meta-C–H Functionalization of Phenylethyl and Benzylic Alcohol Derivatives via Pd/NBE Relay Catalysis

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1. General Information

Palladium acetate was purchased from Strem Chemicals. Other reagents were purchased from Alfa Aesar, Sigma-Aldrich, Adamas-beta, J&K Scientific, Aladdin, Bidepharm, Macklin, 9Dingchem, Leyan, Shaoyuan, Meryer, and Energy Chemical of the highest purity grade and used without further purification. The aryl iodide **2w** was synthesized according to the literature^[1]. Toluene (tol), Tetrahydrofuran (THF), diethyl ether (Et₂O) and dichloromethane (CH₂Cl₂) were dried using the solvent purification system. Other anhydrous solvents were purchased from J&K Scientific. The extent of reaction was monitored by thin-layer chromatography (TLC), performed on 0.25 mm silica gel HSGF254 plates. Visualization was carried out with ultraviolet light (254 nm) or stained with potassium permanganate followed by gentle heating if necessary. ¹H, ¹³C, ¹⁹F NMR spectra were recorded at room temperature on a Varian 400, Bruker 400 or Agilent 400 (400 MHz for ¹H; 375 MHz for ¹⁹F; 100 MHz for ¹³C). The chemical shifts (δ) were quoted in parts per million (ppm) referenced to tetramethylsilane (TMS) (0.0 ppm for ¹H NMR), CDCl₃ (77.0 ppm for ¹³C NMR) and CFCl₃ (0.0 ppm for ¹⁹F NMR). The following abbreviations were used to explain multiplicities: s = singlet, d =doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, quin = quintet, sext = sextet, m = multiplet, br = broad, and coupling constants (*J* Hz). ¹³C NMR spectra were fully decoupled by broad band proton decoupling. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded on an Agilent Mass spectrometer using ESI-TOF or EI-TOF.

2. Experimental Section

2.1 Preparation of the Substrates



S1d^[2], **S1j**^[3] and **S1s**^[4] were synthesized according to the literature.

General procedure for the preparation of oxime ether from alcohol: To a mixture of the alcohol S1 (5.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), *N*-hydroxyphthalimide (NHPI, 0.9 g, 5.5 mmol, 1.1 equiv.), PPh₃ (1.4 g, 5.5 mmol, 1.1 equiv.) in THF (10 mL) under N₂ atmosphere was added diethyl azodicarboxylate (DEAD, 0.9 mL, 5.5 mmol, 1.1 equiv.) dropwise under an ice-water bath. Then it was allowed to warm to room temperature and stirred overnight. Then methylamine solution (2.5 mL, 25-30 wt. % in water, about 19 mmol, 3.8 equiv.) was added, and the reaction mixture was stirred for 1.0 h. Acetone (2.0 mL, 27.0 mmol, 5 equiv.) was added and the reaction mixture was stirred for another 3.0 h. Then the reaction mixture was purified by column chromatography on silica gel with PE/EA to provide the desired product.



Propan-2-one O-(3-methylphenethyl) oxime (1)

Upon purification by the column chromatography on silica gel with PE/EA (60/1 to 40/1) as the eluent, **1** was obtained as a colorless liquid (0.86 g, 90%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.16 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.06–6.97 (m, 3H), 4.21 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.92 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 1.87 (s, 3H), 1.82 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.58, 138.74, 137.68, 129.76, 128.10, 126.75, 125.94, 73.86, 35.68, 21.77, 21.29, 15.54; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z* Calcd for C₁₂H₁₈NO [M+H]⁺ 192.1383, found 192.1376.



Propan-2-one O-phenethyl oxime (4a)^[5]

Upon purification by the column chromatography on silica gel with PE/EA (60/1 to 40/1) as the eluent, **4a** was obtained as a colorless liquid (0.88 g, 99%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.32–7.17 (m, 5H), 4.22 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.96 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.88 (s, 3H), 1.83 (s, 3H).



Propan-2-one O-(3-methoxyphenethyl) oxime (4c)

4c was synthesized following the general procedure on 6.6 mmol scale. Upon purification by the column chromatography on silica gel with PE/EA (25/1 to 15/1) as the eluent, **4c** was obtained as a colorless liquid (0.86 g, 63%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.19 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.84–6.72 (m, 3H), 4.22 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 2.93 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.87 (s, 3H), 1.83 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.49, 154.65, 140.47, 129.15, 121.30, 114.59, 111.43, 73.69, 54.98, 35.80, 21.77, 15.57; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z* Calcd for C₁₂H₁₈NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 208.1332, found 208.1327.



Propan-2-one O-(3-(trifluoromethoxy)phenethyl) oxime (4d)

4d was synthesized following the general procedure on 5.2 mmol scale. Upon purification by the column chromatography on silica gel with PE/EA (60/1 to 40/1) as the eluent, **4d** was obtained as a pale-yellow liquid (0.94 g, 69%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.27 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.09 (s, 1H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.22 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.96 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.86 (s, 3H), 1.80 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.90, 149.20 (q, *J* = 1.0 Hz), 141.52, 129.42, 127.30, 121.53, 120.48 (q, *J* = 255.0 Hz), 118.49, 73.15, 35.43, 21.62, 15.35; ¹⁹F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -58.19; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z* Calcd for C₁₂H₁₅NO₂F₃ [M+H]⁺ 262.1049, found 262.1042.



Propan-2-one O-(3-fluorophenethyl) oxime (4f)

Upon purification by the column chromatography on silica gel with PE/EA (30/1) as the eluent, **4f** was obtained as a colorless liquid (1.0 g, 99%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.22 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.96–6.84 (m, 2H), 4.21 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.94 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.87 (s, 3H), 1.81 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.73 (d, *J* = 244.0 Hz), 154.83, 141.59 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 129.55 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 124.53 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 115.78 (d, *J* = 21.0 Hz), 112.86 (d, *J* = 21.0 Hz), 73.26, 35.42 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 21.71, 15.51; ¹⁹F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -114.43–-114.53 (m); HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z* Calcd for C₁₁H₁₅NOF [M+H]⁺ 196.1132, found 196.1123.



Propan-2-one O-(3-chlorophenethyl) oxime (4g)

Upon purification by the column chromatography on silica gel with PE/EA (30/1 to 20/1) as the eluent, **4g** was obtained as a colorless liquid (1.0 g, 99%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.24–7.15 (m, 3H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 6.8

Hz, 1H), 4.20 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.93 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.88 (s, 3H), 1.82 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) 155.03, 141.08, 133.92, 129.45, 129.16, 127.12, 126.23, 73.26, 35.39, 21.82, 15.62; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z Calcd for C₁₁H₁₅NOCl [M+H]⁺ 212.0837, found 212.0830.



Propan-2-one O-(3-bromophenethyl) oxime (4h)

4h was synthesized following the general procedure on 14.7 mmol scale. Upon purification by the column chromatography on silica gel with PE/EA (40/1 to 25/1) as the eluent, **4h** was obtained as a colorless liquid (3.8 g, 99%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38 (s, 1H), 7.36–7.31 (m, 1H), 7.16–7.12 (m, 2H), 4.20 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.92 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.88 (s, 3H), 1.83 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.87, 141.37, 132.05, 129.71, 129.09, 127.53, 122.19, 73.20, 35.33, 21.75, 15.55; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z* Calcd for C₁₁H₁₅NOBr [M+H]⁺ 256.0332, found 256.0332.



Propan-2-one O-(2-methylphenethyl) oxime (4i)

Upon purification by the column chromatography on silica gel with PE/EA (30/1 to 20/1) as the eluent, **4i** was obtained as a colorless liquid (0.29 g, 30%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.19–7.07 (m, 4H), 4.20 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.96 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.87 (s, 3H), 1.82 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.56, 136.96, 136.33, 130.05, 129.50, 126.21, 125.81, 72.88, 32.97, 21.81, 19.35, 15.58; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z* Calcd for C₁₂H₁₈NO [M+H]⁺ 192.1383, found 192.1376.



Propan-2-one O-(2-(benzyloxy)phenethyl) oxime (4j)

4j was synthesized following the general procedure on 7.6 mmol scale. Upon purification by the column chromatography on silica gel with PE/EA (20/1 to 15/1) as the eluent, **4j** was obtained as a colorless liquid (1.8 g, 85%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.21–7.11 (m, 2H), 6.88 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 5.05 (s, 2H), 4.27 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.05 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.84 (s, 3H), 1.79 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.61, 154.39, 137.28, 130.77, 128.39, 127.57, 127.46, 127.28, 126.89, 120.48, 111.41, 72.47, 69.57, 30.37, 21.79, 15.53; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z* Calcd for C₁₈H₂₂NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 284.1645, found 284.1645.



Propan-2-one O-(2-bromophenethyl) oxime (4k)

4k was synthesized following the general procedure on 4.1 mmol scale. Upon purification by the column chromatography on silica gel with PE/EA (30/1) as the eluent, **4k** was obtained as a colorless liquid (1.1 g, 99%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.51 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.26–7.16 (m, 2H), 7.04 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.25 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.10 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.86 (s, 3H), 1.80 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.64, 138.24, 132.59, 131.05, 127.74, 127.09, 124.59, 71.90, 35.82, 21.73, 15.54; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z* Calcd for C₁₁H₁₅NOBr [M+H]⁺ 256.0332, found 256.0332.



Propan-2-one O-(2-(naphthalen-1-yl)ethyl) oxime (4l)

Upon purification by the column chromatography on silica gel with PE/EA (40/1 to 25/1) as the eluent, **4I** was obtained as a colorless liquid (1.1 g, 93%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.09 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.50–7.40 (m, 2H), 7.39–7.33 (m, 2H), 4.36 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.42 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.86 (s, 3H), 1.78 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.68, 134.92, 133.75, 132.15, 128.59, 126.86, 126.78, 125.72, 125.41, 125.36, 123.85, 73.20, 32.81, 21.80, 15.58; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z* Calcd for C₁₅H₁₈NO [M+H]⁺ 228.1383, found 228.1384.



Propan-2-one O-(2-(thiophen-2-yl)ethyl) oxime (4m)

Upon purification by the column chromatography on silica gel with PE/EA (20/1 to 15/1) as the eluent, **4m** was obtained as a colorless liquid (0.84 g, 92%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.14–7.07 (m, 1H), 6.93–6.88 (m, 1H), 6.85–6.80 (m, 1H), 4.23 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.16 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 1.87 (s, 3H), 1.86 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.89, 141.02, 126.52, 124.97, 123.47, 73.32, 29.80, 21.72, 15.62; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z* Calcd for C₉H₁₄NOS [M+H]⁺ 184.0791, found 184.0795.



