

Supporting Information

Photocatalytic 1,3-Difluoroalkylcarboxylation of Alkenes by Triple Kinetic-Controlled Radical Self-Ordering

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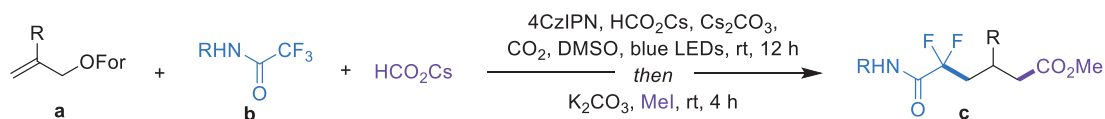
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1 General information

All reagents were purchased from commercial suppliers and used without further purification. Flash chromatography was carried out with silica gel (200-300 mesh). Analytical TLC was performed with silica gel GF254 plates, and the products were visualized by UV detection. ^1H , ^{13}C , and ^{19}F NMR spectra were detected in CDCl_3 or CD_3OD on a Bruker AM 400 MHz spectrometer. Chemical shifts in ^1H NMR spectra were reported in parts per million (ppm) on the δ scale from an internal standard of residual TMS (0 ppm) or CD_3OD (3.31 ppm). Data for ^1H NMR were reported as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet, br s = broad single), coupling constant in Hertz (Hz) and integration. Data for ^{13}C NMR spectra were reported in terms of chemical shift in ppm from the central peak of CDCl_3 (77.0 ppm). Data for ^{19}F NMR were reported in terms of chemical shift in ppm. The high-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were measured on a Thermo QExactive by ESI. Photochemical reactions were carried with 30 W blue LEDs obtained from Wuhan Jiushang Technology Co., Ltd.

2 General procedure for unsymmetrical 1,3-difunctionalization of the olefin

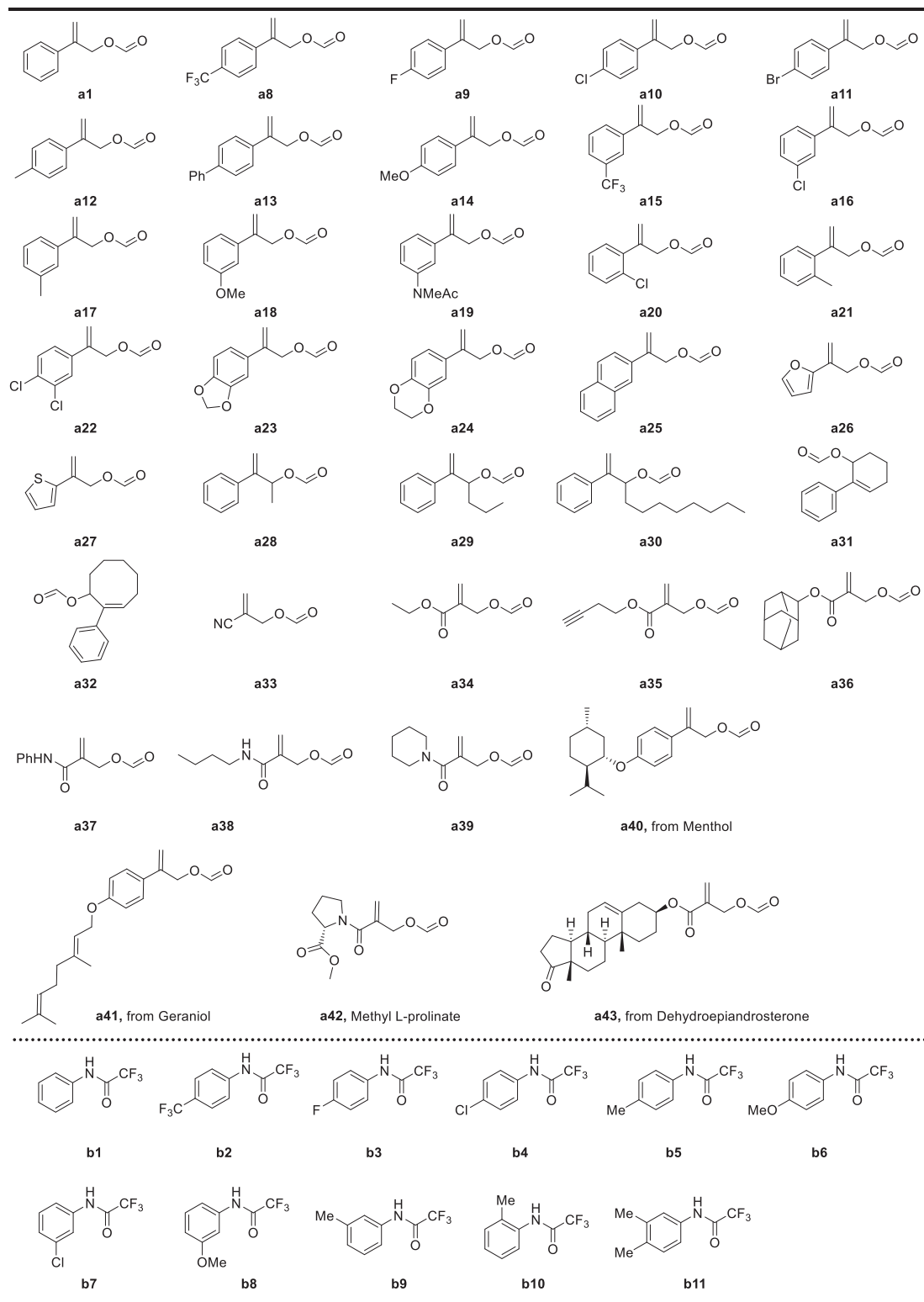


An oven-dried tube (15 mL) containing a stirring bar was charged with **a** (0.2 mmol), **b** (4 eq, 0.8 mmol), HCOOCs (2 eq, 0.4 mmol, 71.2 mg), 4CzIPN (2%, 3.2 mg), Cs_2CO_3 (0.5 eq, 0.1 mmol, 32.6 mg) and anhydrous DMSO (3 mL). The tube was evacuated and back-filled with CO_2 for 3 times. The reaction mixture was stirred and irradiated with blue LEDs ($\lambda = 425$ nm, 2 cm - 4 cm away from the LEDs, with cooling fan to keep the reaction temperature at $25\sim 30^\circ\text{C}$) for 12 h. Then the reaction was added K_2CO_3 (1 mmol, 138.2 mg), MeI (0.3 mL), and further stirred at room temperature for 4 h. The reaction was quenched by H_2O (10 mL) and extracted by EtOAc ($30\text{ mL} \times 4$). The organic phase was dried and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by column chromatography over silica gel to afford products **c**.



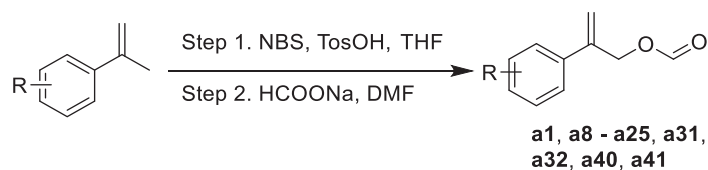
3 Synthesis of starting materials

3.1 The scope of various alkenes and 2, 2, 2-trifluoro-N-phenylacetamide



3.2 Preparation of substrates

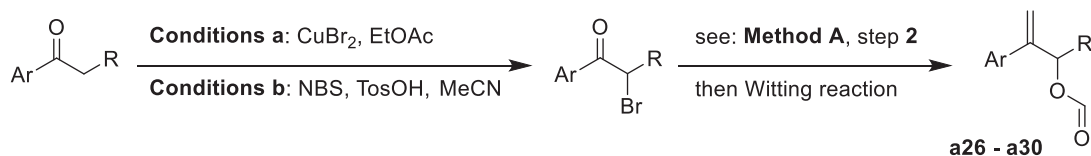
Method A



Step 1: In an oven dried flask olefins (1.0 eq. The raw materials are purchased or prepared by a simple Wittig reaction of aryl ketones.) was taken and to this dry THF (1 M) was added. To the resulting solution N-Bromosuccinimide (1.05 eq) and TsOH (0.1 eq) was added and the solution was refluxed at 100°C for 4 h. Reaction mixture was cooled to rt and the reaction mixture was taken in EtOAc, washed with H₂O (15 mL × 3). Organic phase was dried over with Na₂SO₄, concentrated under reduced pressure to obtain a colorless oil. Purification by column chromatography afforded allyl bromide derivatives (65% - 85%).^[1]

Step 2: To a solution of allyl bromide derivatives (10 mmol, 1 eq) in DMF (10 mL) was added sodium formate (3 eq) and the resulting mixture was stirred at 70°C for 3 - 6 h. The reaction was quenched with H₂O, and the product was extracted with AcOEt (20 mL × 3). The combined organic layer was washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄ and evaporated. The residue was purified by silica-gel column chromatography to provide **a** (90% - 100%).

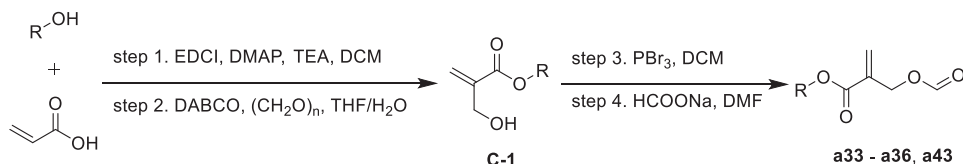
Method B:



Conditions a (for **a26** - **a27**): A solution of 2-acetylfuran (or 2-acetylthiophene) (20 mmol, 1.0 eq) in ethyl acetate (0.5 M) was added to a reaction flask equipped with a magnetic stir bar, followed by the addition of copper(II) bromide (1.7 eq). The reaction mixture was then stirred vigorously and heated to reflux. When the reaction reached completion, as judged by TLC, the reaction mixture was allowed to cool to room temperature, filtered, and evaporated under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified using silica gel column chromatography to afford the desired product (65%).^[2] Then next step see **Method A**, step 2, and then Witting reaction.

Conditions b (for **a28** - **a30**): N-bromosuccinimide (24 mol, 1.2 eq) was added to the stirred solution of acetophenone derivatives (20 mmol, 1eq) in acetonitrile (40 mL). The resulting reaction mixture was stirred for 10-15 min. After that p-TsOH (2 mmol, 0.1 eq) was added to the reaction mixture and refluxed for 2 - 4 h and monitored by TLC. After completion of reaction, the mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure. The obtained residues were purified by column chromatography afforded the desired product (90%).^[3] Then next step see **Method A**, step 2, and then Witting reaction.

Method C:

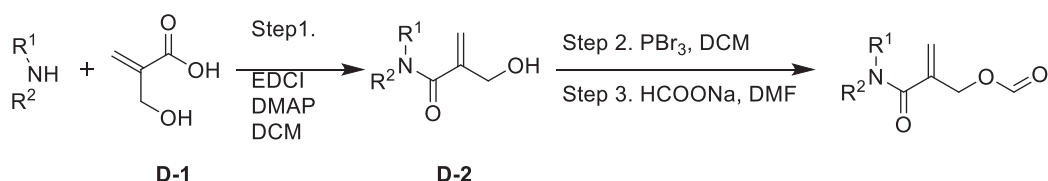


Step1: To a solution of acrylic acid (20 mmol, 1.0 eq), hydroxyl substrate (15 mmol, 1.5 eq), DMAP (2 mmol, 0.1 eq), 1-ethyl-3-(3-(dimethylamino)propyl)carbodiimide hydrochloride (EDCI, 15 mmol, 1.5 eq) and Et₃N (30 mmol, 3.0 eq) in CH₂Cl₂ (40.0 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight. Then the reaction was quenched with H₂O (10.0 mL) and extracted with DCM. The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄, concentrated and purified by flash chromatography to afford the desired product acrylic ester. ^[4]

Step 2: A solution of paraformaldehyde (1.3 eq) and acrylic ester (10mol, 1eq) in 1, 4-dioxane-water (10 mL) (1:1, v/v) was stirred at room temperature for 3-5 day in the presence of DABCO (1eq). The reaction was added with H₂O. The organic layer was separated and the aqueous phase was extracted with ethyl acetate (15 mL × 3), washed with brine, The combined organic phase dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by column chromatography to afford the desired product **C-1**. ^[5]

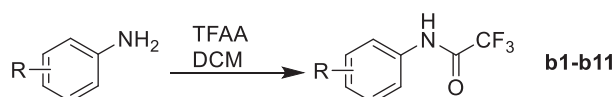
Step 3: To a solution of **C-1** (6 mmol) was added phosphorus (III) bromide (3 mmol) in DCM (10 mL) at -10 °C. The temperature was allowed to rise to 20 °C and stirring was continued for 2 h. Water (10 mL) was then added and the mixture was extracted with DCM (3 x 10 mL). The organic phase was washed with saturated sodium chloride solution (20 mL), dried with Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by column chromatography to afford the desired product allyl bromide derivatives.^[5] Then next step see **Method A**, step 2.

Method D:



Step 1: The EDCI (1.3 eq) was dissolved into the mixture of **D-1**^[6] (1 eq, 10 mmol) and amines (1.3 eq) in 15 mL of DMF. The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight, and then 50 mL of water was added into the mixture. The resulting mixture was extracted with EtOAc. The organic layer was washed with water for three times and dried with Na₂SO₄. The solvent was removed under vacuum. The crude product was purified by flash column to give the product **D-2**.^[6] Then next step see **Method C**, step 3 and **Method A**, step 2.

Method D:



Trifluoroacetic anhydride (1.2 eq) was added dropwise to a solution of aniline (3 mmol, 1 eq)

and NEt₃ (1.5 eq) in CH₂Cl₂ (15 ml) at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was then stirred at room temperature until TLC indicated the disappearance of aniline, the solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified by flash column chromatography to give the desired product **b1-b11** (90% - 100%).^[7]

4 Gram-scale synthesis and follow-up transformations of **c1**

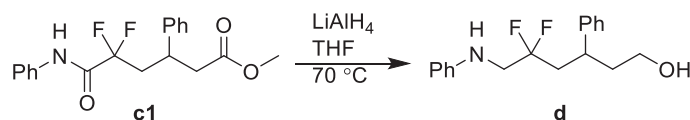
4.1 Gram-scale synthesis of **c1**

An oven-dried 200mL flask was charged with **1a** (6 mmol, 973.2 mg), **1b** (24 mmol, 4.54 g), HCOOCs (12 mmol, 2.2 g), 4CzIPN (0.12 mmol, 94.7 mg), Cs₂CO₃ (3 mmol, 977.4 mg) and anhydrous DMSO (90 mL). The flask was evacuated and back-filled with CO₂ for 3 times. The reaction mixture was stirred and irradiated with blue LEDs ($\lambda = 425$ nm) for 24 h. The reaction was added K₂CO₃ (20 mmol, 2.76 g), MeI (6 mL), and further stirred at room temperature for 8h. The reaction was quenched by H₂O (90 mL) and extracted by EtOAc (150 mL $\times$ 3). The organic phase was dried and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by column chromatography over silica gel to afford products **c1** (1.19 g) in 57% yield.



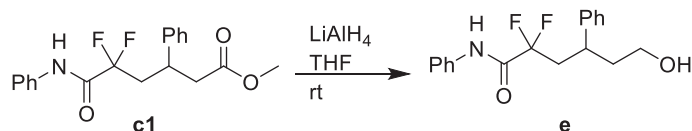
4.2 Follow-up transformations of **c1**

Procedure A:



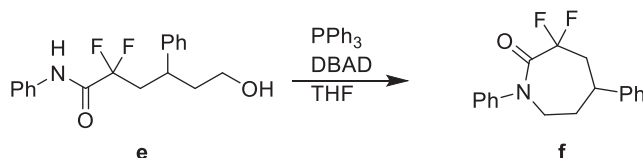
To a solution of **c1** (0.2 mmol, 69.5 mg) in anhydrous THF (2 mL), a solution of LiAlH₄ (4 eq, 30.4 mg) in anhydrous THF (2 mL) was added in an ice bath, the mixture was stirred at 70°C for 6 h before being quenched by MeOH (1 mL). The mixture concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by column chromatography over silica gel to afford products **d** in 56% yield.^[8]

Procedure B:



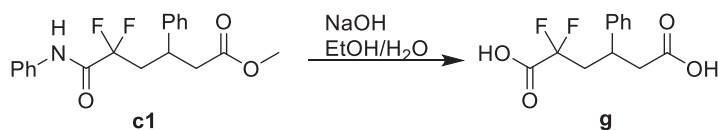
To a solution of **c1** (0.2 mmol, 69.5 mg) in anhydrous THF (2 mL), a solution of LiAlH₄ (1.5 eq, 11.4 mg) in anhydrous THF (2 mL) was added in an ice bath, the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 6 h before being quenched by MeOH (1 mL). The mixture concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by column chromatography over silica gel to afford products **e** in 70% yield. ^[9]

Procedure C:



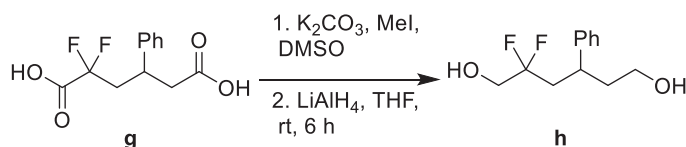
To a solution of triphenylphosphine (1.5 eq), di-tertbutyl azodicarboxylate (1.5 eq) in THF (2 mL) was allowed to premix for 10 min and a solution of **e** (0.2 mmol, 1 eq) in THF (1 mL) was added. Then, the reaction mixture was stirred for 5 h at 60 °C on a heating block. Then, the mixture was concentrated and purified via column chromatography to afford products **f** in 54% yield. ^[9]

Procedure D:



To a solution of **c1** (1 mmol, 0.35 g) in EtOH / H₂O (4 ml / 2 mL) was added NaOH (10 mmol, 0.4 g), the mixture stirred at 100 °C for 12 h. Then, the reaction was allowed to cool to room temperature, diluted with 20 mL EtOAc and quenched by 5 mL HCl (aq., 2 N), then stirred for 10 min. The reaction mixture was extracted with EtOAc for over 10 times and the combined organic phases were concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by a silica gel flash column chromatography (1% AcOH in petroleum ether/EtOAc 10/1, then 2% AcOH in petroleum ether/EtOAc 3/1~1/1) to give the pure desired product **g** in 70% yield. ^[10]

Procedure E:



In a 20 ml round-bottom flask equipped with a magnetic stirring bar, **g** (1 mmol, 1 equiv.), K₂CO₃ (3.0 mmol, 3 equiv.) and DMSO (10 mL) were added. Then, methyl iodide (4 mmol, 4 equiv.) was added and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 5 h. Upon completion, the reaction crude was diluted with H₂O (30 mL) and EtOAc (30 mL). The organic phase was washed with H₂O (3 x 20 mL), saturated K₂CO₃ (3 x 20 mL),

brine (30 mL), dried over MgSO_4 , and evaporated to dryness to afford the desired methyl ester derivative without further purification. To a solution of methyl ester derivative in anhydrous THF (4 mL), a solution of LiAlH_4 (1.5 eq, 11.4 mg) in anhydrous THF (2 mL) was added in an ice bath, the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 6 h before being quenched by MeOH (1 mL). The mixture concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by column chromatography over silica gel to afford products **h** in 61% yield.

5 Rationalization of the stereoselectivity for c22-c26

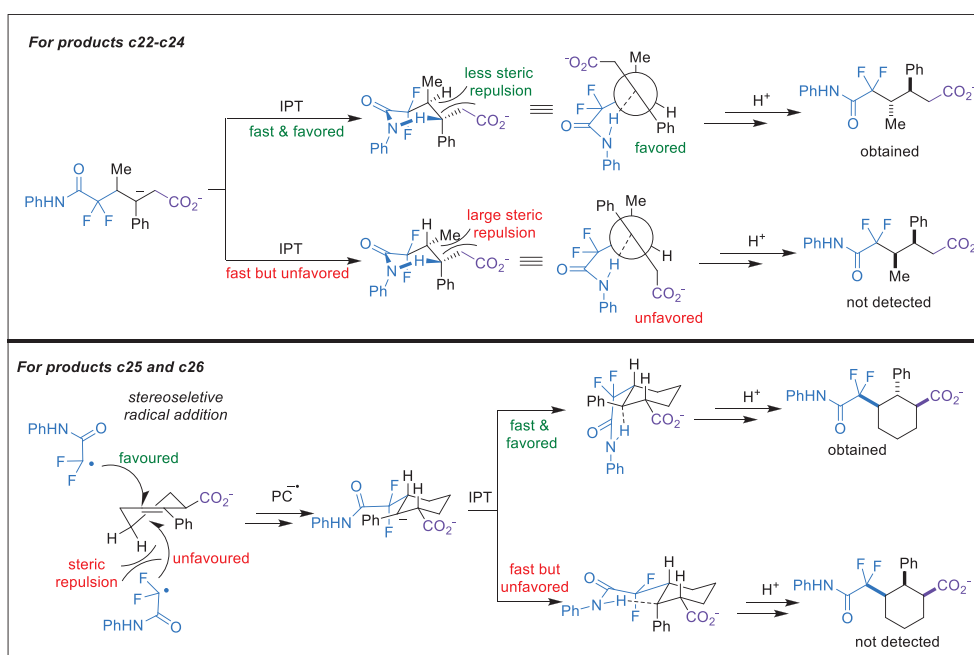


Figure S1. Rationalization of the stereoselectivity

For linear products **c22-c24**, the excellent diastereoselectivity is obtained by the fast intramolecular proton transfer (IPT) by a hydrogen bond-participated six-membered ring via a more stable configuration **A**, in which the larger steric repulsion is avoided between the phenyl group and methyl group. By contrast, for cyclic products **c25** and **c26** with three stereocenters, the excellent diastereoselectivity is controlled by two factors. One is the stereoselective radical addition of fluoroalkyl radical onto but-3-enoate which controls the product with 1,3-cis configuration, and the other is the subsequent IPT process in which a more stable cis-fused configuration **C** rather than trans-fused configuration **D** is involved, as the former have all 3 substituents on equatorial bonds.

6 Mechanistic investigations

6.1 Stern-Volmer quenching experiments

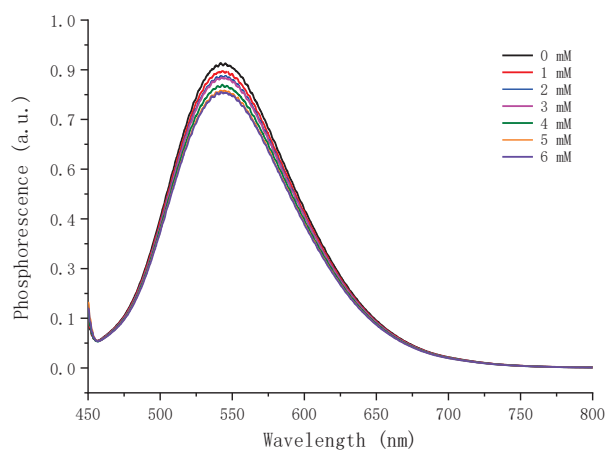


Figure S2. Fluorescence emission spectra of **PC1** (0.05 mM in DMSO) with different concentration of cesium formate

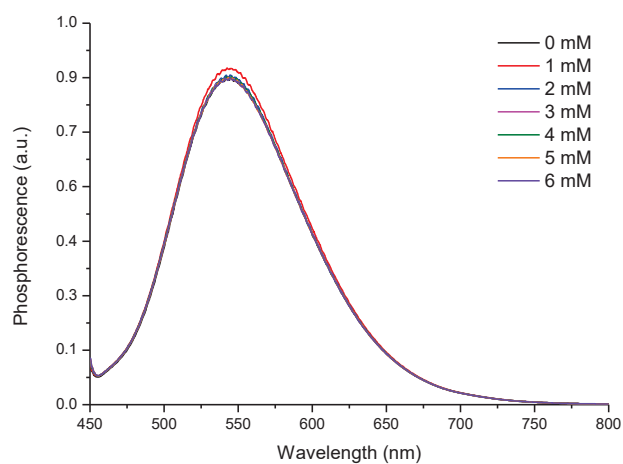


Figure S3. Fluorescence emission spectra of **PC1** (0.05 mM in DMSO) with different concentration of **b1**

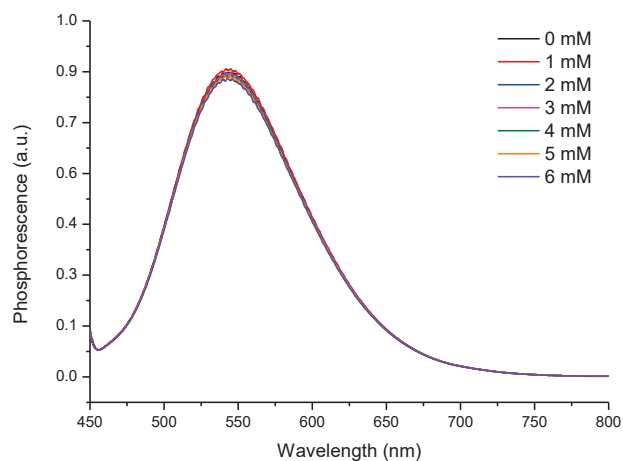


Figure S4. Fluorescence emission spectra of **PC1** (0.05 mM in DMSO) with different concentration of **a1**

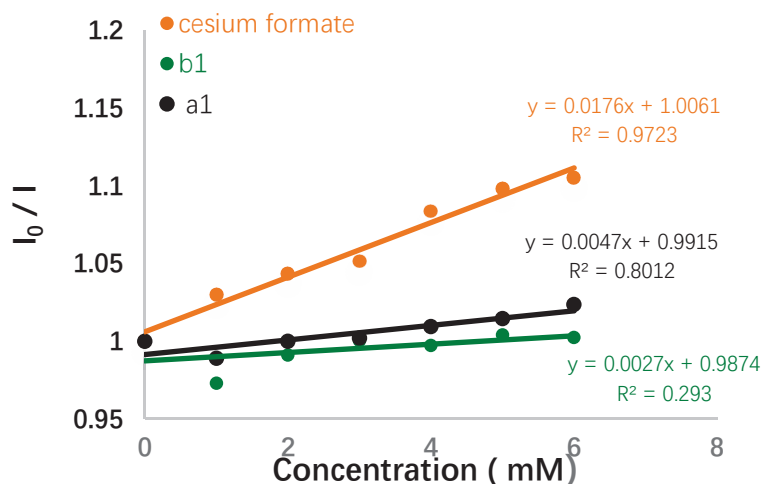


Figure S5. Stern-Volmer plot for the fluorescence quenching of **PC1** (0.05 mM in DMSO) by cesium formate, **a1**, **b1**

Stern-Volmer luminescence quenching analysis was conducted using a Jasco FP-8300 spectrofluorometer. The following parameters were employed: Excitation bandwidth = 10nm, data interval = 0.2 nm, scan speed = 12000 nm/min. The solution of **PC1** (0.05 mM in DMSO) were excited at $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 440$ nm and the emission was collected at 542 nm. The substrates cesium formate, **a1**, **b1** were dissolved in DMSO (500 mM), respectively. For each quenching experiment, 25 μL of the stock solution were titrated to a solution (3 mL) of **PC1**. The addition of 25 μL stock solution refers to an increase of the quencher concentration of 5 mM. I_0 is the luminescence intensity without the quencher, I is the intensity in the presence of the quencher.

6.2 Reaction Kinetic Profile

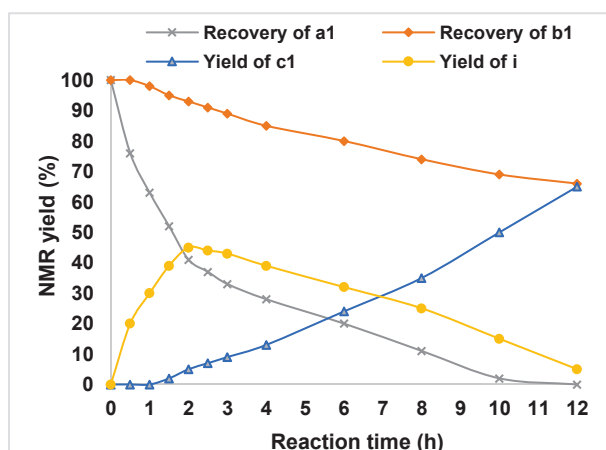
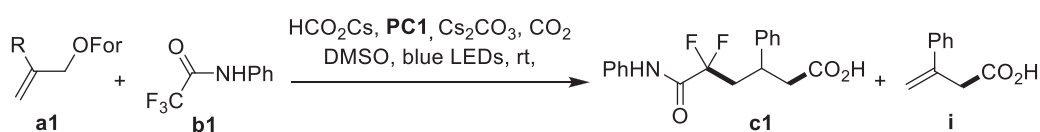


Figure S6. Reaction time-scale monitoring

An oven-dried 15mL tube was charged with **a1** (0.2 mmol), **b1** (4 eq, 0.8 mmol), HCOOCs (2 eq, 0.4 mmol), 4CzIPN (2%, 3.2 mg), Cs₂CO₃ (0.5 eq, 0.1 mmol). The tube was evacuated and back-filled with CO₂ for 3 times, then DMSO (3 mL) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred and irradiated with blue LEDs ($\lambda = 425$ nm, 2 cm - 4 cm away from the LEDs, with cooling fan to keep the reaction temperature at 25~30°C). The tube was removed after 0.5 h, 1 h, 1.5 h, 2 h, 2.5 h, 3 h, 4 h, 6 h, 8 h, 10 h and 12 h respectively. The yield of each component in the reaction mixture was determined by NMR using diphenylmethane and benzotrifluoride as an internal standard.^[12]

6.3 Cyclic voltammetry test

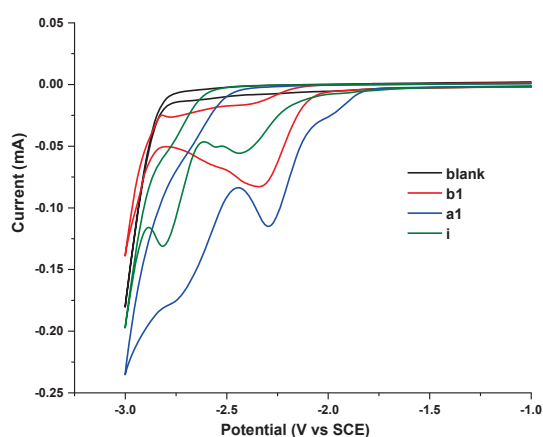
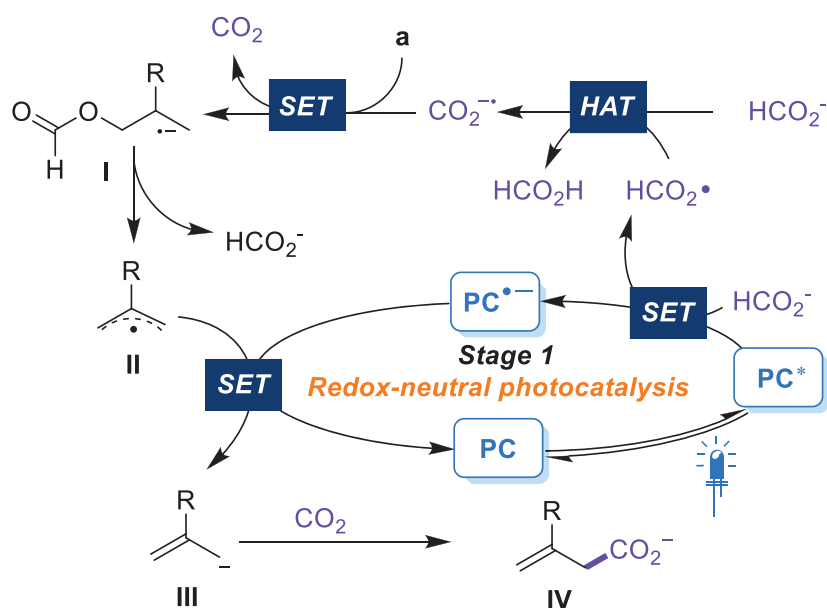


Figure S7. Figure S1. Cyclic voltammograms: (a) **a1** (10.0 mM); (b) **b1** (10.0 mM); (c) **i** (20.0 mM); (d) blank

Cyclic voltammetry (CV) experiments were conducted in a 10 mL glass vial fitted with a glassy carbon working electrode (3 mm in diameter), a Ag/AgNO₃ reference electrode, and a platinum wire counter electrode. The electrolyte of nBu₄NBF₄ (0.1 M) in DMSO (10 mL) was sparged with argon for 3-5 minutes before data collection. The scan rate is 100 mV/s.

6.4 Another proposed mechanism for producing but-3-enoate

The reaction is initiated by a photooxidation of formate by the excited **PC1*** to produce PC^{•-} and formoxyl radical by a single-electron transfer (SET) process. A hydrogen atom transfer (HAT) between formoxyl radical and formate would form formic acid and CO₂^{•-}. CO₂^{•-} reduces the alkene substrate **a** to give anion radical **I** and releases CO₂. Then intermediate **I** eliminates formate by C-O bond cleavage to yield the allyl radical intermediate **II**. **II** would be further reduced by PC^{•-} to the allylic carbanion intermediate **III**, which is add to CO₂ to form the key intermediate but-3-enoate **IV**.



6.5 DFT calculations

Computational details and energy profiles

All the Density functional theory (DFT) calculations were performed with the GAUSSIAN 09 series of programs^[13]. DFT method B3LYP^[14] with a standard 6-31+G(d, p)^[15] was used for geometry optimizations. The vibrational frequencies at the same level were computed to characterize all optimized structure as minima or a transition state and to evaluate its zero-point vibrational energy (ZPVE) and thermal corrections at 298 K. IRC calculations were used to confirm that the transition states found from the optimization calculations connect the related reactants and products. The energies given in this work are Gibbs free energies in gas phase (ΔG).

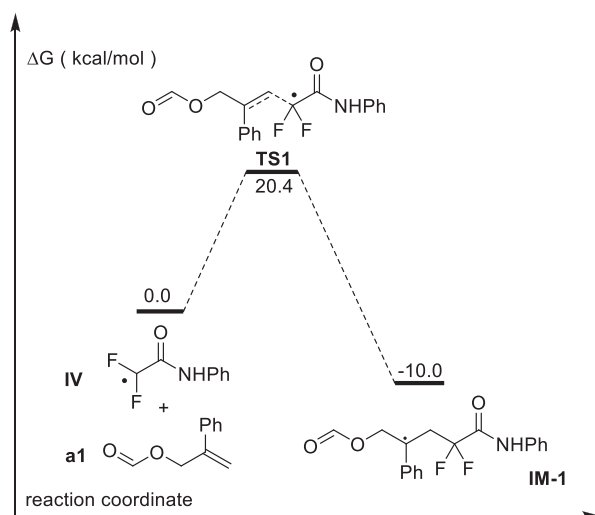


Figure S8. Calculated energy profiles of IM-1

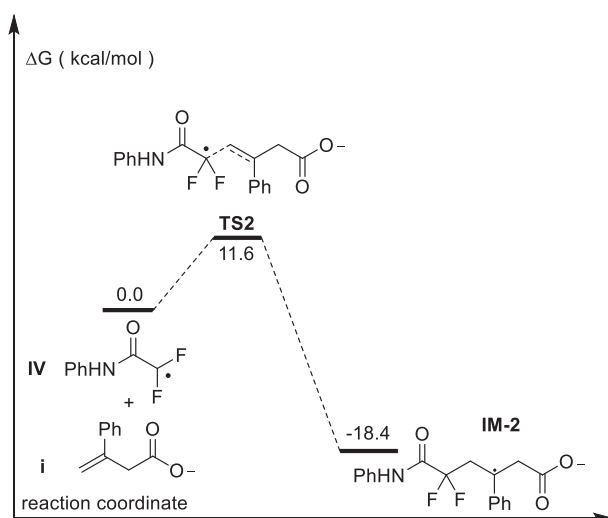


Figure S9. Calculated energy profiles of **IM-2**

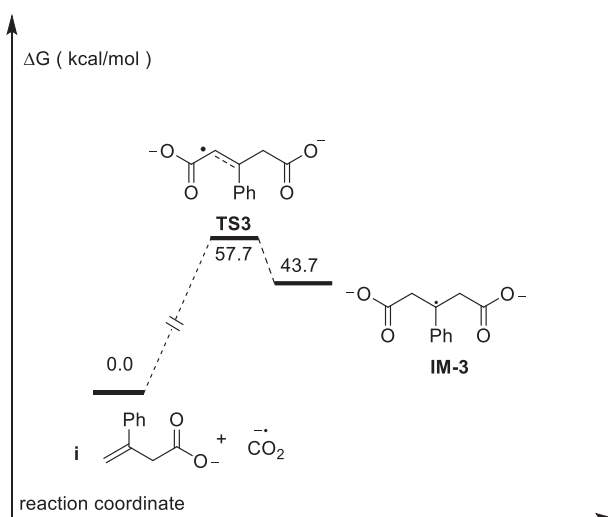


Figure S10. Calculated energy profiles of **IM-3**

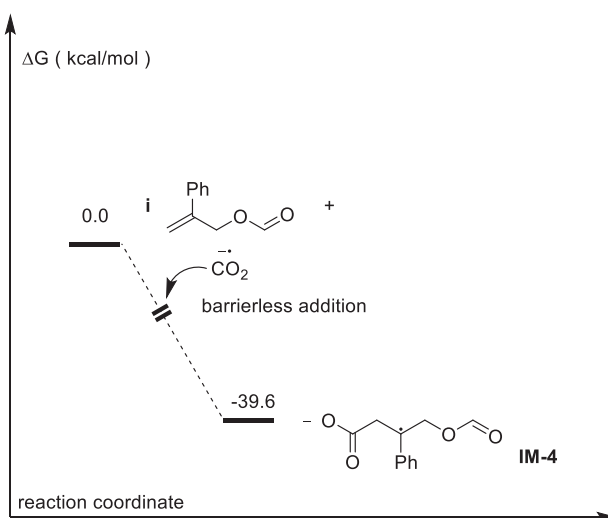


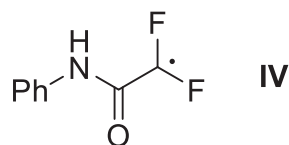
Figure S11. Calculated energy profiles of **IM-4**

Coordinates of all stationary points

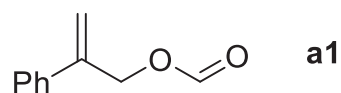
Table S1. Coordinates of All Stationary Points

	E_{zero}	E	H	G	IF
IV	-637.985749	-637.975392	-637.974447	-638.023789	
a1	-537.366853	-537.366853	-537.355038	-537.405313	
IM-1	-1175.388938	-1175.388938	-1175.366129	-1175.444935	
TS1	-1175.340139	-1175.317914	-1175.316970	-1175.396561	-319.49
i2	-536.858824	-536.848450	-536.847506	-536.896045	
IM-2	-1174.895786	-1174.895786	-1174.895786	-1174.949222	
TS2	-1174.949222	-1174.823038	-1174.822094	-1174.822094	-112.60
CO₂^{•-}	-188.572133	-188.569161	-188.568217	-188.595449	
IM-3	-725.378537	-725.365066	-725.365066	-725.421914	
TS3	-725.354671	-725.340697	-725.340697	-725.399455	-132.45
IM-4	-725.990353	-725.976556	-725.975612	-726.033828	

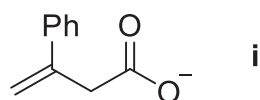
Sum of electronic and thermal free energies (G, in a.u.), sum of electronic and thermal enthalpies (H, in a.u.), sum of electronic and thermal Energies (E, in a.u.), sum of electronic and zero-point energies (E_{zero}, in a.u.), and imaginary frequencies for the transition states (IF).



C	-1.43289800	0.45237000	-0.06098100
O	-1.33186400	1.67357100	-0.00399500
N	-0.40184100	-0.45570900	-0.07726400
H	-0.66847800	-1.43163400	-0.09172000
C	-2.76400600	-0.18103700	-0.20402800
F	-3.83712800	0.50999900	0.12797300
F	-2.91089300	-1.48777600	0.07846000
C	0.98773700	-0.20775400	-0.03092800
C	1.83463700	-1.32930900	-0.00917100
C	1.54002300	1.08306800	-0.01201100
C	3.21699200	-1.16553700	0.02813200
H	1.40819500	-2.32985500	-0.02261300
C	2.92883400	1.22834900	0.02544900
H	0.89017400	1.94670700	-0.02270700
C	3.77400600	0.11695000	0.04560300
H	3.85772400	-2.04212900	0.04399600
H	3.34902600	2.22971100	0.03995700
H	4.85139500	0.24598700	0.07559900

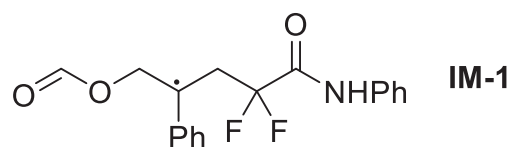


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C	0.91848900	0.37449000	0.05669800
C	0.94599200	-1.03019700	0.14190100
C	2.13971100	1.05389300	-0.11390900
C	2.15148200	-1.72762700	0.03765700
H	0.02042900	-1.58232000	0.26188800
C	3.34223800	0.35568800	-0.21760600
H	2.14991800	2.13926700	-0.13794100
C	3.35346200	-1.04047600	-0.14469700
H	2.14717300	-2.81229200	0.09479300
H	4.27225800	0.90307400	-0.34194100
H	4.28989500	-1.58511800	-0.22204100
C	-1.45724200	0.57250100	1.04142900
H	-1.05964100	0.19802800	1.98734600
H	-2.20271800	1.34583100	1.25495700
C	-0.56884900	2.29791600	-0.47446800
H	0.16761400	2.73198200	-1.14280200
H	-1.49584200	2.85060000	-0.35098100
O	-2.11599300	-0.57495600	0.43949300
C	-3.27443500	-0.36770100	-0.22009600
H	-3.63248400	0.67677400	-0.16659900
O	-3.85985700	-1.24807800	-0.79379500



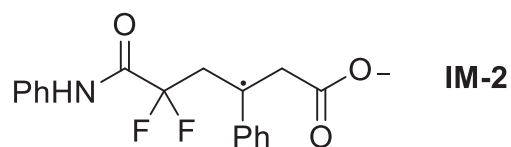
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C	-0.86528000	-0.98859400	-0.00890400
C	-1.93357000	1.17862300	-0.06701200
C	-2.12130300	-1.59122000	0.09806900
H	0.04705000	-1.58722300	-0.01353200
C	-3.18718900	0.57195100	0.03786200
H	-1.86801100	2.25880500	-0.16292600
C	-3.28839000	-0.82034700	0.12438600
H	-2.18546900	-2.67506900	0.16405600
H	-4.08505300	1.18651900	0.03889300
H	-4.26310600	-1.29674200	0.20261000
C	1.68884000	0.33476400	-0.92014100
H	1.26219100	-0.26886100	-1.72853500
H	2.37347300	1.07132400	-1.34966800
C	0.81433600	2.26440000	0.39247400

H	0.06401000	2.76387000	0.99988300
H	1.78900000	2.73727300	0.31991300
C	2.56510400	-0.61879100	0.01022100
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O	2.15761100	-1.80816800	0.10965500



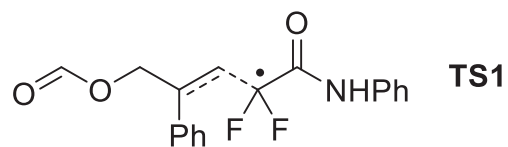
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C	2.74447900	0.76516800	-0.20316000
C	3.89331000	0.50516500	0.60389200
C	4.58882900	1.53296400	1.22647900
C	4.17455700	2.86396200	1.08523300
H	2.70073700	4.17419400	0.20492300
H	1.45634700	2.38538100	-0.88849900
H	4.22216800	-0.51530500	0.75924800
H	5.45671900	1.29634400	1.83521000
H	4.72029000	3.66453700	1.57517900
C	2.05226300	-0.29763400	-0.86795600
C	0.85716300	-0.06180400	-1.75748700
H	0.86625000	0.93558300	-2.20377200
H	0.85143400	-0.76231400	-2.59764700
C	2.54668900	-1.71357100	-0.75516400
H	2.01097100	-2.36482800	-1.45278100
H	3.61652400	-1.78452900	-0.97911100
C	-0.49381000	-0.22490600	-1.06071700
O	2.40435800	-2.24604500	0.59484200
C	1.59015900	-3.30342700	0.78740800
H	1.10659500	-3.66367500	-0.13799200
O	1.42313200	-3.80286300	1.86973200
C	-1.69532100	-0.09281400	-2.03606000
O	-1.49850900	-0.25201600	-3.23641500
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C	-3.43403200	0.35294200	-0.21044400
C	-4.10143700	1.53767000	0.12189700
C	-3.33664500	-0.68381200	0.72314500
C	-4.66278000	1.68790200	1.39094100
H	-4.16823100	2.33784400	-0.60966300
C	-3.88159600	-0.51723500	1.99798800
H	-2.83650100	-1.60729200	0.45634600
C	-4.54785900	0.66363200	2.33493100

H	-5.17906500	2.60915300	1.64373300
H	-3.79265200	-1.31985600	2.72373400
H	-4.97653300	0.78408100	3.32515500
F	-0.56811200	-1.48847900	-0.48377200
F	-0.61001100	0.67687900	-0.03288400



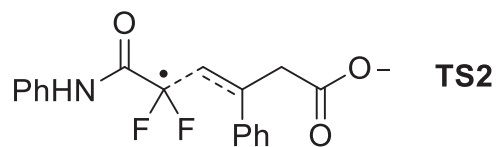
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C	3.92695100	1.05298000	0.47978800
C	5.28026700	0.74637300	0.55419600
C	5.73906000	-0.56061700	0.33080700
H	5.13563800	-2.57907400	-0.15252900
H	2.74982900	-2.06500900	-0.27594000
H	3.60835800	2.08096100	0.61132300
H	5.99108800	1.53937800	0.77583600
H	6.79852100	-0.79477200	0.39241600
C	1.55429400	0.37200300	0.09592900
C	0.59297500	-0.52184600	-0.64898100
H	-0.04554600	0.14881500	-1.24131900
H	1.09953800	-1.19261600	-1.34945600
C	0.99871400	1.67494300	0.55928400
H	0.04233800	1.50560100	1.06695500
H	1.66839800	2.18191400	1.25392000
C	-0.31752200	-1.42097900	0.18670800
C	-1.37907400	-2.13550900	-0.68710000
O	-1.04650600	-3.13186800	-1.32153200
N	-2.65603300	-1.64667400	-0.77738300
H	-3.21678600	-2.25486400	-1.36406400
C	-3.35338300	-0.52663900	-0.21598600
C	-4.56720300	-0.78773000	0.43558100
C	-2.91150000	0.79140500	-0.37599300
C	-5.33803400	0.26457400	0.93320400
H	-4.89503900	-1.81676100	0.55941700
C	-3.67949700	1.83495200	0.14778600
H	-1.98127500	1.04485700	-0.88217700
C	-4.89186100	1.58234900	0.79542200
H	-6.27715500	0.05147400	1.43715700
H	-3.31513300	2.85060000	0.02623200
H	-5.48443300	2.40388100	1.18896300
F	0.41476300	-2.41482500	0.80492800

F	-0.93344300	-0.74077600	1.21762800
C	0.66357300	2.68158700	-0.64460500
O	1.37758100	3.70234600	-0.70328900
O	-0.29809800	2.31946000	-1.38073100



C	-3.06267600	-3.19640600	0.42841500
C	-2.27230800	-2.18226100	-0.10432100
C	-2.83906700	-0.96158200	-0.53365400
C	-4.23226900	-0.79781200	-0.37998300
C	-5.02323700	-1.81720300	0.14897300
C	-4.44545700	-3.02259100	0.55356500
H	-2.59772900	-4.12159300	0.75641000
H	-1.20026500	-2.33498200	-0.16749500
H	-4.70463800	0.13505900	-0.66328100
H	-6.09322400	-1.66324000	0.25279100
H	-5.06119400	-3.81306400	0.97229700
C	-2.00998800	0.09689400	-1.13675100
C	-0.73568700	-0.11720400	-1.59309100
H	-0.33173800	-1.11730100	-1.70396300
H	-0.22637500	0.66723500	-2.14209200
C	-2.58626400	1.48809700	-1.30471800
H	-1.81519500	2.16614300	-1.68248100
H	-3.41152700	1.48156300	-2.02420200
C	0.71024000	0.24054700	0.26724900
O	-3.16230600	2.02701500	-0.09417000
C	-2.37449800	2.80850300	0.68930400
H	-1.35245700	2.94768600	0.30052700
O	-2.79016500	3.29160200	1.71052700
C	1.50865800	1.40206800	-0.20001500
O	0.94820700	2.49742500	-0.29452300
N	2.76980400	1.19024300	-0.70643600
H	3.10303800	2.00518300	-1.21178500
C	3.76983000	0.26341000	-0.27686700
C	4.57819700	-0.34735400	-1.24260700
C	3.98859800	0.00748900	1.08207100
C	5.59863500	-1.21478000	-0.84891100
H	4.39750900	-0.14714900	-2.29472400
C	4.99402500	-0.88073500	1.46724000
H	3.38223800	0.50718200	1.83140000
C	5.80439000	-1.49065200	0.50578800
H	6.22409400	-1.68366700	-1.60262900

H	5.15376000	-1.08127000	2.52235500
H	6.59311900	-2.17175800	0.81014400
F	-0.13400800	0.48335200	1.26958600
F	1.28504500	-0.96186800	0.42896800

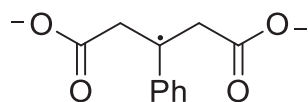


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C	-3.89012300	0.98910000	-0.26547500
C	-5.21711700	0.67183700	-0.55943300
C	-5.61714200	-0.66198500	-0.69912500
H	-4.96781900	-2.72145800	-0.65184400
H	-2.61709600	-2.16674900	-0.12231500
H	-3.58229700	2.02447300	-0.13035200
H	-5.94370800	1.47237400	-0.67616700
H	-6.65013600	-0.90418400	-0.93688200
C	-1.53543600	0.32341400	0.26115400
C	-0.82564600	-0.43153900	1.14698400
H	0.11012600	-0.05291200	1.53842900
H	-1.27123700	-1.27432300	1.66602900
C	-0.94291700	1.56759700	-0.34025000
H	0.07716700	1.35660800	-0.67052900
H	-1.52772500	1.89368500	-1.20317400
C	0.78625100	-1.95925100	-0.16818300
C	1.82281500	-2.24264100	0.84570200
O	1.69006500	-3.20781300	1.60565500
N	2.87026300	-1.36076400	0.99900900
H	3.46569000	-1.63792100	1.77041800
C	3.29848400	-0.22866700	0.22110500
C	4.36735700	-0.38858000	-0.67177200
C	2.71618300	1.03048500	0.39892300
C	4.84852700	0.70713600	-1.39125600
H	4.80701600	-1.37377300	-0.80126800
C	3.19283400	2.12052000	-0.33620900
H	1.88656300	1.20125400	1.08052800
C	4.25805700	1.96501000	-1.22616000
H	5.67594800	0.57605200	-2.08387600
H	2.70999500	3.08233800	-0.19272100
H	4.62637900	2.81726800	-1.79131700
F	0.00533800	-2.99957200	-0.49653900
F	1.12441800	-1.28404800	-1.28280900

C	-0.86051000	2.76645200	0.70817200
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O	0.19794800	2.79376800	1.38822300

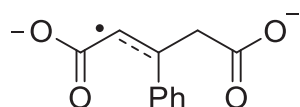


C	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.32874700
O	0.00000000	-1.15398500	-0.12328000
O	0.00000000	1.15398500	-0.12328000



IM-3

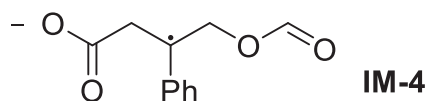
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C	1.61586400	1.14519000	-0.41938700
C	3.00644100	1.13682500	-0.41226200
C	3.72781300	0.00163400	0.00016200
H	3.54319900	-2.03190200	0.72070200
H	1.08235200	-2.05040600	0.69087900
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H	4.81679600	0.00207800	0.00027000
C	-0.56904700	-0.00021000	-0.00030000
C	-1.33749500	-1.08121400	0.70079200
H	-0.83586100	-1.36925600	1.63170400
H	-2.32918000	-0.68818800	0.94514500
C	-1.33845000	1.08015000	-0.70114000
H	-0.83696400	1.36930500	-1.63176200
H	-2.32972800	0.68631500	-0.94589400
C	-1.56338200	2.42339900	0.13749600
O	-2.44481100	2.37430700	1.03207000
O	-0.84214100	3.40264000	-0.20588900
C	-1.56082400	-2.42485700	-0.13731400
O	-0.83878600	-3.40335200	0.20659400
O	-2.44201300	-2.37689400	-1.03223800



TS3

C	0.50164700	3.17872500	-0.39645200
C	-0.14295400	1.94405200	-0.43074200
C	0.53000900	0.73772300	-0.08216700
C	1.88825100	0.86368200	0.32470500

C	2.52348000	2.10379600	0.35584800
C	1.84655100	3.28113800	-0.00677300
H	-0.05709200	4.07662100	-0.66148300
H	-1.19489000	1.90371500	-0.69555400
H	2.44493100	-0.03904700	0.57012800
H	3.56961000	2.15216400	0.65812500
H	2.34872300	4.24708800	0.01890300
C	-0.13984800	-0.56077400	-0.12199600
C	-1.33056600	-0.72766500	-0.80236600
H	-1.67838400	-0.00751500	-1.53391800
H	-1.75232000	-1.72322700	-0.88862300
C	0.45425200	-1.72451100	0.65516300
H	0.83729700	-1.36859900	1.62044700
H	-0.35288700	-2.43795800	0.85241500
C	1.61642300	-2.53891600	-0.04551700
O	1.25736300	-3.41832100	-0.87279700
O	2.79666800	-2.25120700	0.31715600
C	-3.50101300	-0.09935200	0.26116700
O	-4.21186000	0.19180700	-0.69635600
O	-3.54746800	-0.21610700	1.47629000



C	3.03660600	-1.22958400	-0.65943500
C	1.72412300	-1.29853700	-0.20753800
C	1.08732600	-0.17550300	0.40208400
C	1.85693800	1.02317600	0.48996000
C	3.17220600	1.07624900	0.04172800
C	3.78185800	-0.04779100	-0.53329000
H	3.48267200	-2.10421000	-1.12749100
H	1.15921200	-2.21328900	-0.35147800
H	1.40480500	1.91742900	0.90334100
H	3.72701300	2.00757000	0.13152900
H	4.80742900	0.00061700	-0.88967100
C	-0.25212300	-0.26044400	0.90741500
C	-0.97835200	-1.55039600	1.03612000
H	-0.30252100	-2.40075300	1.13304600
H	-1.62780000	-1.52785100	1.92205300
C	-0.98933700	0.96244800	1.37905500
H	-2.02479000	0.69385200	1.60043300
H	-0.53589300	1.38989400	2.28398400
C	-1.98366300	-1.84356700	-0.19361500
O	-1.75496900	-2.90017600	-0.81436100

O	-2.87568900	-0.97116400	-0.35127400
O	-0.99360500	2.10370400	0.46109000
C	-1.77405100	2.00043900	-0.64138300
H	-2.29405400	1.03067800	-0.73656200
O	-1.86139400	2.92602600	-1.41992600

7 X-Ray single-crystal diffraction study for compound c22 and c25

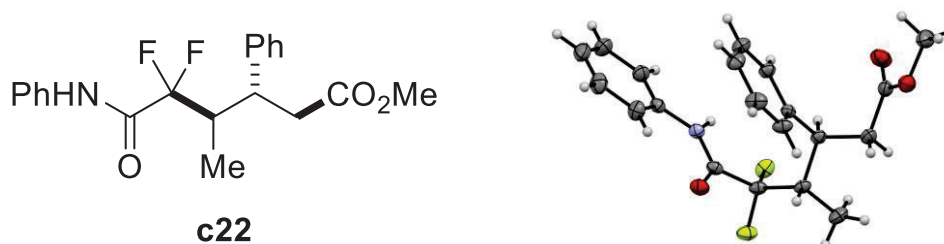


Table S2. The crystal data and refinement results of compound **C22**.

Compound number	C22
Formula	C ₂₀ H ₂₁ F ₂ NO ₃
Formula weight	361.38
Temperature/K	280(1)
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	P2 ₁ /c
a/Å	10.45569(15)
b/Å	18.57018(19)
c/Å	10.44754(14)
α/°	90
β/°	115.8088(17)
γ/°	90
Volume/Å ³	1826.19(5)
Z	4
ρ _{calc} /g/cm ³	1.314
μ/mm ⁻¹	0.853
F(000)	760.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.18 × 0.15 × 0.12
Radiation	Cu Kα (λ = 1.54184)
2θ range for data collection/°	9.396 to 152.638
Index ranges	-11 ≤ h ≤ 13, -23 ≤ k ≤ 23, -13 ≤ l ≤ 11
CCDC number	2381321

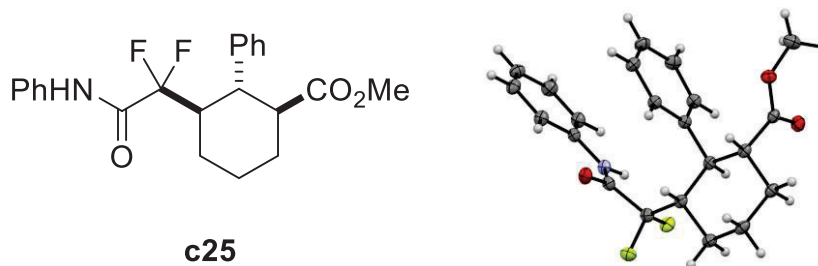


Table S3. The crystal data and refinement results of compound **C25**.

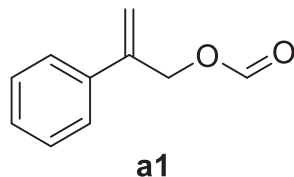
Compound number	C25
Empirical formula	C ₂₂ H ₂₃ F ₂ NO ₃
Formula weight	387.41
Temperature/K	149.99(10)
Crystal system	triclinic
Space group	P-1
a/Å	9.9380(7)
b/Å	10.9753(9)
c/Å	11.0840(7)
α /°	108.444(6)
β /°	102.977(6)
γ /°	113.996(7)
Volume/Å ³	956.77(13)
Z	2
$\rho_{\text{calc}}/\text{cm}^3$	1.345
μ/mm^{-1}	0.852
F(000)	408.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.09 × 0.08 × 0.07
Radiation	Cu K α (λ = 1.54184)
2 θ range for data collection/°	9.21 to 151.824
Index ranges	-12 ≤ h ≤ 12, -13 ≤ k ≤ 13, -9 ≤ l ≤ 13
CCDC number	2381323

8 References

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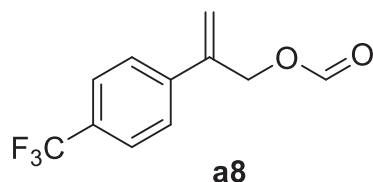
9 Analytical data for substrates and products

2-phenylallyl formate



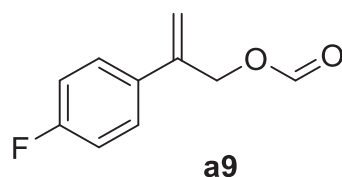
Colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.077 (s, 1H), 7.431 – 7.408 (m, 2H), 7.368 – 7.282 (m, 3H), 5.568 (s, 1H), 5.390 (d, J = 1 Hz, 2H), 5.064 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.53, 141.90, 137.68, 128.48, 128.14, 125.91, 115.92, 65.03.

2-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)allyl formate



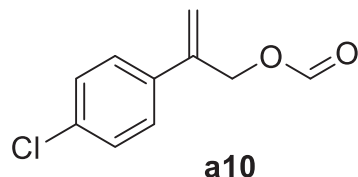
Colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.102 (s, 1H), 7.623 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.541 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 5.666 (s, 1H), 5.530 (s, 1H), 5.092 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.48 (s), 141.22 (s), 140.93 (s), 130.12 (q, J = 33.3 Hz), 126.34 (s), 125.50 (q, J = 4.0 Hz), 121.29 (q, J = 272.7 Hz), 118.28 (s), 64.78 (s).

2-(4-fluorophenyl)allyl formate



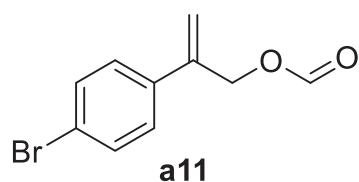
Colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.093 (s, 1H), 7.416-7.381 (m, 2H), 7.063-7.020 (m, 2H), 5.524 (s, 1H), 5.388 (s, 1H), 5.042 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.59 (d, J = 247.5 Hz), 160.51 (s), 140.89 (s), 133.72 (d, J = 3.3 Hz), 127.65 (d, J = 8.1 Hz), 116.04 (s), 115.39 (d, J = 21.5 Hz), 65.02 (s).

2-(4-chlorophenyl)allyl formate



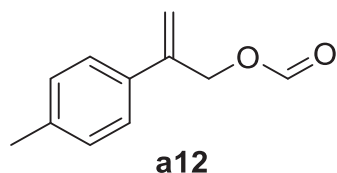
Colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.094 (s, 1H), 7.373 – 7.312 (m, 4H), 5.572 (s, 1H), 5.425 (s, 1H), 5.044 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.50, 140.83, 136.07, 134.04, 128.68, 127.27, 116.70, 64.89.

2-(4-bromophenyl)allyl formate



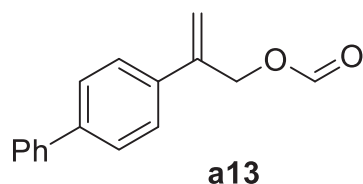
Colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.100 (s, 1H), 7.488 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.300 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 5.585 (s, 2H), 5.435 (s, 1H), 5.047 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.45, 140.98, 136.60, 131.65, 127.61, 122.25, 116.74, 64.83.

2-(p-tolyl)allyl formate



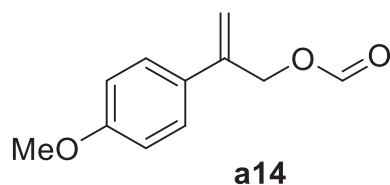
Colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.084 (s, 1H), 7.321 (d, J = 8 Hz, 2H), 7.160 (d, J = 8 Hz, 2H), 5.540 (s, 1H), 5.345 (s, 1H), 5.054 (s, 2H), 2.346 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.62, 141.65, 138.06, 134.74, 129.21, 125.78, 115.17, 65.16, 21.08.

2-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)allyl formate



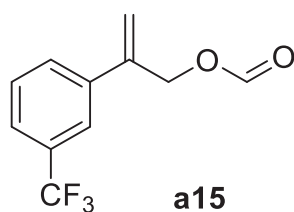
White solid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.079 (s, 1H), 7.582 – 7.561 (m, 4H), 7.484 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.418 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.329 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.623 (s, 1H), 5.407 (s, 1H), 5.085 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.58, 141.25, 140.88, 140.27, 136.38, 128.73 (s), 127.39, 127.13, 126.88, 126.25, 116.00, 64.98.

2-(4-methoxyphenyl)allyl formate



Colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.089 (s, 1H), 7.366 (d, J = 9 Hz, 2H), 6.880 (d, J = 9 Hz, 2H), 5.492 (s, 1H), 5.302 (d, J = 0.4 Hz, 1H), 5.041 (s, 2H), 3.799 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.60, 159.53, 141.13, 130.02, 127.04, 114.31, 113.82, 65.16, 55.17.

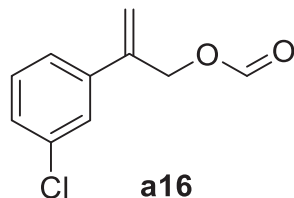
2-(3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)allyl formate



Colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.082 (t, J = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.691 (s, 1H), 7.611 –

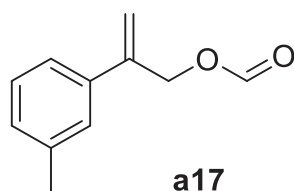
7.556 (m, 2H), 7.485 – 7.446 (m, 1H), 5.635 (s, 1H), 5.501 (s, 1H), 5.079 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.36 (s), 140.88 (s), 138.53 (s), 130.87 (q, $J = 32.2$ Hz), 129.20 (d, $J = 1.1$ Hz), 128.97 (s), 124.74 (q, $J = 3.8$ Hz), 123.96 (q, $J = 272.4$ Hz), 122.78 (q, $J = 3.8$ Hz), 117.62 (s), 64.63 (s).

2-(3-chlorophenyl)allyl formate



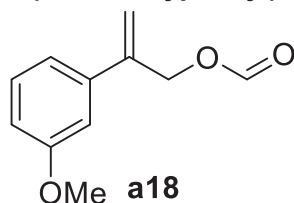
Colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.099 (s, 1H), 7.420 – 7.412(m, 1H), 7.300 – 7.290(m, 3H), 5.592 (s, 1H), 5.451 (s, 1H), 5.037 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.45, 140.87, 139.60, 134.53, 129.76, 128.21, 126.26, 124.12, 117.32, 64.84.

2-(m-tolyl)allyl formate



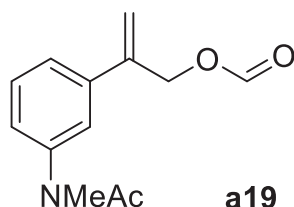
Colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.069 (s, 1H), 7.234 – 7.202 (m, 3H), 7.126 – 7.109 (m, 1H), 5.547 (s, 1H), 5.364 (s, 1H), 5.046 (s, 2H), 2.349(s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.56, 141.89, 138.03, 137.58, 128.88, 128.35, 126.59, 122.96, 115.65, 65.03, 21.35.

2-(3-methoxyphenyl)allyl formate

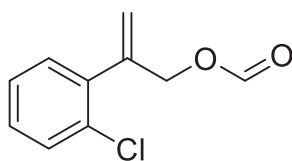


Colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.083 (s, 1H), 7.284 – 7.244(m, 1H), 7.014 – 6.957 (m, 2H), 6.870 – 6.844 (m, 1H), 5.573 (s, 1H), 5.392 (s, 1H), 5.046 (s, 2H), 3.802 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.53, 159.60, 141.76, 139.11, 129.45, 118.32, 116.15, 113.38, 111.84, 65.00, 55.11.

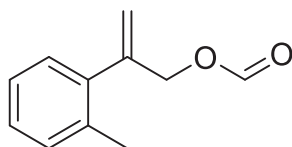
2-(3-(N-methylacetamido)phenyl)allyl formate



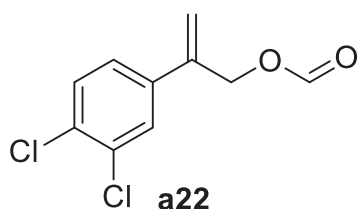
Colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.126 (s, 1H), 7.454 – 7.419 (m, 2H), 7.285 (s, 1H), 7.181 – 7.160 (m, 1H), 5.64 (s, 1H), 5.498 (s, 1H), 5.087 (s, 2H), 3.282 (s, 3H), 1.898 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.32, 160.38, 144.71, 140.76, 139.36, 129.82, 126.63, 125.16, 124.57, 117.27, 64.73, 37.04, 22.34.

2-(2-chlorophenyl)allyl formate**a20**

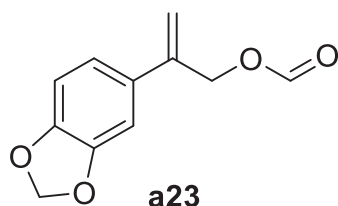
Colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.057 (s, 1H), 7.390 – 7.368 (m, 1H), 7.264 – 7.224 (m, 3H), 5.564 (s, 1H), 5.271 (s, 1H), 4.989 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.40, 142.07, 137.97, 132.28, 130.83, 129.57, 129.14, 126.73, 118.82, 65.40.

2-(o-tolyl)allyl formate**a21**

Colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.041 (s, 1H), 7.184 – 7.106 (m, 4H), 5.472 (d, J = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 5.111 (s, 1H), 4.839 (s, 2H), 2.308 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.38, 143.21, 138.62, 135.36, 130.15, 128.59, 127.64, 125.52, 116.42, 65.98, 19.61.

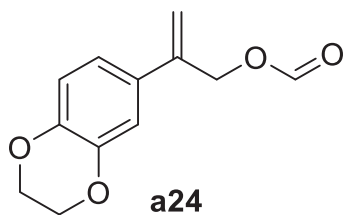
2-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)allyl formate**a22**

Colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.102 (s, 1H), 7.52 (m, 1H), 7.43 (m, 1H), 7.26 (m, 1H), 5.604 (s, 1H), 5.479 (s, 1H), 5.025 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.42, 139.94, 137.69, 132.72, 132.18, 130.43, 128.00, 125.27, 117.90, 64.68.

2-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)allyl formate**a23**

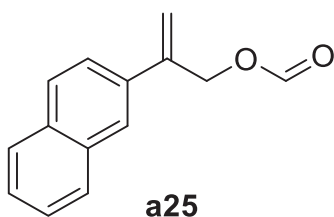
Colorless oil; Colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.098 (s, 1H), 6.935 – 6.886 (m, 2H), 6.796 – 6.776 (m, 1H), 5.959 (s, 2H), 5.472 (s, 1H), 5.315 (s, 1H), 5.008 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.57, 147.86, 147.55, 141.30, 131.82, 119.55, 115.07, 108.15, 106.44, 101.13, 65.21.

2-(2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]dioxin-6-yl)allyl formate



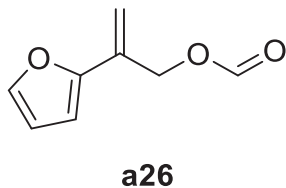
Colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.096 (s, 1H), 6.960 – 6.910 (m, 2H), 6.848 – 6.827 (m, 1H), 5.487 (s, 1H), 5.304 (s, 1H), 5.007 (s, 2H), 4.251 (s, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.59, 143.66, 143.36, 141.01, 131.14, 119.07, 117.22, 114.87, 65.16, 64.37, 64.28.

2-(naphthalen-2-yl)allyl formate



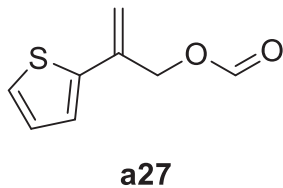
Colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.106 (s, 1H), 7.829 – 7.793 (m, 4H), 7.587 – 7.561 (m, 1H), 7.489 – 7.436 (m, 2H), 5.715 (s, 1H), 5.489 (s, 1H), 5.178 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.65, 141.61, 134.79, 133.15, 132.98, 128.20, 128.17, 127.51, 126.34, 126.23, 124.81, 123.92, 116.46, 65.10.

2-(furan-2-yl)allyl formate



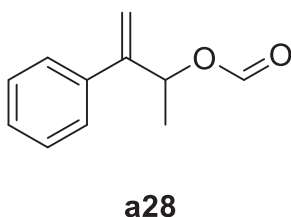
Colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.129 (s, 1H), 7.400 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 6.409 (dd, J = 3.3, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.373 (d, J = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 5.748 (s, 1H), 5.312 (s, 1H), 4.955 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.55, 151.70, 142.46, 131.67, 113.32, 111.26, 106.99, 63.59.

2-(thiophen-2-yl)allyl formate



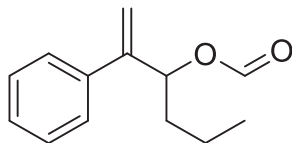
Colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.146 (s, 1H), 7.239 – 7.224 (m, 1H), 7.080 – 7.069 (m, 1H), 7.018 – 6.997 (m, 1H), 5.620 (s, 1H), 5.306 (s, 1H), 5.031 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.54, 141.41, 135.57, 127.52, 124.99, 124.13, 114.61, 64.91.

3-phenylbut-3-en-2-yl formate



Colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.091 (s, 1H), 7.412 – 7.388 (m, 2H), 7.359 – 7.307 (m, 3H), 5.95 (q, J = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 5.360 (s, 1H), 5.337 (s, 1H), 1.398 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.25 (s), 148.61 (s), 138.99 (s), 128.39 (s), 127.88 (s), 126.80 (s), 113.71 (s), 71.18 (s), 19.90 (s).

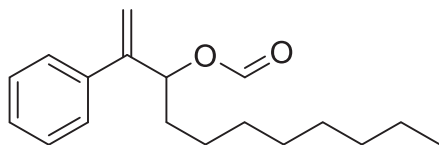
2-phenylhex-1-en-3-yl formate



a29

Colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.164 (s, 1H), 7.439 – 7.409 (m, 2H), 7.366 – 7.284 (m, 3H), 5.834 – 5.802 (m, 1H), 5.324 (s, 1H), 5.319 (d, J = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 1.683 – 1.622 (m, 2H), 1.407 – 1.256 (m, 2H), 0.863 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.35, 147.87, 139.21, 128.34, 127.81, 126.91, 114.26, 75.06, 35.84, 18.54, 13.57.

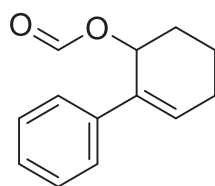
2-phenylundec-1-en-3-yl formate



a30

Colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.161 (s, 1H), 7.423 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 7.362 – 7.298 (m, 3H), 5.80 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 5.318 (d, J = 3.2, 2H), 1.685 – 1.631 (m, 2H), 1.375 – 1.208 (m, 12H), 0.861 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.45 (s), 147.89 (s), 139.26 (s), 128.39 (s), 127.86 (s), 126.98 (s), 114.40 (s), 75.42 (s), 33.76 (s), 31.78 (s), 29.33 (s), 29.14 (s), 29.12 (s), 25.27 (s), 22.60 (s), 14.06 (s).

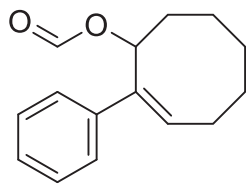
2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-[1,1'-biphenyl]-2-yl formate



a31

Colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.978 (s, 1H), 7.344 – 7.290 (m, 4H), 7.258 – 7.221 (m, 1H), 6.359 – 6.339 (m, 1H), 6.086 (s, 1H), 2.375 – 2.294 (m, 1H), 2.245 – 2.167 (m, 1H), 2.087 – 2.021 (m, 1H), 1.949 – 1.772 (m, 1H), 1.740 – 1.702 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.77, 139.27, 134.91, 131.78, 128.41, 127.22, 125.57, 67.12, 28.94, 25.74, 17.30.

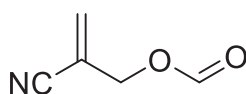
2-phenylcyclooct-2-en-1-yl formate



a32

Colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.916 (d, J = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.378 – 7.227 (m, 5H), 6.141 (dd, J = 11.1, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 5.921 – 5.877 (m, 1H), 2.410 – 2.358 (m, 2H), 2.130 – 1.972 (m, 2H), 1.873 – 1.722 (m, 3H), 1.627 – 1.544 (m, 1H), 1.503 – 1.431 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.34 (s), 139.85 (s), 139.21 (s), 131.50 (s), 127.87 (s), 127.78 (s), 126.92 (s), 72.49 (s), 35.26 (s), 29.75 (s), 26.98 (s), 26.95 (s), 23.71 (s).

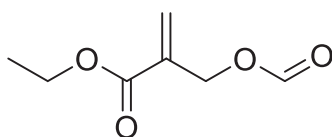
2-cyanoallyl formate



a33

Colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.126 (s, 1H), 6.160 (s, 1H), 6.108 (s, 1H), 4.780 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.57, 133.88, 117.64, 116.16, 62.27.

