1H), 1.54 – 1.27 (m, 13H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  -70.23 (d, *J* = 204.2 Hz), -71.21 (d, *J* = 203.8 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  171.9, 170.1, 156.5, 155.5, 136.5, 135.2, 128.5, 128.4, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.5 (t, *J* = 280.3 Hz), 119.8 (t, *J* = 6.8

Hz), 80.0, 66.5, 54.1, 52.7, 51.8, 40.2, 31.7, 30.6, 29.3, 28.2, 22.2. MS (ESI): m/z (%) 650 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C<sub>32</sub>H<sub>41</sub>O<sub>7</sub>N<sub>3</sub>F<sub>2</sub>SNa: 672.2526 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>; Found: 672.2517 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>. IR: 1701, 1522, 1456, 1438, 1392.



Methyl (S)-4-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-5-(((R)-3-((1,1-difluoro-2-phenylallyl)thio)-1-methoxy-1-oxopropan-2-yl)amino)-5-oxopentanoate
(3i). Compound 3i (93.9 mg, 89% yield) as a colorless oil was purified with silica gel chromatography (Petroleum ether: Ethyl acetate = 1: 1). <sup>1</sup>H NMR

(400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  7.47-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.30 (m, 3H), 7.13 (s, 1H), 7.17-7.04 (m, 1H), 5.80 (s, 1H), 5.57 (s, 1H), 5.38-5.25 (m, 1H), 4.83 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.25-4.15 (m, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 3.41 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.29 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 2.52-2.34 (m, 2H), 2.25 – 2.06 (m, 1H), 1.96-1.84 (m, 1H), 1.41 (s, 9H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  - 70.32 (d, *J* = 205.2 Hz), -71.29 (d, *J* = 203.8 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  173.7, 171.3, 170.0, 155.5, 143.7 (t, *J* = 22.7 Hz), 135.2, 128.5, 128.2, 128.1, 127.5 (t, *J* = 280.6 Hz), 119.8 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 80.0, 53.6, 52.7, 51.9, 51.7, 30.7, 30.1, 28.2, 27.7. MS (ESI): m/z (%) 531 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>32</sub>O<sub>7</sub>N<sub>2</sub>F<sub>2</sub>SNa: 553.1790 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>; Found: 553.1808 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>. IR: 1740, 1521, 1438, 1392.



Tert-butyl(R)-2-(((R)-3-((1,1-difluoro-2-phenylallyl)thio)-1-methoxy-1-oxopropan-2-yl)carbamoyl)pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate (3j).Compound 3j (89mg, 92% yield) as a colorless oil was purified with silica gel chromatography

(Petroleum ether: Ethyl acetate = 1: 1). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-d6)  $\delta$  8.07 (d,

J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.47-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.40-7.35 (m, 3H), 5.80 (s, 1H), 5.70 (s, 1H), 4.57 (td, J = 7.8, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.13 (dd, J = 8.4, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 3.40-3.34 (m, 1H), 3.34 – 3.27 (m, 2H), 3.19 (dd, J = 13.8, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 2.16-2.01 (m, 1H), 1.91 – 1.68 (m, 3H), 1.36 (s, 9H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (565 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  -70.16. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  173.0, 170.7, 154.1, 143.8 (t, J = 23.2 Hz), 135.4, 129.0, 128.7, 128.6 (t, J = 277.4 Hz), 128.4, 120.5 (t, J = 6.8 Hz), 79.2, 60.3, 52.6, 52.5, 47.0,

30.9, 30.5, 28.5, 23.6. MS (ESI): m/z (%) 485 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>30</sub>O<sub>5</sub>N<sub>2</sub>F<sub>2</sub>SNa: 507.1736 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>; Found: 507.1727 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>. IR: 1748, 1698, 1519, 1479, 1437.

 $\begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \mbox{Methyl} & \mbox{N-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)-L-methionyl)-S-(1,1-difluoro-2-phenylallyl)-L-cysteinate (3k). Compound 3k (97 mg, 94% yield) as a yellow oil was purified with silica gel chromatography (Petroleum ether: Ethyl acetate = 3: 1). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) <math>\delta$  7.50 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.42 – 7.30

(m, 3H), 7.04 (s, 1H), 5.82 (s, 1H), 5.59 (s, 1H), 4.86 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.32 (s, 1H), 4.22 (s, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.44 (dd, J = 14.0, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.33 (dd, J = 14.4, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.57 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.09 (s, 4H), 1.96-1.80 (m, 1H) 1.44 (s, 9H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  -70.22 (d, J = 203.8 Hz), -71.18 (d, J = 203.4 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  171.3, 170.0, 155.3, 143.7 (t, J = 22.6 Hz), 135.2, 128.6, 128.2, 128.2, 127.5 (t, J = 280.8 Hz), 119.8 (t, J = 6.9 Hz), 80.2, 53.3, 52.8, 51.8, 31.4, 30.7, 30.0, 28.2, 15.1. MS (ESI): m/z (%) 519 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>32</sub>O<sub>5</sub>N<sub>2</sub>F<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub>Na: 541.1613 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>; Found: 541.1608 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>. IR: 1748, 1667, 1518, 1438, 1392.

Methyl N-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)-*L*-valyl)-*S*-(1,1-difluoro-2-phenylallyl)-*L*cysteinate (31). Compound 31 (84.2 mg, 87% yield) as a colorless oil was purified with silica gel chromatography (Petroleum ether: Ethyl acetate = 3: 1).<sup>1</sup>H NMR

(400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  7.42 (s, 2H), 7.34 (s, 3H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 5.80 (s, 1H), 5.57 (s, 1H), 5.08 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.85 (q, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.00 (s, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.36 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 4.4 Hz, 2H), 3.31 (dd, *J* = 14.1, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 2.24 – 2.06 (m, 1H), 1.42 (s, 9H), 0.95 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 0.88 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  -70.33 (d, *J* = 203.8 Hz), -71.23 (d, *J* = 204.9 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  171.4, 170.1, 155.6, 143.7 (t, *J* = 22.7 Hz), 135.2, 128.5, 128.2, 128.1, 127.5 (t, *J* = 280.2 Hz), 119.7 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz), 79.8, 59.7, 52.7, 51.7, 30.7, 28.2, 19.1, 17.4. MS (ESI): m/z (%) 487 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>32</sub>O<sub>5</sub>N<sub>2</sub>F<sub>2</sub>SNa: 509.1892 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>; Found: 509.1890 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>. IR: 1759, 1686, 1655, 1519, 1463, 1410.



Methyl *N*-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)-*L*-phenylalanyl)-*S*-(1,1-difluoro-2phenylallyl)-*L*-cysteinate (3m). Compound 3m (92.2 mg, 86% yield) as a white solid (m.p. 114.4-115.4 °C) was purified with silica gel chromatography (Petroleum ether: Ethyl acetate = 3: 1). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  7.47

-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.36 -7.28 (m, 3H), 7.27-7.08 (m, 5H), 6.81 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.78 (s, 1H), 5.56 (s, 1H), 4.96 (s, 1H), 4.80 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.40 (s, 1H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.38 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 3.26 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.10 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.04-2.85 (m, 1H), 1.38 (s, 9H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -70.28 (d, *J* = 204.2 Hz), -71.26 (d, *J* = 203.8 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 171.1, 169.9, 155.2, 143.7 (t, *J* = 22.9 Hz), 136.3, 135.2, 129.2, 128.6, 128.6, 128.2, 128.1, 127.5 (t, *J* = 280.4 Hz), 126.8, 119.7 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 80.2, 55.5, 52.7, 51.9, 38.1, 30.7, 28.1. MS (ESI): m/z (%) 535 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C<sub>27</sub>H<sub>32</sub>O<sub>5</sub>N<sub>2</sub>F<sub>2</sub>SNa: 557.1892 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>; Found: 557.1892 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>. IR: 1753, 1682, 1655, 1509, 1437.

Methyl N-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)glycyl)-S-(1,1-difluoro-2-phenylallyl)-Lcysteinate (3n). Compound 3n (81.3 mg, 91% yield) as a yellow oil was purified with silica gel chromatography (Petroleum ether: Ethyl acetate = 1: 1).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.46 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.37 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 7.01 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.80 (s, 1H), 5.57 (s, 1H), 5.24 (t, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.88 (dt, J = 7.6, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 2H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.41 (dd, J = 14.0, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.31 (dd, J = 14.4, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 1.43 (s, 9H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -70.07 (d, J = 203.8 Hz), -71.22 (d, J = 203.8 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 170.1, 169.4, 155.9, 143.7 (t, J = 22.7 Hz), 135.2, 128.6, 128.2, 128.1, 127.5 (t, J = 280.2 Hz), 119.8 (t, J = 7.1 Hz), 52.7, 51.7, 44.1, 30.8, 28.2. MS (ESI): m/z (%) 467 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>26</sub>O<sub>5</sub>N<sub>2</sub>F<sub>2</sub>SNa: 467.1423 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>; Found: 467.1417 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>. IR: 1748, 1682, 1522, 1438, 1413, 1392.



