Photocatalytic [3+2]-Annulation via Sodium Tetraarylborate : A Fundamental Approach for Synthesizing 1,4,2-Diazaborole Analogs

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SUPPORTING INFORMATION

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1. General Information

All glassware was thoroughly oven-dried. Chemicals and solvents were purchased from commercial suppliers and used as received. Thin-layer chromatography plates were visualized by exposure to ultraviolet light and/or staining with phosphomolybdic acid followed by heating on a hot plate. Flash chromatography was carried out using silica gel (200-300 mesh). ¹H NMR s¹³C NMR and ¹¹B NMR spectra were recorded on a 400 MHz spectrometer. The spectra were recorded in deuterochloroform (CDCl₃) as solvent at room temperature, and ¹H and ¹³C NMR chemical shifts are reported in ppm relative to the residual solvent peak. The residual solvent signals were used as references, and the chemical shifts were converted to the TMS scale (CDCl₃: δ H = 7.26 ppm, δ C = 77.0 ppm). Data for ¹H NMR are reported as follows: chemical shift (δ ppm), multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, m = multiplet, dd = doublet doublet), integration, coupling constant (Hz), and assignment. Data for ¹³C NMR are reported as chemical shift. HRMS analysis was performed on a Bruker Apex II mass instrument (ESI).

Note: 1: The resonances of carbon atoms connected to the boron atom were not observed in ¹³C NMR spectra of all boron-nitrogen heterocycles because of quadrupole broadening. 2: All ¹¹B NMR spectra were recorded using natural quartz NMR tubes (S-5-500-QTZ-7), selected specifically to minimize background interference from glass.

2. Preparation of Reagents and Substrates

2.1 General procedure for the synthesis of α-ketoester^{[1][2]}

$$\mathsf{R} \overset{\mathsf{MgBr}}{\longleftarrow} \overset{\mathsf{O}}{\longleftarrow} \overset{\mathsf{O}}{\longrightarrow} \overset{\mathsf{O}}{\to} \overset$$

A solution of dimethyl oxalate (1.5 equiv.) was added to Aryl magnesium bromide (1.0 M solution in THF, 1.0 equiv.) at - 78 °C, and then stirred at -78 °C for 1 h. After completion, sat. aq. NH₄Cl solution was added and the reaction mixture was separated, the aqueous layer was then extracted with EtOAc for three times. The combined organic layer was washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated in vacuo. The crude product was purified by chromatography on silica gel to give the desired α -ketoester product.

$$\bigcirc OH (COCI)_2 (1.5 eq)$$
a few drops of DMF (1.1 eq)
DCM (0.5 M) OCM (0.5 M)

To a solution of 2-oxo-2-phenylacetic acid (1 equiv) in dry DCM (0.5 M) were added oxalyl dichloride (1.5 equiv) and a few drops of DMF at 0 °C, the reaction mixture was warmed up to room temperature and stirred for at least 0.5 h until no gas is generated. Then DCM and oxalyl dichloride were removed in vacuo. DCM (0.5 M), pyridine (1.1 equiv), and alcohol (1.1 – 4.0 equiv) were added to the residue and the reaction mixture was stirred for at least 2 hours at room temperature. The reaction mixture was purified by silica gel flash column chromatography to give corresponding α -ketoester.

2.2 General procedure for the synthesis of imine^[3]



To a solution of α -ketoesters (1.0 equiv.) and aniline (1.1 equiv.) in anhydrous toluene (30-50 mL) was added TsOH·H₂O (10 mol%) and 4Å molecular sieve at room temperature. The mixture was heated to reflux and monitored by thin layer chromatography (TLC). When the reaction was finished (1–3 days), the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, then filtered through a pad of celite and the filter cake was washed with DCM. Volatiles was then removed under reduced pressure to obtain the crude product, which was purified by flash column chromatography (silica gel, PE/EA = 10/1 to 1/1) to afford products.

2.3 General procedure for the synthesis of sodium tetraarylborates^[4]

$$R \xrightarrow{MgBr} + NaBF_4 \xrightarrow{THF} \left(R \xrightarrow{MgBr}_4 B \xrightarrow{R}_{NaBF_4} \right)$$

NaBF₄ (1.0 equiv) was added to a dark gray solution of the aryl Grignard reagent (5.0 eq), the reaction mixture was stirred for additional 48-72 h at room temperature. The reaction mixture was then poured into a solution of Na₂CO₃ in water and stirred for 20 min. After filtering, the filtrate was extracted with ethyl acetate, dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was recrystallized from petroleum ether to afford sodium tetraarylborates.

3. General Procedure for the Synthesis of 1,4,2-Diazaborole Analogs

$$\begin{array}{c} & & & & \\ N \\ & & \\ &$$

To a 10 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was added 4Å molecular sieve (20 mg), NaBPh₄ (0.05 mmol), imine (0.175 mmol), $Ir(dFCF_3ppy)_2dtbbpy]PF_6$ (4 mol%), then dry MeCN (0.5 mL) and dry DCM (0.5 mL) was added. The mixture was degassed by three cycles of freeze-pump-thaw and then placed in the irradiation apparatus equipped with two 30 W blue light-emitting diode (LED) downlights. The resulting mixture was stirred at 0 °C. Upon completion of the reaction, the reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure, and the resulting crude mixture was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = $5/1 \sim 3/2$). The products were further purified by recrystallization in DCM/n-Hexane.



During the photoinduced reaction, heat generated from the LED downlights resulted in warming of the reaction. Therefore, we lowered the temperature to - 6° C, and the precise temperature of the reaction vessel can be displayed by the thermometer. The 30W Blue Leds were bought from https://www.taobao.com/

The scale-up reaction



To a 250 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was added 4Å molecular sieve (1.2 g), NaBPh₄ (3.0 mmol), imine (10.5 mmol), $Ir(dFCF_3ppy)_2dtbbpy]PF_6$ (4 mol%), then dry MeCN (30 mL) and dry DCM (30 mL) was added. The mixture was degassed by three cycles of freeze-pump-thaw and then placed in the irradiation apparatus equipped with two 30 W blue light-emitting diode (LED) downlights. The resulting mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 3 days. Upon completion of the reaction, the reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure, and the resulting crude mixture was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 5/1). The product were further purified by recrystallization in DCM/n-hexane to afford the desired product.