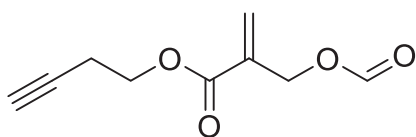
ethyl 2-((formyloxy)methyl)acrylate



a34

Colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.129 (s, 1H), 6.410 (s, 1H), 5.899 (s, 1H), 4.917 (s, 2H), 4.257 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.322 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.95 (s), 160.30 (s), 134.76 (s), 127.90 (s), 61.87 (s), 61.07 (s), 14.08 (s).

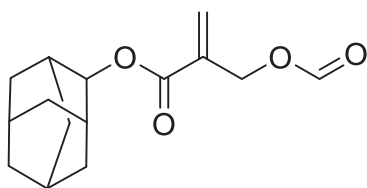
but-3-yn-1-yl 2-((formyloxy)methyl)acrylate



a35

Colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.120 (s, 1H), 6.448 (d, J = 0.4 Hz, 1H), 5.935 (s, 1H), 4.919 (s, 2H), 4.324 – 4.288 (m, 2H), 2.612 – 2.572 (m, 2H), 2.023 (t, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.62, 160.21, 134.43, 128.62, 79.66, 70.04, 62.61, 61.74, 18.86.

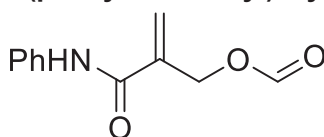
adamantan-2-yl 2-((formyloxy)methyl)acrylate



a36

Colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.130 (s, 1H), 6.443 (d, J = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 5.887 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.050 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 4.946 (s, 2H), 2.055 – 2.000 (m, 4H), 1.899 – 1.754 (m, 8H), 1.617 – 1.583 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.25, 160.33, 135.41, 127.70, 77.86, 62.03, 37.28, 36.25, 31.89, 31.86, 27.16, 26.90.

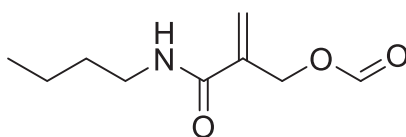
2-(phenylcarbamoyl)allyl formate



a37

Colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.155 – 8.079 (m, 2H), 7.564 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.343 – 7.266 (m, 2H), 7.148 – 7.111 (m, 1H), 6.063 (d, J = 2 Hz, 1H), 5.762 (d, J = 4 Hz, 1H), 4.993 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.20, 160.52, 139.33, 137.37, 128.94, 124.66, 123.28, 120.18, 62.71.

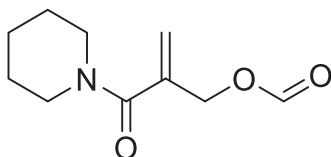
2-(butylcarbamoyl)allyl formate



a38

Colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.111 (s, 1H), 6.256 (s, 1H), 5.903 (s, 1H), 5.638 (s, 1H), 4.930 (s, 2H), 3.348 – 3.298 (m, 2H), 1.574 – 1.500 (m, 2H), 1.415 – 1.322 (m, 2H), 0.938 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.95, 160.35, 139.08, 121.82, 62.85, 39.36, 31.42, 19.98, 13.62.

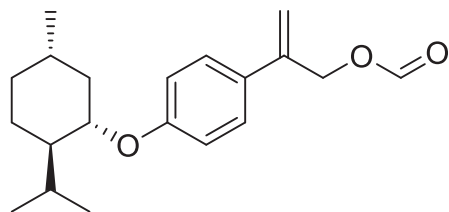
2-(piperidine-1-carbonyl)allyl formate



a39

Colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.099 (s, 1H), 5.490 (s, 1H), 5.292 (s, 1H), 4.877 (s, 2H), 3.589 – 3.528 (m, 4H), 1.712 – 1.578 (m, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.64, 160.20, 138.74, 117.33, 64.42, 48.06, 42.53, 26.50, 25.41, 24.42.

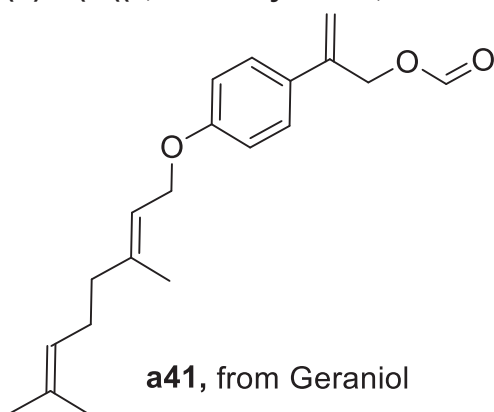
2-(4-(((1S,2R,5S)-2-isopropyl-5-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)phenyl)allyl formate



a40, from Menthol

Colorless oil; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.118 (s, 1H), 7.352 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 6.877 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 5.497 (s, 1H), 5.292 (s, 1H), 5.053 (s, 2H), 4.639 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 2.105 – 2.078 (m, 1H), 1.786 – 1.732 (m, 2H), 1.690 – 1.646 (m, 2H), 1.588 – 1.556 (m, 1H), 1.073 – 1.033 (m, 1H), 1.014 – 0.944 (m, 2H), 0.924 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 3H), 0.855 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 3H), 0.811 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.73, 158.34, 141.18, 129.35, 127.08, 115.40, 114.09, 73.15, 65.30, 47.69, 37.54, 34.92, 29.24, 26.14, 24.79, 22.26, 21.03, 20.81.

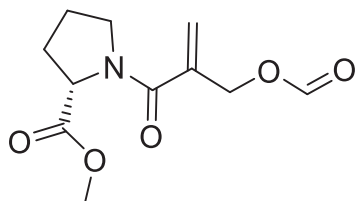
(E)-2-(4-((3,7-dimethylocta-2,6-dien-1-yl)oxy)phenyl)allyl formate



a41, from Geraniol

Colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.110 (s, 1H), 7.381 – 7.344 (m, 2H), 6.914 – 6.880 (m, 2H), 5.497 – 5.467 (m, 2H), 5.306 (d, J = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 5.106 – 5.052 (m, 3H), 4.549 (d, J = 6 Hz, 2H), 2.138 – 2.086 (m, 4H), 1.738 (s, 3H), 1.678 (s, 3H), 1.606 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.72, 158.91, 141.43, 141.16, 131.84, 129.93, 127.05, 123.73, 119.23, 114.63, 114.38, 65.30, 64.84, 39.52, 26.24, 25.68, 17.70, 16.66.

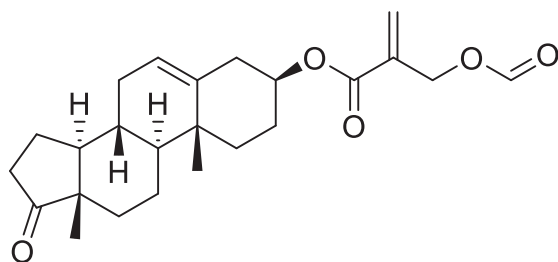
(E)-2-(4-((3,7-dimethylocta-2,6-dien-1-yl)oxy)phenyl)allyl formate



a42, Methyl L-prolinate

Colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.103 (s, 1H), 5.663 (s, 1H), 5.579 (s, 1H), 4.957–4.802 (m, 2H), 4.568–4.535 (m, 1H), 3.747 (s, 3H), 3.703–3.625 (m, 2H), 2.321 – 2.254 (m, 1H), 2.079 – 1.890 (m, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.37, 167.30, 160.35, 139.14, 119.77, 63.85, 58.69, 52.2, 49.32, 29.23, 25.13.

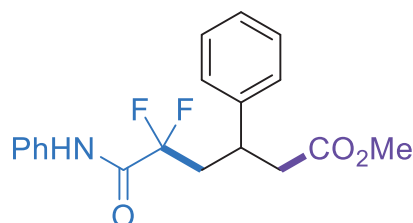
(3S,8R,9S,10R,13S,14S)-10,13-dimethyl-17-oxo-2,3,4,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17-tetradecahydro-1H-cyclopenta[a]phenanthren-3-yl 2-((formyloxy)methyl)acrylate



a43, from Dehydroepiandrosterone

White solid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.126 (s, 1H), 6.394 (s, 1H), 5.881 (s, 1H), 5.430 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.911 (s, 2H), 4.765 – 4.686 (m, 1H), 2.503 – 2.344 (m, 3H), 2.144 – 2.051 (m, 2H), 1.993 – 1.841 (m, 4H), 1.701 – 1.657 (m, 4H), 1.616 – 1.446 (m, 2H), 1.335 – 1.270 (m, 2H), 1.225 – 1.146 (m, 1H), 1.070 – 1.015 (m, 4H), 0.894 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 220.85, 164.28, 160.23, 139.59, 135.05, 127.67, 122.04, 74.51, 61.85, 51.60, 50.03, 47.42, 37.90, 36.78, 36.65, 35.73, 31.37, 31.31, 30.69, 27.56, 21.78, 20.24, 19.26, 13.45.

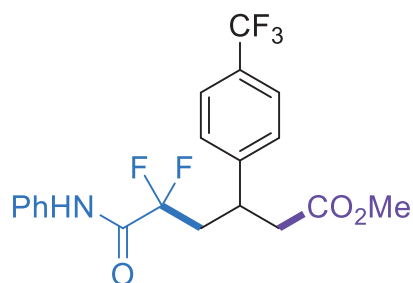
methyl 5,5-difluoro-6-oxo-3-phenyl-6-(phenylamino)hexanoate



c1

White solid; mp 81-84 °C; R_f = 0.3 (10:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.804 (br s, 1H), 7.438 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.339 – 7.300 (m, 2H), 7.266 – 7.127 (m, 6H), 3.567 (s, 3H), 3.538 – 3.485 (m, 1H), 2.789 – 2.567 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.74, 161.54 (t, J = 27 Hz), 141.89, 135.83, 129.01, 128.59, 127.38, 127.14, 125.46, 120.16, 117.52 (t, J = 256 Hz), 51.63, 41.49, 39.26 (t, J = 22 Hz), 36.10 (t, J = 4 Hz). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -101.447 (d, J = 256 Hz, 1F), -105.126 (d, J = 256 Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_2\text{NO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 348.1406, found 348.1401.

methyl 5,5-difluoro-6-oxo-6-(phenylamino)-3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)hexanoate

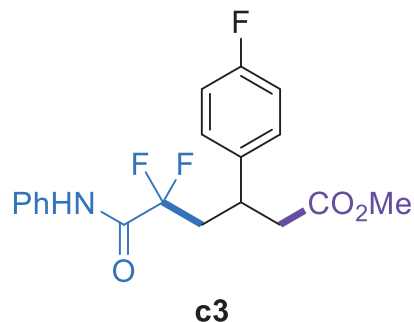


c2

White solid; mp 103-106 °C; R_f = 0.3 (10:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.863 (br s, 1H), 7.59 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.397 – 7.337 (m, 2H), 7.329 – 7.298 (m, 4H), 7.191 – 7.149 (m, 1H), 3.629 – 3.577 (m, 4H), 2.813 – 2.576 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.33, 161.24 (t, J = 28 Hz), 145.86, 135.57, 129.37 (q, J = 32 Hz),

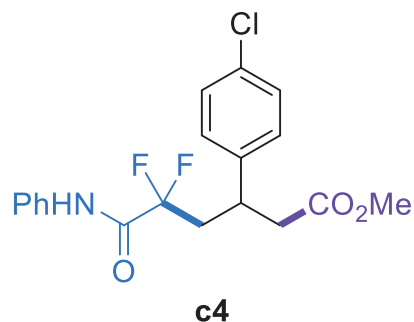
129.09, 127.90, 125.64, 125.53 (q, $J = 3$ Hz), 123.76 (q, $J = 272$ Hz), 120.06, 119.79, 117.26 (t, $J = 257$ Hz), 51.79, 41.08, 38.96 (t, $J = 23$ Hz), 35.87 (t, $J = 4$ Hz). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.557 (s, 3F), -101.287 (d, $J = 257$ Hz, 1F), -105.559 (d, $J = 257$ Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_5\text{NO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 416.1280, found 416.1266.

methyl 5,5-difluoro-3-(4-fluorophenyl)-6-oxo-6-(phenylamino)hexanoate



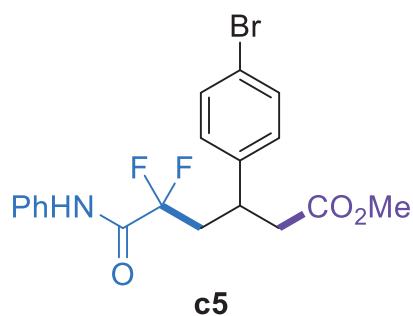
White solid; mp 96-99 °C; $R_f = 0.3$ (10:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.796 (br s, 1H), 7.435 – 7.413 (m, 2H), 7.356 – 7.316 (m, 2H), 7.195 – 7.160 (m, 3H), 6.949 – 6.906 (m, 2H), 3.571 (s, 3H), 3.545 – 3.487 (m, 1H), 2.777 – 2.545 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.57, 161.76 (d, $J = 246$ Hz), 161.41 (t, $J = 28$ Hz), 137.47 (d, $J = 4$ Hz), 135.71, 129.10, 128.98 (d, $J = 8$ Hz), 125.59, 120.05, 117.41 (t, $J = 256$ Hz), 115.45 (d, $J = 21$ Hz), 51.71, 41.53, 39.29 (t, $J = 22$ Hz), 35.42 (t, $J = 4$ Hz). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -101.361 (d, $J = 257$ Hz, 1F), -105.455 (d, $J = 257$ Hz, 1F), -115.337 (s, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 366.1312, found 366.1303.

methyl 3-(4-chlorophenyl)-5,5-difluoro-6-oxo-6-(phenylamino)hexanoate



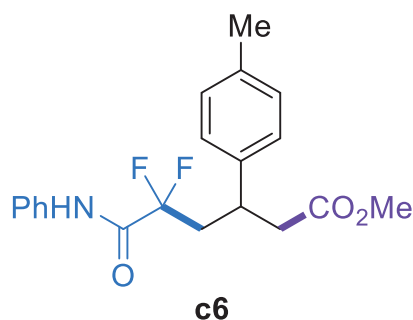
White solid; mp 90-94 °C; $R_f = 0.3$ (10:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.816 (br s, 1H), 7.408 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.359 – 7.319 (m, 2H), 7.220 – 7.135 (m, 5H), 3.574 (s, 3H), 3.532 – 3.474 (m, 1H), 2.773 – 2.542 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.46, 161.35 (t, $J = 28$ Hz), 140.20, 135.64, 132.96, 129.11, 128.84, 128.73, 125.59, 120.08, 117.35 (t, $J = 257$ Hz), 51.74, 41.29, 39.11 (t, $J = 22$ Hz), 35.52 (t, $J = 4$ Hz). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -101.263 (d, $J = 257$ Hz, 1F), -105.474 (d, $J = 257.0$ Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{ClF}_2\text{NO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 382.1016, found 382.1008.

methyl 3-(4-bromophenyl)-5,5-difluoro-6-oxo-6-(phenylamino)hexanoate



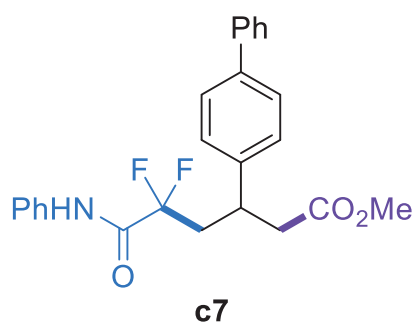
White solid; mp 100-102 °C; R_f = 0.3 (10:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.849 (br s, 1H), 7.409 – 7.316(m, 6H), 7.192 – 7.155 (m, 1H), 7.085(d, J = 9 Hz, 2H), 3.571 (s, 3H), 3.531 – 3.457 (m, 1H), 2.765 – 2.532 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.43, 161.33 (t, J = 28 Hz), 140.70, 135.61, 131.65, 129.19, 129.09, 125.57, 121.07, 120.10, 117.31 (t, J = 256 Hz), 51.74, 41.19, 39.03 (t, J = 23 Hz), 35.56 (t, J = 4 Hz). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -101.172 (d, J = 257 Hz, 1F), -105.548 (d, J = 257 Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{BrF}_2\text{NO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 426.0511, found 426.0498.

methyl 5,5-difluoro-6-oxo-6-(phenylamino)-3-(p-tolyl)hexanoate



White solid; mp 66-69 °C; R_f = 0.3 (10:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.750 (br s, 1H), 7.376(d, J = 8 Hz, 2H), 7.325 – 7.285(m, 2H), 7.161 – 7.124(m, 1H), 7.091 – 7.003(m, 2H), 3.570 (s, 3H), 3.507 – 3.433 (m, 1H), 2.754 – 2.528 (m, 5H), 2.161 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.81, 161.53 (t, J = 28 Hz), 138.38, 136.86, 135.83, 129.23, 128.92, 127.29, 125.31, 120.00, 117.47 (t, J = 255 Hz), 51.63, 41.49, 39.26 (t, J = 23 Hz), 35.76 (t, J = 4 Hz), 20.85. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -100.208 (d, J = 256 Hz, 1F), -106.331 (d, J = 256 Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{21}\text{F}_2\text{NO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 362.1562, found 362.1552.

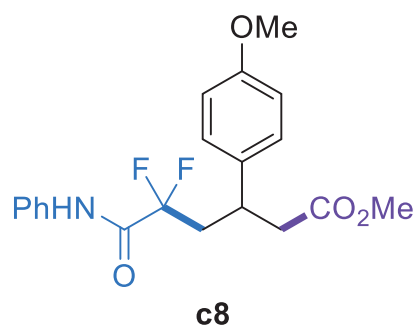
methyl 3-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-5,5-difluoro-6-oxo-6-(phenylamino)hexanoate



White solid; mp 71-73 °C; R_f = 0.3 (10:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.802 (br s, 1H), 7.458 – 7.359 (m, 8H), 7.328 – 7.301 (m, 1H), 7.281 – 7.236 (m, 4H), 7.128 – 7.091 (m, 1H), 3.588 – 3.528 (m, 4H), 2.810 – 2.581 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz,

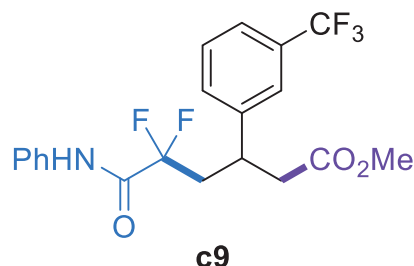
CDCl₃) δ 171.74, 161.48 (t, J = 22 Hz), 140.59, 140.46, 140.07, 135.75, 129.02, 128.59, 127.89, 127.24, 127.18, 126.95, 125.40, 120.07, 117.49 (t, J = 258 Hz), 51.71, 41.42, 39.20 (t, J = 22 Hz), 35.81 (t, J = 4 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -100.209 (d, J = 256 Hz, 1F), -106.107 (d, J = 256 Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for C₂₅H₂₃F₂NO₃ [M+H]⁺ 424.1719, found 424.1708.

methyl 5,5-difluoro-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-6-oxo-6-(phenylamino)hexanoate



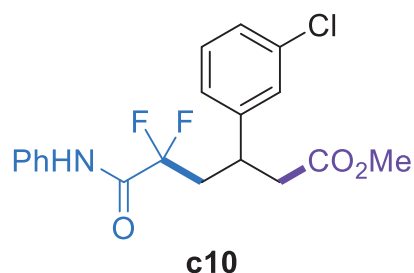
White solid; mp 75-78 °C; R_f = 0.3 (7:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.765 (br s, 1H), 7.386 (d, J = 8 Hz, 2H), 7.324 – 7.285(m, 2H), 7.167 – 7.097 (m, 3H), 6.729 (d, J = 9 Hz, 2H), 3.625 (s, 3H), 3.567 (s, 3H), 3.498 – 3.423 (m, 1H), 2.744 – 2.517 (m, 4H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.80, 161.53 (t, J = 28 Hz), 158.45, 135.84, 133.29, 128.91, 128.48, 125.31, 120.00, 117.46 (t, J = 255 Hz), 113.85, 54.97, 51.63, 41.61, 39.33 (t, J = 22 Hz), 35.41 (t, J = 4 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -100.081 (d, J = 256 Hz, 1F), -106.529 (d, J = 256 Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for C₂₀H₂₁F₂NO₄ [M+H]⁺ 378.1511, found 378.1504.

methyl 5,5-difluoro-6-oxo-6-(phenylamino)-3-(3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)hexanoate



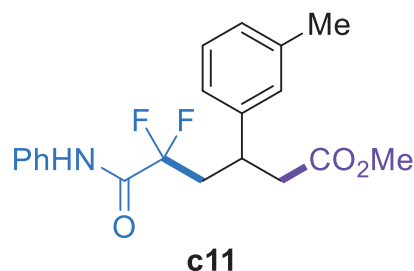
White solid; mp 82-85 °C; R_f = 0.3 (10:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.829 (br s, 1H), 7.469 (s, 1H), 7.439 – 7.396 (m, 5H), 7.378 – 7.306 (m, 2H), 7.190 – 7.154 (m, 1H), 3.653 – 3.596 (m, 1H), 3.578 (s, 3H), 2.828 – 2.597(m, 4H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.32, 161.28 (t, J = 28 Hz), 142.90, 135.65, 130.87, 130.86 (q, J = 32 Hz), 129.11, 129.09, 125.61, 124.30 (q, J = 4 Hz), 124.09 (q, J = 3 Hz), 123.90 (q, J = 274 Hz), 120.01 (s), 117.29 (t, J = 255 Hz), 51.78, 41.19, 38.95 (t, J = 23 Hz), 35.90 (t, J = 4 Hz). ⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.571(s, 3F), -101.725 (d, J = 257 Hz, 1F), -105.199 (d, J = 257 Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for C₂₀H₁₈F₅NO₃ [M+H]⁺ 416.1280, found 416.1266.

methyl 3-(3-chlorophenyl)-5,5-difluoro-6-oxo-6-(phenylamino)hexanoate



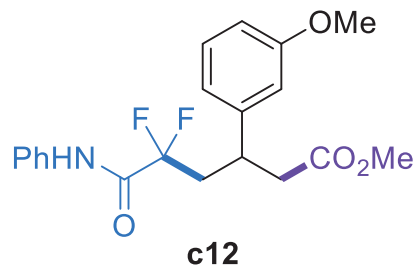
White solid; mp 79-82 °C; R_f = 0.3 (10:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.855 (br s, 1H), 7.451 (d, J = 8 Hz, 2H), 7.355 – 7.316 (m, 2H), 7.207 – 7.162 (m, 3H), 7.125 – 7.094 (m, 2H), 3.587 (s, 3H), 3.546 – 3.473 (m, 1H), 2.784 – 2.551 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.42, 161.35 (t, J = 28 Hz), 143.94, 135.70, 134.31, 129.89, 129.06, 127.67, 127.37, 125.62, 125.57, 120.07, 117.30 (t, J = 256 Hz), 51.78, 41.15, 39.04 (t, J = 22 Hz), 35.76 (t, J = 4 Hz). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -101.717 (d, J = 256 Hz, 1F), -105.249 (d, J = 256 Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{ClF}_2\text{NO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 382.1005, found 382.1005.

methyl 5,5-difluoro-6-oxo-6-(phenylamino)-3-(m-tolyl)hexanoate



White solid; mp 79-81 °C; R_f = 0.3 (10:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.823 (br s, 1H), 7.417 (d, J = 8 Hz, 2H), 7.335 – 7.296 (m, 2H), 7.178 – 7.110 (m, 2H), 6.999 (d, J = 6 Hz, 2H), 6.932 (d, J = 8 Hz, 1H), 3.578 (s, 3H), 3.509 – 3.435 (m, 1H), 2.770 – 2.543 (m, 4H), 2.228 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 171.84, 161.54 (t, J = 28 Hz), 141.72, 138.16, 135.85, 128.96, 128.43, 128.13, 127.91, 125.40, 124.33, 120.00, 117.49 (t, J = 256 Hz), 51.65, 41.48, 39.26 (t, J = 24 Hz), 35.99 (t, J = 4 Hz), 21.30. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -101.082 (d, J = 255 Hz, 1F), -105.633 (d, J = 255 Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{21}\text{F}_2\text{NO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 362.1562, found 362.1553.

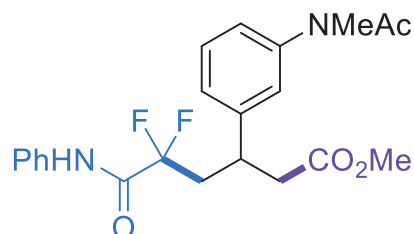
methyl 5,5-difluoro-3-(3-methoxyphenyl)-6-oxo-6-(phenylamino)hexanoate



Pale yellow oil; R_f = 0.3 (7:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.811 (br s, 1H), 7.429 (d, J = 28 Hz, 2H), 7.340 – 7.300 (m, 2H), 7.180 – 7.141 (m, 2H), 6.797 (d, J = 28 Hz, 1H), 6.745 – 6.745 (m, 1H), 6.665 – 6.640 (m, 1H), 3.698 (s, 3H), 3.588 (s, 3H), 3.526 – 3.453 (m, 1H), 2.772 – 2.548 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.74, 161.52 (t, J = 28 Hz), 159.55, 143.37, 135.82, 129.60, 128.98, 125.41, 120.03, 119.61, 117.43

(t, $J = 255$ Hz), 113.48, 112.11, 55.02, 51.70, 41.36, 39.18 (t, $J = 23$ Hz), 36.10 (t, $J = 4$ Hz). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -101.011 (d, $J = 256$ Hz, 1F), -105.705 (d, $J = 256$ Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{21}\text{F}_2\text{NO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 378.1511, found 378.1501.

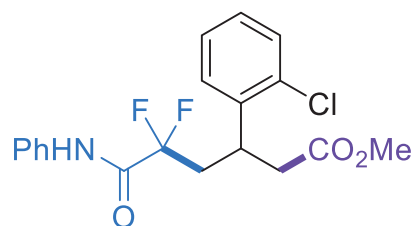
methyl 5,5-difluoro-3-(3-(N-methylacetamido)phenyl)-6-oxo-6-(phenylamino)hexanoate



c13

Colorless oil; $R_f = 0.3$ (1:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.136 (br s, 1H), 7.461 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 2H), 7.346 – 7.277 (m, 3H), 7.218 – 7.151 (m, 2H), 7.066 (s, 1H), 6.989 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 1H), 3.610 – 3.537 (m, 4H), 3.159 (s, 3H), 2.826 – 2.562 (m, 4H), 1.796 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.37, 170.52, 161.32 (t, $J = 28$ Hz), 144.60, 143.76, 135.78, 129.85, 129.02, 126.77, 126.31, 125.70, 125.54, 120.10, 117.29 (t, $J = 256$ Hz), 51.71, 41.28, 39.04 (t, $J = 23$ Hz), 36.94, 35.82 (t, $J = 4$ Hz), 22.26. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -101.324 (d, $J = 257$ Hz, 1F), -105.486 (d, $J = 257$ Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{24}\text{F}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 419.1777, found 419.1762.

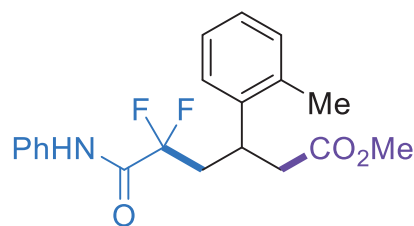
methyl 3-(2-chlorophenyl)-5,5-difluoro-6-oxo-6-(phenylamino)hexanoate



c14

White solid; mp 85-87 °C; $R_f = 0.3$ (10:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.939 (br s, 1H), 7.442 – 7.421 (m, 2H), 7.332 – 7.136 (m, 7H), 7.080 – 7.038 (m, 1H), 4.137 – 4.067 (m, 1H), 3.594 (s, 3H), 2.820 – 2.603 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.49, 161.33 (t, $J = 28$ Hz), 139.05, 135.84, 133.42, 129.89, 128.99, 128.46, 128.20, 127.15, 125.44, 120.10, 117.41 (t, $J = 257$ Hz), 51.72, 40.09, 38.25 (t, $J = 23$ Hz), 32.13 (t, $J = 5$ Hz). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -101.958 (d, $J = 256$ Hz, 1F), -105.307 (d, $J = 256$ Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{ClF}_2\text{NO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 382.1016, found 382.1010.

methyl 5,5-difluoro-6-oxo-6-(phenylamino)-3-(o-tolyl)hexanoate

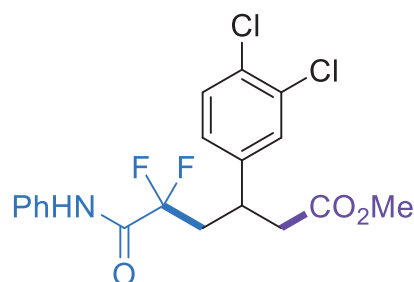


c15

White solid; mp 95-98 °C; $R_f = 0.3$ (10:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz,

CDCl₃) δ 7.813 (br s, 1H), 7.439 (d, J = 8 Hz, 2H), 7.352 – 7.313 (m, 2H), 7.188 – 7.123 (m, 3H), 7.092 – 7.024 (m, 2H), 3.905 – 3.833 (m, 1H), 3.576 (s, 3H), 2.807 – 2.545 (m, 4H), 2.374 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.99, 161.59 (t, J = 28 Hz), 140.49, 135.87, 135.57, 130.61, 129.05, 126.73, 126.37, 125.96, 125.49, 120.16, 117.63 (d, J = 257 Hz), 51.63, 41.06, 39.26 (t, J = 23 Hz), 30.55 (t, J = 4 Hz), 19.46. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -101.645 (d, J = 256 Hz, 1F), -105.709 (d, J = 256 Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for C₂₀H₂₁F₂NO₃ [M+H]⁺ 362.1562, found 362.1553.

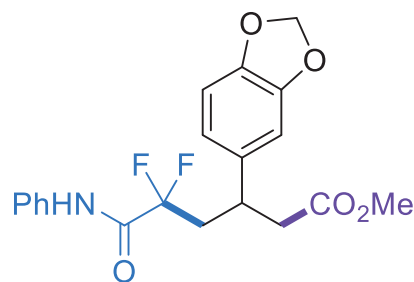
methyl 3-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-5,5-difluoro-6-oxo-6-(phenylamino)hexanoate



c16

White solid; mp 91-95 °C; R_f = 0.2 (10:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.868 (br s, 1H), 7.443 – 7.419 (m, 2H), 7.361 – 7.262 (m, 4H), 7.201 – 7.161 (m, 1H), 7.077 – 7.051 (m, 1H), 3.592 (s, 3H), 3.536 – 3.462 (m, 1H), 2.771 – 2.534 (m, 4H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.20, 161.22 (t, J = 28 Hz), 142.04, 135.59, 132.51, 131.25, 130.53, 129.58, 129.13, 126.89, 125.65, 120.01, 117.18 (t, J = 256 Hz), 51.83, 40.99, 38.94 (t, J = 23 Hz), 35.30 (t, J = 4 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -101.512 (d, J = 257 Hz, 1F), -105.684 (d, J = 257 Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for C₁₉H₁₇Cl₂F₂NO₃ [M+H]⁺ 416.0626, found 416.0615.

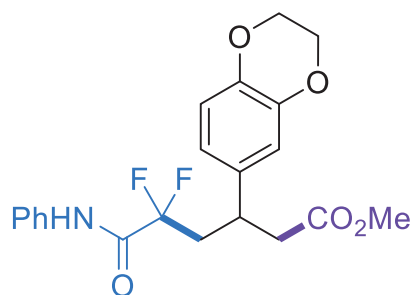
methyl 3-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)-5,5-difluoro-6-oxo-6-(phenylamino)hexanoate



c17

White solid; mp 96-98 °C; R_f = 0.3 (7:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.729 (br s, 1H), 7.446 – 7.424 (m, 2H), 7.345 – 7.261 (m, 2H), 7.180 – 7.143 (m, 1H), 6.674 – 6.625 (m, 3H), 5.781 – 5.736 (m, 1H), 3.593 (s, 3H), 3.477 – 3.403 (m, 1H), 2.727 – 2.504 (m, 4H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.67, 161.52 (t, J = 28 Hz), 147.70, 146.58, 135.89, 135.20, 129.01, 125.38, 120.80, 119.91, 117.45 (t, J = 258 Hz), 108.24, 107.70, 100.94, 51.69, 41.59, 39.43 (t, J = 23 Hz), 36.02 (t, J = 4 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -100.049 (d, J = 256 Hz, 1F), -106.804 (d, J = 256 Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for C₂₀H₁₉F₂NO₅ [M+H]⁺ 392.1304, found 392.1293.

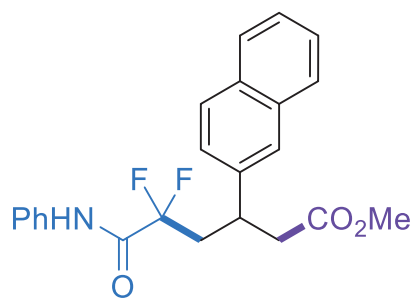
methyl 3-(2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]dioxin-6-yl)-5,5-difluoro-6-oxo-6-(phenylamino)hexanoate



c18

Pale yellow oil; R_f = 0.4 (5:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.718 (br s, 1H), 7.425 (d, J = 8 Hz, 2H), 7.342 – 7.303 (m, 2H), 7.173 – 7.136 (m, 1H), 6.723 – 6.660 (m, 3H), 4.063 – 4.028 (m, 4H), 3.599 (s, 3H), 3.435 – 3.361 (m, 1H), 2.717 – 2.492 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.77, 161.54 (t, J = 28 Hz), 143.30, 142.52, 135.93, 134.57, 128.98, 125.29, 120.45, 119.96, 117.47 (t, J = 258 Hz), 117.27, 116.20, 64.10, 64.04, 51.68, 41.49, 39.33 (t, J = 23 Hz), 35.58 (t, J = 4 Hz). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -99.565 (d, J = 256 Hz, 1F), -107.120 (d, J = 256 Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{21}\text{F}_2\text{NO}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 406.1461, found 406.1448.

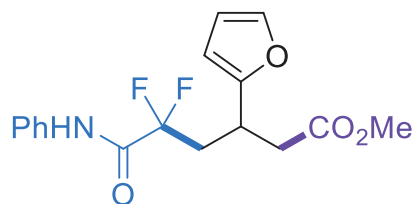
methyl 5,5-difluoro-3-(naphthalen-2-yl)-6-oxo-6-(phenylamino)hexanoate



c19

Colorless oil; R_f = 0.3 (10:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.752 – 7.704 (m, 3H), 7.650 (s, 1H), 7.443 – 7.377 (m, 2H), 7.352 – 7.326 (m, 1H), 7.258 – 7.192 (m, 4H), 7.114 – 7.072 (m, 1H), 3.733 – 3.660 (m, 1H), 3.550 (s, 3H), 2.865 – 2.605 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.71, 161.47 (t, J = 28 Hz), 139.05, 135.58, 133.26, 132.58, 128.92, 128.47, 127.60, 127.58, 126.42, 126.13, 125.78, 125.35, 125.16, 120.04, 117.51 (t, J = 257 Hz), 51.72, 41.42, 39.21 (t, J = 23 Hz), 36.30 (t, J = 4 Hz). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -101.040 (d, J = 256 Hz, 1F), -105.279 (d, J = 256 Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{21}\text{F}_2\text{NO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 398.1562, found 398.1548.

methyl 5,5-difluoro-3-(furan-2-yl)-6-oxo-6-(phenylamino)hexanoate

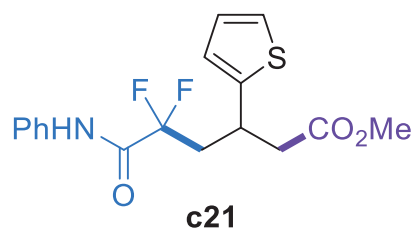


c20

Pale yellow solid; mp 78-80 °C; R_f = 0.36(10:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400

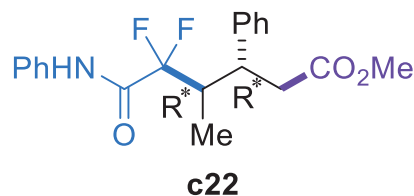
MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.989 (br s, 1H), 7.521 – 7.512 (d, J = 8 Hz, 2H), 7.368 – 7.329 (m, 2H), 7.286 – 7.282 (m, 1H), 7.198 – 7.161 (m, 1H), 6.210 (dd, J = 3, 2 Hz, 1H), 6.07 (d, J = 3 Hz, 1H), 3.695 – 3.623 (m, 4H), 2.805 – 2.682 (m, 3H), 2.608 – 2.473 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.60, 161.31 (t, J = 28 Hz), 154.29, 141.74, 135.89, 129.08, 125.48, 120.15, 117.33 (t, J = 256 Hz), 110.12, 106.02, 51.81, 38.77, 37.09 (t, J = 23 Hz), 29.61 (t, J = 4 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -102.883 (d, J = 257 Hz, 1F), -105.682 (d, J = 257 Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for C₁₇H₁₇F₂NO₄ [M+H]⁺ 338.1198, found 338.1193.

methyl 5,5-difluoro-6-oxo-6-(phenylamino)-3-(thiophen-2-yl)hexanoate



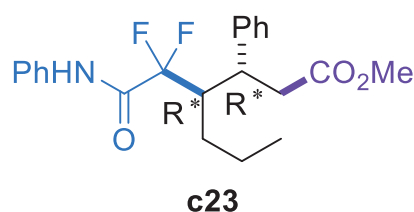
White solid; mp 79-82 °C; R_f = 0.3 (10:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.920 (br s, 1H), 7.474 (d, J = 8 Hz, 2H), 7.358 – 7.318 (m, 2H), 7.194 – 7.157 (m, 1H), 7.109 (d, J = 5 Hz, 1H), 6.877 – 6.837 (m, 2H), 3.912 – 3.841 (m, 1H), 3.620 (s, 3H), 2.838 – 2.616 (m, 4H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.40, 161.41 (t, J = 28 Hz), 145.28, 135.80, 129.06, 126.69, 125.53, 124.70, 123.94, 120.19, 117.25 (t, J = 256 Hz), 51.79, 42.28, 40.21 (t, J = 23 Hz), 31.44 (t, J = 4 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -101.973 (d, J = 256 Hz, 1F), -105.409 (d, J = 257 Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for C₁₇H₁₇F₂NO₃S [M+H]⁺ 354.0970, found 354.0977.

methyl (3R,4R)-5,5-difluoro-4-methyl-6-oxo-3-phenyl-6-(phenylamino)hexanoate



White solid; mp 91-93 °C; R_f = 0.15 (10:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.984 (br s, 1H), 7.513 (d, J = 8 Hz, 2H), 7.345 (t, J = 8 Hz, 2H), 7.273 – 7.126 (m, 6H), 3.675 – 3.627 (m, 1H), 3.526 (s, 3H), 2.904 – 2.765 (m, 3H), 1.096 (d, J = 7 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.46 (s), 161.82 (t, J = 28.5 Hz), 141.64 (s), 135.95 (s), 129.07 (s), 128.44 (s), 127.86 (s), 126.98 (s), 125.51 (s), 120.26 (s), 119.32 (t, J = 258.3 Hz), 51.66 (s), 42.02 (t, J = 20.8 Hz), 39.92 (t, J = 3 Hz), 35.06 (s), 8.40 (t, J = 4.7 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -107.67 (d, J = 254.7 Hz, 1F), -111.54 (d, J = 254.7 Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for C₂₀H₂₁F₂NO₃ [M+H]⁺ 362.1562, found 362.1551.

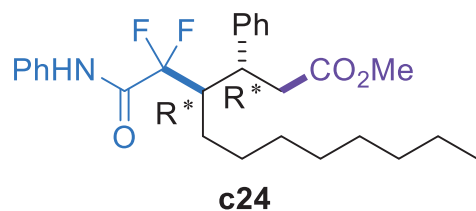
methyl (3R,4R)-4-(1,1-difluoro-2-oxo-2-(phenylamino)ethyl)-3-phenylheptanoate



Colorless oil; R_f = 0.3 (10:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ

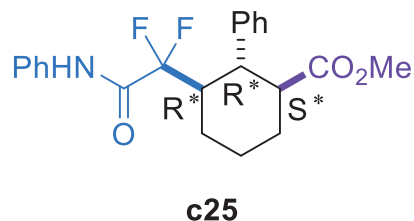
7.869 (br s, 1H), 7.493 – 7.469 (m, 2H), 7.356 – 7.316 (m, 2H), 7.242 – 7.237 (d, $J = 4$ Hz, 4H), 7.186 – 7.149 (m, 1H), 7.131 – 7.088 (m, 1H), 3.658 – 3.608 (m, 1H), 3.534 (s, 3H), 2.925 – 2.761 (m, 3H), 1.619 – 1.570 (m, 1H), 1.528 – 1.480 (m, 1H), 1.433 – 1.343 (m, 1H), 1.285 – 1.242 (m, 1H), 0.787 (t, $J = 6$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.54, 162.06 (t, $J = 28$ Hz), 141.11, 136.00, 129.04, 128.32, 128.19, 127.00, 125.44, 120.20, 119.88 (t, $J = 261$ Hz), 51.67, 46.22 (t, $J = 20$ Hz), 39.71, 35.84, 26.89 (t, $J = 4$ Hz), 21.28, 14.05. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -104.947 (d, $J = 257$ Hz, 1F), -109.484 (d, $J = 257$ Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{25}\text{F}_2\text{NO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 390.1875, found 390.1865.

methyl (3R,4R)-4-(1,1-difluoro-2-oxo-2-(phenylamino)ethyl)-3-phenyldodecanoate



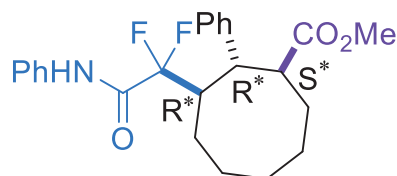
White oil; $R_f = 0.4$ (10:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.953 (br s, 1H), 7.477 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 2H), 7.32 (t, $J = 8$ Hz, 2H), 7.246 – 7.202 (m, 4H), 7.173 – 7.082 (m, 2H), 3.665 – 3.616 (m, 1H), 3.520 (s, 3H), 2.920 – 2.730 (m, 3H), 1.651 – 1.468 (m, 2H), 1.346 – 1.156 (m, 12H), 0.85 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.53 (s), 162.08 (t, $J = 28.4$ Hz), 141.09 (s), 136.00 (s), 128.97 (s), 128.28 (s), 128.14 (s), 126.95 (s), 125.39 (s), 120.22 (s), 119.83 (t, $J = 260$ Hz), 51.62 (s), 46.40 (t, $J = 19.9$ Hz), 39.65 (d, $J = 2.6$ Hz), 35.74 (s), 31.73 (s), 29.48 (s), 29.07 (s), 27.94 (s), 24.58 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz), 22.55 (s), 14.02 (s). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -105.21 (d, $J = 256.8$ Hz, 1F), -109.30 (d, $J = 256.8$ Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{35}\text{F}_2\text{NO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 460.2658, found 460.2642.

2,2-difluoro-2-((1R,2R,3S)-3-((methylperoxy)-1-methyl)-2-phenylcyclohexyl)-N-phenylacetamide



White solid; mp 75–77 °C; $R_f = 0.3$ (10:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.313 (br s, 1H), 7.267 – 7.209 (m, 4H), 7.169 (d, $J = 7$ Hz, 2H), 7.125 – 7.087 (m, 3H), 6.928 – 6.892 (m, 1H), 3.299 (s, 3H), 2.975 – 2.822 (m, 2H), 2.677 – 2.612 (m, 1H), 2.213 – 2.193 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 1H), 2.037 – 2.002 (m, 2H), 1.678 – 1.486 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 174.47, 161.80 (t, $J = 28$ Hz), 139.49, 135.80, 128.73, 128.70, 128.10, 127.30, 125.14, 118.00, 117.94 (t, $J = 257$ Hz), 51.57, 51.29, 46.44 (t, $J = 3$ Hz), 44.55 (t, $J = 21$ Hz), 29.63, 24.73 (dd, $J = 8, 2$ Hz), 24.36. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -103.373 (d, $J = 257$ Hz, 1F), -113.616 (d, $J = 257$ Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{23}\text{F}_2\text{NO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 388.1719, found 388.1706.

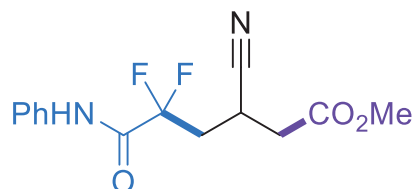
2,2-difluoro-2-((1R,2R,3S)-3-((methylperoxy)-1-methyl)-2-phenylcyclooctyl)-N-phenylacetamide



c26

White oil; R_f = 0.4 (10:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.668 (s, 1H), 7.310 – 7.255 (m, 4H), 7.184 – 7.054 (m, 6H), 3.594 (dd, J = 12.1, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 3.541 (s, 3H), 3.308 – 3.198 (m, 2H), 2.125 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 1.985 – 1.850 (m, 3H), 1.807 – 1.730 (m, 1H), 1.664 – 1.493 (m, 4H), 1.425 – 1.325 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 174.94 (s), 161.70 (t, J = 28.6 Hz), 138.44 (s), 135.84 (s), 128.87 (s), 128.74 (s), 127.95 (s), 126.97 (s), 125.27 (s), 119.97, 119.37 (t, J = 261 Hz), 51.54 (s), 46.18 (t, J = 2 Hz), 44.85 (t, J = 20 Hz), 44.53 (s), 30.18 (s), 26.08 (s), 25.95 (t, J = 4 Hz), 25.58 (s), 24.81 (s). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -106.645 (d, J = 253.5 Hz, 1F), -108.276 (d, J = 253.6 Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{27}\text{F}_2\text{NO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 416.2032, found 416.2018.

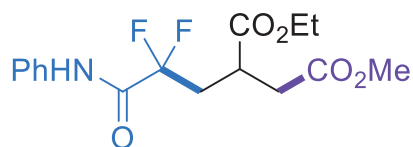
methyl 3-cyano-5,5-difluoro-6-oxo-6-(phenylamino)hexanoate



c27

White solid; mp 88-91 °C; R_f = 0.3 (4:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.081 (br s, 1H), 7.569 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.406 – 7.366 (m, 2H), 7.240 – 7.203 (m, 1H), 3.766 (s, 3H), 3.461 – 3.392 (m, 1H), 2.870 – 2.564 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.37, 160.53 (t, J = 28 Hz), 135.54, 129.29, 125.99, 120.41, 119.48, 116.16 (t, J = 258 Hz), 52.49, 36.30, 35.29 (t, J = 23 Hz), 21.27 (t, J = 4 Hz). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -103.905 (d, J = 262 Hz, 1F), -105.074 (d, J = 262 Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 297.1045, found 297.1037.

1-ethyl 4-methyl 2-(2,2-difluoro-3-oxo-3-(phenylamino)propyl)succinate

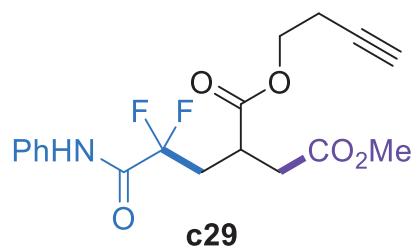


c28

Colorless oil; R_f = 0.4 (5:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.030 (br s, 1H), 7.580 (d, J = 8 Hz, 2H), 7.405 – 7.365 (m, 2H), 7.229 – 7.192 (m, 1H), 4.209 – 4.150 (m, 2H), 3.694 (s, 3H), 3.216 – 3.149 (m, 1H), 2.863 – 2.649 (m, 3H), 2.538 – 2.395 (m, 1H), 1.259 (t, J = 7 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 173.01, 171.52, 161.27 (t, J = 28 Hz), 135.87, 129.19, 125.66, 120.22, 117.18 (t, J = 257 Hz), 61.38, 51.92, 35.83, 35.47 (t, J = 3 Hz), 35.02 (t, J = 23 Hz), 13.98. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -103.717 (d, J = 257 Hz, 1F), -104.494 (d, J = 257 Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_2\text{NO}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 344.1304,

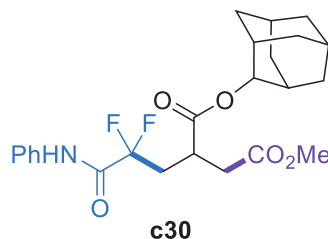
found 344.1295.

1-(but-3-yn-1-yl) 4-methyl 2-(2,2-difluoro-3-oxo-3-(phenylamino)propyl)succinate



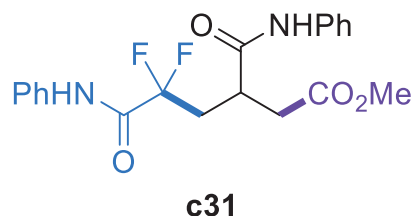
White solid; mp 92-96 °C; R_f = 0.2 (10:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.079 (br s, 1H), 7.579 (d, J = 8 Hz, 2H), 7.399 – 7.360 (m, 2H), 7.225 – 7.189 (m, 1H), 4.270 – 4.203 (m, 2H), 3.689 (s, 3H), 3.226 – 3.161 (m, 1H), 2.877 – 2.814 (m, 1H), 2.767 – 2.655 (m, 2H), 2.558 – 2.493 (m, 2H), 2.466 – 2.414 (m, 1H), 1.996 (t, J = 2 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.84, 171.38, 161.25 (t, J = 28 Hz), 135.84, 129.24, 125.75, 120.34, 117.17 (t, J = 257 Hz), 80.00, 70.04, 62.91, 51.98, 35.88, 35.49 (t, J = 4 Hz), 35.16 (t, J = 23 Hz), 18.78. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -103.466 (d, J = 257 Hz, 1F), -104.519 (d, J = 257 Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_2\text{NO}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 368.1304, found 368.1297.

1-(adamantan-2-yl) 4-methyl 2-(2,2-difluoro-3-oxo-3-(phenylamino)propyl)succinate



Colorless oil; R_f = 0.3 (10:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.066 (br s, 1H), 7.573 (d, J = 8 Hz, 2H), 7.390 – 7.351 (m, 2H), 7.216 – 7.179 (m, 1H), 4.969 (s, 1H), 3.679 (s, 3H), 3.255 – 3.188 (m, 1H), 2.875 – 2.681 (m, 3H), 2.578 – 2.434 (m, 1H), 1.989 – 1.982 (m, 4H), 1.832 (s, 4H), 1.762 – 1.730 (m, 4H), 1.577 – 1.551 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.25, 171.50, 161.34 (t, J = 28 Hz), 135.90, 129.18, 125.65, 120.26, 117.30 (t, J = 257 Hz), 78.14, 51.87, 37.27, 36.25, 36.24, 35.92, 35.87, 35.08 (t, J = 23 Hz), 31.71, 31.69, 29.67 (t, J = 4 Hz), 27.10, 26.89. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -103.641 (d, J = 257 Hz, 1F), -104.398 (d, J = 257 Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{29}\text{F}_2\text{NO}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 450.2087, found 450.2074.

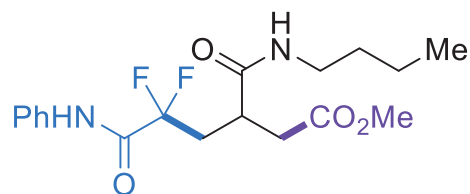
methyl 5,5-difluoro-6-oxo-6-(phenylamino)-3-(phenylcarbamoyl)hexanoate



White solid; mp 156-158 °C; R_f = 0.3 (3:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.280 (br s, 1H), 8.170 (br s, 1H), 7.550 (d, J = 8 Hz, 2H), 7.505 (d, J = 8 Hz, 2H), 7.377 – 7.337 (m, 2H), 7.307 – 7.268 (m, 2H), 7.221 – 7.184 (m, 1H), 7.112 – 7.075 (m, 1H), 3.675 (s, 3H), 3.264 – 3.196 (m, 1H), 2.943 – 2.802 (m, 1H), 2.787 – 2.715 (m, 1H), 2.610 –

2.556(m, 1H), 2.416 – 2.279 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.38, 171.03, 161.66 (t, J = 28 Hz), 137.71, 135.64, 129.21, 128.89, 125.85, 124.40, 120.41, 119.95, 117.09 (t, J = 256 Hz), 52.13, 37.22 (t, J = 4 Hz), 36.86, 36.26 (t, J = 24 Hz). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -102.451 (d, J = 258 Hz, 1F), -104.463 (d, J = 258 Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{F}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 391.1464, found 391.1454.

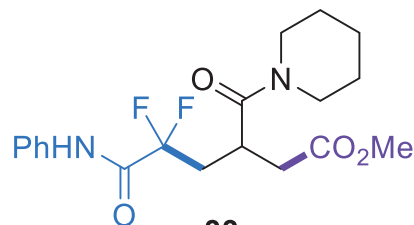
methyl 3-(butylcarbamoyl)-5,5-difluoro-6-oxo-6-(phenylamino)hexanoate



c32

Colorless oil; R_f = 0.3 (2:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.032 (br s, 1H), 7.563 (d, J = 8 Hz, 2H), 7.400 – 7.360 (m, 2H), 7.227 – 7.190 (m, 1H), 6.047 (br s, 1H), 3.677 (s, 3H), 3.263 – 3.213 (m, 2H), 3.046 – 2.979 (m, 1H), 2.848 – 2.637 (m, 2H), 2.553 – 2.498 (m, 1H), 2.330 – 2.228 (m, 1H), 1.497 – 1.440 (m, 2H), 1.364 – 1.308 (m, 2H), 0.914 (t, J = 7 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.59, 172.21, 161.60 (t, J = 28 Hz), 135.84, 129.22, 125.75, 120.33, 117.17 (t, J = 256 Hz), 51.92, 39.47, 37.03, 36.50 (t, J = 3 Hz), 36.25 (t, J = 23 Hz), 31.40, 19.95, 13.69. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -103.166 (d, J = 257 Hz, 1F), -104.734 (d, J = 257 Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{24}\text{F}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 371.1777, found 371.1766.

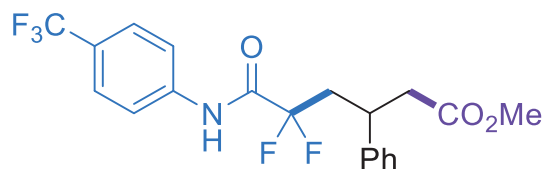
methyl 5,5-difluoro-6-oxo-6-(phenylamino)-3-(piperidine-1-carbonyl)hexanoate



c33

White solid; mp 69-73 $^{\circ}\text{C}$; R_f = 0.3 (2:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.093 (br s, 1H), 7.572 – 7.551 (m, 2H), 7.388 – 7.349 (m, 2H), 7.214 – 7.177 (m, 1H), 3.665 (s, 3H), 3.647 – 3.621 (m, 1H), 3.606 – 3.553 (m, 4H), 2.913 – 2.849 (m, 1H), 2.731 – 2.600 (m, 1H), 2.582 – 2.500 (m, 1H), 2.409 – 2.268 (m, 1H), 1.655 (br, 4H), 1.541 (br s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.96, 171.28, 161.53 (t, J = 28 Hz), 136.02, 129.02, 125.47, 120.34, 117.13 (t, J = 255 Hz), 51.72, 46.97, 43.33, 37.04, 36.23 (t, J = 23 Hz), 30.66 (t, J = 3 Hz), 26.08, 25.40, 24.46. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -103.455 (d, J = 255 Hz, 1F), -105.390 (d, J = 255 Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{24}\text{F}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 383.1777, found 383.1765.

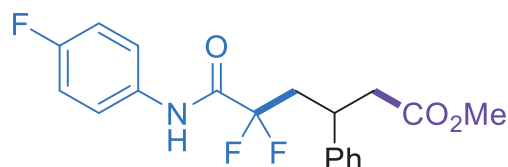
methyl 5,5-difluoro-6-oxo-3-phenyl-6-((4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)amino)hexanoate



c34

White solid; mp 88-91 °C; R_f = 0.3 (10:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.920 (br s, 1H), 7.579 (d, J = 9 Hz, 2H), 7.529 (d, J = 9 Hz, 2H), 7.263 – 7.187 (m, 4H), 7.140 – 7.097 (m, 1H), 3.590 (s, 3H), 3.545 – 3.471 (m, 1H), 2.786 – 2.572 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.82, 161.83 (t, J = 28 Hz), 141.48, 138.82, 128.64, 127.42, 127.30, 127.24 (q, J = 30 Hz), 126.26 (q, J = 4 Hz), 119.83, 117.36 (t, J = 257 Hz), 51.76, 41.48, 39.16 (t, J = 23 Hz), 36.10 (t, J = 4 Hz). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.557 (s, 3F), -101.287 (d, J = 257 Hz, 1F), -105.560 (d, J = 257 Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_5\text{NO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 416.1280, found 416.1267.

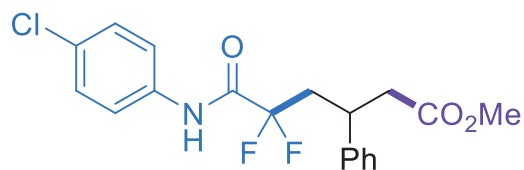
methyl 5,5-difluoro-6-((4-fluorophenyl)amino)-6-oxo-3-phenylhexanoate



c35

White solid; mp 76-79 °C; R_f = 0.3 (10:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.820 (br s, 1H), 7.381 – 7.347 (m, 2H), 7.263 – 7.191 (m, 4H), 7.166 – 7.124 (m, 1H), 7.029 – 6.986 (m, 2H), 3.577 (s, 3H), 3.545 – 3.472 (m, 1H), 2.784 – 2.555 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.80, 161.52 (t, J = 28 Hz), 159.92 (d, J = 246 Hz), 141.67, 131.77 (d, J = 3 Hz), 128.59, 127.40, 127.19, 121.99 (d, J = 8 Hz), 117.46 (t, J = 255 Hz), 115.73 (d, J = 22.7 Hz), 51.70, 41.49, 39.17 (t, J = 23 Hz), 36.08 (t, J = 4 Hz). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -100.804 (d, J = 257 Hz, 1F), -105.807 (d, J = 257 Hz, 1F), -116.136 (s, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 366.1312, found 366.1300.

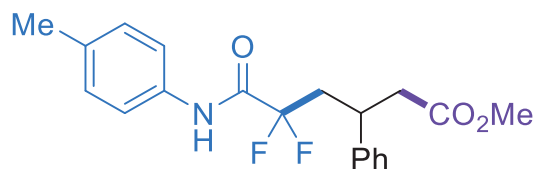
methyl 6-((4-chlorophenyl)amino)-5,5-difluoro-6-oxo-3-phenylhexanoate



c36

White solid; mp 93-96 °C; R_f = 0.3 (10:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.831 (br s, 1H), 7.351 (d, J = 9 Hz, 2H), 7.285 – 7.181 (m, 6H), 7.153 – 7.117 (m, 1H), 3.576 (s, 3H), 3.537 – 3.464 (m, 1H), 2.778 – 2.551 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.79, 161.55 (t, J = 28 Hz), 141.58, 134.35, 130.53, 129.03, 128.60, 127.39, 127.23, 121.36, 117.39 (t, J = 256 Hz), 51.71, 41.46, 39.16 (t, J = 23 Hz), 36.07 (t, J = 4 Hz). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -100.611 (d, J = 257 Hz, 1F), -105.888 (d, J = 257 Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{ClF}_2\text{NO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 382.1016, found 382.1006.

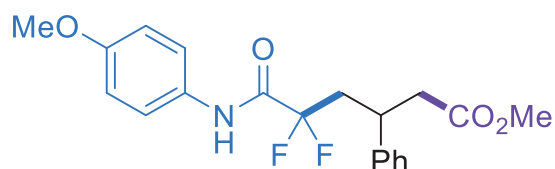
methyl 5,5-difluoro-6-oxo-3-phenyl-6-(p-tolylamino)hexanoate



c37

White solid; mp 105-107 °C; R_f = 0.3 (10:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.741 (br s, 1H), 7.298 (d, J = 9 Hz, 2H), 7.266 (d, J = 7 Hz, 2H), 7.238 – 7.159(m, 1H), 7.123 (d, J = 8 Hz, 2H), 3.568 (s, 3H), 3.535 – 3.481 (m, 1H), 2.792 – 2.562 (m, 4H), 2.321 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.76, 161.39 (t, J = 28 Hz), 141.90, 135.24, 133.21, 129.52, 128.59, 127.38, 127.15, 120.14, 117.55 (t, J = 256 Hz), 51.67, 41.48, 39.25 (t, J = 23 Hz), 36.08 (t, J = 4 Hz), 20.91. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -101.586 (d, J = 256 Hz, 1F), -105.106 (d, J = 256 Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{21}\text{F}_2\text{NO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 362.1562, found 362.1553.

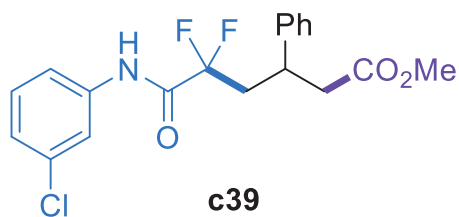
methyl 5,5-difluoro-6-((4-methoxyphenyl)amino)-6-oxo-3-phenylhexanoate



c38

White solid; mp 101-103 °C; R_f = 0.3 (6:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.758 (br s, 1H), 7.337 – 7.306(m, 2H), 7.298 – 7.145 (m, 5H), 6.856 – 6.833 (m, 2H), 3.791 (s, 3H), 3.568 (s, 3H), 3.533 – 3.480 (m, 1H), 2.790 – 2.555 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.77, 161.31 (t, J = 28 Hz), 157.07, 141.84, 128.75, 128.56, 127.38, 127.12, 121.87, 117.56 (t, J = 256 Hz), 114.06, 55.39, 51.67, 41.47, 39.22 (t, J = 23 Hz), 36.06 (t, J = 4 Hz). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -101.396 (d, J = 255 Hz, 1F), -105.342 (d, J = 255 Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{21}\text{F}_2\text{NO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 378.1511, found 378.1501.

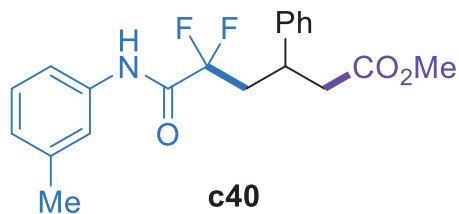
methyl 6-((3-chlorophenyl)amino)-5,5-difluoro-6-oxo-3-phenylhexanoate



c39

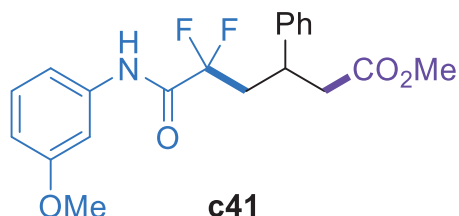
White solid; mp 73-76 °C; R_f = 0.3 (10:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.849 (br s, 1H), 7.497 (s, 1H), 7.260 – 7.183 (m, 6H), 7.156 – 7.121 (m, 2H), 3.579 (s, 3H), 3.536 – 3.463 (m, 1H), 2.779 – 2.551 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.80, 161.63 (t, J = 28 Hz), 141.53, 136.86, 134.60, 129.95, 128.61, 127.39, 127.24, 125.52, 120.31, 118.13, 117.34 (t, J = 256 Hz), 51.72, 41.48, 39.15 (t, J = 23 Hz), 36.08 (t, J = 4 Hz). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -100.560 (d, J = 257 Hz, 1F), -105.938 (d, J = 257 Hz), 1F. ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{ClF}_2\text{NO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 382.1016., found 382.1006.

methyl 5,5-difluoro-6-oxo-3-phenyl-6-(m-tolylamino)hexanoate



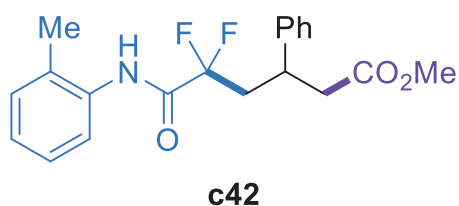
Colorless oil; R_f = 0.4 (10:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.764 (br s, 1H), 7.275 – 7.238 (m, 3H), 7.215 – 7.177 (m, 4H), 7.159 – 7.141 (m, 1H), 6.989 – 6.971 (m, 1H), 3.568 (s, 3H), 3.535 – 3.482 (m, 1H), 2.792 – 2.562 (m, 4H), 2.333 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.74, 161.46 (t, J = 28 Hz), 141.88, 139.01, 135.66, 128.82, 128.58, 127.37, 127.12, 126.27, 120.78, 117.52 (t, J = 257 Hz), 117.24, 51.65, 41.48, 39.23 (t, J = 23 Hz), 36.07 (t, J = 4 Hz), 21.39. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -101.599 (d, J = 256 Hz), -105.072 (d, J = 256 Hz). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{21}\text{F}_2\text{NO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 362.1562, found 362.1553.

methyl 5,5-difluoro-6-((3-methoxyphenyl)amino)-6-oxo-3-phenylhexanoate



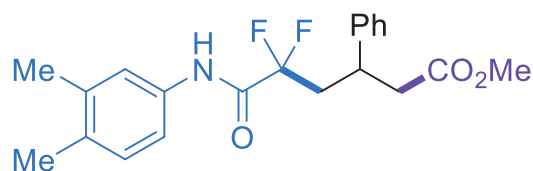
White solid; mp 61-65 °C; R_f = 0.3 (6:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.828 (br s, 1H), 7.268 – 7.188 (m, 5H), 7.170 – 7.135 (m, 5H), 6.915 – 6.892 (m, 1H), 6.725 – 6.699 (m, 1H), 3.784 (s, 3H), 3.566 (s, 3H), 3.531 – 3.477 (m, 1H), 2.785 – 2.558 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.75, 161.52 (t, J = 28 Hz), 160.01, 141.82, 136.97, 129.69, 128.57, 127.36, 127.14, 117.46 (t, J = 256 Hz), 112.26, 111.35, 105.77, 55.27, 51.65, 41.45, 39.22 (t, J = 23 Hz), 36.04 (t, J = 4 Hz). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -101.553 (d, J = 256 Hz, 1F), -105.205 (d, J = 256 Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{21}\text{F}_2\text{NO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 378.1511, found 378.1508.

methyl 5,5-difluoro-6-oxo-3-phenyl-6-(o-tolylamino)hexanoate



Colorless oil; R_f = 0.3 (10:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.711 (br s, 1H), 7.692 – 7.173 (m, 7H), 7.135 – 7.098 (m, 1H), 3.572 – 3.511 (m, 4H), 2.808 – 2.592 (m, 4H), 2.212 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.71, 161.58 (t, J = 28 Hz), 141.96, 133.67, 130.55, 128.94, 128.61, 127.38, 127.13, 126.85, 126.04, 122.43, 117.77 (t, J = 256 Hz), 51.66, 41.53, 39.13 (t, J = 23 Hz), 36.09 (t, J = 4 Hz), 17.35. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -101.347 (d, J = 257 Hz, 1F), -104.809 (d, J = 257 Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{21}\text{F}_2\text{NO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 362.1562, found 362.1553.

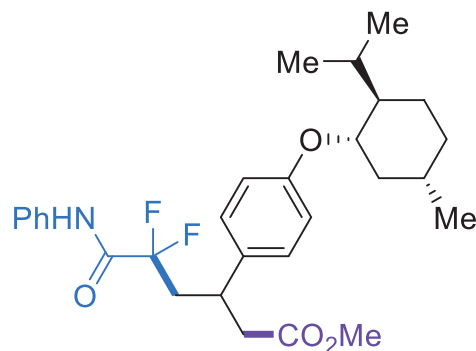
methyl 6-((3,4-dimethylphenyl)amino)-5,5-difluoro-6-oxo-3-phenylhexanoate



c43

White Solid; mp 63-65 °C; R_f = 0.3 (10:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.756 (br s, 1H), 7.269 – 7.210 (m, 2H), 7.205 – 7.123 (m, 5H), 7.056 (d, J = 8 Hz, 1H), 3.553 (s, 3H), 3.534 – 3.477 (m, 1H), 2.782 – 2.550 (m, 4H), 2.224 (s, 3H), 2.215 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.70, 161.39 (t, J = 28 Hz), 142.03, 137.30, 133.91, 133.48, 129.94, 128.55, 127.36, 127.07, 121.52, 120.10, 117.57 (t, J = 256 Hz), 51.56, 41.46, 39.28 (t, J = 23 Hz), 36.08 (t, J = 4 Hz), 19.75, 19.17. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -101.784 (d, J = 256 Hz, 1F), -104.818 (d, J = 256 Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{23}\text{F}_2\text{NO}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 376.1719, found 376.1707.

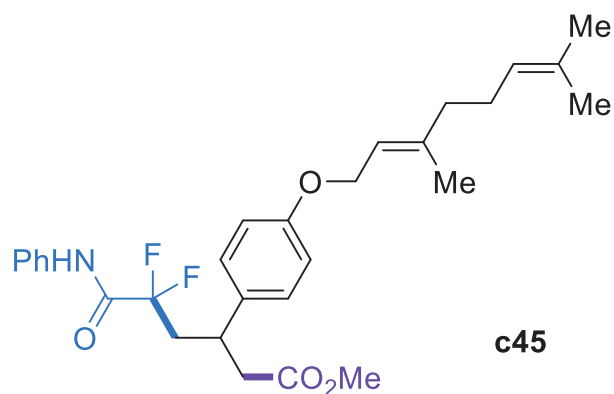
methyl 5,5-difluoro-3-(4-(((1S,2R,5S)-2-isopropyl-5-methylcyclohexyl)oxy)phenyl)-6-oxo-6-(phenylamino)hexanoate



c44

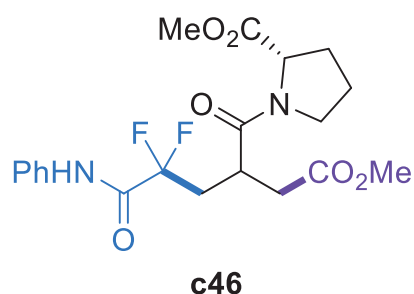
White Solid; mp 90-94 °C; R_f = 0.3 (10:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); a mixture of diastereoisomers, dr = 1:1 (the ratio was determined by ^{19}F NMR analysis); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.854 (br s, 1H), 7.436 (d, J = 8 Hz, 2H), 7.342 – 7.303 (m, 2H), 7.177 – 7.140 (m, 1H), 7.080 (d, J = 8 Hz, 2H), 6.769 (d, J = 8 Hz, 2H), 4.515 (s, 1H), 3.572 (s, 3H), 3.497 – 3.424 (m, 1H), 2.762 – 2.531 (m, 4H), 1.987 (d, J = 14 Hz, 1H), 1.771 – 1.473 (m, 5H), 1.026 – 0.893 (m, 6H), 0.822 – 0.789 (m, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.99, 161.60 (t, J = 28 Hz), 157.27, 135.81, 133.35, 129.05, 128.30, 125.45, 117.59 (t, J = 256 Hz), 115.06, 73.38, 73.36, 51.61, 47.74, 41.71, 39.41 (t, J = 23 Hz), 37.61, 35.28 (t, J = 4 Hz), 34.93, 29.12, 26.08, 24.70, 22.29, 20.99, 20.88. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -101.375 (dd, J = 255, 3 Hz, 1F), -105.246 (dd, J = 255, 16 Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{37}\text{F}_2\text{NO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 502.2763, found 502.2752.

methyl (E)-3-(4-((3,7-dimethylocta-2,6-dien-1-yl)oxy)phenyl)-5,5-difluoro-6-oxo-6-(phenylamino)hexanoate



Colorless oil; R_f = 0.3 (10:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.681 (br s, 1H), 7.396 (d, J = 8 Hz, 2H), 7.337 – 7.297 (m, 2H), 7.171 – 7.095 (m, 3H), 6.756 (d, J = 9 Hz, 2H), 5.412 (t, J = 6 Hz, 1H), 5.097 (t, J = 6 Hz, 1H), 4.370 – 4.290 (m, 2H), 3.579 (s, 3H), 3.498 – 3.424 (m, 1H), 2.749 – 2.529 (m, 4H), 2.131 – 2.067 (m, 4H), 1.691 (d, J = 2 Hz, 6H), 1.611 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.84, 161.55 (t, J = 28 Hz), 157.91, 141.09, 135.84, 133.23, 131.80, 128.99, 128.47, 125.36, 123.76, 119.99, 119.32, 117.54 (t, J = 258 Hz), 114.58, 64.64, 51.68, 41.67, 39.58, 39.36 (t, J = 18 Hz), 35.46 (t, J = 4 Hz), 26.25, 25.69, 17.69, 16.60. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -100.108 (d, J = 256 Hz, 1F), -106.424 (d, J = 256 Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{35}\text{F}_2\text{NO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 500.2606, found 500.2598.

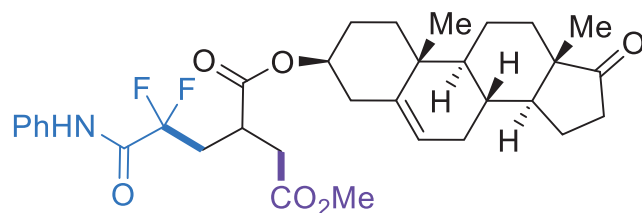
methyl (4,4-difluoro-2-(2-methoxy-2-oxoethyl)-5-oxo-5-(phenylamino)pentanoyl)-L-prolinate



Colorless oil; R_f = 0.3 (1:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); a mixture of diastereoisomers (dr 1:0.24, the ratio was determined by ^1H NMR analysis), ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.479 (br s, 0.24H), 8.352 (br s, 1H), 7.627 – 7.605 (m, 0.47H), 7.580 – 7.558 (m, 2H), 7.371 – 7.325 (m, 2.56H), 7.199 – 7.148 (m, 1.24H), 4.95 (dd, J = 8.6, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.968 – 4.941 (m, 0.24H), 4.452 – 4.420 (m, 1H), 3.887 – 3.812 (m, 1.19H), 3.727 (s, 0.82H), 3.706 (s, 3.19H), 3.672 (s, 3.11H), 3.642 (s, 0.80H), 3.519 – 3.455 (m, 1.31H), 2.981 – 2.780 (m, 1.39H), 2.752 – 2.626 (m, 1.49H), 2.535 – 2.477 (m, 1.12H), 2.392 – 2.255 (m, 1.54H), 2.190 – 2.124 (m, 1.33H), 2.075 – 1.963 (m, 3.86H), 1.907 – 1.859 (m, 0.66H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 173.11 (s), 172.23 (s), 172.20 (s), 171.90 (s), 171.48 (s), 161.51 (t, J = 28.5 Hz), 136.29 (s), 136.03 (s), 129.05 (s), 128.99 (s), 125.50 (s), 125.32 (s), 120.32 (s), 120.19 (s), 116.96 (t, J = 256 Hz), 59.42 (s), 58.90 (s), 52.57 (s), 52.02 (s), 51.93 (s), 51.82 (s), 47.03 (s), 46.70 (s), 36.97 (s), 36.78 (s), 35.98 (t, J = 23.4 Hz), 33.66 (t, J = 2.0 Hz), 33.39 (t, J = 3.0 Hz), 31.26 (s), 29.08 (s), 24.61 (s), 22.45 (s). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -101.924 (d, J = 254.0 Hz, 0.24F), -103.861 (d, J = 253.3 Hz, 1F), -106.049 (d, J = 254.0 Hz, 0.2F), -106.110 (d, J = 253.3 Hz, 1.04F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{24}\text{F}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 427.1675, found

427.1661.