Propan-2-one O-(cis-2-(m-tolyl)cyclohexyl) oxime (4s)

4s was synthesized following the general procedure on 3.6 mmol scale. Upon purification by the column chromatography on silica gel with PE/EA (70/1 to 50/1) as the eluent, **4s** was obtained as a pale-yellow liquid (0.24 g, 27%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.18–7.07 (m, 3H), 6.99 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.35 (s, 1H), 2.73 (dt, J = 12.8, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.21 (d, J = 12.4 Hz, 1H), 2.05 (qd, J = 12.8, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 1.84 (s, 3H),

1.78 (s, 3H), 1.73–1.64 (m, 1H), 1.57–1.35 (m, 5H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.50, 144.43, 136.86, 129.00, 127.52, 126.46, 125.08, 79.96, 47.18, 30.45, 26.75, 26.27, 21.66, 21.35, 19.89, 15.46; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z* Calcd for C₁₆H₂₄NO [M+H]⁺ 246.1852, found 246.1852.



Propan-2-one O-(1-(m-tolyl)ethyl) oxime (4w)

4w was synthesized following the general procedure on 6.3 mmol scale. Upon purification by the column chromatography on silica gel with PE/DCM (100/1), then PE/EA (20/1) as the eluent, 4w was obtained as a colorless liquid (0.66 g, 55%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.21 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.14–7.09 (m, 2H), 7.05 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.14 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.90 (s, 3H), 1.82 (s, 3H), 1.49 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.45, 143.92, 137.66, 128.10, 127.88, 126.78, 123.03, 80.14, 22.40, 21.86, 21.44, 15.76; HRMS (EI-TOF) *m/z* Calcd for C₁₂H₁₇NO [M]⁺ 191.1305, found 191.1303.



Propan-2-one O-(1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalen-1-yl) oxime (4x)^[5]

4x was synthesized following the general procedure on 7.6 mmol scale. Upon purification by the column chromatography on silica gel with PE/EA (60/1 to 30/1) as the eluent, **4x** was obtained as a colorless liquid (0.58 g, 38%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.45–7.41 (m, 1H), 7.23–7.15 (m, 2H), 7.13–7.09 (m, 1H), 5.14 (t, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.83 (dt, *J* = 16.0, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.77–2.67 (m, 1H), 2.17–2.05 (m, 1H), 1.98–1.89 (m, 5H), 1.84 (s, 3H), 1.81–1.71 (m, 1H).



Propan-2-one O-chroman-4-yl oxime (4y)^[5]

4y was synthesized following the general procedure on 6.1 mmol scale. Upon purification by the column chromatography on silica gel with PE/EA (50/1 to 20/1) as the eluent, **4y** was obtained as a colorless liquid (0.61 g, 48%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.09 (t, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 4.28–4.14 (m, 2H), 2.31–2.22 (m, 1H), 2.16–2.05 (m, 1H), 1.91 (s, 3H), 1.84 (s, 3H).



To a solution of the carboxylic acid **S2** (6.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in Et_2O (20 mL) was added LiAlH₄ (0.26 g, 6.8 mmol, 1.1 equiv.) portionwise under an ice-water bath. Then the reaction mixture was allowed to warm to room temperature and stirred for 1.0 h. Upon completion, the reaction was quenched by adding H₂O (0.26 mL), 15% NaOH solution (0.26 mL), and H₂O (0.78 mL) sequentially. Then the reaction mixture was filtered through a pad of celite and washed with dichloromethane (DCM). The filtrate was concentrated under vacuum to give the crude product **S1**, which was used directly in the next step without further purification.

To a mixture of **S1** (1.0 equiv.), *N*-hydroxyphthalimide (NHPI, 1.1 equiv.), PPh₃ (1.1 equiv.) in THF (0.5 M) under N₂ atmosphere was added diethyl azodicarboxylate (DEAD, 1.1 equiv.) dropwise under an ice-water bath. Then it was allowed to warm to room temperature and stirred overnight. Then methylamine solution (25-30 wt. % in water, about 3.8 equiv.) was added, and the reaction mixture was stirred for 1.0 h. Acetone (5 equiv.) was added and the reaction mixture was stirred for another 3.0 h. Then the reaction mixture was diluted with Et₂O and filtered through a pad of celite. The filtrate was concentrated, and the resulting mixture was purified by column chromatography on silica gel with PE/EA to provide the desired product.



Propan-2-one O-(2-(m-tolyl)propyl) oxime (4n)

Upon purification by the column chromatography on silica gel with PE/EA (50/1 to 40/1) as the eluent, **4n** was obtained as a colorless liquid (0.61 g, 50% for 2 steps). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.17 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.05–6.99 (m, 3H), 4.12 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.02 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.10 (sext, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.86 (s, 3H), 1.79 (s, 3H), 1.28 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.58, 144.11, 137.64, 128.20, 128.09, 126.92, 124.36, 78.68, 39.14, 21.76, 21.40, 17.90, 15.52; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z* Calcd for C₁₃H₂₀NO [M+H]⁺ 206.1539, found 206.1537.



Propan-2-one O-((1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalen-1-yl)methyl) oxime (40)

Upon purification by the column chromatography on silica gel with PE/EA (60/1) as the eluent, **40** was obtained as a colorless liquid (1.2 g, 93% for 2 steps). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.26–7.21 (m, 1H), 7.12–7.03 (m, 3H), 4.23 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.10–4.03 (m, 1H), 3.33–3.16 (m, 1H), 2.81–2.67 (m, 2H), 1.92–1.68 (m, 10H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.35, 137.54, 137.11, 129.13, 128.98, 125.78, 125.36, 77.29, 37.17, 29.57, 25.10, 21.75, 19.37, 15.56; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z* Calcd for C₁₄H₂₀NO [M+H]⁺ 218.1539, found 218.1535.



A solution of 3-bromotoluene (1.0 equiv.) in THF (0.67 M) under N₂ atmosphere was cooled to -78 °C, then ^{*n*}BuLi (2.5 M in hexane, 1.1 equiv.) was added dropwise to the solution. After 1.0 h, the corresponding epoxide (1.1 equiv.) was added dropwise to the reaction mixture at the same temperature, then it was allowed to warm to room temperature. The reaction mixture was stirred overnight and quenched with saturated NH₄Cl solution, diluted with water, extracted with ethyl acetate (3 times). The combined organic layers were washed with saturated NaCl solution, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, and concentrated under vacuum. The crude residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel with PE/EA to provide **S1**.

To a mixture of **S1** (1.0 equiv.), *N*-hydroxyphthalimide (NHPI, 1.1 equiv.), PPh₃ (1.1 equiv.) in THF (0.5 M) under N₂ atmosphere was added diethyl azodicarboxylate (DEAD, 1.1 equiv.) dropwise under an ice-water bath. Then it was allowed to warm to room temperature and stirred overnight. Then methylamine solution (25-30 wt. % in water, ~3.8 equiv.) was added, and the reaction mixture was stirred for 1.0 h. Acetone (5 equiv.) was added and the reaction mixture was stirred for another 3.0 h. Then the reaction mixture was diluted with Et₂O and filtered through a pad of celite. The filtrate was concentrated, and the resulting mixture was purified by column chromatography on silica gel with PE/EA to provide the desired product.



Propan-2-one O-(1-(m-tolyl)propan-2-yl) oxime (4p)

4p was synthesized following the above procedure on 6.0 mmol scale. Upon purification by the column chromatography on silica gel with PE/EA (40/1) as the eluent, **4p** was obtained as a colorless liquid (0.31 g, 25% for 2 steps). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.14 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.03–6.96 (m, 3H), 4.35 (sext, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.98 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 2.66 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 1.86 (s, 3H), 1.82 (s, 3H), 1.18 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.88, 138.64, 137.42, 130.34, 127.90, 126.61, 126.55, 78.86, 42.00, 21.85, 21.30, 19.15, 15.63; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z* Calcd for C₁₃H₂₀NO [M+H]⁺ 206.1539, found 206.1533.

Propan-2-one O-(1-(m-tolyl)hexan-2-yl) oxime (4q)

4q was synthesized following the above procedure on 9.9 mmol scale. Upon purification by the column chromatography on silica gel with PE/EA (80/1 to 60/1) as the eluent, **4q** was obtained as a pale-yellow liquid (0.43 g, 17% for 2 steps). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.14 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.02–6.96 (m, 3H), 4.21 (quin, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.94 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 2.74 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 1.86 (s, 3H), 1.82 (s, 3H), 1.60–1.36 (m, 3H), 1.35–1.23 (m, 3H), 0.86 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.72, 138.90, 137.36, 130.39, 127.84, 126.59, 126.51, 82.82, 40.10, 32.54, 27.68, 22.71, 21.89, 21.33, 15.66, 14.02; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z* Calcd for C₁₆H₂₆NO [M+H]⁺ 248.2009, found 248.2008.



The 100 mL round-bottomed flask was charged with Mg chips (1.5 g, 63 mmol), and was vacuumed and backfilled with N_2 for 3 times. Then, dry THF (4.0 mL) was added, and the reaction mixture was stirred under a water bath. Two drops of 3-methylbenzyl chloride solution (2.6 mL, 20 mmol) in THF (12 mL) was added to initiate the reaction, and then the 3-methylbenzyl chloride solution was added dropwise to afford the Grignard reagent.

A solution of 3-((*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)-1-propanal (1.0 g, 5.0 mol) in THF (5.0 mL) was added dropwise to the above prepared Grignard reagent (12.0 mL) under an ice-water bath. Then it was allowed to warm to room temperature and stirred for 4.5 h. Upon completion, the reaction was quenched with saturated NH₄Cl solution, diluted with water, extracted with ethyl acetate (3 times). The combined organic layers were washed with saturated NaCl solution, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, and concentrated under vacuum. The crude residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel with PE/EA (25/1) to provide a crude product **S1r** (1.0 g, 3.4 mmol) with some minor impurities, which was used for next step without further purification.

