

Supporting Information

Promoting Oxygen Electrode Reaction Kinetics in Photo-Assisted Li-O₂ Batteries Through Heterostructure Design and Built-In Electric Field Construction

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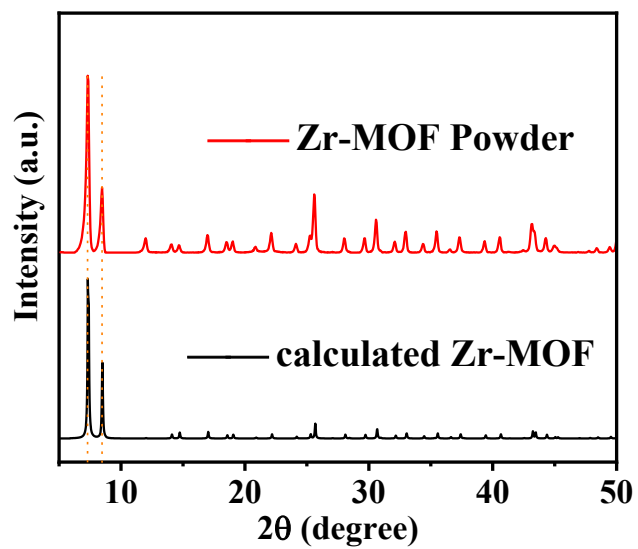


Figure S1. XRD spectra of Simulated Zr-MOF and Zr-MOF powder.

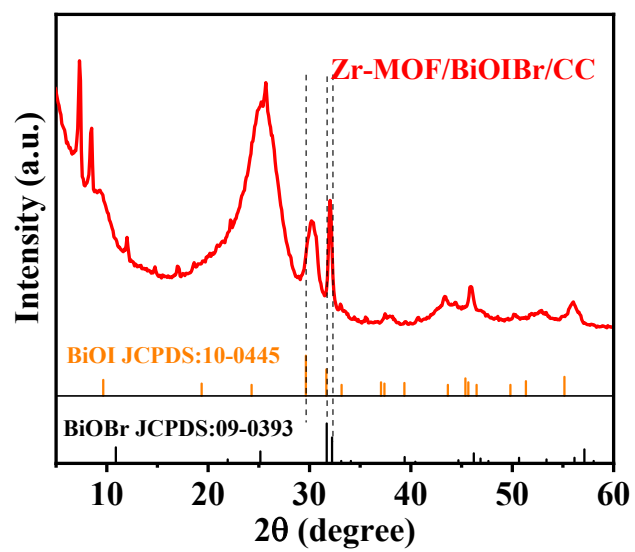


Figure S2. XRD pattern of Zr-MOF/BiOBr/CC.

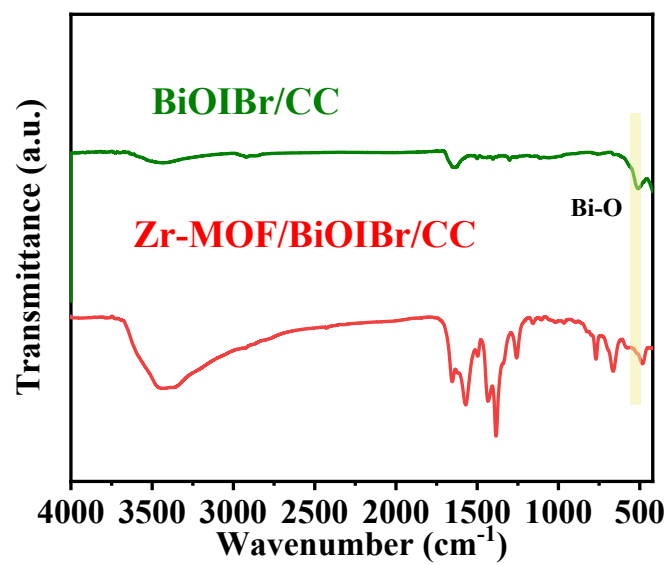


Figure S3. FTIR spectra of BiOI/Br/CC and Zr-MOF/BiOI/Br/CC.