*N*5-((*R*)-1-((carboxymethyl)amino)-3-((1,1-difluoro-2phenylallyl)thio)-1-oxopropan-2-yl)-*L*-glutamine (30). Compound 30 (61.2 mg, 62% yield) as a yellow oil was purified with Spherical C18, 20-45μm, 100Å. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 8.73 (t, J = 5.6 Hz,

1H), 8.62 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.51-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.44-7.35 (m, 3H), 5.82 (s, 1H), 5.76 (s, 1H), 4.53 (td, J = 8.8, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 3.36 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.32 (dd, J = 13.2, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.00 (dd, J = 13.2, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.50 (t, J = 1.6 Hz, 3H), 2.32 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.04 – 1.76 (m, 2H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  -70.37 (d, J = 206.0 Hz), -70.96 (d, J = 206.0 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  172.3, 171.4, 171.1, 170.5, 143.3 (t, J = 22.9 Hz), 135.3, 129.1, 128.9, 128.7 (t, J = 277.7 Hz), 128.3, 120.7 (t, J = 7.1 Hz), 53.5, 53.0, 41.8, 31.8, 31.1, 27.1. MS (ESI): m/z (%) 460 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>24</sub>O<sub>6</sub>N<sub>3</sub>F<sub>2</sub>S: 460.1348 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>; Found: 460.1336 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. IR: 1732, 1659, 1597, 1516, 1446.



MethylN-(tert-butoxycarbonyl)-S-(1,1-difluoro-2,5-diphenylpentyl)-L-cysteinate (3p). Compound 3p (300 mg, 51% yield)as a colorless oil was purified with silica gel chromatography(Dichloromethane: Methanol = 20: 1). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-

*d*)  $\delta$  7.48-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.28 (m, 3H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.82 (s, 1H), 5.58 (s, 1H), 5.40 (d, *J* = 7.63 Hz, 1H), 4.87-4.68 (m, 1H), 4.39-4.27 (m, 1H), 4.05 (dd, *J* = 18.4, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.94 (dd, *J* = 18.0, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 3.26 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.32 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.23-2.14 (m, 1H), 1.99 – 1.89 (m, 1H), 1.42 (s, 9H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  -71.74 (d, *J* = 206.0 Hz), -71.33 (d, *J* = 206.4 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  172.8, 172.3, 170.1, 169.9, 155.7, 143.7 (t, *J* = 22.8 Hz), 135.4, 128.6, 128.2, 127.9 (t, *J* = 279.8 Hz), 119.9 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 80.2, 52.7, 52.4, 52.3, 41.2, 32.0, 30.1, 28.4, 28.2. MS (ESI): m/z (%) 588 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>36</sub>O<sub>8</sub>N<sub>3</sub>F<sub>2</sub>S: 588.2186 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>; Found: 588.2189 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. IR (thin film) v<sub>max</sub> 1748, 1686, 1639, 1530, 1437.



Methyl *N*-(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)-*S*-(1,1-difluoro-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)allyl)-*L*cysteinate (3q). Compound 3q (61.1 mg, 73% yield) as a colorless oil was purified with silica gel chromatography (Petroleum ether: Ethyl acetate = 10: 1).<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  7.39 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 5.73

(s, 1H), 5.52 (s, 1H), 5.32 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.62 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.38 (dd, J = 14.0, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.29 (dd, J = 14.0, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 1.44 (s, 9H).<sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  -70.69 (d, J = 204.2 Hz), -71.27 (d, J = 204.2 Hz).<sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  170.7, 159.9, 154.9, 143.2 (t, J = 22.6 Hz), 129.4, 127.7 (t, J = 277.8 Hz), 118.2 (t, J = 6.9 Hz), 113.6, 80.2, 55.2, 53.0, 52.6, 31.4, 28.2. MS (ESI): m/z (%) 440 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>25</sub>O<sub>5</sub>NF<sub>2</sub>SNa: 440.1314 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>; Found: 440.1309 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>. IR: 1748, 1717, 1609, 1574, 1514, 1457.



#### (R)-4-(3-((2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-methoxy-3-

**oxopropyl)thio)-3,3-difluoroprop-1-en-2-yl)benzoate (3r).** Compound **3r** (89.4 mg, 97% yield) as a colorless oil was purified with silica gel chromatography (Petroleum ether: Ethyl acetate = 5: 1). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  8.01

(d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.88 (s, 1H), 5.65 (s, 1H), 5.34 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.61 (dd, J = 13.2, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.36 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.39 (dd, J = 14.0, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.28 (dd, J = 13.6, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 1.42 (s, 9H), 1.38 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  -70.71 (d, J = 204.9 Hz), -71.31 (d, J = 204.9 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  170.7, 166.1, 154.9, 143.3 (t, J = 23.1 Hz), 139.6, 130.6, 129.5, 128.2, 127.3 (t, J = 280.5 Hz), 120.9 (t, J = 6.6 Hz), 80.3, 61.1, 53.0, 52.7, 31.4, 28.2, 14.3. MS (ESI): m/z (%) 460 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>27</sub>O<sub>6</sub>NF<sub>2</sub>SNa: 482.1419 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>; Found: 482.1420 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>. IR: 1748, 1717, 1510, 1438, 1393.

Methyl

#### N-(tert-butoxycarbonyl)-S-(1,1-difluoro-2-(4-



((trimethylsilyl)ethynyl)phenyl)allyl)-L-cysteinate (3s). Compound 3s (83.1 mg, 86% yield) as a colorless oil was purified with silica gel chromatography (Petroleum ether: Ethyl acetate = 10: 1). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  7.43 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.81 (s, 1H), 5.59 (s, 1H), 5.32 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.60

(d, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.38 (dd, J = 14.0, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.28 (dd, J = 13.6, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 1.43 (s, 9H), 0.24 (s, 9H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  -70.57 (d, *J* = 205.3 Hz), -71.17 (d, *J* = 204.9 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  170.6, 154.9, 143.3 (t, *J* = 22.8 Hz), 135.2, 131.7, 127.9, 127.3 (t, J = 280.4 Hz), 123.4, 119.9 (t, J = 6.8 Hz), 104.4, 95.5, 80.2, 53.0, 52.6, 31.4, 28.2, -0.1. MS (ESI): m/z (%) 506 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for  $C_{23}H_{31}O_4NF_2SSiNa$ : 506.1603(M+Na)<sup>+</sup>; Found: 506.1589 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>. IR: 2158, 1749, 1718, 1506, 1456.



 $(d, J = 8.0 \text{ Hz}, 2\text{H}), 5.83 \text{ (s, 1H)}, 5.60 \text{ (s, 1H)}, 5.34 \text{ (d, } J = 6.8 \text{ Hz}, 1\text{H}), 4.72 - 4.52 \text{ (m, 1H)}, 4.35 \text{ (s, 1H)}, 4.35 \text{ (s, 1H)}, 5.83 \text{ ($ 2H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.40 (dd, J = 14.0, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.30 (dd, J = 13.6, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 1.43 (s, 9H).<sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  -70.79 (d, J = 204.5 Hz), -71.38 (d, J = 204.5 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 170.7, 154.9, 143.3 (t, *J* = 23.02 Hz), 135.9, 135.3, 128.6, 128.0, 127.4 (t, *J* = 280.0 Hz), 120.0 (t, J = 6.8 Hz), 80.2, 54.3, 53.0, 52.6, 31.4, 28.2. MS (ESI): m/z (%) 465 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>24</sub>O<sub>4</sub>N<sub>4</sub>F<sub>2</sub>SNa: 465.1378 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>; Found: 465.1379 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>. IR: 2100, 1747, 1713, 1512, 1438.

Methyl N-(tert-butoxycarbonyl)-S-(1,1-difluoroallyl)-L-cysteinate (**3a**). BocHN Compound 3a (58.3 mg, 94% yield) as a colorless oil was purified with silica gel chromatography (Petroleum ether: Ethyl acetate = 5: 1).<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  6.08-5.90 (m, 1H), 5.71 (d, J = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.49 (d, J = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 5.35 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.58 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.32 (dd, J = 14.0, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.23 (dd, J = 14.0, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 1.43 (s, 9H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  -72.85 (dd, J = 204.5, 8.6 Hz, 1F), -73.47 (dd, J = 204.2, 8.6 Hz, 1F), -73.73 (d, J = 8.9 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  170.7, 154.9, 131.7 (t, J = 26.6 Hz), 126.1 (t, J = 275.9 Hz), 121.4 (t, J = 7.5 Hz), 80.2, 53.0, 52.6, 31.1, 28.2. MS (ESI): m/z (%) 334 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>19</sub>O<sub>4</sub>NF<sub>2</sub>SNa: 334.0895 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>; Found: 334.0883 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>. IR: 1748, 1717, 1507, 1438, 1416.



N5-((R)-1-((carboxymethyl)amino)-3-((1,1-difluoro-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)allyl)thio)-1-oxopropan-2-yl)-L-glutamine (3w).Compound 3w (53 mg, 54% yield) as a white solid was purified with Spherical C18, 20-45µm, 100Å. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  8.81-8.68 (m, 1H), 8.56 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.95 (d,

J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.71 (s, 1H), 5.68 (s, 1H), 4.63 – 4.37 (m, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.69 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 3.39 – 3.24 (m, 2H), 2.99 (dd, J = 14.4, 11.2 Hz, 1H), 2.39-2.26 (m, 2H), 2.01-1.76 (m, 2H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  -70.39 (d, J = 206.4 Hz), -70.97 (d, J = 206.0 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  171.9, 171.0, 170.5, 170.2, 159.6, 142.3 (t, J = 23.2 Hz), 129.3, 128.5 (t, J = 276.9 Hz), 127.0, 118.6 (t, J = 4.9 Hz), 113.9, 55.3, 53.1, 52.7, 41.3, 31.5, 30.6, 26.8. MS (ESI): m/z (%) 490 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>26</sub>O<sub>7</sub>N<sub>3</sub>F<sub>2</sub>S: 490.1454 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>; Found: 490.1438 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. IR: 3358, 1732, 1655, 1610, 1516, 1448.