To a mixture of **S1r** prepared above (1.0 g, 3.4 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), *N*-hydroxyphthalimide (NHPI, 0.57 g, 3.5 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), PPh₃ (0.90 g, 3.4 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in THF (6 mL) under N₂ atmosphere was added diethyl azodicarboxylate (DEAD, 0.54 mL, 3.4 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) dropwise under an ice-water bath. Then it was allowed to warm to room temperature and stirred overnight. Then methylamine solution (2 mL, 25-30 wt. % in water, ~4.5 equiv.) was added, and the reaction mixture was stirred for 1.0 h. Acetone (0.8 mL, 3.2 equiv.) was added and the reaction mixture was stirred for another 3.0 h. Then the reaction mixture was diluted with Et₂O and filtered through a pad of celite. The filtrate was concentrated, and the resulting mixture was purified by column chromatography on silica gel with PE/DCM (100/1 to 20/1), then PE/EA/DCM (60/1/3) to afford **4r** as a colorless liquid (0.80 g, 43% over 2 steps). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.19 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.07–7.00 (m, 3H), 4.41 (quin, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.81–3.68 (m, 2H), 3.04 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 2.84 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.92 (s, 3H), 1.86 (s, 3H), 1.80 (q, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 0.92 (s, 9H), 0.07 (s, 3H), 0.06 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.76, 138.60, 137.38, 130.41, 127.88, 126.64, 126.57, 79.65, 60.01,

40.33, 36.02, 25.92, 21.87, 21.33, 18.27, 15.63, -5.40; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z* Calcd for C₂₀H₃₅NO₂NaSi [M+Na]⁺ 372.2329, found 372.2325.



General procedure for the preparation of oxime ether from benzyl chloride: To a stirred solution of the benzyl chloride S3 (5.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and acetone oxime (0.4 g, 5.5 mmol, 1.1 equiv.) in DMSO (6.0 mL) was added KOH solution (2.5 mL, 17.8 M in water). After stirring at room temperature for 3.0 h, the reaction was diluted with H_2O , then extracted with ethyl acetate (3 times). The combined organic layers were washed with saturated NaCl solution for 3 times, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, and concentrated under vacuum. The crude residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel with PE/EA to provide the desired product.



Propan-2-one O-(3-methylbenzyl) oxime (4t)

4t was obtained following the general procedure by column chromatography on silica gel with PE/EA (10/1 to 5/1) as a colorless liquid (0.82 g, 92%), ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.25–7.20 (m, 1H), 7.18–7.13 (m, 2H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.03 (s, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.88 (s, 3H), 1.86 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.02, 138.08, 137.78, 128.58, 128.28, 128.13, 124.91, 75.23, 21.81, 21.33, 15.69; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z* Calcd for C₁₁H₁₆NO [M+H]⁺ 178.1226, found 178.1228.



Propan-2-one O-(3-methoxybenzyl) oxime (4u)^[6]

4u was obtained following the general procedure by column chromatography on silica gel with PE/EA (60/1 to 30/1) as a colorless liquid (0.71 g, 73%), ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.29–7.22 (m, 1H), 6.97–6.89 (m, 2H), 6.83 (dd, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.05 (s, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 1.90 (s, 3H), 1.88 (s, 3H).



Propan-2-one O-(2-methylbenzyl) oxime (4v)^[5]

4v was obtained following the general procedure by column chromatography on silica gel with PE/EA (80/1 to 50/1) as a pale-yellow liquid (0.70 g, 79%), ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.33 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.25–7.14 (m, 3H), 5.08 (s, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.89 (s, 6H).



To a solution of PhB(OH)₂ (0.45 g, 3.7 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), Pd(PPh₃)₄ (87 mg, 0.075 mmol, 2.5 mol %) and **4h** (2.9 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in toluene (15 mL) and EtOH (15 mL) was added K₂CO₃ solution (1.5 mL, 2.2 M in H₂O). The reaction mixture was heated to 80 °C overnight, then it was cooled to room temperature, filtered through a pad of celite and washed with EA. The solvent was removed under vacuum. The resulting mixture was purified by column chromatography on silica gel with PE/DCM (10/1 to 1/1) then PE/EA (10/1) to provide propan-2-one *O*-(2-([1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl)ethyl) oxime (**4b**) as a pale-yellow liquid (0.19 g, 25%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.57 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.48–7.38 (m, 4H), 7.37–7.29 (m, 2H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.27 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.02 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.88 (s, 3H), 1.83 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.77, 141.25, 141.22, 139.44, 128.67, 128.65, 127.91, 127.89, 127.13, 127.10, 124.96, 73.81, 35.88, 21.82, 15.63; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z* Calcd for C₁₇H₂₀NO [M+H]⁺ 254.1539, found 254.1537.



Pd(OAc)₂ (33 mg, 0.15 mmol, 5 mol %), acetamide (0.25 g, 4.3 mmol, 1.4 equiv.) and Cs₂CO₃ (2.0 g, 6.0 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) was weighted to a sealed tube, then it was moved to a glove box and XantPhos (0.18 g, 0.3 mmol, 10 mol %) was weighted. The tube was removed from the glove box, and dioxane (6.0 mL) and **4h** (0.6 mL, 3.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) was added under N₂ atmosphere. The tube was sealed and heated at 120 °C for 27.5 h. Then the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, filtered through a pad of celite and washed with ethyl acetate. Silica was added to the filtrate and the solvent was removed under vacuum. The resulting mixture was purified by column chromatography on silica gel with PE/EA (2/1 to 1/2) to provide *N*-(3-(2-((propan-2-ylideneamino)oxy)ethyl)phenyl)acetamide (**4e**) as a yellow solid (0.47 g, 67%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.50 (s, 1H), 7.41–7.32 (m, 2H), 7.21 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.20 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.92 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.15 (s, 3H), 1.87 (s, 3H), 1.83 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.42, 155.02, 139.90, 137.91, 128.79, 124.95, 120.37, 117.72, 73.60, 35.69, 24.51, 21.81, 15.66; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z* Calcd for C₁₃H₁₉N₂O₂ [M+H]⁺ 235.1441, found 235.1440.



To a stirred solution of ciprofibrate (0.58 g, 2.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), 4-iodoaniline (0.45 g, 2.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and DMAP (0.36 g, 3.0 mmol, 1.5 equiv.) in DCM (10 mL) was added EDCI (0.43 g, 2.2 mmol, 1.1 equiv.). After stirring at room temperature overnight, silica was added to the reaction and the solvent was removed under vacuum. The resulting mixture was purified by column chromatography on silica gel with PE/EA (10/1) to provide 2-(4-(2,2-dichlorocyclopropyl)phenoxy)-N-(4-iodophenyl)-2-methylpropanamide (**2y**) as a white solid (0.78 g, 80%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.54 (s, 1H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.95 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 2.86 (t, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 1.97 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 1.80 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 1.57 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.82, 153.12, 137.87, 137.18, 130.25, 129.85, 121.61, 87.61, 82.09, 60.63, 34.74, 25.86, 24.90, 24.86; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z* Calcd for C₁₉H₁₈NO₂Cl₂INa [M+Na]+ 511.9652, found 511.9655.

2.2 Optimizations of the Reaction Conditions

Table S1. Screening of the Directing Group^{*a,b*}



^{*a*}**1** (0.1 mmol), **2j** (0.2 mmol), Pd(OAc)₂ (0.01 mmol), **L14** (0.02 mmol), AgOAc (0.15 mmol), NBE-CO₂Me (0.15 mmol), CHCl₃ (0.5 mL), air, 100 °C, 12 h. ^{*b*}The yield was determined by ¹H NMR analysis of crude product using CH₂Br₂ as the internal standard.

Table S2. Screening of the Solvent^{*a,b*}

Me	DG [*] O + (<u>∧</u>	.c) ₂ , L14 , AgOAd BE-CO ₂ Me , air, 100 °C, 12		G ^O Me ^M Me DG	$F_{3}C$	HAc H
Entry	Solvent	Р	SM	Entry	Solvent	Р	SM
1	Toluene	44	48	6	CF ₂ HCH ₂ OH	85	14
2	Dioxane	34	68	7	TFE	80	3
3	DCE	6	72	8	HFIP	75	11
4	CHCl ₃	14	81	9	AcOH	38	30
5	^t BuOH	36	64	10	EA	37	62

^{*a*}**1** (0.1 mmol), **2j** (0.2 mmol), Pd(OAc)₂ (0.01 mmol), L**14** (0.02 mmol), AgOAc (0.15 mmol), NBE-CO₂Me (0.15 mmol), solvent (0.5 mL), air, 100 °C, 12 h. ^{*b*}The yield was determined by ¹H NMR analysis of crude product using CH₂Br₂ as the internal standard.

Table S3. Ligands Effects^{*a,b*}



^{*a*}**1** (0.1 mmol), **2j** (0.2 mmol), Pd(OAc)₂ (0.01 mmol), **L** (0.02 mmol), AgOAc (0.15 mmol), NBE-CO₂Me (0.15 mmol), CF₂HCH₂OH (0.5 mL), air, 100 °C, 12 h. ^{*b*}The yield was determined by ¹H NMR analysis of crude product using CH₂Br₂ as the internal standard.

Table S4. Screening of the Concentration^{*a,b*}

Me DG O	+ $Pd(OAc)_2, L$ CF ₂ HCH ₂ OH	8 , AgOAc, NBE-CO ₂ Me		CF ₃ OH	
н	CO ₂ Me	Âr	DG	L8	
1	2j	Зј			
Entry	х	P (%)	SM (%)		
1	0.5	87	13		_
2	0.3	90	10		
3	0.2	91	9		
4	0.1	94(84 ^c)	6		
5	0.05	57	36		

^{*a*}**1** (0.1 mmol), **2j** (0.2 mmol), Pd(OAc)₂ (0.01 mmol), **L8** (0.02 mmol), AgOAc (0.15 mmol), NBE-CO₂Me (0.15 mmol), CF₂HCH₂OH (x mL), air, 100 °C, 12 h. ^{*b*}The yield was determined by ¹H NMR analysis of crude product using CH₂Br₂ as the internal standard. ^{*c*}Isolated yield on 0.2 mmol scale.

Table S5. Effect of the NBE^{*a,b*}



^{*a*}**1** (0.1 mmol), **2j** (0.2 mmol), Pd(OAc)₂ (0.01 mmol), **L8** (0.02 mmol), AgOAc (0.15 mmol), NBE (0.15 mmol), CF₂HCH₂OH (x mL), air, 100 °C, 12 h. ^{*b*}The yield was determined by ¹H NMR analysis of crude product using CH₂Br₂ as the internal standard.