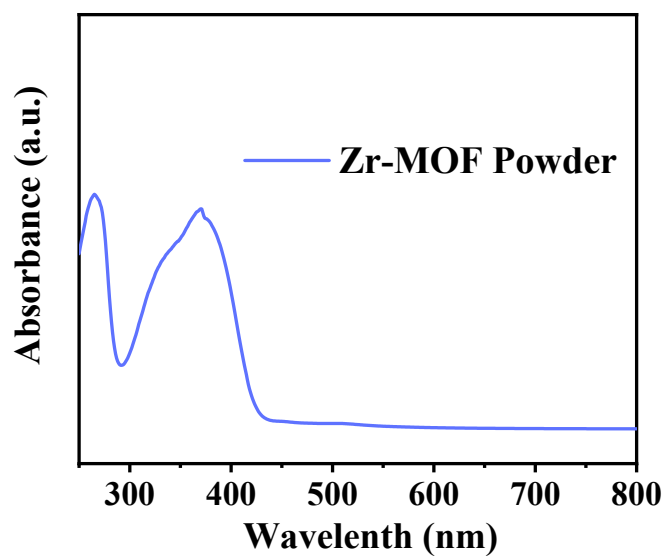


Figure S4. UV-vis spectrum of Zr-MOF powder.

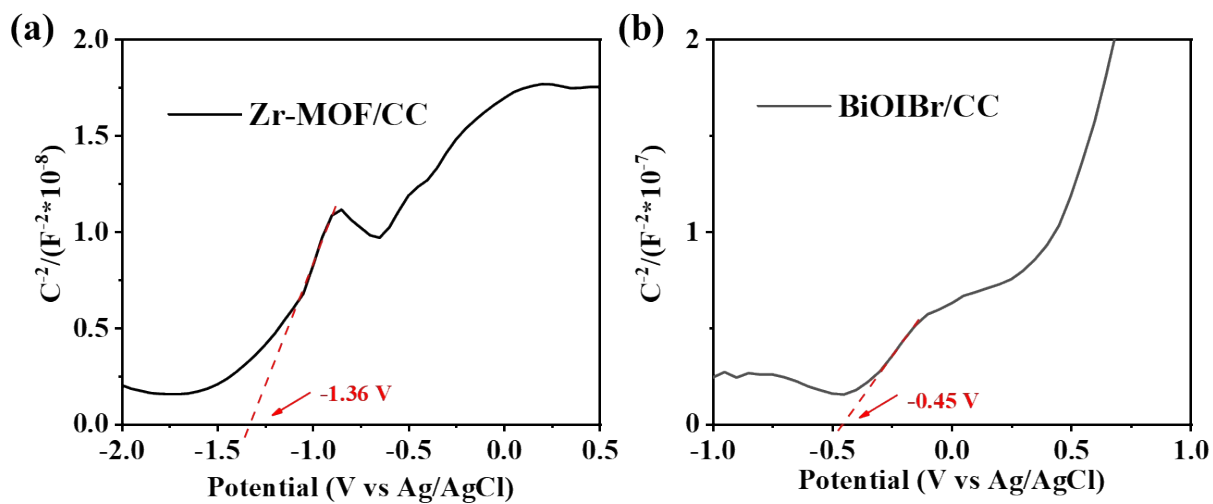


Figure S5. Mott-Schottky plots of (a) Zr-MOF/CC and (b) BiOI/Br/CC.