4. Initial Studies and the Reaction Optimization

Table S1. Screen of the Photocatalysts

	∕le + NaBPh₄ + MeCN <u>− PC,</u>	0 °C, Blue LEDs MeO ₂ C→N Ph→B★-N Ph H
Entry	Photocatalyst	Yield $(\%)^{a,b}$
1	$[Ir(dF(CF_3)ppy)_2dtbbpy]PF_6$	47
2	3DPAFIPN	26
3	4CzIPN	33
4	[Ir(dF(Me)ppy)2dtbbpy]PF6	27
5	$[Ir(ppy)_2dtbbpy]PF_6$	22
6	Acr-Mes(ClO ₄)	0
7	Ru(bpy) ₃ (PF ₆) ₂	0

*^a*Unless otherwise noted, reaction conditions are as follows: imine (0.05 mmol), NaBPh₄ (0.10 mmol), PC (0.0015 mmol), MeCN (0.5 mL), 30 W Blue LEDs, 0 °C, 12 h, under an argon atmosphere. *^b*Isolated yield.

Table S2. Screen of the ratio of substrates and the dosage of photocatalyst.

CO ₂ M	e + NaBPh₄ + MeCN · e	[lr(dFCF ₃ ppy)₂dtbbpy]PF ₆ (x mol%), 0 ºC, Blue LEDs	PMP Ph I MeO ₂ C I Ph-B N Ph H
Entry	1a:2a	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ dtbbpy]PF ₆	Yield (%) ^c
1	1:1	3 mol%	34 ^{<i>a</i>}
2	1:2	3 mol%	47 ^a
3	1:3	3 mol%	49 <i>a</i>
4	1:4	3 mol%	44 ^a
5	1:3	1 mol%	44 ^b
6	1:3	2 mol%	46 ^{<i>b</i>}
7	1:3	3 mol%	49 ^{<i>b</i>}
8	1:3	4 mol%	51 ^b
9	1:3	5 mol%	52 ^b

^{*a*}Unless otherwise noted, reaction conditions are as follows: imine (0.05 mmol), NaBPh₄ (x mmol), $[Ir(dF(CF_3)ppy)_2dtbbpy]PF_6$ (0.0015 mmol), MeCN (0.5 mL), 30 W Blue LEDs, 0 °C, 12 h, under an argon atmosphere. ^{*b*}Unless otherwise noted, reaction conditions are as follows: imine (0.05 mmol), NaBPh₄ (0.15 mmol), $[Ir(dF(CF_3)ppy)_2dtbbpy]PF_6$ (x mol%), MeCN (0.5 mL), 30 W Blue LEDs, 0 °C, 12 h, under an argon atmosphere. ^{*c*}Isolated yield.

Table S3. Screen of the molecular sieve.

PMP CO ₂ Me ⁺ NaBPh ₄	+ MeCN <u>[Ir(dFCF₃ppy)₂dtt</u> 0 °C, B	Dbpy]PF ₆ (4 mol%), Pr − MeO ₂ C− lue LEDs Ph− Pr	PMP ↓ N ↓ Me -B ← N ↓ ↓ H
Entry	Molecular Sieve	Yield (%) ^{<i>a</i>,,<i>b</i>}	
1	3Å (20 mg)	46	
2	4Å (20 mg)	55	
3	4Å (40 mg)	37	
4	4Å (60 mg)	47	
5	4Å (80 mg)	45	
6	4Å (100 mg)	42	

^{*a*}Unless otherwise noted, reaction conditions are as follows: imine (0.05 mmol), NaBPh₄ (0.15 mmol), [Ir(dF(CF₃)ppy)₂dtbbpy]PF₆ (0.002 mmol), MeCN (0.5 mL), 30 W Blue LEDs, 0 °C, 12 h, under an argon atmosphere. ^{*b*}Isolated yield.

Table S4. Screen of	the solvent a	and reaction	time.
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CO ₂ Me	+ NaBPh ₄ + MeCN [Ir(dFCF ₃ ppy] 4Å (20mg) ₂ dtbbpy]PF ₆ (4 mol%), y), 0 °C, Blue LEDs ➤ MeO	PMP 2C M Ph-B-N Ph' H
Entry	Solvent	Reaction time	Yield (%) ^{<i>a,b</i>}
1	MeCN (0.5 mL)	12 h	55
2	MeCN + toluene (0.5 mL + 0.5 mL)	12 h	0
3	MeCN + DCM (0.5 mL + 0.5 mL)	12 h	60
4	MeCN + DCM (0.5 mL + 0.5 mL)	18 h	65
5	MeCN + DCM (0.5 mL + 0.5 mL)	24 h	73
6	MeCN + DCM (0.5 mL + 0.5 mL)	27 h	78
7	MeCN + DCM (0.5 mL + 0.5 mL)	30 h	58

*a*Unless otherwise noted, reaction conditions are as follows: imine (0.05 mmol), NaBPh₄ (0.15 mmol), [Ir(dF(CF₃)ppy)₂dtbbpy]PF₆ (0.002 mmol), 4Å molecular sieve (20 mg), 30 W Blue LEDs, 0 °C, 12 h, under an argon atmosphere. *b*Isolated yield.

Table S5. Screen of the ratio of substrates again



Entry	1a:2a	Yield (%) ^{<i>a</i>,,<i>b</i>}
1	1:1	42
2	1.5:1	50
3	2:1	71
4	2.5:1	65
5	3:1	82
6	3.5:1	91
7	4:1	81

^{*a*}Unless otherwise noted, reaction conditions are as follows: imine (x mmol), NaBPh₄ (0.05 mmol), [Ir(dF(CF₃)ppy)₂dtbbpy]PF₆ (0.002 mmol), 4Å molecular sieve (20 mg), MeCN (0.5 mL), DCM (0.5 mL), 30 W Blue LEDs, 0 °C, 27 h, under an argon atmosphere. ^{*b*}Isolated yield.

Table S7. Control Experiments



^{*a*}Unless otherwise noted, reaction conditions are as follows: imine (0.05 mmol), NaBPh₄ (0.10 mmol), $[Ir(dF(CF_3)ppy)_2dtbbpy]PF_6$ (0.0015 mmol), MeCN (0.5 mL), 30 W Blue LEDs, 0 °C, 12 h, under an argon atmosphere. ^{*b*}Isolated yield.

Table S8. Unsuccessful substrates



5. Mechanistic Investigations

5.1 Radical inhibition experiment



When TEMPO (2.0 equiv) was introduced into the model reactions, no corresponding products were observed according to both TLC and HR-MS analysis. These results indicated that a free radical process was involved.