2.3 Evaluation of the Aryl Iodides



General Procedure for *meta*-C–H Arylation of Aromatic Alcohols: To an 8.0 mL vial were added Pd(OAc)₂ (4.5 mg, 0.02 mmol), L8 (6.5 mg, 0.04 mmol), AgOAc (50.1 mg, 0.3 mmol), 2 (0.3 mmol), CF₂HCH₂OH (0.2 mL), propan-2-one *O*-(3-methylphenethyl) oxime (1) (39.5 μ L, 0.2 mmol) and NBE-CO₂Me (36 μ L, 0.3 mmol). The vial was capped and closed tightly. Then the reaction mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 12 h. After cooling to room temperature, the mixture was diluted with dichloromethane, filtered through silica and washed with dichloromethane. The resulting solution was concentrated and purified by the preparative thin-layer chromatography (PTLC) or column chromatography on silica gel to afford the desired product.



Propan-2-one O-(2-(5-methyl-[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl)ethyl) oxime (3a)

Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (20/1) as the eluent, **3a** was obtained as a colorless liquid (32.7 mg, 61%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 7.25 (s, 1H), 7.04 (s, 1H), 4.26 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.99 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.88 (s, 3H), 1.84 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.74, 141.38, 141.24, 139.33, 138.22, 128.80, 128.60, 127.12, 127.05, 125.83, 125.06, 73.91, 35.82, 21.84, 21.43, 15.64; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z* Calcd for C₁₈H₂₂NO [M+H]⁺ 268.1696, found 268.1694.



Propan-2-one O-(2-(4',5-dimethyl-[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl)ethyl) oxime (3b)

Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (20/1) as the eluent, **3b** was obtained as a colorless liquid (39.4 mg, 70%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.27–7.19 (m, 4H), 7.01 (s, 1H), 4.25 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.98 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.37 (s, 6H), 1.88 (s, 3H), 1.84 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.71,

141.14, 139.25, 138.47, 138.15, 136.77, 129.33, 128.53, 126.94, 125.64, 124.86, 73.93, 35.83, 21.83, 21.42, 21.04, 15.63; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z* Calcd for C₁₉H₂₄NO [M+H]⁺ 282.1852, found 282.1853.



Propan-2-one O-(2-(4'-methoxy-5-methyl-[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl)ethyl) oxime (3c)

Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (9/1) as the eluent, **3c** was obtained as a colorless liquid (39.9 mg, 67%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.50 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.23–7.19 (m, 2H), 6.99 (s, 1H), 6.95 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.25 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.97 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.88 (s, 3H), 1.84 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.00, 154.71, 140.80, 139.25, 138.16, 133.90, 128.22, 128.09, 125.42, 124.64, 114.05, 73.93, 55.27, 35.83, 21.83, 21.42, 15.63; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z* Calcd for C₁₉H₂₄NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 298.1802, found 298.1803.



N-(3'-methyl-5'-(2-((propan-2-ylideneamino)oxy)ethyl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)acetamide (3d)

Upon purification by the column chromatography on silica gel with PE/EA (1.5/1) as the eluent, **3d** was obtained as a pale-yellow solid (35.0 mg, 54%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.72 (s, 1H), 7.56 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (s, 2H), 7.01 (s, 1H), 4.25 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.97 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 1.88 (s, 3H), 1.84 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.47, 154.84, 140.44, 139.32, 138.24, 137.25, 137.10, 128.63, 127.50, 125.48, 124.69, 120.09, 73.86, 35.77, 24.48, 21.80, 21.39, 15.64; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z* Calcd for C₂₀H₂₅N₂O₂ [M+H]⁺ 325.1911, found 325.1912.



Propan-2-one O-(2-(4'-fluoro-5-methyl-[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl)ethyl) oxime (3e)

Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (25/1) as the eluent, **3e** was obtained as a colorless liquid (32.5 mg, 57%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.54–7.48 (m, 2H), 7.20 (s, 2H), 7.09 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.03 (s, 1H), 4.25 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.98 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.89 (s, 3H), 1.84 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.34 (d, *J* = 246.0 Hz), 154.78, 140.24, 139.45, 138.33, 137.48 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 128.81, 128.62 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 125.70, 124.92, 115.44 (d, *J* = 21.0 Hz), 73.88, 35.80, 21.85, 21.41, 15.64; ¹⁹F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -116.54–116.64 (m); HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z* Calcd for C₁₈H₂₁NOF [M+H]⁺ 286.1602, found 286.1602.



Propan-2-one O-(2-(4'-chloro-5-methyl-[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl)ethyl) oxime (3f)

Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (25/1) as the eluent, **3f** was obtained as a white solid (43.8 mg, 73%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (s, 1H), 7.20 (s, 1H), 7.04 (s, 1H), 4.25 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.98 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.88 (s, 3H), 1.83 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.78, 139.95, 139.80, 139.53, 138.39, 133.11, 129.13, 128.74, 128.33, 125.62, 124.85, 73.83, 35.77, 21.84, 21.40, 15.63; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z* Calcd for C₁₈H₂₁NOCl [M+H]⁺ 302.1306, found 302.1304.



Propan-2-one O-(2-(4'-bromo-5-methyl-[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl)ethyl) oxime (3g)

Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (25/1) as the eluent, **3g** was obtained as a white solid (44.1 mg, 64%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.53 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (s, 1H), 7.20 (s, 1H), 7.05 (s, 1H), 4.24 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.98 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.88 (s, 3H), 1.83 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.78, 140.26, 139.95, 139.56, 138.42, 131.69, 129.19, 128.69, 125.58, 124.81, 121.28, 73.83, 35.77, 21.85, 21.41, 15.64; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z* Calcd for C₁₈H₂₁NOBr [M+H]⁺ 346.0801, found 346.0793.



3'-Methyl-5'-(2-((propan-2-ylideneamino)oxy)ethyl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-carbaldehyde (3h)

Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (10/1) as the eluent, **3h** was obtained as a colorless liquid (27.5 mg, 47%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.04 (s, 1H), 7.93 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (s, 1H), 7.29 (s, 1H), 7.10 (s, 1H), 4.26 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.00 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.89 (s, 3H), 1.84 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.87, 154.84, 147.40, 139.74, 139.69, 138.57, 135.06, 130.14, 130.03, 127.62, 125.98, 125.24, 73.75, 35.74, 21.84, 21.40, 15.63; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z* Calcd for C₁₉H₂₂NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 296.1645, found 296.1639.



1-(3'-Methyl-5'-(2-((propan-2-ylideneamino)oxy)ethyl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)ethan-1-one (3i)

Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (9/1) as the eluent, **3i** was obtained as a white solid (44.3 mg, 72%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.01 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.66 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (s, 1H), 7.28 (s, 1H), 7.09 (s, 1H), 4.26 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.00 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.63 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.89 (s, 3H), 1.84 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.65, 154.77, 145.94, 139.81, 139.64, 138.47, 135.68, 129.77, 128.76, 127.13, 125.86, 125.12, 73.76, 35.74, 26.57, 21.82, 21.38, 15.61; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z* Calcd for C₂₀H₂₄NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 310.1802, found 310.1794.



Methyl 3'-methyl-5'-(2-((propan-2-ylideneamino)oxy)ethyl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-carboxylate (3j)

Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (9/1) as the eluent, **3j** was obtained as a white solid (54.8 mg, 84%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.08 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (s, 1H), 7.28 (s, 1H), 7.08 (s, 1H), 4.26 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 2.99 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.88 (s, 3H), 1.84 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.96, 154.76, 145.79, 139.94, 139.60, 138.43, 129.94, 129.67, 128.67, 126.96, 125.87, 125.13, 73.77, 52.00, 35.74, 21.81, 21.37, 15.60; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z* Calcd for C₂₀H₂₄NO₃ [M+H]⁺ 326.1751, found 326.1743.



3'-Methyl-5'-(2-((propan-2-ylideneamino)oxy)ethyl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-carbonitrile (3k)

Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (10/1) as the eluent, **3k** was obtained as a colorless liquid 23.1 mg, 40%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.66 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.26–7.23 (m, 2H), 7.11 (s, 1H), 4.25 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.00 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.89 (s, 3H), 1.84 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.90, 145.86, 139.87, 139.16, 138.71, 132.44, 130.20, 127.67, 125.84, 125.08, 118.97, 110.65, 73.71, 35.71, 21.85, 21.39, 15.64; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z* Calcd for C₁₉H₂₁N₂O [M+H]⁺ 293.1648, found 293.1640.



Propan-2-one O-(2-(5-methyl-4'-(trifluoromethyl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl)ethyl) oxime (31)

Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (10/1) as the eluent, **31** was obtained as a colorless liquid (47.4 mg, 71%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.66 (s, 4H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 7.25 (s, 1H), 7.09 (s, 1H), 4.26 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.00 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.89 (s, 3H), 1.84 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.84, 144.90, 139.74, 138.56, 129.74, 129.12 (q, *J* = 32.0 Hz), 127.35, 125.91, 125.55 (q, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 125.15, 124.32 (q, *J* = 270.0 Hz), 73.79, 35.76, 21.83, 21.39, 15.62; ¹⁹F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.84; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z* Calcd for C₁₉H₂₁NOF₃ [M+H]⁺ 336.1570, found 336.1561.



Propan-2-one O-(2-(3',5-dimethyl-[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl)ethyl) oxime (3m)

Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (25/1) as the eluent, **3m** was obtained as a colorless liquid (36.0 mg, 64%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40–7.34 (m, 2H), 7.30 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (s, 1H), 7.24 (s, 1H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (s, 1H), 4.26 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.98 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.89 (s, 3H), 1.85 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.76, 141.33, 141.32, 139.22, 138.14, 138.13, 128.72, 128.51, 127.93, 127.80, 125.82, 125.06, 124.21, 73.93, 35.81, 21.85, 21.50, 21.43, 15.65; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z* Calcd for C₁₉H₂₄NO [M+H]⁺ 282.1852, found 282.1862.



Methyl 3'-methyl-5'-(2-((propan-2-ylideneamino)oxy)ethyl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-carboxylate (3n)

Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (9/1) as the eluent, **3n** was obtained as a colorless liquid (45.2 mg, 69%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.25 (s, 1H), 8.00 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (s, 2H), 7.07 (s, 1H), 4.26 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.94 (s, 3H), 3.00 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.89 (s, 3H), 1.85 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.04, 154.83, 141.56, 140.02, 139.54, 138.41, 131.47, 130.52, 129.27, 128.68, 128.16, 128.15, 125.76, 125.03, 73.81, 52.11, 35.76, 21.83, 21.39, 15.63; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z* Calcd for C₂₀H₂₄NO₃ [M+H]⁺ 326.1751, found 326.1743.