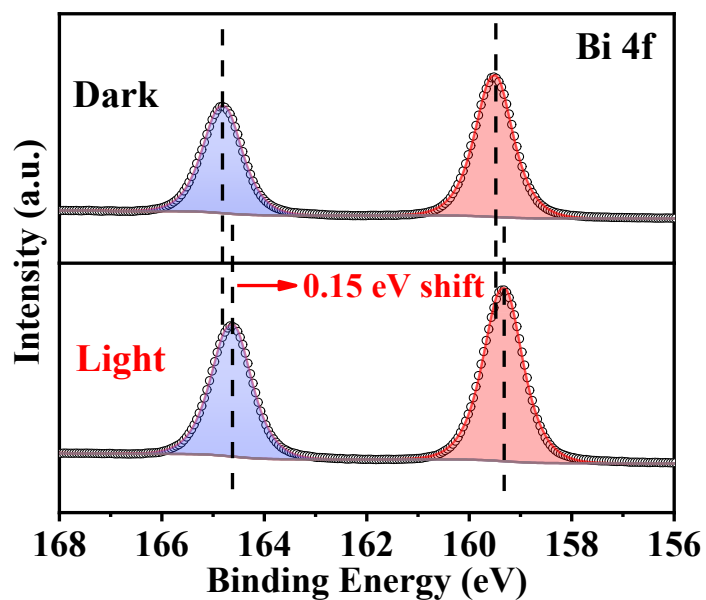


Figure S6. In-situ XPS spectra under dark and irradiation conditions: Bi 4f.

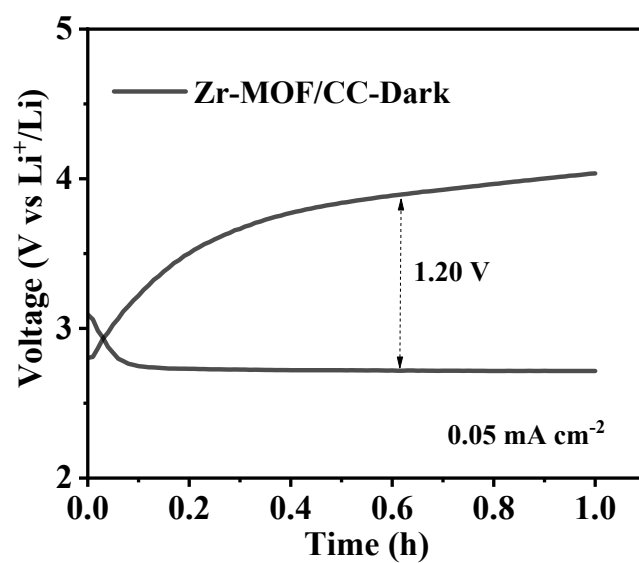


Figure S7. Constant current charge/discharge curve of Zr-MOF/CC cathode without illumination.

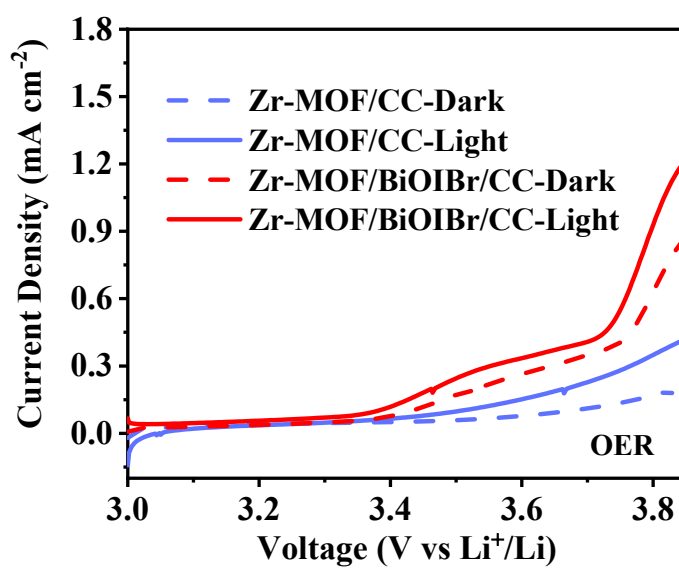


Figure S8. LSV curves during OER process.