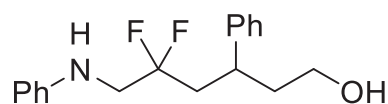
1-((3S,8R,9S,10R,13S,14S)-10,13-dimethyl-17-oxo-2,3,4,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17-tetradecahydro-1H-cyclopenta[a]phenanthren-3-yl) 4-methyl 2-(2,2-difluoro-3-oxo-3-(phenylamino)propyl)succinate



c47

Colorless oil; R_f = 0.3 (4:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); a mixture of diastereoisomers (dr 1:1, the ratio was determined by ^{13}C NMR analysis), ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.123 (br s, 1H), 7.582 (d, J = 8 Hz, 2H), 7.393 – 7.354 (m, 2H), 7.200 (t, J = 7 Hz, 1H), 5.390 – 5.376 (m, 1H), 4.656 – 4.614 (m, 1H), 3.689 (s, 3H), 3.176 – 3.126 (m, 1H), 2.841 – 2.640 (m, 3H), 2.495 – 2.319 (m, 4H), 2.137 – 2.044 (m, 2H), 1.983 – 1.938 (m, 1H), 1.885 – 1.832 (m, 2H), 1.679 – 1.427 (m, 6H), 1.324 – 1.256 (m, 3H), 1.160 – 1.099 (m, 1H), 1.033 – 0.961 (m, 4H), 0.884 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 221.03, 172.41, 172.39, 171.48, 161.31 (t, J = 28 Hz), 139.64, 139.63, 135.93, 129.18, 125.64, 122.03, 122.02, 120.26, 117.19 (t, J = 256 Hz), 74.75, 51.89, 51.65, 50.08, 47.48, 37.73, 36.80, 36.67, 35.93, 35.80, 35.70 (t, J = 3 Hz), 35.07 (t, J = 23 Hz), 31.41, 31.36, 30.73, 27.43, 27.41, 21.83, 20.28, 19.29, 13.50. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -103.958 (d, J = 8 Hz, 2F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{41}\text{F}_2\text{NO}_6$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 586.2975, found 586.2972.

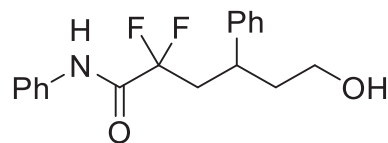
5,5-difluoro-3-phenyl-6-(phenylamino)hexan-1-ol



d

Brown oil; R_f = 0.3 (2:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.304 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.241 – 7.190 (m, 3H), 7.150 – 7.111 (m, 2H), 6.713 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.493 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 3.626 (s, 1H), 3.484 – 3.428 (m, 1H), 3.386 – 3.087 (m, 4H), 2.438 – 2.202 (m, 2H), 2.016 – 1.933 (m, 1H), 1.845 – 1.757 (m, 1H), 1.536 (br s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 147.09, 143.76, 129.16, 128.70, 127.49, 126.75, 123.70 (t, J = 243.6 Hz), 118.20, 113.02, 60.30, 48.57 (dd, J = 30.5, 28.3 Hz), 41.02 (t, J = 23.6 Hz), 39.85, 36.37 (dd, J = 4.8, 3.2 Hz). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -97.554 (d, J = 247.6 Hz, 1F), -102.354 (d, J = 247.6 Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{21}\text{F}_2\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 306.1664, found 306.1656.

2,2-difluoro-6-hydroxy-N,4-diphenylhexanamide

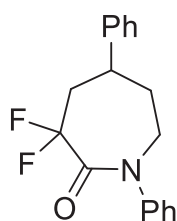


e

Colorless oil; R_f = 0.25 (2:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ

7.982 (s, 1H), 7.408 – 7.388 (m, 2H), 7.316 – 7.277 (m, 2H), 7.252 – 7.215 (m, 2H), 7.164 – 7.116 (m, 4H), 3.502 – 3.446 (m, 1H), 3.379 – 3.318 (m, 1H), 3.149 – 3.075 (m, 1H), 2.628 – 2.515 (m, 2H), 2.005 – 1.923 (m, 2H), 1.857 – 1.770 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 161.96 (t, J = 28.4 Hz), 142.60, 135.76, 128.94, 128.52, 127.53, 126.79, 125.43, 120.23, 117.77 (t, J = 254.5 Hz), 59.96, 39.90 (t, J = 22.3 Hz), 39.58, 36.18 (t, J = 3.8 Hz). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -101.53 (d, J = 254.9 Hz, 1F), -103.78 (d, J = 254.9 Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_2\text{NO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 320.1457, found 320.1451.

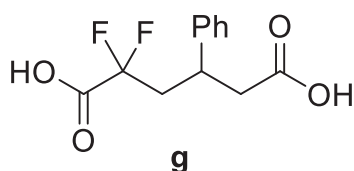
3,3-difluoro-1,5-diphenylazepan-2-one



f

White solid; 142-144 °C; R_f = 0.4 (10:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.434 – 7.396 (m, 2H), 7.369 – 7.126 (m, 8H), 4.265 – 4.199 (m, 1H), 3.78 – 3.60 (m, 1H), 3.721 – 3.652 (m, 1H), 3.271 (t, J = 12.4 Hz, 1H), 2.614 – 2.519 (m, 1H), 2.437 – 2.286 (m, 1H), 2.180 – 2.122 (m, 1H), 2.056 – 1.961 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.17 (dd, J = 31.0, 28.0 Hz), 143.82, 143.81, 143.43, 129.40, 128.91, 127.37, 127.18, 126.66, 125.90, 116.55 (dd, J = 250.9, 247.0 Hz), 51.22, 51.16, 41.21, 41.11, 40.18 (dd, J = 25.3, 23.4 Hz), 36.33. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -92.194 (d, J = 259.8 Hz, 1F), -105.502 (d, J = 260.0 Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_2\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 302.1351, found 302.1341.

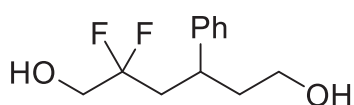
2,2-difluoro-4-phenylhexanedioic acid



g

Colorless oil; R_f = 0.1 (2% AcOH in 1:1 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate,); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDOD) δ 7.186 – 7.135 (m, 4H), 7.103 – 7.060 (m, 1H), 3.360 – 3.288 (m, 1H), 2.675 (dd, J = 6, 15.6 Hz, 1H), 2.516 (dd, J = 8.8, 15.6 Hz, 1H), 2.428 – 2.328 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDOD) δ 178.52, 171.35 (t, J = 25.3 Hz), 145.96, 129.27, 128.45, 127.26, 119.44 (t, J = 251.5 Hz), 44.15 (t, J = 4 Hz), 41.85 (t, J = 22.2 Hz), 37.82. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDOD) δ -103.359 (d, J = 242.1 Hz, 1F), -104.269 (d, J = 242.9 Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{12}\text{F}_2\text{O}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 259.0776, found 259.0779.

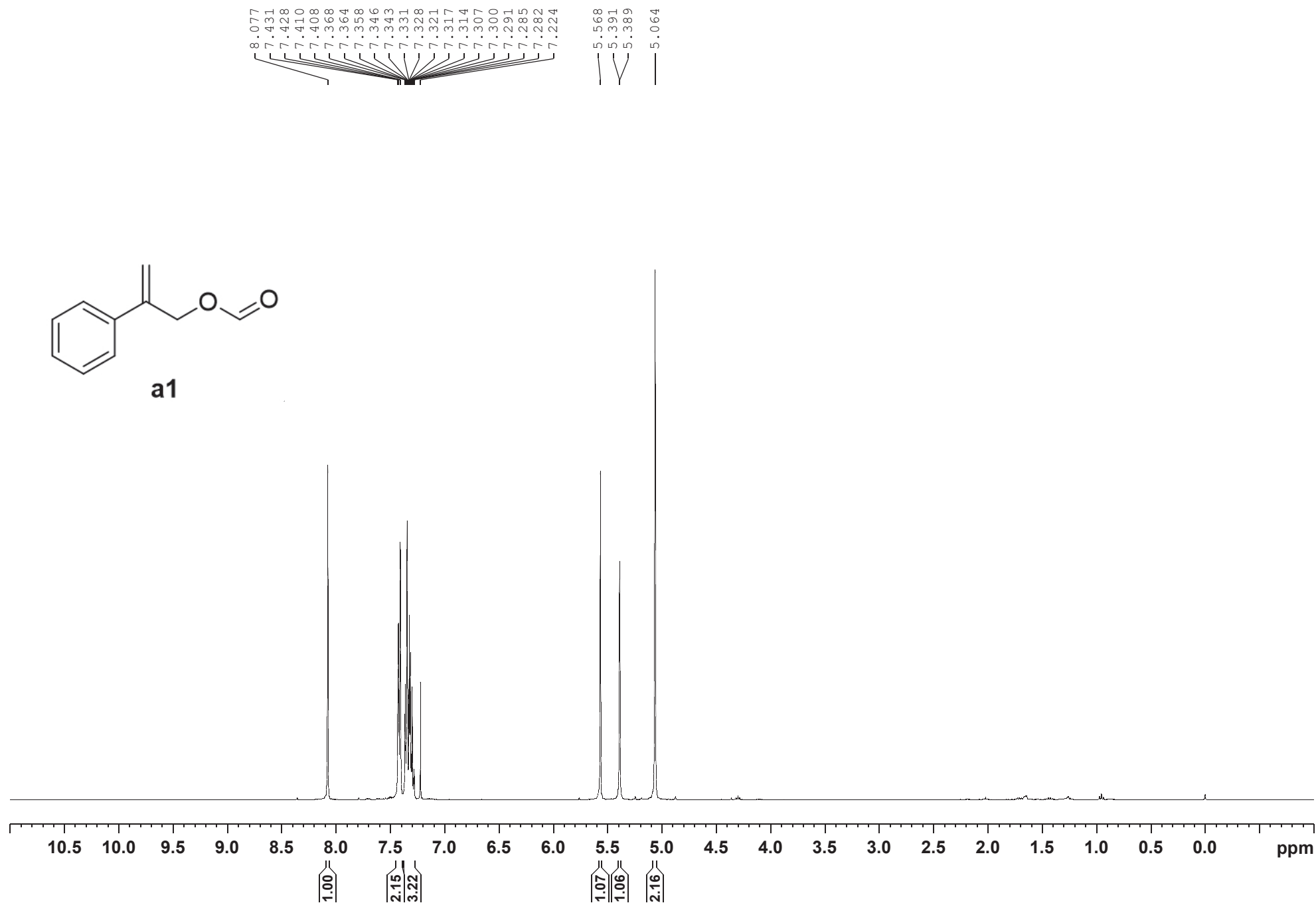
2,2-difluoro-4-phenylhexane-1,6-diol



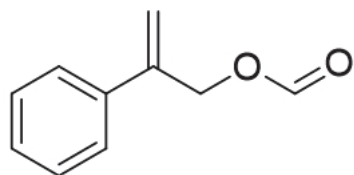
h

Colorless oil; $R_f = 0.2$ (1:2 petroleum ether / ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.303 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.234 – 7.189 (m, 3H), 3.625 – 3.359 (m, 4H), 3.144 – 3.072 (m, 1H), 2.775 (br s, 1H), 2.359 – 2.248 (m, 2H), 2.037 – 1.956 (m, 2H), 1.863 – 1.776 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.89, 128.67, 127.41, 126.72, 123.09 (t, $J = 242.9$ Hz), 63.89 (t, $J = 31.9$ Hz), 60.33, 39.71, 39.69 (t, $J = 23.2$ Hz), 36.17 (t, $J = 4.0$ Hz). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -103.515 (d, $J = 251.2$ Hz, 1F), -106.217 (d, $J = 251.2$ Hz, 1F). ESI-HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_2\text{O}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 231.1191, found 231.1193.

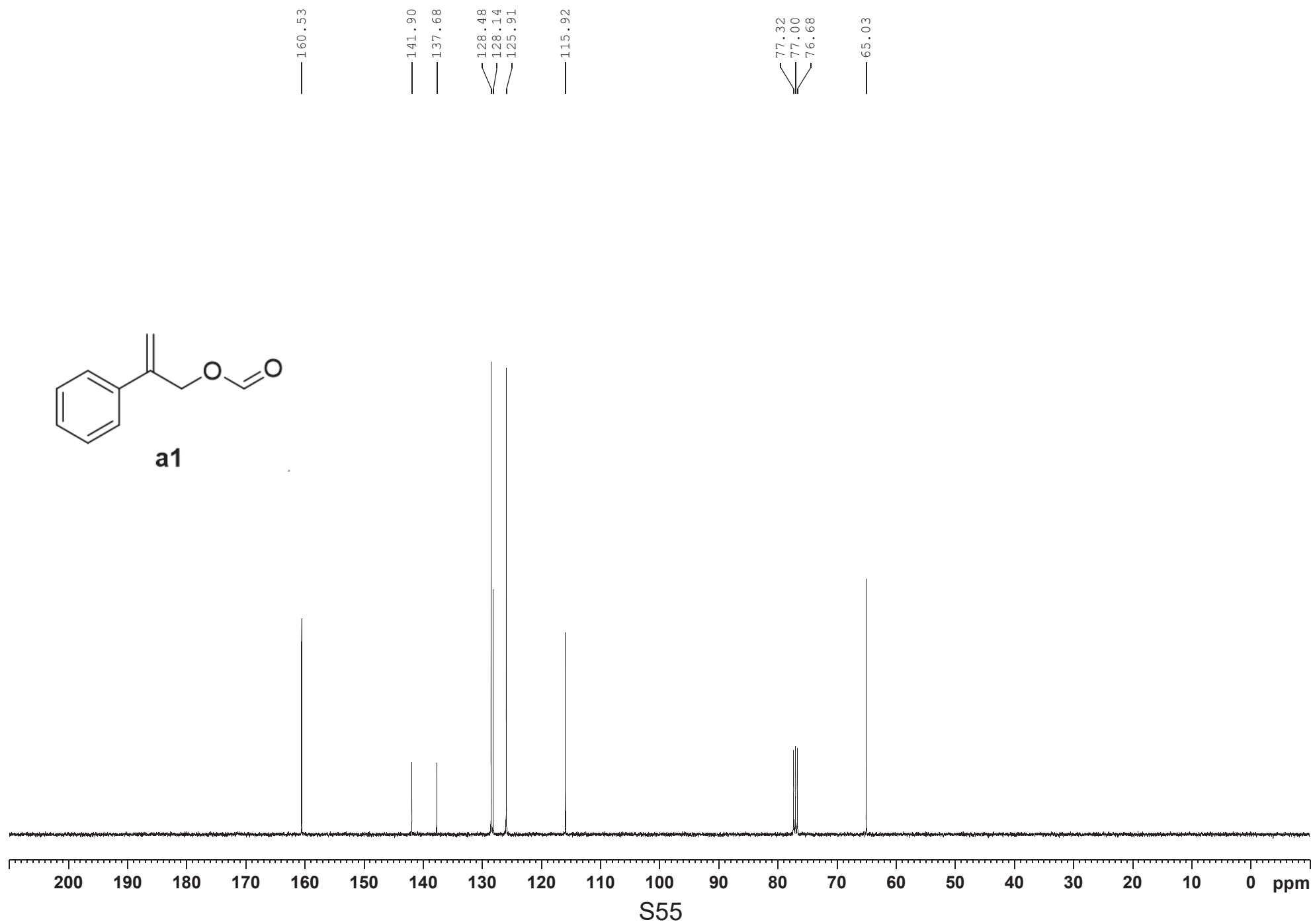
10 Copies of ^1H , ^{19}F and ^{13}C NMR spectra

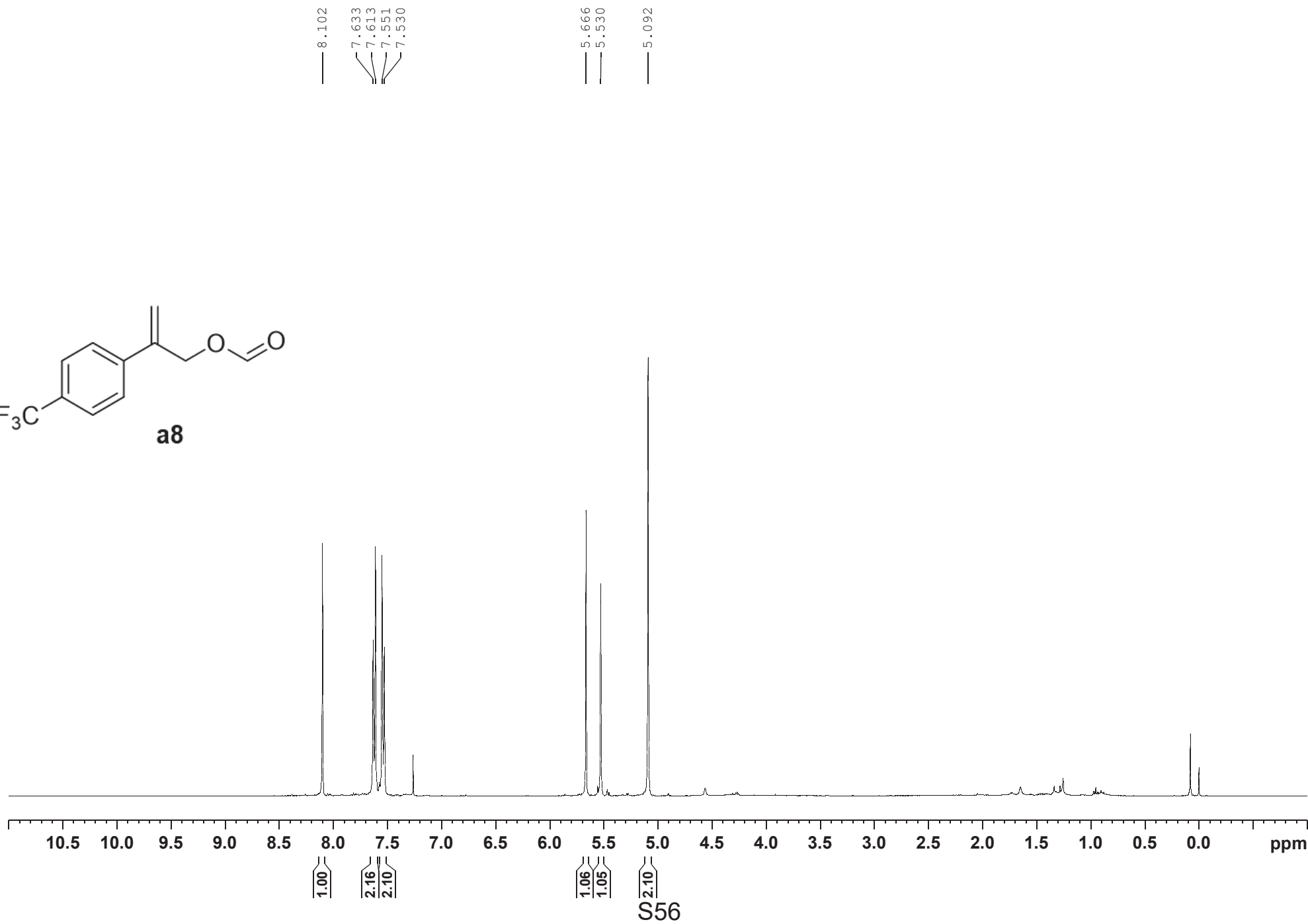
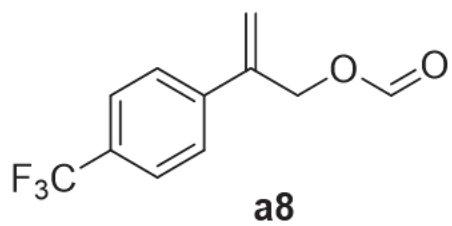


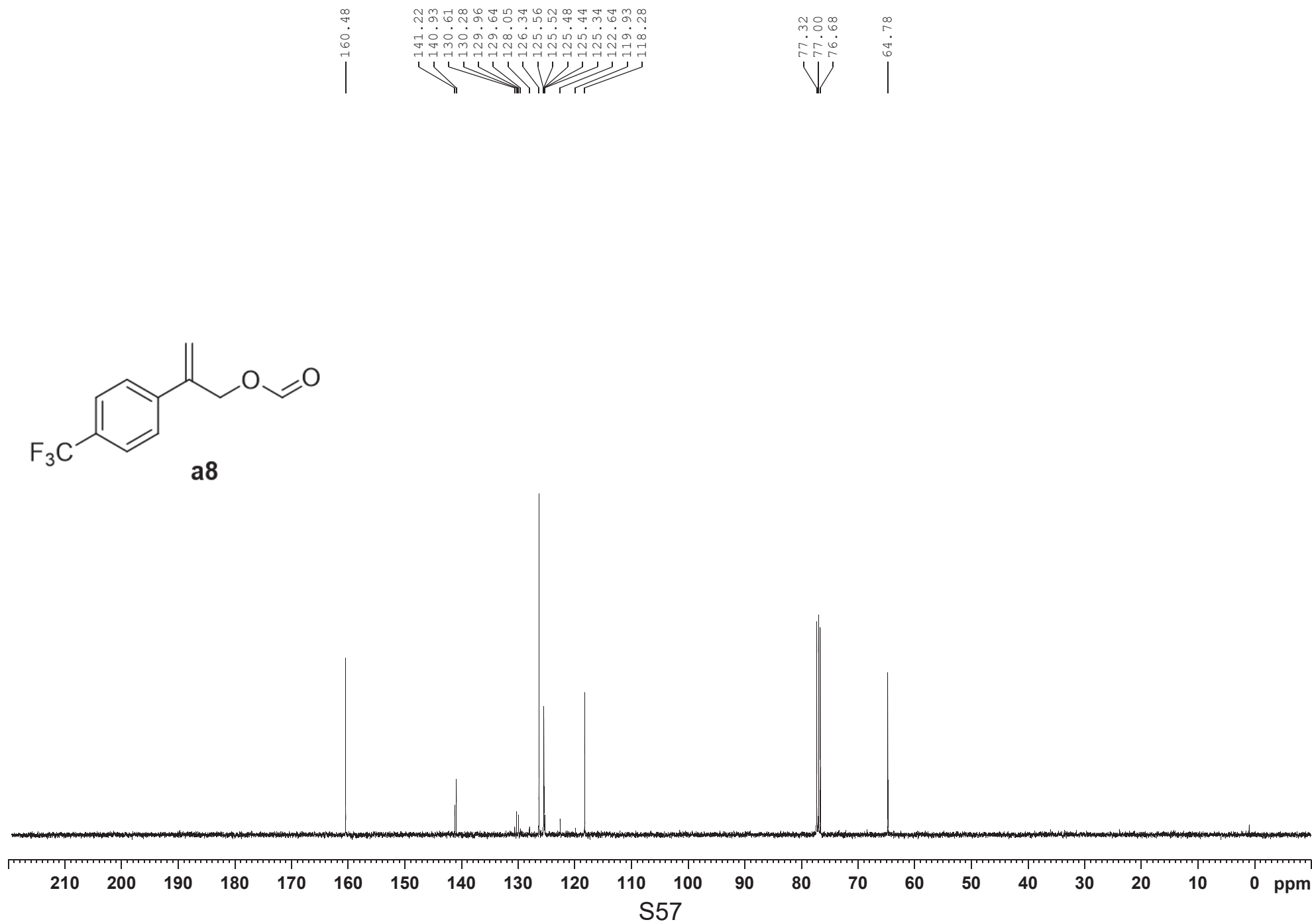
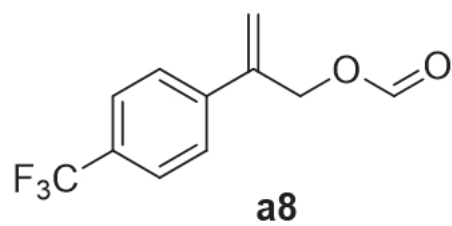
S54

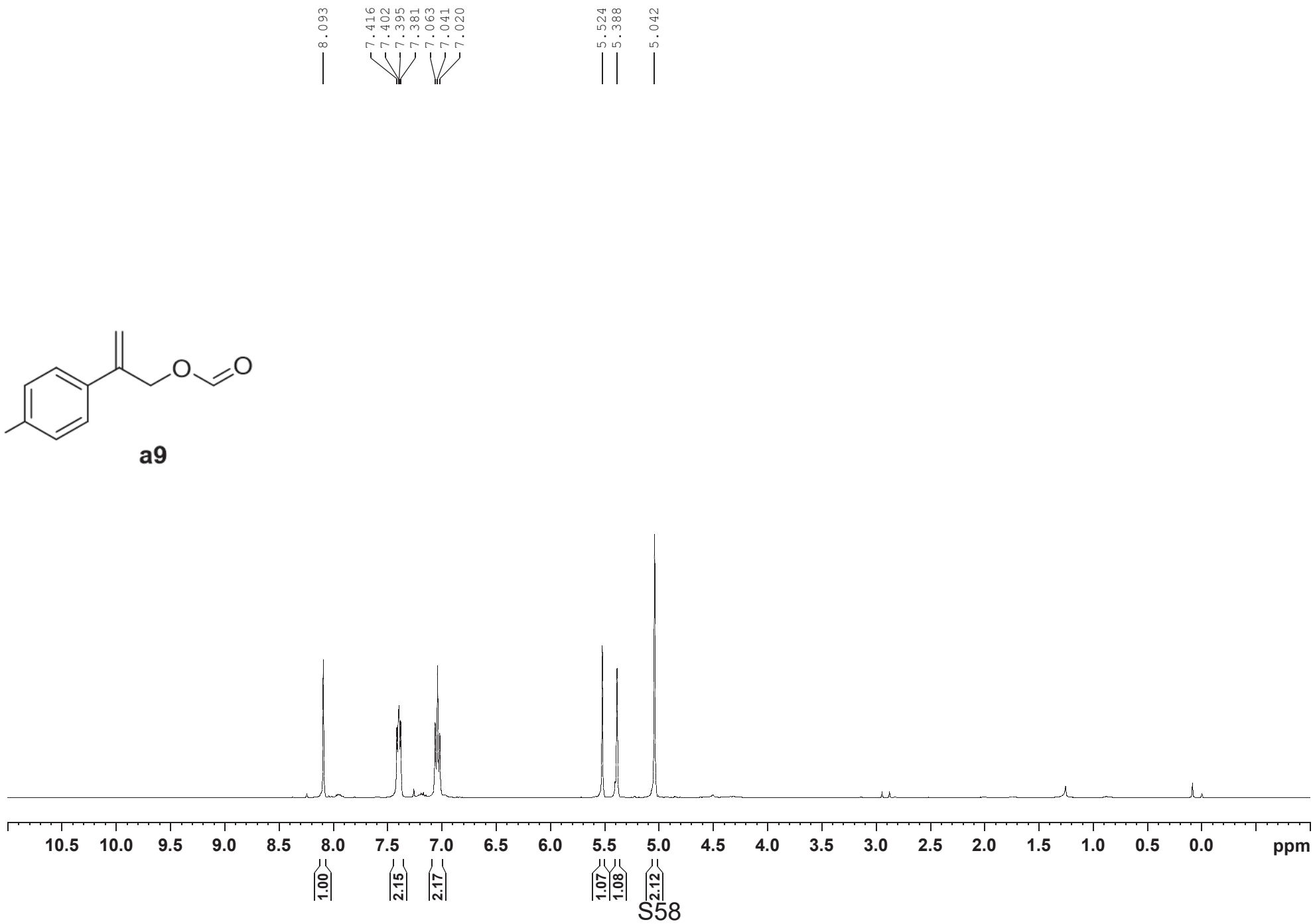
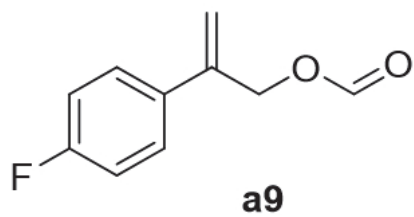


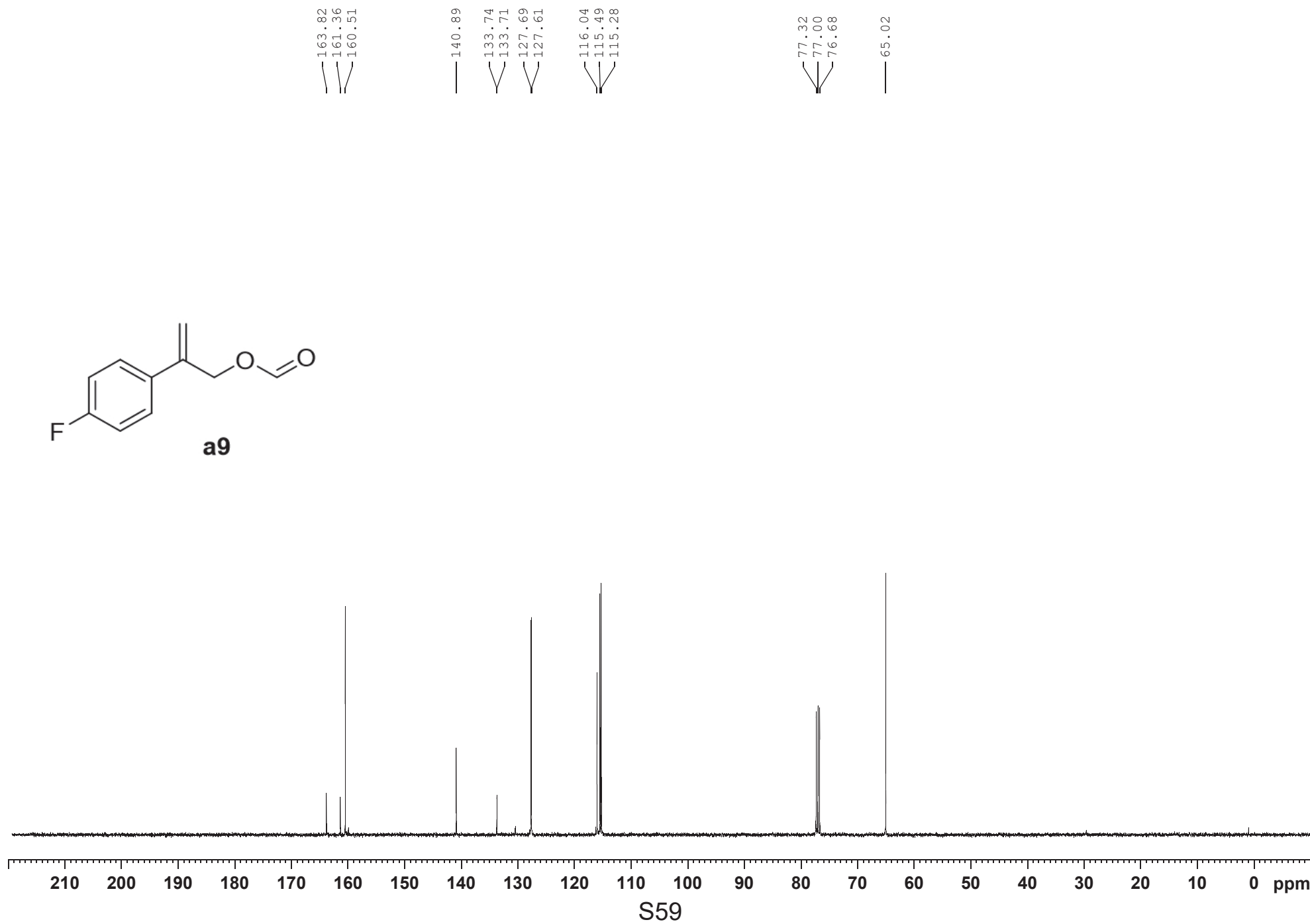
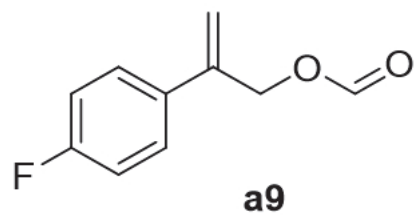
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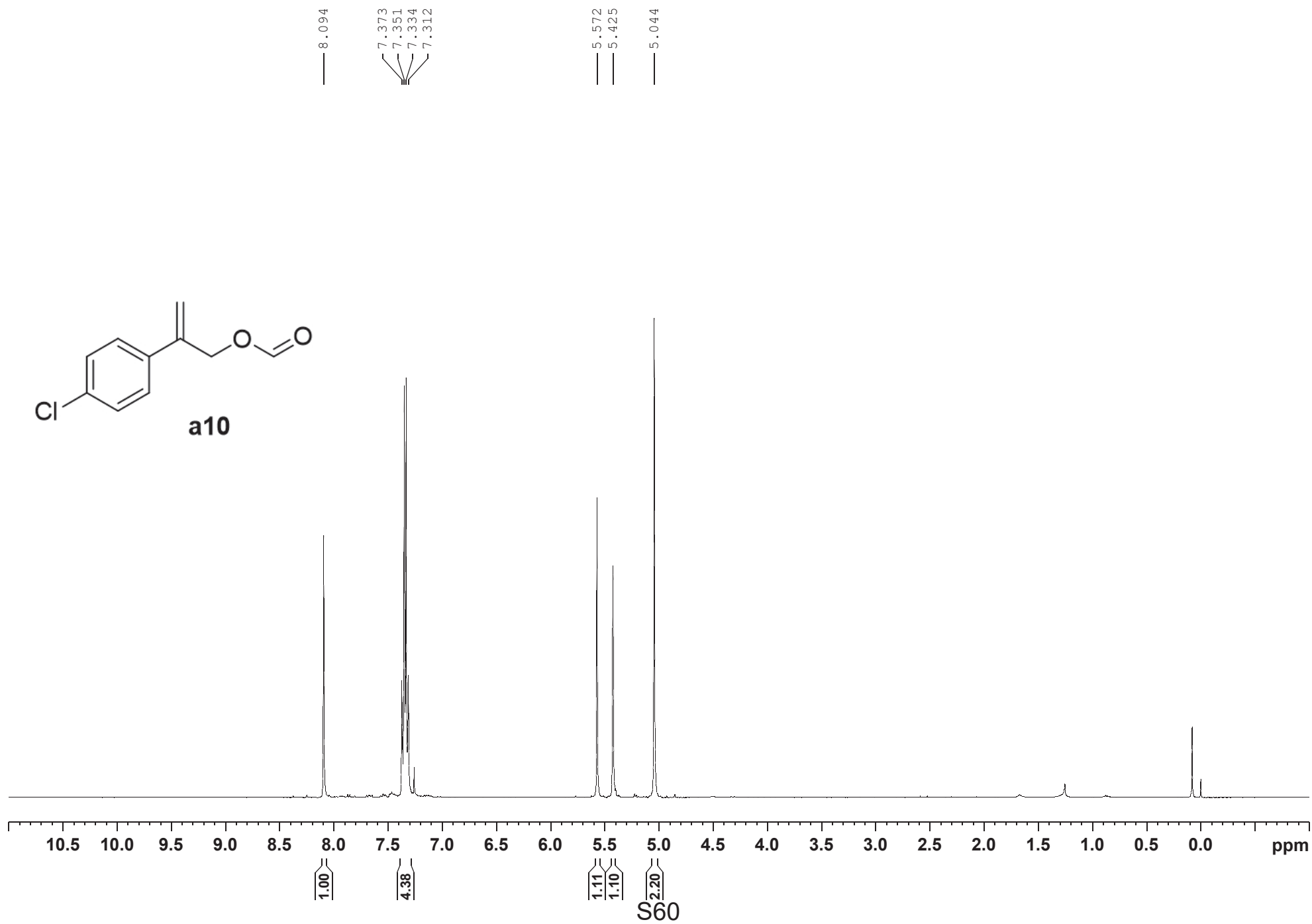
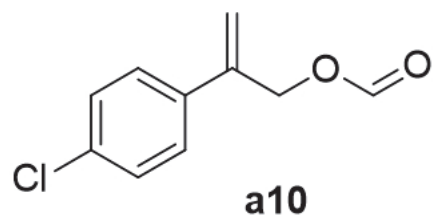


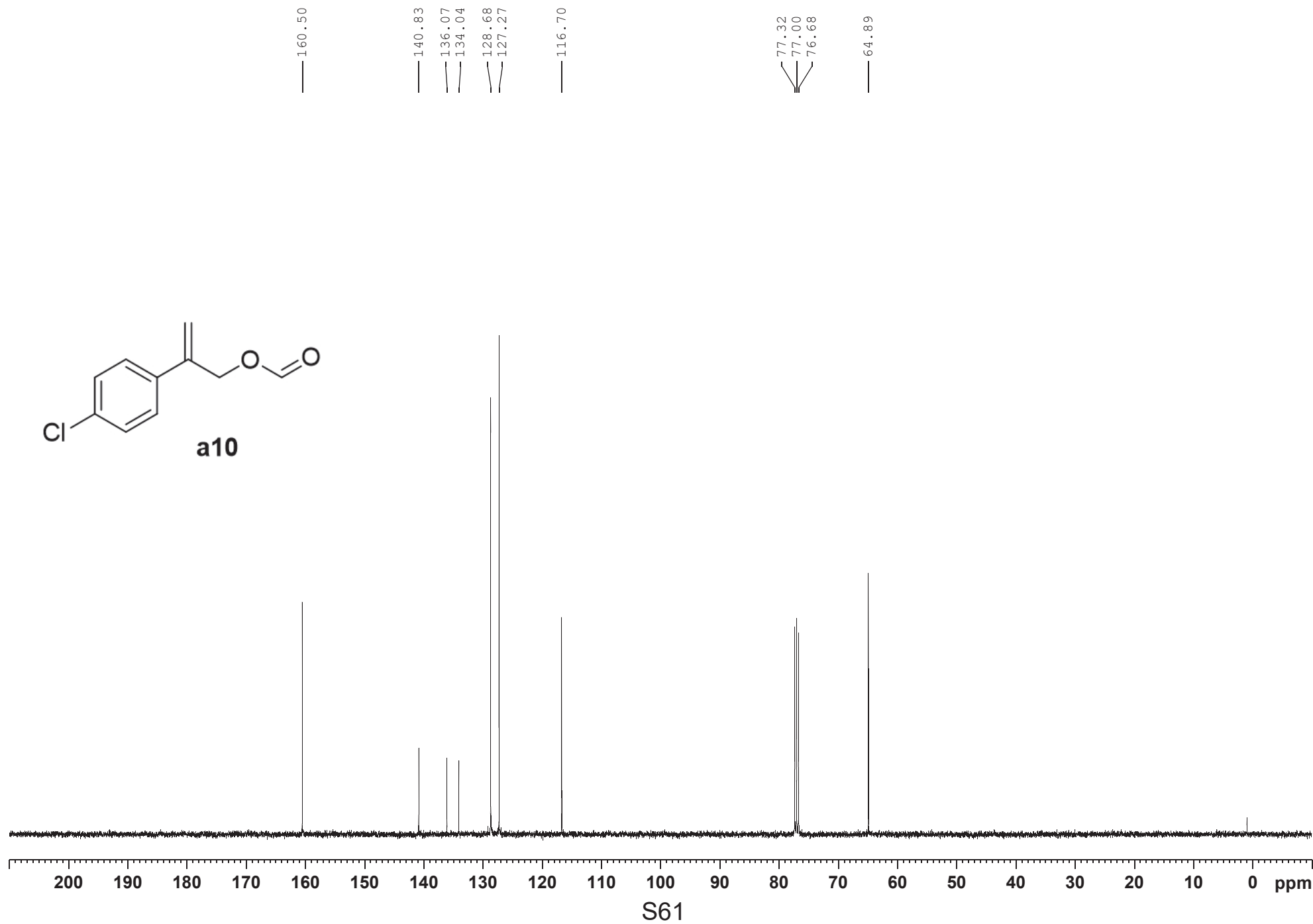
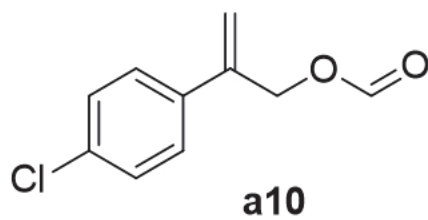


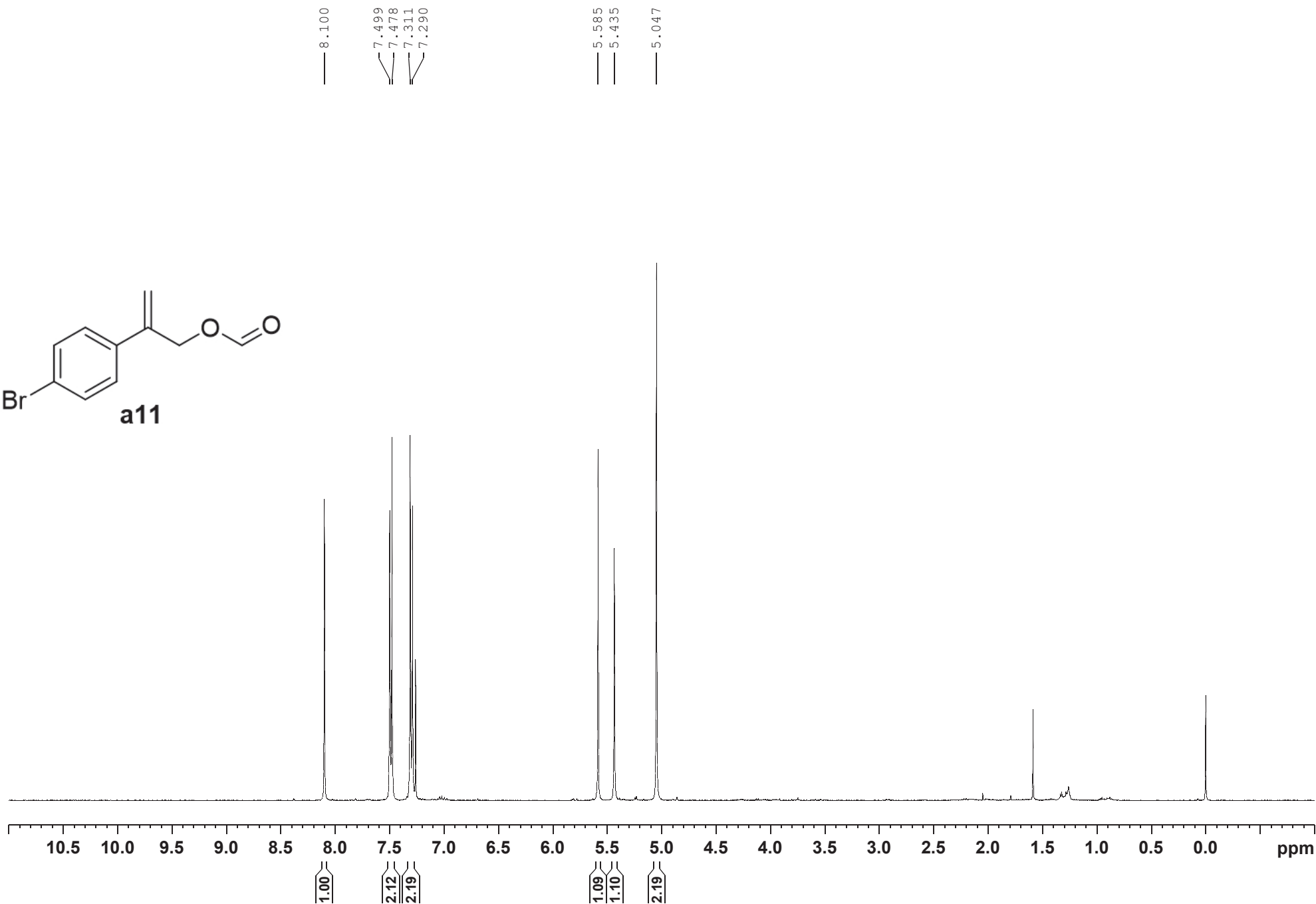
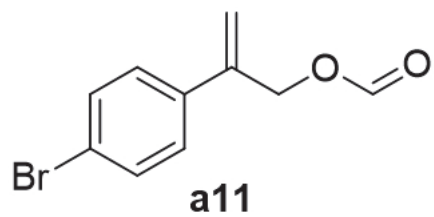




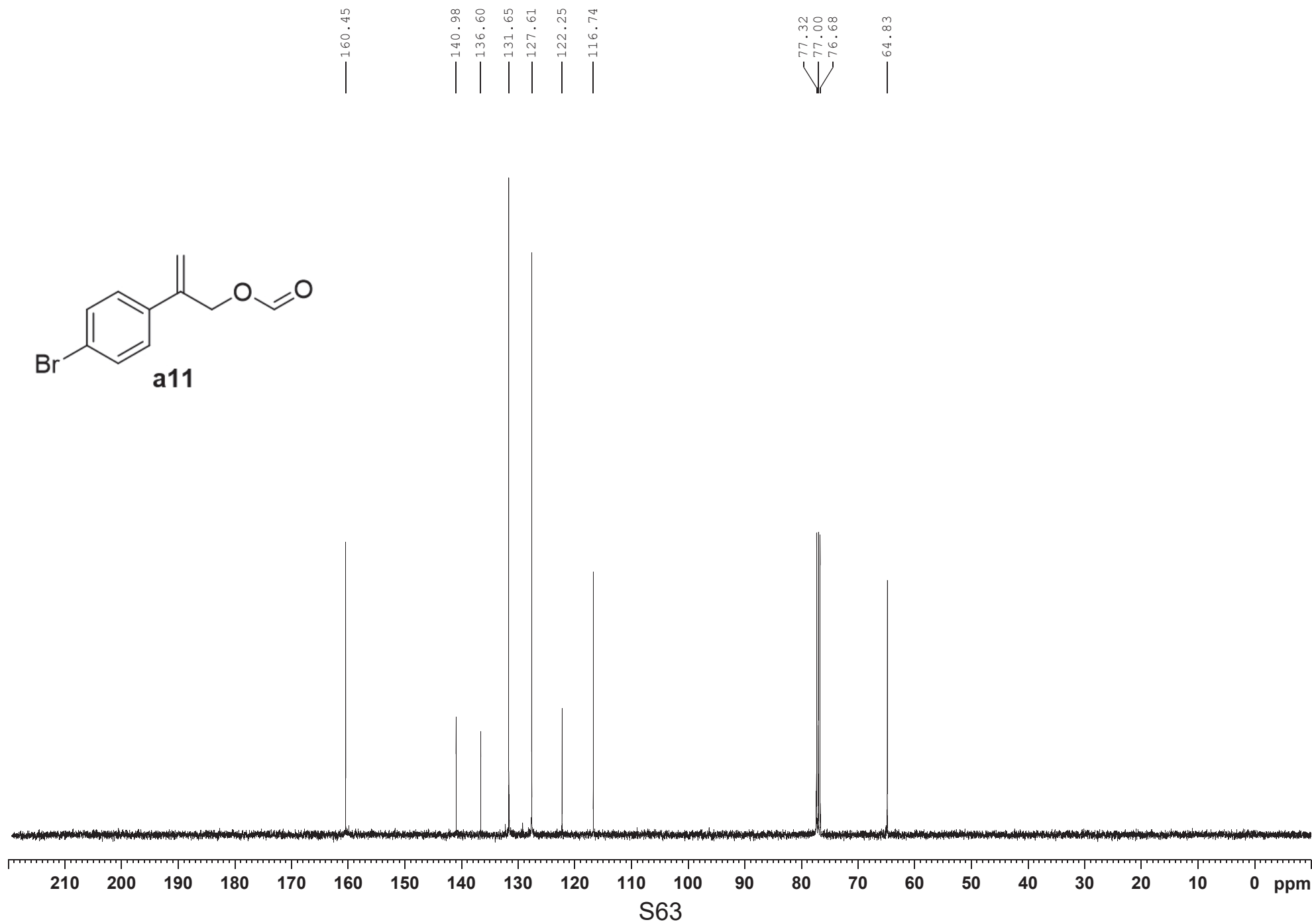
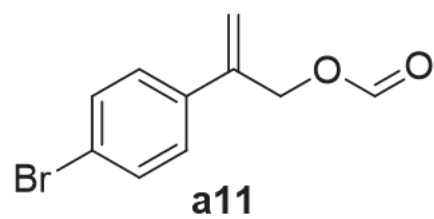


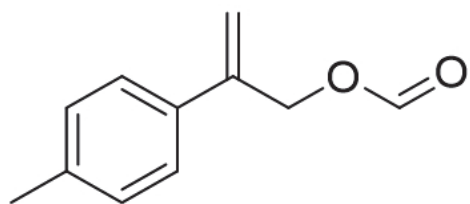




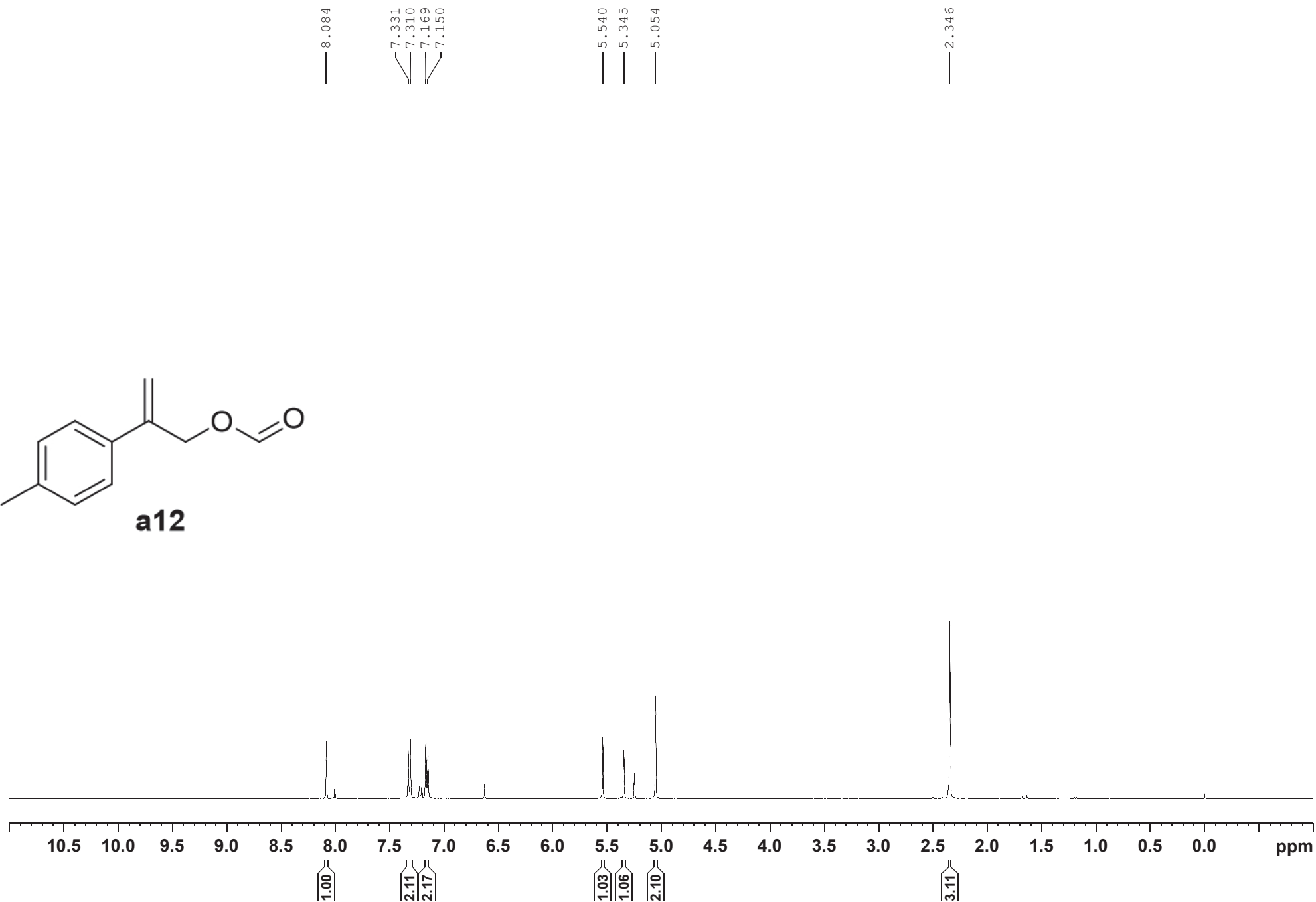


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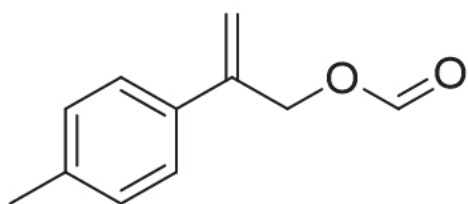




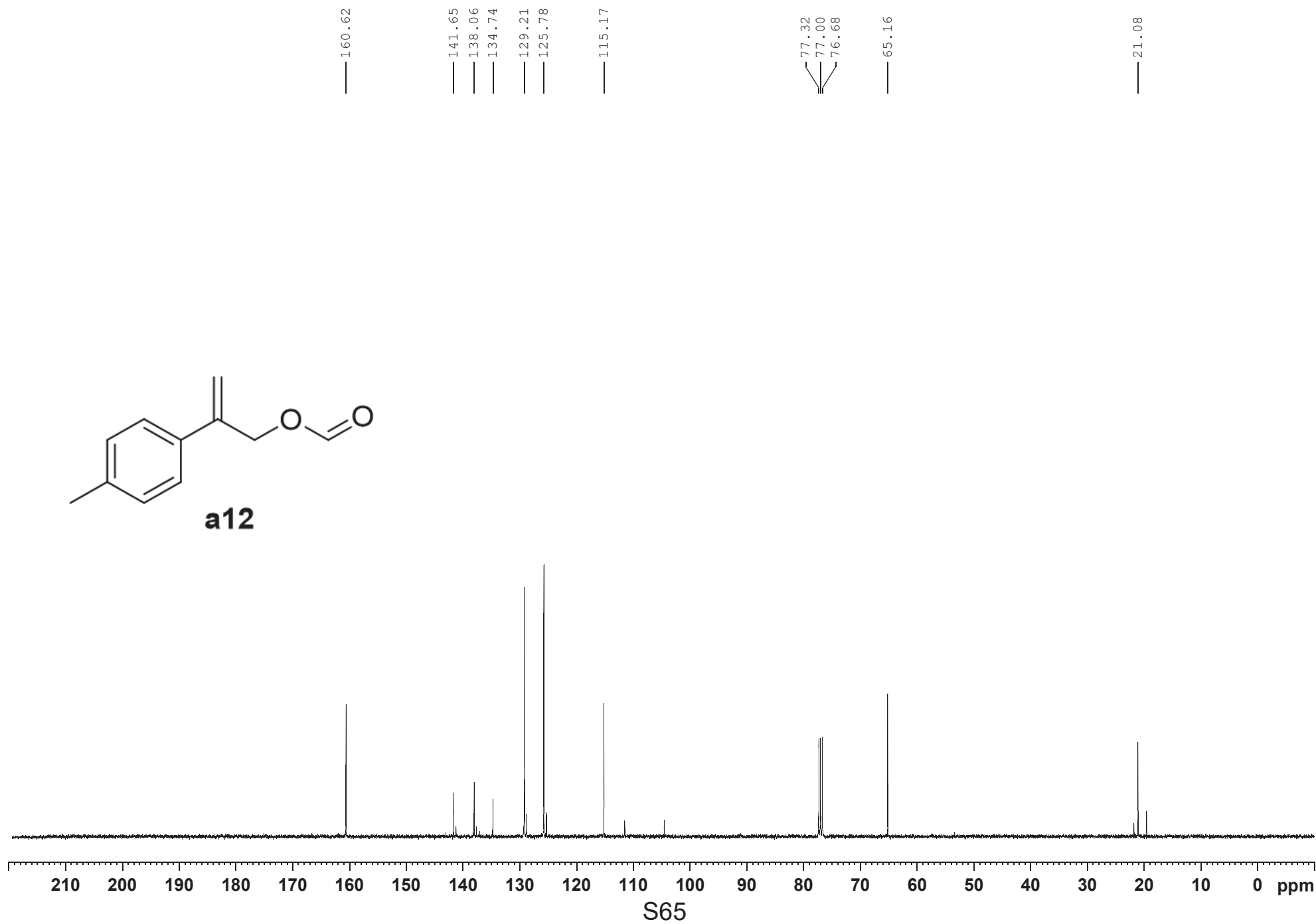
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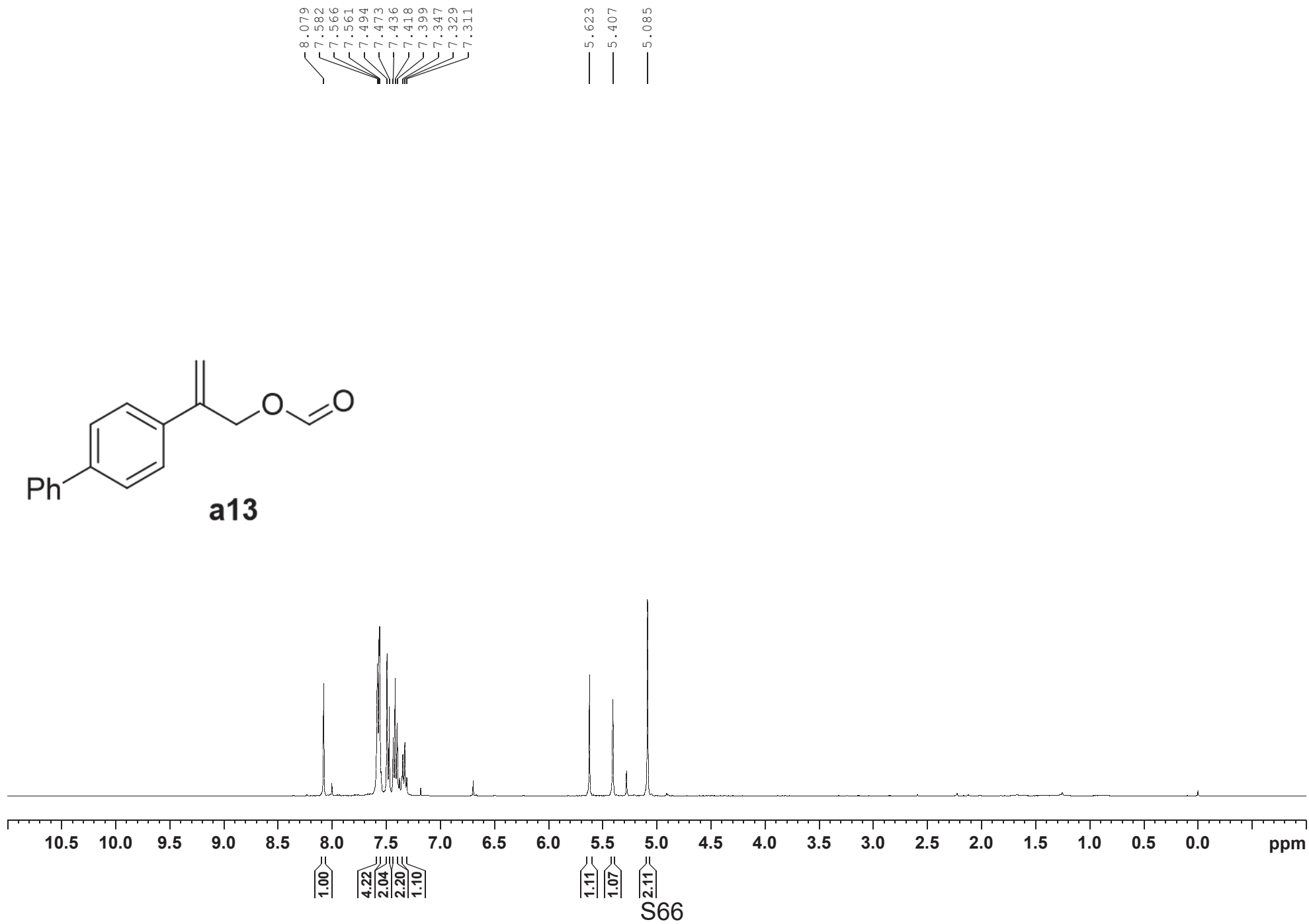
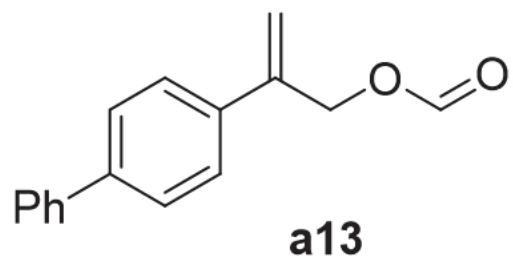


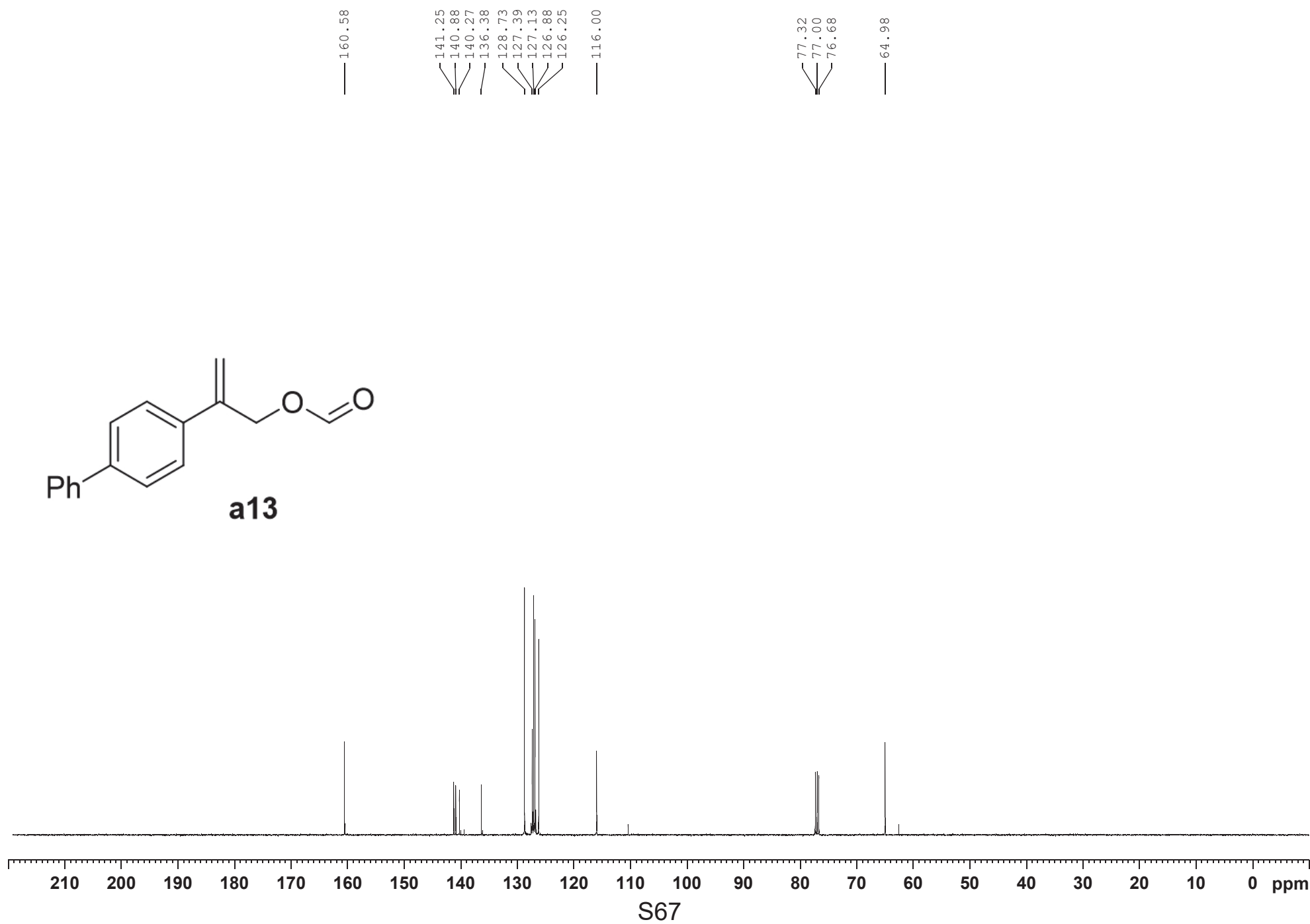
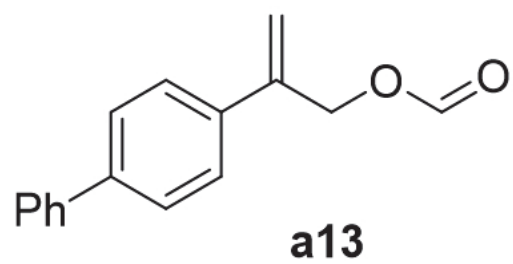
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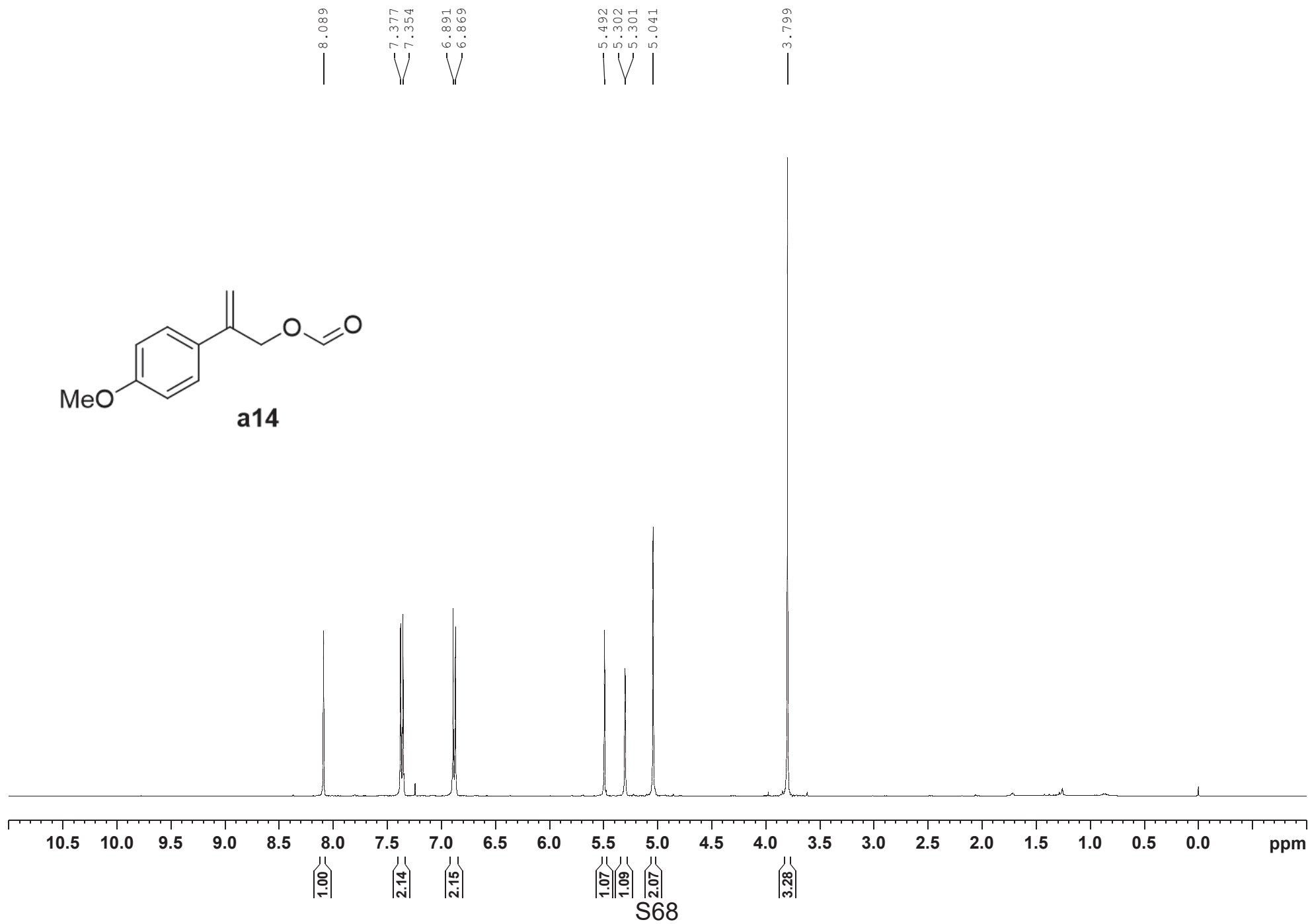
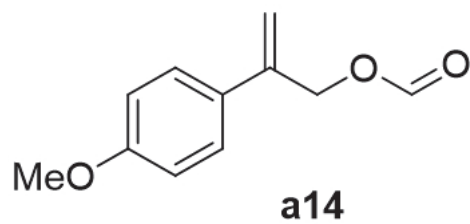


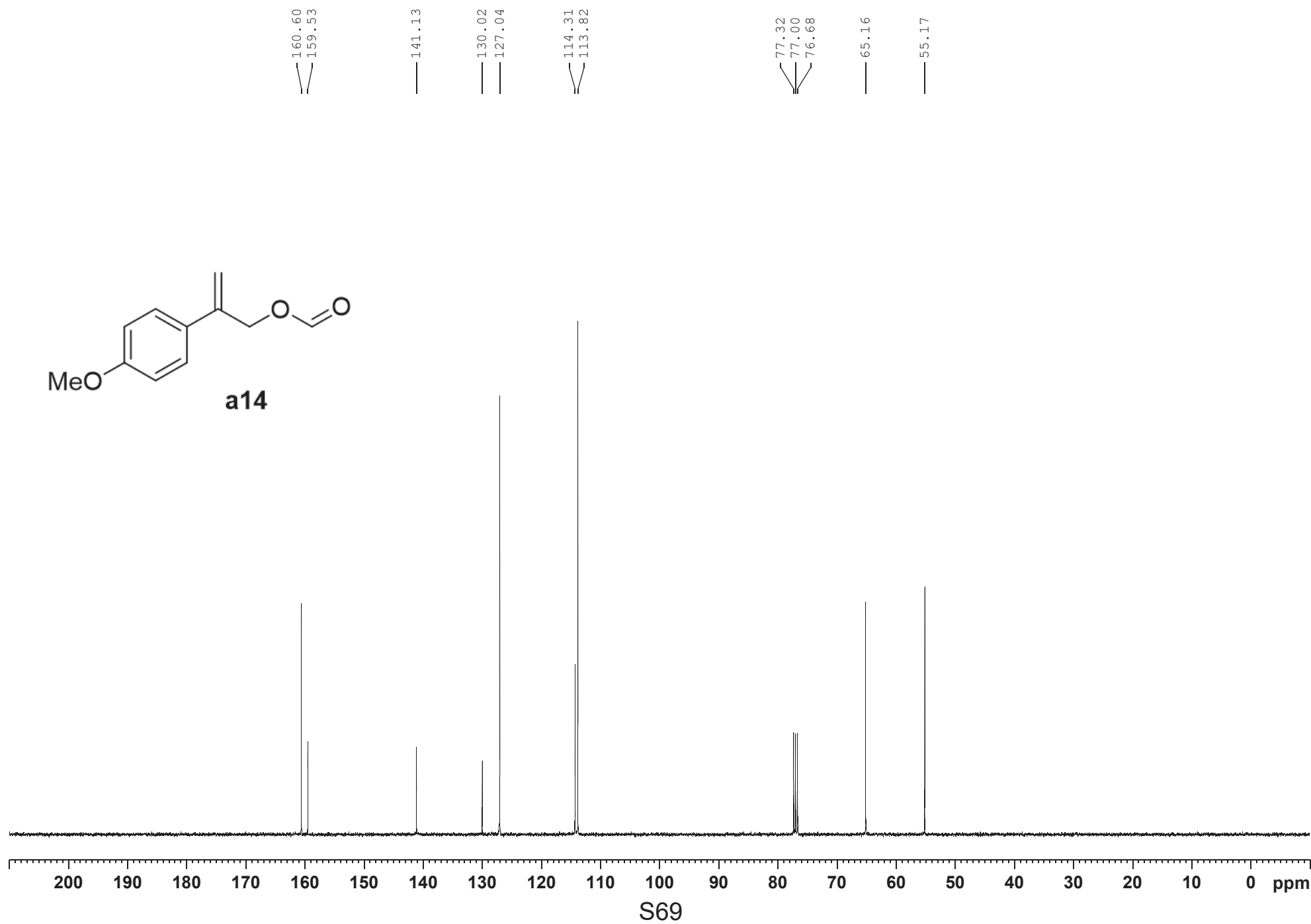
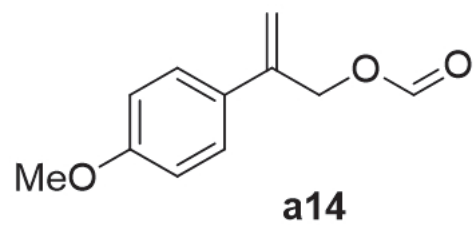
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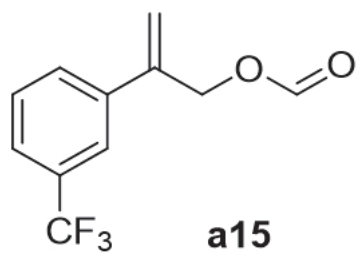