Propan-2-one O-(2-(5-methyl-2'-nitro-[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl)ethyl) oxime (30)

Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (9/1) as the eluent, **30** was obtained as a colorless liquid (42.4 mg, 68%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.82 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.48–7.39 (m, 2H), 7.09 (s, 1H), 6.98 (s, 2H), 4.23 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.95 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.88 (s, 3H), 1.83 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.85, 149.30, 139.38, 138.23, 137.24, 136.47, 132.03, 131.89, 129.77, 127.87, 126.35, 125.64, 123.90, 73.62, 35.59, 21.82, 21.31, 15.60; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z* Calcd for C₁₈H₂₁N₂O₃ [M+H]⁺ 313.1547, found 313.1546. **30** could also be obtained using 1-bromo-2-nitrobenzene instead and following the same procedure (44.1 mg, 71%).



Methyl 3'-methyl-5'-(2-((propan-2-ylideneamino)oxy)ethyl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-2-carboxylate (3p)

Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (10/1) then DCM as the eluent, **3p** was obtained as a colorless liquid (36.6 mg, 56%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.77 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.41–7.32 (m, 2H), 7.03 (s, 1H), 6.98 (s, 2H), 4.23 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.63 (s, 3H), 2.95 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.88 (s, 3H), 1.83 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.36, 154.75, 142.37, 141.12, 138.55, 137.51, 131.02, 131.00, 130.52, 129.51, 128.81, 126.92, 126.83, 126.11, 73.91, 51.86, 35.67, 21.83, 21.34, 15.61; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z* Calcd for C₂₀H₂₄NO₃ [M+H]⁺ 326.1751, found 326.1754. **3p** could also be obtained using methyl 2-bromobenzoate instead and following the general *meta*-C–H arylation procedure, purified by PTLC with PE/EA (9/1) as the eluent (46.7 mg, 72%).



Propan-2-one O-(3-methyl-5-(naphthalen-2-yl)phenethyl) oxime (3q)

Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (25/1) as the eluent, **3q** was obtained as a colorless liquid (42.7 mg, 67%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.01 (s, 1H), 7.90–7.82 (m, 3H), 7.72 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.51–7.43 (m, 2H), 7.39 (s, 1H), 7.38 (s, 1H), 7.07 (s, 1H), 4.29 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.02 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 1.89 (s, 3H), 1.85 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.76, 141.08, 139.46, 138.70, 138.34, 133.66, 132.56, 128.92, 128.23, 128.11, 127.58, 126.17, 126.07, 125.76, 125.67, 125.65, 125.32, 73.93, 35.86, 21.86, 21.47, 15.66; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z* Calcd for C₂₂H₂₄NO [M+H]⁺ 318.1852, found 318.1848.





Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA/DCM (30/1/1) as the eluent, **3r** was obtained as a colorless liquid (37.3 mg, 62%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39–7.30 (m, 2H), 7.20 (s, 1H), 7.19 (s, 1H), 7.06–7.00 (m, 2H), 4.25 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.97 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.89 (s, 3H), 1.84 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.90 (d, *J* = 243.0 Hz), 154.79, 140.42, 139.33, 138.25, 137.16 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 130.17 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 128.67, 125.87 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 125.66, 124.89, 124.73, 115.07 (d, *J* = 22.0 Hz), 73.90, 35.79, 21.85, 21.41, 15.64, 14.65 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -120.82–-120.91 (m); HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z* Calcd for C₁₉H₂₃NOF [M+H]⁺ 300.1758, found 300.1760.



Propan-2-one O-(2-(3',5,5'-trimethyl-[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl)ethyl) oxime (3s)

Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (25/1) as the eluent, **3s** was obtained as a colorless liquid (41.2 mg, 70%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.28 (s, 1H), 7.27 (s, 1H), 7.22 (s, 2H), 7.05 (s, 1H), 7.00 (s, 1H), 4.29 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.01 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 6H), 1.92 (s, 3H), 1.88 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.69, 141.42, 141.35, 139.15, 138.05, 128.70, 128.64, 125.81, 125.05, 73.95, 35.82, 21.85, 21.36, 15.64; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z* Calcd for C₂₀H₂₆NO [M+H]⁺ 296.2009, found 296.2016.



Propan-2-one O-(2-(3',5'-dichloro-5-methyl-[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl)ethyl) oxime (3t)

Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (25/1) as the eluent, **3t** was obtained as a colorless liquid (48.2 mg, 72%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43 (s, 2H), 7.30 (s, 1H), 7.20 (s, 1H), 7.19 (s, 1H), 7.08 (s, 1H), 4.24 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.98 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.90 (s, 3H), 1.85 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.90, 144.34, 139.80, 138.62, 138.43, 135.07, 129.98, 126.88, 125.62, 125.56, 124.94, 73.71, 35.68, 21.86, 21.38, 15.66; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z* Calcd for C₁₈H₂₀NOCl₂ [M+H]⁺ 336.0917, found 336.0911.



Propan-2-one O-(3-(2-chloropyridin-4-yl)-5-methylphenethyl) oxime (3u)

Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (10/1) as the eluent, **3u** was obtained as a colorless liquid (24.1 mg, 40%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.40 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (s, 1H), 7.40 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 7.29–7.25 (m, 2H), 7.15 (s, 1H), 4.25 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.00 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.89 (s, 3H), 1.84 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.93, 152.08, 151.80, 149.82, 140.16, 138.92, 136.79, 131.22, 125.58, 124.89, 122.00, 120.45, 73.59, 35.65, 21.83, 21.36, 15.63; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z* Calcd for C₁₇H₂₀N₂OCl [M+H]⁺



Propan-2-one O-(3-(2,6-dichloropyridin-4-yl)-5-methylphenethyl) oxime (3v)

Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (20/1) as the eluent, **3v** was obtained as a white solid (58.0 mg, 86%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.44 (s, 2H), 7.25 (s, 1H), 7.24 (s, 1H), 7.17 (s, 1H), 4.24 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.99 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.90 (s, 3H), 1.84 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.95, 154.12, 150.81, 140.32, 139.07, 135.56, 131.78, 125.53, 124.87, 120.65, 73.46, 35.55, 21.81, 21.32, 15.61; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z* Calcd for C₁₇H₁₉N₂OCl₂ [M+H]⁺ 337.0869, found 337.0864.



Methyl 5-(3-methyl-5-(2-((propan-2-ylideneamino)oxy)ethyl)phenyl)thiophene-2-carboxylate (3w)

Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (9/1) as the eluent, **3w** was obtained as a colorless liquid (33.0 mg, 50%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.74 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (s, 1H), 7.30 (s, 1H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (s, 1H), 4.24 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 2.95 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.89 (s, 3H), 1.84 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.68, 154.95, 151.63, 139.91, 138.69, 134.29, 133.23, 131.61, 130.42, 124.79, 124.13, 123.35, 73.58, 52.08, 35.60, 21.84, 21.29, 15.66; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z* Calcd for C₁₈H₂₂NO₃S [M+H]⁺ 332.1315, found 332.1321.



(8*S*,9*R*,13*R*,14*R*)-13-Methyl-3-(3-methyl-5-(2-((propan-2-ylideneamino)oxy)ethyl)phenyl)-6,7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15,16-decahydro-17H-cyclopenta[a]phenanthren-17-one (3x)

Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA/DCM (15/1/15) as the eluent, **3x** was obtained as a white solid (52.2 mg, 59%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39–7.33 (m, 2H), 7.31 (s, 1H), 7.25 (s, 1H), 7.24 (s, 1H), 7.02 (s, 1H), 4.25 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.01–2.94 (m, 4H), 2.56–2.42 (m, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.35–2.30 (m, 1H), 2.20–1.95 (m, 4H), 1.89 (s, 3H), 1.86 (s, 3H), 1.70–1.44 (m, 6H), 0.92 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 220.82, 154.75, 140.91, 139.14, 138.82, 138.64, 138.12, 136.65, 128.61, 127.64, 125.65, 125.60, 124.82, 124.47, 73.89, 50.42, 47.93, 44.28, 38.10, 35.79, 35.77, 31.53, 29.47, 26.49, 25.68, 21.85, 21.53, 21.42, 15.65, 13.79; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z* Calcd for C₃₀H₃₈NO₂ [M+H]⁺ 444.2897, found 444.2891.



2-(4-(2,2-Dichlorocyclopropyl)phenoxy)-2-methyl-*N*-(3'-methyl-5'-(2-((propan-2-ylideneamino)oxy)ethyl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)propenamide (3y)

Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (9/1) as the eluent, **3y** was obtained as a pale yellow liquid (78.5 mg, 71%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.60 (s, 1H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.26–7.21 (m, 2H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.02 (s, 1H), 6.98 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.25 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.98 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.85 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.95 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 1.88 (s, 3H), 1.84 (s, 3H), 1.79 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 1.60 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.80, 154.78, 153.38, 140.43, 139.43, 138.30, 137.52, 136.61, 130.15, 129.90, 128.75, 124.77, 121.56, 120.00, 82.13, 73.91, 60.71, 35.83, 34.81, 25.89, 25.04, 24.99, 21.88, 21.46, 15.68; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z* Calcd for C₃₁H₃₅N₂O₃Cl₂ [M+H]⁺ 553.2019, found 553.2014.

2.4 Evaluation of the Aryl Alcohols



General Procedure for *meta*-C–H Arylation of Aromatic Alcohols: To an 8.0 mL vial were added Pd(OAc)₂ (4.5 mg, 0.02 mmol), L8 (6.5 mg, 0.04 mmol), AgOAc (50.1 mg, 0.3 mmol), methyl 4-iodobenzoate (2j) (104.8 mg, 0.3 mmol), CF₂HCH₂OH (0.2 mL), 4 (0.2 mmol) and NBE-CO₂Me (36 μ L, 0.3 mmol). The vial was capped and closed tightly. Then the reaction mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 12 h. After cooling to room temperature, the mixture was diluted with dichloromethane, filtered through silica and washed with dichloromethane. The resulting solution was concentrated and purified by the preparative thin-layer chromatography (PTLC) or column chromatography on silica gel to afford the desired product.

Following the general *meta*-C–H arylation procedure, **5a-mono** was separated by PTLC with PE/EA (9/1), while **5a-di** was separated by PTLC with PE/DCM (1/3).



