

Supporting Information

Targeted anchoring of Cu sites in imine-based covalent organic frameworks as catalytic centers for efficient Li-CO₂ batteries

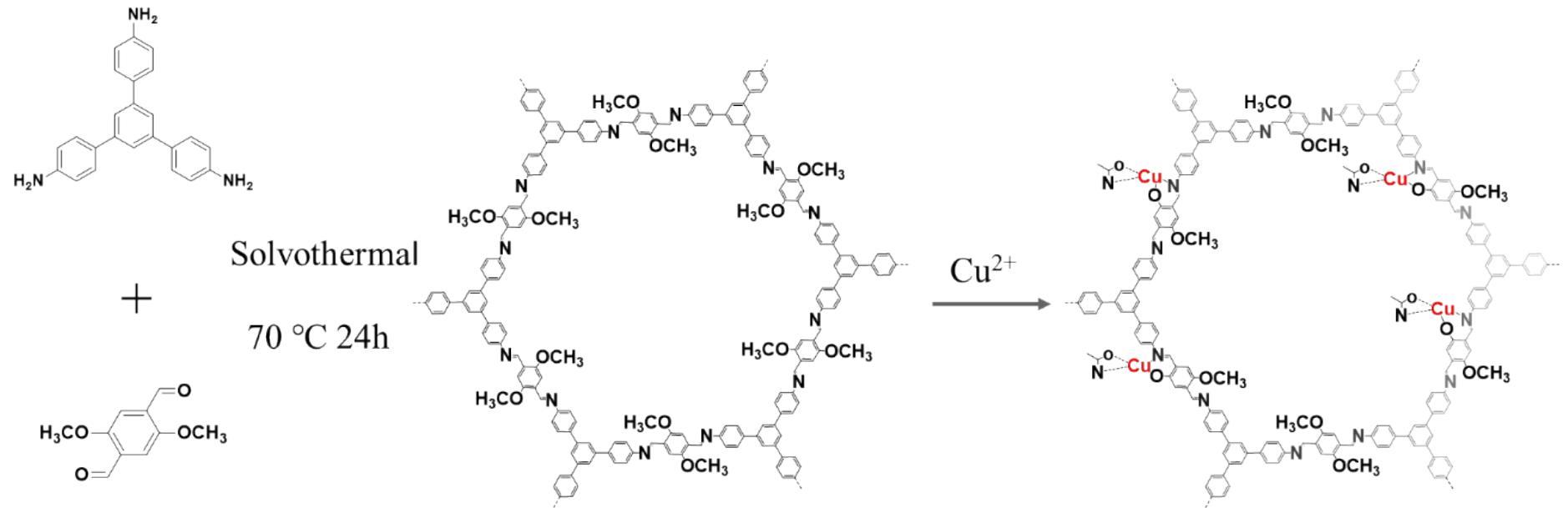


Fig. S1 Schematic synthesis of Cu-TDCOF.

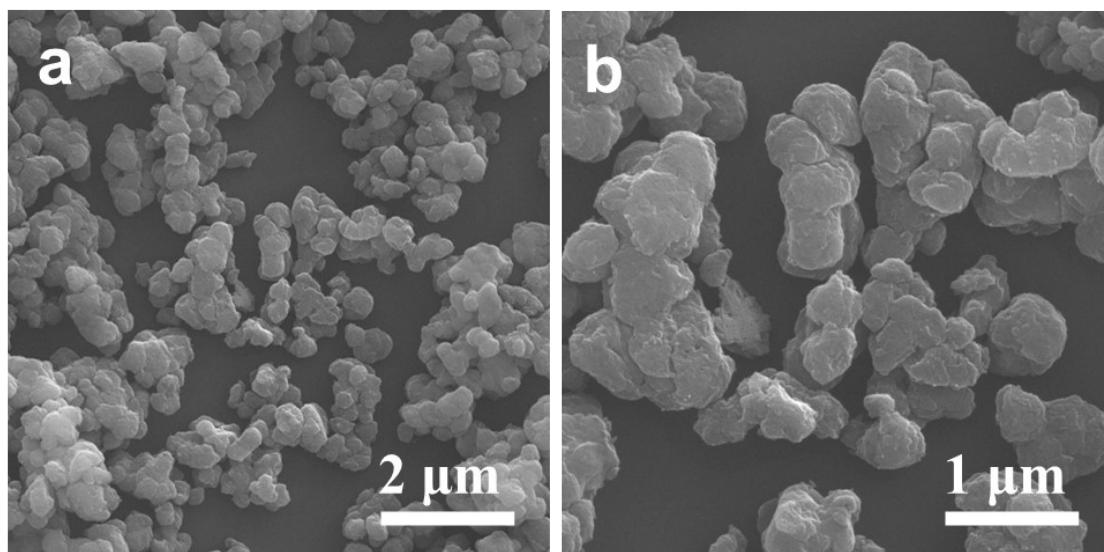


Fig. S2 The SEM images of (a, b) TDCOF.