Figure S1. HR-MS for the corresponding radical trapping product

5.2 Radical clock experiment



To a 10 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was added 4Å molecular sieve (20 mg), NaBPh₄ (0.05 mmol), (1-cyclopropylvinyl)benzene (0.175 mmol), Ir(dFCF₃ppy)₂dtbbpy]PF₆(4 mol%), then dry MeCN (0.5 mL) and dry DCM (0.5 mL)

was added. The mixture was degassed by three cycles of freeze-pump-thaw and then placed in the irradiation apparatus equipped with two 30 W blue light-emitting diode (LED) downlights. The resulting mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 27 h. Due to the yield was not good, we did not try to isolate product. The reaction mixture was sent for HR-MS analysis.



Figure S2. HR-MS for the corresponding product

5.3 Hydrogen abstraction reaction



To verify the presence of intermediate **II**, we performed hydrogen extraction experiment. To a 10 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was added NaBPh₄ (0.05 mmol), triisopropylsilanethiol (30 mol%), H₂O (50 equiv), $Ir(dFCF_3ppy)_2dtbbpy]PF_6(4 mol\%)$, then dry MeCN (0.5 mL) and dry DCM (0.5 mL) was added. The mixture was degassed by three cycles of freeze-pump-thaw and then placed in the irradiation apparatus equipped with two 30 W blue light-emitting diode (LED) downlights. The resulting mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 27 h. The reaction mixture was sent for HR-MS analysis directly, then we tried to isolate, but failed.



Figure S3. HR-MS for the corresponding hydrogenated product

5.4 Stern-Volmer fluorescence quenching experiments

Stern-Volmer fluorescence quenching experiments were run with freshly prepared solutions of 1.33×10^{-5} M [Ir(dFCF₃ppy)₂(dtbbpy)]PF₆ and varying concentrations of quencher in MeCN in a screw-top quartz cuvette at room temperature. The solutions were irradiated at 420 nm and fluorescence was measured from 400 nm to 650 nm. Control experiments showed that the excited state photocatalyst was mainly quenched by imine **1a**.





Figure S4. Fluorescence quenching experiments date with $[Ir(dFCF_3ppy)_2(dtbbpy)]PF_6$ and







Figure S5. Fluorescence quenching experiments date with [Ir(dFCF₃ppy)₂(dtbbpy)]PF₆ and variable NaBPh₄ **2a**.

5.5 Light on-off experiment

To a 25 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was added 4Å molecular sieve (120 mg), NaBPh₄ (0.3 mmol), imine (1.05 mmol), Ir(dFCF₃ppy)₂dtbbpy]PF₆ (4 mol%), 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene (0.3 mmol), then dry MeCN (3.0 mL) and dry DCM (3.0 mL) was added. The mixture was degassed by three cycles of freeze-pump-thaw, then stirred rapidly and irradiated with Blue LEDs at 0 °C. After 1 hours, the Blue LEDs was turned off, and a 100 μ L sample of the reaction mixture was taken with a syringe and measured by ¹H NMR. After being stirred for 1 hours in dark, a 100 μ L sample of the reaction mixture was taken with a syringe and measured by ¹H NMR. After being stirred for 1 hours in dark, a 100 μ L sample of the reaction mixture was then irradiated with Blue LEDs and stirred for 1 hours. Repeating this process three times. These resulted in a total interruption of the reaction progress in the absence of light and recuperation of reactivity on further illumination. The results demonstrated that light was a necessary component of the reaction. Even though we could not definitively rule out a radical-chain process, the data shown that any chain-propagation process must be short-lived.



Figure S6. Time profile of the transformation with the light on-off over time. Yields were determined by crude ¹H NMR spectra using 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as an internal standard.

5.6 Investigate whether the H on N in the product comes from the solvent

The Methyl 4-ethenylbenzoate was selected as the substrate for the study. Experiments were conducted by substituting the solvent with CD_3CN or a mixture of CD_2Cl_2 and CD_3CN under template reaction conditions. A comparison of the resulting products with product **6a** revealed that the hydrogen on nitrogen remains unaffected by both two solvents. This observation allows for the exclusion of acetonitrile and dichloromethane as potential hydrogen donors. Based on the analysis of the reaction system, we speculate that the trace amount of water in the system may is the source.



Figure S7. Comparing the ¹H NMR spectra of products from three reactions.

5.7 Plausible mechanism



Figure S8. Mechanism of direct attack by the boryl radical on the imine

6. X-Ray Crystallographic Data



Bond precision: $C-C = 0.0028 \text{ A}$		Wavelength=1.54184			
Cell:	a = 11.04999(19)	b = 23.4910)(6)	c = 22.4123(4)	
	alpha = 90	beta = 100.7	7718 (17)	gamma = 90	
Temperature:	286 K				
	Calculated		Reported		
Volume	5715.2 (2)		5715.2 (2)		
Space group	P 21/n		P 1 21/n 1		
Hall group	-P 2yn		-P 2yn		
Moiety formula	$C_{30}H_{29}BN_2O_3$	$2(C_{30}H_{29}BN_2O_3)$		O ₃)	
Sum formula	$C_{30}H_{29}BN_2O_3$		$C_{60}H_{57}B_2N_4O$	6	
Mr	476.36		951.71		
Dx,g cm ⁻³	1.107		1.106		
Z	8	4			
Mu (mm ⁻¹)	0.562		0.562		
F000	2016.0		2012.0		
F000' 2021.78					
h, k, lmax	13, 29, 28		13, 29, 28		
Nref 11862		11257			
Tmin,Tmax	0.947, 0.967		0.694, 1.000		
Tmin'	0.940				
Correction method = # Reported T Limits: Tmin = 0.694 Tmax = 1.000					
AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN					
Data completeness =	Theta(max) = 75.555				
R(reflections) = 0.04	wR2(reflections) = 0.1283(11257)				
S = 1.032	Npar = 663				
Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at 50% probability level					

7. Reference

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8. Characterization of Products

methyl 4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-methyl-2,2,3-triphenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-114,4,2l4-diazaborole-3carboxylate (4aa)

MeO₂C Ph Ph

White solid; 91% yield;¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.28 – 7.22 (m, 4H), 7.18 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.11 – 7.04 (m, 3H), 7.00 (m, 2H), 6.93 (d, J = 4.3 Hz, 4H), 6.68 – 6.60 (m, 3H), 6.57 (d, J = 9.1 Hz, 2H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 2.99 (s, 3H), 1.94 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)δ 173.3, 167.5, 159.1, 141.8, 133.1, 132.8, 130.9, 130.7, 130.3, 126.9, 126.5, 126.4, 126.2, 125.4, 124.2, 113.4, 55.2, 50.5, 17.0. ¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 0.17. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calcd for [C₃₀H₂₉BN₂O₃Na]: 499.2163; Found 499.2163.

methyl 4-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)-5-methyl-2,2,3-triphenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-114,4,2l4-diazaborole-3-carboxylate (4ab)