Methyl 3'-(2-((propan-2-ylideneamino)oxy)ethyl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-carboxylate (5a-mono)

White solid (25.5 mg, 41%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.09 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.50–7.44 (m, 2H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.28–7.24 (m, 1H), 4.27 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.94 (s, 3H), 3.04 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.89 (s, 3H), 1.83 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.97, 154.90, 145.67, 139.96, 139.73, 130.01, 128.84, 128.82, 128.77, 127.99, 126.98, 125.08, 73.70, 52.07, 35.82, 21.84, 15.64; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z* Calcd for C₁₉H₂₂NO₃ [M+H]⁺ 312.1594, found 312.1592.



Dimethyl 5'-(2-((propan-2-ylideneamino)oxy)ethyl)-[1,1':3',1''-terphenyl]-4,4''-dicarboxylate (5a-di)

White solid (25.3 mg, 28%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.12 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 4H), 7.72–7.67 (m, 5H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 2H), 4.32 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.95 (s, 6H), 3.11 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.89 (s, 3H), 1.84 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.91, 154.99, 145.36, 140.79, 140.57, 130.11, 129.10, 127.83, 127.12, 124.21, 73.62, 52.13, 35.88, 21.85, 15.67; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z* Calcd for C₂₇H₂₈NO₅ [M+H]⁺ 446.1962, found 446.1953.



Methyl 5'-(2-((propan-2-ylideneamino)oxy)ethyl)-[1,1':3',1''-terphenyl]-4-carboxylate (5b)

Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (9/1) as the eluent, **5b** was obtained as a pale-yellow solid (54.0 mg, 70%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.11 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.67 (s, 1H), 7.62 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.50–7.41 (m, 4H), 7.36 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.32 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.10 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.89 (s, 3H), 1.84 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.92, 154.85, 145.62, 141.99, 140.93, 140.52, 140.24, 130.04, 128.93, 128.75, 127.75, 127.43, 127.18, 127.08, 126.94, 124.11, 73.69, 52.05, 35.91, 21.81, 15.63; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z* Calcd for C₂₅H₂₆NO₃ [M+H]⁺ 388.1907, found 388.1898.



Methyl 3'-methoxy-5'-(2-((propan-2-ylideneamino)oxy)ethyl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-carboxylate (5c)

Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (9/1) as the eluent, **5c** was obtained as a pale-yellow liquid (51.6 mg, 76%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.09 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.09 (s, 1H), 6.99 (s, 1H), 6.82 (s, 1H), 4.27 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.01 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.89 (s, 3H), 1.84 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.90, 159.99, 154.85, 145.55, 141.15, 129.95, 128.88, 127.00, 120.56, 114.30, 110.74, 73.62, 55.25, 52.04, 35.92, 21.81, 15.63; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z* Calcd for C₂₀H₂₄NO₄ [M+H]⁺ 342.1700, found 342.1697.



Methyl 3'-(2-((propan-2-ylideneamino)oxy)ethyl)-5'-(trifluoromethoxy)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-carboxylate (5d)

Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (9/1) as the eluent, **5d** was obtained as a white solid (46.2 mg, 58%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.11 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (s, 1H), 7.31 (s, 1H), 7.13 (s, 1H), 4.28 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.05 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.89 (s, 3H), 1.82 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.76, 155.20, 149.64 (q, *J* = 1.0 Hz), 144.11, 142.14, 141.79, 130.16, 129.50, 127.04, 126.34, 121.08, 120.48 (q, *J* = 256.0 Hz), 117.59, 73.11, 52.16, 35.60, 21.80, 15.56; ¹⁹F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -58.10; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z* Calcd for C₂₀H₂₁NO₄F₃ [M+H]⁺ 396.1417, found 396.1410.



Methyl 3'-acetamido-5'-(2-((propan-2-ylideneamino)oxy)ethyl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-carboxylate (5e)

Upon purification by PTLC with PE/Et₂O (1/3) as the eluent, **5e** was obtained as a white solid (44.5 mg, 60%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.04 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.89 (s, 1H), 7.65 (s, 1H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (s, 1H), 7.21 (s, 1H), 4.24 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 2.98 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.18 (s, 3H), 1.87 (s, 3H), 1.82 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.62, 166.99, 155.04, 145.18, 140.60, 140.58, 138.61, 129.93, 128.83, 126.96, 123.85, 120.09, 116.62, 73.49, 52.07, 35.77, 24.49, 21.77, 15.63; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z* Calcd for C₂₁H₂₅N₂O₄ [M+H]⁺ 369.1809, found 369.1801.





Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (9/1) as the eluent, **5f** was obtained as a white solid (40.9 mg, 62%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.10 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 4.26 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.94 (s, 3H), 3.02 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.88 (s, 3H), 1.83 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.77, 163.09 (d, *J* = 244.0 Hz), 155.07, 144.36 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 142.22 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 141.84 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 130.08, 129.31, 126.95, 123.63 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 115.50 (d, *J* = 21.0 Hz), 111.90 (d, *J* = 23.0 Hz), 73.21, 52.11, 35.60 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 21.80, 15.62; ¹⁹F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -114.02 (t, *J* = 9.4 Hz); HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z* Calcd for C₁₉H₂₁NO₃F [M+H]⁺ 330.1500, found 330.1497.



Methyl 3'-chloro-5'-(2-((propan-2-ylideneamino)oxy)ethyl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-carboxylate (5g)

Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (10/1) as the eluent, **5g** was obtained as a white solid (48.4 mg, 70%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.09 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.61 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (s, 1H), 7.35 (s, 1H), 7.24 (s, 1H), 4.25 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.94 (s, 3H), 3.00 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.88 (s, 3H), 1.83 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.74, 155.08, 144.22, 141.71, 141.58, 134.54, 130.09, 129.35, 128.73, 126.96, 126.22, 125.12, 73.18, 52.11, 35.51, 21.80, 15.62; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z* Calcd for C₁₉H₂₁NO₃Cl [M+H]⁺ 346.1205, found 346.1205.



Methyl 3'-bromo-5'-(2-((propan-2-ylideneamino)oxy)ethyl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-carboxylate (5h)

Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (9/1) as the eluent, **5h** was obtained as a white solid (41.2 mg, 53%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.09 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.62–7.58 (m, 3H), 7.40 (s, 2H), 4.25 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.94 (s, 3H), 2.99 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.89 (s, 3H), 1.83 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.76, 155.15, 144.12, 141.95, 141.85, 131.67, 130.09, 129.34, 128.03, 126.98, 126.71, 122.77, 73.18, 52.13, 35.47, 21.82, 15.64; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z* Calcd for C₁₉H₂₁NO₃Br [M+H]⁺ 390.0699, found 390.0697.



Methyl 4'-methyl-3'-(2-((propan-2-ylideneamino)oxy)ethyl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-carboxylate (5i)

5i was synthesized following the general *meta*-C–H arylation procedure using TFE as the solvent instead. Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (9/1) as the eluent, **5i** was obtained as a white solid (49.5 mg, 76%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.08 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (s, 1H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.25 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.03 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.88 (s, 3H), 1.83 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.99, 154.74, 145.56, 137.72, 137.50, 136.64, 130.72, 129.99, 128.50, 128.44, 126.69, 125.01, 72.83, 52.01, 33.13, 21.83, 19.14, 15.62; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z* Calcd for C₂₀H₂₄NO₃ [M+H]⁺ 326.1751, found 326.1751.



Methyl 4'-(benzyloxy)-3'-(2-((propan-2-ylideneamino)oxy)ethyl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-carboxylate (5j)

5j was synthesized following the general *meta*-C–H arylation procedure using TFE as the solvent instead. Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA/DCM (15/1/2) as the eluent, **5j** was obtained as a white solid (49.0 mg, 59%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.06 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.51–7.42 (m, 4H), 7.39 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.13 (s, 2H), 4.31 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.11 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.86 (s, 3H), 1.80 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.01, 156.97, 154.61, 145.28, 137.03, 132.11, 130.00, 129.78, 128.52, 128.20, 128.09, 127.78, 126.98, 126.35, 126.14, 111.87, 72.41, 69.90, 51.99, 30.53, 21.82, 15.58; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z* Calcd for C₂₆H₂₈NO₄ [M+H]⁺ 418.2013, found 418.2008.



Methyl 4'-bromo-3'-(2-((propan-2-ylideneamino)oxy)ethyl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-carboxylate (5k)

Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (9/1) as the eluent, **5k** was obtained as a white solid (33.3 mg, 43%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.09 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.63–7.58 (m, 3H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.30 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.94 (s, 3H), 3.18 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.88 (s, 3H), 1.81 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.82, 154.99, 144.44, 139.05, 138.97, 133.18, 130.12, 129.93, 129.10, 126.74, 126.56, 124.74, 71.93, 52.13, 36.00, 21.84, 15.65; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z* Calcd for C₁₉H₂₁NO₃Br [M+H]⁺ 390.0699, found 390.0694.



Methyl 4-(4-(2-((propan-2-ylideneamino)oxy)ethyl)naphthalen-2-yl)benzoate (51)

51 was synthesized following the general *meta*-C–H arylation procedure using TFE as the solvent instead. Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (9/1) as the eluent, **51** was obtained as a white solid (43.1 mg, 60%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 8.16–8.09 (m, 3H), 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.90 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.66 (s, 1H), 7.56–7.46 (m, 2H), 4.41 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.94 (s, 3H), 3.49 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.89 (s, 3H), 1.80 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.95, 154.91, 145.49, 136.73, 135.99, 133.99, 131.80, 130.08, 129.11, 128.83, 127.14, 126.34, 126.19, 126.10, 125.27, 123.86, 73.16, 52.07, 32.98, 21.85, 15.64; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z* Calcd for C₂₃H₂₄NO₃ [M+H]⁺ 362.1751, found 362.1743.



Methyl 4-(5-(2-((propan-2-ylideneamino)oxy)ethyl)thiophen-3-yl)benzoate (5m)

5m was synthesized following the general *meta*-C–H arylation procedure with 3.0 equiv. of AgOAc. Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (6/1) as the eluent, **5m** was obtained as a white solid (33.2 mg, 52%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.04 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (s, 1H), 7.18 (s, 1H), 4.28 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.20 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 1.90 (s, 3H), 1.89 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.92, 155.35, 142.72, 140.59, 140.27, 130.14, 128.37, 125.95, 124.32, 120.33, 73.19, 52.07, 30.18, 21.87, 15.82; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z* Calcd for C₁₇H₂₀NO₃S [M+H]⁺ 318.1158, found 318.1159.