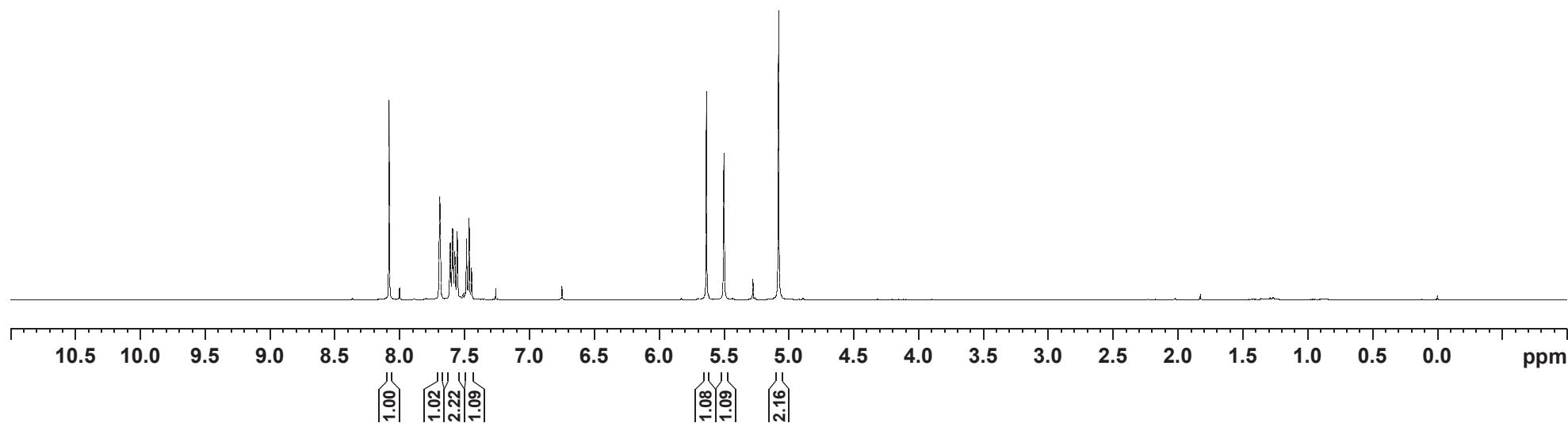




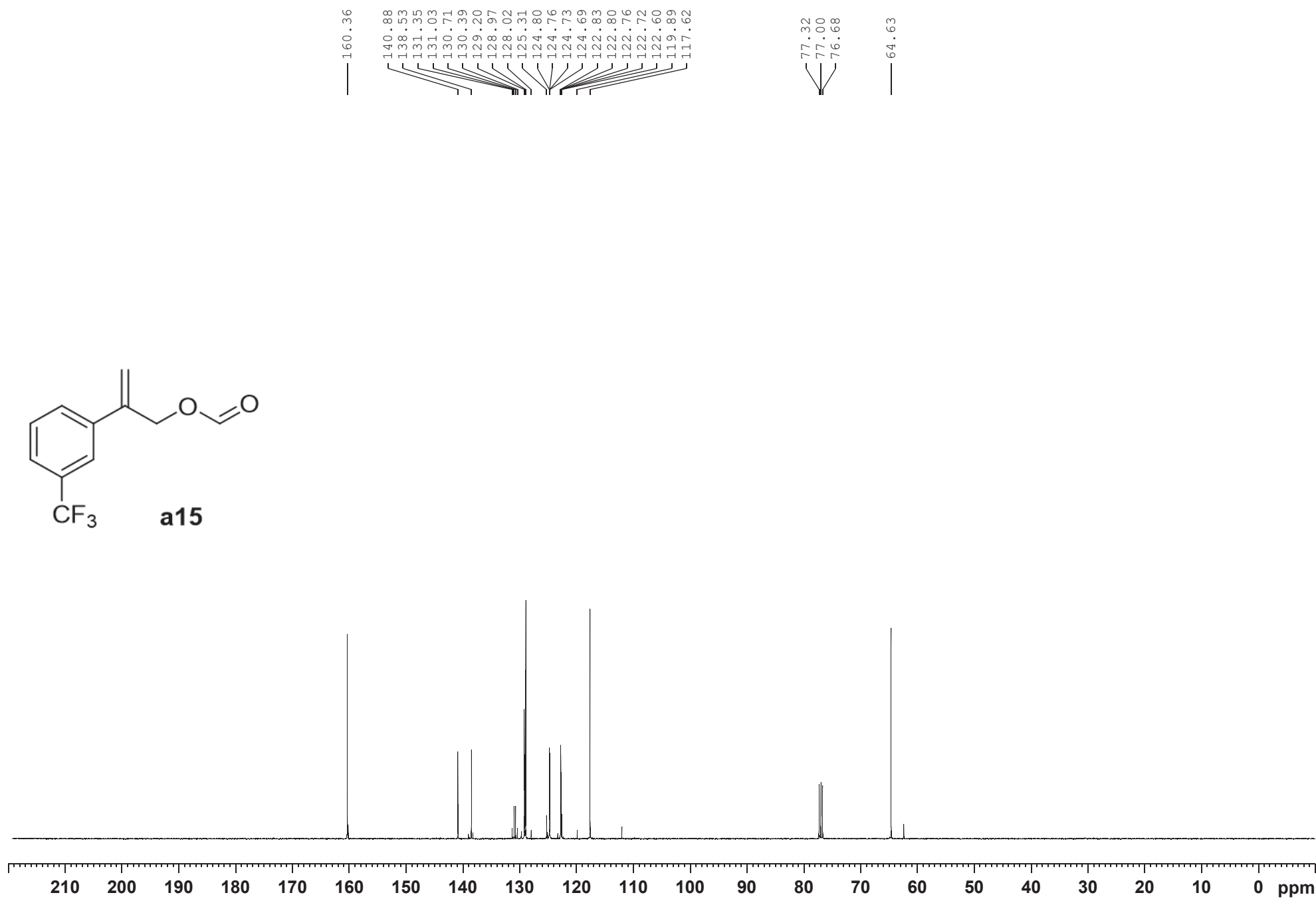
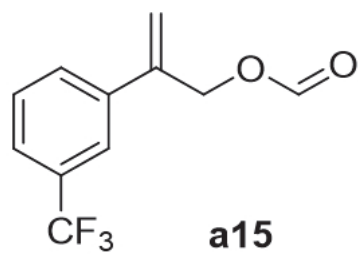
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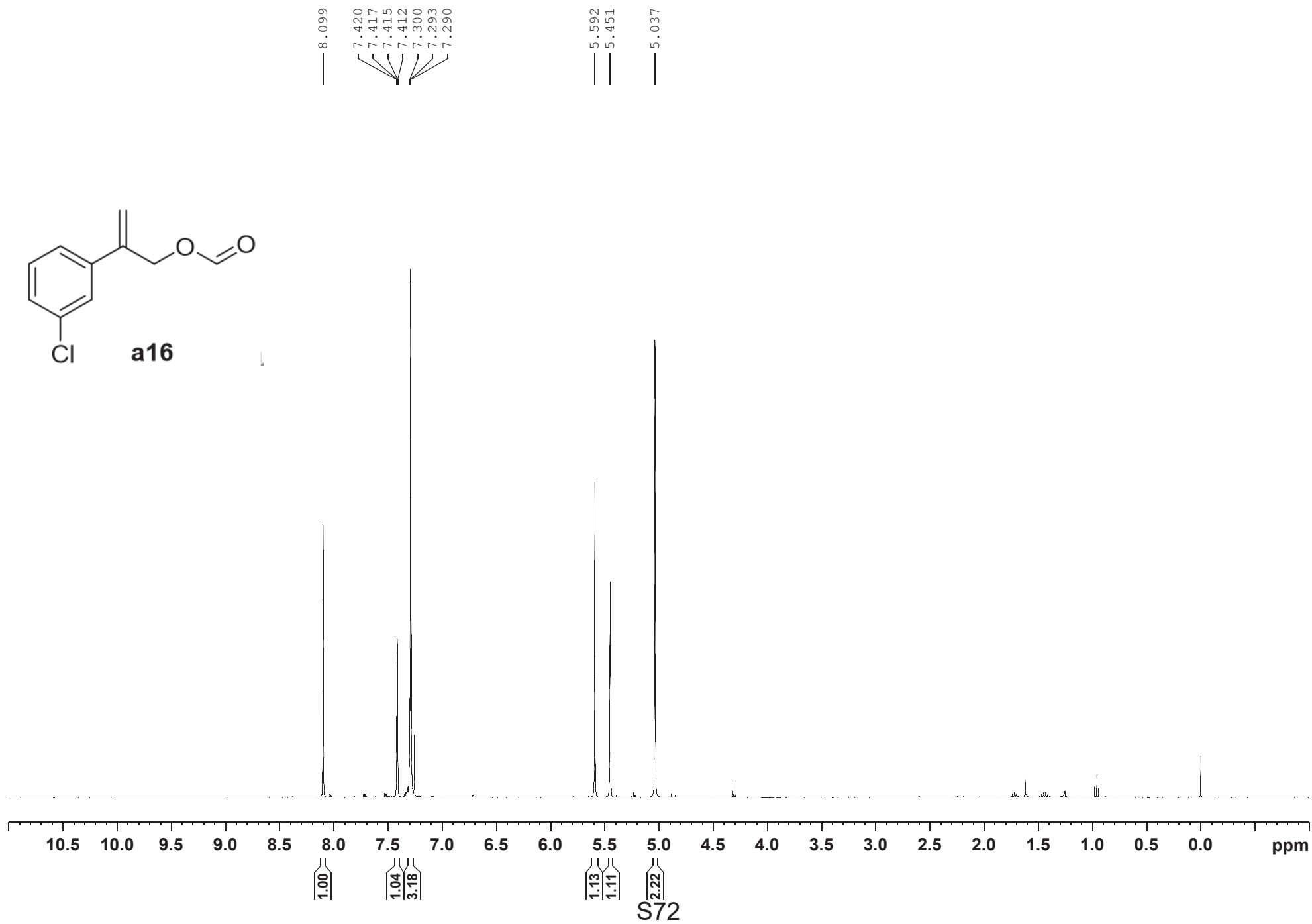
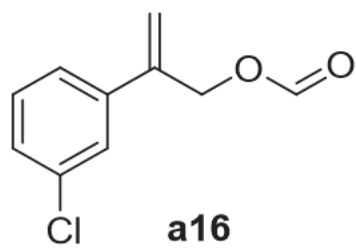
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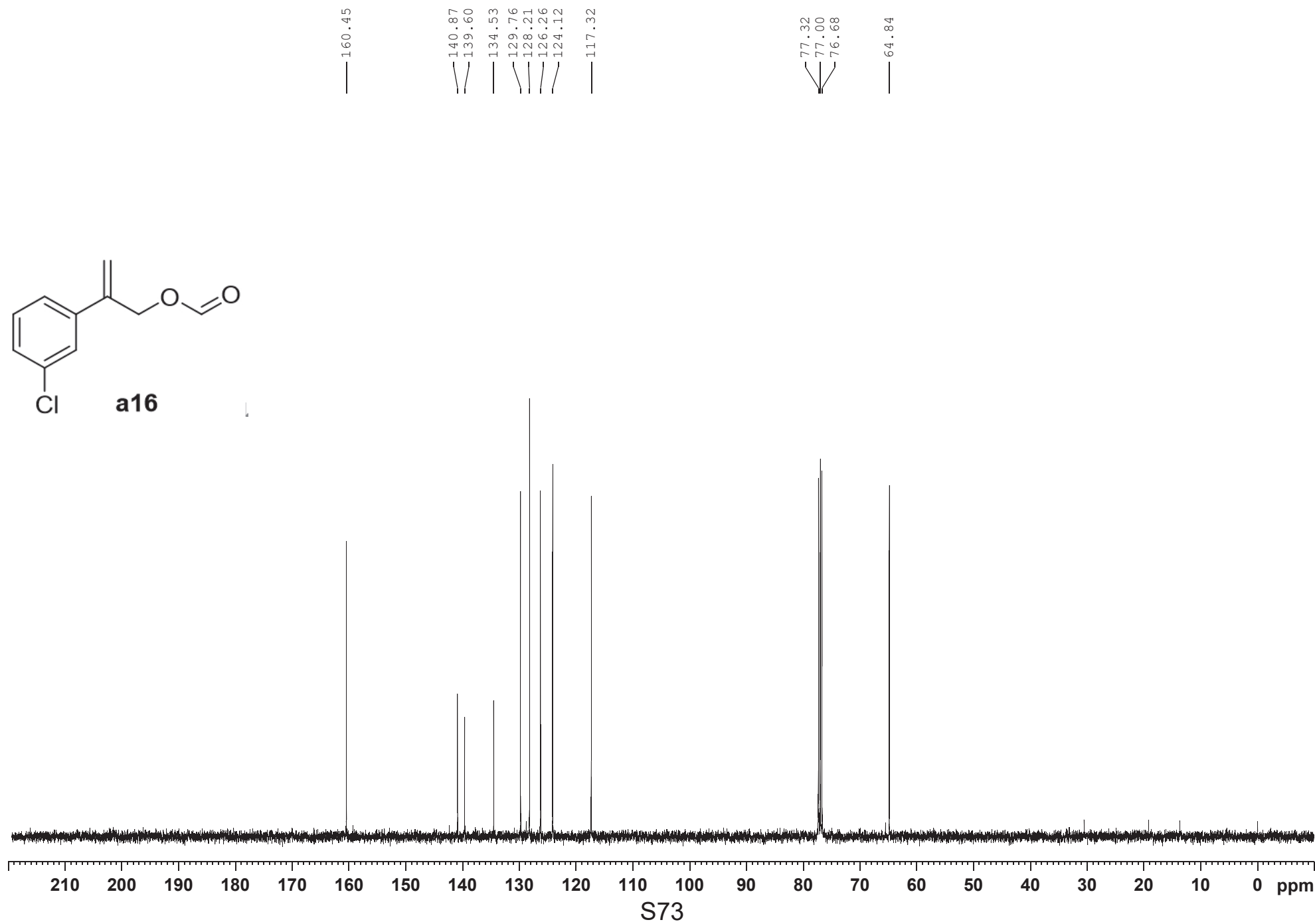
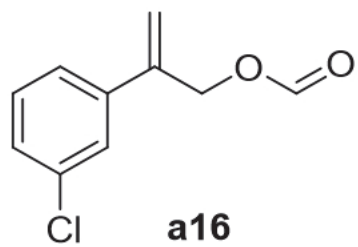
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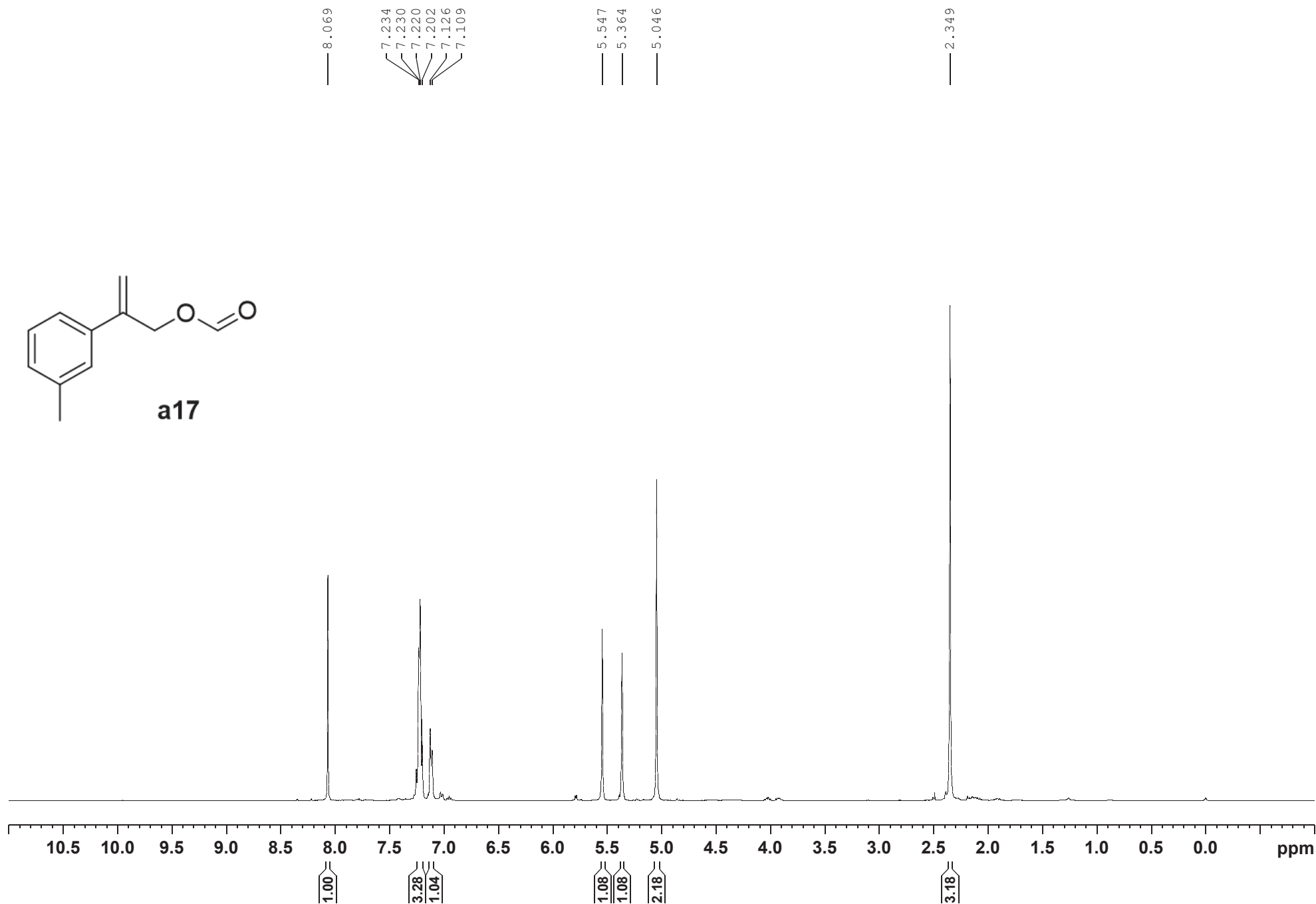
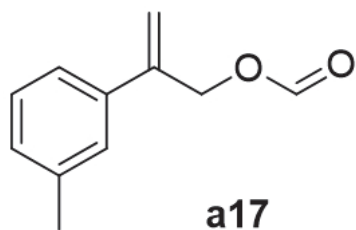


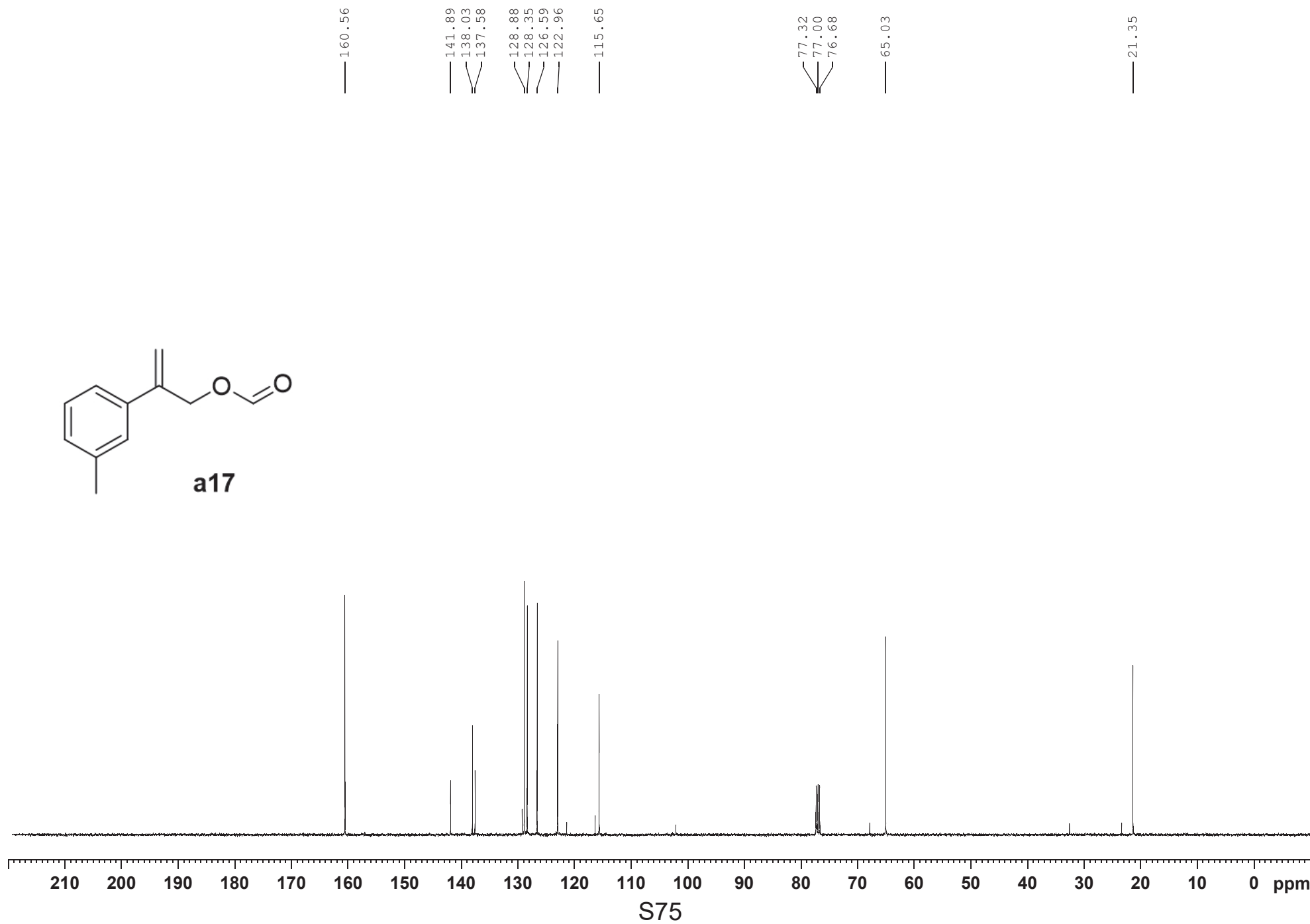
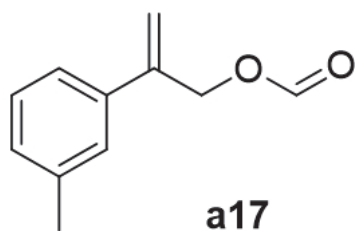
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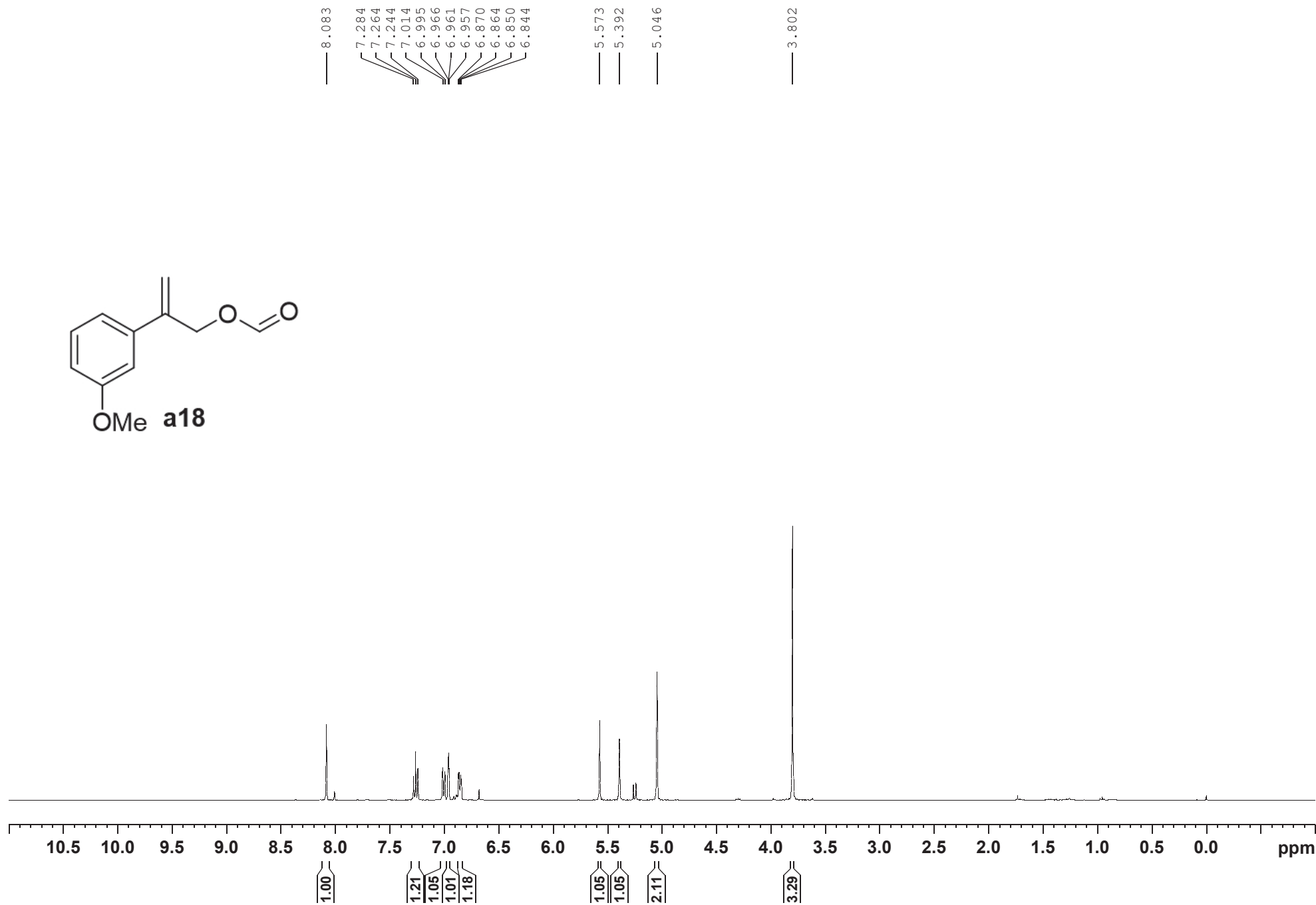
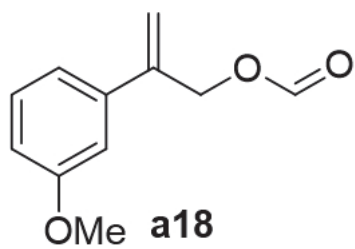


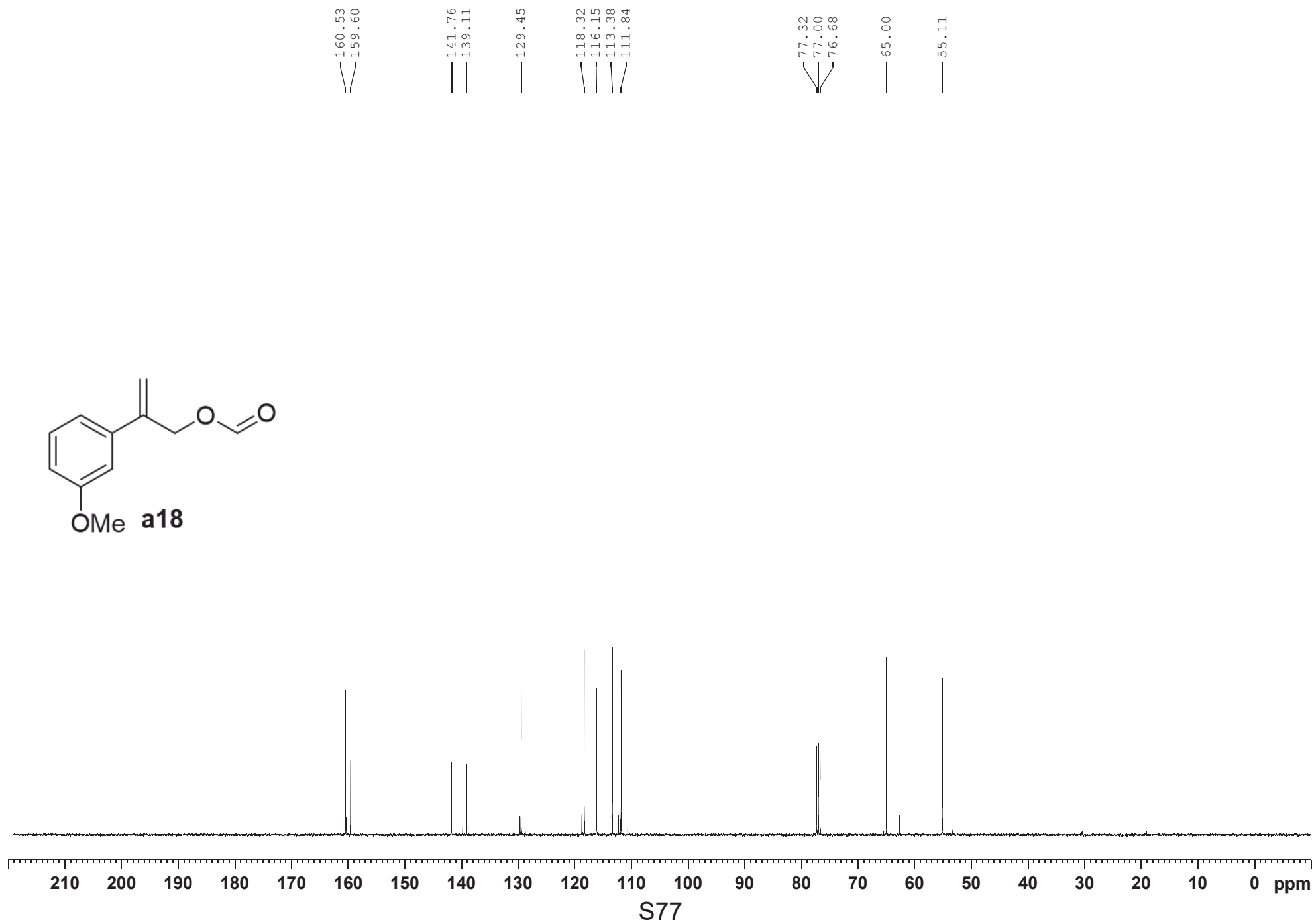
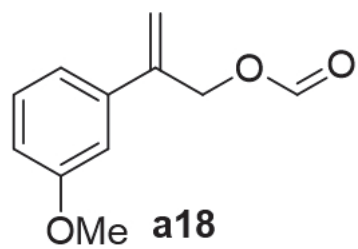


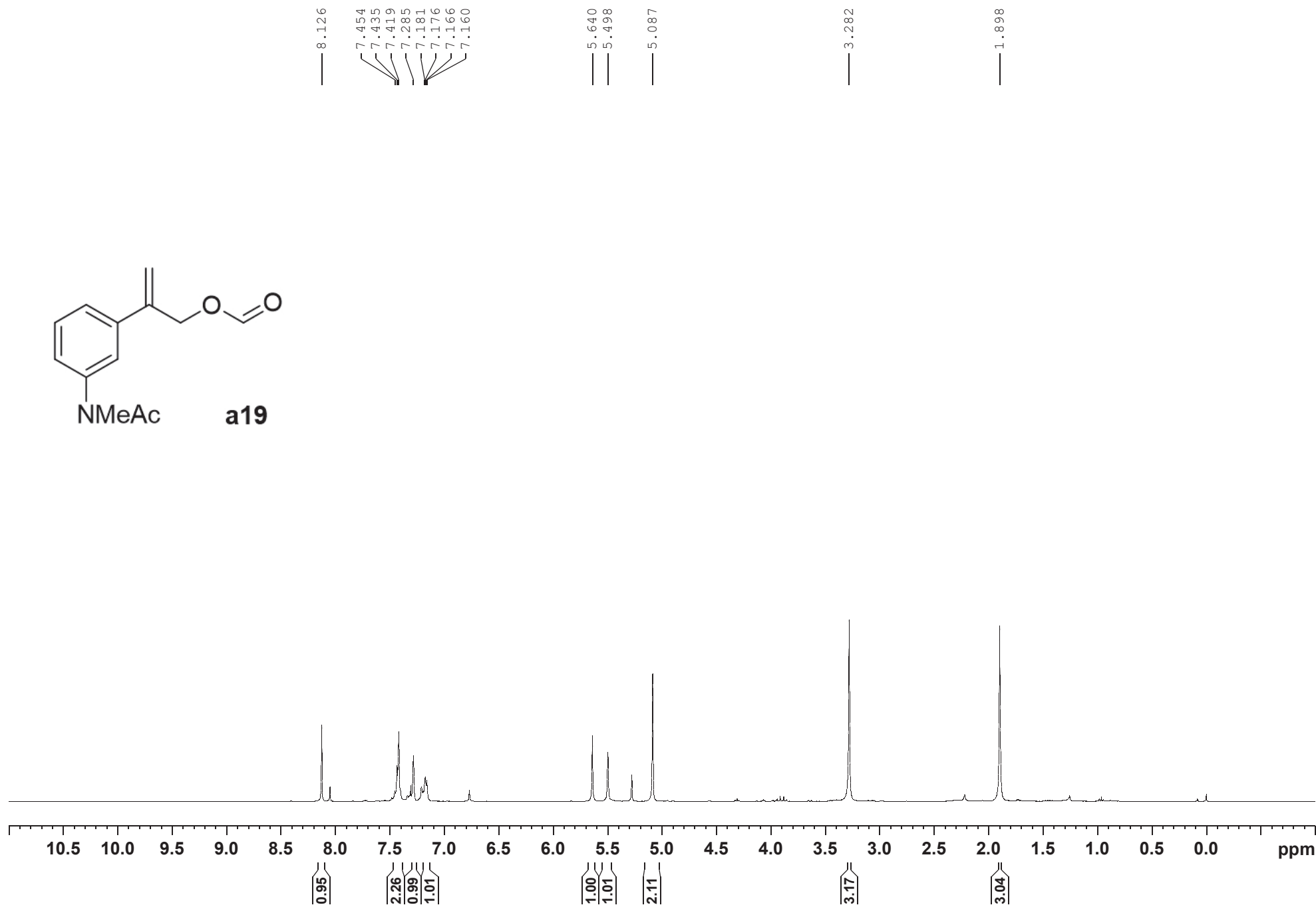
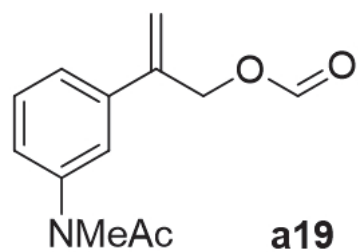


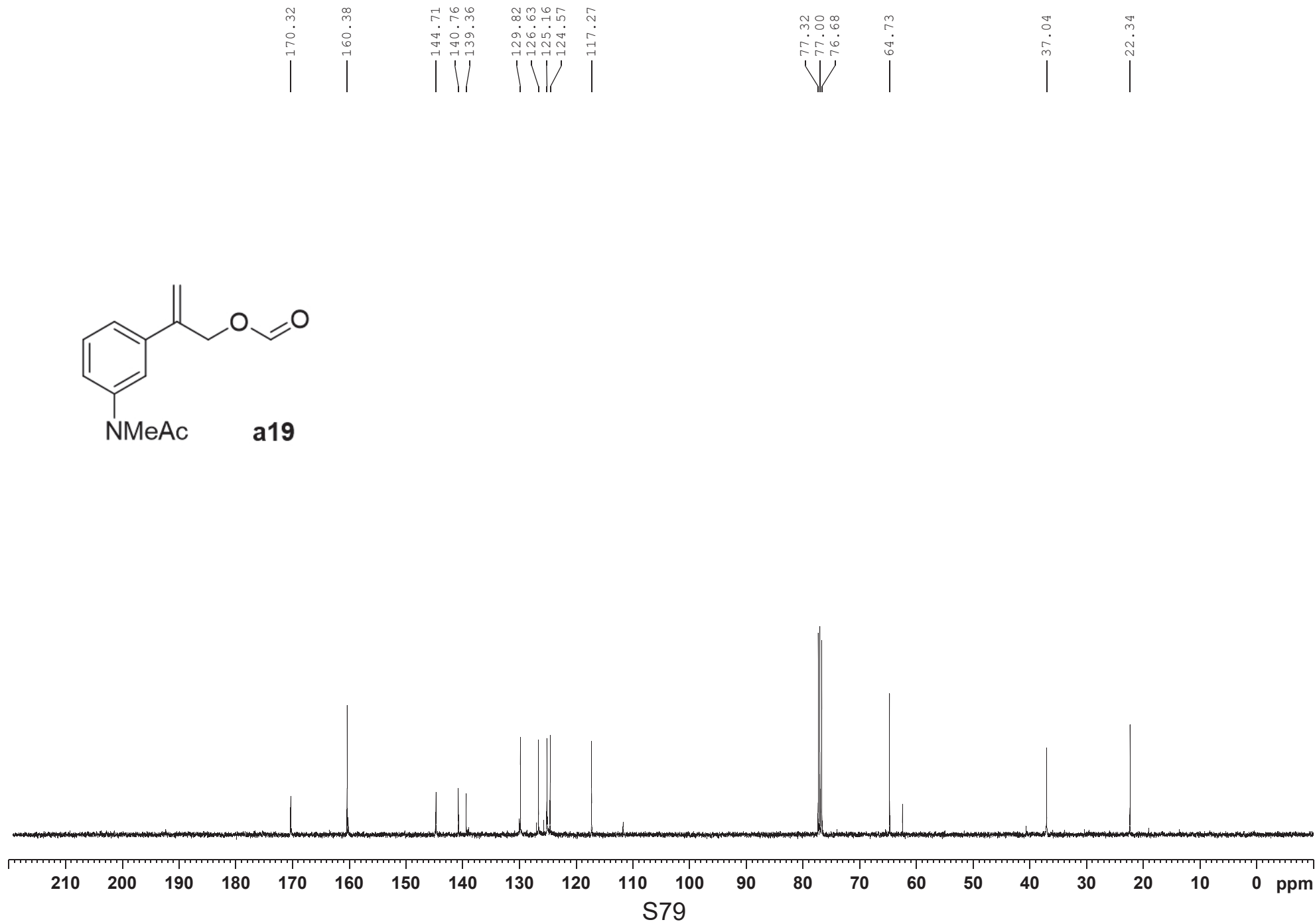
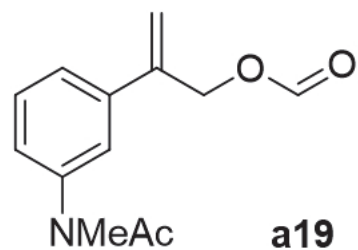


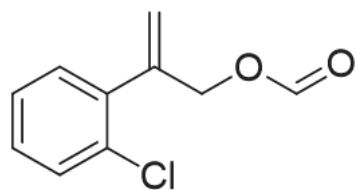




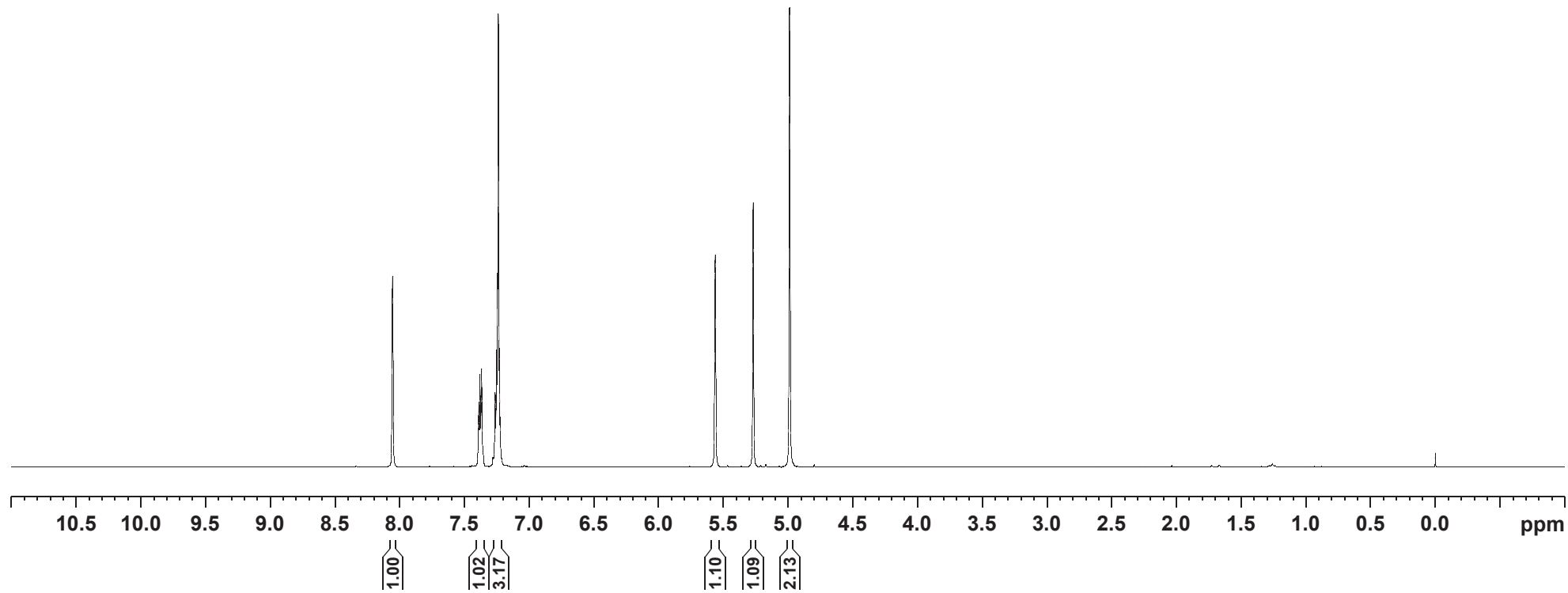
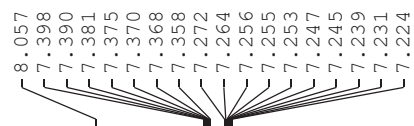




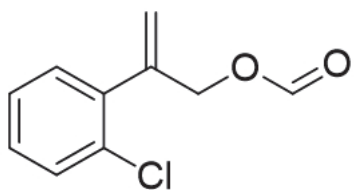




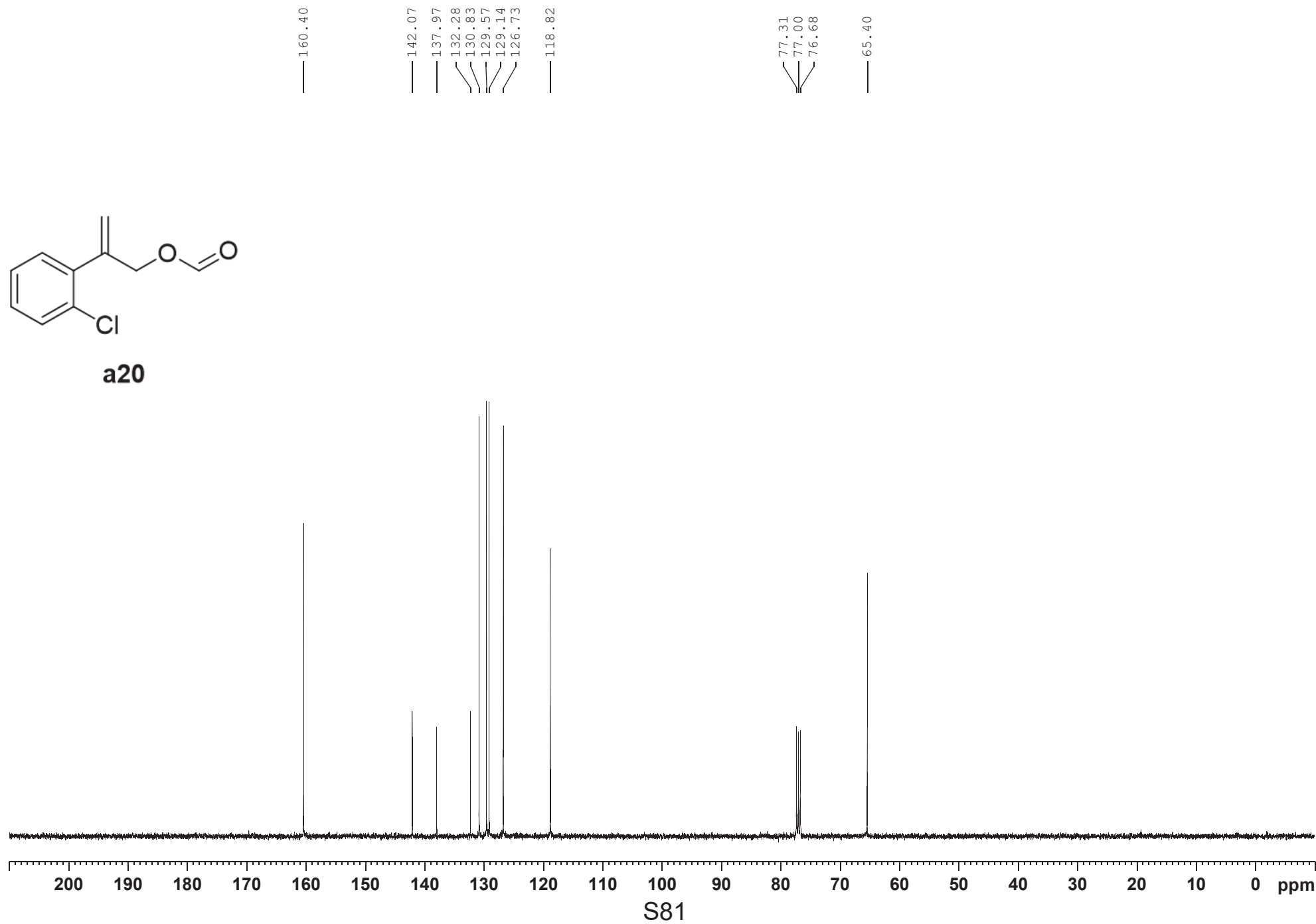
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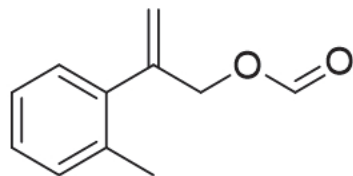


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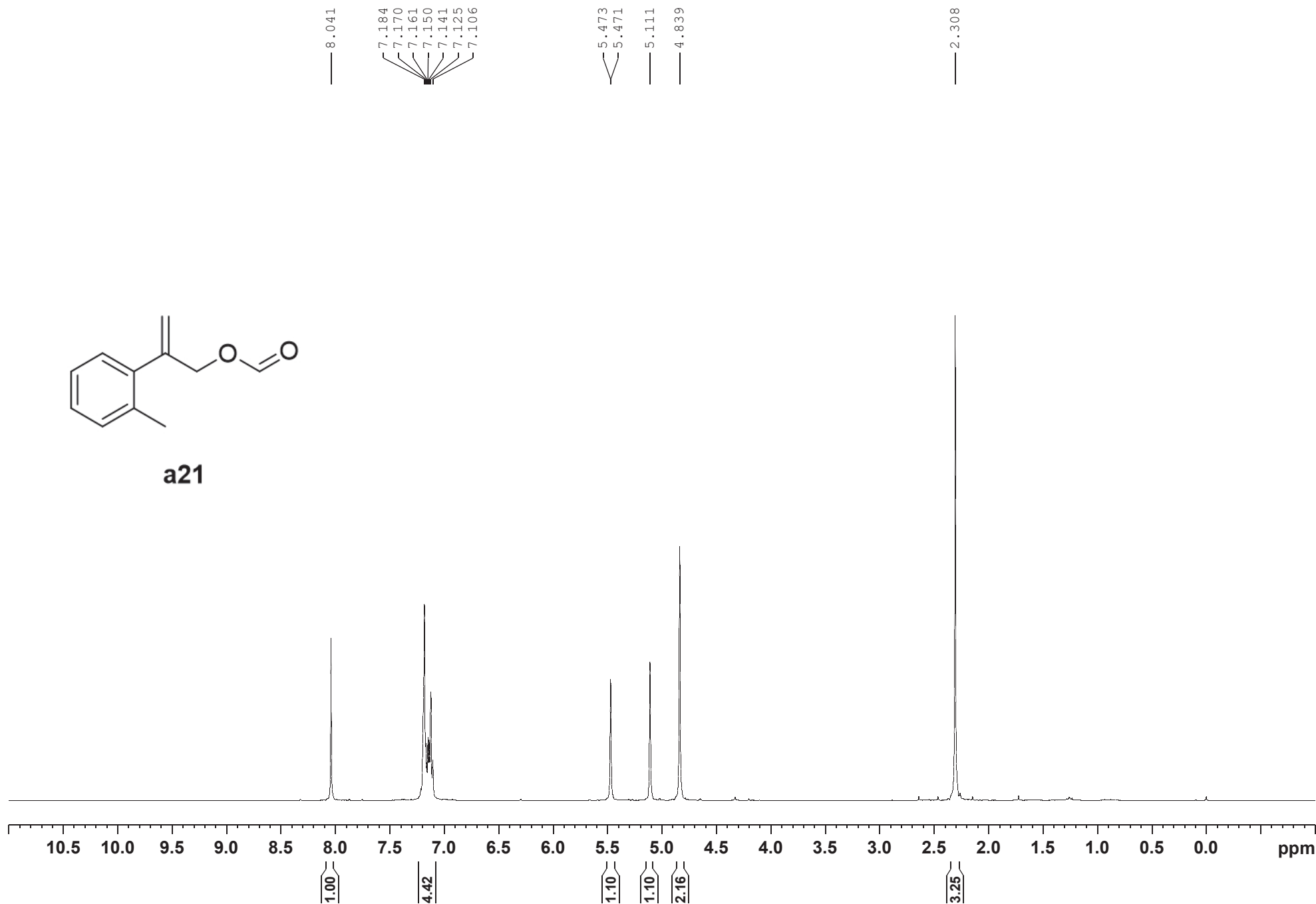


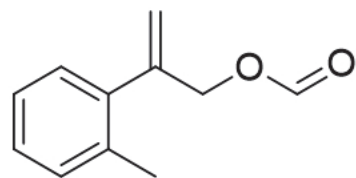
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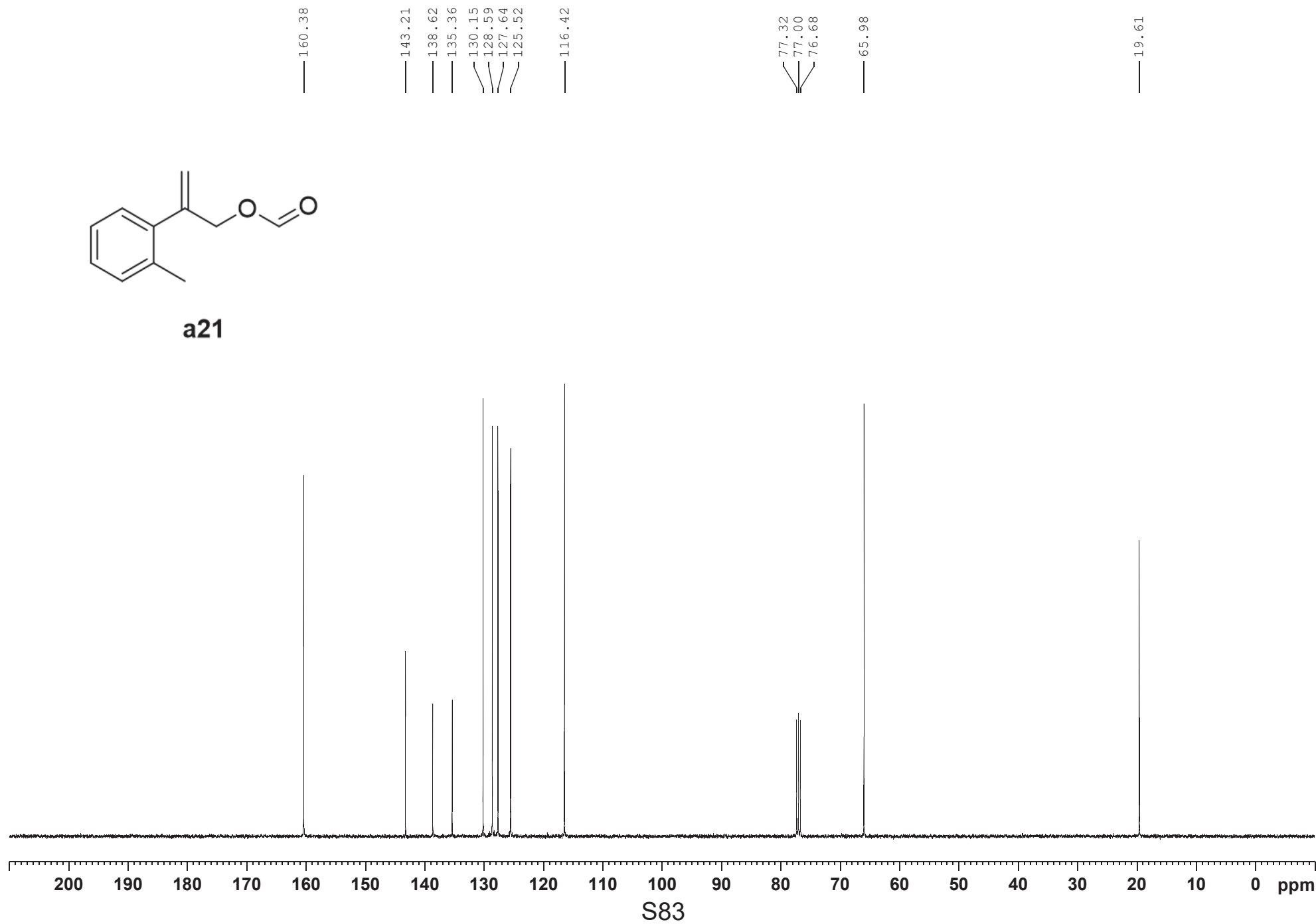


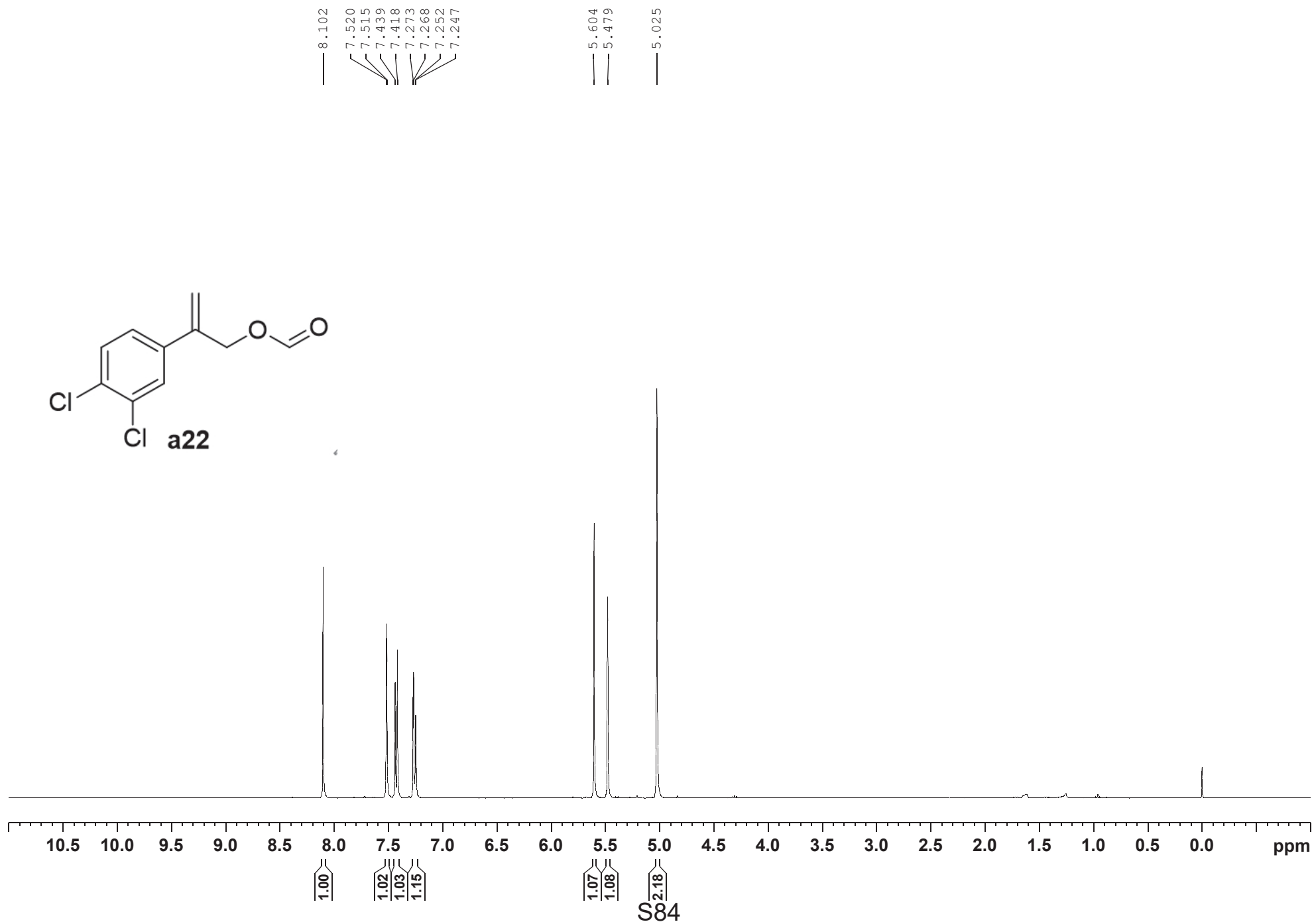
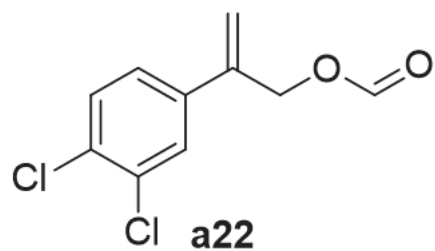
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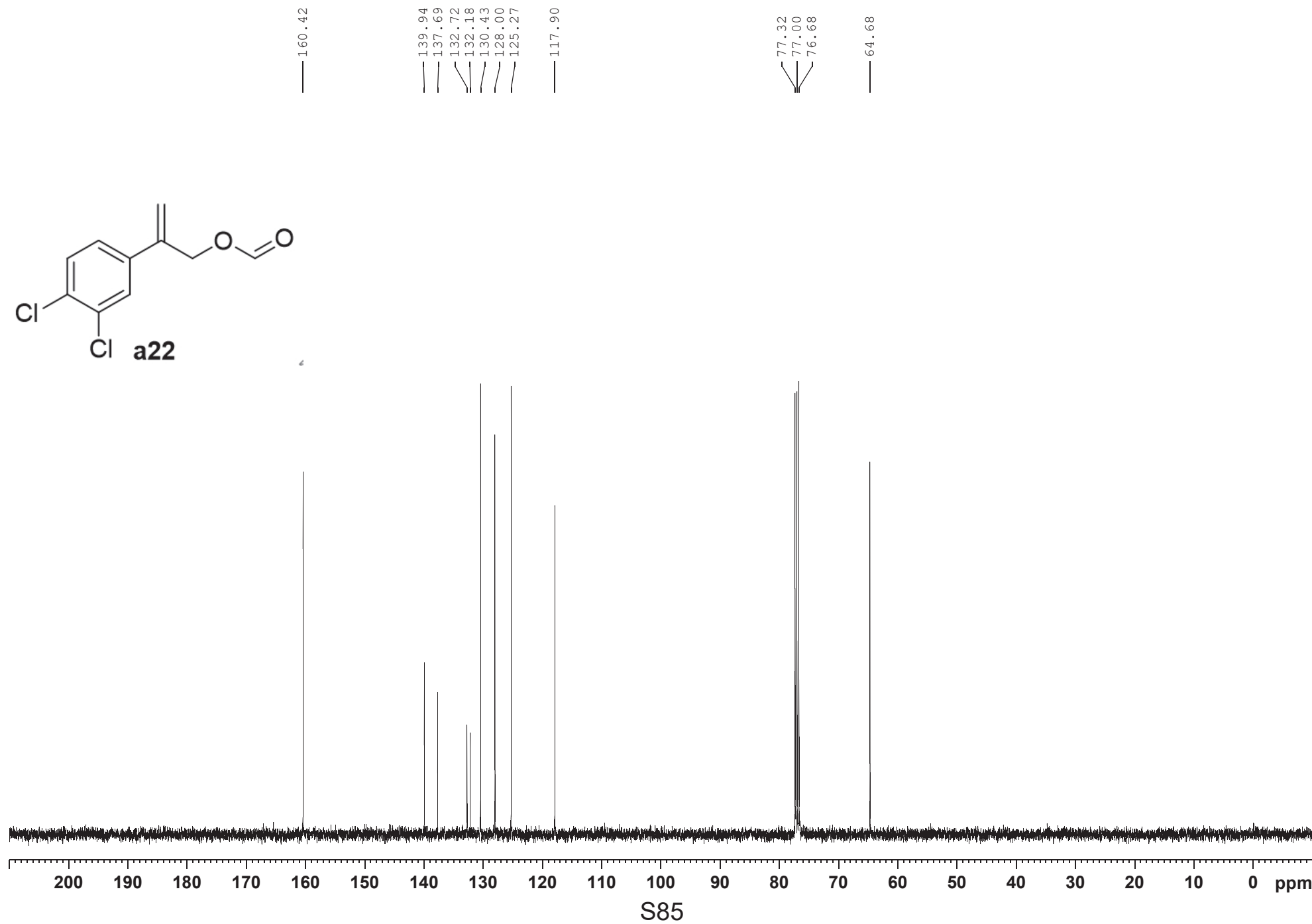
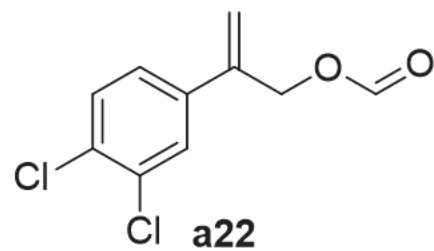


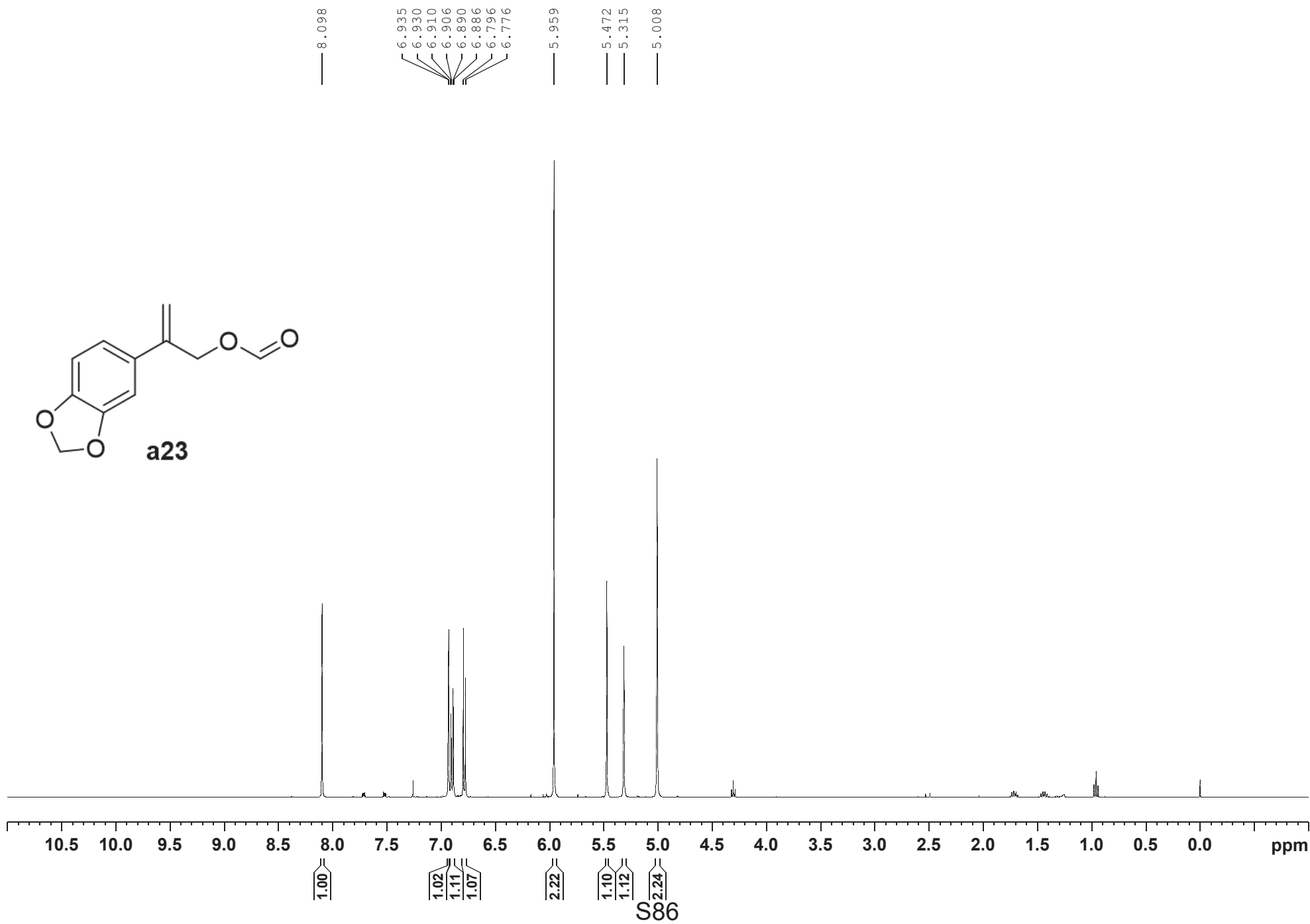
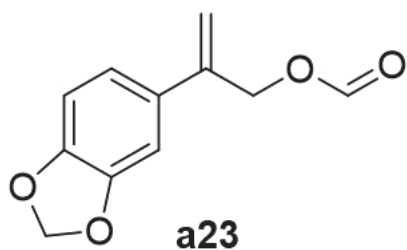


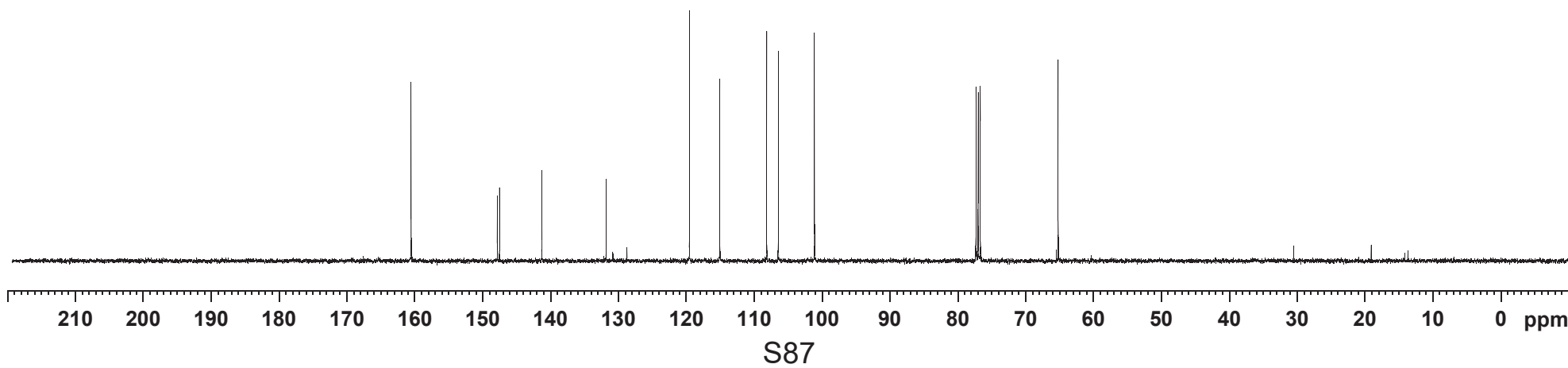
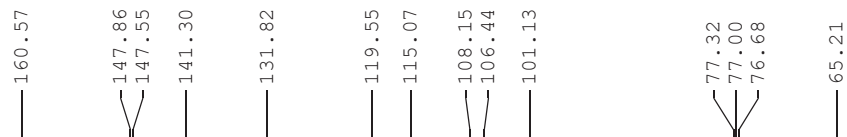
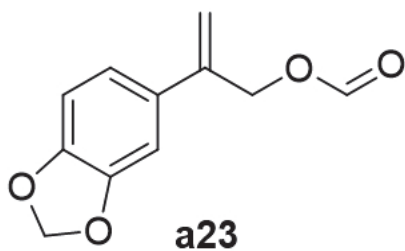
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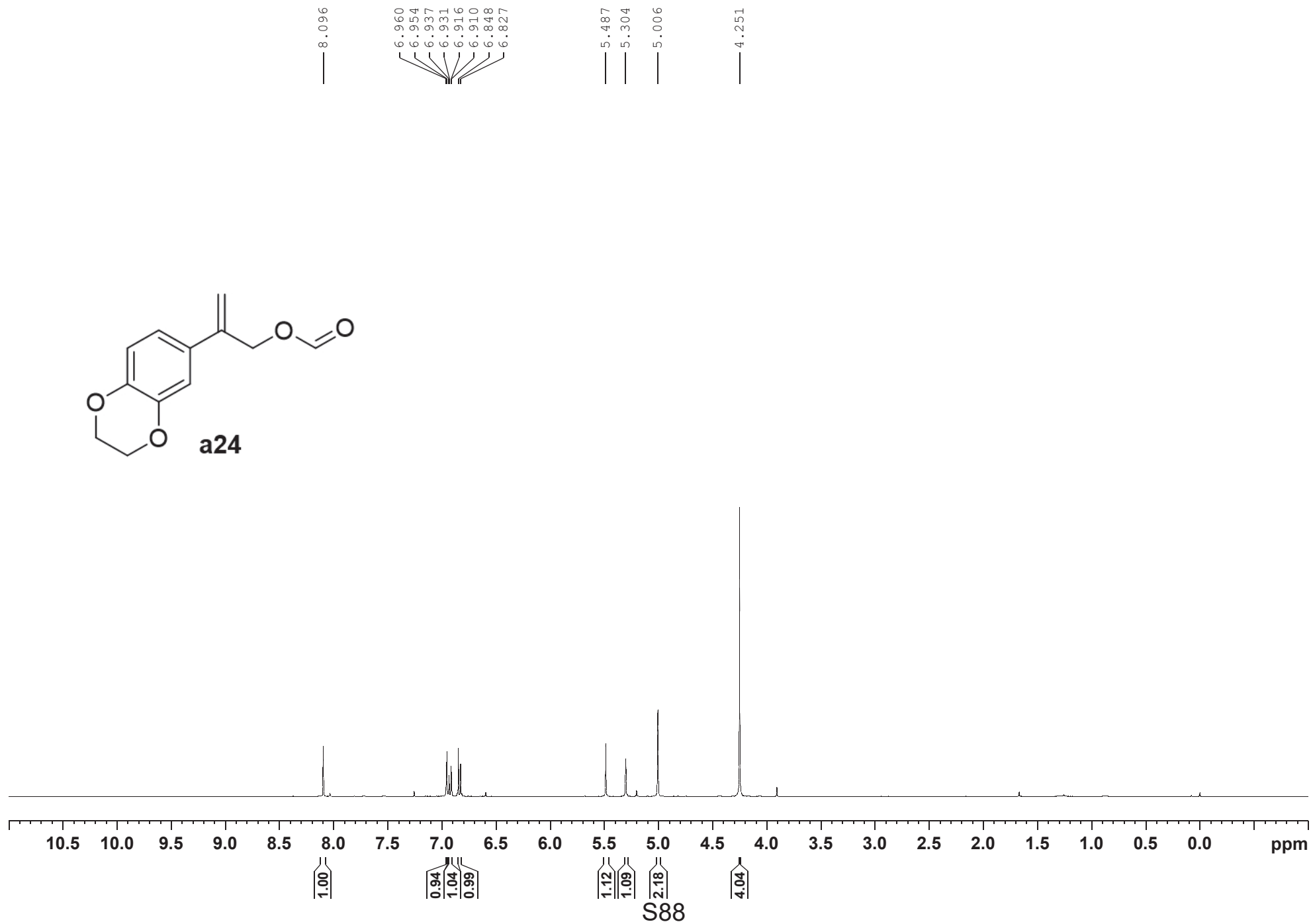
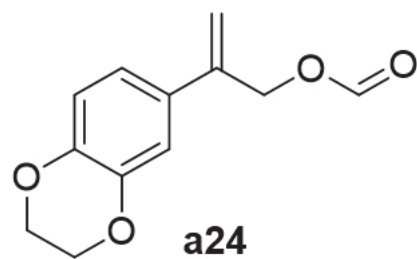


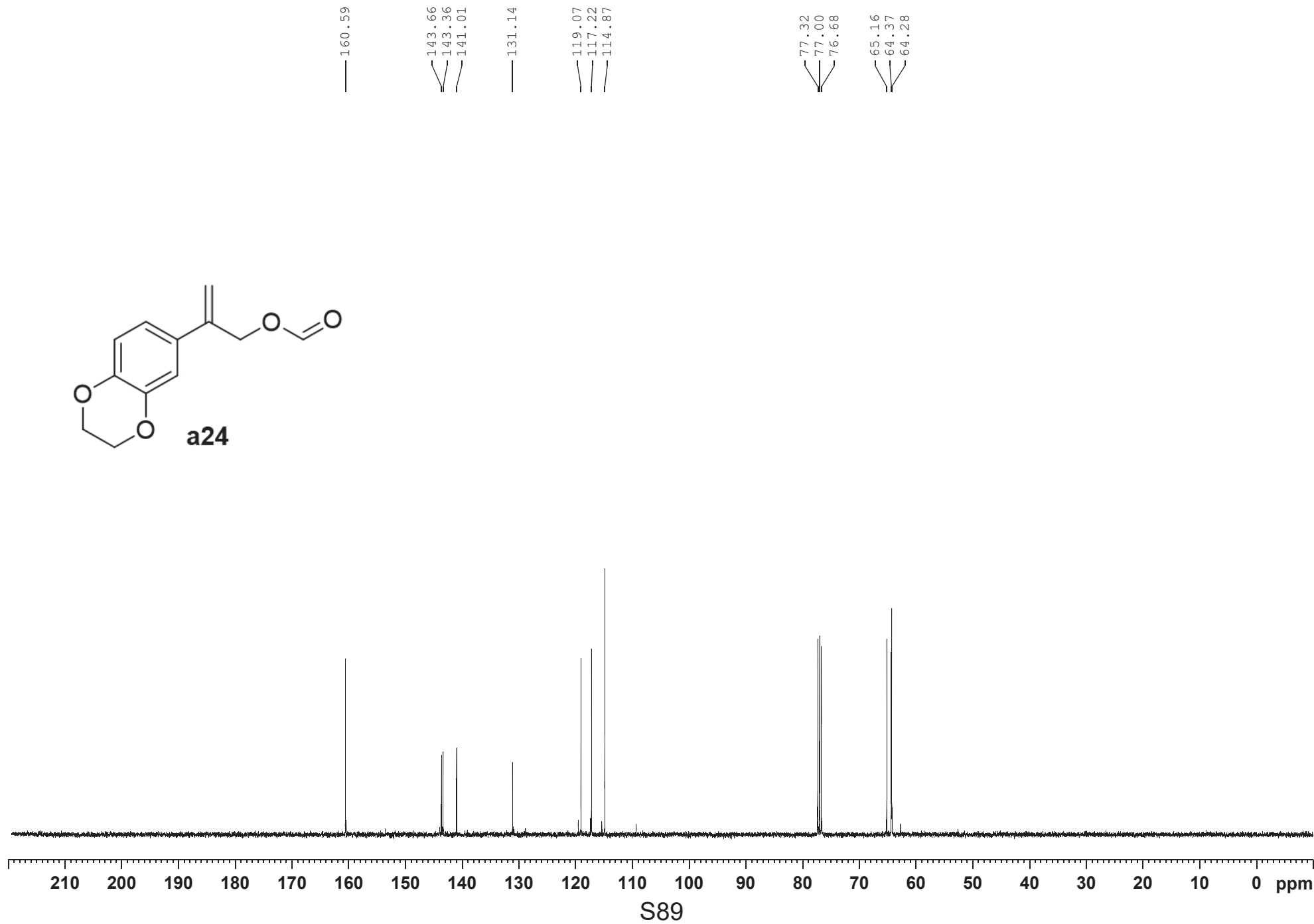
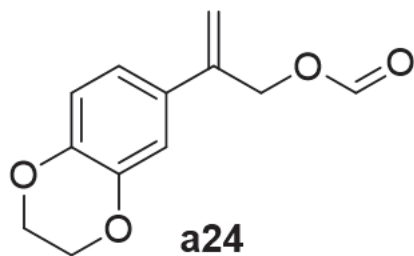