White solid; 83% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.29 – 7.28 (m, 1H), 7.25 - 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.21 - 7.16 (m, 3H), 7.13 - 7.06 (m, 6H), 7.03 (m, 2H), 6.98 (m, 3H), 6.66 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.60 (s, 1H), 3.02 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H), 1.22 (s, 9H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) 8 173.2, 167.3, 151.1, 141.9, 135.5, 133.1, 132.7, 130.1, 129.0, 126.8, 126.5, 126.4, 126.1, 125.4, 125.2, 124.1, 50.5, 34.5, 31.2, 17.2.¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 0.26. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calcd for [C₃₃H₃₅BN₂O₂Na]: 525.2684; Found 525.2684.

methyl 4-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-5-methyl-2,2,3-triphenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-114,4,214-diazaborole-3carboxylate (4ac)



White solid; 91% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.29 – 7.23 (m, 4H), 7.21 - 7.16 (m, 3H), 7.16 - 7.12 (m, 2H), 7.12 - 7.06 (m, 5H), 7.04 - 6.99 (m, 2H), 6.95 (d, J = 4.2 Hz, 4H), 6.79 - 6.72 (m, 3H), 6.69 - 6.64 (m, 2H), 3.02 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 3H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) 8 173.1, 167.2, 146.3, 141.7, 138.2, 133.1, 132.7, 130.2, 129.6, 129.2, 128.3, 128.2, 126.9, 126.5, 126.4, 126.2, 125.5, 124.2, 118.5, 115.1, 50.5, 17.0.¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 0.14. HRMS (ESI) m/z:

[M+H]⁺ calcd for [C₃₅H₃₂BN₂O₂]: 523.2551; Found 523.2552. methyl 4-(4-acetamidophenyl)-5-methyl-2,2,3-triphenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-1l4,4,2l4-diazaborole-3carboxylate (4ad)



White solid; 56% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.27 – 7.20 (m, 7H), 7.17 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.10 - 7.05 (m, 3H), 7.03 - 6.99 (m, 2H), 6.97 - 6.91 (m, 4H), 6.76 (s, 1H), 6.67 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.03 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 2.05 (s, 3H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) & 173.3, 168.4, 167.3, 141.6, 137.7, 133.7, 133.1, 132.7, 130.3, 130.2, 126.9, 126.5, 126.4, 126.3, 125.5, 124.2, 119.2, 50.5, 24.5, 17.0.¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 0.22. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calcd for [C₃₁H₃₀BN₃O₃Na]: 526.2272; Found 526.2272.

methyl 5-methyl-2,2,3,4-tetraphenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-1l4,4,2l4-diazaborole-3-carboxylate (4ae)



White solid; 89% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.29 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.25 -7.22 (m, 2H), 7.21 - 7.18 (m, 2H), 7.16 (d, J = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 7.14 - 7.06 (m, 5H), 7.02 (m, 2H), 6.96 (d, J = 4.3 Hz, 4H), 6.80 – 6.75 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 6.65 (s, 1H), 3.02 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)δ 173.1, 167.1, 141.7, 133.1, 132.8, 130.2, 129.7, 128.3, 128.3, 126.9, 126.6, 126.4, 126.3, 125.5, 124.2, 76.7, 50.5, 17.1.¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 0.19. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd for [C₂₉H₂₈BN₂O₂]: 447.2238; Found 447.2231.

methyl 5-methyl-4-(naphthalen-2-yl)-2,2,3-triphenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-114,4.2l4-diazaborole-3carboxylate (4af)



White solid; 72% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.75 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.48 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.33 – 7.27 (m, 4H), 7.21 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.12 (m, 4H), 7.08 – 7.04 (m, 2H), 6.98 (d, J =4.3 Hz, 4H), 6.95 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (s, 1H), 3.03 (s, 3H), 2.18 (s, 3H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) & 173.2, 167.2, 141.9, 135.5, 133.1, 132.8, 132.7, 132.5, 130.4, 128.6, 128.3, 127.9, 127.6, 127.4, 127.0, 126.8, 126.6, 126.5, 126.4,

126.3, 125.6, 124.2, 50.6, 17.2.¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 0.16. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calcd for [C₃₃H₂₉BN₂O₂Na]: 519.2214, found 519.2213.

methyl 4-(4-fluorophenyl)-5-methyl-2,2,3-triphenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-114,4,2l4-diazaborole-3carboxylate (4ag)



White solid; 67% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.24 (m, 4H), 7.18 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.12 - 7.07 (m, 3H), 7.05 - 7.00 (m, 2H), 6.98 - 6.90 (m, 4H), 6.80 (m, 2H), 6.74 (m, 2H), 6.68 (s, 1H), 3.03 (s, 3H), 2.09 (s, 3H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) § 173.2, 167.2, 163.3, 160.8, 141.5, 133.9, 133.1, 132.7, 131.7, 131.6, 130.2, 127.0, 126.6, 126.5, 126.4, 125.6, 124.3, 115.3, 115.1, 50.6, 17.0. ¹¹B NMR (128) **MHz, Chloroform-d**) δ 0.15. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd for [C₂₉H₂₇BFN₂O₂]: 465.2144; Found 465.2141.

methyl 4-(4-chlorophenyl)-5-methyl-2,2,3-triphenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-114,4,2l4-diazaborole-3carboxylate (4ah)



White solid; 66% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.26 – 7.21 (m, 4H), 7.18 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.12 - 7.06 (m, 5H), 7.06 - 7.00 (m, 2H), 6.99 - 6.90 (m, 4H), 6.71 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 3.04 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroformd) 8 173.2, 167.0, 141.4, 136.5, 134.4, 133.1, 132.7, 131.1, 130.2, 128.6, 127.1, 126.6, 126.5, 125.6, 124.3, 50.6, 17.1.¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ -0.83. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd for [C₂₉H₂₇BClN₂O₂]: 481.1849; Found 481.1848.

methyl 4-(4-bromophenyl)-5-methyl-2,2,3-triphenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-114,4,2l4-diazaborole-3carboxylate (4ai)



White solid; 75% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.27 (s, 1H), 7.26 – 7.21 (m, 5H), 7.20 - 7.15 (m, 2H), 7.12 - 7.06 (m, 3H), 7.03 (m, 2H), 6.99 - 6.91 (m, m)4H), 6.72 (s, 1H), 6.65 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 3.04 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H).¹³C NMR (101 **MHz**, **Chloroform-***d*)δ 173.2, 166.9, 141.4, 137.1, 133.1, 132.7, 131.6, 131.5, 130.2, 127.1, 126.6, 126.5, 126.5, 125.6, 124.3, 122.6, 50.6, 17.1.¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, **Chloroform-d**) δ 0.23. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd for [C₂₉H₂₇BBrN₂O₂]: 525.1343; Found 525.1343.