Methyl 3'-methyl-5'-(1-((propan-2-ylideneamino)oxy)propan-2-yl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-carboxylate (5n)

Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (10/1) as the eluent, **5n** was obtained as a colorless liquid (47.4 mg, 70%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.09 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (s, 2H), 7.09 (s, 1H), 4.17 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.08 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.19 (sext, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 1.87 (s, 3H), 1.80 (s, 3H), 1.34 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.00, 154.79, 145.95, 144.93, 139.89, 138.39, 129.94, 128.64, 128.06, 127.01, 126.05, 123.69, 78.60, 52.04, 39.26, 21.80, 21.49, 17.92, 15.58; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z* Calcd for C₂₁H₂₆NO₃ [M+H]⁺ 340.1907, found 340.1907.



Methyl 4-(8-(((propan-2-ylideneamino)oxy)methyl)-5,6,7,8-tetrahydronaphthalen-2-yl)benzoate (50)

Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (9/1) as the eluent, **50** was obtained as a colorless liquid (47.9 mg, 68%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.07 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.54 (s, 1H), 7.38 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.28 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.12 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.28 (dq, *J* = 9.6, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.88–2.73 (m, 2H), 1.95–1.84 (m, 9H), 1.84–1.75 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.00, 154.75, 145.68, 137.95, 137.95, 137.12, 129.96, 129.69, 128.46, 128.13, 126.72, 124.74, 77.40, 52.00, 37.37, 29.44, 25.20, 21.85, 19.45, 15.69; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z* Calcd for C₂₂H₂₆NO₃ [M+H]⁺ 352.1907, found 352.1901.





Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (9/1) as the eluent, **5p** was obtained as a colorless liquid (52.6 mg, 77%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.08 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (s, 2H), 7.06 (s, 1H), 4.40 (sext, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.05 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.76 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.88 (s, 3H), 1.83 (s, 3H), 1.22 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.97, 154.14, 145.85, 139.68, 139.41, 138.17, 130.28, 129.92, 128.59, 126.94, 125.72, 125.69, 78.79, 52.00, 41.99, 21.89, 21.38, 19.26, 15.69; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z* Calcd for C₂₁H₂₆NO₃ [M+H]⁺ 340.1907, found 340.1900.



Methyl 3'-methyl-5'-(2-((propan-2-ylideneamino)oxy)hexyl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-carboxylate (5q)

Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (10/1) as the eluent, **5q** was obtained as a colorless liquid (66.5 mg, 87%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.08 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (s, 2H), 7.05 (s, 1H), 4.26 (quin, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.01 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.83 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.87 (s, 3H), 1.82 (s, 3H), 1.65–1.38 (m, 3H), 1.37–1.24 (m, 3H), 0.87 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.98, 153.90, 145.93, 139.67, 139.60, 138.08, 130.32, 129.91, 128.58, 126.93, 125.72, 125.61, 82.75, 52.00, 40.10, 32.68, 27.70, 22.71, 21.90, 21.39, 15.70, 14.04; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z* Calcd for C₂₄H₃₂NO₃ [M+H]⁺ 382.2377, found 382.2372.



Methyl 3'-(4-((tert-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)-2-((propan-2-ylideneamino)oxy)butyl)-5'-methyl-[1,1'biphenyl]-4-carboxylate (5r)

Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (12/1) as the eluent, **5r** was obtained as a colorless liquid (78.9 mg, 82%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.09 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (s, 2H), 7.06 (s, 1H), 4.42 (quin, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.94 (s, 3H), 3.79–3.65 (m, 2H), 3.07 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.88 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.93–1.75 (m, 8H), 0.87 (s, 9H), 0.03 (s, 3H), 0.02 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.00, 154.00, 145.93, 139.66, 139.40, 138.12, 130.36, 129.90, 128.55, 126.95, 125.77, 125.68, 79.60, 59.97, 52.01, 40.34, 36.05, 25.90, 21.89, 21.39, 18.28, 15.67, -5.40; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z* Calcd for C₂₈H₄₂NO₄Si [M+H]⁺ 484.2878, found 484.2869.



Methyl 3'-methyl-5'-(cis-2-((propan-2-ylideneamino)oxy)cyclohexyl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-carboxylate (5s)

Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (10/1) as the eluent, **5s** was obtained as a colorless liquid (38.2 mg, 50%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.07 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (s, 1H), 7.25 (s, 1H), 7.15 (s, 1H), 4.40 (s, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 2.81 (dt, *J* = 12.8, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.23 (d, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 1H), 2.10 (qd, *J* = 12.8, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 1.92–1.81 (m, 4H), 1.80–1.69 (m, 4H), 1.63–1.37 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.05, 153.83, 146.27, 145.30, 139.33, 137.74, 129.89, 129.14, 128.47, 126.95, 125.68, 124.47, 80.08, 52.01, 47.38, 30.58, 27.02, 26.32, 21.80, 21.51, 19.96, 15.63; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z* Calcd for C₂₄H₃₀NO₃ [M+H]⁺ 380.2220, found 380.2211.



Methyl 3'-methyl-5'-(((propan-2-ylideneamino)oxy)methyl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-carboxylate (5t)

Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (9/1) as the eluent, **5t** was obtained as a colorless liquid (49.0 mg, 79%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.09 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (s, 1H), 7.36 (s, 1H), 7.21 (s, 1H), 5.09 (s, 2H), 3.94 (s, 3H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 1.91 (s, 3H), 1.89 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.00, 155.39, 145.67, 140.01, 138.92, 138.60, 129.99, 128.75, 128.48, 127.37, 127.05, 124.03, 75.11, 52.09, 21.89, 21.46, 15.82; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z* Calcd for C₁₉H₂₂NO₃ [M+H]⁺: 312.1594, found: 312.1588.



Methyl 3'-methoxy-5'-(((propan-2-ylideneamino)oxy)methyl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-carboxylate (5u)

Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (9/1) as the eluent, **5u** was obtained as a pale-yellow liquid (51.9 mg, 79%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.09 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (s, 1H), 7.06 (s, 1H), 6.95 (s, 1H), 5.10 (s, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 1.91 (s, 3H), 1.88 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 166.87, 160.03, 155.41, 145.39, 141.33, 140.58, 129.96, 128.95, 127.04, 119.11, 112.85, 112.17, 74.91, 55.31, 52.03, 21.81, 15.75; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z* Calcd for C₁₉H₂₂NO₄ [M+H]⁺: 328.1543, found: 328.1535.



Methyl 4'-methyl-3'-(((propan-2-ylideneamino)oxy)methyl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-carboxylate (5v)

Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (9/1) as the eluent, **5v** was obtained as a colorless liquid (49.5 mg, 79%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.08 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (s, 1H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.13 (s, 2H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.89 (s, 3H), 1.89 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.95, 155.24, 145.43, 137.37, 136.97, 136.57, 130.72, 129.99, 128.53, 127.63, 126.73, 126.47, 73.58, 52.00, 21.83, 18.64, 15.64; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z* Calcd for C₁₉H₂₂NO₃ [M+H]⁺: 312.1594, found: 312.1593.



Methyl 3'-methyl-5'-(1-((propan-2-ylideneamino)oxy)ethyl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-carboxylate (5w)

Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (9/1) as the eluent, **5w** was obtained as a pale-yellow liquid (50.6 mg, 78%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.09 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (s, 1H), 7.32 (s, 1H), 7.16 (s, 1H), 5.22 (q, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 1.93 (s, 3H), 1.84 (s, 3H), 1.54 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.97, 154.83, 145.85, 144.75, 139.88, 138.44, 129.94, 128.65, 127.02, 126.95, 126.62, 122.17, 80.04, 52.03, 22.50, 21.89, 21.51, 15.85; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z* Calcd for C₂₀H₂₄NO₃ [M+H]⁺: 326.1751, found: 326.1752.



Methyl 4-(8-((propan-2-ylideneamino)oxy)-5,6,7,8-tetrahydronaphthalen-2-yl)benzoate (5x)
5x was synthesized following the general *meta*-C–H arylation procedure using L14 as the ligand. Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA/DCM (10/1/1) as the eluent, **5x** was obtained as a white solid (55.7 mg, 83%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.08 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.21 (t, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 2.88 (dt, *J* = 16.4, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.81–2.71 (m, 1H), 2.20–2.11 (m, 1H), 2.02–1.93 (m, 2H), 1.92 (s, 3H), 1.85 (s, 3H), 1.82–1.74 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.97, 154.88, 145.48, 138.25, 137.33, 136.19, 129.97, 129.44, 128.83, 128.48, 126.76, 126.36, 76.68, 52.01, 29.10, 28.73, 21.94, 18.52, 15.94; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z* Calcd for C₂₁H₂₄NO₃ [M+H]⁺: 338.1751, found: 338.1749.



methyl 4-(4-((propan-2-ylideneamino)oxy)chroman-6-yl)benzoate (5y)

5y was synthesized following the general *meta*-C–H arylation procedure using L14 as the ligand. Upon purification by PTLC with PE/EA (9/1) as the eluent, **5y** was obtained as a white solid (38.5 mg, 57%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.07 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.66 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.17 (s, 1H), 4.34–4.19 (m, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 2.31 (dd, *J* = 14.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 2.20–2.09 (m, 1H), 1.92 (s, 3H), 1.86 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.03, 155.68, 155.63, 145.13, 131.87, 130.11, 130.03, 128.52, 128.15, 126.40, 121.43, 117.45, 72.74, 62.35, 52.02, 27.87, 21.95, 16.02; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z* Calcd for C₂₀H₂₂NO₄ [M+H]⁺: 340.1543, found: 340.1537.

2.5 Gram-Scale Reaction



To a 100 mL sealed tube were added Pd(OAc)₂ (112.4 mg, 0.5 mmol), **L8** (163.4 mg, 1.0 mmol), AgOAc (1.25 g, 7.5 mmol), methyl 4-iodobenzoate (**2j**, 2.62 g, 10.0 mmol), CF₂HCH₂OH (5.0 mL), propan-2-one *O*-(3-methylphenethyl) oxime (**1**, 0.99 mL, 5.0 mmol) and NBE-CO₂Me (0.90 mL, 7.5 mmol). The tube was capped and closed tightly. Then the reaction mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 12 h. After cooling to room temperature, the mixture was diluted with DCM, filtered through a pad of celite and washed with DCM. The resulting solution was concentrated and purified by column chromatography on silica gel with PE/EA/DCM (15/1/1 to 10/1/1) to afford **3j** as a white solid (1.4 g, 86%).