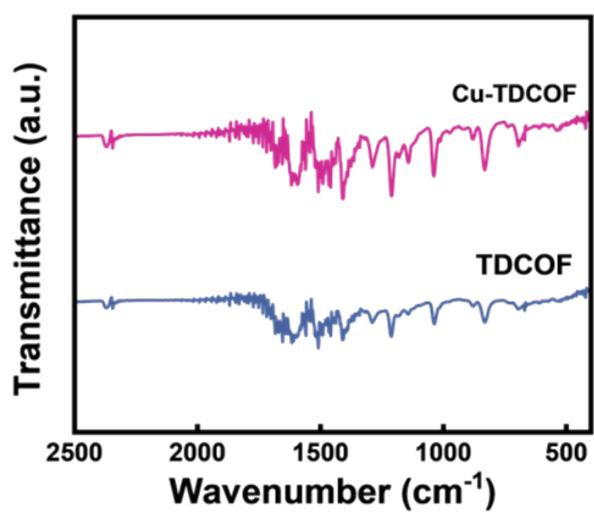


Fig. S3 The FT-IR spectrogram of Cu-TDCOF and TDCOF.

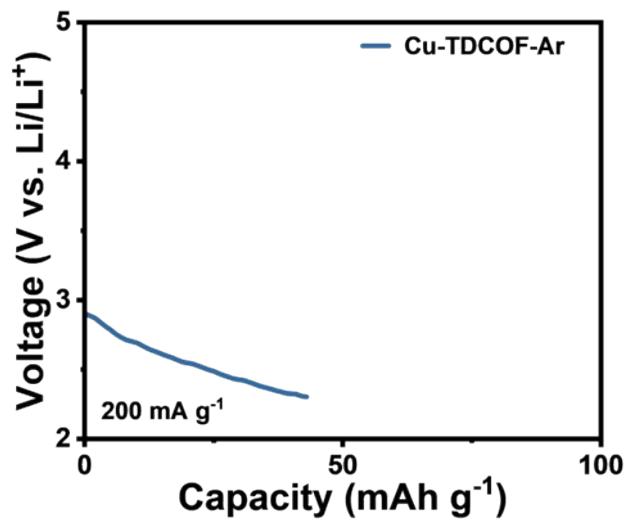


Fig. S4 The full discharge capacities of Cu-TDCOF at 200 mA g⁻¹ under Ar atmosphere.

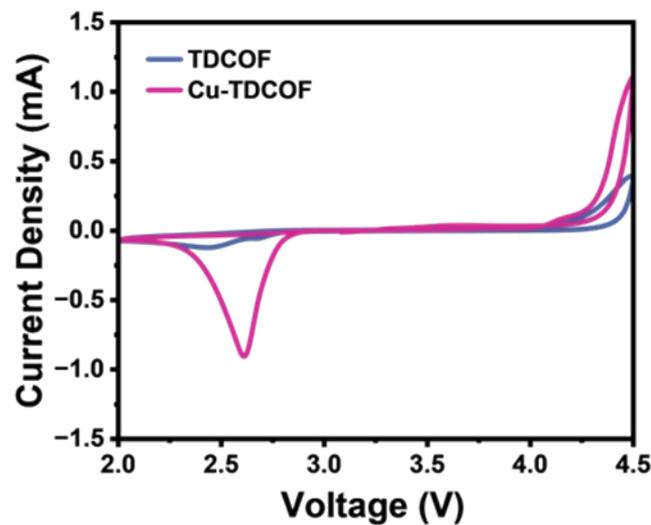


Fig. S5 The CV curves of Cu-TDCOF, and TDCOF under the scan rate of 0.1 mV s^{-1} .