methyl 4-(4-acetylphenyl)-5-methyl-2,2,3-triphenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-1l4,4,2l4-diazaborole-3carboxylate (4aj)



White solid; 71% yield;¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.75 – 7.71 (m, 2H), 7.28 (m, 1H), 7.24 - 7.20 (m, 3H), 7.20 - 7.17 (m, 2H), 7.13 - 7.06 (m, 4H), 7.06 -7.04 (m, 1H), 7.02 (m, 1H), 6.97 (m, 3H), 6.89 - 6.86 (m, 2H), 6.81 (s, 1H), 3.03 (s, 3H), 2.52 (s, 3H), 2.20 (s, 3H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)δ 197.2, 173.1, 166.7, 142.5, 141.4, 136.4, 133.0, 132.7, 129.9, 129.7, 128.4, 127.1, 126.6, 126.5, 126.5, 125.7, 124.3, 50.7, 26.6, 17.2.¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 0.39. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calcd for [C₃₁H₂₉BN₂O₃Na]: 511.2163; Found 511.2160.

methyl 4-(4-cyanophenyl)-5-methyl-2,2,3-triphenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-114,4,2l4-diazaborole-3carboxylate (4ak)



White solid; 75% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.41 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.26 - 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.22 - 7.16 (m, 4H), 7.13 - 7.01 (m, 5H), 6.97 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.94 - 6.86 (m, 5H), 3.04 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 173.1, 166.6, 142.4, 141.2, 133.0, 132.7, 132.3, 130.4, 129.8, 127.2, 126.7, 126.7, 126.5, 125.7, 124.4, 117.9, 112.2, 50.7, 17.1. ¹¹**B NMR (128 MHz, Chloroform-***d*) δ 0.47. HRMS (ESI) m/z: $[M+K]^+$ calcd for $[C_{30}H_{26}BN_3O_2K]$: 510.1750; Found

510.1744.

methyl 4-(4-(ethoxycarbonyl)phenyl)-5-methyl-2,2,3-triphenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-1l4,4,2l4diazaborole-3-carboxylate (4al)



White solid; 80% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.84 – 7.80 (m, 2H), 7.27 (m, 1H), 7.25 (m, 1H), 7.24 - 7.16 (m, 4H), 7.12 - 7.06 (m, 3H), 7.03 (m, 2H), 6.99 – 6.93 (m, 4H), 6.87 – 6.83 (m, 2H), 6.77 (s, 1H), 4.32 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.03 (s, 3H), 2.19 (s, 3H), 1.34 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 173.1, 166.8, 165.7, 142.3, 141.4, 133.0, 132.7, 130.2, 130.0, 129.7, 129.5, 127.1, 126.6, 126.5, 125.6, 124.3, 121.0 61.2, 50.6, 17.2, 14.3. ¹¹B NMR (128 MHz,

Chloroform-d) & 0.37. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd for [C₃₂H₃₂BN₂O₄]: 519.2450; Found 519.2449.

methyl 4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-methyl-3-phenyl-2,2-di-p-tolyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-1,4,2l4diazaborole-3-carboxylate (4ba)

MeO₂C PMB-РМВ

White solid; 41% yield;¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) 8 7.11 (m, 4H), 7.05 -7.01 (m, 1H), 7.00 - 6.95 (m, 6H), 6.90 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.67 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.62 (m, 2H), 6.55 (s, 1H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 3.06 (s, 3H), 2.24 (s, 6H), 2.10 (s, 3H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)δ 173.4, 167.2, 159.1, 141.9, 134.5, 133.1, 132.7, 130.9, 130.8, 130.4, 127.4, 127.2, 126.9, 126.2, 113.3, 55.3, 50.5, 21.2, 21.1, 17.0. ¹¹B **NMR** (128 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ -0.43. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd for [C₃₂H₃₄BN₂O₃]: 505.2657; Found 505.2655.

methyl 4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-methyl-2,2-di(naphthalen-2-yl)-3-phenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-1,4,2l4diazaborole-3-carboxylate (4bb)



White solid; 45% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.74 – 7.69 (m, 3H), 7.68 - 7.62 (m, 4H), 7.56 - 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.50 - 7.47 (m, 1H), 7.36 - 7.29 (m, 4H), 7.01 (dd, J = 7.0, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 6.98 - 6.95 (m, 1H), 6.92 - 6.87 (m, 2H), 6.82 (s, 1H), 6.72 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.65 - 6.61 (m, 2H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 2.92 (s, 3H), 2.18 (s, 3H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)δ 173.3, 167.7, 159.2, 141.5, 133.4, 133.0, 132.6, 132.2, 132.2, 131.7, 131.7, 130.9, 130.7, 130.4, 130.3, 128.0, 127.5, 127.2,

127.0, 126.4, 125.3, 125.0, 124.6, 124.5, 124.0, 113.5, 55.3, 50.6, 17.1.11B NMR (128 MHz, Chloroform*d*)δ 0.52. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd for [C₃₈H₃₄BN₂O₃]: 577.2657; Found 577.2657. methyl 5-cyclopropyl-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2,2,3-triphenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-1l4,4,2l4-diazaborole-3-carboxylate (4ca)



White solid; 60% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.24 – 7.14 (m, 6H), 7.08 (m, 3H), 7.04 - 6.99 (m, 2H), 6.98 - 6.91 (m, 4H), 6.80 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 6.66 - 6.61(m, 2H), 5.95 (s, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.02 (s, 3H), 1.47 (m, 1H), 1.31 – 1.24 (m, 1H), 1.21 – 1.14 (m, 1H), 1.08 (m, 2H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)δ 173.3, 171.9, 159.0, 141.9, 133.1, 132.7, 131.2, 130.7, 130.2, 126.9, 126.6, 126.4, 126.1, 125.4, 124.1, 113.3,

55.2, 50.4, 10.0, 9.6, 9.4. ¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 0.00. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd for [C₃₂H₃₂BN₂O₃]: 503.2500; Found 503.2501.

methyl 5-isopropyl-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2,2,3-triphenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-1l4,4,2l4-diazaborole-3-carboxylate (4cb)



White solid; 56% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.24 (m, 5H), 7.17 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.12 - 7.05 (m, 3H), 7.05 - 6.99 (m, 2H), 6.98 - 6.89 (m, 4H), 6.70 (s, 1H), 6.62 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 6.53 (s, 1H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 3.01 (s, 3H), 2.65 – 2.55 (m, 1H), 1.45 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H), 1.21 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 175.6, 173.3, 159.1, 142.0, 133.1, 132.8, 131.2, 130.3, 130.1, 126.9, 126.5, 126.4, 126.2, 125.4,