2.6 Removal of the Directing Group



To a 100 mL round-bottomed flask were added **3j** (32.5 mg, 0.1 mmol), MeONH₂·HCl (0.21 g, 2.5 mmol), NaOAc·3H₂O (64.1 mg, 0.5 mmol), MeOH (1.0 mL), H₂O (1.0 mL) and THF (1.0 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 7.5 h, then another MeONH₂·HCl (0.10 g, 1.3 mmol) and NaOAc·3H₂O (39.4 mg, 0.3 mmol) were added and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 40 min. The reaction was quenched with saturated NaHCO₃ solution and extracted with dichloromethane (3 times). The combined organic phases were dried over anhydrous MgSO₄ and concentrated under vacuum. The crude residue was purified by PTLC with PE/EA (4/1) to afford **6** as a white solid (28.6 mg, 99%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.08 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (s, 2H), 7.07 (s, 1H), 5.35 (br s, 2H), 3.97–3.89 (m, 5H), 2.94 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.99, 145.72, 140.08, 139.45, 138.59, 129.95, 129.47, 128.70, 127.02, 126.04, 124.95, 76.34, 52.05, 34.94, 21.40; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z* Calcd for C₁₇H₂₀NO₃ [M+H]⁺: 286.1438, found: 286.1434.



To a 100 mL round-bottomed flask were added **3j** (32.5 mg, 0.1 mmol), Zn dust (0.13 g, 2.0 mmol), AcOH (3.0 mL) and H₂O (3.0 mL). The reaction mixture was sonicated for 4.0 h, then Zn dust (68 mg, 1.0 mmol) was added and the reaction mixture was sonicated for 2.0 h, then Zn dust (66 mg, 1.0 mmol) was added and the reaction mixture was sonicated for 2.0 h. After most of the starting material was consumed (monitored by TLC), the reaction mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (3 times). The combined organic phases were washed with H₂O, saturated NaHCO₃ solution and saturated NaCl solution successively, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under vacuum. The crude residue was purified by PTLC with PE/EA (5/1) to afford 7 as a white solid (21.7 mg, 80%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.08 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (s, 1H), 7.28 (s, 1H), 7.08 (s, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.90 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.90 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 1.68 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.01, 145.61, 140.25, 139.17, 138.80, 129.98, 129.61, 128.75, 127.02, 126.24, 125.09, 63.58, 52.09, 39.08, 21.40; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z* Calcd for C₁₇H₁₉O₃ [M+H]⁺: 271.1329, found: 271.1324.



To a 250 mL round-bottomed flask were added (0.33 g, 1.0 mmol), $B(OH)_3$ (0.26 g, 4.3 mmol), H_2O (5.0 mL), MeOH (20 mL), THF (20 mL), Raney Ni (~3 mL, 50 µm dispersed in H_2O). The reaction mixture was vacuumed and backfilled with H_2 (3 times), then it was stirred for 24 h at room temperature under H_2 atmosphere. The mixture was diluted with EA and filtered through a pad of celite. The eluent was washed with water and saturated NaCl solution, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, and concentrated under vacuum. The crude residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel with PE/EA (4/1) to provide 7 as a white solid (0.26 g, 95%). The characterizing data was the same as above.

2.7 Synthesis of 11 and 12



To a 100 mL sealed tube were added Pd(PPh₃)₄ (0.17 g, 0.15 mmol), 3-BnOC₆H₄B(OH)₂ (1.1 g, 4.8 mmol), DME (20 mL) and **4k** (1.0 g, 3.9 mmol). Then a solution of K₂CO₃ (1.6 g, 11.6 mmol) in H₂O (6.0 mL) was added while stirring. The tube was sealed and heated to 90 °C for 48 h. Then it was cooled to room temperature, diluted with H₂O and extracted with ethyl acetate (2 times). The combined organic layers were washed with saturated NaCl solution, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under vacuum. The crude residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel with PE/EA/DCM (20/1/1) to provide **9** as a white solid (1.3 g, 90%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.44 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.41–7.19 (m, 8H), 6.99–6.90 (m, 3H), 5.08 (s, 2H), 4.10 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.94 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.82 (s, 3H), 1.78 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.44, 154.57, 143.08, 142.08, 136.94, 136.20, 129.91, 129.90, 129.07, 128.53, 127.90, 127.46, 127.29, 125.98, 122.05, 115.74, 113.42, 73.57, 69.95, 32.59, 21.82, 15.66; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z* Calcd for C₂₄H₂₆NO₂ [M+H]⁺: 360.1958, found: 360.1957.



To an 8.0 mL vial were added Pd(OAc)₂ (9.0 mg, 0.04 mmol), **L8** (13.0 mg, 0.08 mmol), AgOAc (100.1 mg, 0.6 mmol), **9** (71.9 mg, 0.2 mmol), CF₂HCH₂OH (0.4 mL), PhI (89.5 μ L, 0.8 mmol) and NBE-COOMe (72 μ L, 0.6 mmol). The vial was capped and closed tightly. Then the reaction mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 12 h. After cooling to room temperature, the mixture was diluted with DCM, filtered through silica and washed with DCM. The resulting solution was concentrated and purified by column chromatography on silica gel with PE/EA/DCM (20/1/1) to afford a mixture of **10** with a small amount of **9** as a colorless liquid (70.2 mg).



To a 100 mL round-bottomed flask were added crude **10** (70.2 mg), B(OH)₃ (43.3 mg, 0.7 mmol), H₂O (1.0 mL), MeOH (4.0 mL), THF (4.0 mL), Raney Ni (about 1.0 mL, 50 µm dispersed in H₂O). The reaction mixture was vacuumed and backfilled with H₂ (3 times), then it was stirred for 23 h at room temperature under H₂ atmosphere. The mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate and filtered through a pad of celite. The eluent was washed with water and saturated NaCl solution, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, and concentrated under vacuum. The crude residue was dissolved in MeOH (2.0 mL), then 10% Pd/C (18 mg) was added. The reaction mixture was vacuumed and backfilled with H₂ (3 times), then it was stirred for 22 h at room temperature under H₂ atmosphere. The mixture was filtered through a pad of celite and washed with ethyl acetate. The solvent was evaporated and the crude residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel with DCM/EA (5/1) to afford **11** as a white solid (38.3 mg, 66% from **9**). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.63 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (s, 1H), 7.53–7.42 (m, 3H), 7.37 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.33–7.28 (m, 2H), 6.91 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.87–6.81 (m, 2H), 5.39 (brs, 1H), 3.77 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.97 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.26 (brs, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.46, 142.68, 141.13, 140.63, 140.47, 135.90, 130.67, 129.54, 128.80, 128.49, 127.39, 127.08, 125.14, 121.69, 116.33, 114.11, 63.45, 36.13; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z* Calcd for C₂₀H₁₈O₂Na [M+Na]⁺: 313.1199, found: 313.1194.



To a 100 mL round-bottomed flask were added **10** (68.2 mg), ethyl acetate (2.0 mL) and MeOH (5.0 mL). Then 10% Pd/C (7.4 mg) was added, and the reaction mixture was vacuumed and backfilled with H_2 (3 times) and stirred for 96 h at room temperature under H_2 atmosphere. The mixture was filtered through a pad of celite and washed with ethyl acetate. The solvent was evaporated, and the crude residue was used without purification.

The crude product was dissolved in mixed solvent (4.5 mL, THF/MeOH /H₂O = 1/1/1). Then MeONH₂·HCl (0.40 g, 5.0 mmol) and NaOAc·3H₂O (0.4 g, 3.0 mmol) were added and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 4.0 h. The reaction was quenched with saturated NaHCO₃ solution and extracted with DCM (3 times). The combined organic phases were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under vacuum. The crude residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel with DCM/EA (5/1) to afford **12** as a white solid (38.6 mg, 63% from **9**). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.61 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (s, 1H), 7.49–7.41 (m, 3H), 7.35 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.30–7.23 (m, 2H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (s, 1H), 6.81 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.23 (brs, 3H), 3.84 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.97 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.52, 142.71, 140.97, 140.68, 140.36, 136.14, 130.50, 129.52, 128.75, 128.52, 127.31, 127.08, 125.01, 121.58, 116.36, 114.13, 32.03; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m*/*z* Calcd for C₂₀H₂₀NO₂ [M+H]⁺: 306.1489, found: 306.1487.

2.8 Synthesis of NBE-CO₂Me



The procedure was modified according to the literature^[7]. KO'Bu (11.1 g, 99 mmol) was added to a 1 L 2-necked round-bottomed flask, then it was vacuumed and back filled with N₂ (3 times). Then Et₂O (100 mL) and *N*,*N*,*N'*,*N''*-pentamethyldiethylenetriamine (PMDETA, 42 mL, 201 mmol) was added. The mixture was cooled to -78 °C and norbornene (9.8 g, 105 mmol) was added while stirring. Then "BuLi (83.3 mL, 2.4 M in hexane, 200 mmol) was added dropwise. Upon completion, the reaction was allowed to warm to room temperature and stirred for 1.0 h. Then the mixture was cooled to -78 °C and dry ice (the surface was washed with petroleum ether prior to use) was added until no gas was generated obviously. The reaction was stirred for 2.0 h at -78 °C and then slowly warm to room temperature. Then it was quenched by adding 4M HCl carefully and acidified with concentrated HCl until pH < 1 (usually all the solids are dissolved). The mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (3 times). The combined organic layers were washed with saturated NaCl solution, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, and concentrated under vacuum. The crude residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel with PE/EA (4/1 to 3/1) to provide NBE-CO₂H as a yellow oil (5.8 g, 40%).

To a stirred solution of NBE-CO₂H (5.8 g, 42 mmol) in MeOH (85 mL) was added SOCl₂ (9.0 mL, 124 mmol) dropwise. The reaction was stirred for 1.5 h, quenched with saturated Na_2CO_3 solution and extracted with Et₂O (3 times). The combined organic layers were washed with saturated Na_2CO_3 solution twice and saturated NaCl solution, dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and concentrated under vacuum. The crude residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel with "Pentane/Et₂O (20/1) to provide NBE-CO₂Me as a pale-yellow liquid (4.8 g, 75%).

3. References

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fl (ppm)

























154.68 134.92 133.75 133.75 128.59 126.86 126.78 125.72 125.72 125.36 125.36 125.36	3.2 9.0 9.0 9.0	32.81 21.80 15.58
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fl (ppm)





fl (ppm)



240 230 220 210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 -2 f1 (ppm)



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fl (ppm)







fl (ppm)





230 220 210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 f1 (ppm)