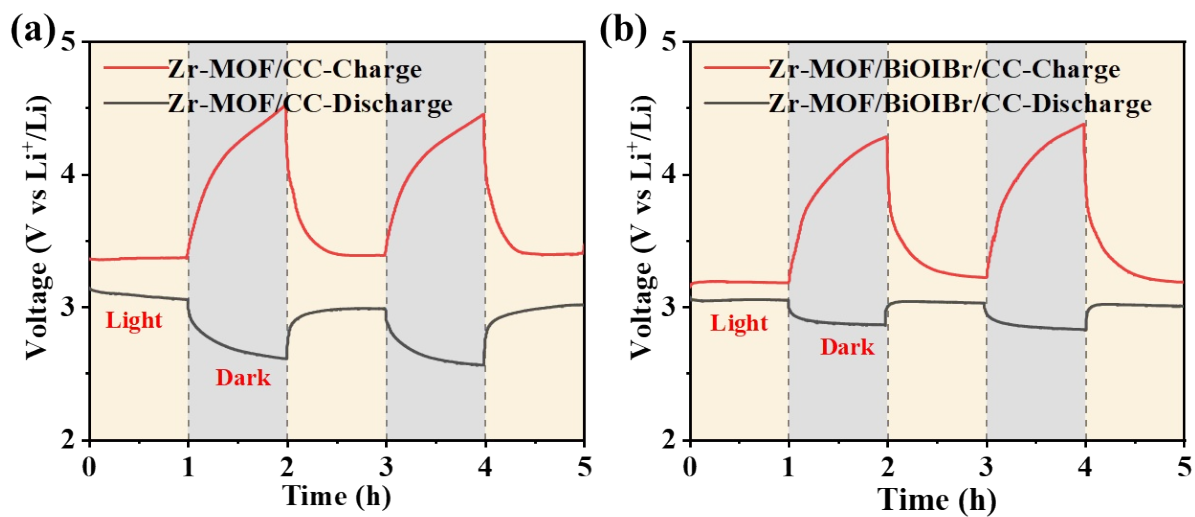


Figure S9. The charge and discharge behavior of Zr-MOF/CC and Zr-MOF/BiOI/Br/CC cathodes during intermittent light on/off.

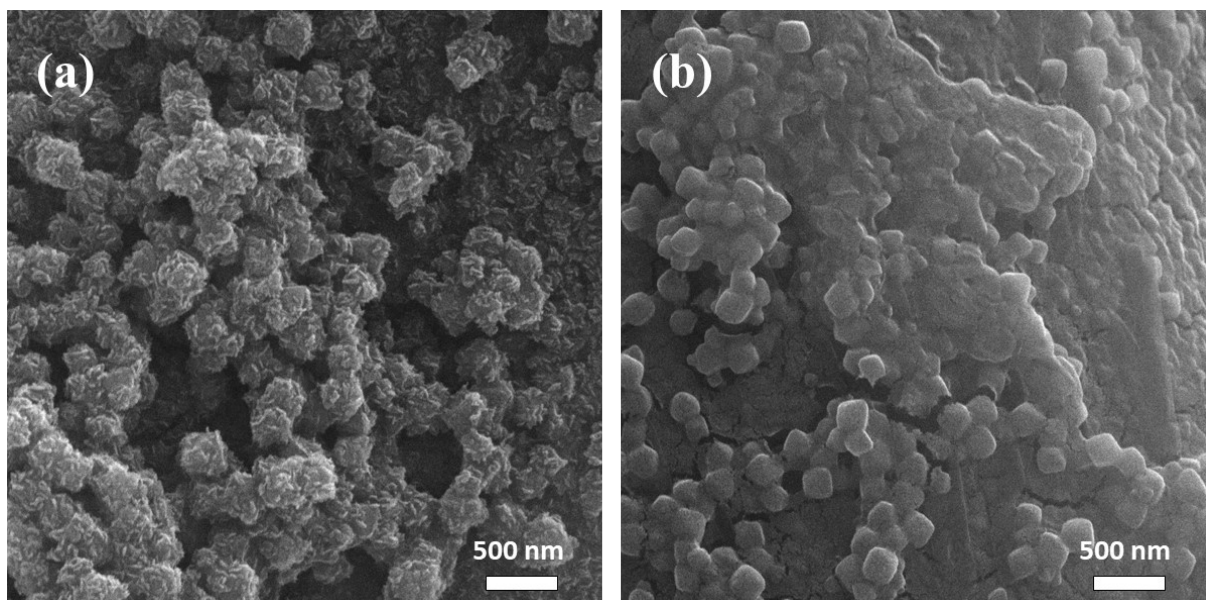


Figure S10. (a) SEM image of Zr-MOF/CC cathode after discharge without illumination. (b) SEM image of Zr-MOF/CC cathode after discharge with illumination.