124.1, 113.3, 55.2, 50.4, 27.7, 20.4, 20.1.¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ -0.24. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calcd for [C₃₂H₃₃BN₂O₃Na]: 527.2476, found 527.2475.

methyl 4,5-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-2,2,3-triphenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-1,4,2l4-diazaborole-3carboxylate (4cc)



White solid; 61% yield;¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.43 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.27 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.18 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.08 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 5H), 7.01 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (s, 3H), 6.85 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.77 (s, 1H), 6.67 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.45 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.63 (s, 3H), 3.04 (s, 3H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)δ 173.3, 167.9, 162.0, 158.0, 141.7, 133.2, 132.8, 132.5, 130.2, 130.2, 129.8, 126.9, 126.6, 126.3, 125.8,

125.4, 124.2, 121.1, 114.3, 113.1, 55.4, 55.1, 50.6.¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, Chloroform-d)δ 0.17. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd for [C₃₆H₃₄BN₂O₄]: 569.2606; Found 569.2606.

ethyl 4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-methyl-2,2,3-triphenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-1l4,4,2l4-diazaborole-3carboxylate (4am)



White solid; 85% yield;¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) & 7.28 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.25 (s, 2H), 7.18 – 7.14 (m, 2H), 7.09 (td, J = 7.5, 6.8, 1.8 Hz, 3H), 7.05 – 6.99 (m, 2H), 6.99 -6.93 (m, 4H), 6.69 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.65 -6.61 (m, 2H), 6.59 (s, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.58 - 3.47 (m, 1H), 3.31 - 3.21 (m, 1H), 2.12 (s, 3H), 0.95 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) & 172.9,167.4, 159.1, 142.1, 133.2, 132.8, 130.9, 130.2, 126.9,

126.5, 126.4, 126.1, 125.5, 124.1, 113.3, 59.8, 55.3, 17.1, 13.7.¹¹**B NMR (128 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 0.19. HRMS (ESI) m/z: $[M+H]^+$ calcd for $[C_{31}H_{32}BN_2O_3]$: 491.2500; Found 491.2496.

isopropyl 4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-methyl-2,2,3-triphenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-1l4,4,2l4-diazaborole-3-carboxylate (4an)



White solid; 70% yield;¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.31 – 7.23 (m, 4H), 7.17 – 7.12 (m, 2H), 7.12 – 7.06 (m, 3H), 7.06 – 6.99 (m, 2H), 6.99 – 6.93 (m, 4H), 6.69 – 6.57 (m, 5H), 4.31 (hept, J = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 2.05 (s, 3H), 1.02 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 3H), 0.68 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 3H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 172.5, 167.3, 159.0, 142.6, 133.5, 132.9, 131.0, 131.0, 130.2, 126.8, 126.6, 126.4, 126.0, 125.5, 124.1, 113.3,

68.0, 55.2, 21.7, 21.0, 17.1.¹¹**B NMR (128 MHz, Chloroform-***d*) δ 0.10. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calcd for [C₃₂H₃₃BN₂O₃Na]: calcd 527.2476; Found 527.2476.

tert-butyl 4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-methyl-2,2,3-triphenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-1l4,4,2l4-diazaborole-3-carboxylate (4ao)



White solid; 59% yield;¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.29 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 7.24 (s, 1H), 7.15 (m, 3H), 7.11 – 7.07 (m, 3H), 7.06 – 7.03 (m, 1H), 7.00 – 6.94 (m, 5H), 6.69 – 6.64 (m, 4H), 6.56 (s, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 2.06 (s, 3H), 0.98 (s, 9H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 172.1, 167.2, 158.9, 144.2, 143.3, 133.9, 132.9, 131.0, 130.3, 126.8, 126.3, 125.9, 125.5, 124.0, 113.2, 80.6, 55.2, 27.4, 17.2. ¹¹B NMR (128 MHz,

 $\label{eq:chloroform-d} \begin{array}{l} \delta \ 0.14. \ HRMS \ (ESI) \ m/z: \ [M+Na]^+ \ calcd \ for \ [C_{33}H_{35}BN_2O_3Na]: 541.2633; \ Found \ 541.2633. \\ \textbf{2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl 4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-methyl-2,2,3-triphenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-114,4,214-diazaborole-3-carboxylate \ (4ap) \end{array}$



White solid; 42% yield;¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.34 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.28 (t, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (m, 4H), 7.08 – 7.03 (m, 3H), 7.03 – 6.99 (m, 2H), 6.97 (m, 3H), 6.64 (m, 5H), 4.33 (m, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H), 1.37 (m, 1H), 1.15 (h, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 0.69 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.55 (dd, *J* = 6.8, 3.6 Hz, 6H), 0.32 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 172.3, 167.3, 159.0, 143.0, 133.7,

132.8, 131.9, 130.5, 129.8, 126.9, 126.4, 126.0, 125.5, 124.0, 113.4, 83.8, 55.4, 29.6, 28.9, 19.5, 19.4, 19.0, 18.6, 17.4.¹¹B NMR (**128 MHz, Chloroform-***d*) δ 0.31. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calcd for [C₃₆H₄₁BN₂O₃Na]: 583.3102; Found 583.3102.

cyclohexyl 4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-methyl-2,2,3-triphenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-1l4,4,2l4-diazaborole-3-carboxylate (4aq)



White solid; 62% yield;¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.32 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.26 – 7.22 (m, 2H), 7.12 (m, 5H), 7.06 – 6.92 (m, 6H), 6.69 – 6.59 (m, 4H), 6.57 (s, 1H), 4.09 (m, 1H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 2.02 (s, 3H), 1.72 – 1.63 (m, 1H), 1.62 – 1.53 (m, 1H), 1.46 (m, 1H), 1.37 (m, 1H), 1.32 – 1.24 (m, 1H), 1.24 – 1.10 (m, 3H), 1.10 – 1.05 (m, 1H), 0.90 – 0.77 (m, 1H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 172.5, 167.3, 159.0,

142.6, 133.6, 132.9, 131.0, 130.9, 130.3, 126.8, 126.6, 126.4, 126.1, 125.6, 124.1, 113.3, 73.1, 55.3, 31.6, 30.8, 25.4, 23.9, 23.8, 17.1.¹¹**B** NMR (**128** MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 0.10. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calcd for [C₃₅H₃₇BN₂O₃Na]: 567.2789; Found 567.2787.