N5-((R)-1-((carboxymethyl)amino)-3-((2-(4-

(ethoxycarbonyl)phenyl)-1,1-difluoroallyl)thio)-1-oxopropan-2-yl)-*L*-glutamine (3x). Compound 3x (39.3 mg, 74% yield) as a yellow solid was purified with Spherical C18, 20-45 $\mu$ m, 100Å. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  8.90 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.59 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 8.01 (d, *J* 

= 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.68 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.97 (s, 1H), 5.95 (s, 1H), 4.60-4.52 (m, 1H), 4.37 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 3.73 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.40-3.30 (m, 1H), 3.04 (dd, J = 13.5, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.40-2.29 (m, 2H), 2.06 – 1.94 (m, 1H), 1.91-1.78 (m, 1H), 1.36 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  -70.39 (d, J = 209.4 Hz), -70.68 (d, J = 207.2 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  172.3, 171.3, 170.6, 170.5, 165.8, 142.4 (t, J = 23.7 Hz), 139.7, 130.4, 129.7, 128.7, 128.5 (t, J = 277.6 Hz), 122.5 (t, J = 5.4 Hz), 61.4, 53.4, 53.0, 41.6, 31.8, 31.0, 27.1, 14.6. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>28</sub>O<sub>8</sub>N<sub>3</sub>F<sub>2</sub>S: 532.1560 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>; Found: 532.1557 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. IR: 3371, 1719, 1641, 1463, 1378.



*N5-((R)-3-((2-(4-(azidomethyl)phenyl)-1,1-difluoroallyl)thio)-1-((carboxymethyl)amino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl)-N2-(tert-*

**butoxycarbonyl)-L-glutamine (3y).** Compound **3y** (34.3 mg, 52% yield) as a yellow solid was purified with Spherical C18, 20-45 $\mu$ m, 100Å.<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  8.42 (t, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 8.32 (d, *J* = 8.4

Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.87 (s, 1H), 5.84 (s, 1H), 4.60 (dd, J = 13.6, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.52 (s, 2H), 3.93 (dd, J = 13.2, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.29 (dd, J = 13.2, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 3.03 (dd, J = 13.2, 9.2 Hz, 1H), 2.25 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.08 – 1.90 (m, 1H), 1.86-1.71 (m, 1H), 1.41 (s, 9H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  -70.38 (d, J = 206.4 Hz), -70.95 (d, J = 207.2 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  174.4, 172.2, 171.3, 170.4, 156.0, 142.8 (t, J = 23.2 Hz), 136.7, 135.0, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6 (t, J = 278.2 Hz), 121.0 (t, J = 6.6 Hz), 78.5, 53.6, 53.5, 52.4, 41.3, 32.2, 31.2, 28.7, 27.2. MS (ESI): m/z (%) 637 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>32</sub>O<sub>8</sub>N<sub>6</sub>F<sub>2</sub>SNa: 637.1863 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>; Found: 637.1848 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>.

#### 6.2 Characterization Data of Compound 4a

*Note:* The mixture of compounds **3a** and **4a** is difficult to separate due to their same polarity. The pure compound **4a** was prepared from the reaction of **1a** with BDFP.



To a 100 mL round bottom bottle equipped with a magnetic stir bar were added  $K_2CO_3$  (2.0 equiv), **1a** (2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), and DMF (10 mL). The resulting reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 12 hours. The reaction mixture was quenched with saturated aqueous NH<sub>4</sub>Cl solution and diluted with ethyl acetate. The organic layer was separated. The aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate twice. The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered, and concentrated. The residue was purified with silica gel chromatography (Petroleum ether: Ethyl acetate = 5: 1) to afford product **4a** (560 mg, 90% yield) as a yellow oil.

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 5.39 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.49-4.38 (m, 1H), 4.23 (dt, *J* = 24.0, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 3.13-2.95 (m, 2H), 2.88 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.78 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 5.6

Hz, 1H), 1.33 (s, 9H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  -86.32 (d, *J* = 39.5 Hz), -89.17 (dd, *J* = 39.5, 23.7 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  171.2, 157.1 (d, *J* = 290.6 Hz), 154.9, 79.8, 76.2 (dd, *J* = 24.4, 19.0 Hz), 52.9, 52.2, 33.5, 27.9, 24.7 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz). MS (ESI): m/z (%) 334 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>19</sub>O<sub>4</sub>NF<sub>2</sub>SNa: 334.0895 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>; Found: 334.0895 (M+Na)<sup>+</sup>. IR: 3367, 1744, 1506, 1438, 1392.

6.3 Characterization Data of Oligopeptides 6



2-((2S,5R,8R,11S)-5-benzyl-8-(((1,1-difluoro-2-phenylallyl)thio)methyl)-11-(3-

guanidinopropyl)-3,6,9,12,15-pentaoxo-1,4,7,10,13-pentaazacyclopentadecan-2-yl)acetic acid (6a). Compound 6a (13.6 mg, 47% yield) as a white solid was purified with Spherical C18, 20-45 $\mu$ m, 100Å. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  8.79 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 8.59 (s, 1H), 8.43 (s, 1H), 8.23 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.84 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (dd, *J* = 5.5, 2.5 Hz, 2H), 7.46 – 7.38 (m, 3H), 7.33 – 7.11 (m, 8H), 5.85 (s, 1H), 5.82 (s, 1H), 4.74 – 4.58 (m, 2H), 4.53 (q, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 4.30 – 4.21 (m, 1H), 4.17 (q, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.29 (dd, *J* = 13.5, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.23 – 3.17 (m, 1H), 3.16 – 3.03 (m, 3H), 2.76-2.62 (m, 2H), 2.11 (dd, *J* = 16.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.88 – 1.72 (m, 1H), 1.70 – 1.57 (m, 2H), 1.55-1.46 (m, 2H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  -70.75 (d, *J* = 204.9 Hz), -70.75 (d, *J* = 203.0 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  173.8, 171.7, 171.0, 170.9, 170.2, 168.1, 157.4, 143.0 (t, *J* = 5.3 Hz), 55.7, 53.4, 51.5, 49.2, 43.4, 41.1, 36.8, 31.3, 27.8, 25.1, 14.0. MS (ESI): m/z (%) 731 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C<sub>33</sub>H<sub>41</sub>O<sub>7</sub>N<sub>8</sub>F<sub>2</sub>S: 731.2781 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>; Found: 731.2776 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>.



2-((25,5*R*,8*R*,11*S*)-8-(((2-(4-(azidomethyl)phenyl)-1,1-difluoroallyl)thio)methyl)-5-benzyl-11-(3guanidinopropyl)-3,6,9,12,15-pentaoxo-1,4,7,10,13-pentaazacyclopentadecan-2-yl)acetic acid (6b). Compound 6b (20 mg, 51% yield) as a white solid was purified with Spherical C18, 20-45 $\mu$ m, 100Å. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  8.76 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 8.53 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 8.36 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (d, *J* = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 8.13 – 8.05 (m, 1H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.26 – 7.10 (m, 7H), 5.84 (s, 1H), 5.83 (s, 1H), 4.71 – 4.55 (m, 2H), 4.49 (s, 3H), 4.30 – 4.21 (m, 1H), 4.14 (dd, *J* = 16.5, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.26 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.17 – 2.97 (m, 4H), 2.73-2.57 (m, 3H), 2.12 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 1.81 – 1.70 (m, 1H), 1.67-1.56 (m, 1H), 1.54 – 1.41 (m, 2H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  -65.21 (d, *J* = 212.4 Hz), -66.09 (d, *J* = 193.6 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  173.9, 171.7, 171.0, 170.9, 170.2, 168.2, 157.3, 142.5 (t, *J* = 24.1 Hz), 138.8, 136.7, 134.8, 129.4, 128.8, 128.7, 128.5 (t, *J* = 277.3 Hz), 128.5, 126.5, 121.2 (t, *J* = 5.7 Hz), 55.6, 53.7, 53.6, 53.5, 51.6, 49.2, 43.4, 41.1, 36.9, 31.3, 27.8, 25.1. MS (ESI): m/z (%) 786 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C<sub>34</sub>H<sub>42</sub>O<sub>7</sub>N<sub>11</sub>F<sub>2</sub>S: 786.2952 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>; Found: 786.2943 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>.