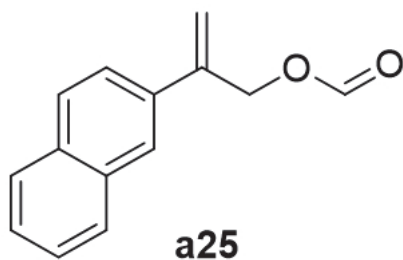






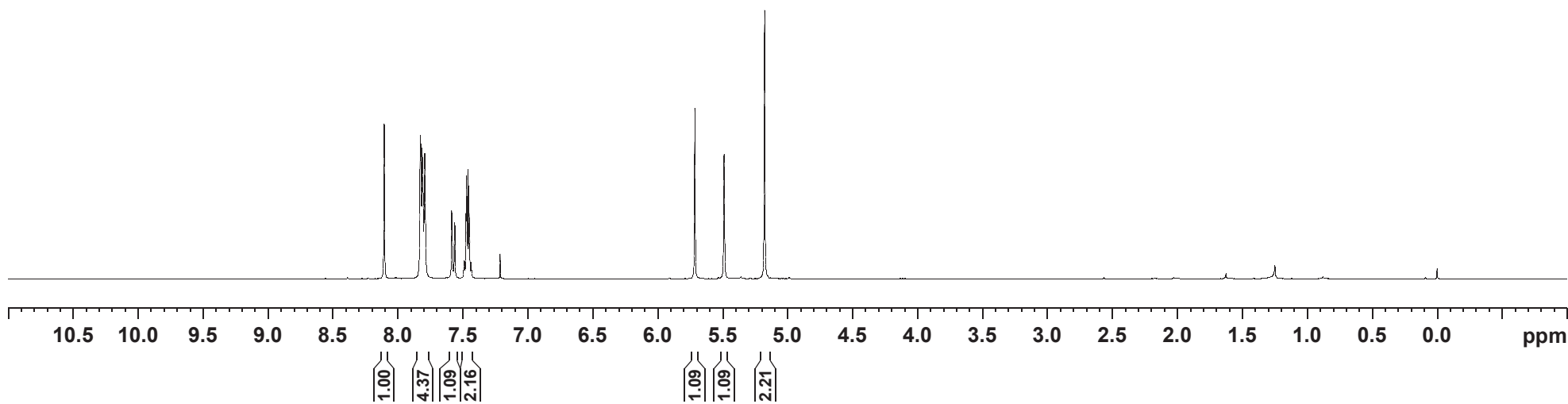




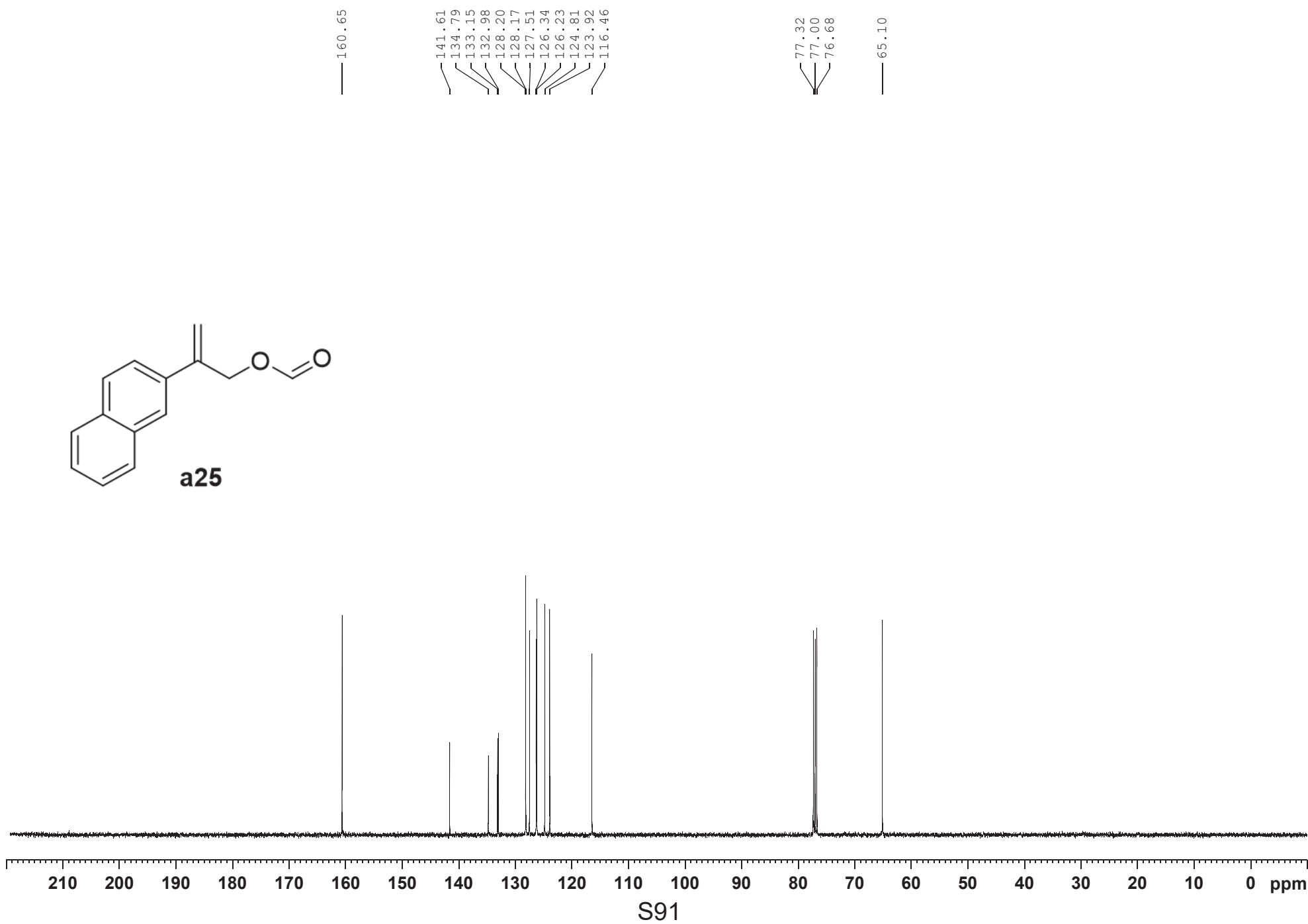
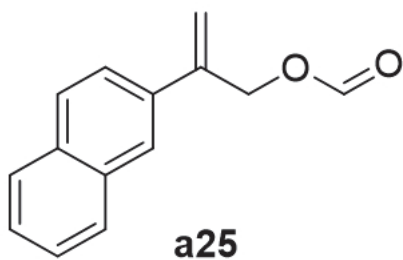


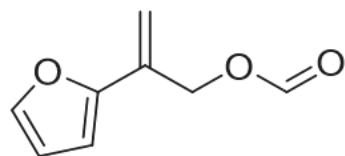
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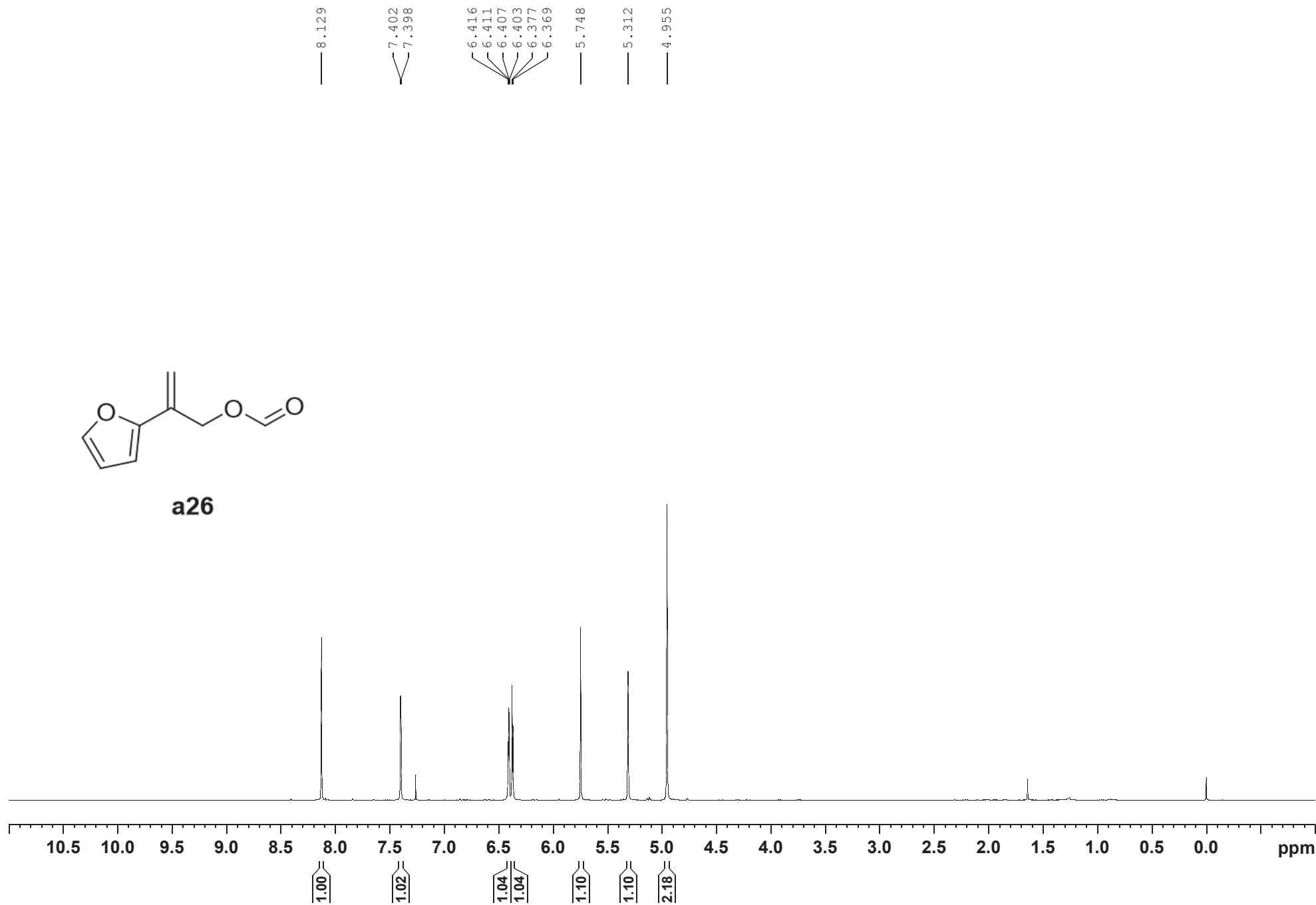


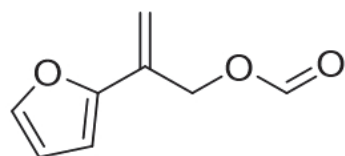
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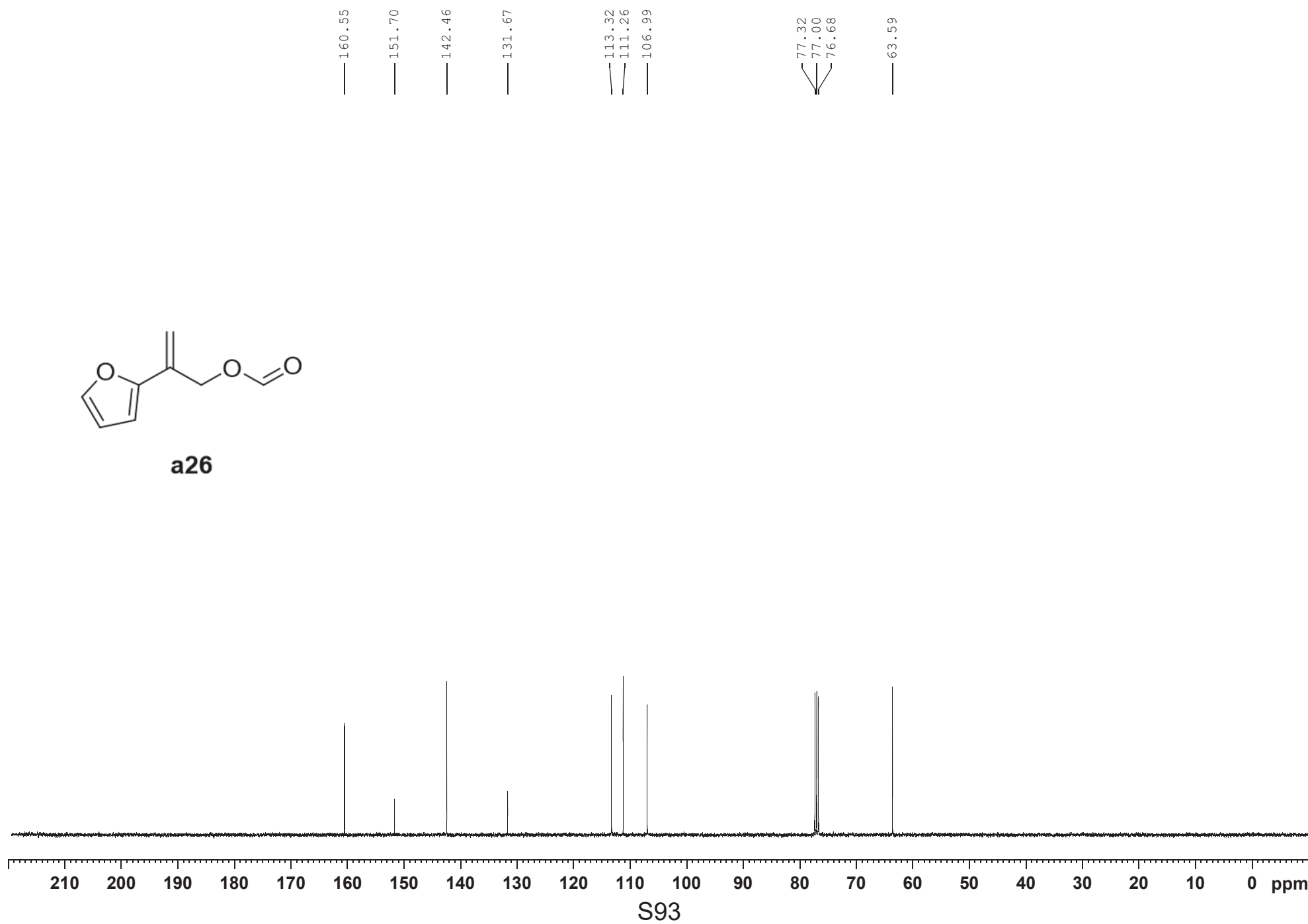


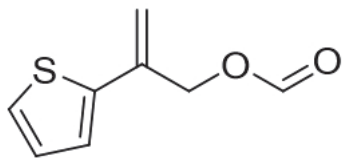
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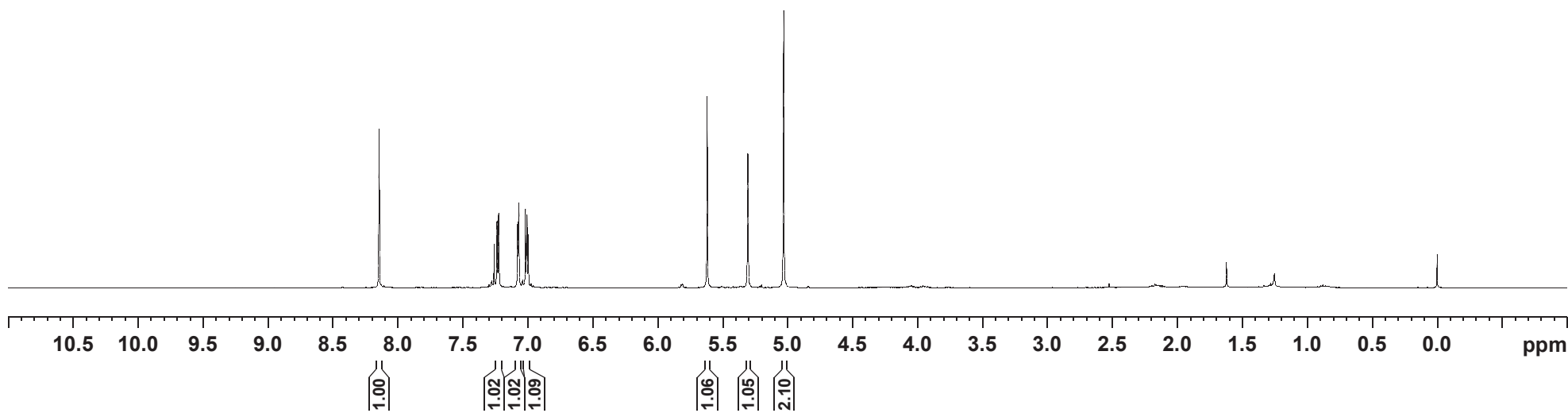
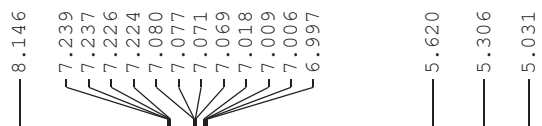


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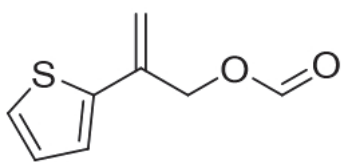




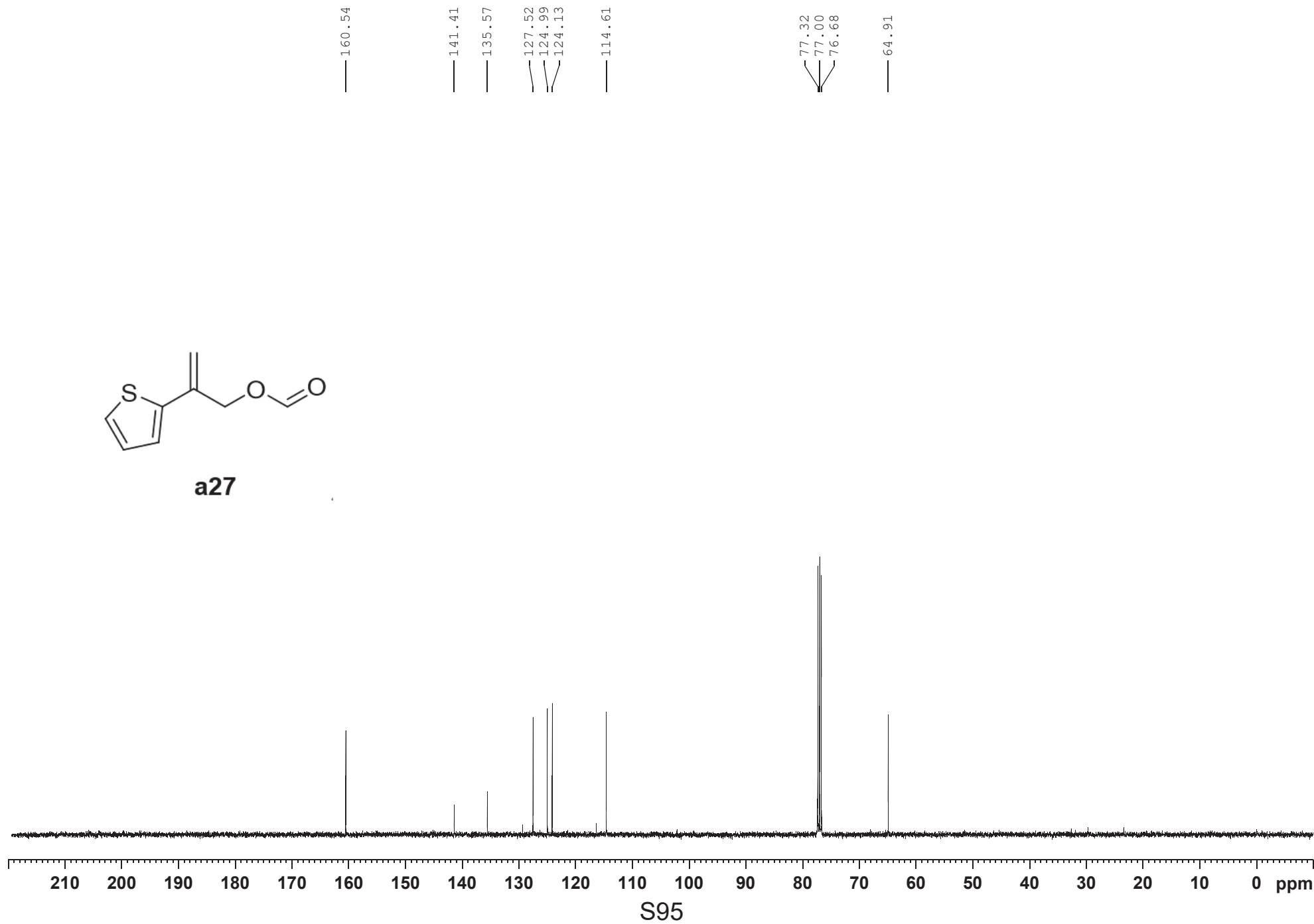
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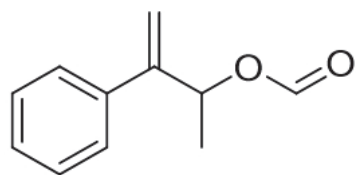


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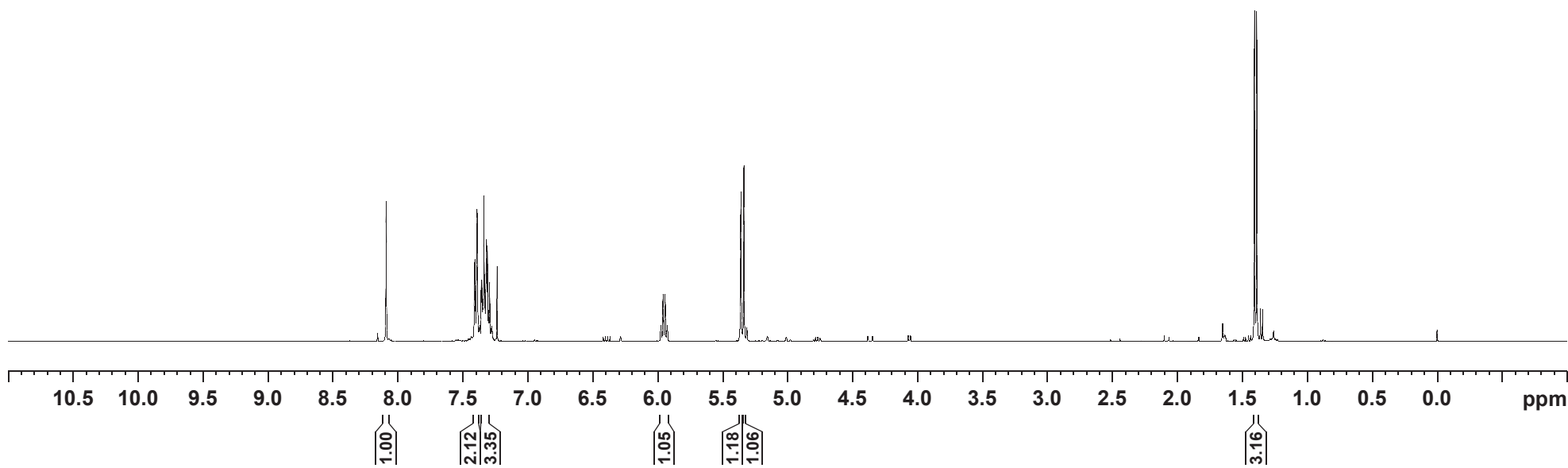
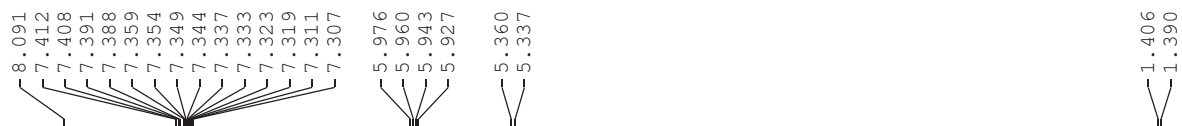


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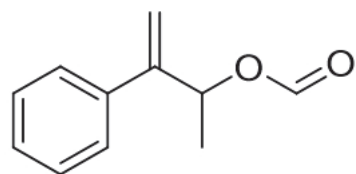




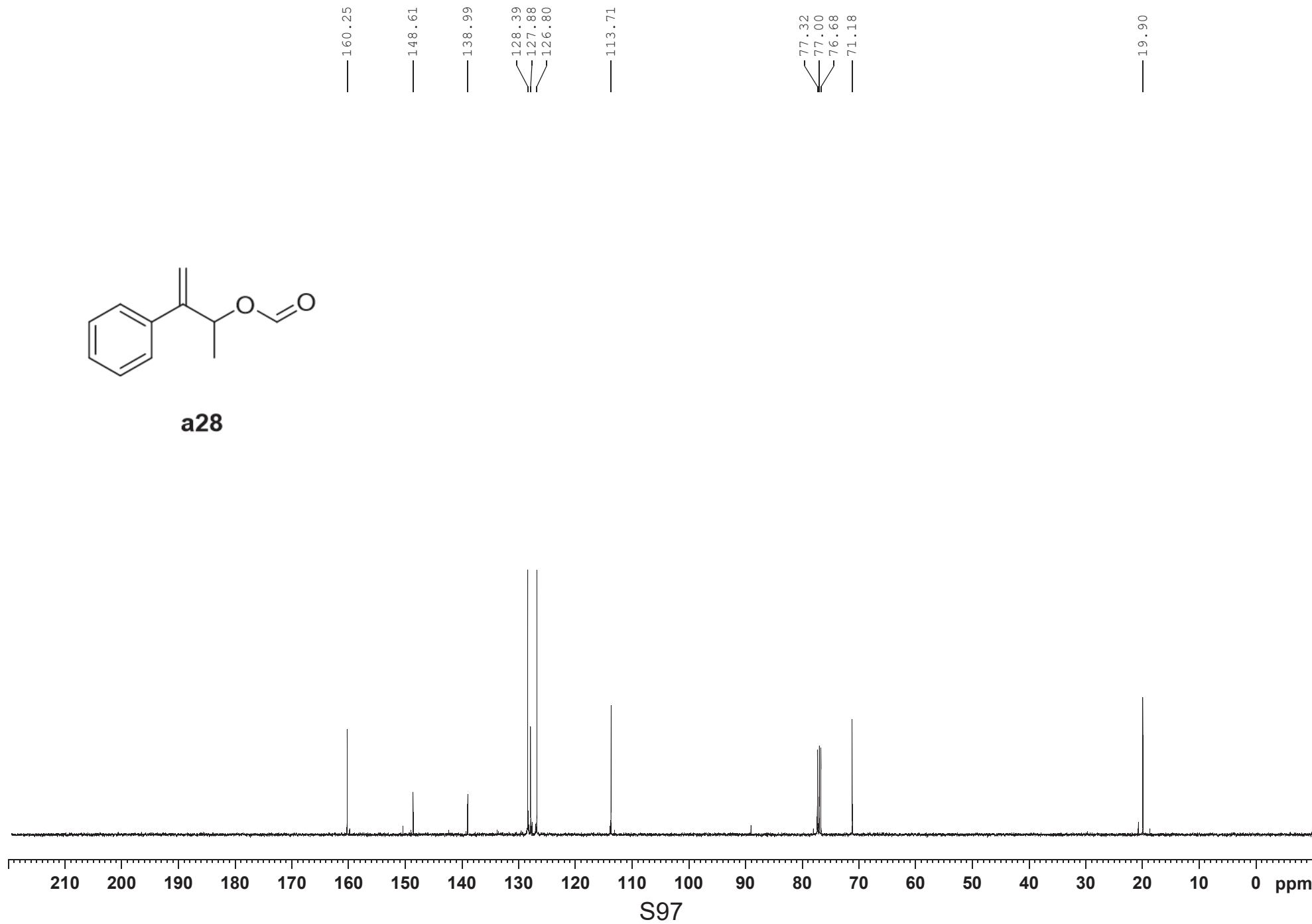
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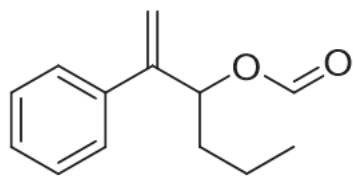


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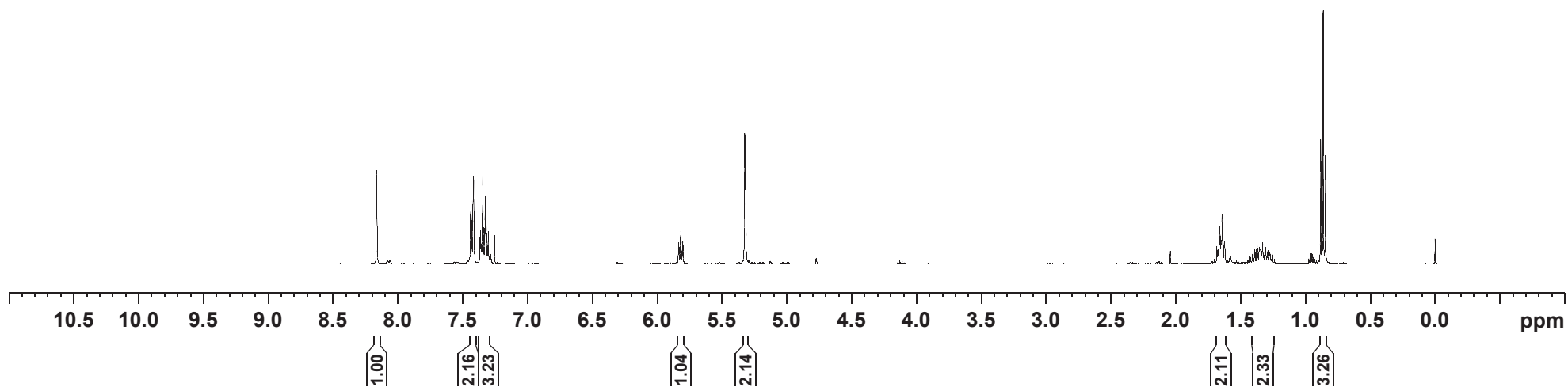
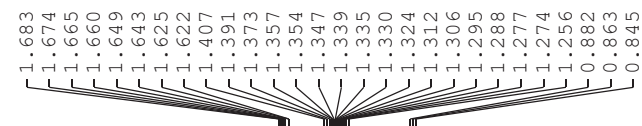
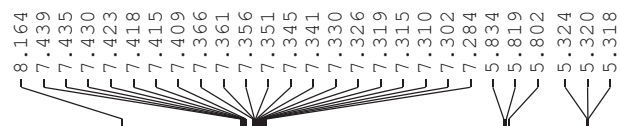


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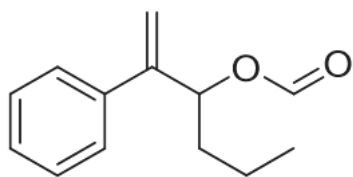




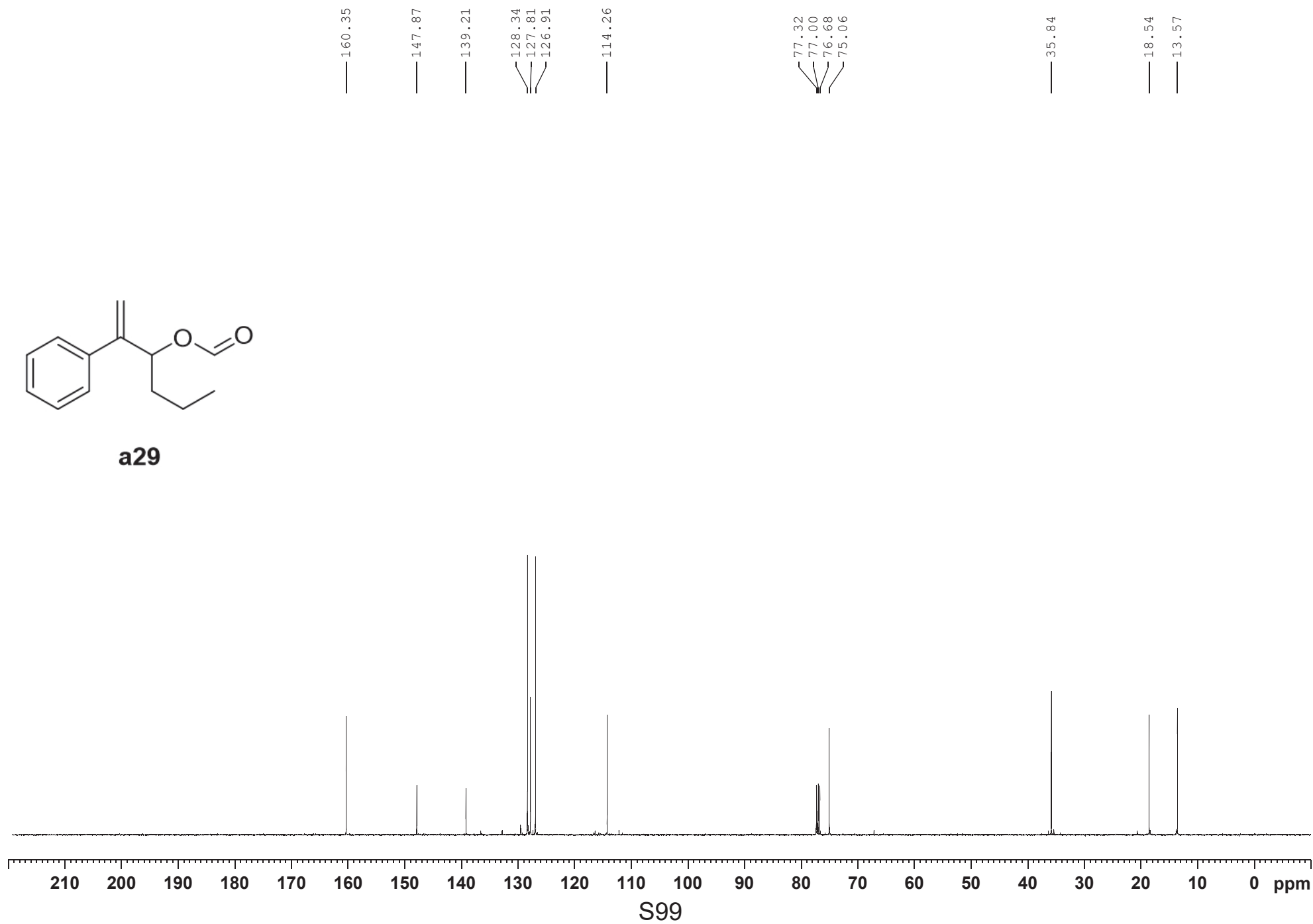
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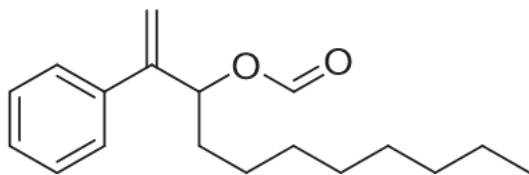


S98



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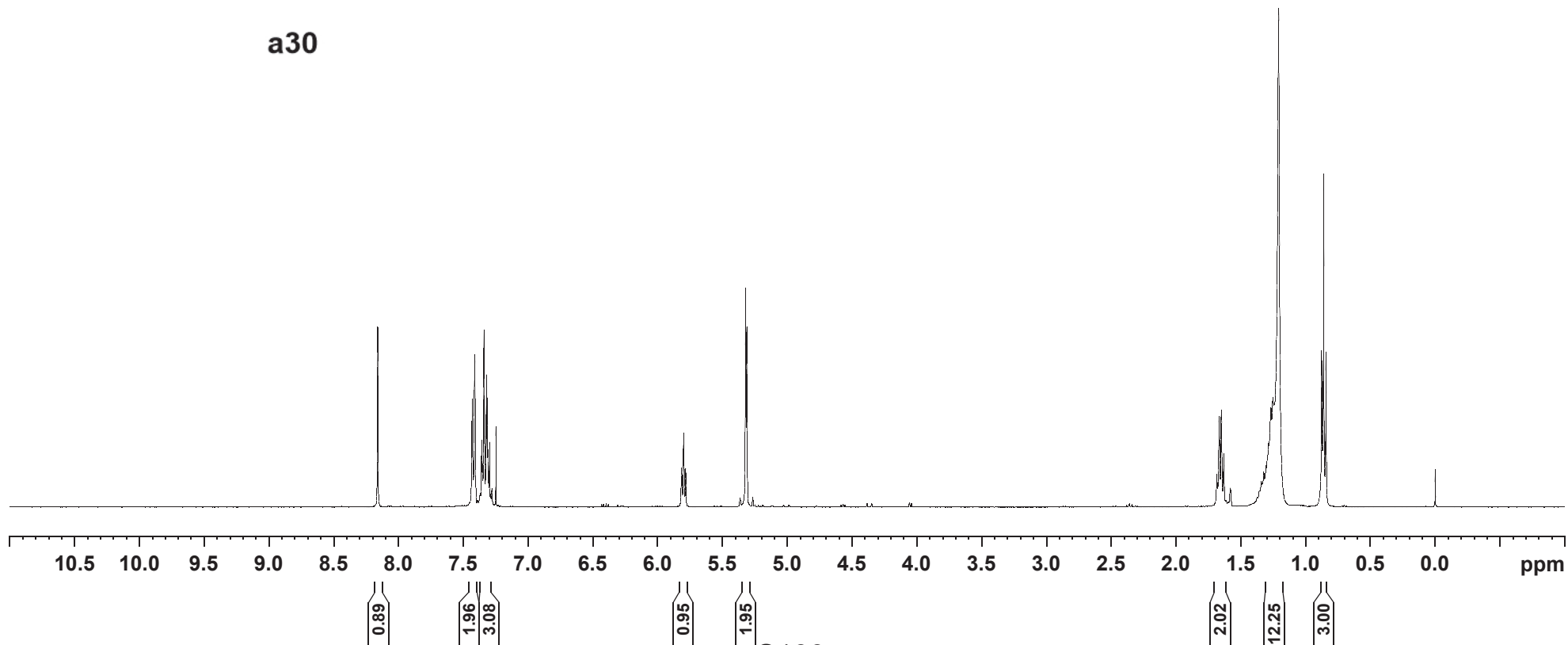


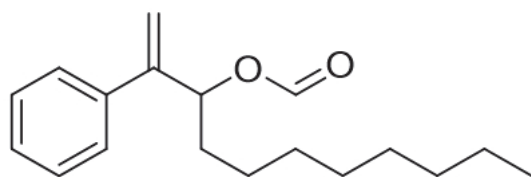
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7.305
7.298

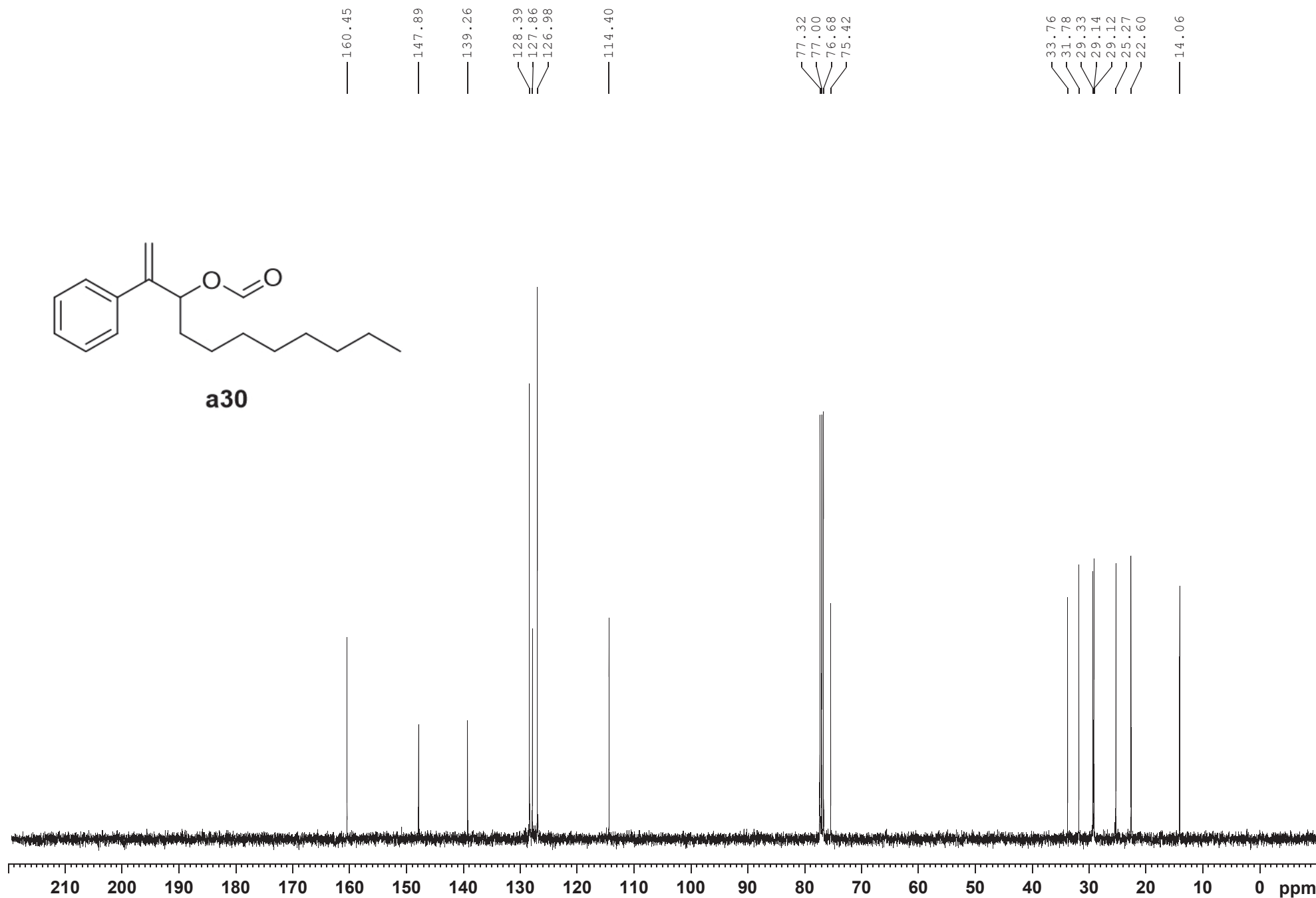
5.816
5.800
5.785
5.322
5.314

1.685
1.668
1.650
1.631
1.375
1.355
1.343
1.324
1.305
1.286
1.269
1.252
1.243
1.208
0.877
0.861
0.843

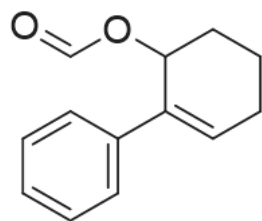




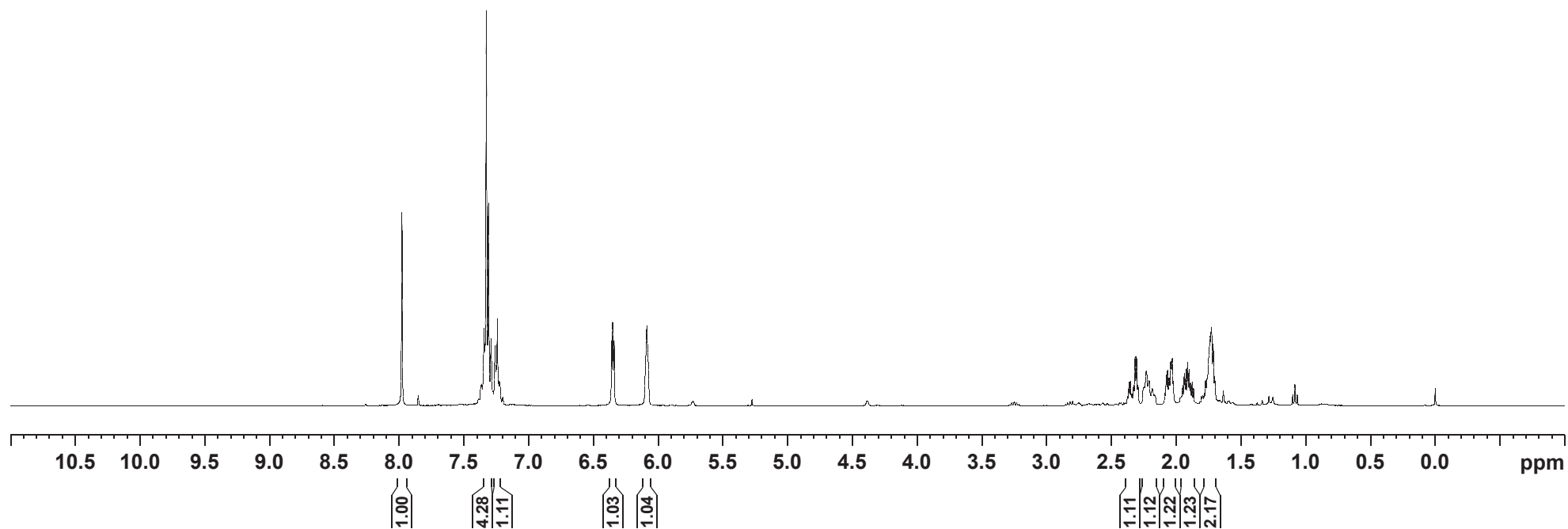
a30



S101

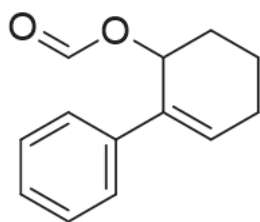


a31

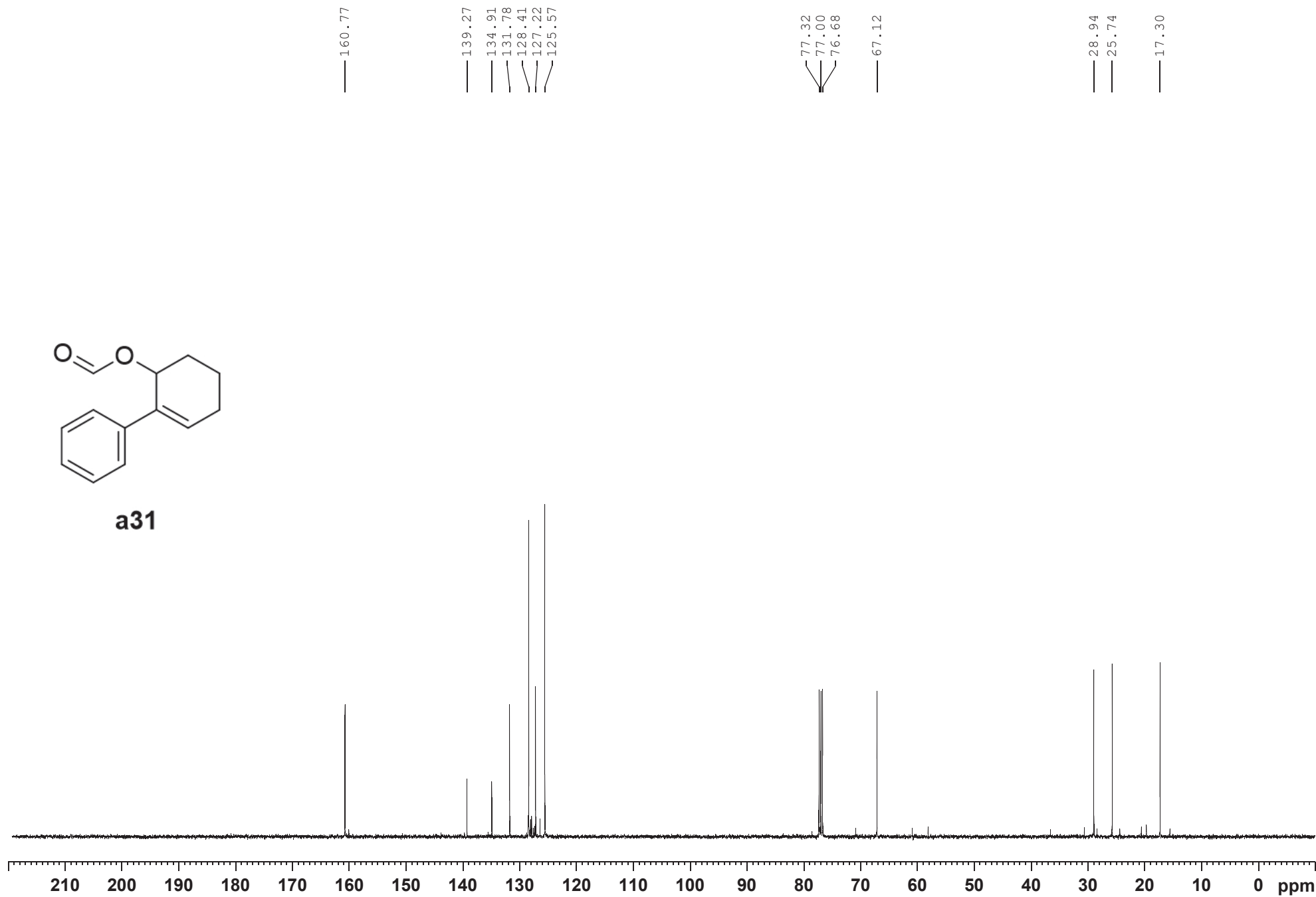


7.978
7.344
7.326
7.310
7.290
7.258
7.250
7.242
7.225
7.221
6.359
6.349
6.339
6.086

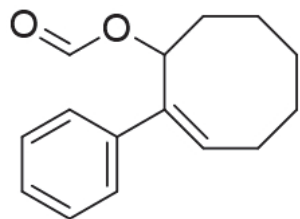
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2.364
2.353
2.341
2.328
2.317
2.305
2.294
2.245
2.229
2.209
2.183
2.167
2.087
2.077
2.066
2.053
2.042
2.030
2.021
1.949
1.937
1.924
1.912
1.900
1.890
1.876
1.865
1.772
1.740
1.726
1.713
1.702



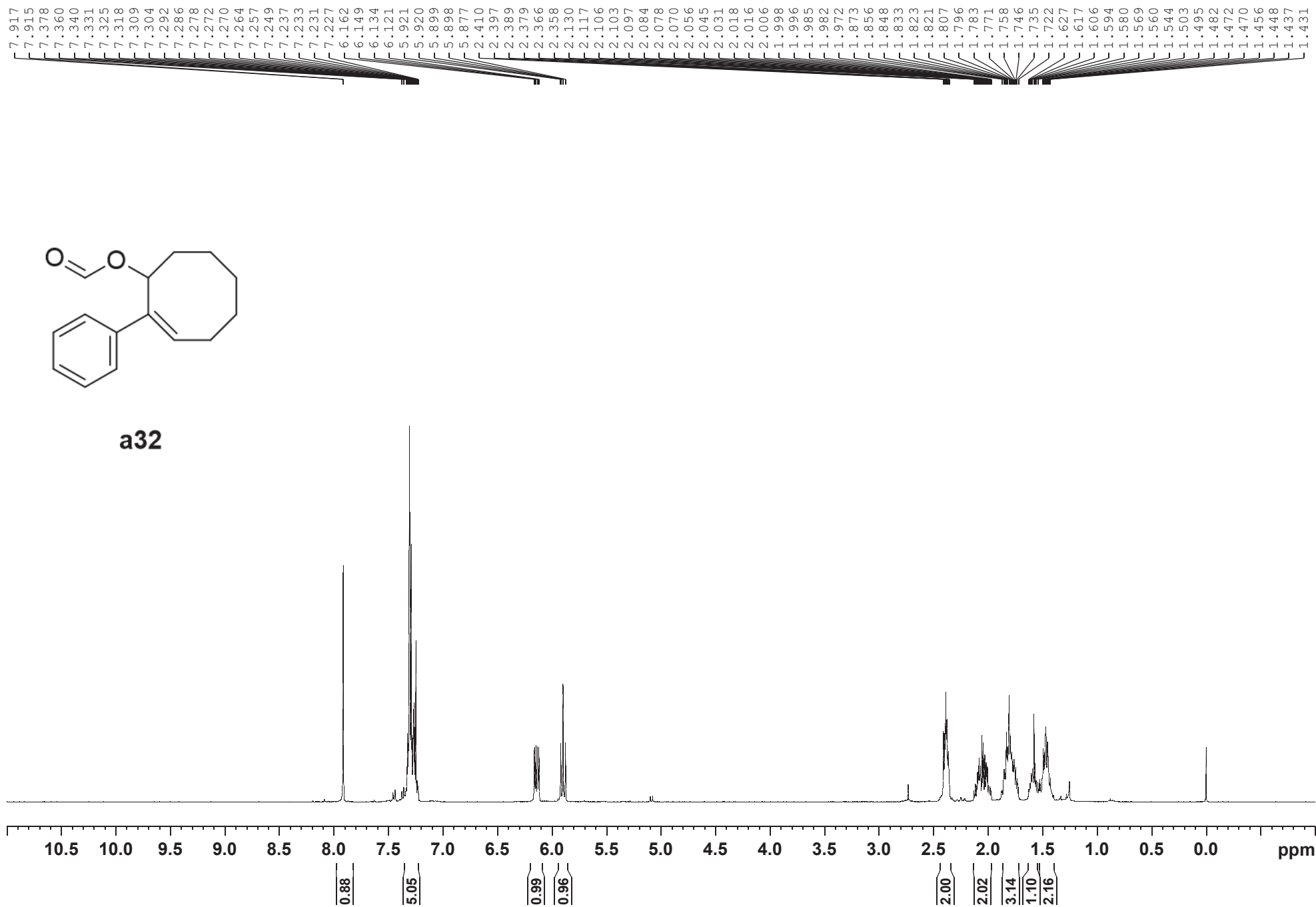
a31



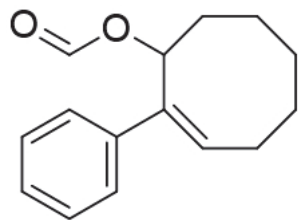
S103



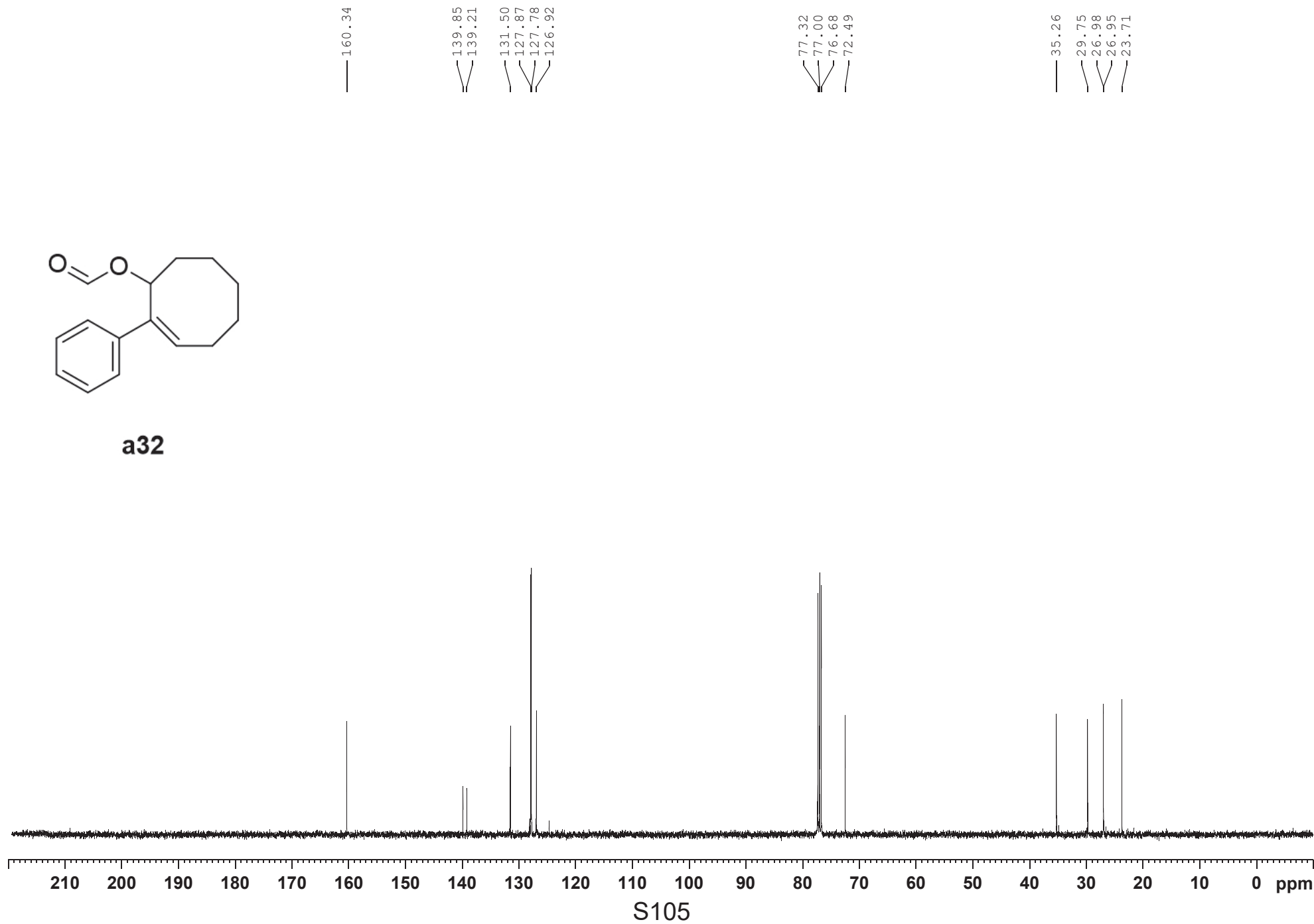
a32

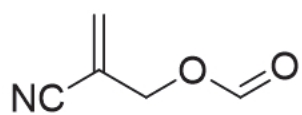


S104

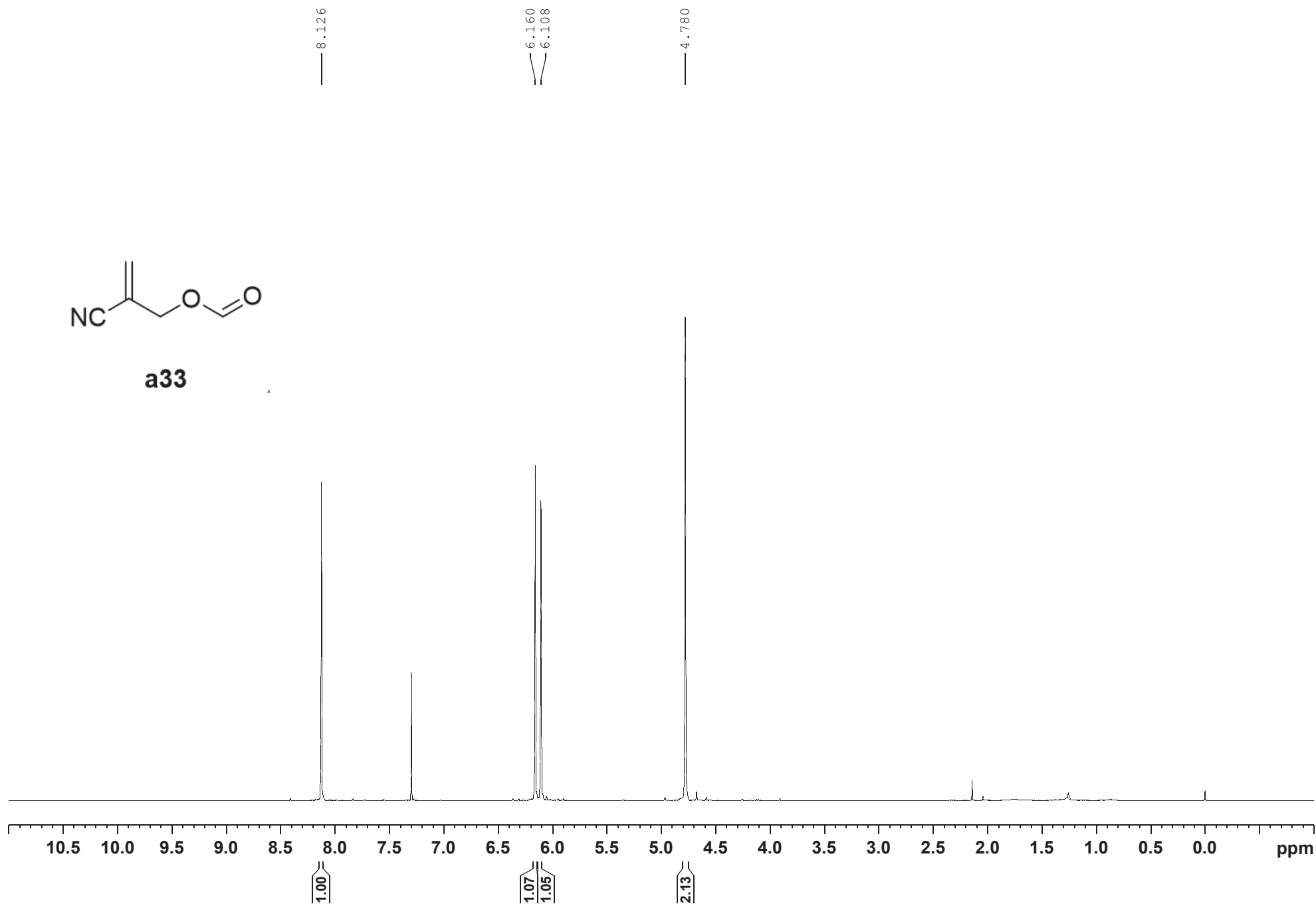


a32

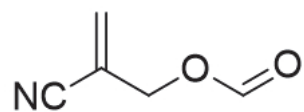




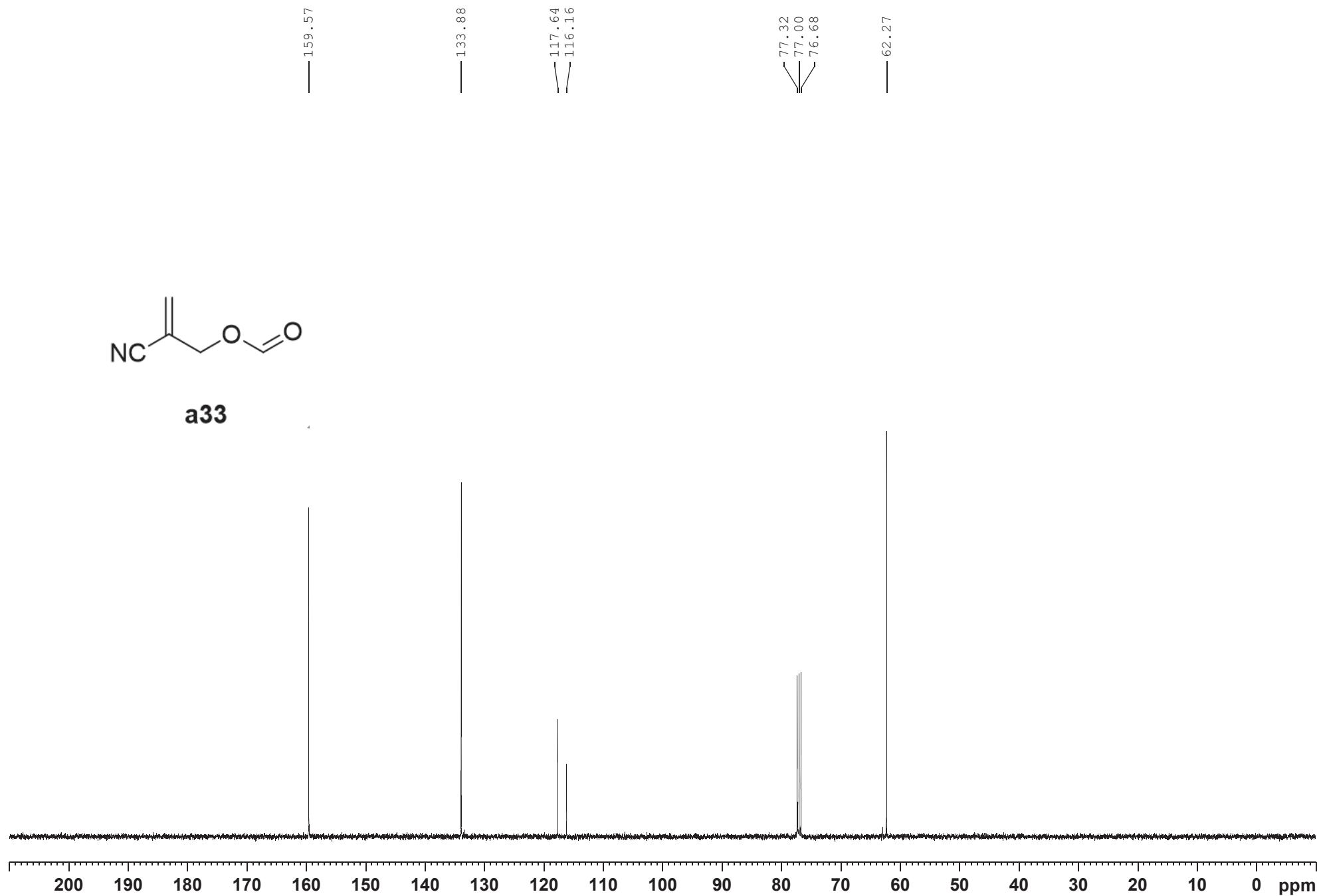
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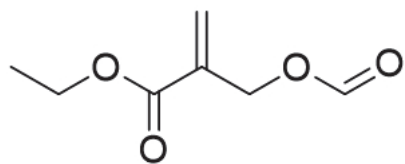
S106



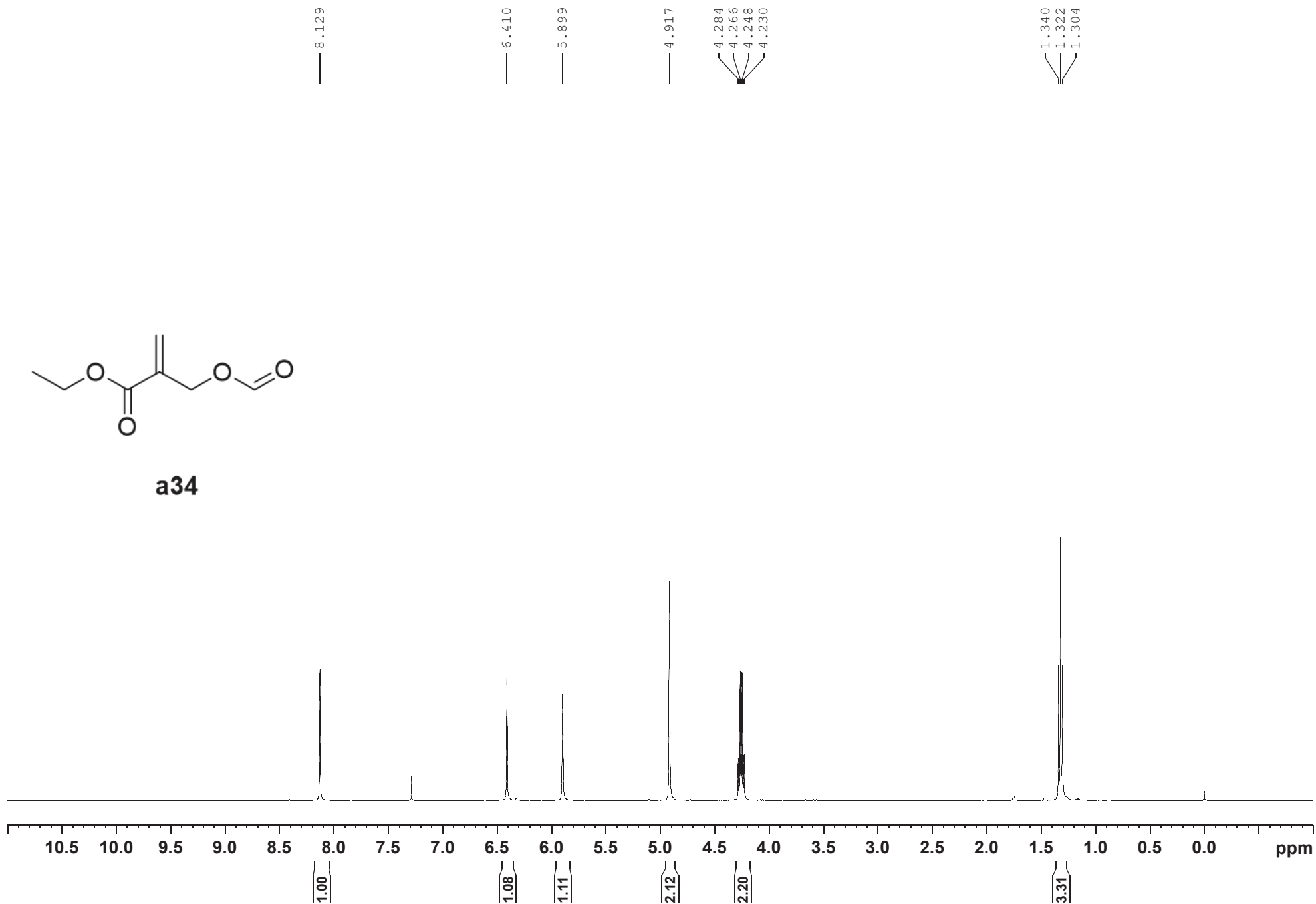
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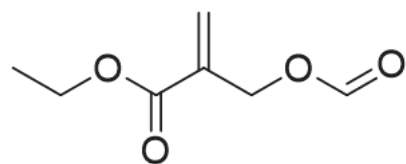
S107