tert-butyl 4-((4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-methyl-2,2,3-triphenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-1l4,4,2l4-diazaborole-3-carbonyl)oxy)piperidine-1-carboxylate (4ar)



White solid; 68% yield;¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.27 – 7.21 (m, 4H), 7.11 (m, 5H), 7.06 – 6.99 (m, 2H), 6.97 – 6.91 (m, 4H), 6.70 (s, 1H), 6.64 (m, 4H), 4.23 (m, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.56 – 3.48 (m, 1H), 3.38 (m, 1H), 3.05 (m, 1H), 2.91 (m, 1H), 2.06 (s, 3H), 1.61 (s, 1H), 1.42 (s, 9H), 1.23 – 1.17 (m, 1H), 0.91 (m, 2H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 172.5, 167.3, 159.1, 154.6, 142.3, 133.6, 132.8,

130.9, 130.8, 130.2, 126.9, 126.6, 126.5, 126.2, 125.7, 124.2, 121.9, 115.3, 114.1, 113.3, 79.4, 70.0, 55.2, 30.4, 29.7, 29.7, 28.4, 17.0. ¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 0.17. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+K]⁺ calcd for [C₃₉H₄₄BN₃O₅K]: calcd 684.3006; Found 684.3006.

methyl 4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-methyl-2,2-diphenyl-3-(p-tolyl)-3,4-dihydro-2H-1l4,4,2l4diazaborole-3-carboxylate (4as)



White solid; 72% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.28 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.24 (m, 3H), 7.17 (m, 2H), 7.13 – 7.07 (m, 3H), 7.07 – 7.02 (m, 1H), 6.79 (m, 4H), 6.71 – 6.56 (m, 5H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.03 (s, 3H), 2.20 (s, 3H), 2.10 (s, 3H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 173.5, 167.2, 159.1, 138.6, 135.8, 133.1, 132.8, 131.0, 130.7, 130.3, 127.6, 126.5, 126.4, 125.4, 124.1, 113.3, 55.3, 50.5, 21.0, 17.1. ¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -0.00. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calcd for [C₃₁H₃₁BN₂O₃Na]: 513.2320; Found 513.2319.

methyl 3-(4-ethylphenyl)-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-methyl-2,2-diphenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-1l4,4,2l4diazaborole-3-carboxylate (4at)



White solid; 75% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) & 7.27 (m, 1H), 7.26 - 7.22 (m, 3H), 7.20 – 7.14 (m, 2H), 7.10 (m, 3H), 7.06 – 7.01 (m, 1H), 6.83 – 6.77 (m, 4H), 6.69 - 6.56 (m, 5H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.03 (s, 3H), 2.50 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 1.13 (dd, J = 7.9, 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)δ 173.6, 167.2, 159.1, 142.4, 138.9, 133.1, 132.8, 131.0, 130.7, 130.4, 126.5, 126.4, 126.4, 125.4, 124.1, 113.3, 55.3, 50.5, 28.3, 17.1, 15.6.¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ -0.17. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calcd for [C₃₂H₃₃BN₂O₃Na]: 527.2476; Found 527.2476.

methyl 3-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-methyl-2,2-diphenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-114,4,214-diazaborole-3-carboxylate (4au)



White solid; 68% yield; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.25 (d, J = 5.3 Hz, 4H), 7.17 (t, J = 4.9 Hz, 2H), 7.08 (q, J = 4.8 Hz, 3H), 7.04 – 7.01 (m, 1H), 6.96 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 6.81 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 6.64 (d, J = 5.1 Hz, 2H), 6.61 – 6.57 (m, 3H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.03 (s, 3H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 1.21 (s, 9H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) & 173.6, 167.2, 159.1, 149.3, 138.5, 133.1, 132.8, 131.0, 130.7, 130.0, 126.5, 126.4, 125.4, 124.1, 123.7, 113.2, 55.3, 50.5, 34.2, 31.3, 17.0. ¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ -0.17. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calcd for [C₃₄H₃₇BN₂O₃Na]: 555.2789, found 555.2787.

methyl 3-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-methyl-2,2-diphenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-114,4,214-diazaborole-3-carboxylate (4av)



White solid; 72% yield;¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.55 – 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.41 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.28 (m, 5H), 7.25 - 7.22 (m, 2H), 7.21 - 7.16 (m, 2H), 7.12 - 7.07 (m, 3H), 7.02 (m, 3H), 6.75 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.65 – 6.60 (m, 3H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 3.06 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 173.3, 167.5, 159.2, 140.9, 140.6, 138.5, 133.1, 132.8, 130.9, 130.8, 130.7, 128.6, 127.1, 126.8, 126.6, 126.5, 125.5, 125.4, 124.3, 113.4, 55.3, 50.6, 17.1.¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 0.12. HRMS (ESI) m/z: $[M+H]^+$ calcd for $[C_{36}H_{34}BN_2O_3]$: 553.2657; Found 553.2654.

methyl 3,4-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-methyl-2,2-diphenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-1l4,4,2l4-diazaborole-3-carboxylate (4aw)



White solid; 59% yield;¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.27 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 7.19 – 7.14 (m, 2H), 7.14 – 7.09 (m, 3H), 7.08 – 7.01 (m, 2H), 6.84 - 6.81 (m, 2H), 6.71 - 6.62 (m, 4H), 6.56 (s, 1H), 6.53 - 6.48 (m, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 3.02 (s, 3H), 2.09 (s, 3H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) 8 173.5, 167.2, 159.1, 157.8, 134.0, 133.1, 132.8, 131.6, 131.0, 130.6, 126.5, 126.5, 125.4, 124.2, 113.4, 112.2, 55.3, 55.0, 50.5, 17.0.¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ -0.01. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+K]⁺ calcd for [C₃₁H₃₁BN₂O₄K]: 545.2008; Found 545.2007.

methyl 3-(4-iodophenyl)-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-methyl-2,2-diphenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-1l4,4,2l4diazaborole-3-carboxylate (4ax)



White solid; 89% yield;¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.28 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.26 - 7.15 (m, 7H), 7.13 - 7.04 (m, 4H), 6.75 - 6.70 (m, 3H), 6.70 - 6.65 (m, 3H), 6.62 (s, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.01 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) 8 172.8, 167.7, 159.3, 141.5, 135.9, 133.0, 132.7, 132.3, 130.8, 130.5, 126.6, 126.6, 125.6, 124.4, 113.6, 91.8, 55.3, 50.6, 17.1. ¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 0.32. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd for [C₃₀H₂₉BIN₂O₃]: 603.1310; Found 603.1306.

methyl 4-(5-methyl-2,2-diphenyl-2,3-dihydro-4H-1l4,4,2l4-diazaborol-4-yl)benzoate (6a)



White solid; 85% yield;¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)δ 8.98 (s, 1H), 7.68 -7.62 (m, 2H), 7.48 - 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.31 - 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.23 - 7.16 (m, 1H), 6.97 (m, 3H), 6.80 – 6.74 (m, 2H), 6.66 (m, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.42 (t, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 3.16 (m, 1H), 3.00 (m, 1H), 2.46 (s, 3H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) 8 191.2, 167.6, 153.1, 132.8, 132.1, 128.8, 127.4, 127.0, 126.6, 125.6, 125.3, 124.8, 51.7, 45.1, 21.8.¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 2.89. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calcd

for [C₂₄H₂₄BNO₂Na]: 392.1792; Found: 392.1790.