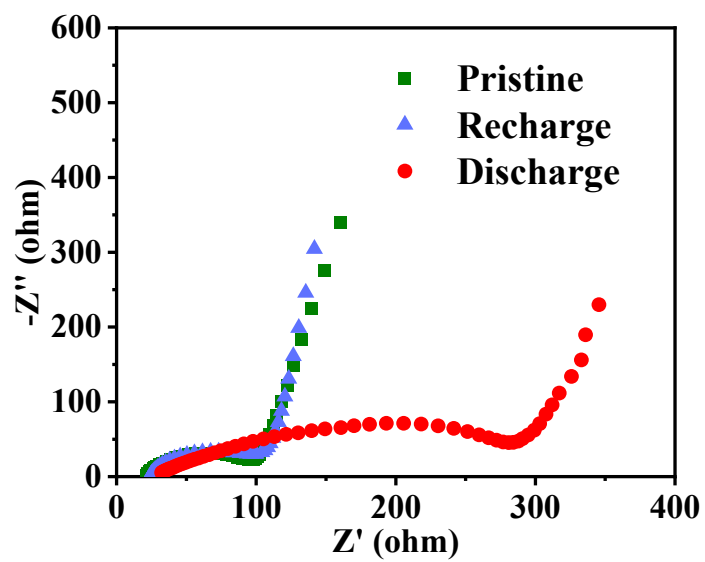


Figure S11. EIS spectra of Zr-MOF/BiOI/Br/CC cathodes in various states.

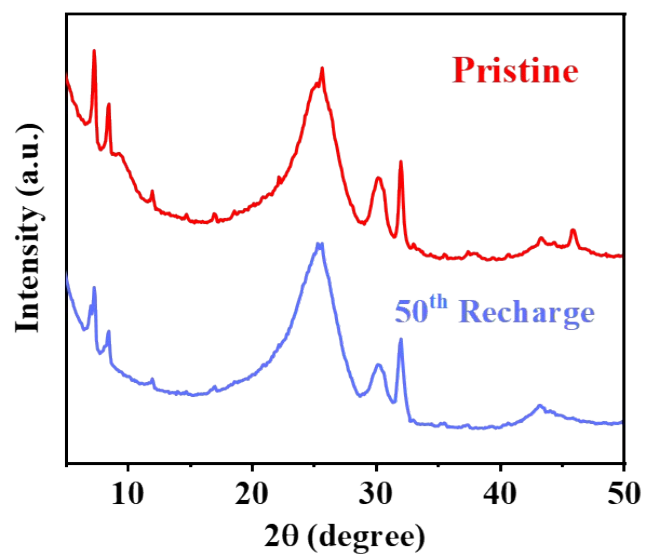


Figure S12. XRD spectra of Zr-MOF/BiOI/Br/CC cathode after 50 cycles.

Table S1 Comparison of the performance in this study with some previously reported work in a photo-assisted aprotic Li-O₂ system.

Cathode	Current density (mA cm ⁻²)	Overpotential (V)	Energy efficiency (%)	Cycle number (n)	Ref.
Zr-MOF/BiOI/Br/CC	0.05	0.15	95	255	This work
b-TiO ₂	0.05	0.76	80	90	Nano Energy., 2022 , 98, 107248.
Ce-UiO-66	0.09	0.50	86	160	Adv. Mater. Interfaces., 2023 , 10, 2300074.
Co-TABQ	0.10	0.2	94	50	J. Am. Chem. Soc., 2021 , 143, 1941–1947.
2-WO ₃	0.04	0.41	88	56	Energy Environ. Sci., 2023 , 16, 523–534.
CsPbBr ₃ @PCN-333(Fe)	0.01	0.25	92	100	J. Am. Chem. Soc., 2021 , 143, 14253–14260.
TiO ₂ /Fe ₂ O ₃	0.01	0.19	94	100	Adv. Mater., 2020 , 32, 1907098.
PVSK/CNS	0.01	0.5	85	85	ChemSusChem, 2022 , 15, e202201473.