*S*-(1,1-difluoro-2-phenylallyl)-*N*-glycyl-*L*-threonyl-*L*-isoleucylglycyl-*L*-cysteine (6c). Compound 6c (5.9 mg, 25% yield, <sup>19</sup>F NMR yield: 72%) as a white solid was purified with Spherical C18, 20-45μm, 100Å. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Methanol-*d*<sub>4</sub>) δ 7.48-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.40 – 7.26 (m, 3H), 5.80 (s, 1H), 5.63 (s, 1H), 4.68 (dd, *J* = 6.8, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.41 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 4.20 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.17 – 4.10 (m, 1H), 3.98 (d, *J* = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (d, *J* = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (dd, *J* = 20.4, 16.4 Hz, 2H), 3.42 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 3.17 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 1.91 – 1.79 (m, 1H), 1.64 – 1.50 (m, 1H), 1.22-1.12 (m, 4H), 0.94 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.90 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz,

Methanol- $d_4$ )  $\delta$  -72.71. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, Methanol- $d_4$ )  $\delta$  172.6, 171.5, 171.1, 169.8, 166.3, 144.3 (t, J = 23.7 Hz), 135.4, 128.3, 128.0 (t, J = 277.4 Hz), 127.9, 118.9 (t, J = 6.6 Hz), 67.0, 58.8, 58.3, 52.6, 41.7, 40.2, 36.5, 30.0, 24.6, 18.7, 14.5, 10.1. MS (ESI): m/z (%) 602 (M+H) <sup>+</sup>. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>38</sub>O<sub>7</sub>N<sub>5</sub>F<sub>2</sub>S: 602.2455 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>; Found: 602.2449 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>.



*N-L*-Tryptophyl-*L*-threonyl-*L*-prolyl-*L*-tyrosyl-*S*-(1,1-difluoro-2-phenylallyl)-*L*-cysteinylglycyl-L-histidyl-L-asparaginyl-L-lysine (6d). Compound 6d (9.9 mg, 39% yield) as a white solid was purified with Spherical C18, 20-45 $\mu$ m, 100Å. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Methanol- $d_4$ )  $\delta$  8.71 (s, 1H), 7.52 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.46 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.36-7.27 (m, 5H), 7.16 (s, 1H), 7.08 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.96 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.68 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.77 (s, 1H), 5.60 (s, 1H), 4.68(dd, J = 13.2, 6.0 Hz, 2H), 4.60 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.41 - 4.32 (m, 3H), 4.26 - 4.21 (m, 1H), 4.19 (d, J = 13.2, 6.0 Hz, 2H), 4.60 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.41 - 4.32 (m, 3H), 4.26 - 4.21 (m, 1H), 4.19 (d, J = 13.2, 6.0 Hz, 2H), 4.60 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.41 - 4.32 (m, 3H), 4.26 - 4.21 (m, 1H), 4.19 (d, J = 13.2, 6.0 Hz, 2H), 4.60 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.41 - 4.32 (m, 3H), 4.26 - 4.21 (m, 1H), 4.19 (d, J = 13.2, 6.0 Hz, 2H), 4.60 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.41 - 4.32 (m, 3H), 4.26 - 4.21 (m, 1H), 4.19 (d, J = 13.2, 6.0 Hz, 2H), 4.60 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.41 - 4.32 (m, 3H), 4.26 - 4.21 (m, 1H), 4.19 (d, J = 13.2, 6.0 Hz, 2H), 4.60 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.41 - 4.32 (m, 3H), 4.26 - 4.21 (m, 1H), 4.19 (d, J = 13.2, 6.0 Hz, 2H), 4.60 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.41 - 4.32 (m, 3H), 4.26 - 4.21 (m, 1H), 4.19 (d, J = 13.2, 6.0 Hz, 2H), 4.60 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.41 - 4.32 (m, 3H), 4.26 - 4.21 (m, 1H), 4.19 (d, J = 13.2, 6.0 Hz, 2H), 4.60 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.41 - 4.32 (m, 3H), 4.26 - 4.21 (m, 1H), 4.19 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.19 (d, J = 13.2, 6.0 Hz, 2H), 4.20 (d, J = 13.2, 6.0 Hz, 2H), 4.10 (d, J = 13.2, 6.0 Hz, 2H)*J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.16-4.08 (m, 1H), 3.86 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 3.72 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 3.66-3.56 (m, 1H), 3.55-3.46 (m, 1H), 3.43 – 3.36 (m, 1H), 3.25 – 2.98 (m, 6H), 2.88 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.85 – 2.77 (m, 1H), 2.73 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.15-2.03 (m, 1H), 1.95 – 1.67 (m, 5H), 1.66-1.55 (m, 2H), 1.49-1.38 (m, 2H), 1.19 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, Methanol- $d_4$ )  $\delta$  -72.53. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, Methanol-d<sub>4</sub>) δ 173.6, 173.0, 172.5, 171.7, 171.2, 170.6, 170.4, 169.2, 168.7, 156.1, 144.2 (t, J = 23.2 Hz), 136.8, 135.4, 133.5, 129.9, 129.5, 128.3, 128.2 (t, *J* = 277.5 Hz), 128.0, 127.9, 127.5, 127.2, 124.3, 121.3, 119.1 (t, J = 6.3 Hz), 118.7, 117.7, 117.4, 115.0, 111.3, 106.5, 67.2, 60.6, 56.1, 55.7, 54.3, 53.7, 52.4, 52.0, 50.5, 48.5, 42.6, 39.1, 36.0, 35.7, 30.5, 29.3, 29.0, 27.2, 26.5, 26.2, 24.3, 22.2, 18.4. MS (ESI): m/z (%) 1255 (M-H)<sup>-</sup>. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C<sub>59</sub>H<sub>73</sub>O<sub>13</sub>N<sub>14</sub>F<sub>2</sub>S: 1255.5176 (M-H)<sup>-</sup>; Found: 1255.5197 (M-H)<sup>-</sup>.



(*S*)-5-(((*S*)-6-amino-1-((*S*)-2-(((*5S*,*8S*,*11R*,*14S*,*17S*,*20S*,*23S*,*26S*,*29S*)-1-amino-23,26-bis(3-amino-3-oxopropyl)-8,20-dibenzyl-5-carbamoyl-11-(((1,1-difluoro-2-phenylallyl)thio)methyl)-17-((*R*)-1-hydroxyethyl)-1-imino-14-isobutyl-31-methyl-7,10,13,16,19,22,25,28-octaoxo-

2,6,9,12,15,18,21,24,27-nonaazadotriacontan-29-yl)carbamoyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl)-1-oxohexan-2yl)amino)-4-((S)-2-amino-3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)propanamido)-5-oxopentanoic acid (6e). Compound **6e** (20.6 mg, 57% yield) as a white solid was purified with Spherical C18, 20-45µm, 100Å. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Methanol- $d_4$ )  $\delta$  7.44-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.35 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.23 – 7.11 (m, 10H), 7.09 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.74 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.75 (s, 1H), 5.59 (s, 1H), 4.60 - 4.44 (m, 4H), 4.44-4.37 (m, 3H), 4.36-4.26 (m, 3H), 4.25-4.20 (m, 3H), 4.17 - 4.11 (m, 2H), 4.10 - 3.98 (m, 3H), 3.88-3.78 (m, 1H), 3.74-3.63 (m, 1H), 3.22 - 3.08 (m, 5H), 2.98-2.86 (m, 5H), 2.69 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H),2.40 (t, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 2.33-2.20 (m, 2H), 2.14-2.04 (m, 2H), 1.96 - 1.82 (m, 4H), 1.81 - 1.57 (m, 12H), 1.55-1.43 (m, 2H), 1.29-1.17 (m, 4H), 0.94 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 6H), 0.88 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 6H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, Methanol- $d_4$ )  $\delta$  -72.24 (d, J = 207.9 Hz, 1F), -73.25 (d, J = 207.6 Hz, 1F). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, Methanol-*d*<sub>4</sub>) δ 176.3, 175.0, 174.9, 174.9, 174.6, 174.1, 173.8, 173.2, 173.2, 173.1, 172.7, 172.1, 171.8, 171.4, 171.1, 168.6, 157.2, 156.9, 144.1 (t, *J* = 22.3 Hz), 137.2, 136.7, 135.4, 130.3, 129.0, 128.8, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1 (t, *J* = 276.0 Hz), 128.0, 127.9, 126.6, 126.4, 124.5, 119.1, 115.5, 66.4, 62.3, 61.3, 57.0, 55.6, 55.2, 54.5, 54.4, 53.9, 53.6, 52.8, 52.6, 51.8, 48.5, 40.5, 39.4, 39.3, 39.1, 36.5, 36.4, 36.3, 35.4, 31.2, 29.9, 29.6, 29.6, 29.1, 28.4, 27.2, 26.7, 24.9, 24.7, 24.5, 24.5, 22.1, 21.9, 20.7, 20.4, 19.0. MS (ESI): m/z (%) 1808 (M-H)<sup>-</sup>. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C<sub>86</sub>H<sub>121</sub>O<sub>19</sub>N<sub>20</sub>F<sub>2</sub>S: 1807.8811 (M-H)<sup>-</sup>; Found: 1807.8833 (M-H)<sup>-</sup>.