5-methyl-2,2-diphenyl-4-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-3,4-dihydro-2H-114,2l4-azaborole(6b) White solid; 70% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 8.77 (s, 1H), 7.48 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.24 – 7.17 (m, 3H), 6.98 (m, 3H), 6.77 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.62 (m, 2H), 3.37 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.11 (dd, *J* = 19.3, 8.1 Hz, 1H), 2.91 (dd, *J* = 18.4, 7.9 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 191.2, 151.1, 132.8, 132.2, 127.4, 127.2, 126.7, 126.0, 125.8, 125.7, 125.5, 124.9, 124.2, 124.2, 124.1, 124.1, 123.3,

45.1, 21.7. ¹¹**B NMR (128 MHz, Chloroform-***d*) δ 2.82. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd for [C₂₃H₂₂BF₃N]: 380.1792; Found:380.1793.

4-(5-methyl-2,2-diphenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-1l4,2l4-azaborol-4-yl)benzonitrile (6c)

Ph Ph-B N-C Me White solid; 55% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.00 (s, 1H), 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.23 (m, 3H), 6.99 (m, 3H), 6.77 (m, 2H), 6.66 – 6.61 (m, 2H), 3.45 (t, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 3.20 (dd, *J* = 19.4, 8.1 Hz, 1H), 2.99 (dd, *J* = 20.2, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 2.51 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 191.0, 153.4, 132.8, 132.0, 131.1, 127.6, 127.4, 126.7, 125.8, 124.9, 119.9, 106.6, 44.8, 21.6. ¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 2.89. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd for [C₂₃H₂₂BN₂]: 337.1871; Found:337.1870.

5-methyl-2,2,4,4-tetraphenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-1l4,2l4-azaborole (6d)



White solid; 62% yield; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.84 (s, 1H), 7.04 – 6.94 (m, 16H), 6.90 (m, 4H), 3.76 (s, 2H), 2.49 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 188.5, 150.2, 134.1, 128.6, 127.2, 126.5, 124.8, 124.1, 52.4, 22.0.¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 4.40. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calcd for [C₂₈H₂₇BN]: 388.2231; Found:388.2221.

9. NMR Spectra of Compounds

methyl 4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-methyl-2,2,3-triphenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-114,4,2l4-diazaborole-3-carboxylate (4aa)



¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, Chloroform-d) for compound 4aa





S25

methyl 4-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-5-methyl-2,2,3-triphenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-1l4,4,2l4-diazaborole-3-carboxylate (4ac)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) for compound 4ac



¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) for compound **4ac**



¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) for compound **4ad**











S32

¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, Chloroform-d) for compound 4ag





S34

methyl 4-(4-bromophenyl)-5-methyl-2,2,3-triphenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-1l4,4,2l4-diazaborole-3-carboxylate (4ai)



¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, Chloroform-d) for compound 4ai




methyl 4-(4-cyanophenyl)-5-methyl-2,2,3-triphenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-1l4,4,2l4-diazaborole-3carboxylate (4ak) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) for compound **4ak** - 3.04 - 2.15 CN MeO₂C Ph Pł 03,**∓** 222225 199.⊒ . 5 8.0 7.5 6.5 6, 0 5.5 7.0 5.0 4.5 4.0 f1 (ppm) 3.5 3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 0.5 0.0 ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) for compound **4ak** 77.3 CDC13 CDC15 142. 4 141. 2 133. 0 132. 3 132. 3 132. 3 130. 4 132. 3 130. 4 126. 7 10 — 173. 1 - 166.6 - 112.2 — 50.7 — 17. 1 - 76. 7 CN MeO_2C Ph Ph

90 f1 (ppm)

80

100

60

50

40

30

20

10

 $\frac{1}{70}$

160

180

170

150

140

130

120

110

¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, Chloroform-d) for compound **4ak**















10 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 -1 -2 -3 -4 -5 -6 -7 -8 -9 -10 -11 -12 -13 -14 -15 -16 -17 -18 -19 -11 (ppm)



¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, Chloroform-d) for compound 4ca





0,0

methyl 5-isopropyl-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2,2,3-triphenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-1l4,4,2l4-diazaborole-3-carboxylate (4cb)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) for compound **4cb**









¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) for compound 4cc





- 0.13



isopropyl 4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-methyl-2,2,3-triphenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-1l4,4,2l4-diazaborole-3carboxylate (4an)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) for compound **4an**







- 0.10







2,4-dimethylpentan-3-yl 4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-methyl-2,2,3-triphenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-114,4,2l4-diazaborole-3-carboxylate (4ap)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) for compound **4ap**



¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) for compound **4ap**

o I







tert-butyl 4-((4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-methyl-2,2,3-triphenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-1l4,4,2l4diazaborole-3-carbonyl)oxy)piperidine-1-carboxylate (4ar) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) for compound 4ar



¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) for compound **4ar**





- 0. 13



methyl 3-(4-ethylphenyl)-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-methyl-2,2-diphenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-114,4,214-diazaborole-3-carboxylate (4at)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) for compound 4at $\frac{1}{100}$ $\frac{1}{100}$





¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, Chloroform-d) for compound 4at





methyl 3-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-methyl-2,2-diphenyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-1l4,4,2l4-diazaborole-3-carboxylate (4av)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) for compound **4av**







- 0.12





 $methyl \ 3-(4-iodophenyl)-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-methyl-2, 2-diphenyl-3, 4-dihydro-2H-114, 4, 214-diazaborole-3-carboxylate \ (4ax)$

¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) for compound **4ax**









f1 (ppm)







-10 -11 -12 -13 -14 -15 -16 -17 -18 -19 -:



- 2.82









¹¹B NMR (128 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) for compound **6d**



20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 -1 -2 -3 -4 -5 -6 -7 -8 -9 -10 -11 -12 -13 -14 -15 -16 -17 -18 -19 -: f1 (ppm)