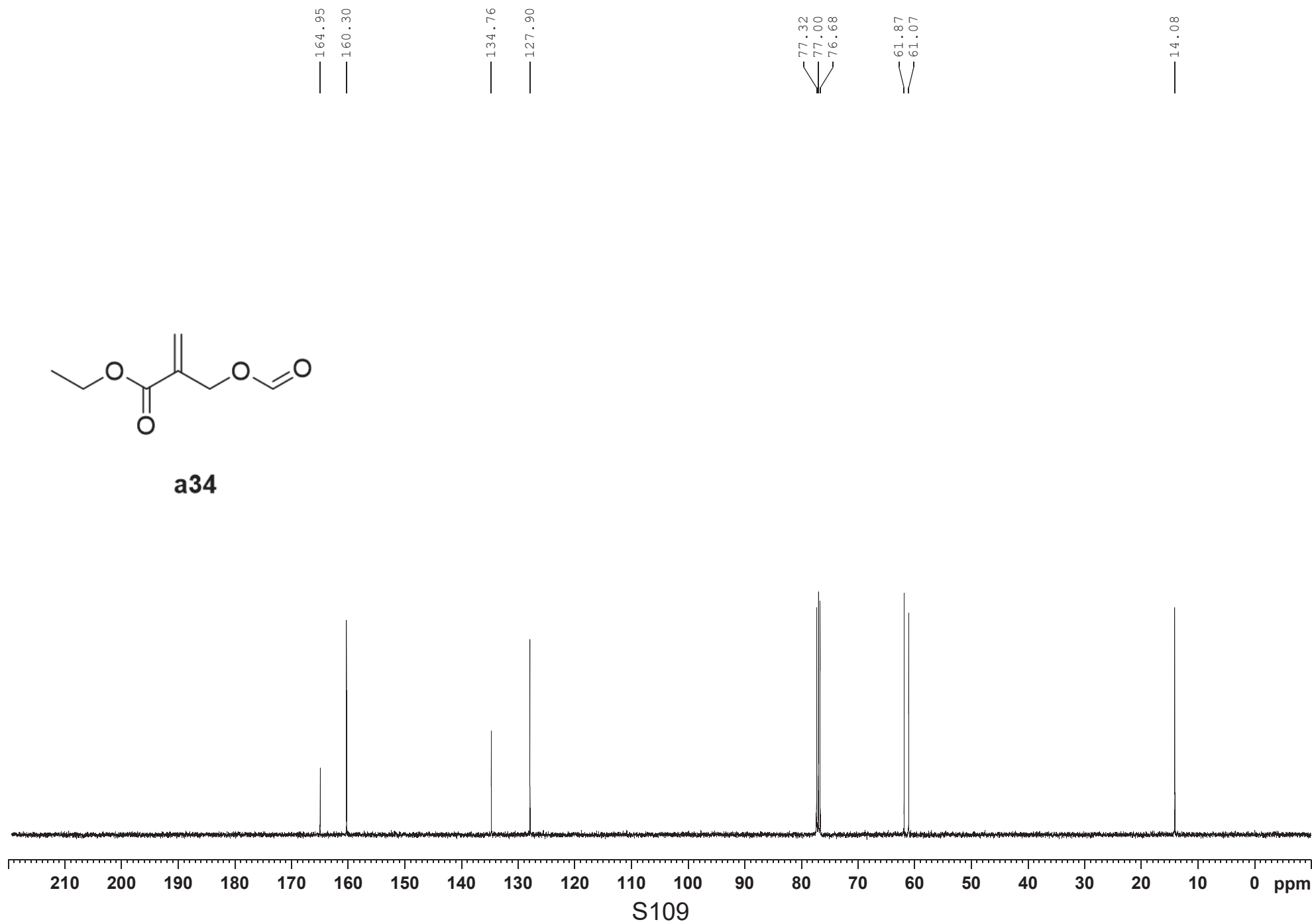
a34

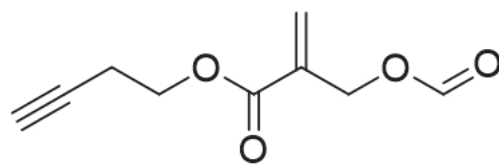


S108

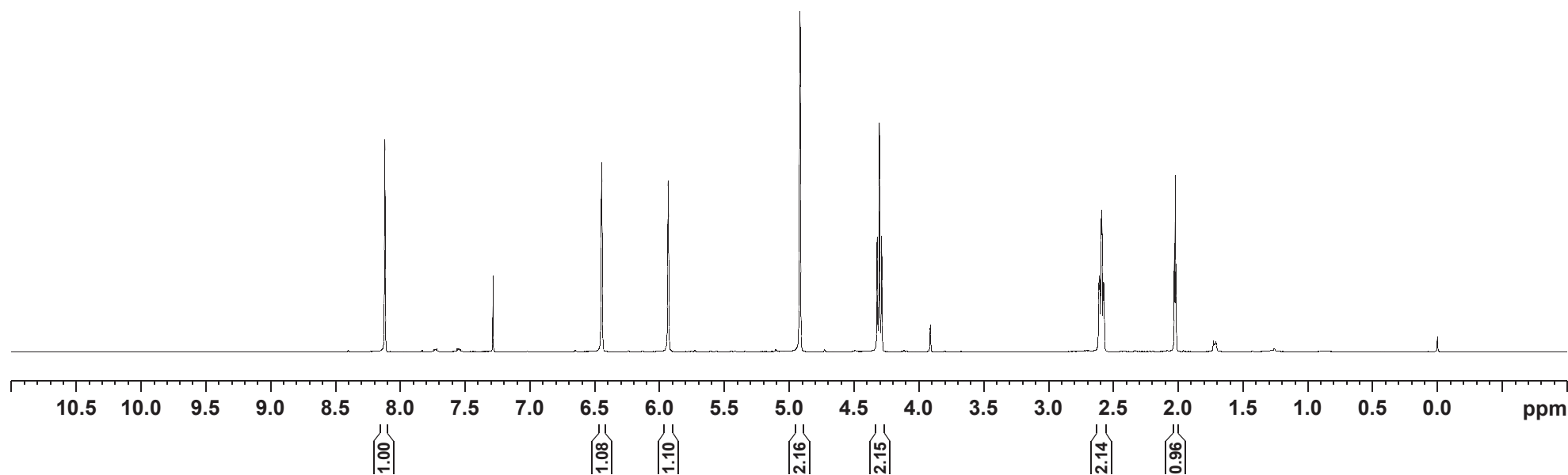


a34

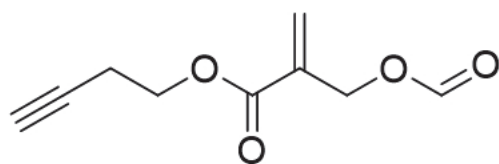




a35



S110



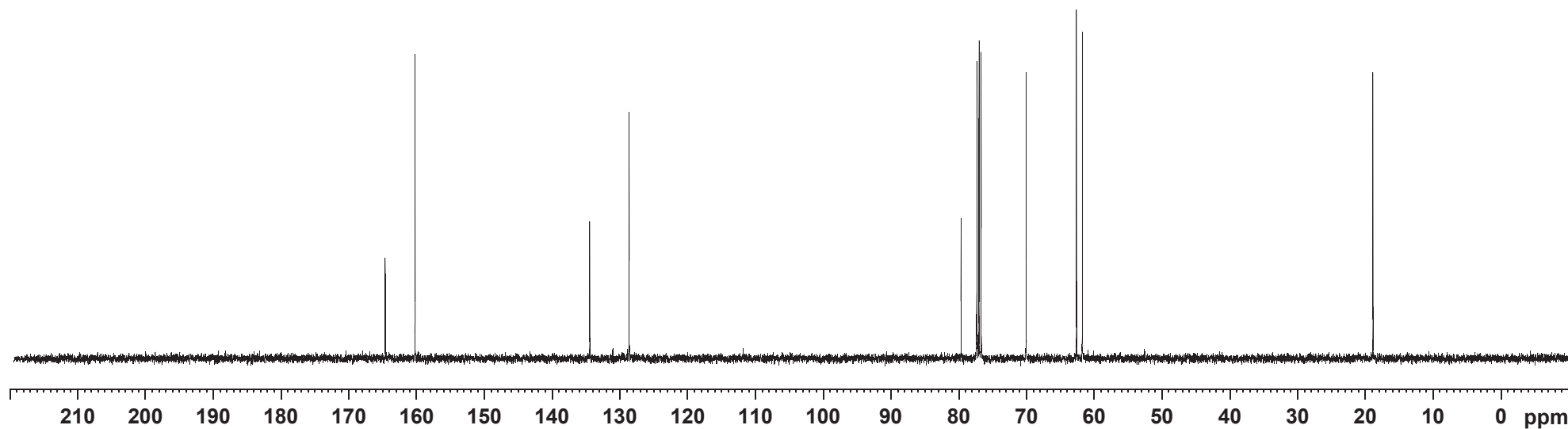
a35

— 164.62
— 160.21

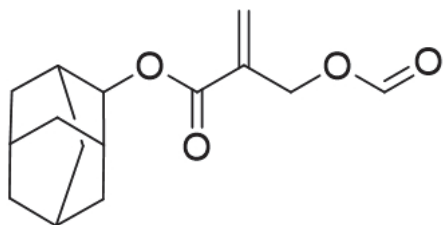
— 134.43
— 128.62

79.66
77.32
77.00
76.68
70.04
62.61
61.74

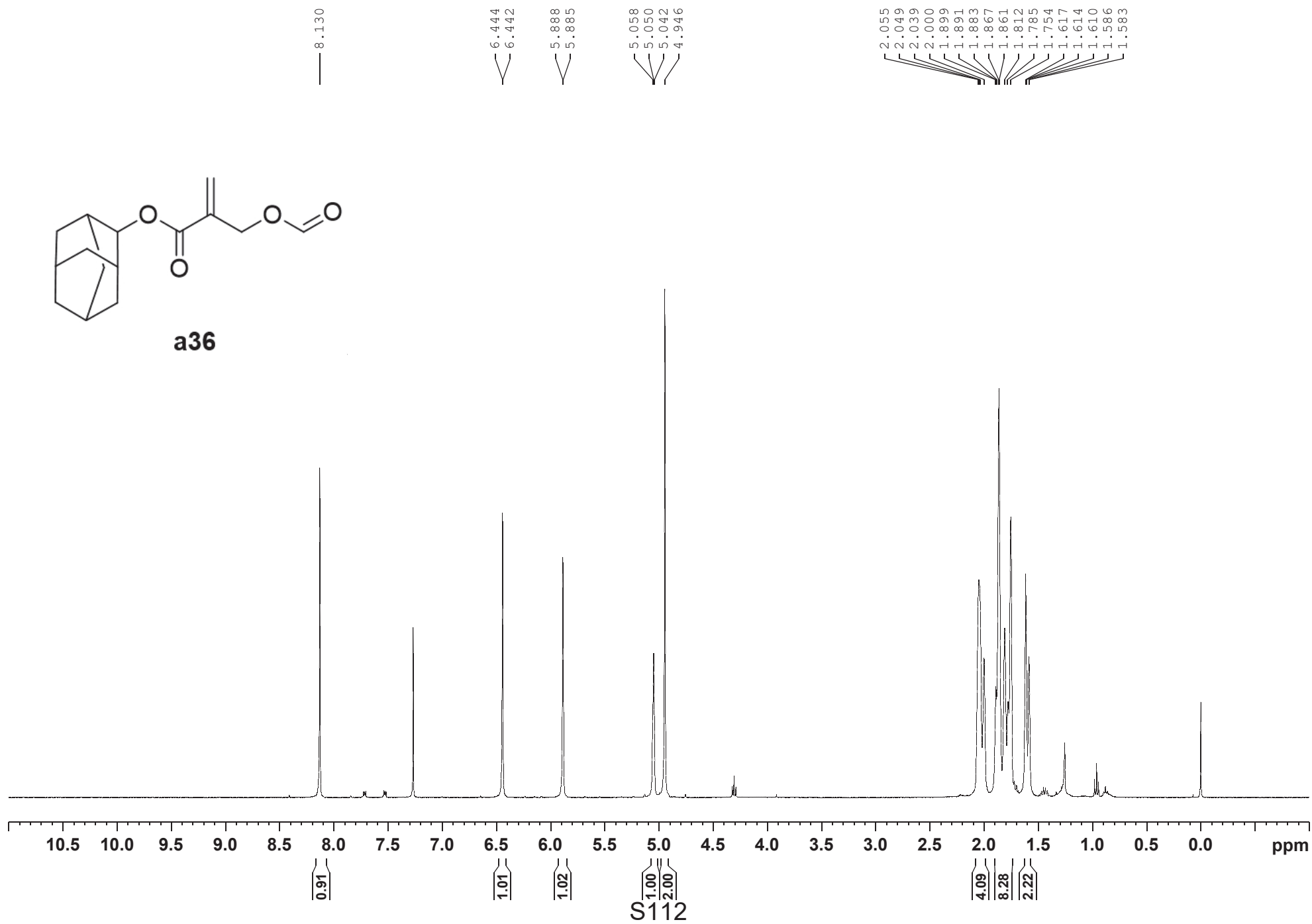
— 18.86

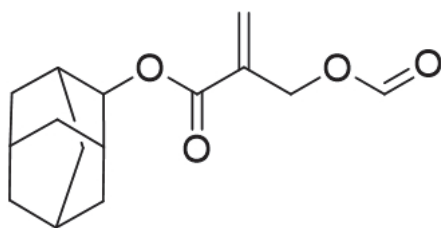


S111

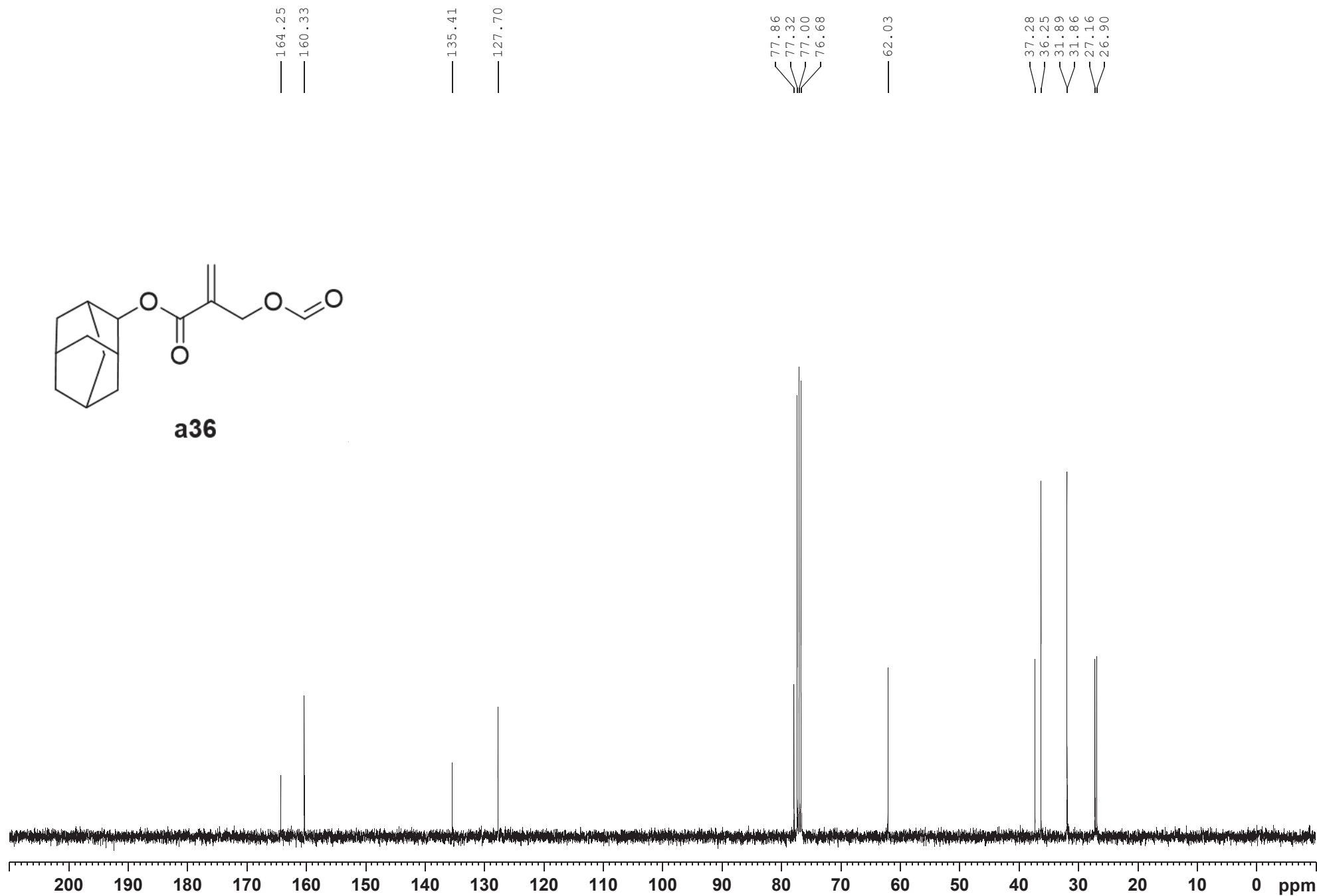


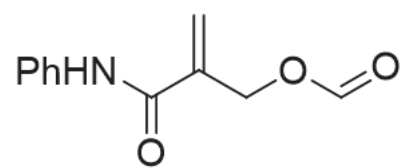
a36



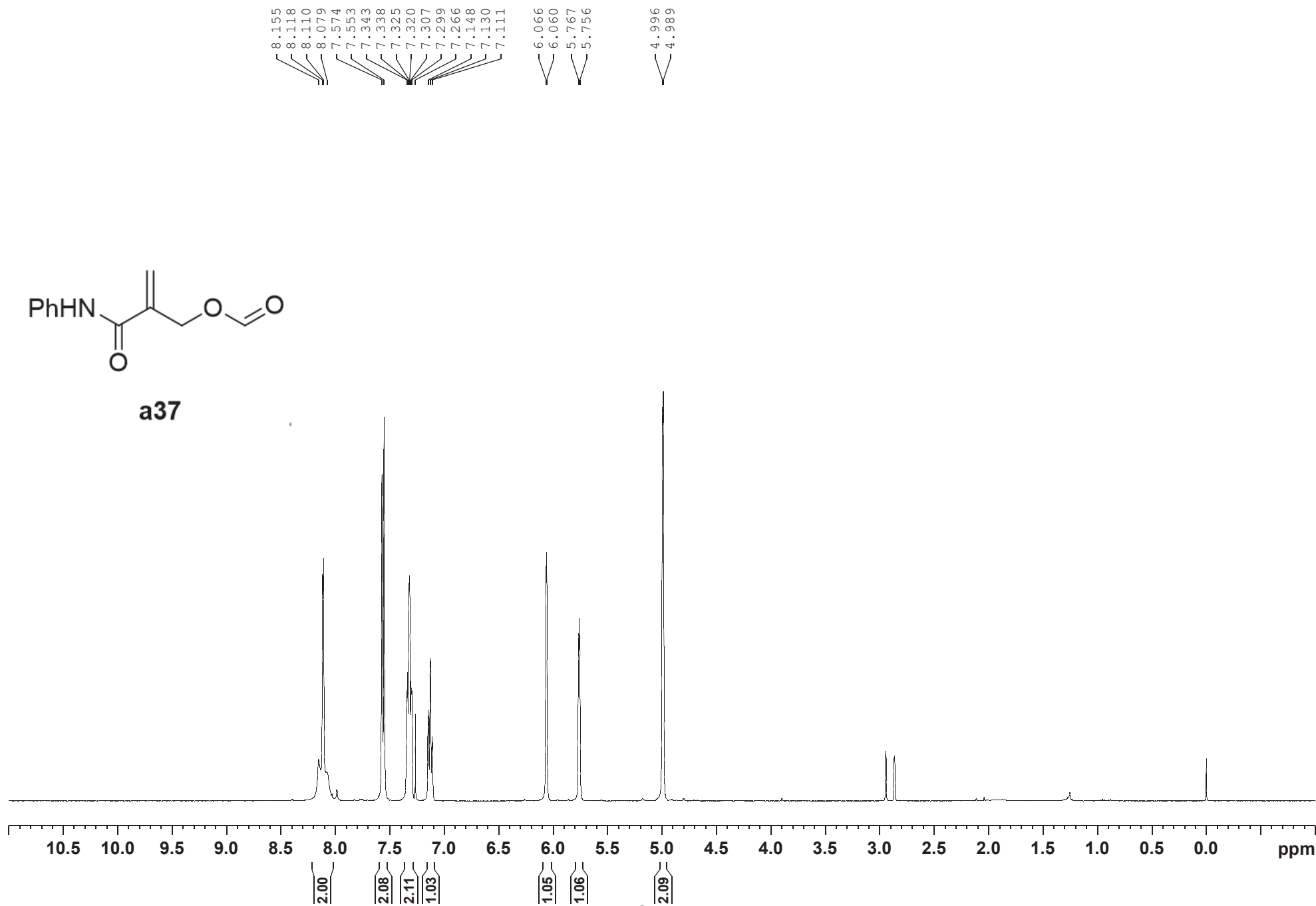


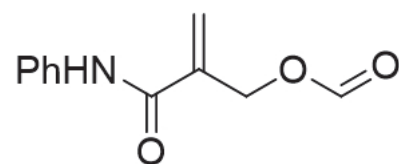
a36



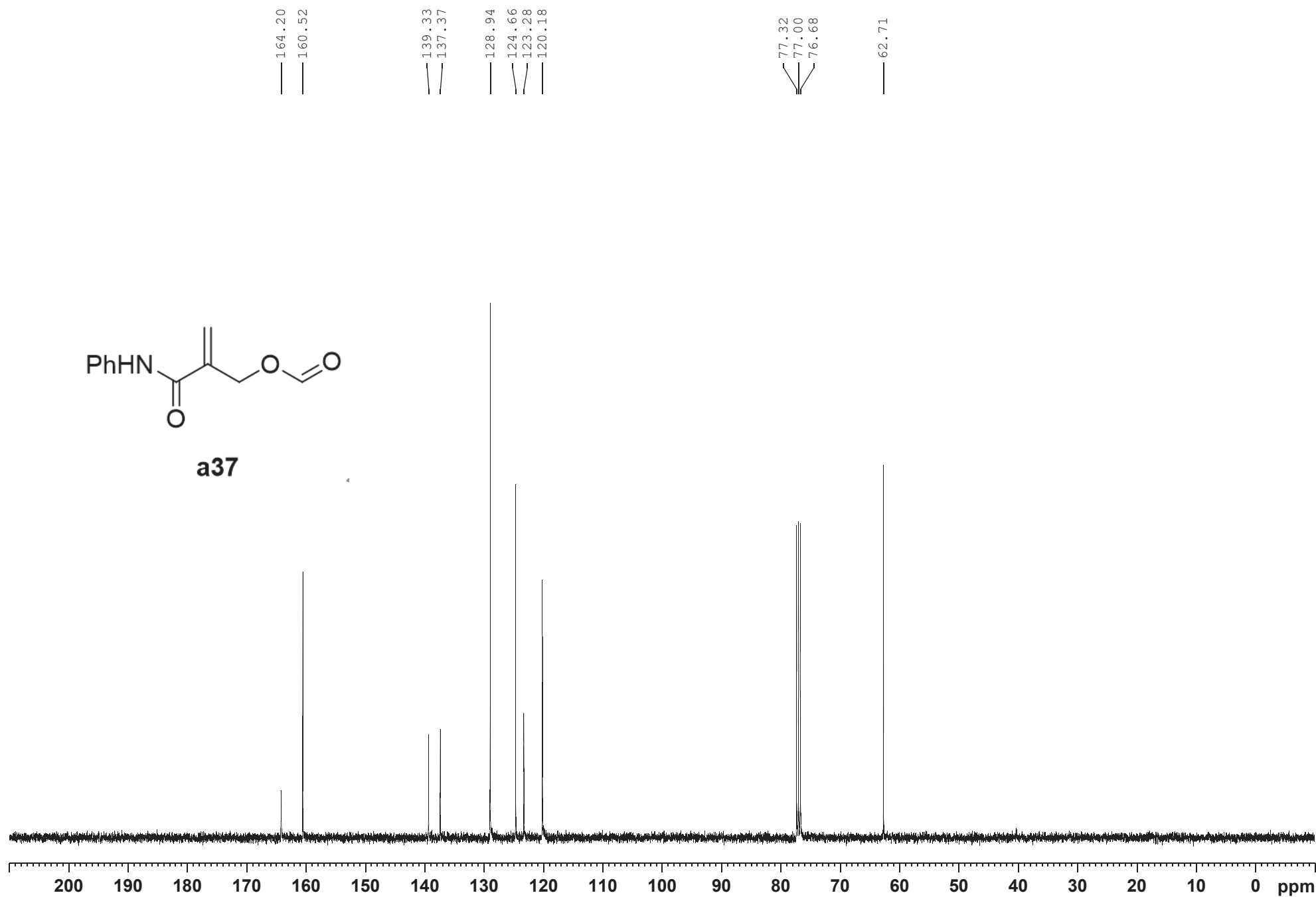


a37

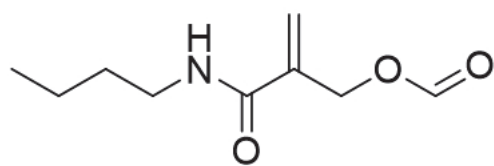




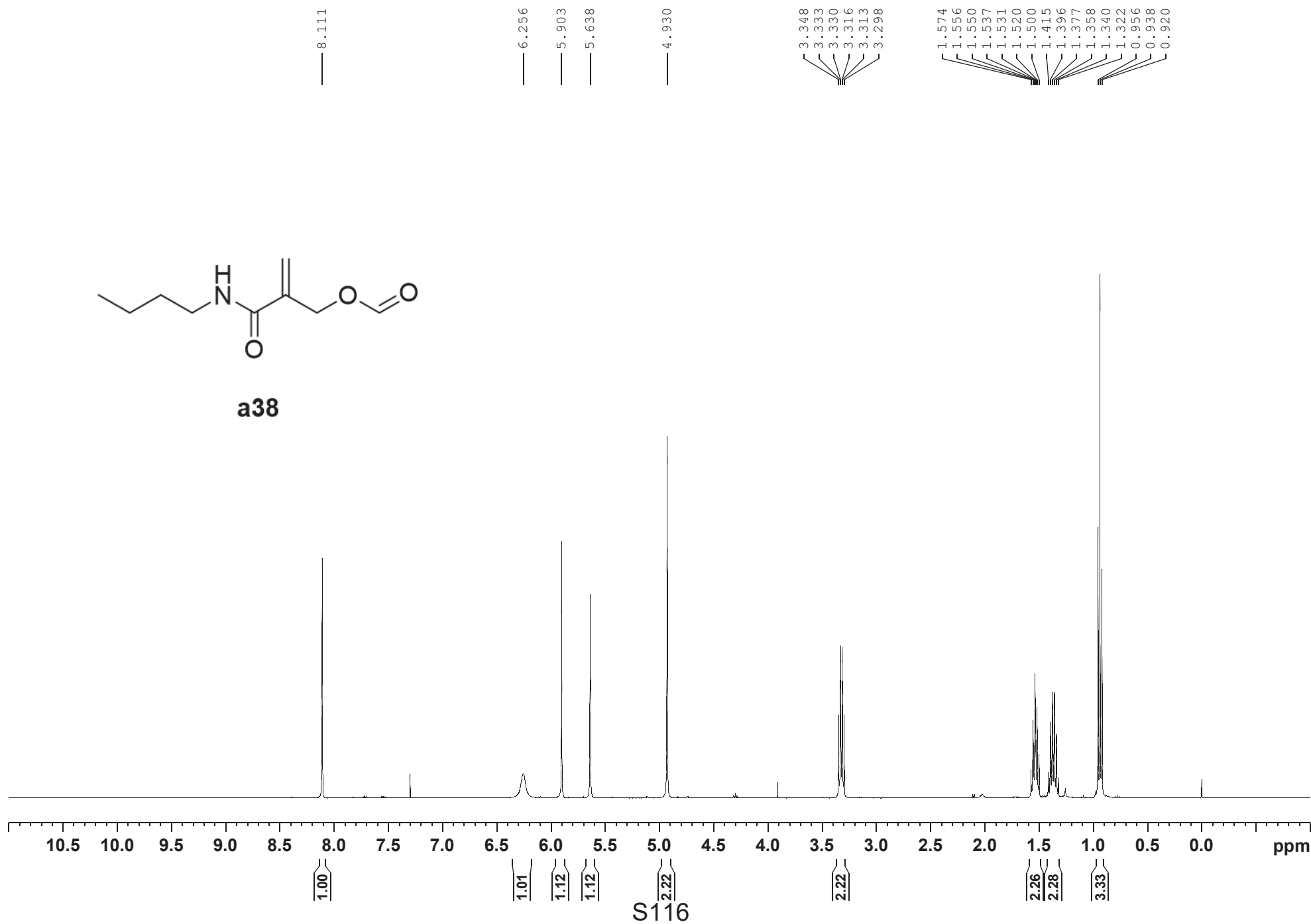
a37

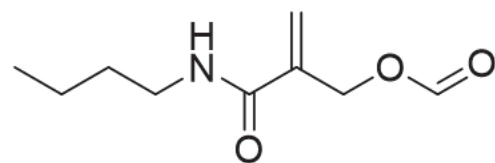


S115



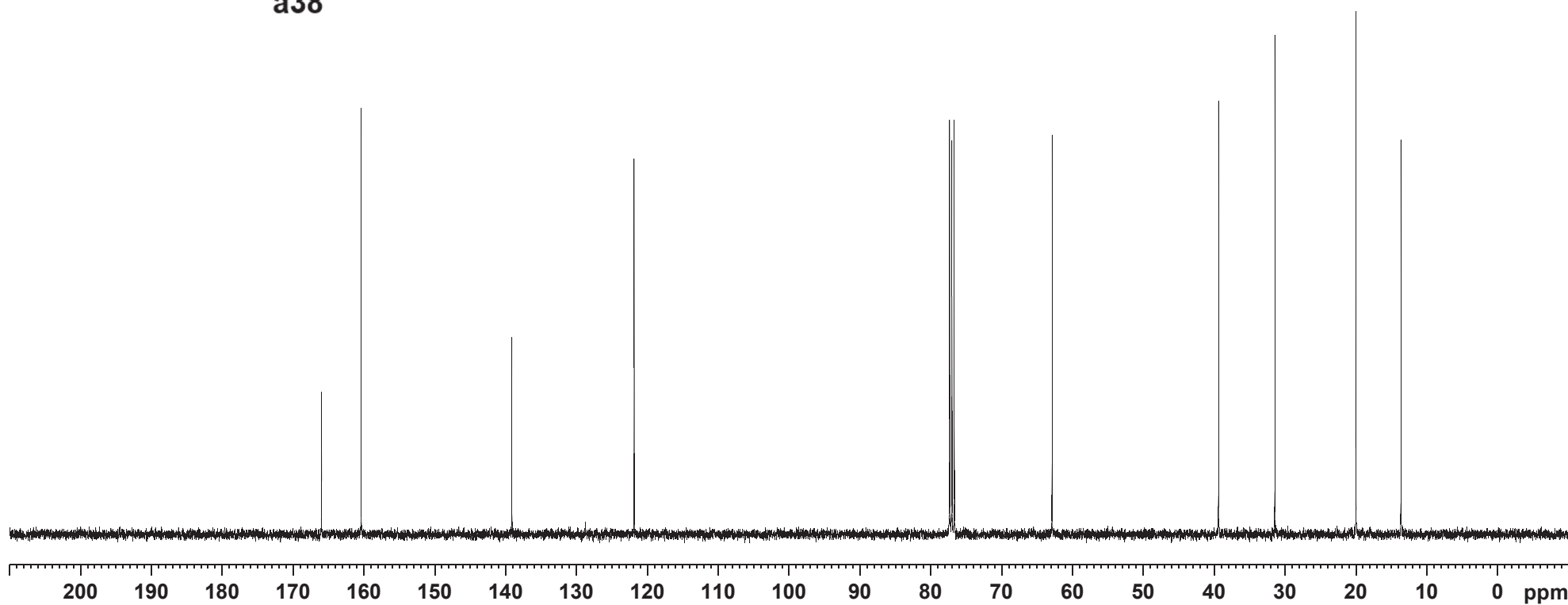
a38



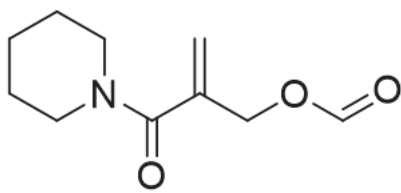


a38

— 165.95
 — 160.35
 — 139.08
 — 121.82
 — 62.85
 — 39.36
 — 31.42
 — 19.98
 — 13.62



S117



a39

8.099

5.490

5.292

4.877

3.589

3.560

3.543

3.528

1.712

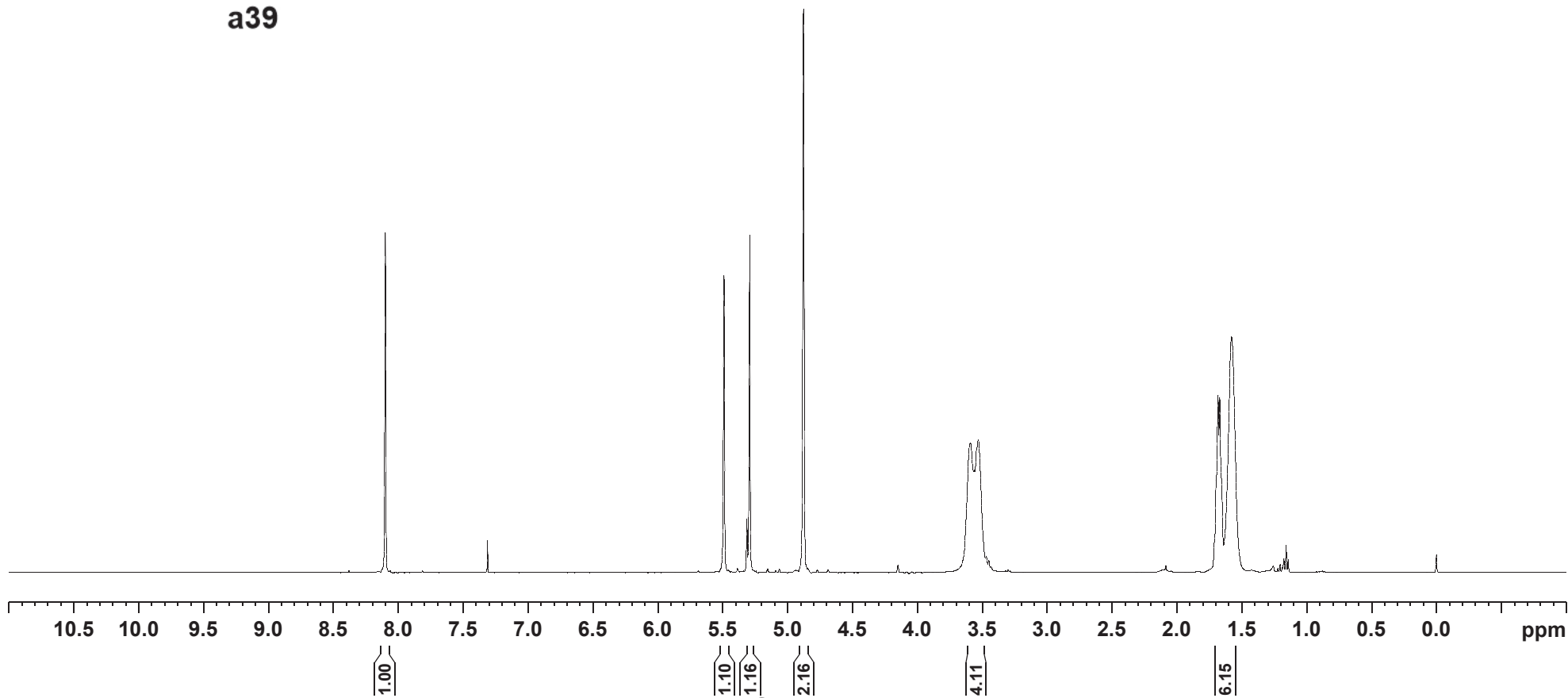
1.700

1.681

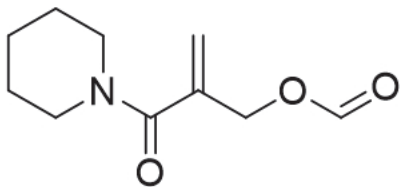
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1.654

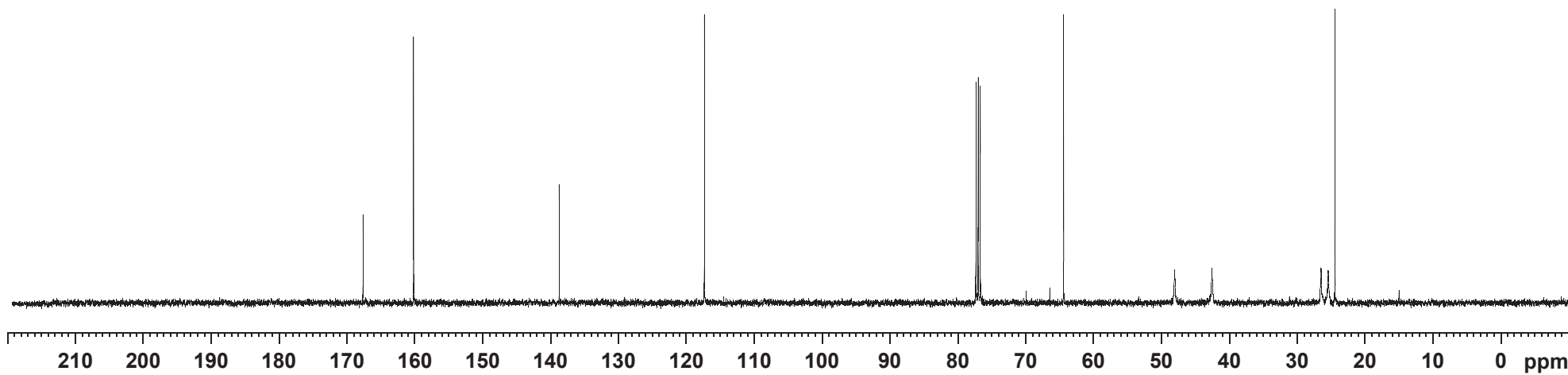
1.578

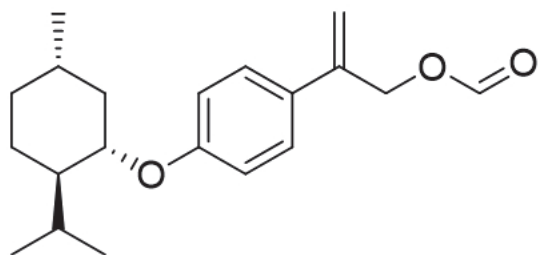


S118

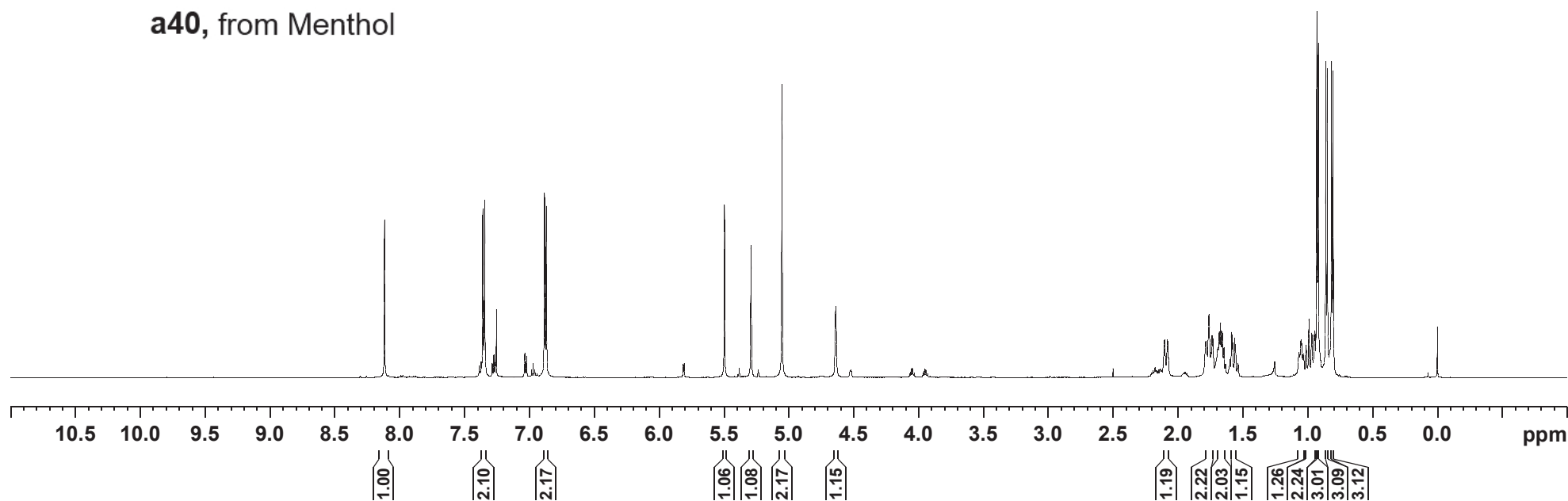


a39

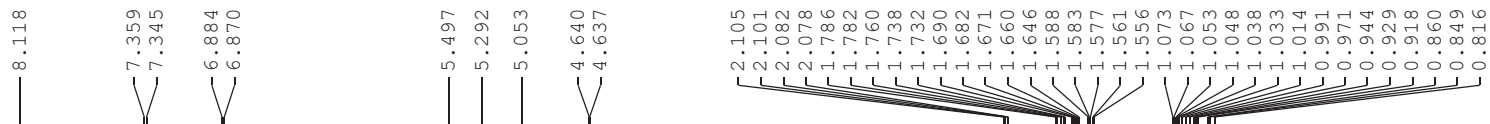


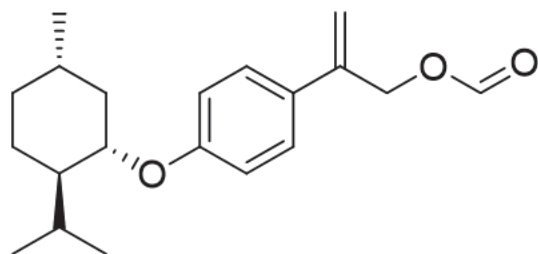


a40, from Menthol

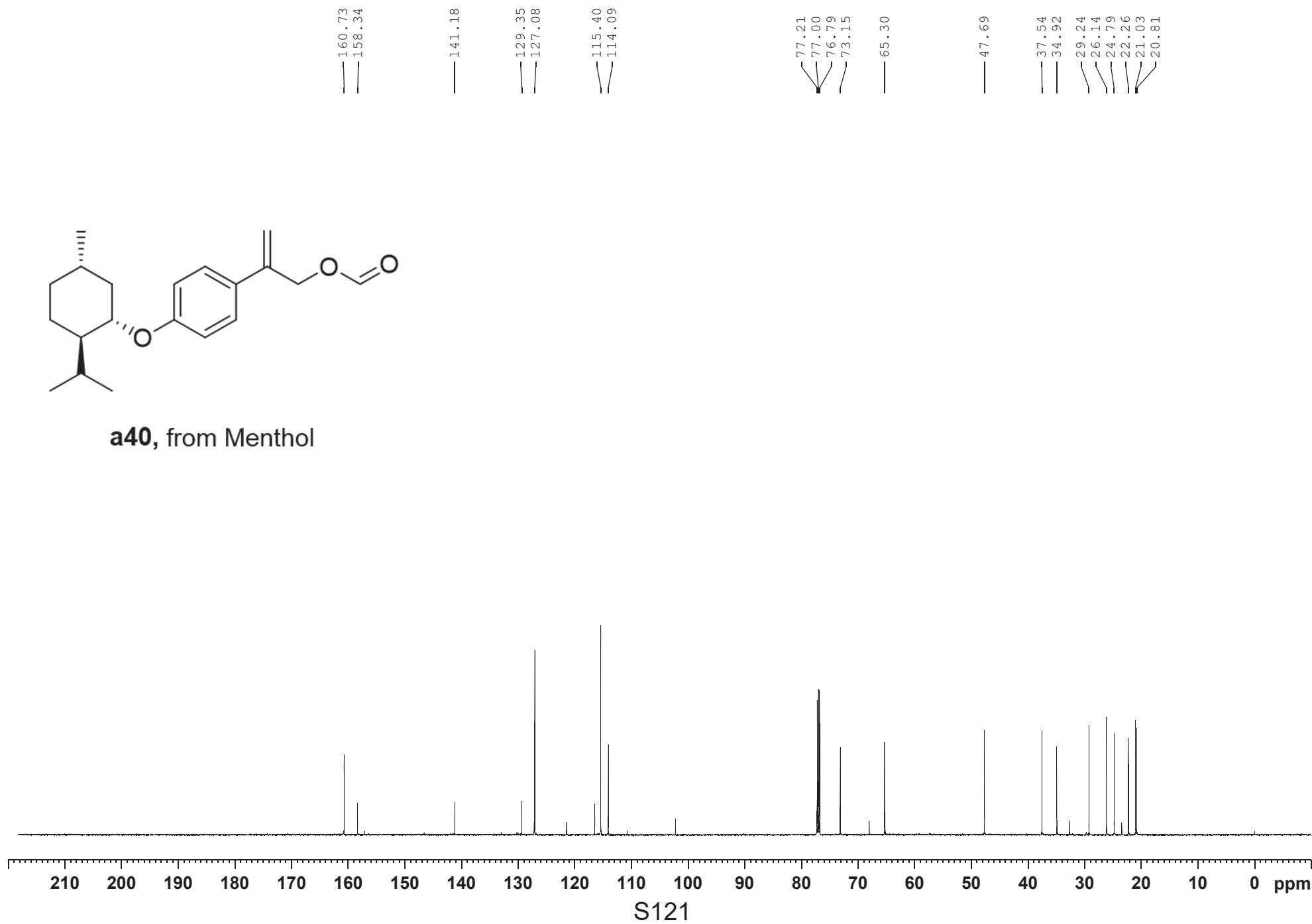


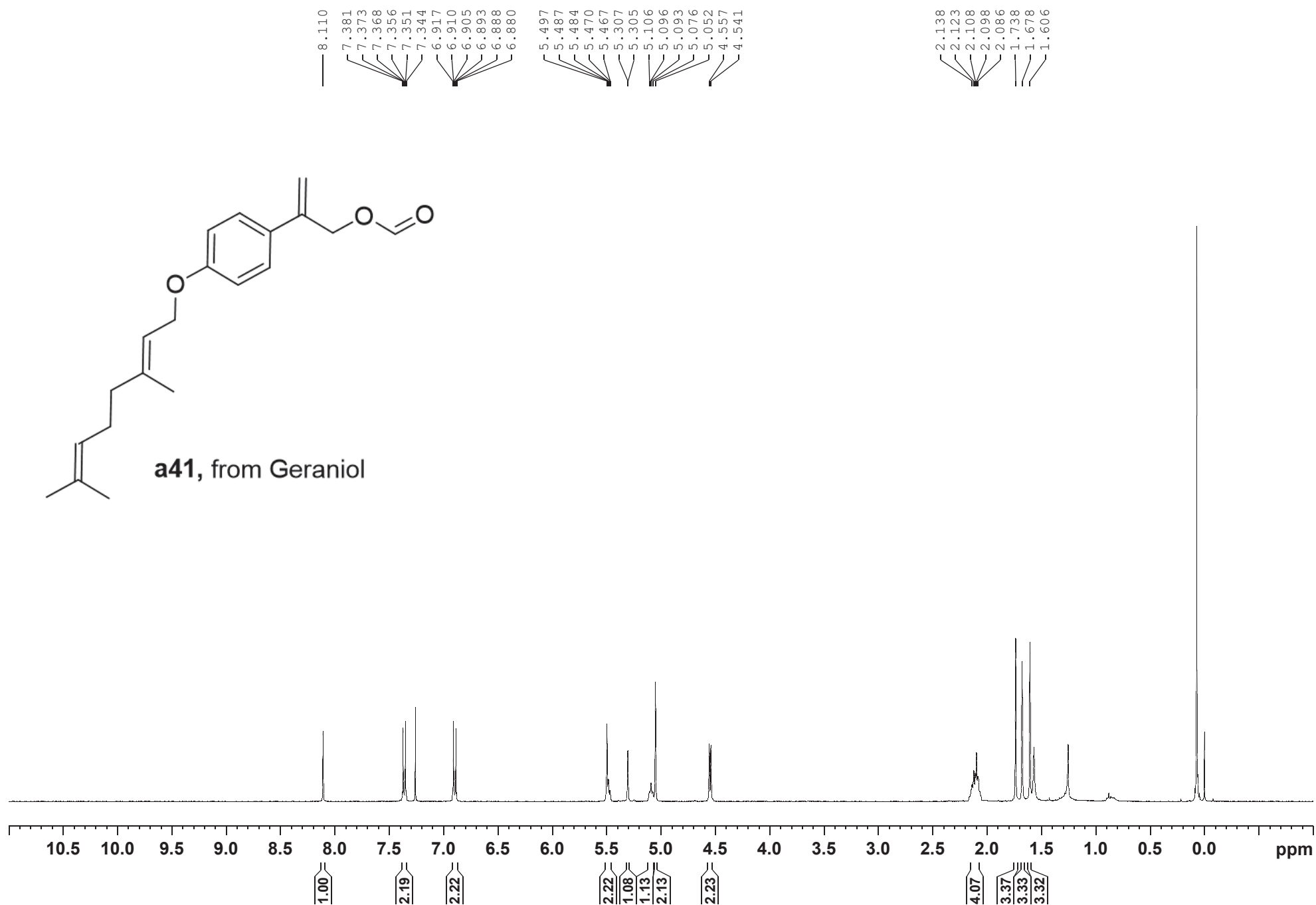
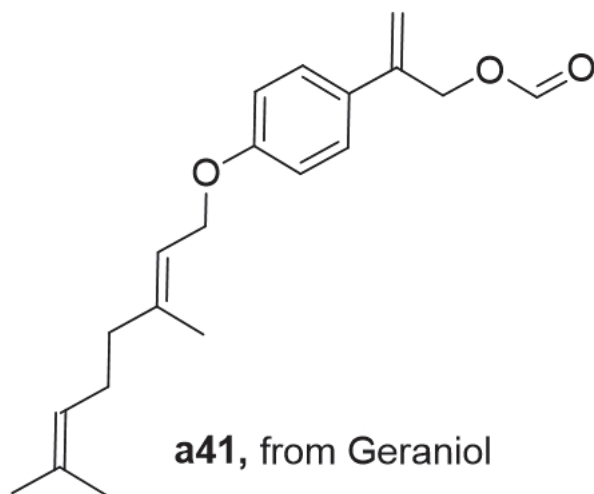
S120

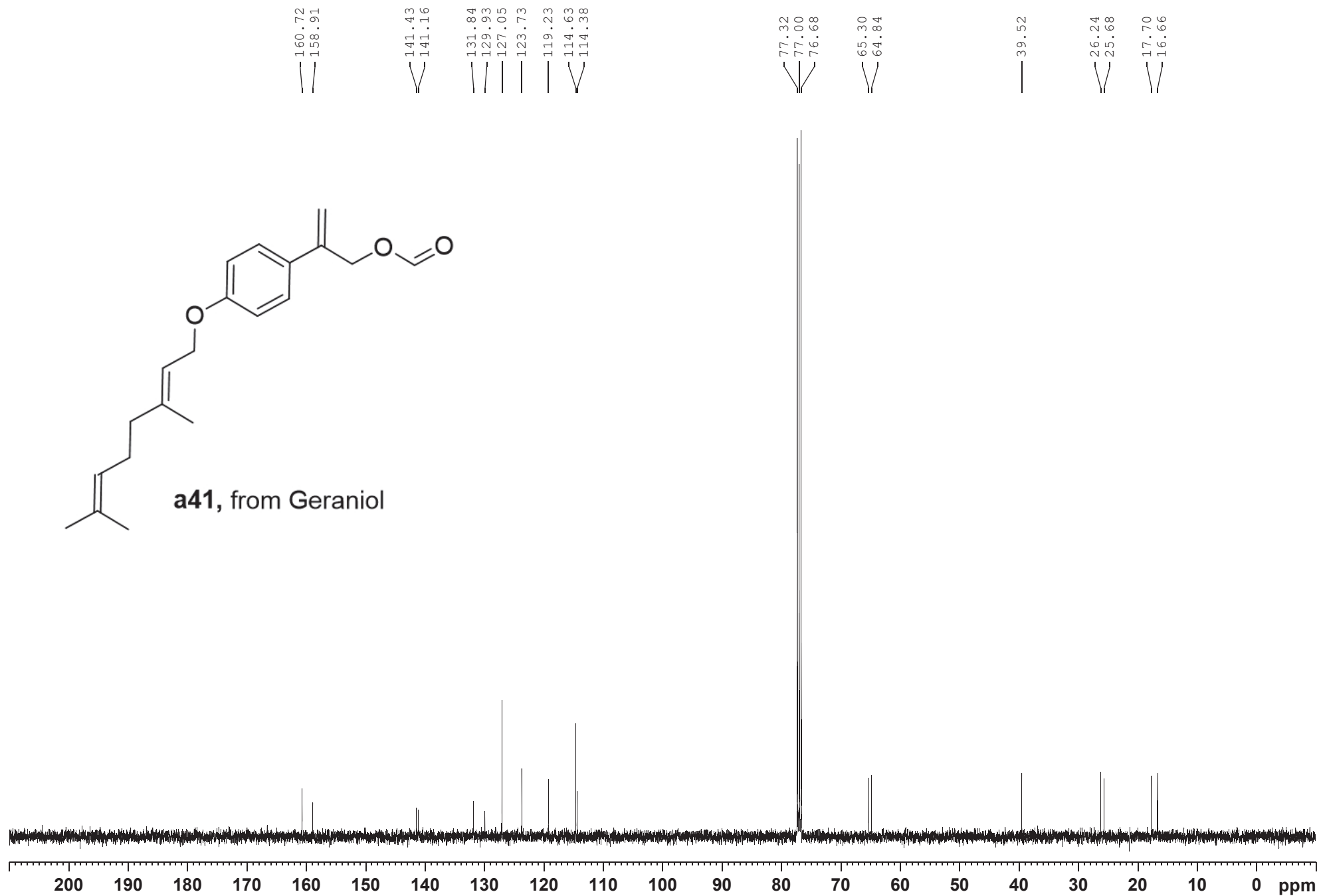
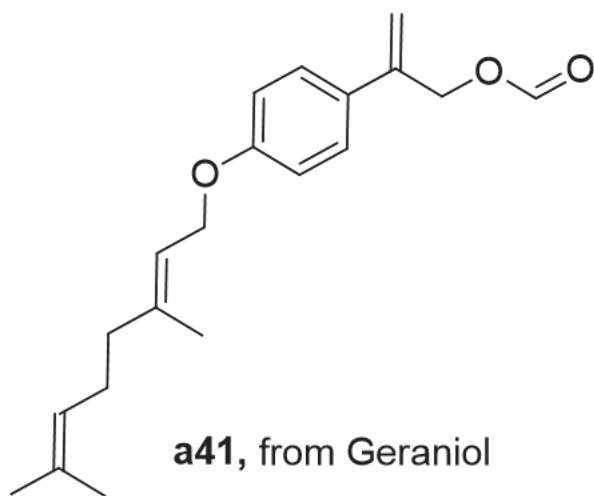




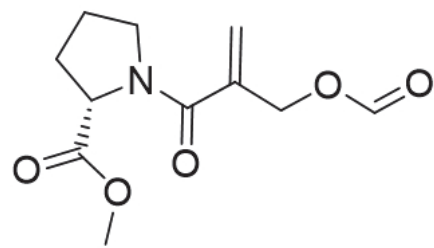
a40, from Menthol



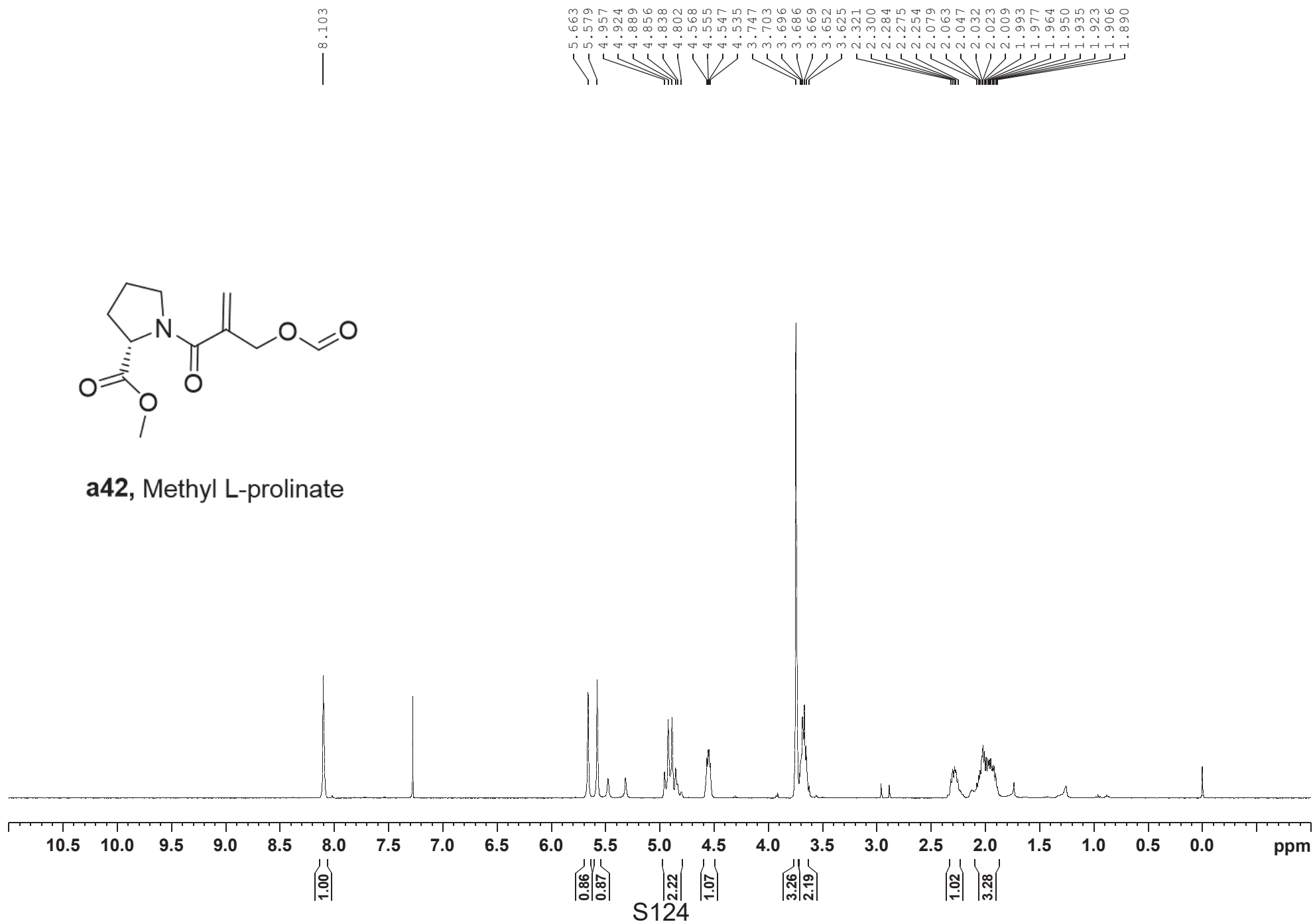


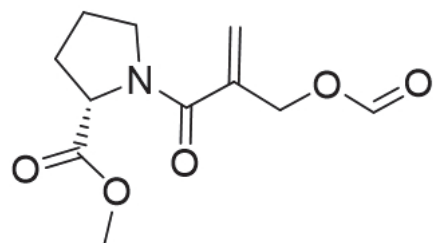


S123

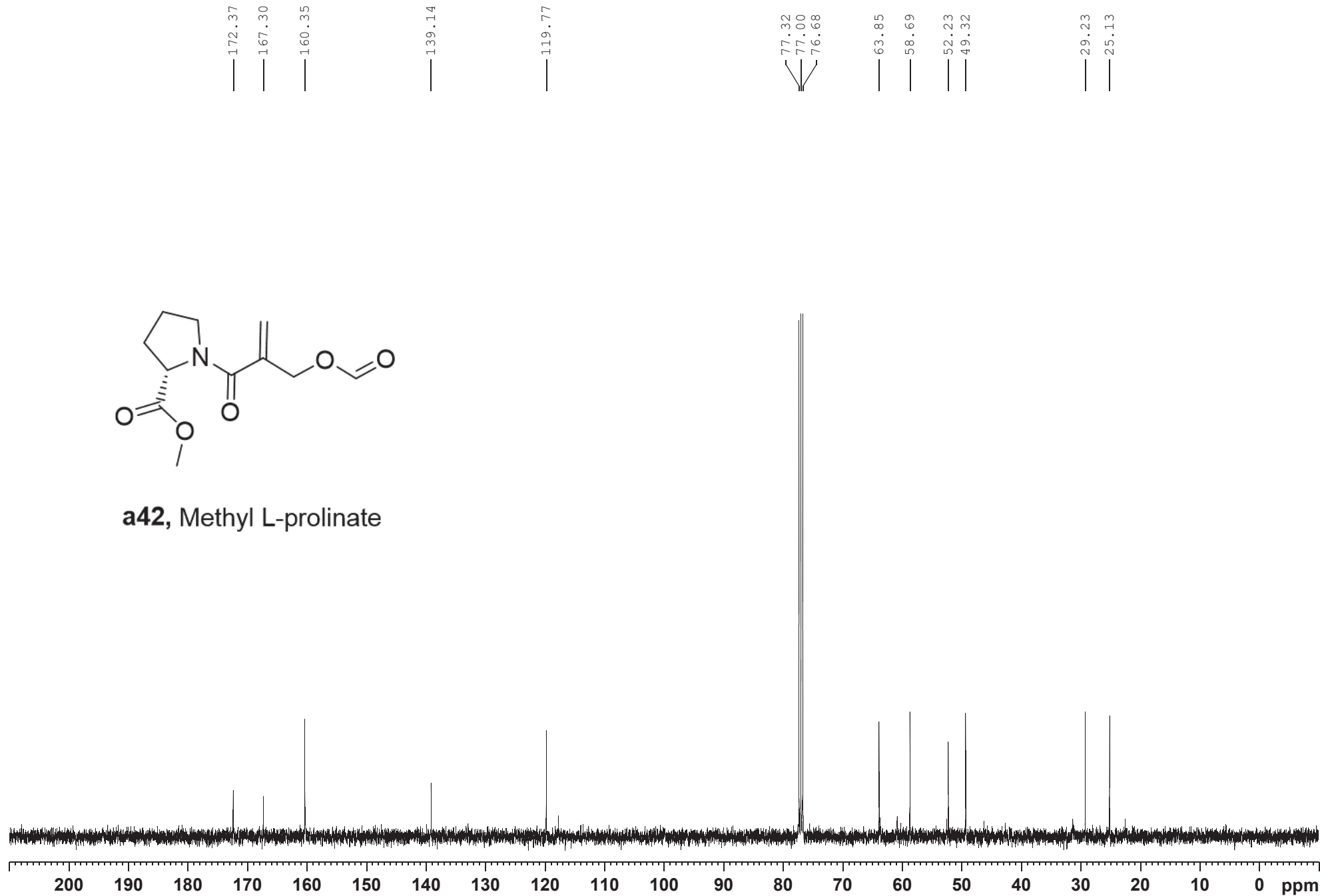


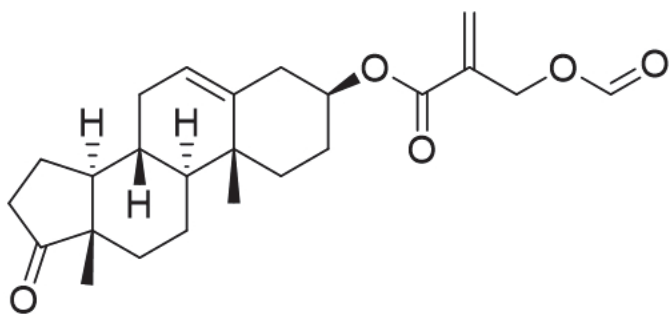
a42, Methyl L-prolinate



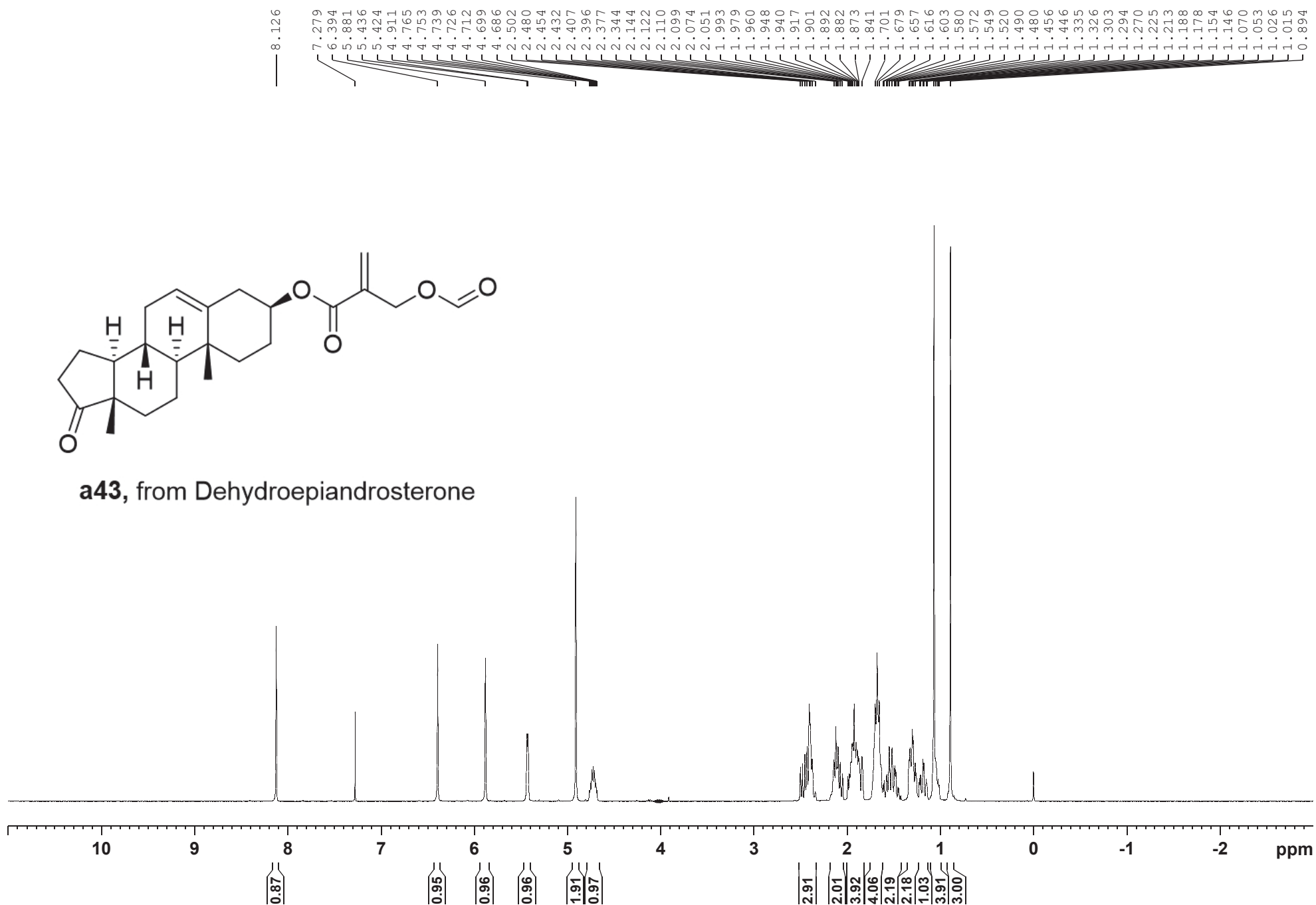


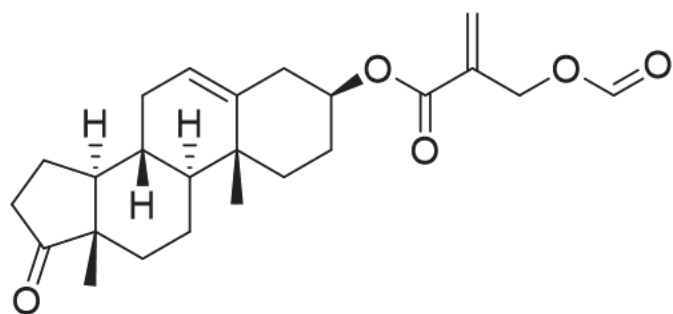
a42, Methyl L-prolinate



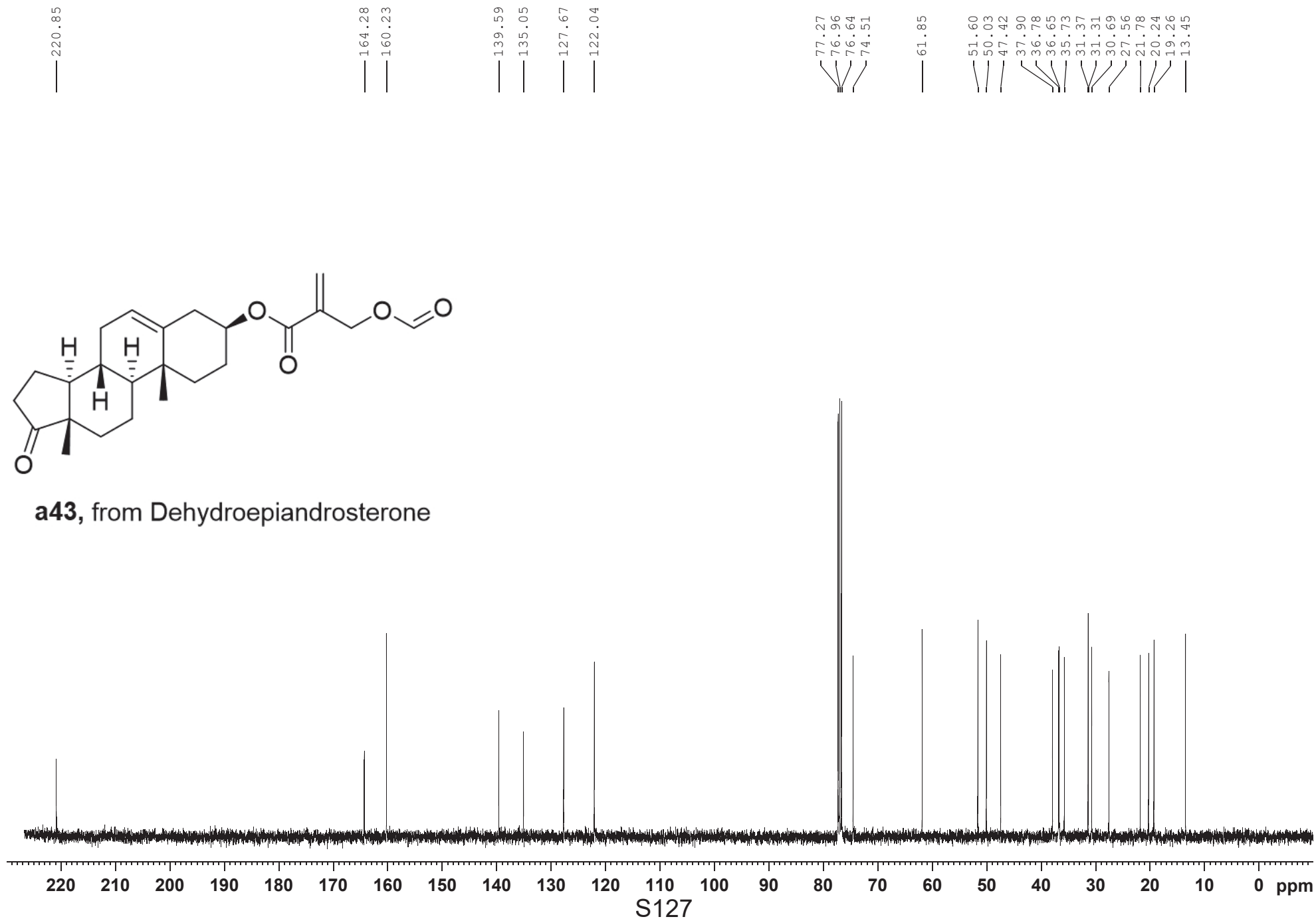


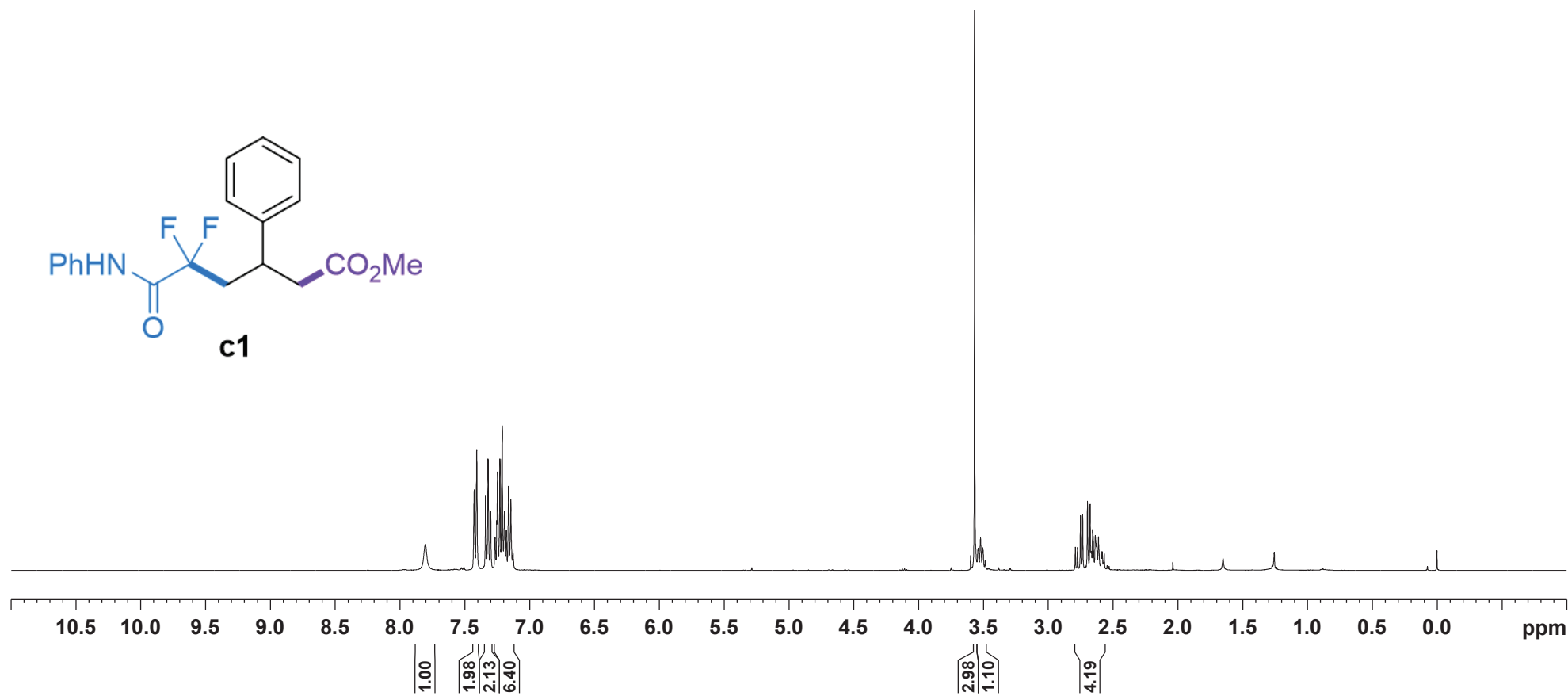
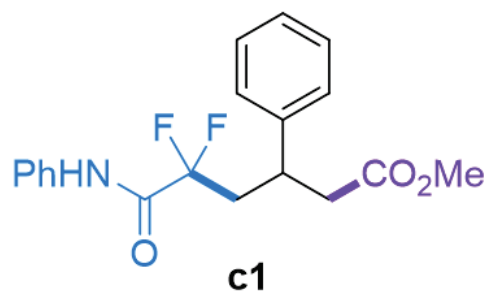
a43, from Dehydroepiandrosterone





a43, from Dehydroepiandrosterone

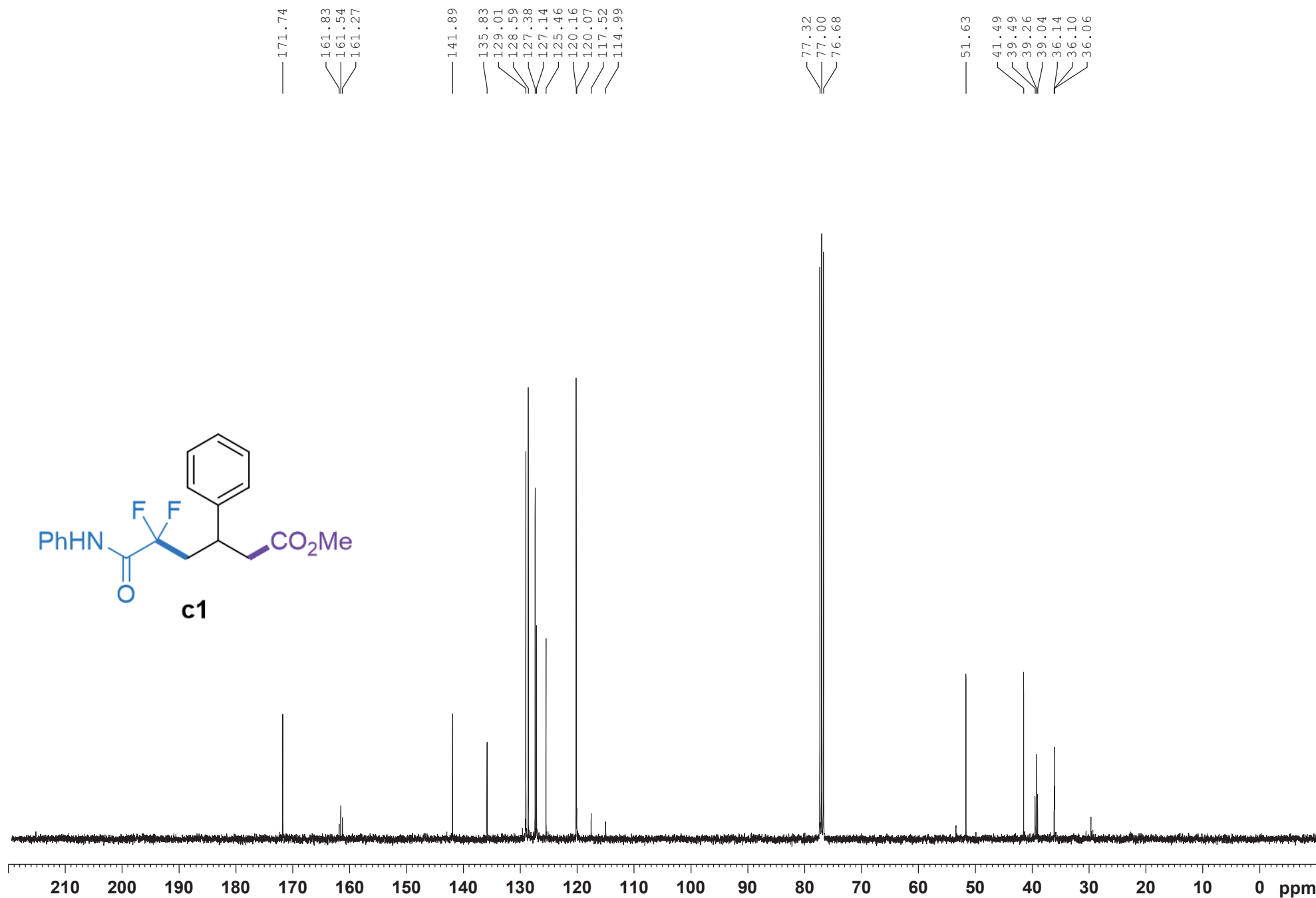
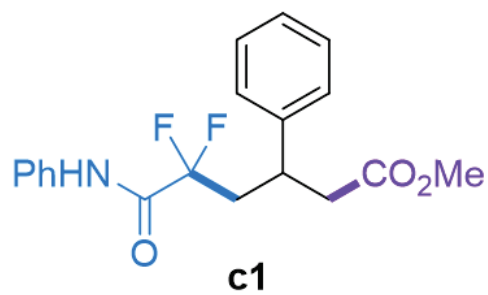




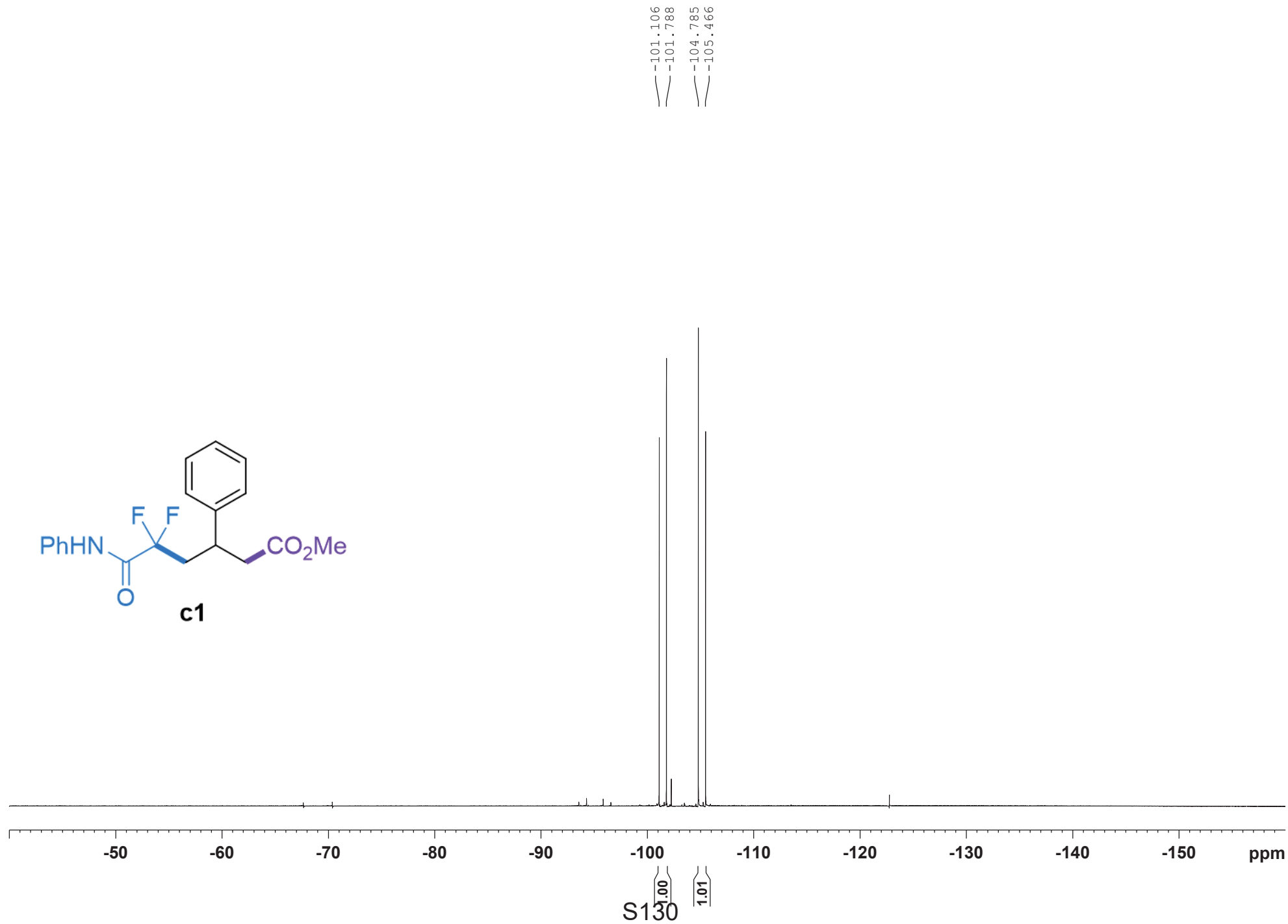
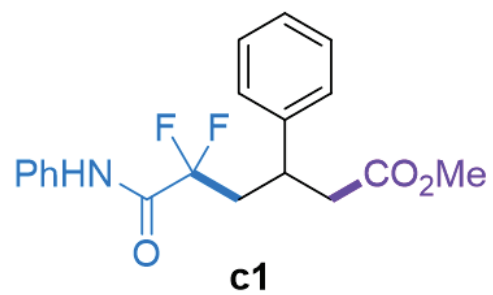
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7.253
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7.211
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7.179
7.161
7.145
7.132
7.127