S-(1,1-Difluoro-2-phenylallyl)-*L*-cysteinylglycyl-*L*-lysylglycyl-*L*-methionyl-*L*-valylglycylglycyl-*L*-valyl-*L*-valine (6f). Compound 6f (9.8 mg, 41% yield) as a white solid was purified with Spherical C18, 20-45µm, 100Å. <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ -70.01 (d, *J* = 203.8 Hz, 1F), -70.26 (d, *J* = 204.5 Hz, 1F). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 8.28-7.99 (m, 5H), 7.93-7.69 (m, 4H), 7.52-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.44-7.36 (m, 3H), 5.87 (s, 1H), 5.82 (s, 1H), 4.48-4.38 (m, 1H), 4.37-4.27 (m, 2H), 4.25 – 4.02 (m, 7H), 3.90 – 3.61 (m, 7H), 3.51-3.22 (m, 2H), 2.82-2.67 (m, 4H), 2.45-2.32 (m, 2H), 2.02 (s, 3H), 2.00-1.91 (m, 2H), 1.82-1.73 (m, 1H), 1.71-1.60 (m, 2H), 1.57-1.44 (m, 6H), 1.37-1.26 (m, 2H), 0.92-0.78 (m, 18H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 173.2, 172.3, 171.9, 171.5, 171.4, 169.3, 169.1, 168.9, 168.2, 167.3, 143.0 (t, *J* = 22.3 Hz), 135.0, 129.3, 128.9, 128.4, 128.2 (t, *J* = 279.4 Hz), 58.3, 58.2, 57.8, 57.7, 57.5, 57.5, 52.9, 52.7, 52.3, 52.2, 51.8, 42.1, 39.0, 32.5, 32.0, 31.7, 31.3, 30.9, 30.0, 29.9, 29.8, 27.0, 22.7, 19.7, 19.6, 19.5, 18.6, 18.6, 18.4, 15.1. MS (ESI): m/z (%) 1184 (M-H)<sup>-</sup>. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C<sub>52</sub>H<sub>84</sub>O<sub>12</sub>N<sub>13</sub>F<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub>: 1184.5777 (M-H)<sup>-</sup>; Found: 1184.5792 (M-H)<sup>-</sup>.



(2S)-N1-((2R)-4-amino-1-(((2R)-1-(2-(((S)-1-((2-amino-2-oxoethyl)amino)-4-methyl-1-oxopentan-2-yl)carbamoyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl)-3-((1,1-difluoro-2-phenylallyl)thio)-1-oxopropan-2-yl)amino)-1,4-dioxobutan-2-yl)-2-((S)-2-((S)-2-((S)-2-((S)-2-((I,1-difluoro-2-phenylallyl)thio)propanamido)-3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)propanamido)-3-

methylpentanamido)pentanediamide (6g). Compound 6g (21.2 mg, 80% yield) as a white solid was purified with Spherical C18, 20-45 $\mu$ m, 100Å. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  8.39 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.19 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 8.15-8.03 (m, 4H), 8.02-8.00 (m, 1H), 7.56 – 7.48 (m, 4H), 7.47-7.40 (m, 6H), 7.39 - 7.36 (m, 1H), 7.34 - 7.21 (m, 4H), 7.13 (s, 2H), 7.00 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.98 - 6.93(m, 1H), 6.89 - 6.81 (m, 1H), 6.64 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 5.84 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.79 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 4.80 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.60-4.50 (m, 2H), 4.35 – 4.25 (m, 2H), 4.24-4.17 (m, 2H), 3.70-3.53 (m, 4H), 3.17 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.10 (dd, J = 12.5, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 2.98 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 2.91-2.82 (m, 3H), 2.75-2.72 (m, 1H), 2.46 (q, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 2.17 - 2.12 (m, 2H), 2.07-2.00 (m, 1H), 1.95 - 2.12 (m, 2H), 2.07-2.00 (m, 1H), 1.95 - 2.12 (m, 2H), 2.07-2.00 (m, 2H), 2.071.84 (m, 5H), 1.83 – 1.70 (m, 3H), 1.68-1.59 (m, 1H), 1.57 – 1.48 (m, 2H), 1.47 – 1.40 (m, 1H), 1.14 -1.02 (m, 1H), 0.90 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 3H), 0.87 - 0.79 (m, 9H).<sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  -70.48 (m). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 174.4, 172.9, 172.6, 172.1, 171.6, 171.4, 171.3, 171.2, 162.8, 156.2, 143.6 (t, J = 23.3 Hz), 143.3 (t, J = 23.2 Hz), 141.0, 135.4, 135.3, 130.8, 129.1, 129.1, 129.0, 128.9, 128.8 (t, J = 277.3 Hz), 128.7, 128.3, 127.9, 126.6, 120.9 (t, J = 6.7 Hz), 120.5 (t, J = 5.9 Hz), 115.2, 60.4, 57.3, 54.8, 53.8, 52.7, 51.9, 51.6, 50.2, 47.2, 42.4, 37.4, 37.0, 36.3, 35.5, 35.2, 34.5, 32.0, 31.2, 29.3, 28.4, 24.8 (t, J = 8.3 Hz), 24.6, 23.5, 22.0, 15.8, 11.4. MS (ESI): m/z (%) 1313 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C<sub>61</sub>H<sub>81</sub>O<sub>12</sub>N<sub>12</sub>F<sub>4</sub>S<sub>2</sub>: 1313.5469 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>; Found: 1313.5477 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>.



(2S)-N1-((2R)-4-amino-1-(((2R)-1-(2-(((S)-1-((2-amino-2-oxoethyl)amino)-4-methyl-1-oxopentan-2-yl)carbamoyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl)-3-((1,1-difluoroallyl)thio)-1-oxopropan-2-yl)amino)-1,4-dioxobutan-2-yl)-2-((3S)-2-((S)-2-((S)-2-((S)-2-((S)-2-((1,1-x))-3-((1,1-x)))-3-((1,1-x

difluoroallyl)thio)propanamido)-3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)propanamido)-3-

**methylpentanamido)pentanediamide (6h).** Compound **6h** (12.8 mg, 55% yield) as a white solid was purified with Spherical C18, 20-45 $\mu$ m, 100Å. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  9.22 (s, 1H), 8.73 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.40-8.28 (m, 3H), 8.18 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 8.0 Hz, 2H), 8.03 (d,

*J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (t, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (s, 1H), 7.20 (s, 1H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.91 (s, 1H), 6.82 (s, 1H), 6.64 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.28-6.11 (m, 2H), 5.79 – 5.55 (m, 4H), 4.73 (q, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.65-4.56 (m, 1H), 4.52 (q, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.28 – 4.10 (m, 4H), 4.06-3.96 (m, 1H), 3.63 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.27 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.16 – 3.01 (m, 3H), 2.94-2.82 (m, 3H), 2.68 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 9.6 Hz, 2H), 2.16-1.95 (m, 3H), 1.92-1.66 (m, 7H), 1.65-1.56 (m, 1H), 1.53-1.34 (m, 3H), 1.12-1.00 (m, 1H), 0.88 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 0.85-0.72 (m, 9H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  -72.06 (dd, *J* = 47.0, 9.8 Hz), -72.60 (dd, *J* = 16.5, 10.2 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  174.5, 172.6, 172.1, 171.6, 171.3, 171.3, 171.3, 170.9, 168.5, 166.8, 156.3, 132.2 (t, *J* = 26.5 Hz), 131.8 (t, *J* = 26.1 Hz), 130.6, 127.9, 127.6 (t, *J* = 272.4 Hz), 127.0 (t, *J* = 274.2 Hz), 123.2 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 122.4 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 115.4, 60.4, 57.3, 54.8, 52.6, 51.9, 51.6, 50.1, 47.2, 42.4, 37.4, 37.0, 36.9, 32.0, 29.9, 29.7, 29.4, 28.6, 24.8, 24.6, 23.5, 22.0, 15.8, 11.3. MS (ESI): m/z (%) 1161 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C<sub>49</sub>H<sub>73</sub>O<sub>12</sub>N<sub>12</sub>F4S<sub>2</sub>: 1161.4843 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>; Found: 1161.4830 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>.



(*3S*,*9S*)-3-(((*S*)-1-((*S*)-2-(((*S*)-1-amino-3-((1,1-difluoro-2-phenylallyl)thio)-1-oxopropan-2yl)carbamoyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl)-3-(1H-indol-2-yl)-1-oxopropan-2-yl)carbamoyl)-15,15-difluoro-9-(4-guanidinobutyl)-5,8,11-trioxo-16-phenyl-14-thia-4,7,10-triazaheptadec-16-enoic acid (6i). Compound 6i (17.3 mg, 76% yield) as a white solid was purified with Spherical C18, 20-45µm, 100Å. <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ -70.64 (m). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 10.81 (s, 1H), 8.38-8.25 (m, 1H), 8.24-8.12 (m, 2H), 8.06 (dd, J = 8.0, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.52-7.44 (m, 5H), 7.43-7.33 (m, 10H), 7.27 (s, 1H), 7.22 (s, 1H), 7.06 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 6.98 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 5.80 (s, 2H), 5.74 (s, 2H), 4.73-4.63 (m, 1H), 4.61-4.52 (m, 1H), 4.46-4.36 (m, 1H), 4.30 – 4.19 (m, 2H), 3.76-3.72 (m, 1H), 3.34 (dd, J = 12.8, 5.2, 1H), 3.31-3.08 (m, 1H), 3.07 - 2.98 (m, 5H), 2.93 (dd, J = 14.8, 9.2 Hz, 1H), 2.68 - 2.54 (m, 4H), 2.43 (dd, J = 17.2, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 2.08 - 1.99 (m, 1H), 1.86-1.74 (m, 3H), 1.72-1.61 (m, 1H), 1.58-1.39 (m, 3H), 1.37-1.25 (m, 3H).  $^{13}$ C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  176.1, 173.4, 172.1, 171.8, 171.8, 171.1, 170.1, 168.6, 157.9, 143.5 (t, J = 23.2 Hz), 143.3 (t, J = 23.2 Hz), 136.5, 135.4, 135.2, 129.1, 129.1, 128.9 (t, J = 275.9 Hz), 128.8, 128.7 (t, J = 277.2 Hz), 128.3, 127.7, 124.4, 121.3, 120.7 (t, J = 6.0 Hz), 120.5 (t, J = 6.7 Hz), 118.7, 118.5, 111.8, 110.2, 61.0, 56.5, 53.5, 52.8, 52.4, 49.9, 47.2, 43.7, 28.5, 35.5, 32.1, 30.6, 29.3, 28.0, 27.5, 25.0, 24.8, 23.1. MS (ESI): m/z (%) 1136 (M-H)<sup>-</sup>. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C<sub>53</sub>H<sub>62</sub>O<sub>9</sub>N<sub>11</sub>F<sub>4</sub>S<sub>2</sub>: 1136.4115 (M-H)<sup>-</sup>; Found: 1136.4126 (M-H)<sup>-</sup>.