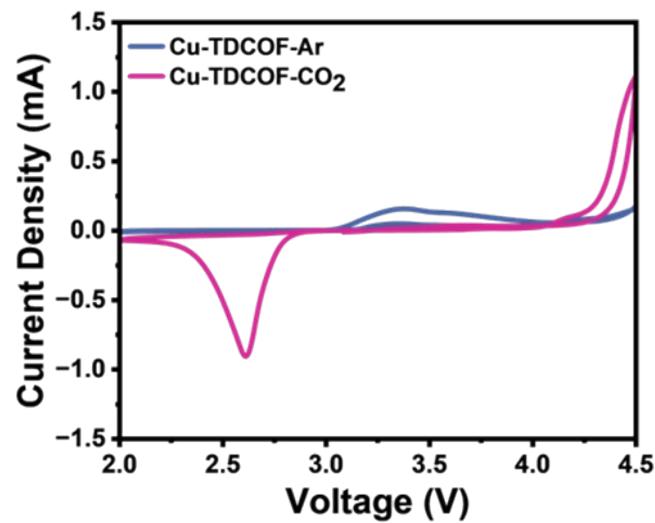


Fig. S6 The CV curves of Cu-TDCOF under the scan rate of 0.1 mV s⁻¹ under CO₂, and Ar atmosphere.

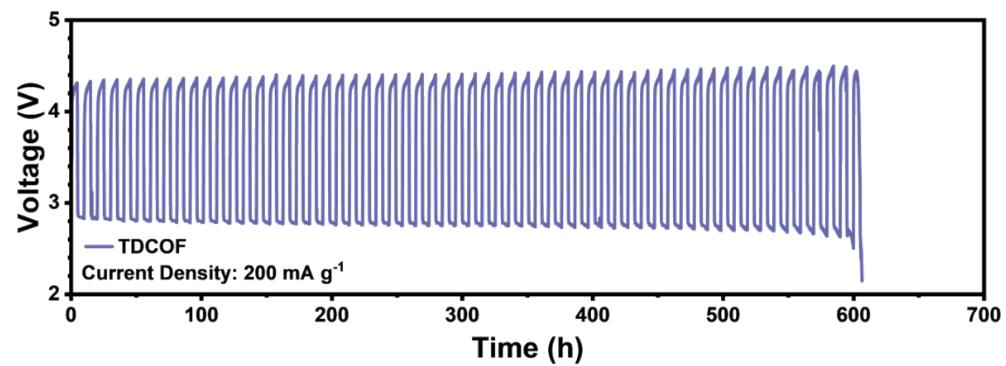


Fig. S7 The voltage/time curves of TDCOF at 200 mA g⁻¹ with limited capacity of 1000 mAh g⁻¹.

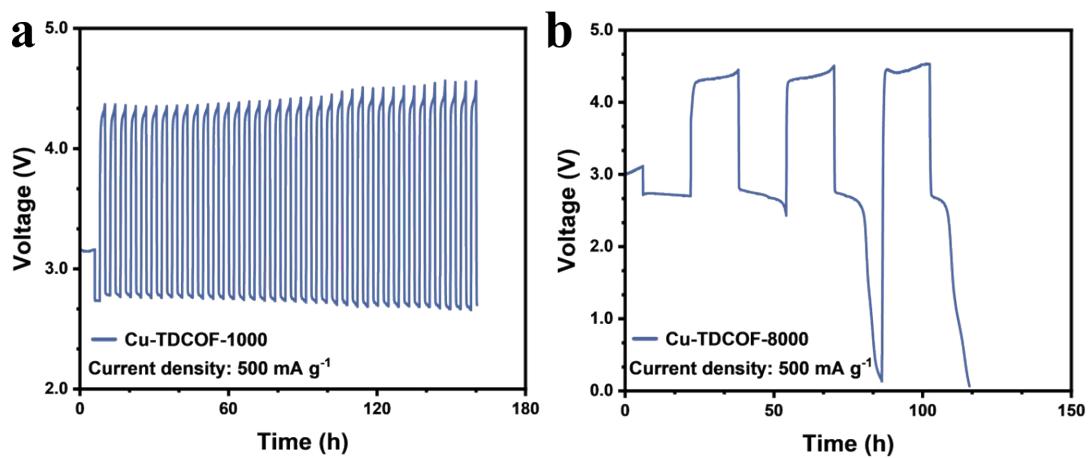


Fig. S8 The voltage/time curves of Cu-TDCOF at 500 mA g⁻¹ under a limited capacity of (a) 1000 mAh g⁻¹, (b) 8000 mAh g⁻¹.