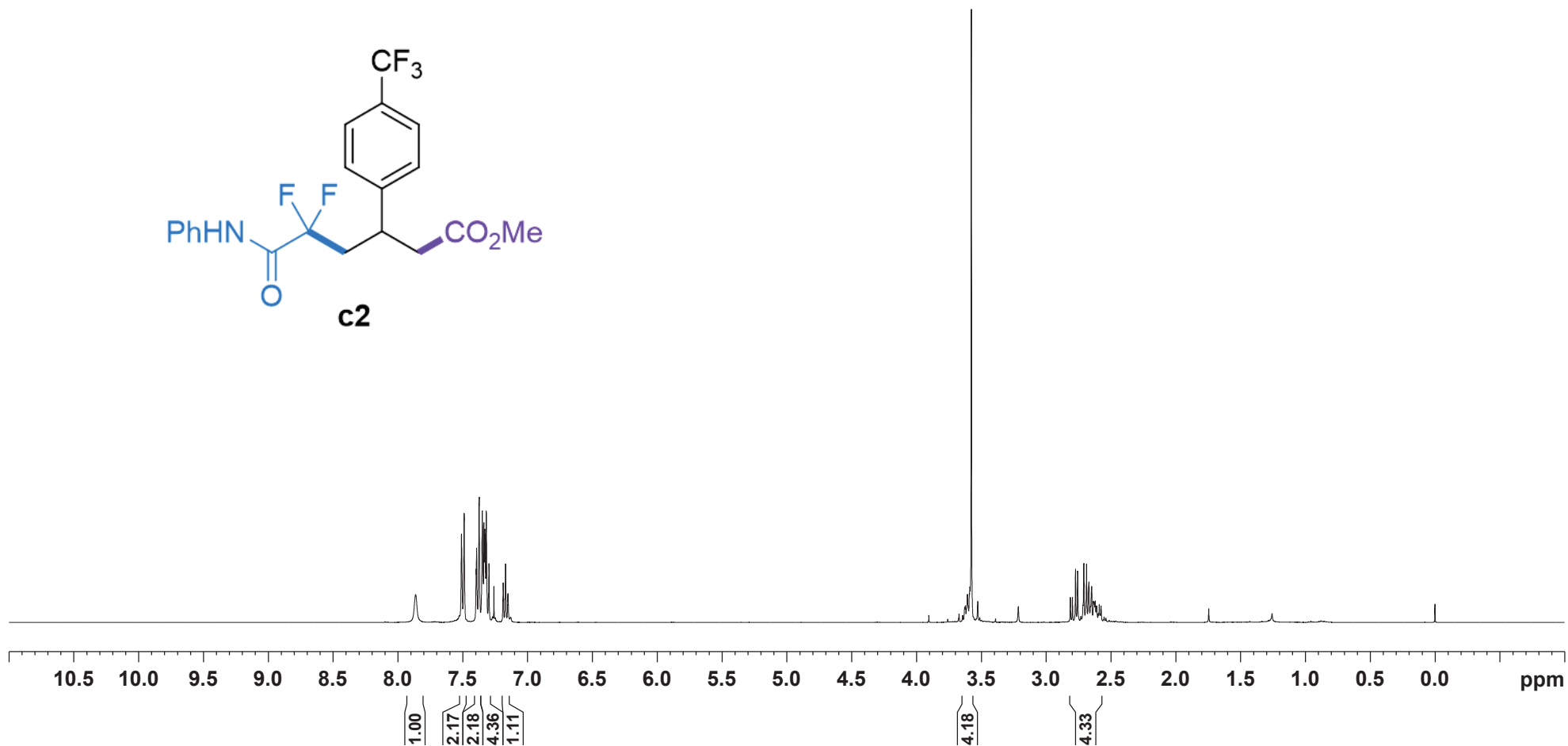
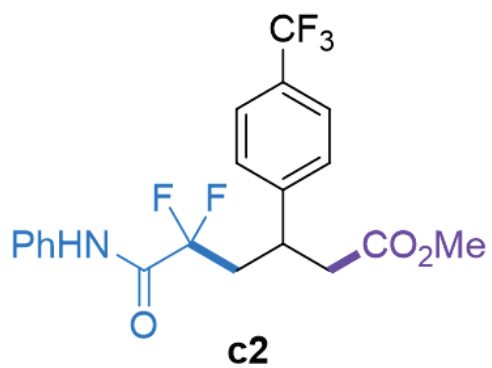
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3.538
3.522
3.505
3.485
2.789
2.773
2.750
2.733
2.713
2.696
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2.627
2.622
2.611
2.590
2.582
2.567

0.000

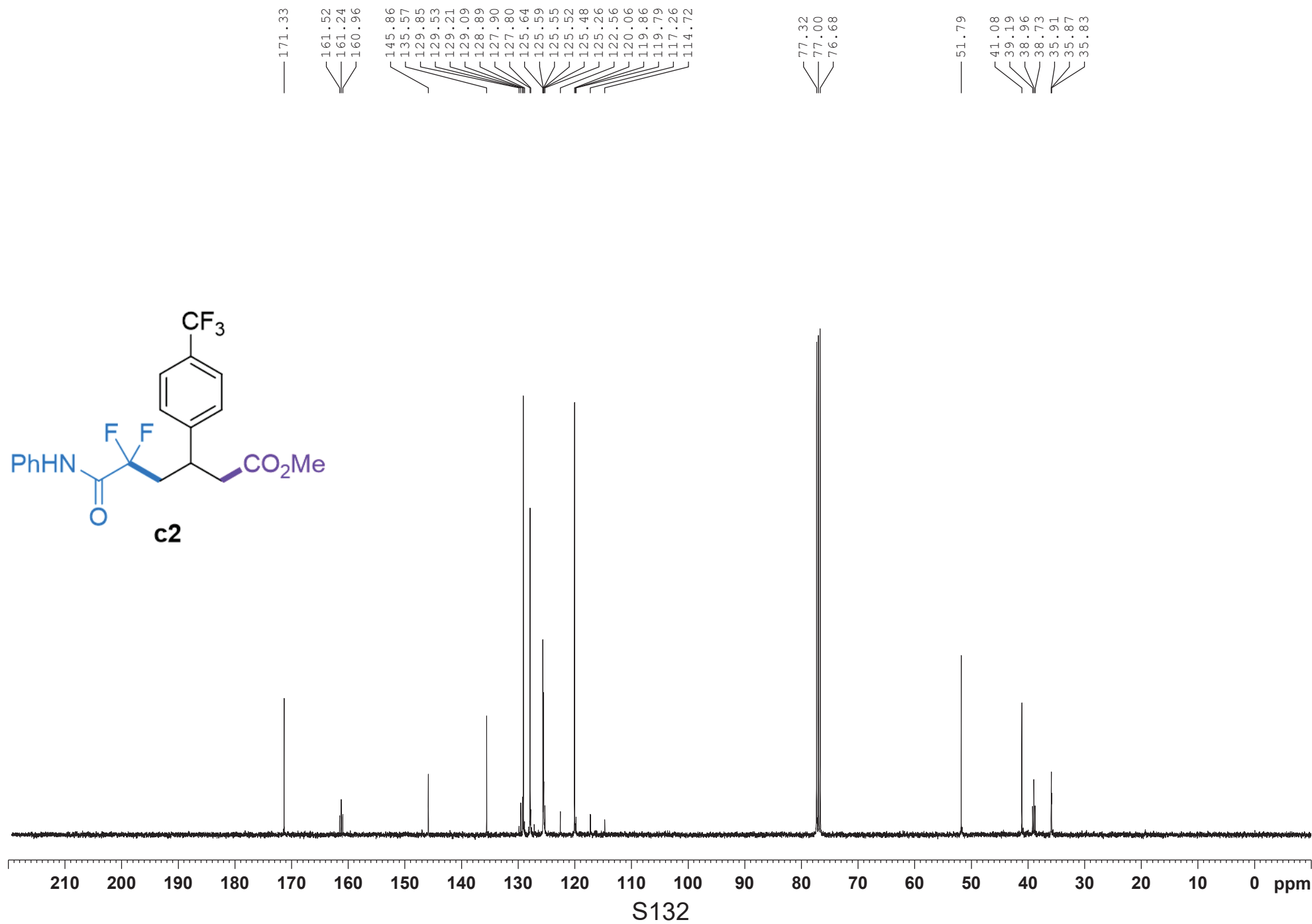
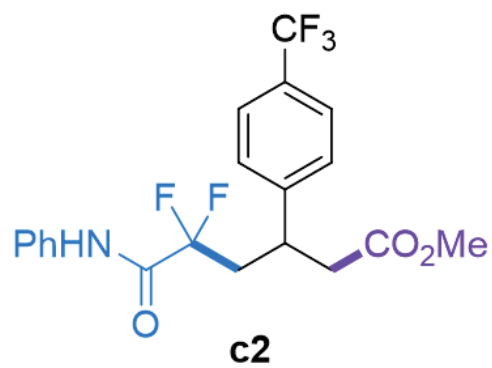


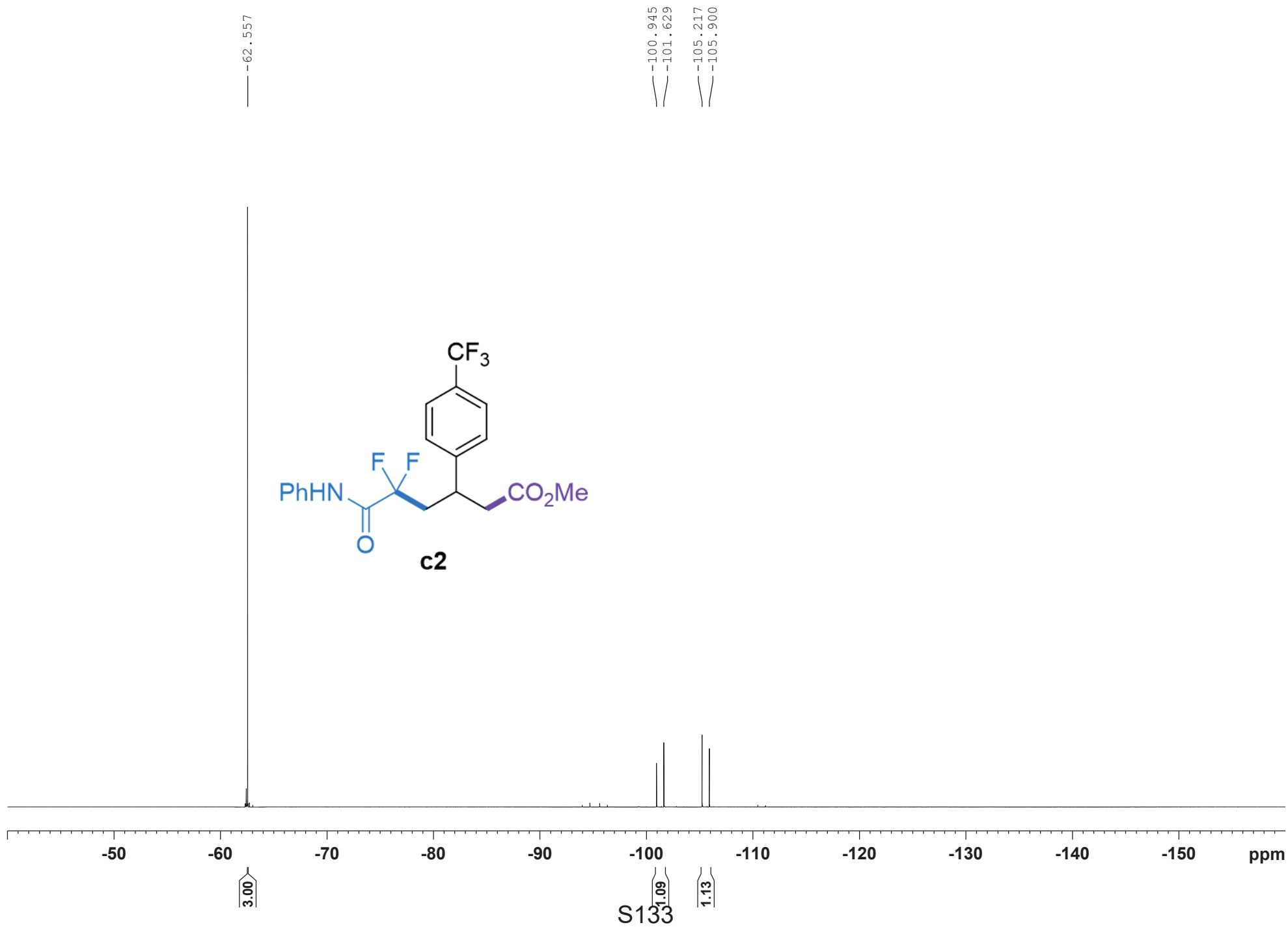
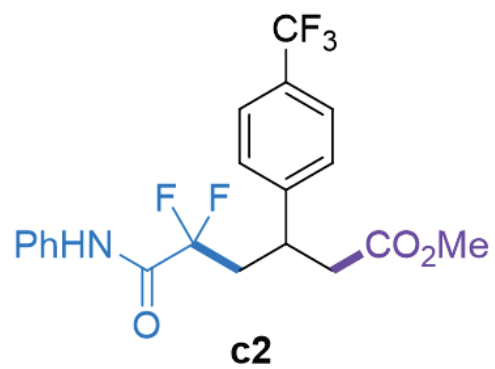
S129

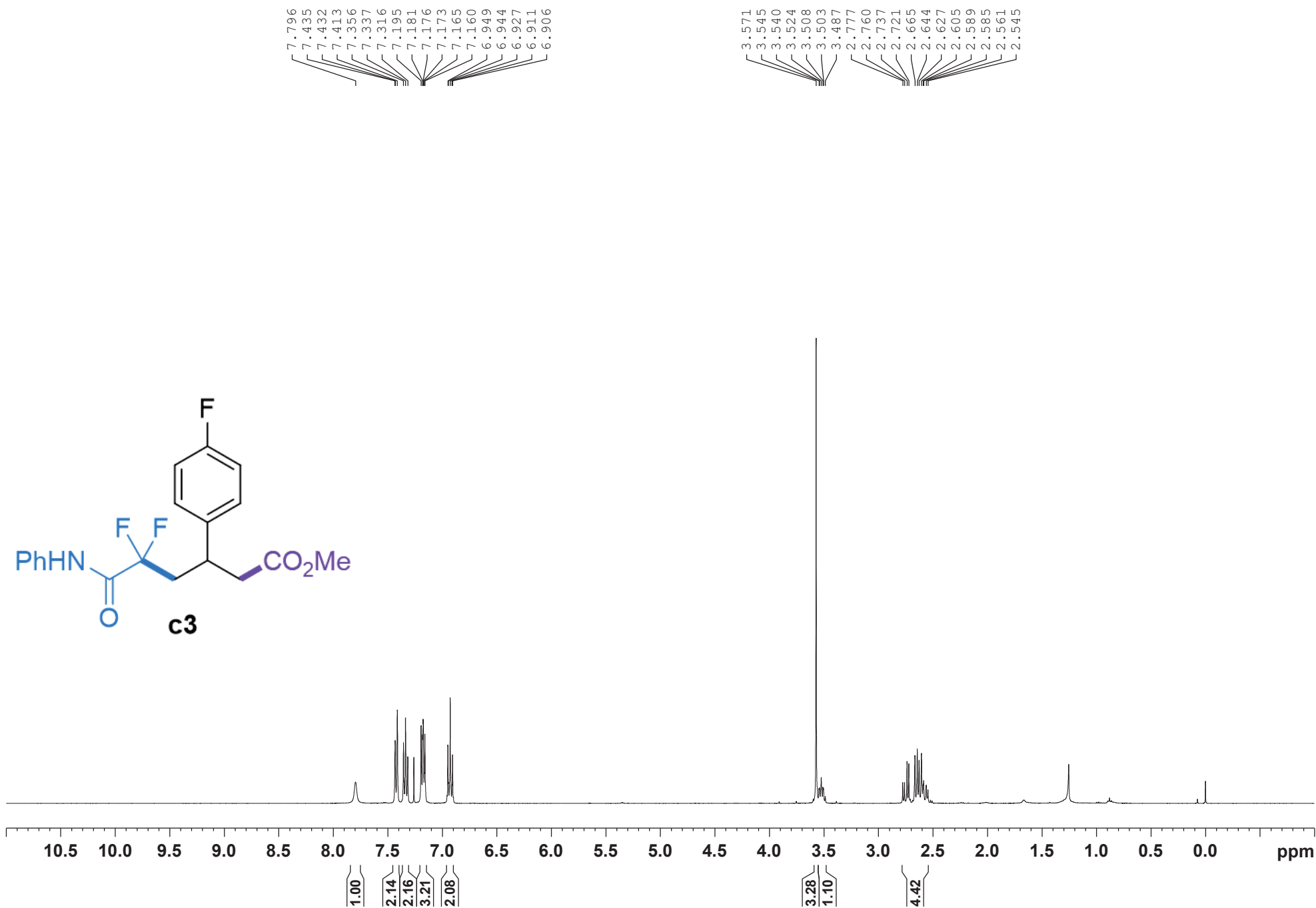




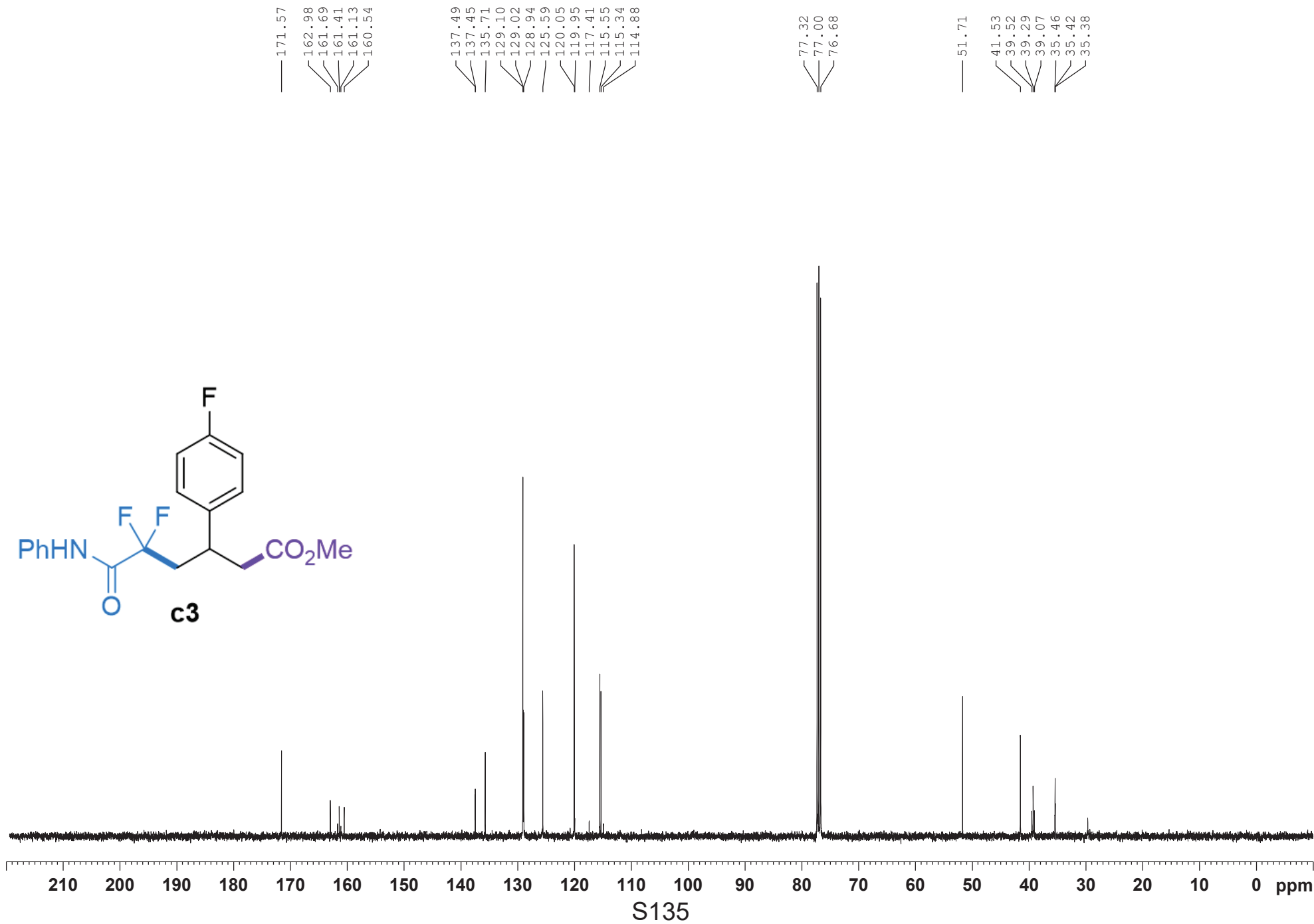
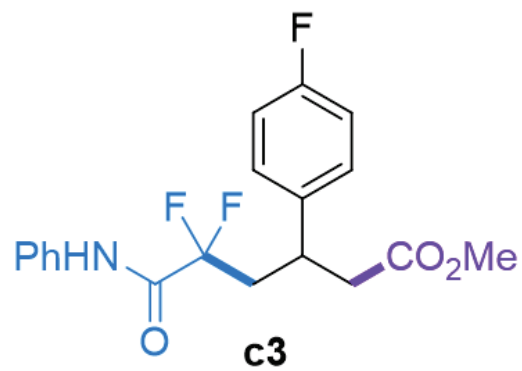
S131

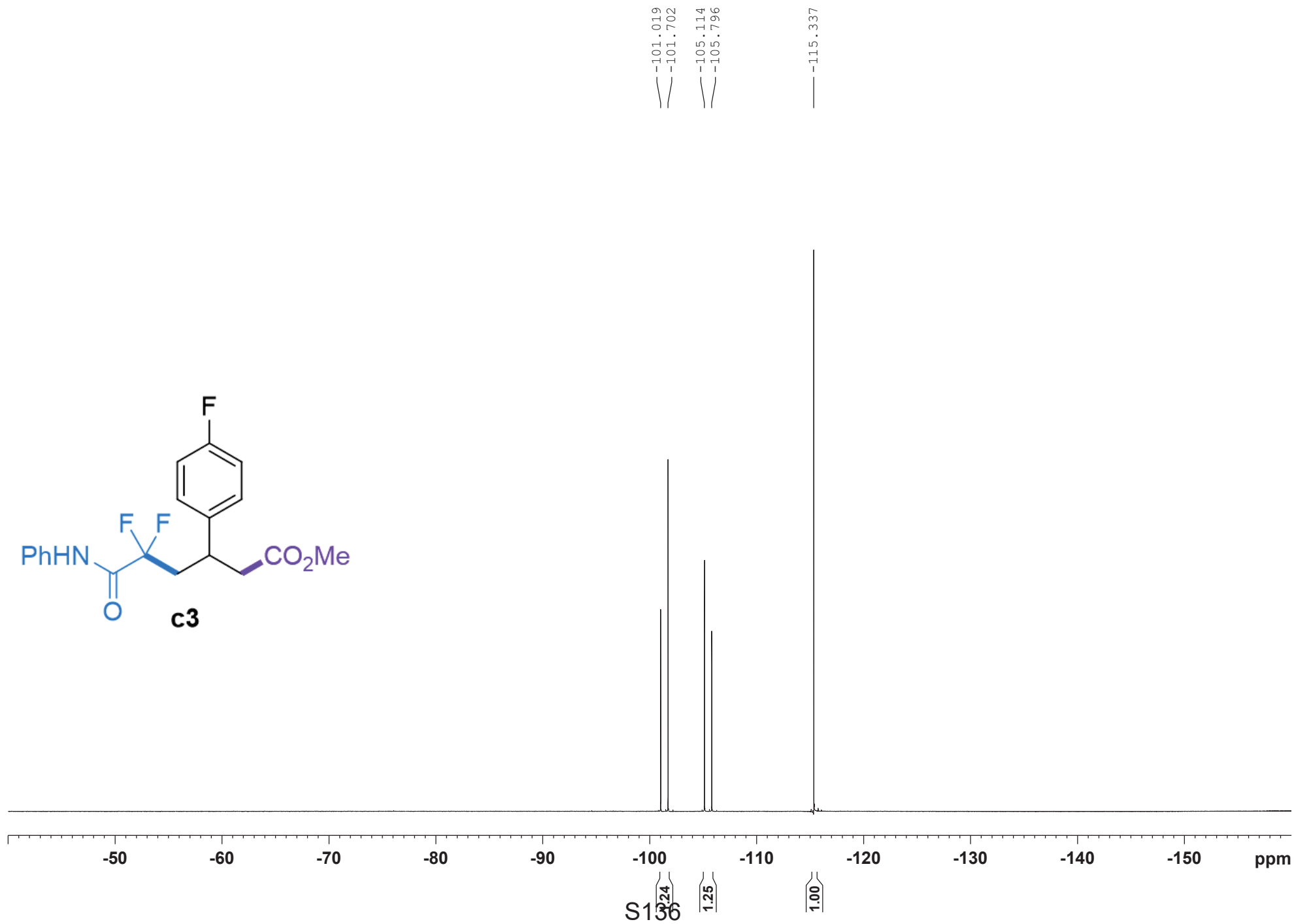
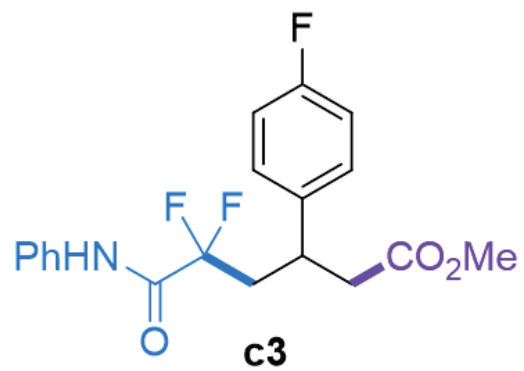


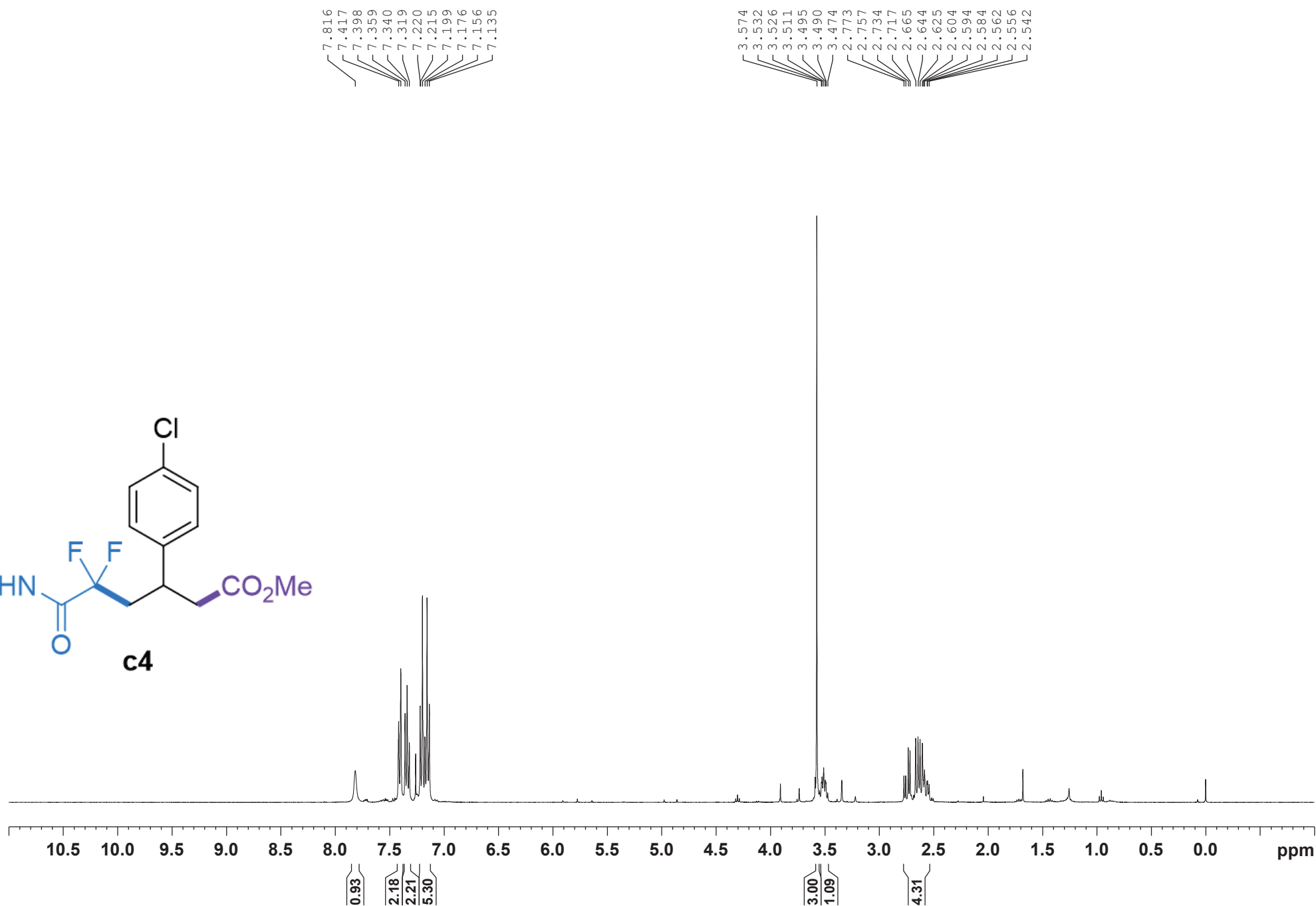
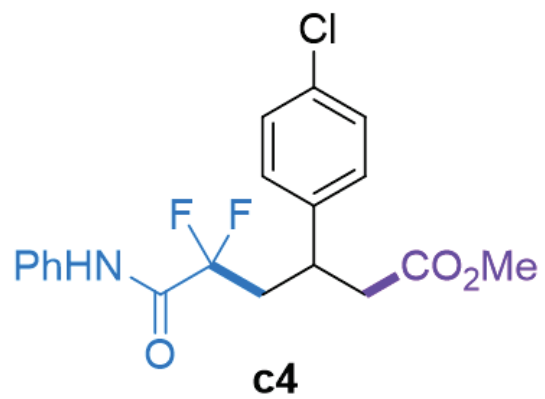




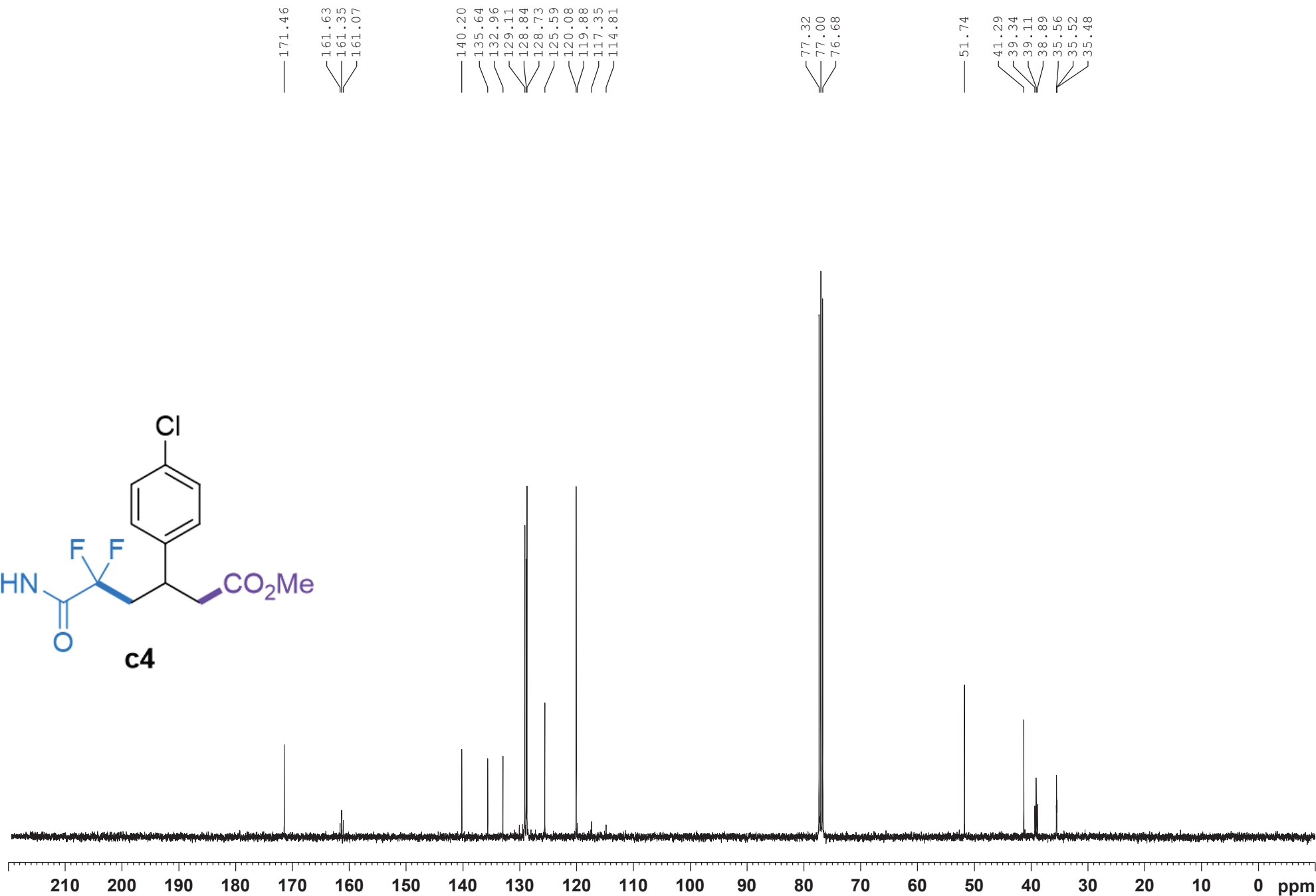
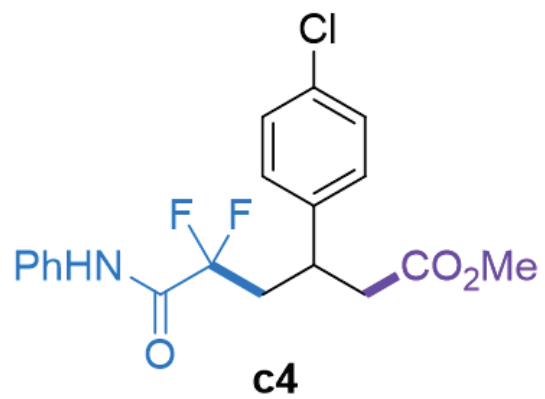
S134



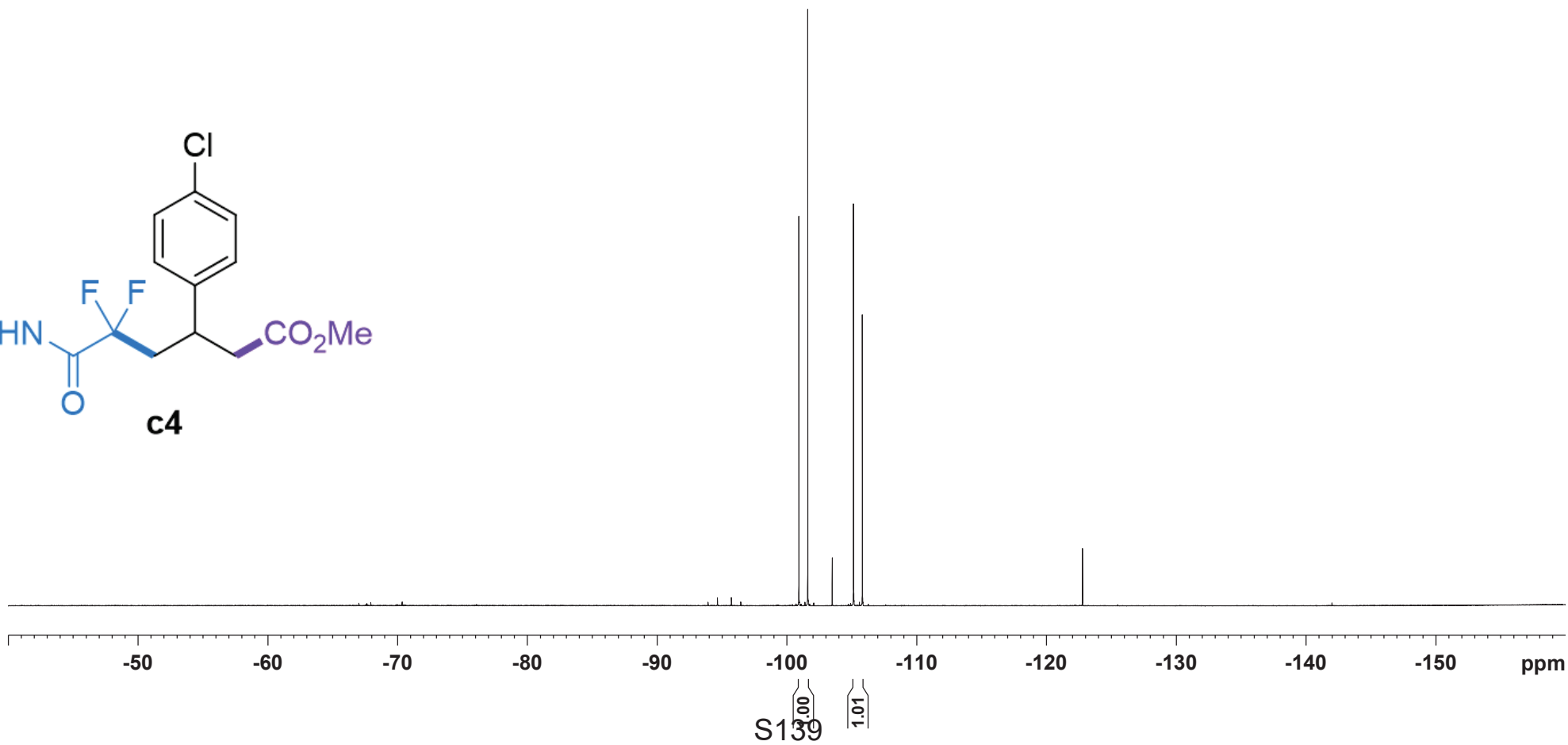
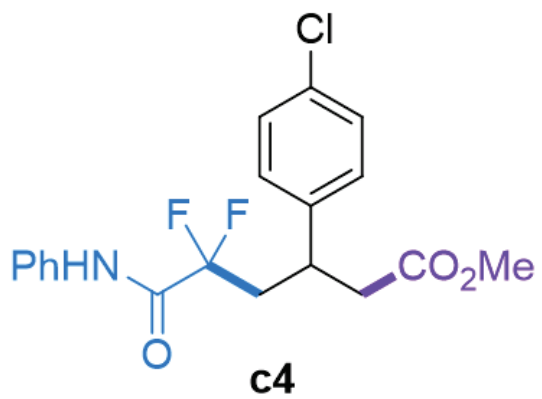


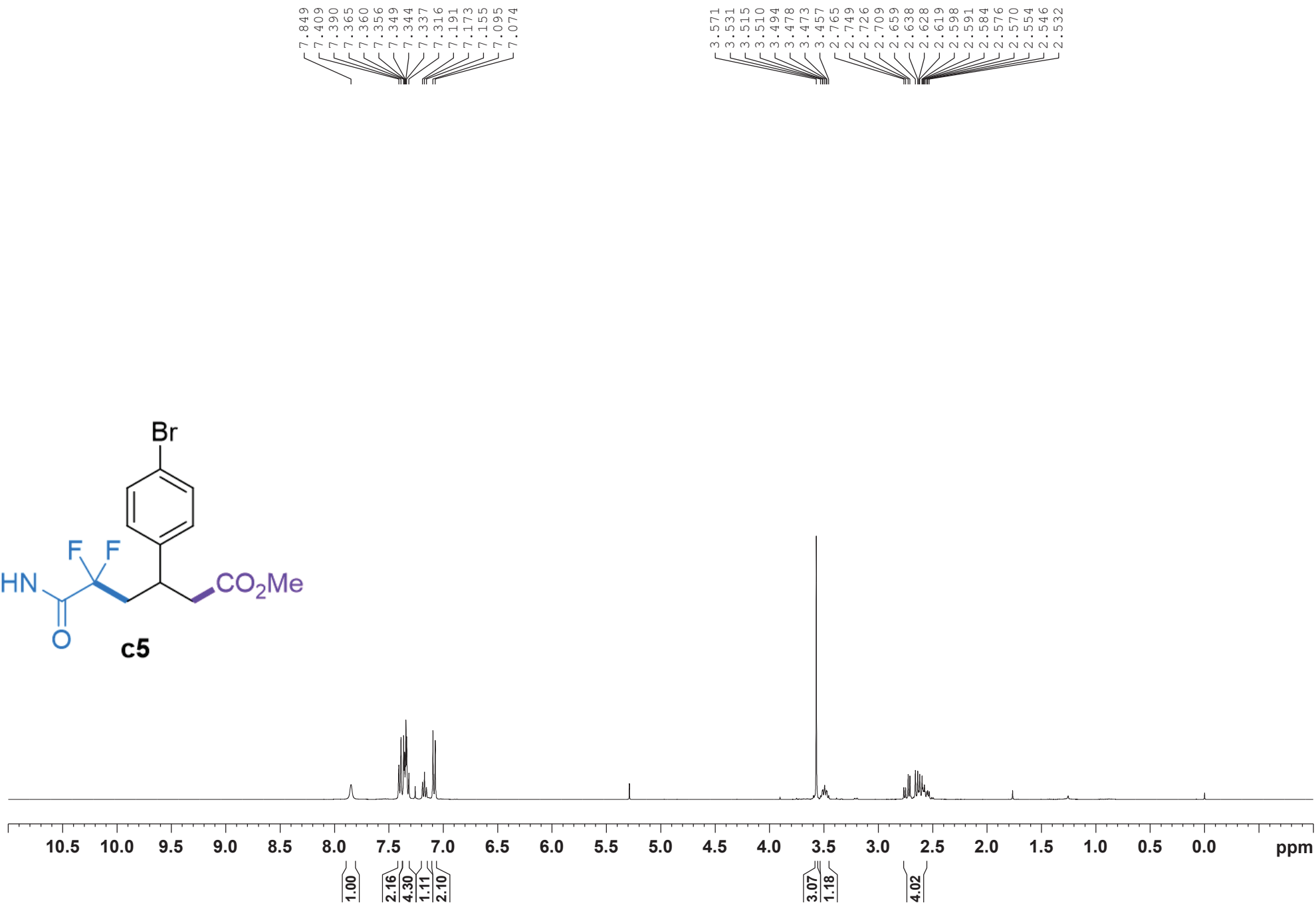
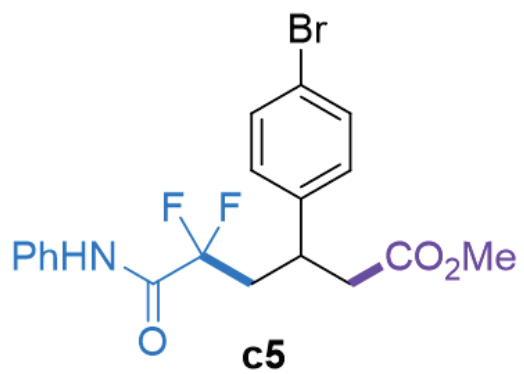


S137

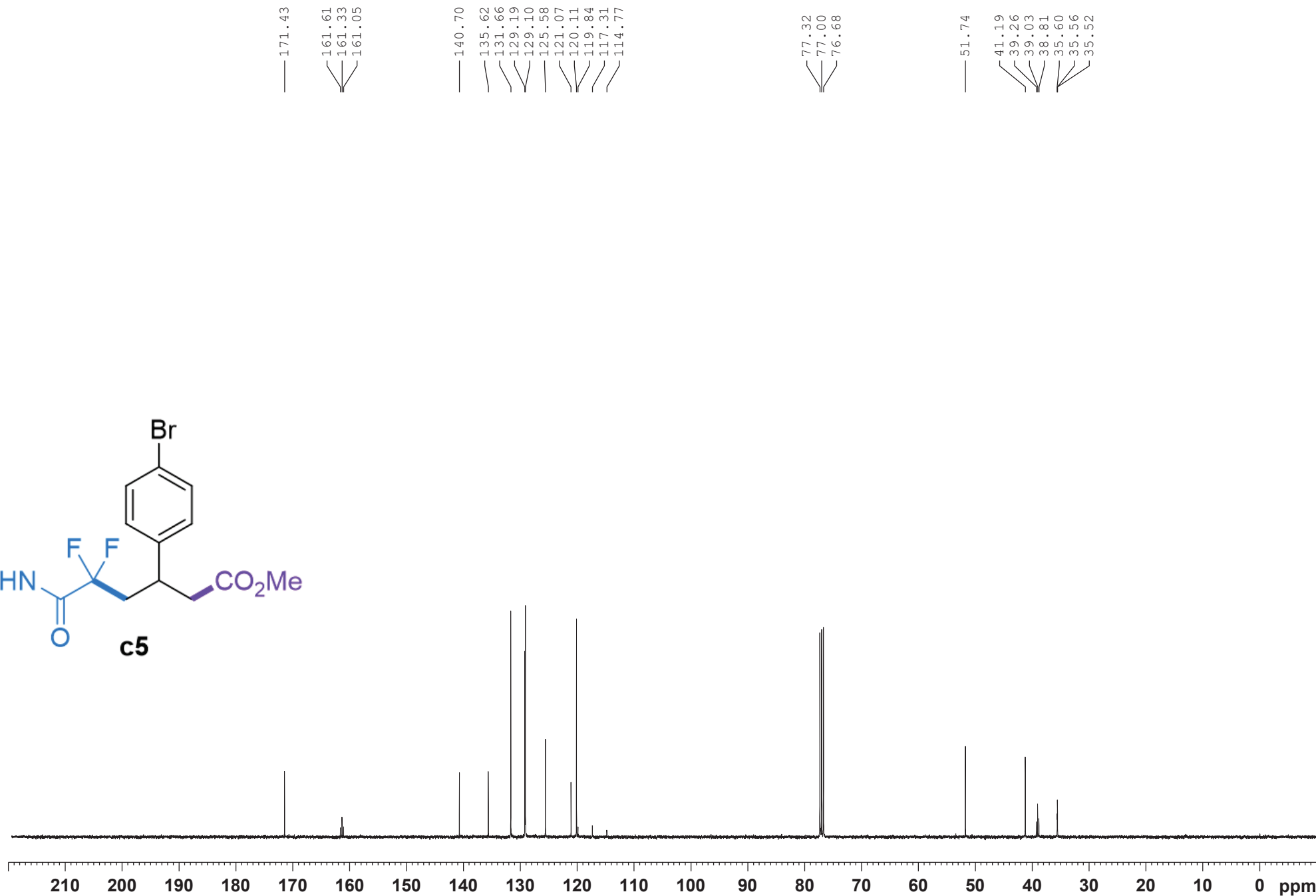
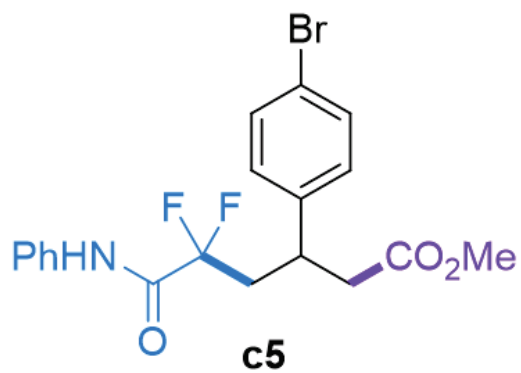


S138

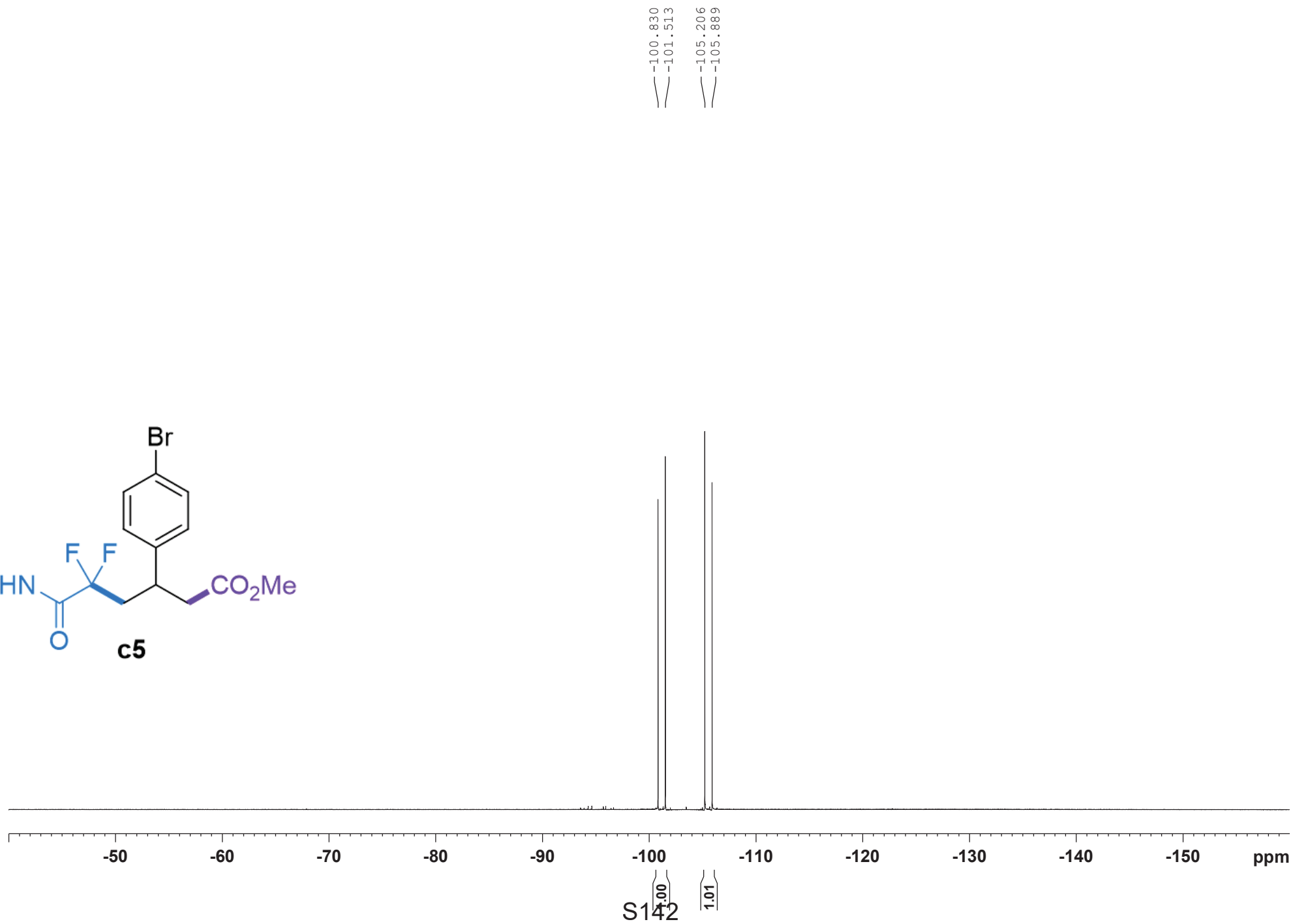
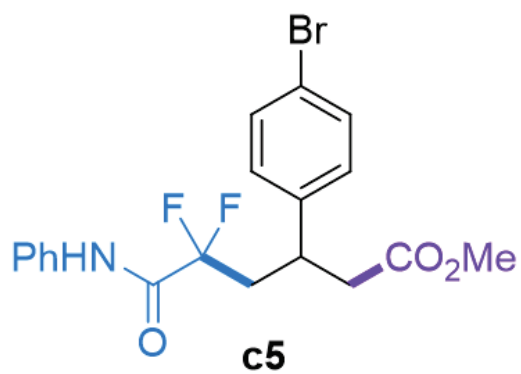


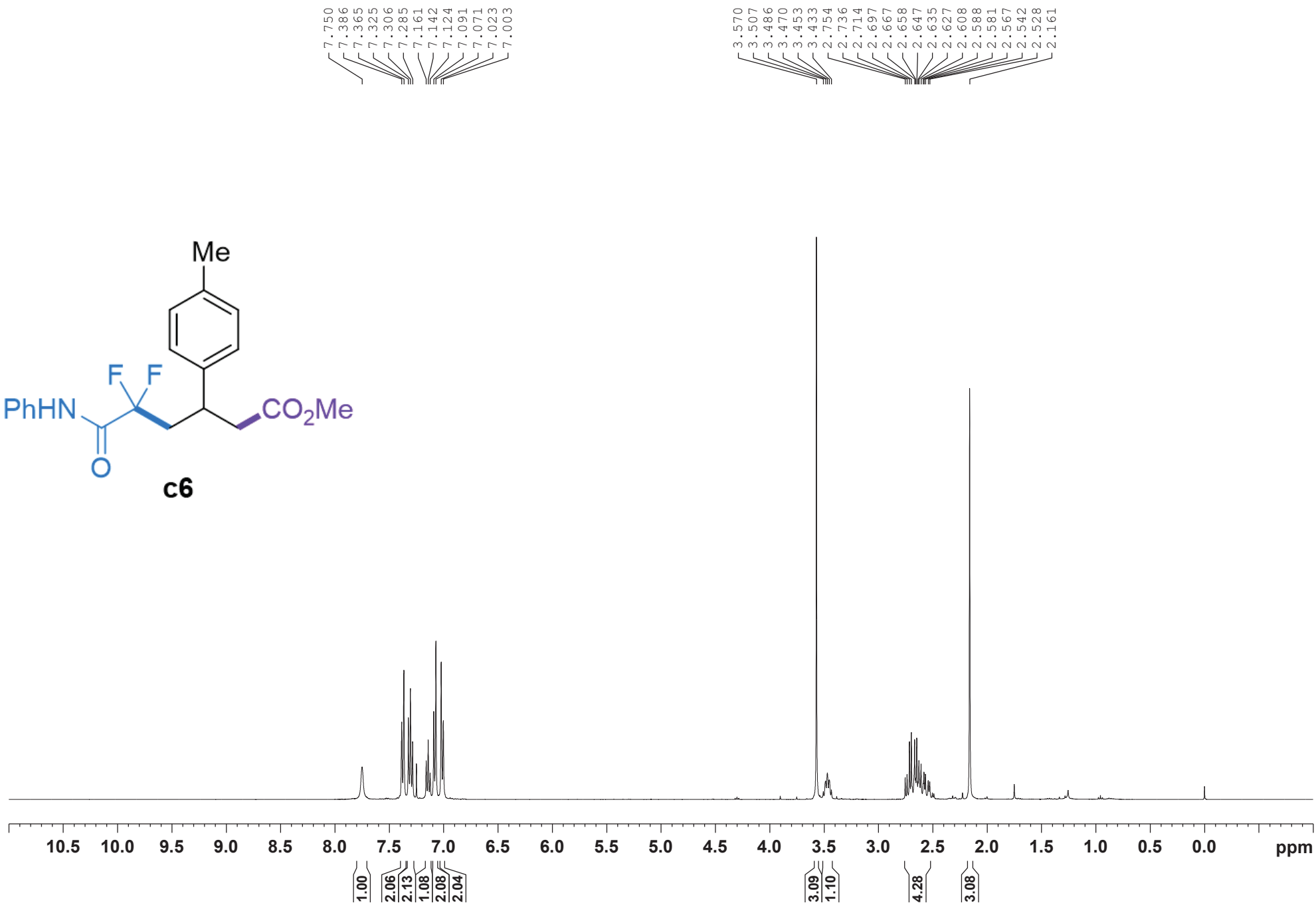
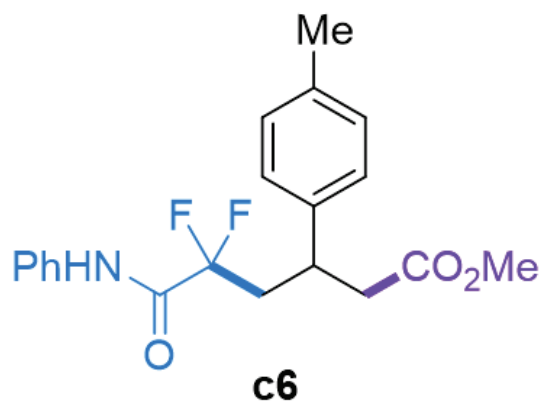


S140

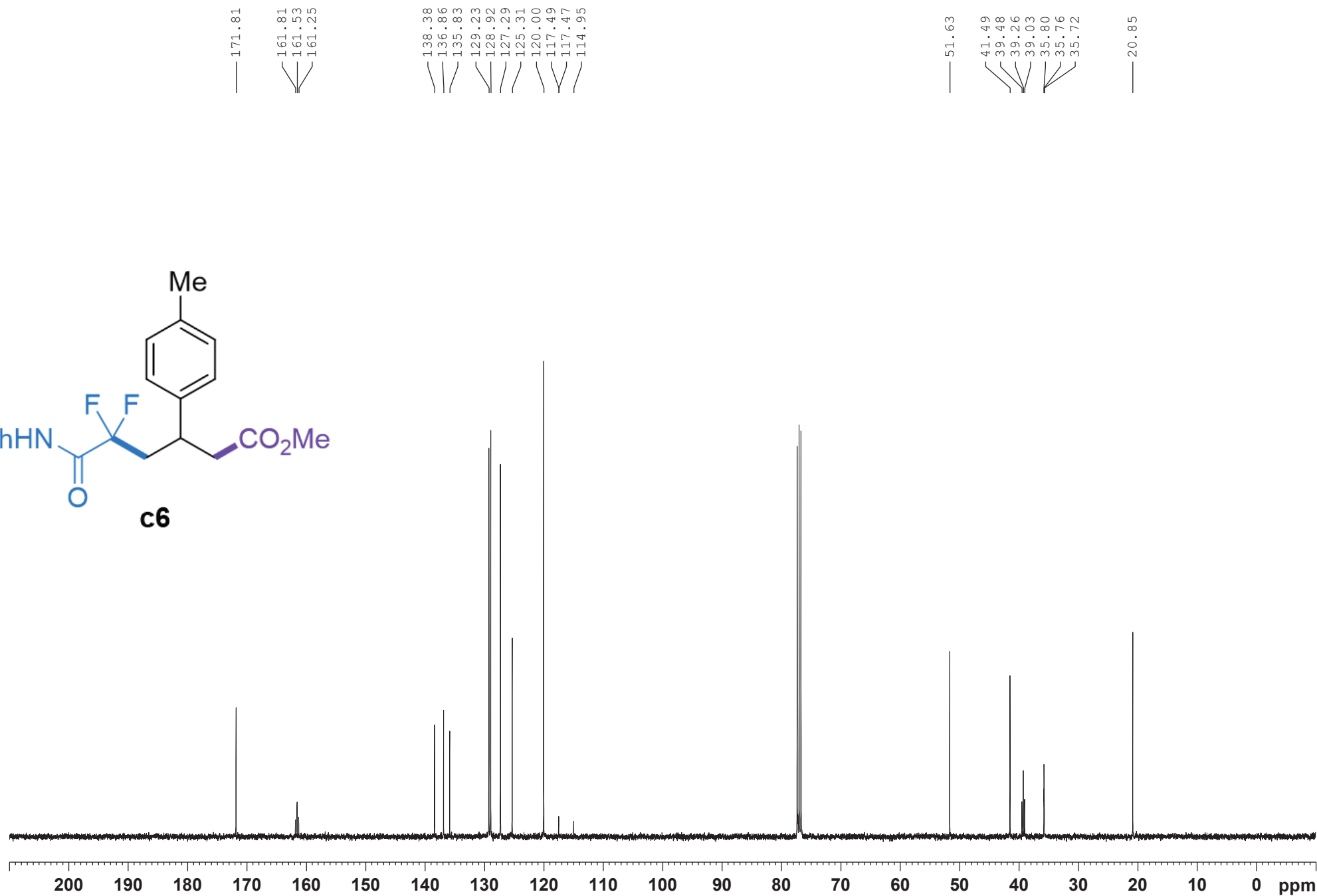
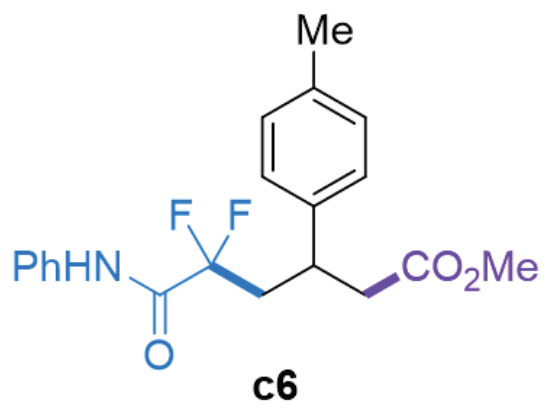


S141

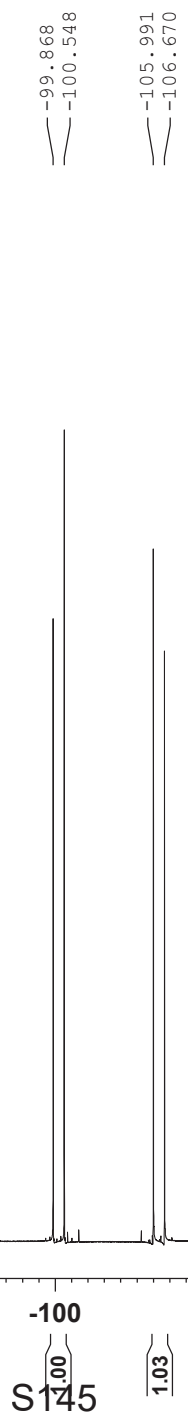
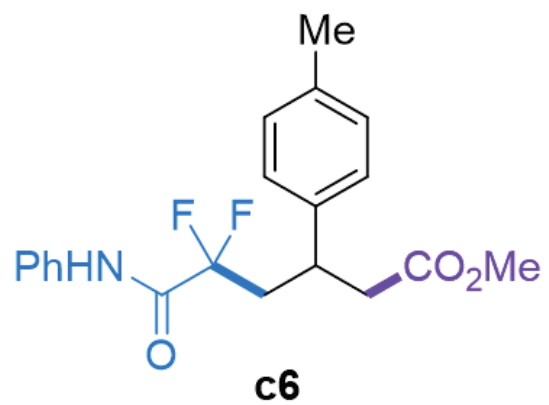


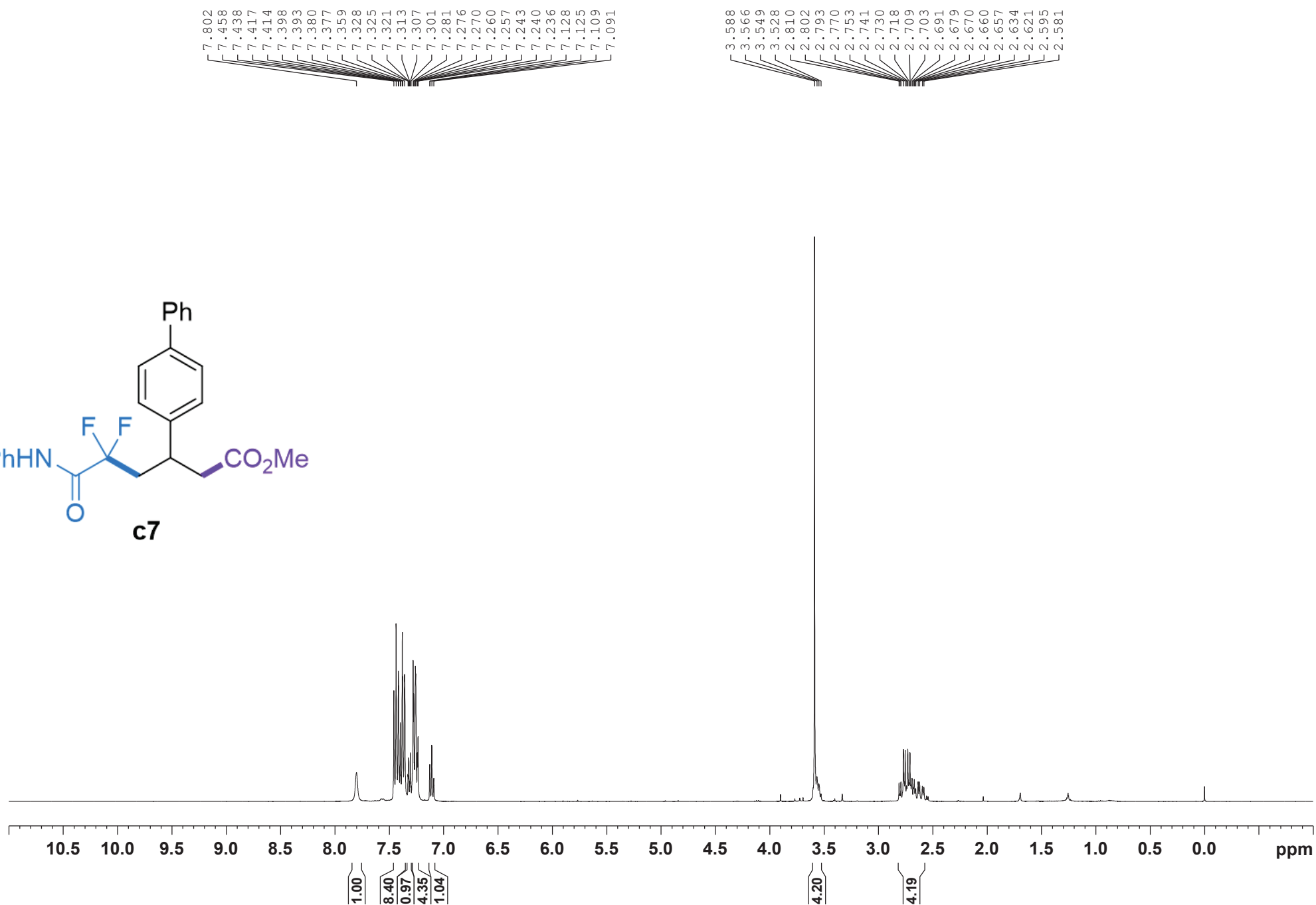
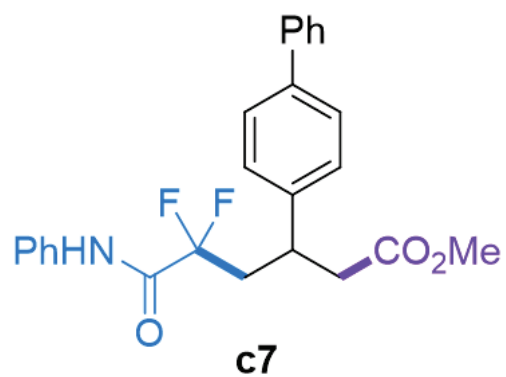


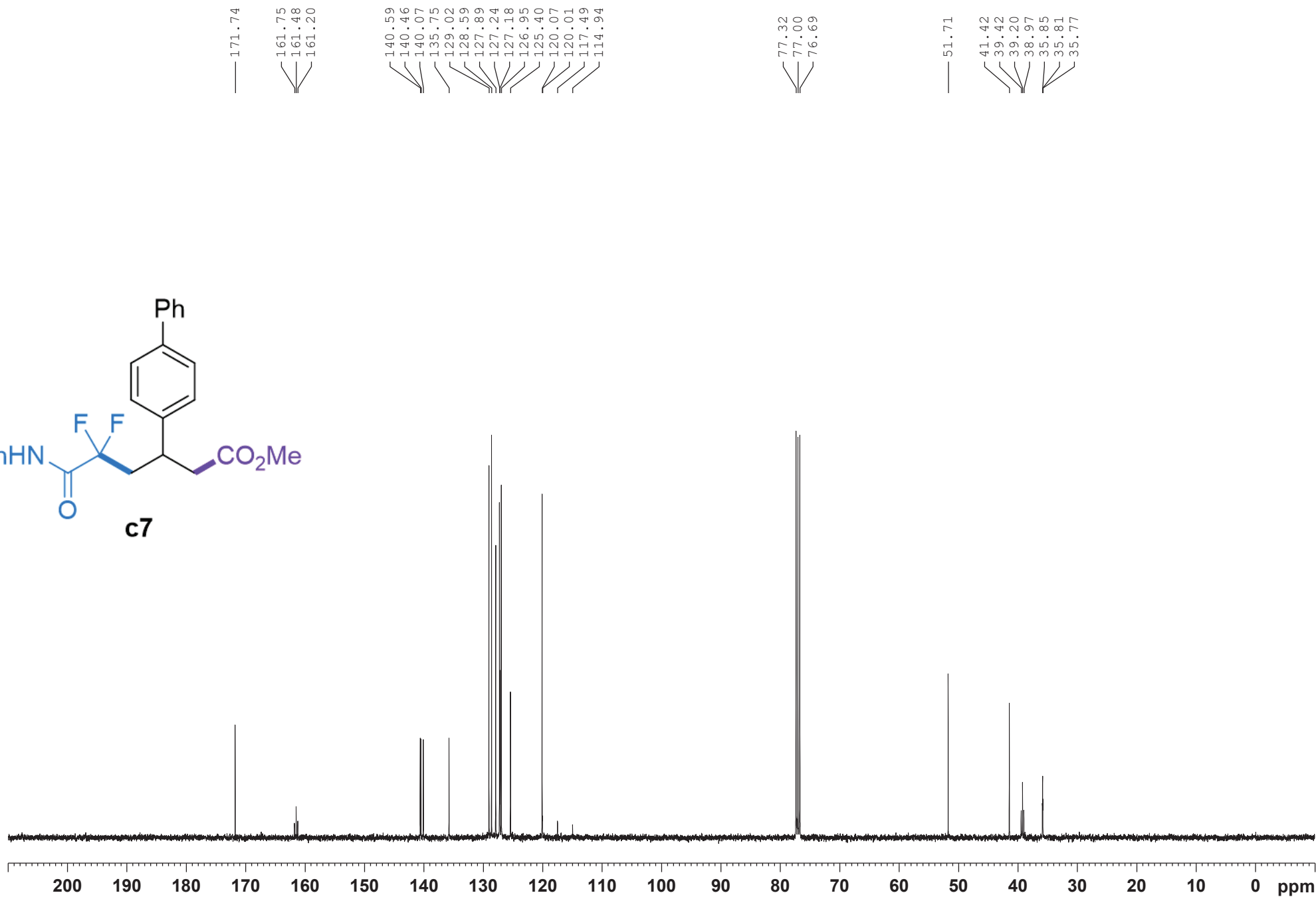
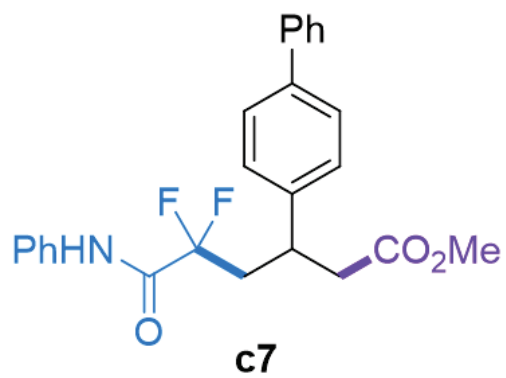
S143



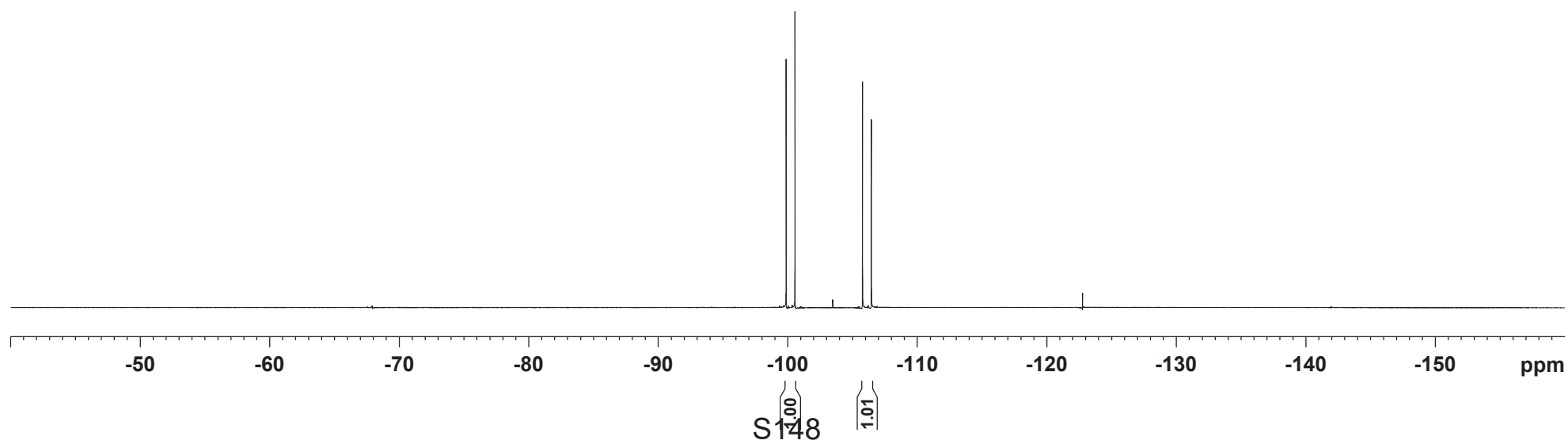
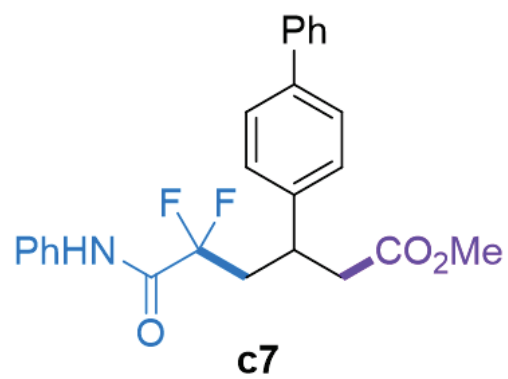
S144