### 7. Synthetic Applications of the gem-Difloroallylated Peptides

#### 7.1 Click Reaction of Oligopeptide 6b with Compounds 7a and 7b

A. Preparation of compounds 7a and 7b:



**Procedure**: To a 25 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar were added s-7a (2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and s-7a-1 (1.2 equiv). The tube was evacuated and backfilled with Ar (3 times). Et<sub>3</sub>N (3.0 equiv) and toluene (10 mL) were added. The resulting reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 12 hours. The reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate and water. The organic layer was separated. The aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate twice. The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified with silica gel chromatography (Petroleum ether: Ethyl acetate = 1: 1) to afford the product s-7a-2 (0.34g, 47% yield) as a green oil. *Note:* s-7a-2 is prepared according to the literature<sup>7</sup>.



**Procedure**: To a 25 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was added **s-7a-3** (0.32 mmol, 1.0 equiv). The tube was evacuated and backfilled with Ar (3 times). **s-7a-2** (2.0 equiv) and DMF (5 mL) were added. The resulting reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 12 hours. The reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate and water. The organic layer was separated. The aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate twice. The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified with silica gel chromatography (Petroleum ether: Ethyl acetate = 1: 1) to afford the product **7a** (0.23 g, 99% yield) as a yellow oil. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  8.43 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.24 (d, *J* = 8.8
Hz, 1H), 8.13 (dd, J = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.54 – 7.36 (m, 4H), 7.34-7.29 (m, 3H), 7.20 – 7.11 (m, 3H), 7.08 (dt, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.01 (d, J = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 3.94 – 3.72 (m, 2H), 3.55 (d, J = 13.6 Hz, 1H), 2.83-2.74 (m, 8H), 2.67-2.53 (m, 1H), 2.43 – 2.27 (m, 1H), 2.16 (dt, J = 17.2, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 1.83 (dt, J = 16.8, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 1.67 – 1.37 (m, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d)  $\delta$  172.8, 171.7, 151.8, 151.1, 147.8, 135.0, 132.2, 130.2, 129.8, 129.5, 129.2, 129.2, 128.5, 128.2, 128.1, 127.6, 127.0, 125.3, 123.1, 122.9, 122.5, 115.1, 114.8, 107.5, 61.4, 55.4, 45.3, 39.7, 29.6, 29.0, 28.5. MS (ESI): m/z (%) 596 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. MS (ESI): m/z (%) 596 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C<sub>34</sub>H<sub>34</sub>O<sub>5</sub>NF<sub>3</sub>S: 596.2227 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>; Found: 596.2215 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. IR: 2927, 1733, 1660, 1612, 1588.



**Procedure**: To a 25 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar were added **s-7a-3** (0.32 mmol, 1.0 equiv), **s-7b** (1.0 equiv) and DMAP (0.1 equiv). The tube was evacuated and backfilled with Ar (3 times). DIC (1.1 equiv) and DMF (3 mL) were added. The resulting reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 12 hours. The reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate and water. The organic layer was separated. The aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate twice. The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified with Spherical C18, 20-45µm, 100Å to afford the product **7b** (0.16g, 72% yield) as a yellow solid. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  8.54 (s, 1H), 8.01 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.82 – 7.01 (m, 10H), 6.52 (s, 1H), 5.39 (s, 2H), 5.23 (s, 2H), 5.06 (d, *J* = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 3.64 (d, *J* = 13.6 Hz, 1H), 2.86-2.56 (m, 2H), 2.09 – 1.72 (m, 3H), 1.22 – 1.06 (m, 2H), 0.92-0.76 (m, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  173.9, 171.4, 171.3, 157.6, 152.3, 151.2, 150.2, 149.6, 148.0, 146.8, 146.2, 132.3, 131.1, 130.6, 129.3, 129.0, 128.6, 128.3, 128.3, 127.8, 127.2, 126.0, 125.6, 123.1, 122.8, 118.8, 118.6, 115.0, 107.6, 98.1, 72.8, 66.3, 55.6, 50.0, 31.7, 29.7, 29.5, 24.6, 7.8. MS (ESI): m/z (%) 652 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C<sub>39</sub>H<sub>30</sub>O<sub>7</sub>N<sub>3</sub>: 652.2078 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>; Found: 652.2077 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>.

#### B. Click Reaction between 6b and Compounds 7a and 7b:



**Procedure:** To a 25 mL of vial equipped with a stirring bar were added alkyne compound **7** (0.05 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and peptide **6** (0.05 mmol, 1.0 equiv) under air. DMSO (2 mL) was added subsequently. After the mixture was stirred at rt for 0.5 h, the corresponding compound was purified with Spherical C18, 20-45 $\mu$ m, 100Å directly.

#### **Characterization Data for Compounds 8a and 8b:**



2-((2*S*,5*R*,8*R*,11*S*)-5-benzyl-8-(((2-(4-((8-(4-(3-((5-(dimethylamino)naphthalene)-1sulfonamido)propoxy)-4-oxobutanoyl)-8,9-dihydro-1H-dibenzo[b,f][1,2,3]triazolo[4,5-d]azocin-1-yl)methyl)phenyl)-1,1-difluoroallyl)thio)methyl)-11-(3-guanidinopropyl)-3,6,9,12,15pentaoxo-1,4,7,10,13-pentaazacyclopentadecan-2-yl)acetic acid (8a). Compound 8a (11.8 mg, 85% yield, as a mixture of two isomers (1:1), determined by <sup>19</sup>F NMR) as a yellow solid was purified with Spherical C18, 20-45 $\mu$ m, 100Å. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  8.63 (t, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 8.46 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.38 (t, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 8.33 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 8.21-8.12 (m, 2H), 8.10 (d, *J* = 6.6, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 7.96-7.89 (m, 1H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.64 – 7.53 (m, 4H), 7.52-7.44 (m, 4H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.33 – 7.25 (m, 4H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.21-7.16 (m, 5H), 7.14-7.09 (m, 1H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 4H), 5.85-5.62 (m, 2H), 4.66-4.56 (m, 2H), 4.48-4.40 (m, 1H), 4.39 – 4.32 (m, 1H), 4.16 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (dd, *J* = 19.2, 6.6 Hz, 2H), 3.39 – 3.17 (m, 9H), 2.87 (t,

J = 6.0 Hz, 4H), 2.84 (s, 6H), 2.74-2.65 (m, 2H), 1.84 – 1.67 (m, 2H), 1.62 (q, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 1.59 –

1.51 (m, 2H), 1.26 (s, 2H), 1.18 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (565 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  -69.49 (d, J = 207.9 Hz), -69.56 (d, J = 217.0 Hz), -70.04 (d, J = 206.8 Hz), -70.10 (d, J = 210.2 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  172.0, 171.3, 171.2, 171.0, 170.6, 170.2, 168.5, 157.7, 152.0, 143.2, 140.6, 138.8, 136.9, 136.5, 136.0, 135.2, 134.8, 134.3, 132.2, 131.6, 131.0, 130.3, 130.0, 129.9, 129.8, 129.8, 129.7, 129.6, 129.4, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.2, 128.2, 127.7, 127.5, 127.3, 126.4, 123.8, 119.7, 115.6, 61.8, 61.7, 55.6, 54.0, 52.1, 51.6, 49.5, 45.5, 43.7, 42.1, 41.3, 37.2, 31.5, 29.3, 29.2, 29.1, 29.1, 27.8, 25.2. MS (ESI): m/z (%) 1381 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C<sub>68</sub>H<sub>75</sub>O<sub>12</sub>N<sub>14</sub>F<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub>: 1381.5093 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>; Found: 1381.5073 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>.