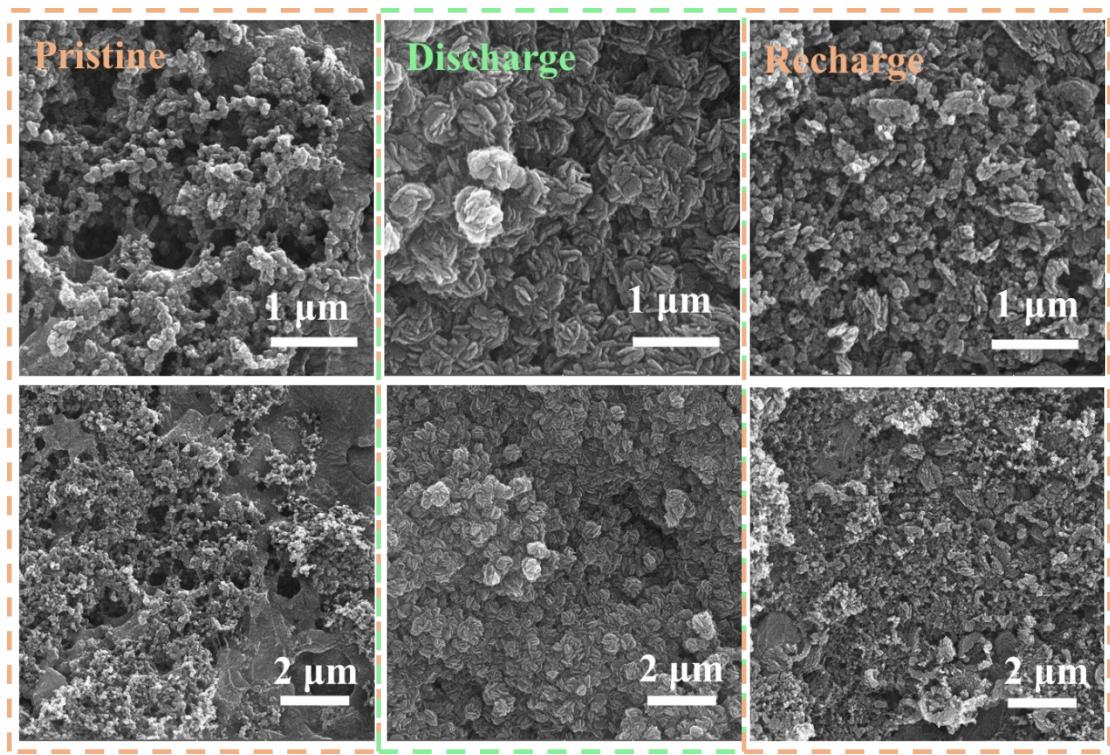


Fig. S9 The SEM images of Cu-TDCOF in pristine, discharge, and recharge.

Table S1 The comparison of electrochemical performances for different cathode catalysts of Li-CO₂ batteries.¹⁻⁹

Cathode	Capacity/mAh g ⁻¹	Cycling time/h	Reference
(#)	(*)	(*)	
Graphene (1000)	6600 (100)	800 (50)	[1]
CFB@NCNT-Mo ₂ N (50μAh cm ⁻²)	5586.0 μAh cm ⁻² (10 μAh cm ⁻²)	675 (40μAh cm ⁻²)	[2]
RuAC+SA@NCB (500)	10651.9 (100)	230 (300)	[3]
Mo ₂ N@Ti ₃ C ₂ O ₂ (500)	8186 (300)	800(300)	[4]
Co _{0.1} Ni _{0.9} O _x /CNT (500)	9655.26 (50)	250 (200)	[5]
Ru/ACNF (1000)	11495 (200)	1000 (100)	[6]
ZnS QDs/N-rGO (1000)	10310 (100)	950 (400)	[7]
CuCo ₂ S ₄ -Co ₉ S ₈ (500)	3480 (20 μAh cm ⁻²)	480 (50 μA cm ⁻²)	[8]
RuCo NSs/CNT (500)	8057 (100)	180 (100)	[9]
Cu-TDCOF (1000)	12980 (200)	1100 (200)	This work

(*)/mA g⁻¹ represents current density.

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Reference

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