2-((2*S*,*SR*,*8R*,*11S*)-5-benzyl-8-(((2-(4-((8-(4-((4-(thyl-4-hydroxy-3,14-dioxo-3,4,12,14tetrahydro-1H-pyrano[3',4':6,7]indolizino[1,2-b]quinolin-9-yl)oxy)-4-oxobutanoyl)-8,9dihydro-1H-dibenzo[b,*f*][1,2,3]triazolo[4,5-d]azocin-1-yl)methyl)phenyl)-1,1difluoroallyl)thio)methyl)-11-(3-guanidinopropyl)-3,6,9,12,15-pentaoxo-1,4,7,10,13pentaazacyclopentadecan-2-yl)acetic acid (8b). Compound 8b (20 mg, 56% yield, a mixture of two isomers (1:1), determined by <sup>19</sup>F NMR) as a yellow solid was purified with Spherical C18, 20-45µm, 100Å. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  8.64 – 8.47 (m, 1H), 8.44-8.28 (m, 1H), 8.21 – 8.08 (m, 2H), 8.05-7.82 (m, 1H), 7.77 (d, *J* = 25.8 Hz, 1H), 7.69 – 7.47 (m, 6H), 7.46-7.26 (m, 7H), 7.25 – 7.07 (m, 7H), 7.04 – 6.90 (m, 2H), 5.88-5.56 (m, 2H), 5.55-5.20 (m, 4H), 4.69 – 4.56 (m, 2H), 4.51-4.42 (m, 1H), 4.31-4.23 (m, 1H), 4.19-4.10 (m, 1H), 3.53-2.97 (m, 14H), 2.79-2.61 (m, 3H), 2.20 (d, *J* = 18.0 Hz, 1H), 1.98-1.84 (m, 2H), 1.20-1.05 (m, 1H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (565 MHz, DMSO*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  -68.97 – -70.81 (m). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  172.8, 172.7, 171.3, 171.1, 171.0, 170.3, 157.6, 157.5, 157.2, 150.6, 150.0, 146.5, 145.9, 144.0, 131.7, 131.6, 131.1, 130.2, 129.7, 129.4, 129.4, 128.8, 128.7, 128.5, 128.4, 127.5, 127.3, 126.5, 126.2, 123.6, 119.7, 119.4, 118.7, 109.5, 97.3, 96.4, 72.9, 72.9, 65.9, 55.6, 52.2, 50.6, 50.5, 49.5, 49.1, 43.6, 41.3, 41.2, 37.1, 31.4, 29.3, 28.8, 27.7, 25.2, 8.1. MS (ESI): m/z (%) 1437 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C<sub>73</sub>H<sub>71</sub>O<sub>14</sub>N<sub>14</sub>F<sub>2</sub>S: 1437.4958 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>; Found: 1437.4940 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>.

#### 7.2 Radical Addition Reactions



Figure S5 Structures of redox esters 9

*Note:* Redox ester  $9a^8$ ,  $9b^9$ , and  $9c^{10}$  were prepared according to the literature.

#### A. Reaction of 3p with Redox Esters 9:



**Procedure:** To a 25 mL of Schlenk tube were added Hantzsch ester (0.3 mmol, 3.0 equiv), redox ester **9** (0.3 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and compound **3p** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv) under air. The reaction mixture was then evacuated and backfilled with Ar (3 times). DMF (2 mL) was then added. The reaction mixture was stirred for 12 h under irradiation of blue LED (12W, 460-465 nm). The reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate and H<sub>2</sub>O. The organic layers were washed with brine three times, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified with silica gel chromatography to give product **10**.



Methyl N2-(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)-N5-(3-((1,1-difluoro-7-(2oxohexahydro-1H-thieno[3,4-d]imidazol-4-yl)-2phenylheptyl)thio)-1-((2-methoxy-2-oxoethyl)amino)-1oxopropan-2-yl)-L-glutaminate (10a). Compound 10a (44 mg,

28% yield) as a yellow oil was purified with silica gel chromatography (Dichloromethane: Methanol = 20: 1). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  7.42 (d, *J* = 20.4 Hz, 1H), 7.33-7.16 (m, 5H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.89 (d, *J* = 12.8 Hz, 1H), 5.73 (s, 1H), 5.58 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 4.76-4.60 (m, 1H), 4.43 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 4.66 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 4.32-4.14 (m, 2H), 4.03 – 3.82 (m, 3H), 3.67 (s, 6H), 3.23 – 3.01 (m, 4H), 2.84 (dd, *J* = 12.8, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.68 (d, *J* = 12.8 Hz, 1H), 2.26 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.20 (s, 1H), 2.17-2.03 (m, 1H), 1.99 – 1.89 (m, 2H), 1.85 – 1.70 (m, 1H), 1.64-1.49 (m, 2H), 1.38 (s, 9H), 1.32-1.21 (m, 3H), 1.14-1.03 (m, 1H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  -74.85 (ddd, *J* = 201.5, 129.0, 9.4 Hz), -74.46 (ddd, *J* = 202.7, 162.0, 17.3 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  172.9, 172.4, 170.5, 170.1, 163.8, 155.7, 136.4, 131.8 (t, *J* = 282.9 Hz), 129.4, 128.4, 127.8, 80.0, 62.0, 60.1, 55.6, 54.5, 54.3, 54.2, 52.8, 52.6, 52.6, 52.4, 52.3, 41.1, 40.5, 32.0, 29.1, 29.0, 28.6, 28.5, 28.3, 26.7, 26.6. MS (ESI): m/z (%) 787 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C<sub>35</sub>H<sub>52</sub>O<sub>9</sub>N<sub>5</sub>F<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub>: 788.3169 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>; Found: 788.3176 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. IR: 1744, 1701, 1526, 1455, 1392.



Methyl N2-(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)-N5-(3-(((6R)-1,1difluoro-6-((3R,10S,13R)-3-hydroxy-10,13dimethylhexadecahydro-1H-

cyclopenta[a]phenanthren-17-yl)-2-phenylheptyl)thio)-

**1-((2-methoxy-2-oxoethyl)amino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl)**-*L*-glutaminate (10b). Compound 10b (70 mg, 38% yield) as a yellow oil was purified with silica gel chromatography (Dichloromethane: Methanol = 20: 1). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  7.45 – 7.06 (m, 6H), 6.83 (s, 1H), 5.45 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.67 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.26 (s, 1H), 3.99 (dd, *J* = 18.0, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 3.92-3.80 (m, 1H), 3.68 (s, 5H), 3.65-3.52 (m, 1H), 3.24-3.00 (m, 4H), 2.26 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.08 (s, 1H), 1.97-1.56 (m, 9H), 1.56 – 0.88 (m, 32H), 0.87 (s, 3H), 0.73 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 0.56 (s, 3H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz,

Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  -74.21 (dd, J = 201.2, 9.0 Hz), -74.97 (dd, J = 201.2, 9.8 Hz), -76.51 (dd, J = 201.5, 15.0 Hz), -76.99 (dd, J = 201.2, 15.0 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  172.8, 172.3, 170.2, 169.9, 136.4, 131.8 (t, J = 286.8 Hz), 129.4, 128.3, 127.8, 80.1, 71.8, 56.4, 56.2, 54.5 (t, J = 22.2 Hz), 53.4, 52.7, 52.4, 52.3, 42.6, 42.0, 40.4, 40.1, 36.3, 35.8, 35.6, 35.4, 35.4, 35.3, 34.5, 31.9, 30.4, 29.6, 29.3, 28.9, 28.2, 27.1, 26.4, 24.1, 23.6, 23.5, 23.3, 20.7, 18.5, 18.3. MS (ESI): m/z (%) 920 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C<sub>49</sub>H<sub>76</sub>O<sub>9</sub>N<sub>3</sub>F<sub>2</sub>S: 920.5265 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>; Found: 920.5272 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. IR: 1747, 1659, 1529, 1454, 1367.



# Methyl N2-(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)-N5-(3-((1,1-difluoro-6oxo-2-phenyl-7-(((*3aS*,5*aR*,8*aR*,8*bS*)-2,2,7,7tetramethyltetrahydro-3aH-bis([1,3]dioxolo)[4,5-b:4',5'd]pyran-3a-yl)oxy)heptyl)thio)-1-((2-methoxy-2-

oxoethyl)amino)-1-oxopropan-2-yl)-L-glutaminate (10c). Compound 10c (87.6 mg, 49% yield) as a white solid (m.p.91.0-92.2°C) was purified with silica gel chromatography (Dichloromethane: Methanol = 20: 1). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  7.33 – 7.12 (m, 5H), 6.98 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 6.56 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 5.28 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.67-4.55 (m, 1H), 4.52 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.29 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 4.26 – 4.10 (m, 1H), 4.19 – 4.13 (m, 2H), 4.02 – 3.78 (m, 4H), 3.69 (s, 1H), 3.66 (s, 6H), 3.25 – 2.99 (m, 3H), 2.35 – 2.14 (m, 4H), 2.14-1.99 (m, 2H), 1.94-1.71 (m, 3H), 1.45 (s, 3H), 1.39 (s, 4H), 1.36 (s, 9H), 1.26 (s, 6H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  -74.50 (td, *J* = 201.5, 10.2 Hz), -76.94 (ddd, *J* = 202.7, 119.6, 15.8 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$ 172.8, 172.3, 172.3, 170.1, 169.9, 155.6, 135.7, 131.6 (t, *J* = 282.5 Hz), 129.4, 128.5, 128.0, 109.1, 108.7, 101.4, 80.2, 70.7, 70.4, 69.9, 65.2, 65.1, 61.1, 60.4, 54.4 (t, *J* = 21.8 Hz), 52.6, 52.5, 52.3, 41.1, 33.6, 33.6, 31.9, 28.2, 26.4, 25.8, 25.1, 24.0, 22.3, 22.3, 21.0, 14.1. MS (ESI): m/z (%) 904 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C<sub>41</sub>H<sub>60</sub>O<sub>15</sub>N<sub>3</sub>F<sub>2</sub>S: 904.3708 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>; Found: 904.3707 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. IR: 2938, 1745, 1530, 1455, 1382.

#### 7.3 Cascade Modification of 3y



**Procedure:** To a 25 mL of vial equipped with a stirring bar were added CuSO<sub>4</sub> (0.05 mmol, 1.0 equiv), sodium ascorbate (0.05 mmol, 1.0 equiv), alkyne compound **7c** (0.05 mmol, 1.0 equiv), *gem*-difluoroallylated thiol **3y** (0.05 mmol, 1.0 equiv) under air. DMF (2 mL) and H<sub>2</sub>O (2 mL) were added subsequently. After the mixture was stirred for 0.5 h, the corresponding compounds was purified with Spherical C18, 20-45µm, 100Å to give product **11** (53 mg, 50% yield) as a colorless solid. *Note*: Compound **7c** is prepared according to the literature<sup>11</sup>.

To a 25 mL of Schlenk tube were added Hantzsch ester (0.3 mmol, 3.0 equiv), redox ester **9c** (0.3 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and compounds **11** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv) under air. The reaction mixture was then evacuated and backfilled with Ar (3 times). DMF (2 mL) was then added. The reaction mixture was stirred for 12 h under irradiation of blue LED (12W, 460-465 nm). The corresponding compounds was purified with Spherical C18, 20-45 $\mu$ m, 100Å to give product **12** (20 mg, 33% yield) as a colorless oil.

#### **Characterization Data for Compounds 11 and 12:**



N2-(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)-N5-((R)-1-((carboxymethyl)amino)-3-((1,1-difluoro-2-(4-((4-(((5-((*3aR*,4*R*,6*aS*)-2-oxohexahydro-1H-thieno[3,4d]imidazol-4-yl)pentanoyl)oxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-

1-yl)methyl)phenyl)allyl)thio)-1-oxopropan-2-yl)-L-

glutamine (11). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Methanol- $d_4$ )  $\delta$  8.03 (s,

1H), 7.48 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.81 (s, 1H), 5.65 (s, 1H), 5.60 (s, 2H), 5.16 (s,

2H), 4.75 - 4.64 (m, 1H), 4.45 (dd, J = 7.6, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 4.24 (dd, J = 8.0, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 4.10 (dd, J = 8.8, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (s, 2H), 3.37 (dd, J = 13.6, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 3.30-3.28 (m, 1H), 3.20 - 2.99 (m, 2H), 2.89 (dd, J = 13.2, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.66 (d, J = 12.8 Hz, 1H), 2.43-2.27 (m, 4H), 2.19-2.08 (m, 1H), 1.98-1.81 (m, 1H), 1.75 - 1.48 (m, 4H), 1.46-1.30 (m, 12H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, Methanol- $d_4$ )  $\delta$  -72.68. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, Methanol- $d_4$ )  $\delta$  174.4, 173.6, 173.5, 171.4, 171.0, 168.1, 164.7, 156.7, 143.5 (t, J = 23.2 Hz), 143.1, 137.1, 135.7, 135.7, 128.6, 128.0 (t, J = 275.5 Hz), 127.7, 124.6, 119.6 (t, J = 6.7 Hz), 117.5, 79.2, 62.0, 60.2, 56.8, 55.5, 53.1, 52.8, 40.6, 39.7, 33.2, 31.7, 30.2, 28.2, 28.0, 27.4, 27.3, 24.4. MS (ESI): m/z (%) 897 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C<sub>38</sub>H<sub>51</sub>O<sub>11</sub>N<sub>8</sub>F<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub>: 897.3081 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>; Found: 897.3078 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>.



N2-(tert-butoxycarbonyl)-N5-((2R)-1-((carboxymethyl)amino)-3-((1,1-difluoro-6-oxo-2-(4-((4-(((5-(((3aR,4R,6aS)-2-oxohexahydro-1H-thieno[3,4-d]imidazol-4-yl)pentanoyl)oxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)methyl)phenyl)-6-((((3aR,5aS,8aS,8bR)-2,2,7,7-tetramethyltetrahydro-3aH-bis([1,3]dioxolo)[4,5-b:4',5'-d]pyran-3a-yl)methoxy)hexyl)thio)-1-oxopropan-2-yl)-L-

**glutamine (12).** <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, Methanol- $d_4$ )  $\delta$  8.00 (s, 1H), 7.31 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 5.57 (s, 2H), 5.15 (s, 2H), 4.61 – 4.52 (m, 2H), 4.45 (dd, J = 7.2, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.29 – 4.18 (m, 4H), 4.11-4.01 (m, 1H), 3.94-3.79 (m, 4H), 3.64-3.54 (m, 1H), 3.29-3.23 (m, 3H), 3.19 – 3.08 (m, 1H), 3.01-2.91 (m, 1H), 2.87 (dd, J = 12.8, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.66 (d, J = 12.4 Hz, 1H), 2.40-2.20 (m, 6H), 2.16 – 1.96 (m, 2H), 1.95-1.78 (m, 2H), 1.72 – 1.48 (m, 4H), 1.45 (s, 3H), 1.41 (s, 10H), 1.37 (s, 4H), 1.29 (s, 3H), 1.25 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 4H). <sup>19</sup>F NMR (376 MHz, Methanol- $d_4$ )  $\delta$  -76.48 (dd, J = 53.3, 11.2 Hz), -76.76 (ddd, J = 204.9, 53.8, 11.6 Hz), -78.43 (ddd, J = 203.8, 36.8, 14.7 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, Methanol- $d_4$ )  $\delta$  174.6, 173.7, 173.5, 172.6, 171.9, 171.0, 164.7, 156.7, 143.1, 136.6, 135.1, 131.7 (t, J = 281.7 Hz), 131.0, 130.1, 128.5, 127.8, 124.6, 108.8, 108.6, 101.4, 79.2, 70.8, 70.4, 70.0, 64.6, 61.9, 60.9, 60.2, 56.8, 55.5, 53.2, 48.5, 39.7, 33.2, 33.2, 33.1, 31.8, 28.9, 28.3, 28.2, 28.0, 27.4, 31.0, 31.0, 31.0, 31.0, 31.2, 31.2, 33.2, 33.2, 33.1, 31.8, 28.9, 28.3, 28.2, 28.0, 27.4, 31.0, 31.0, 31.0, 31.0, 31.2, 31.2, 33.2, 33.2, 33.1, 31.8, 28.9, 28.3, 28.2, 28.0, 27.4, 31.0, 31.0, 31.0, 31.0, 31.2, 31.2, 33.2, 33.2, 33.1, 31.8, 28.9, 28.3, 28.2, 28.0, 27.4, 31.0, 31.0, 31.0, 31.0, 31.2, 31.2, 33.2, 33.2, 33.1, 31.8, 28.9, 28.3, 28.2, 28.0, 27.4, 31.0, 31.0, 31.2, 31.2, 31.2, 33.2, 33.1, 31.8, 28.9, 28.3, 28.2, 28.0, 27.4, 31.0, 31.0, 31.0, 31.2, 31.2, 33.2, 33.2, 33.1, 31.8, 31.8, 31.2, 3

25.3, 24.9, 24.4, 24.3, 24.3, 22.9, 22.2, 22.1. MS (ESI): m/z (%) 1211 (M-H)<sup>-</sup>. HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C<sub>53</sub>H<sub>73</sub>O<sub>18</sub>N<sub>8</sub>F<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub>: 1211.4458 (M-H)<sup>-</sup>; Found: 1211.4464 (M-H)<sup>-</sup>.

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# 9.2 Copies of <sup>1</sup>H, <sup>19</sup>F, <sup>13</sup>C Spectra for Compounds 3b-p Spectra of 3b







### Spectra of 3c









#### S60





S62



-70 -10 -30 -50 f1 (ppm)





## Spectra of 3g





30 220 210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 -20 -3 f1 (ppm)



#### S68










Chemical Formula: C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>30</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>S Exact Mass: 484.18

<sup>19</sup>F NMR (565 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)

---70.163









S76







## Spectra of 3n





## Spectra of 3o





# Spectra of 3p







# 9.3 Copies of <sup>1</sup>H, <sup>19</sup>F, <sup>13</sup>C Spectra for Compounds 3a and 3q-y Spectra of 3a













































#### S102



## Spectra of 3y









# 9.4 Copies of <sup>1</sup>H, <sup>19</sup>F, <sup>13</sup>C Spectra for Compound 4a



# 9.5 Copies of <sup>1</sup>H, <sup>19</sup>F, <sup>13</sup>C Spectra for Compounds 6a-i

## Spectra of 6a




250 240 230 220 210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 -20 -30 f1 (ppm)











Spectra of 6d







50 240 230 220 210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -5 f1 (ppm)

Spectra of 6e





f1 (ppm)





f1 (ppm)

Spectra of 6g







210 205 200 195 190 185 180 175 170 165 160 155 150 145 140 135 130 125 120 115 110 105 100 95 90 85 80 75 70 f1 (ppm)

Spectra of 6h





f1 (ppm)

## Spectra of 6i







240 230 220 210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 f1 (ppm)

## 9.6 Copies of <sup>1</sup>H, <sup>19</sup>F, <sup>13</sup>C Spectra for Compounds 7, 8, 10, 11, 12 Spectra of 7a





## Spectra of 7b











## -69.310 -69.371 -69.678 -69.755 -69.755 -69.856 -69.856 -69.918 -70.220









f1 (ppm)