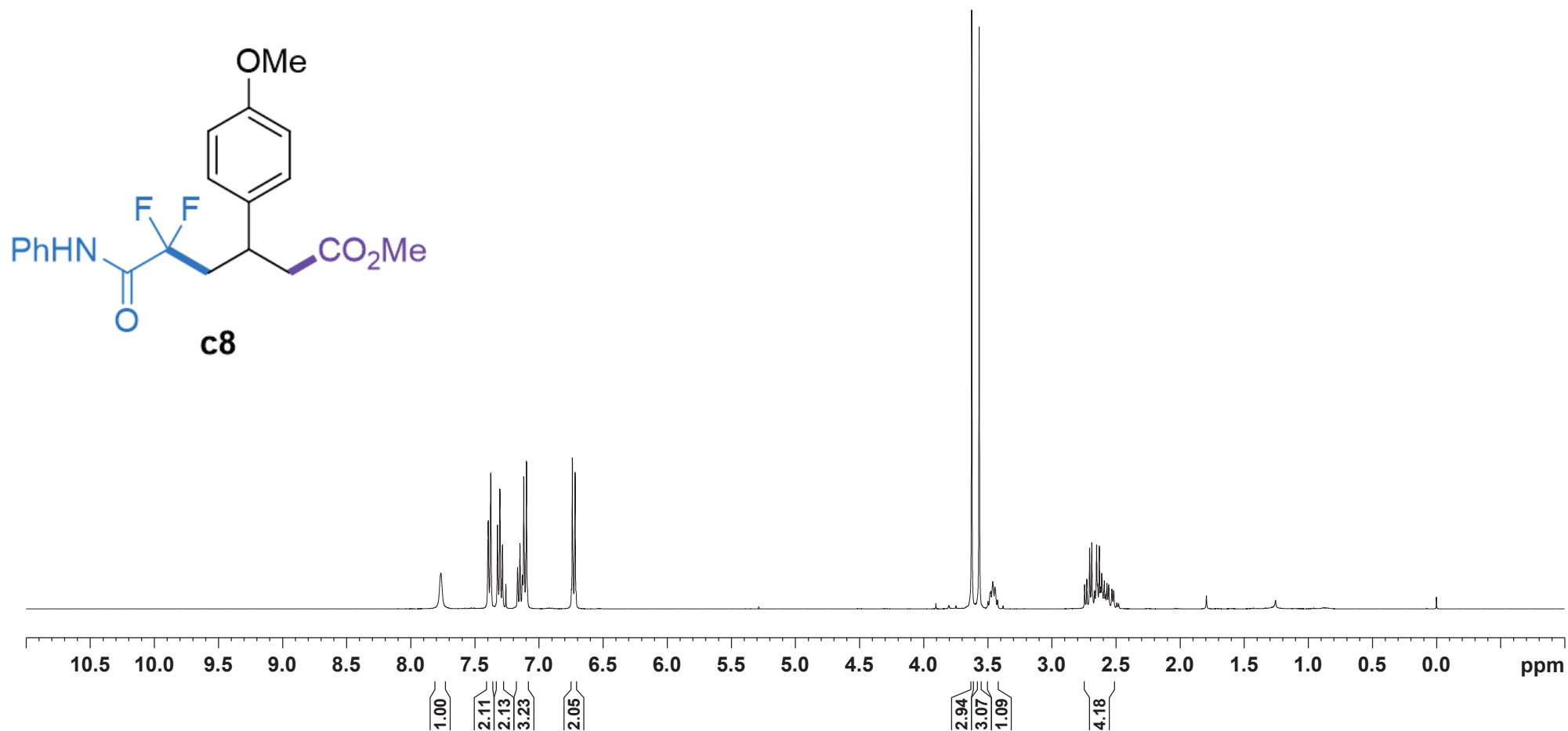




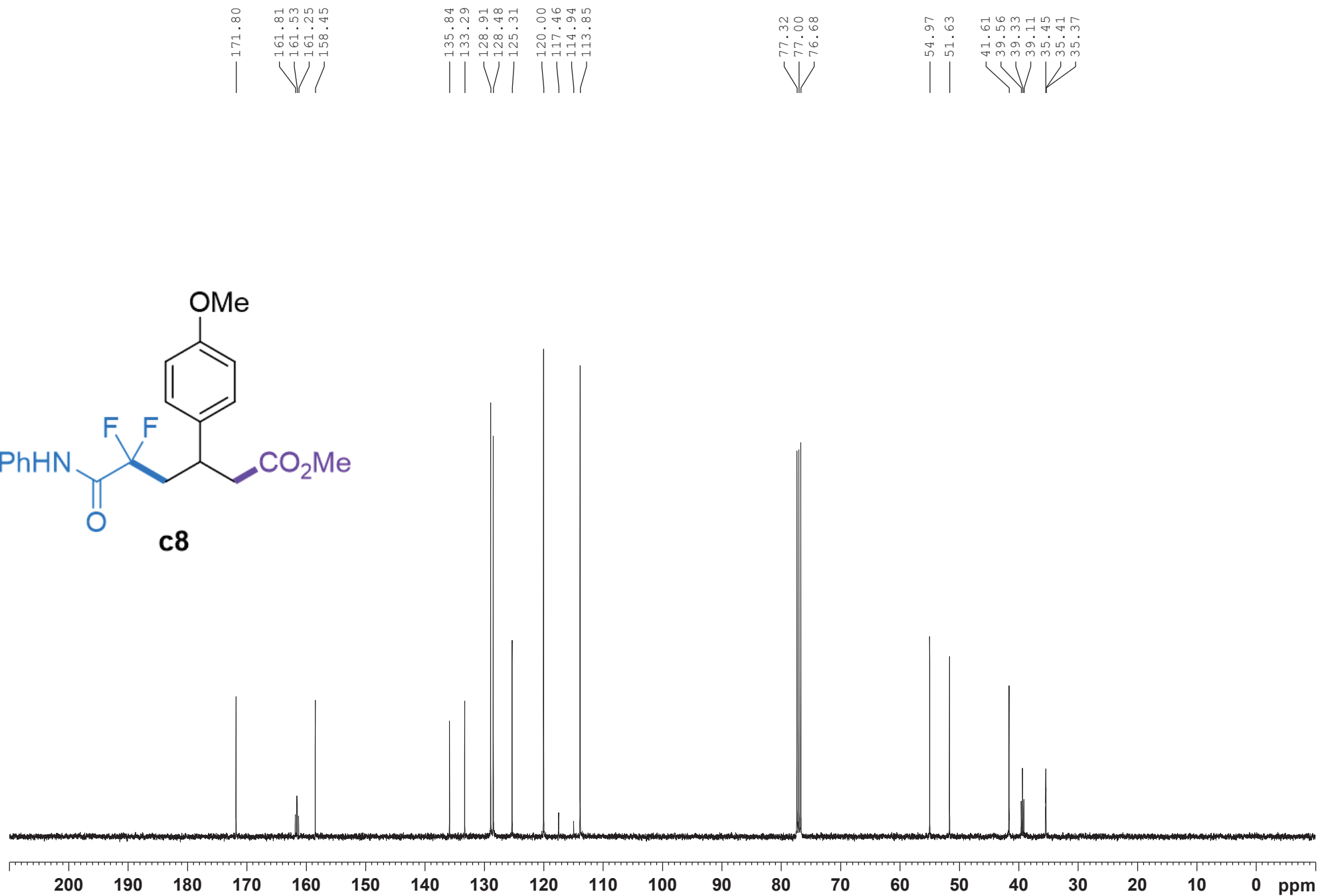
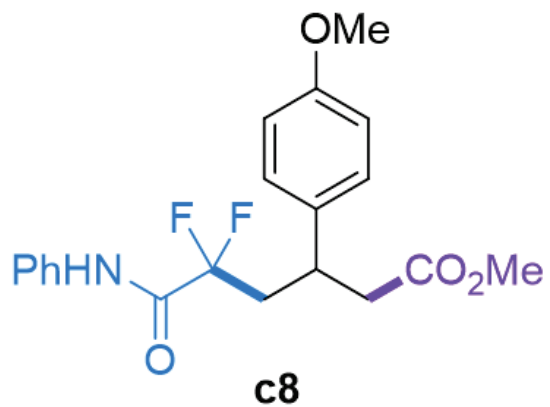


S147

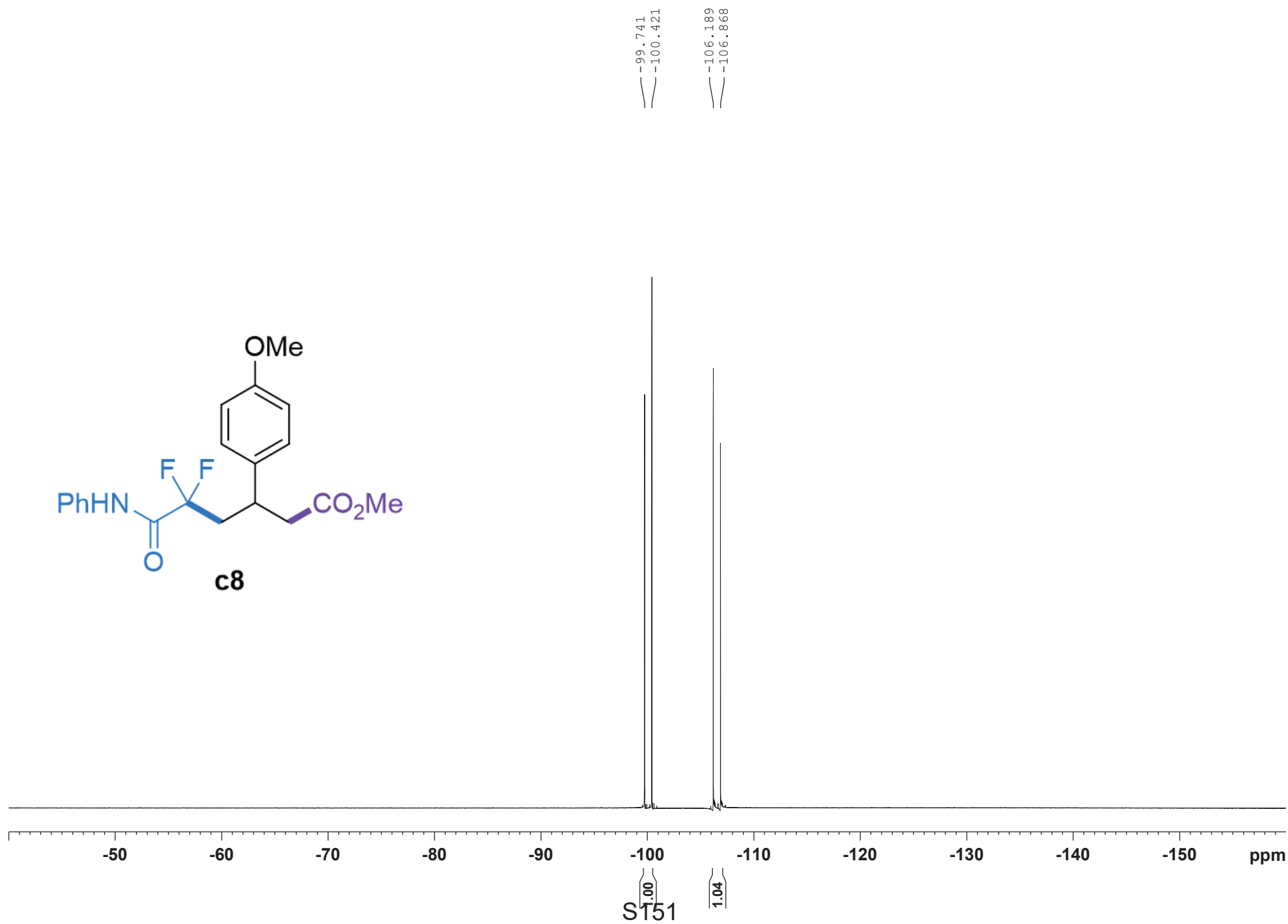
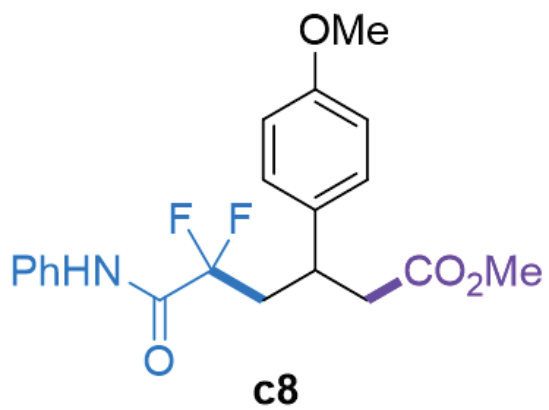


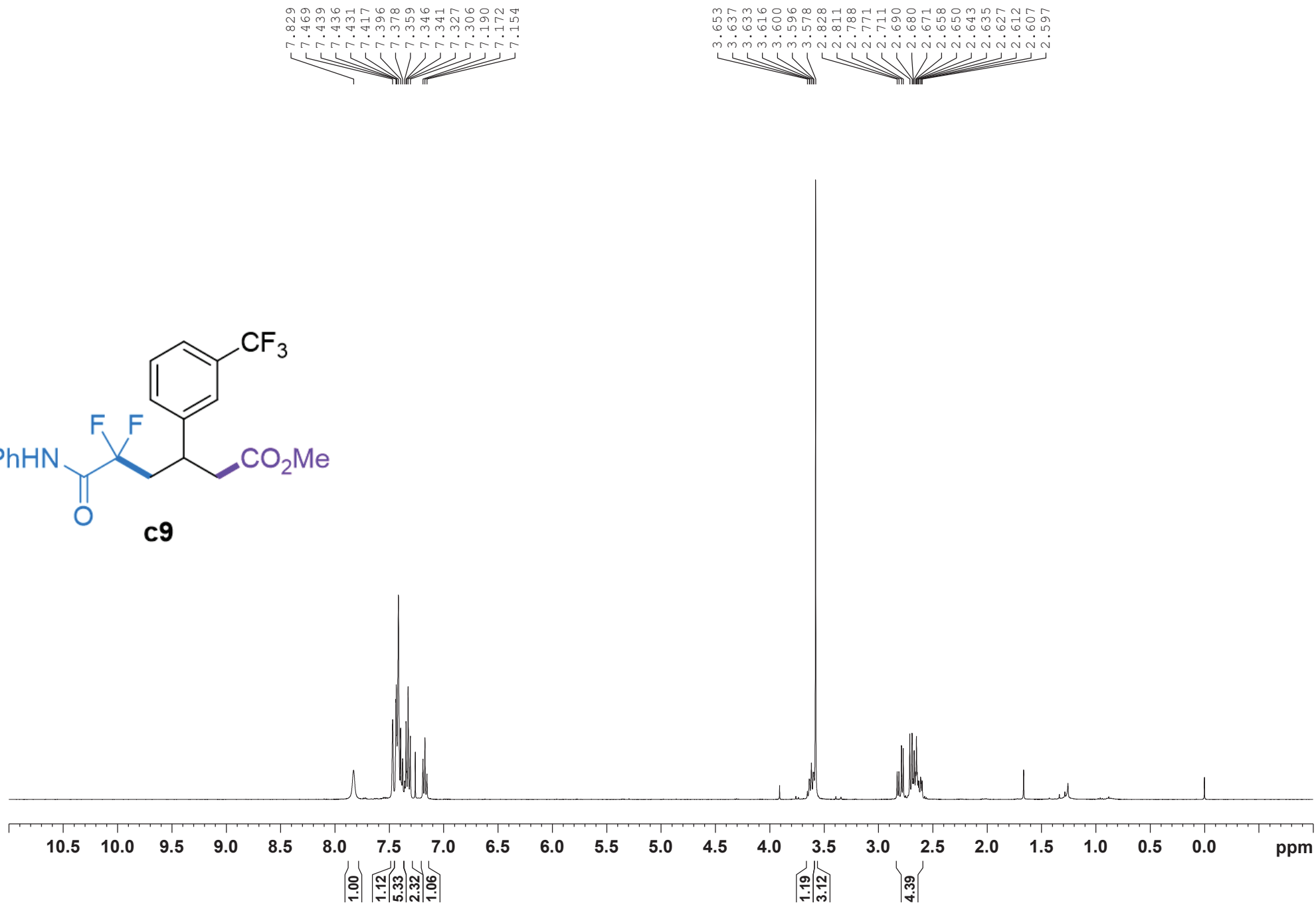
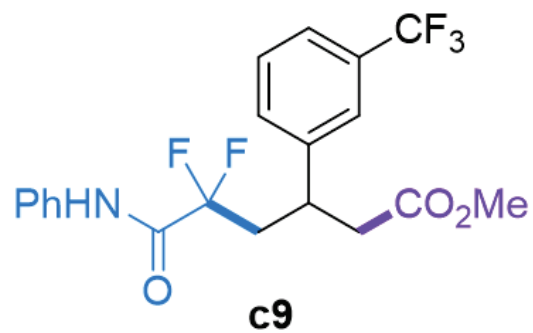


S149

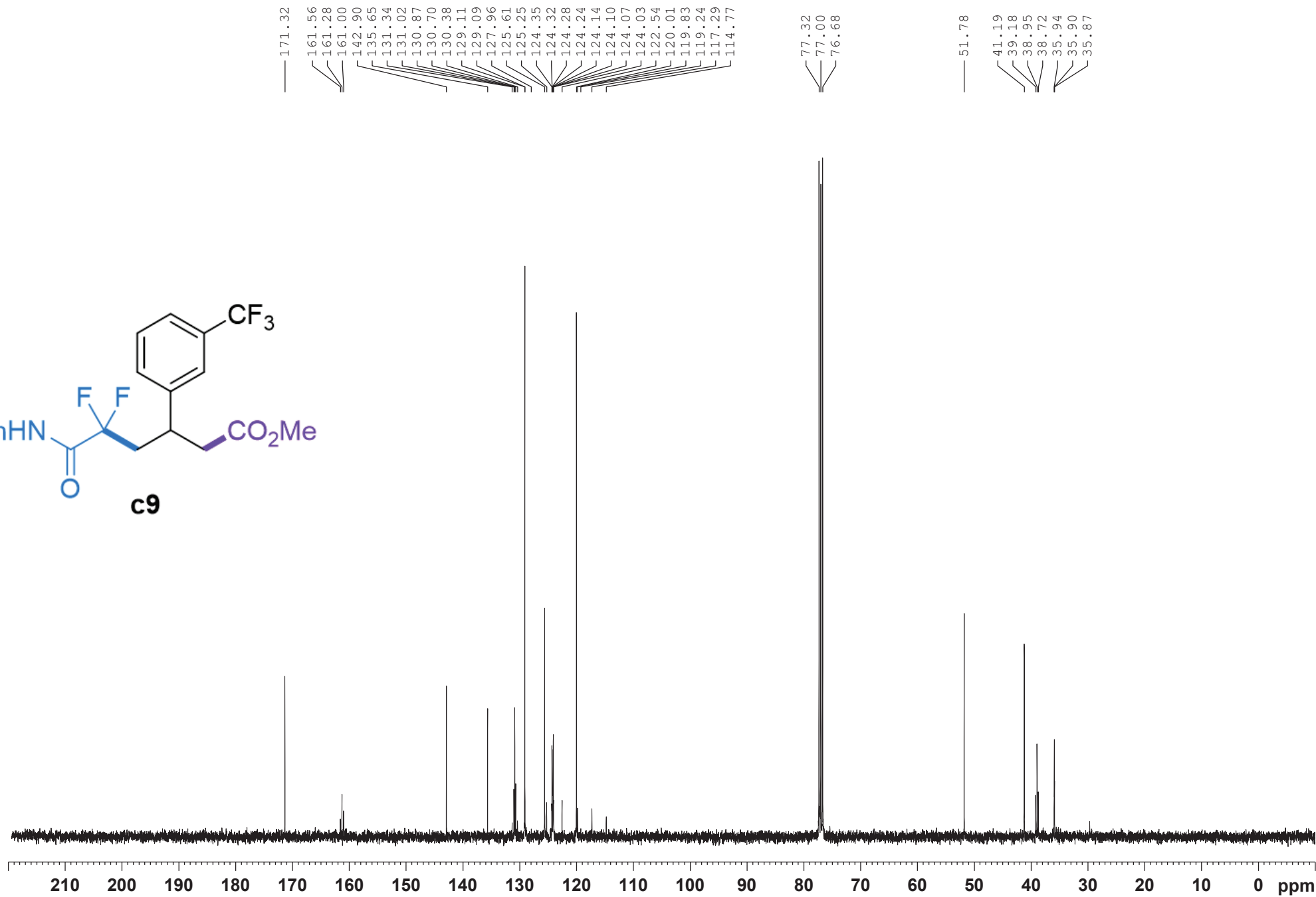
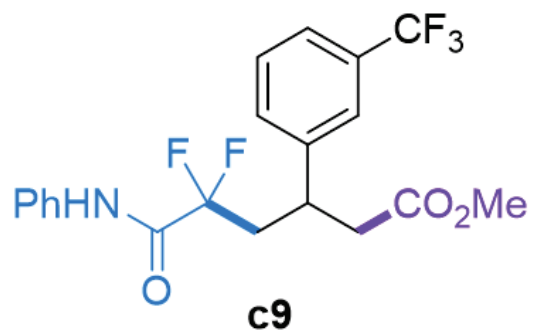


S150

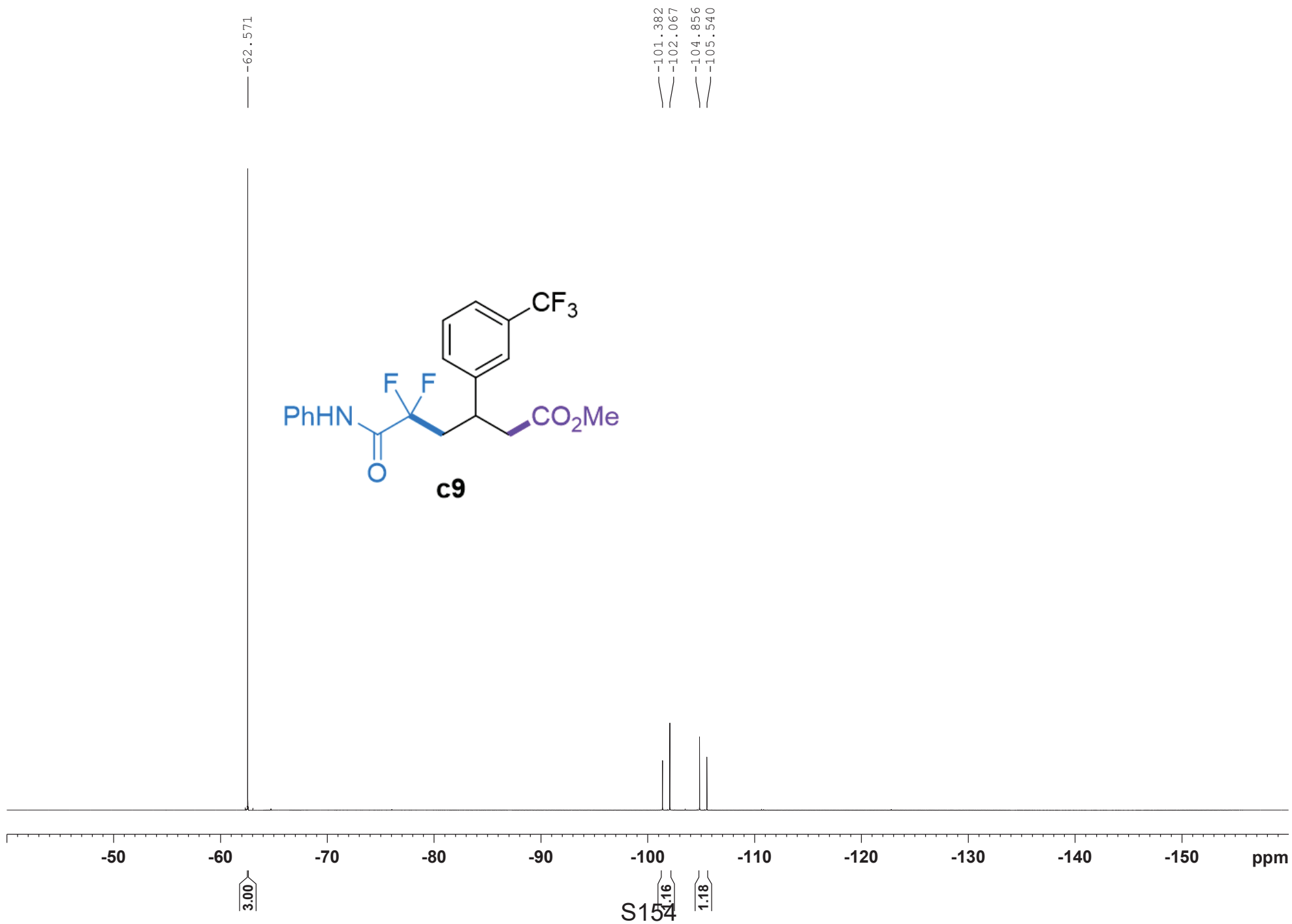
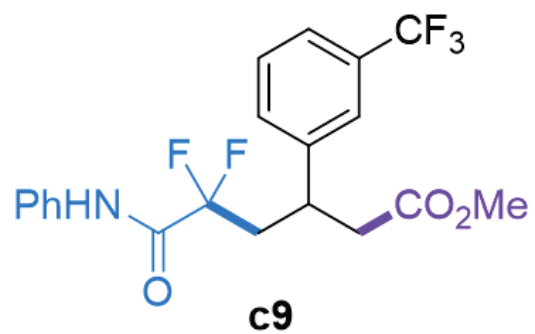


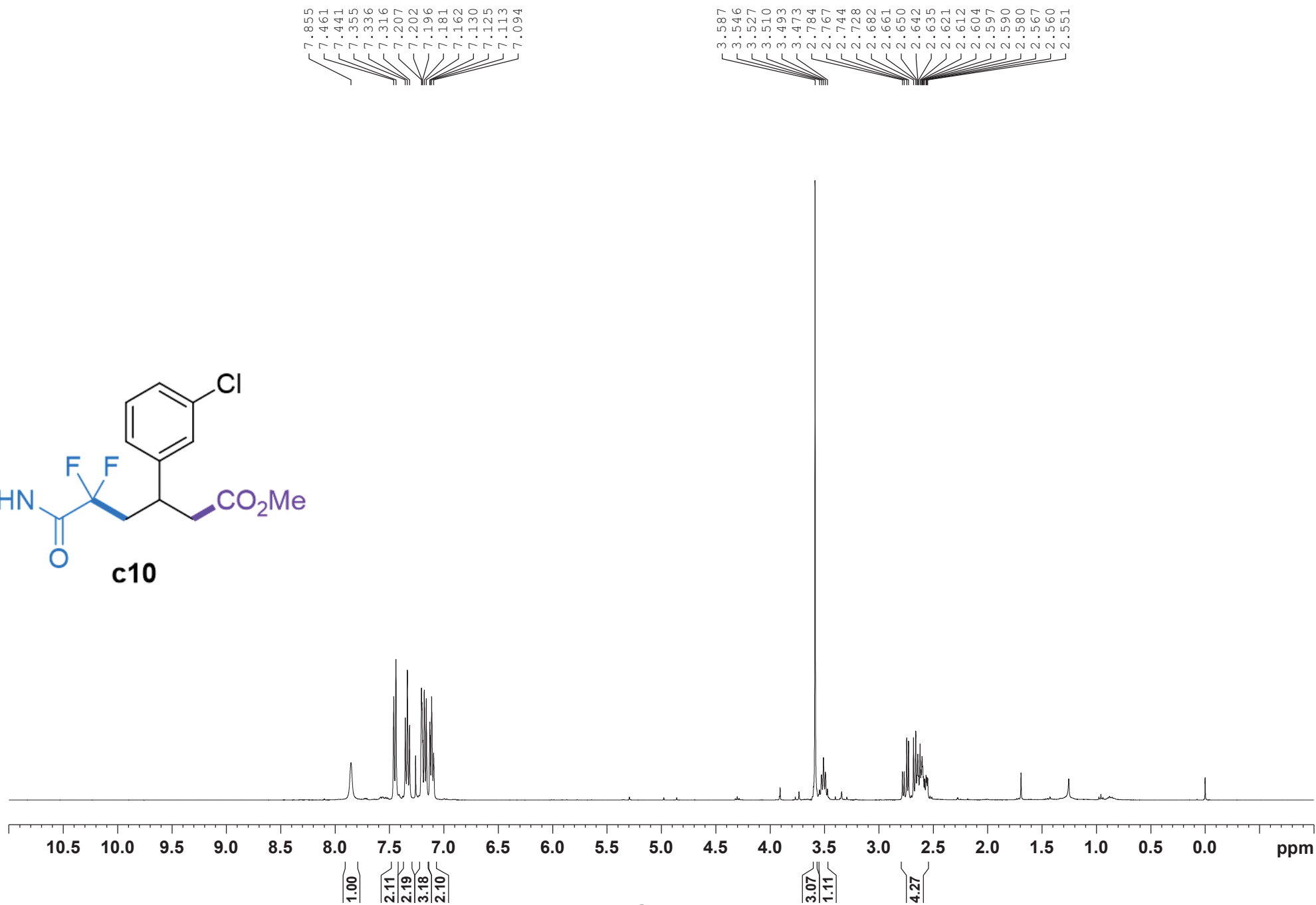
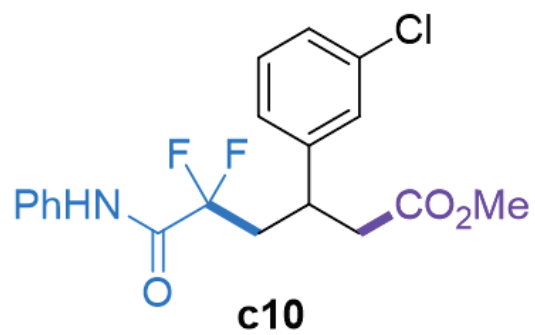


S152

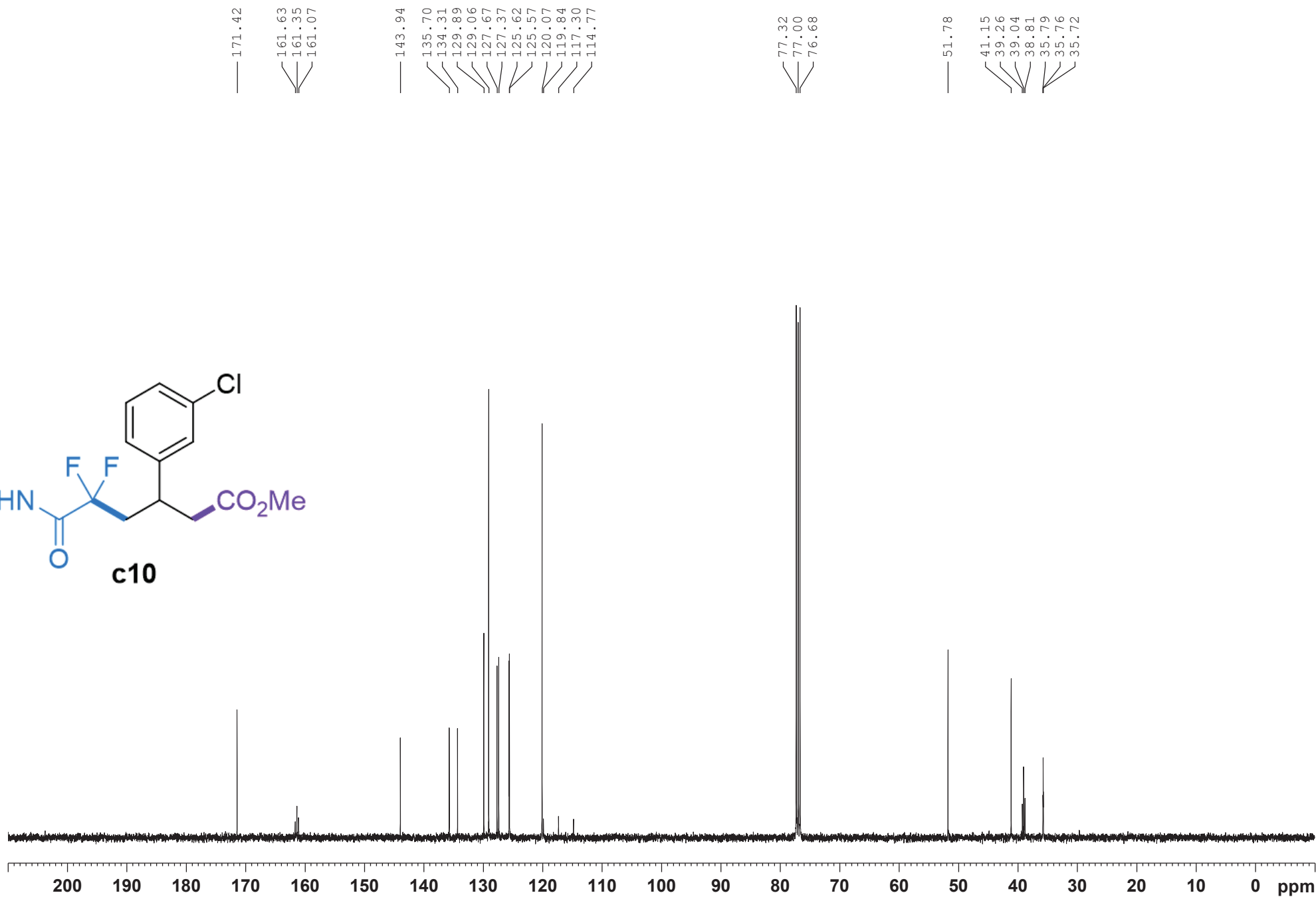
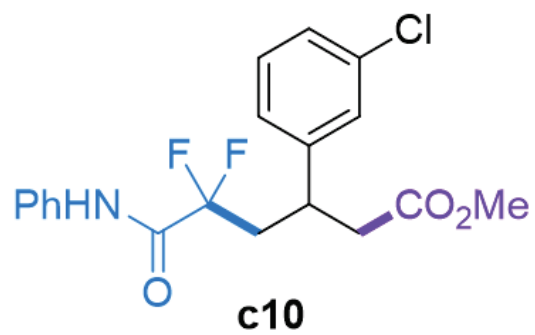


S153

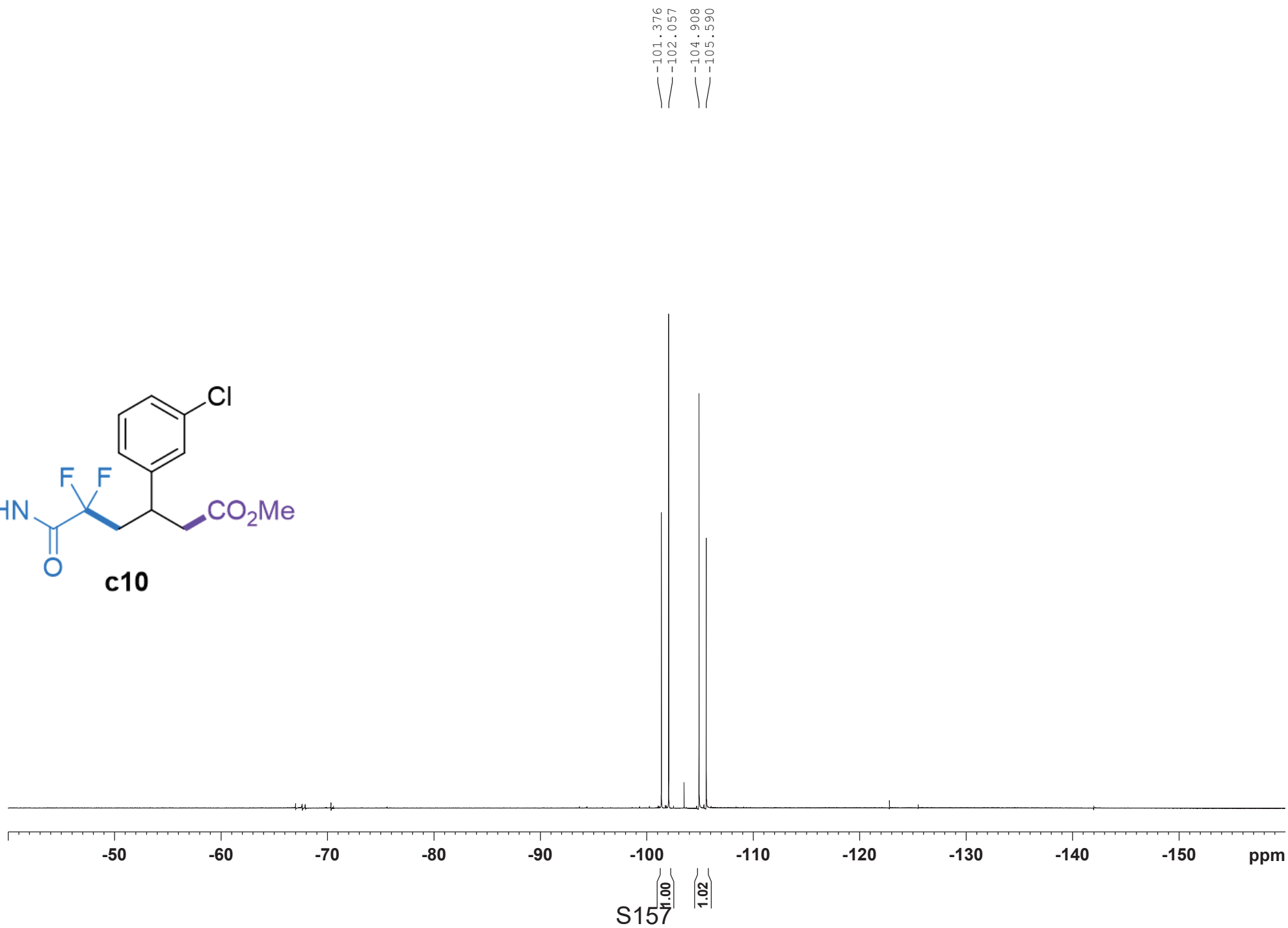
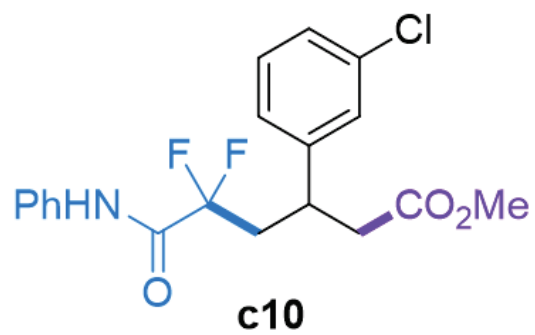


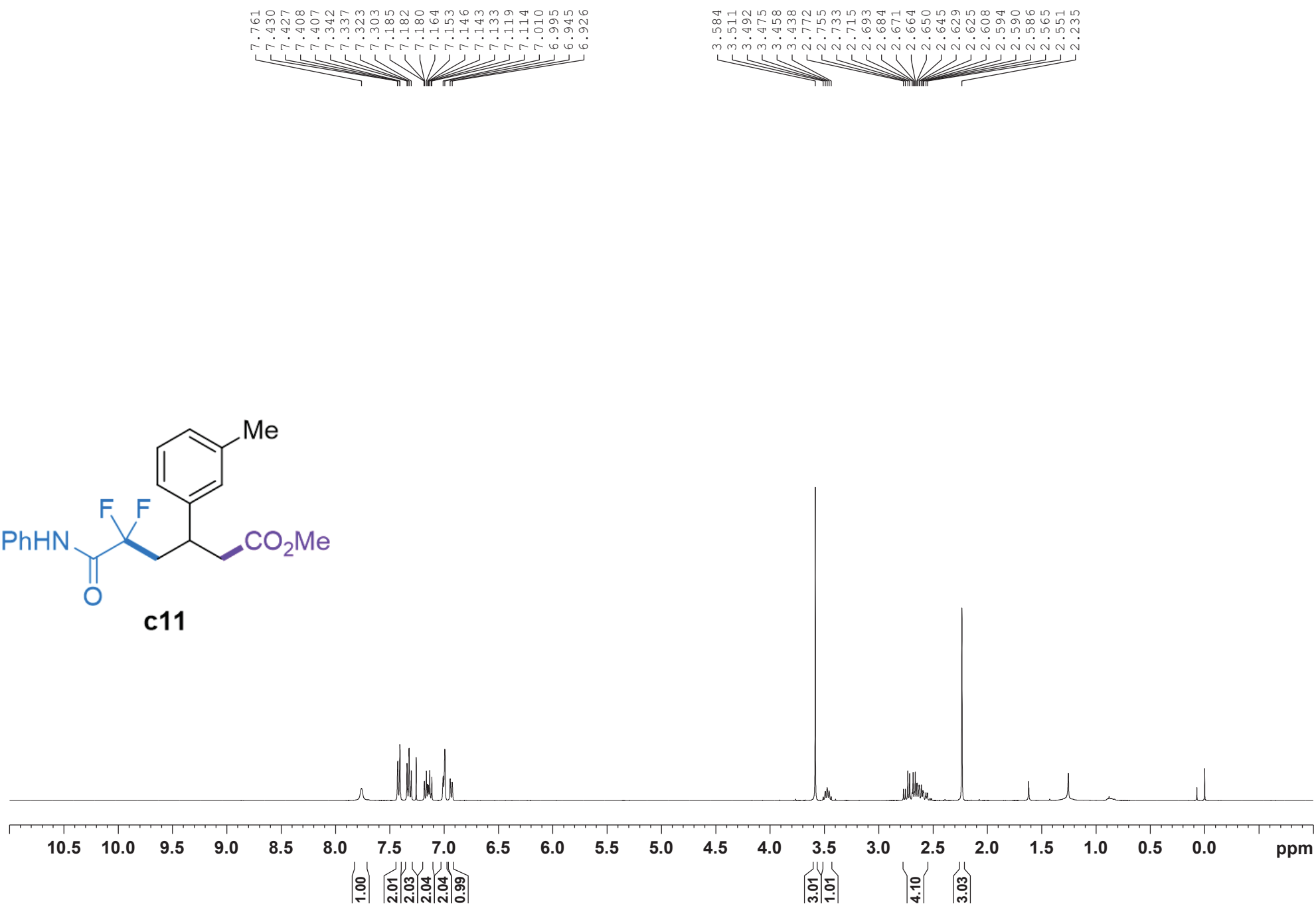
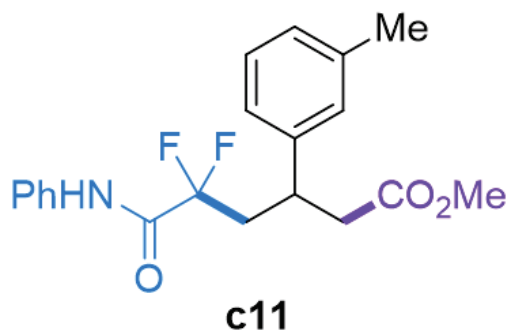


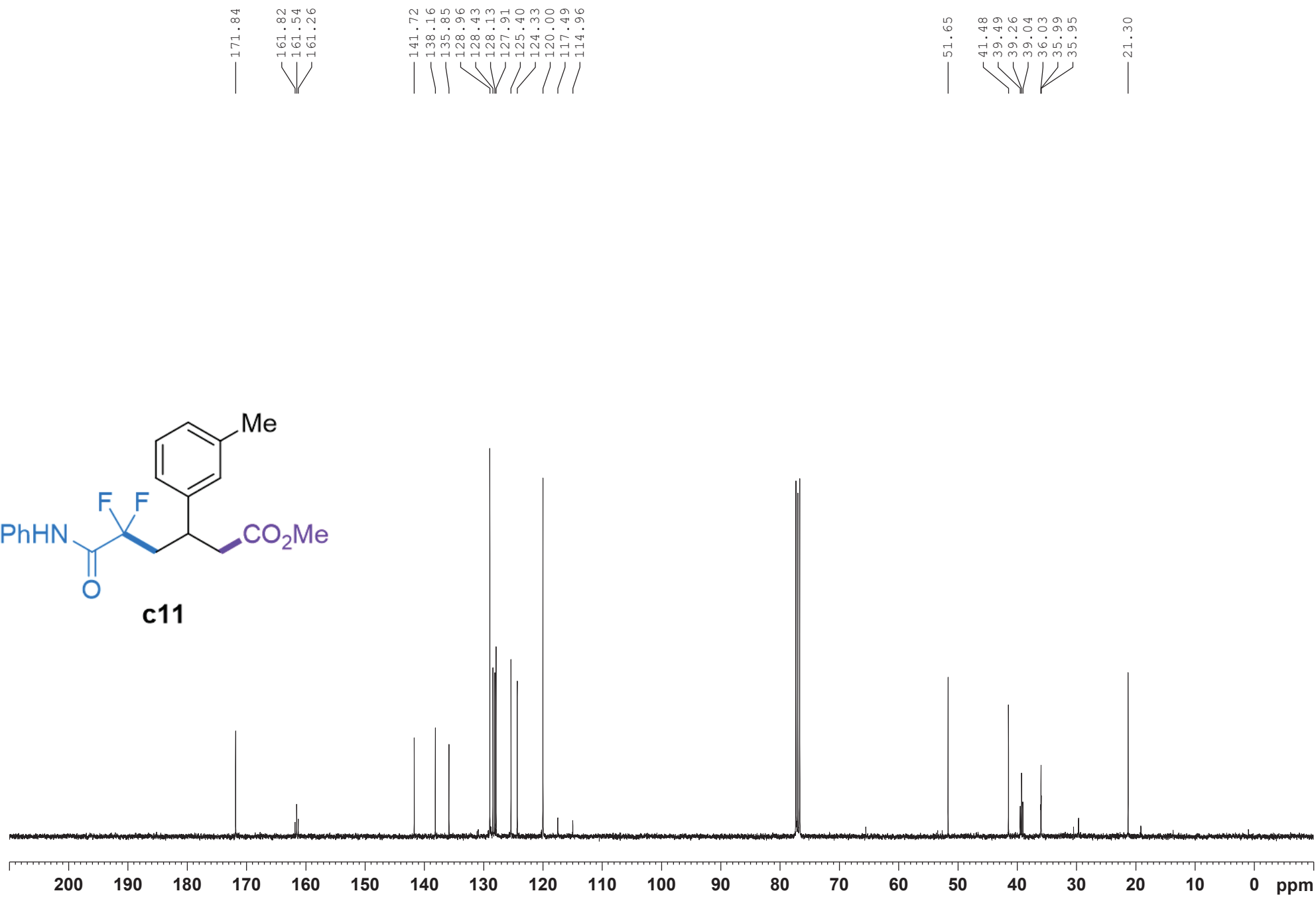
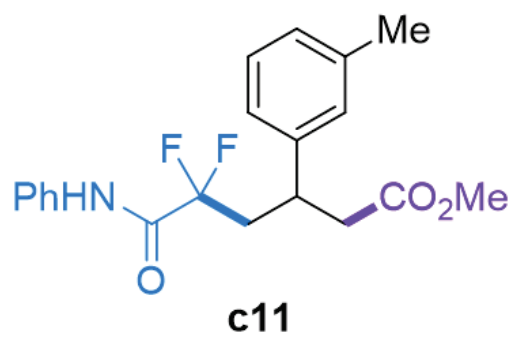
S155



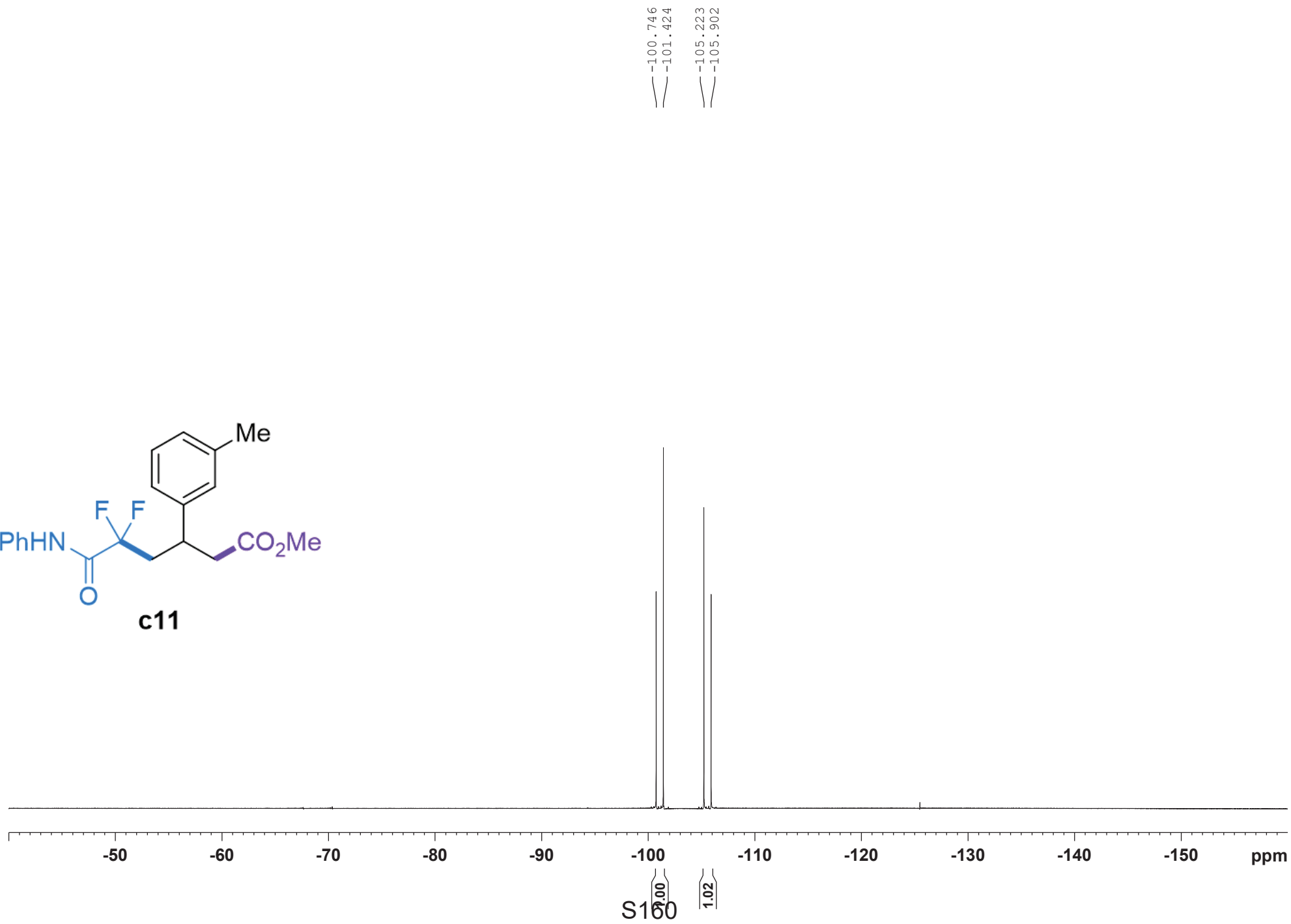
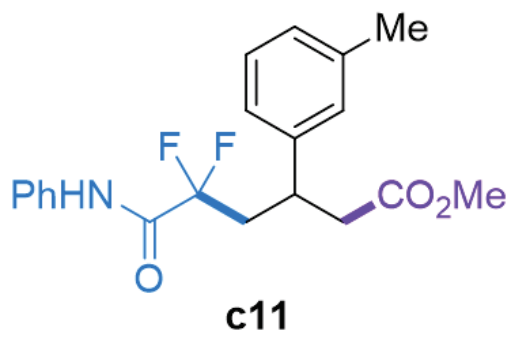
S156

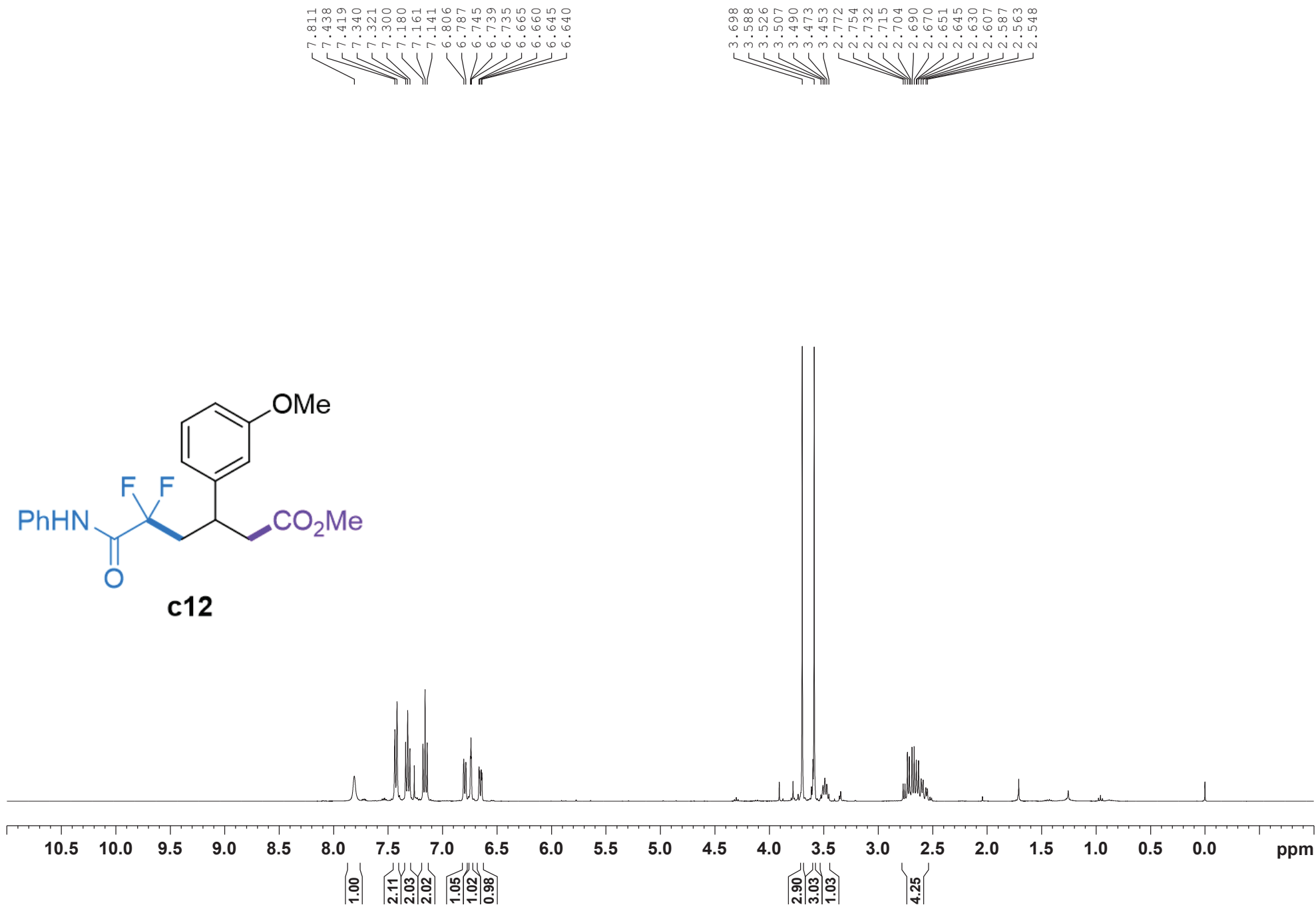
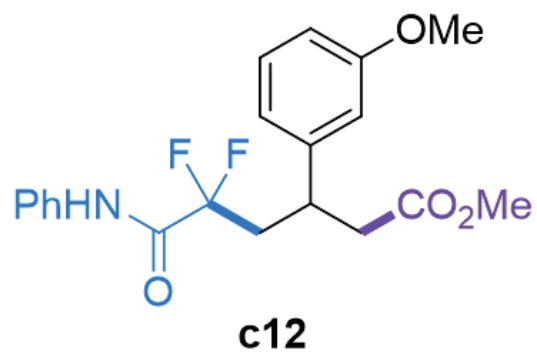




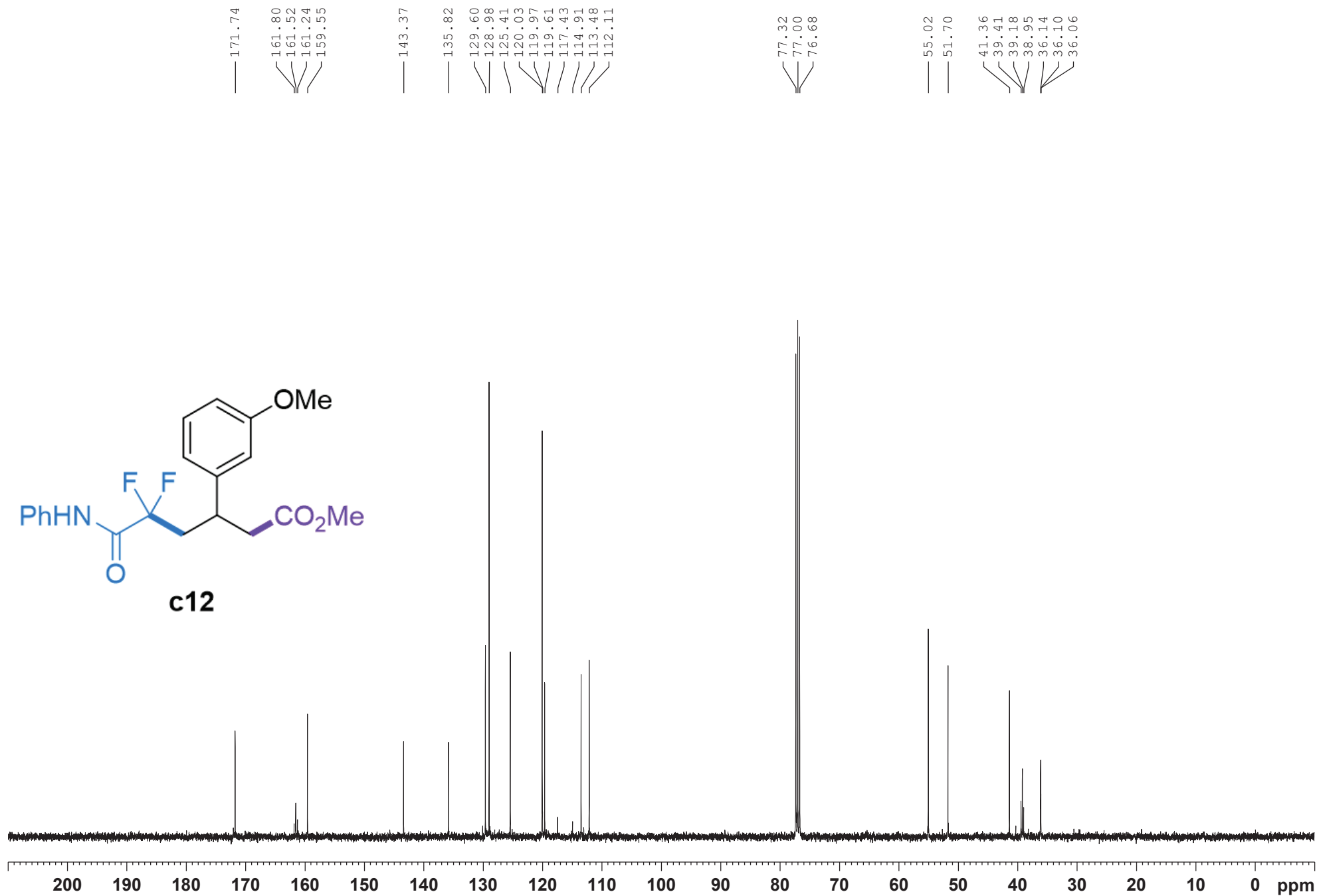
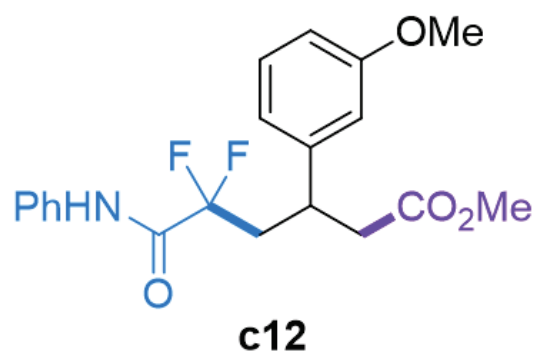


S159

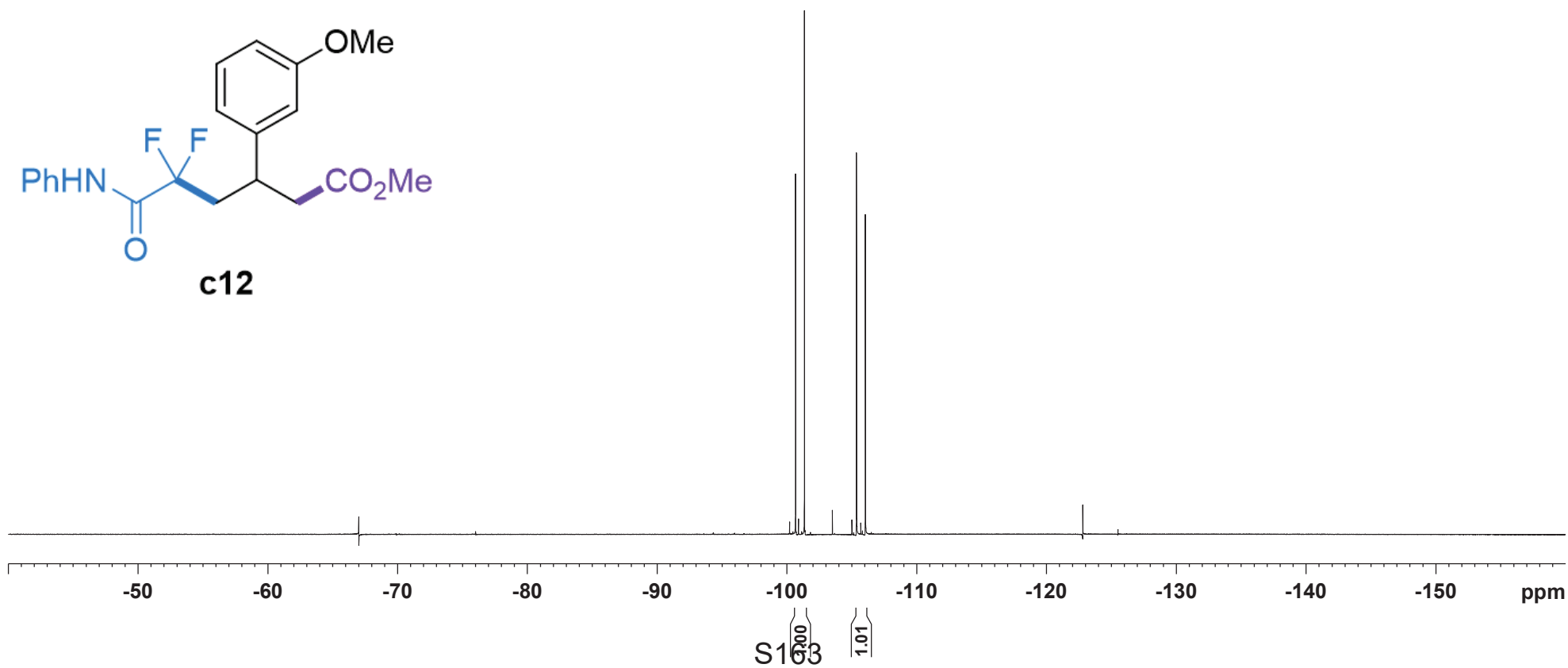
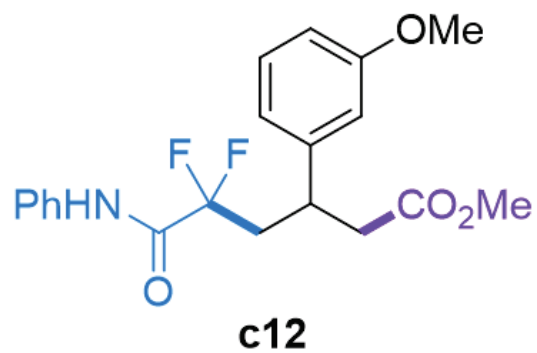


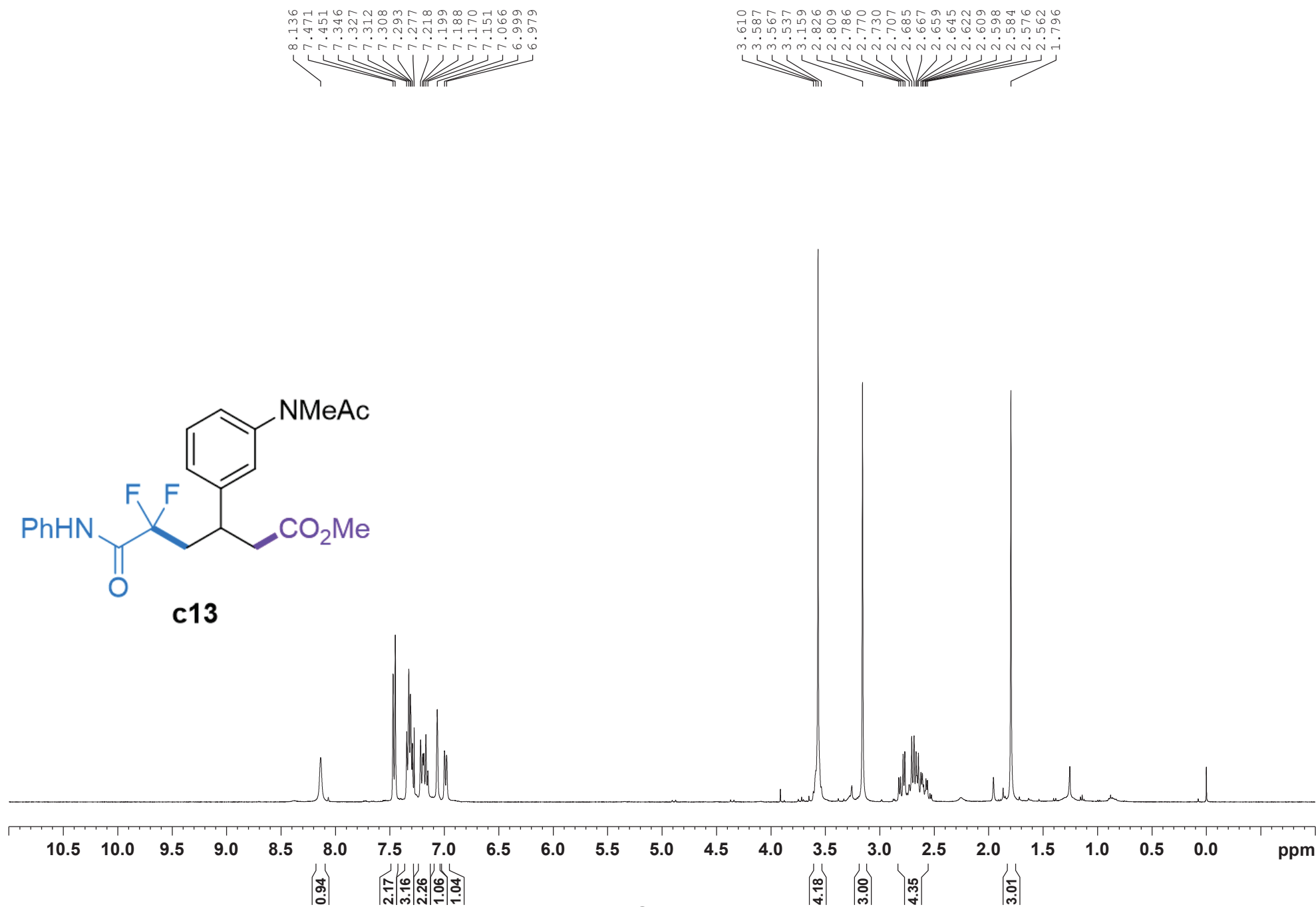
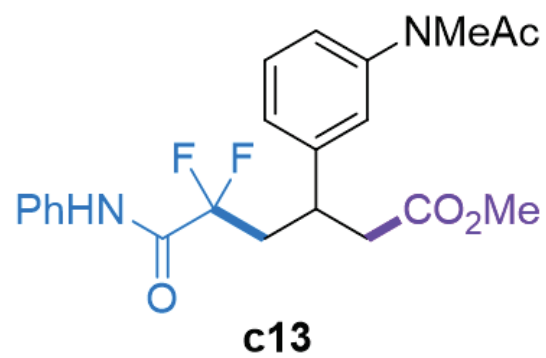


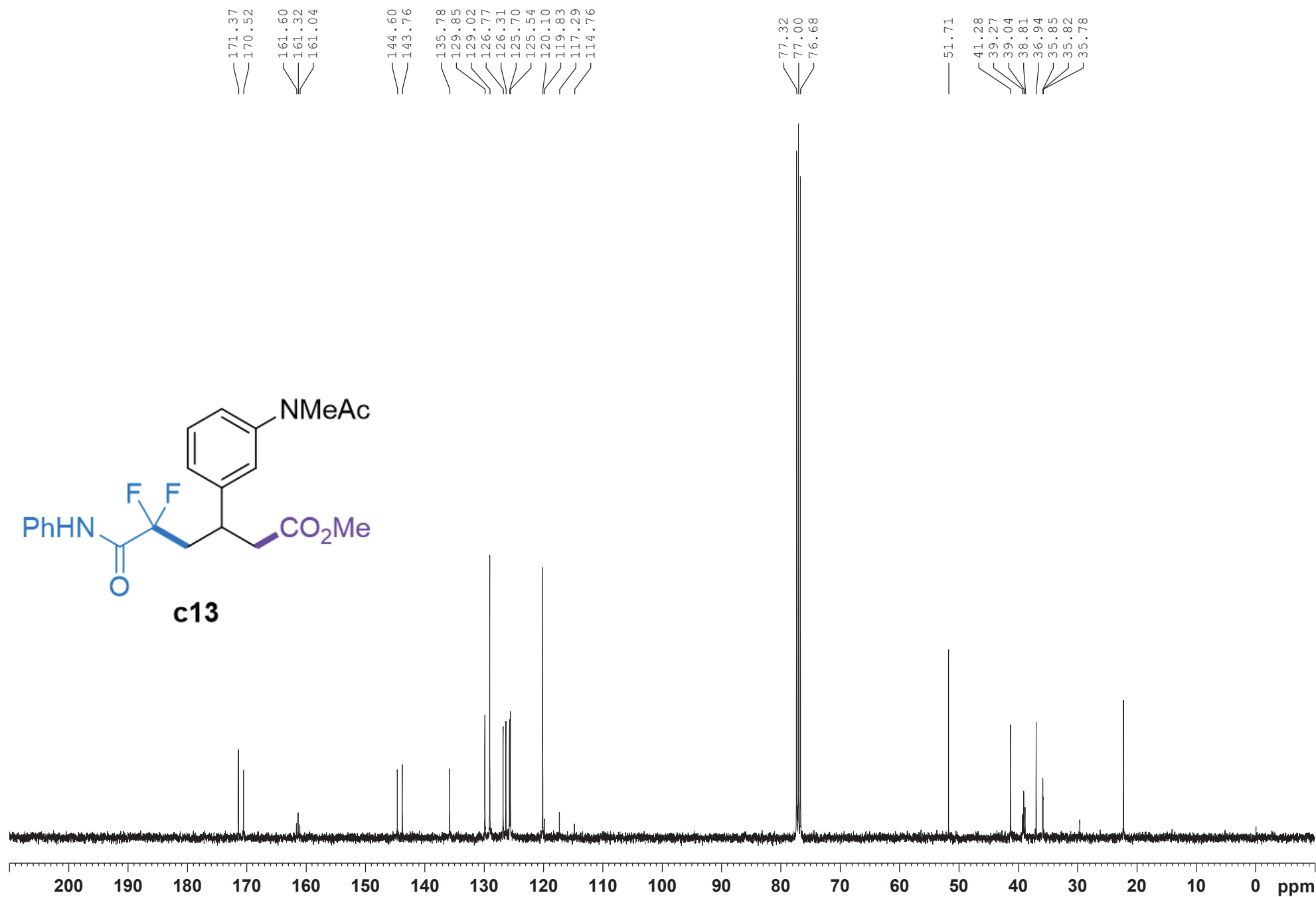
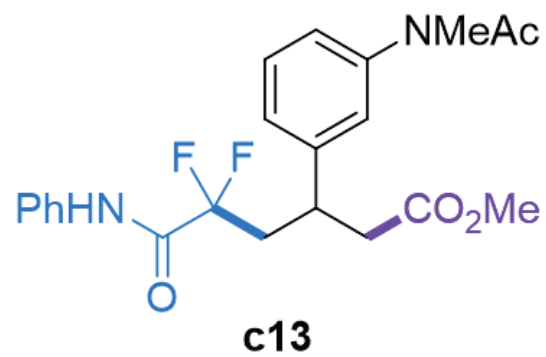
S161



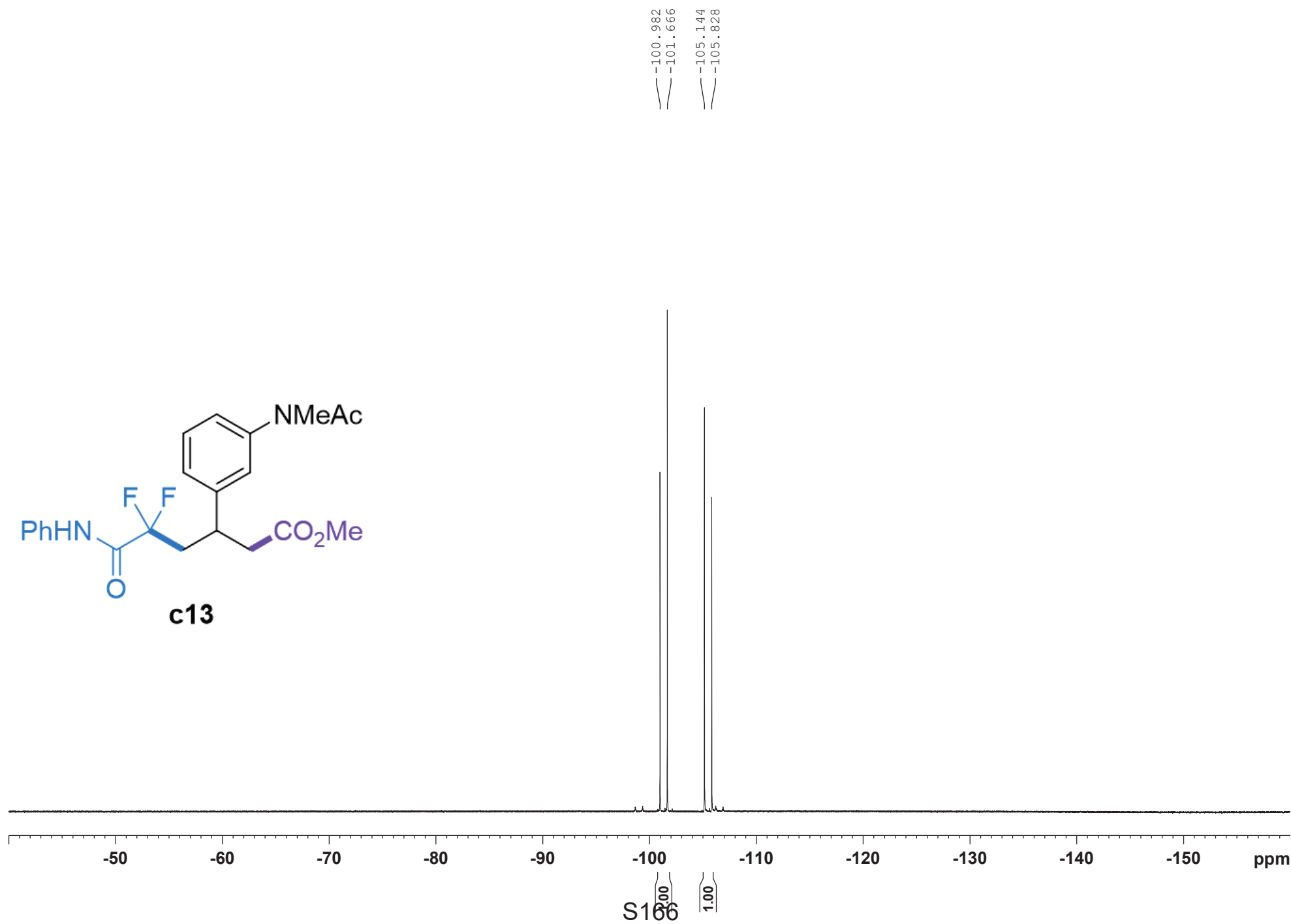
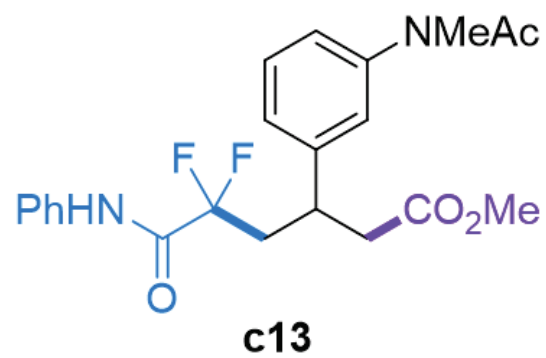
S162

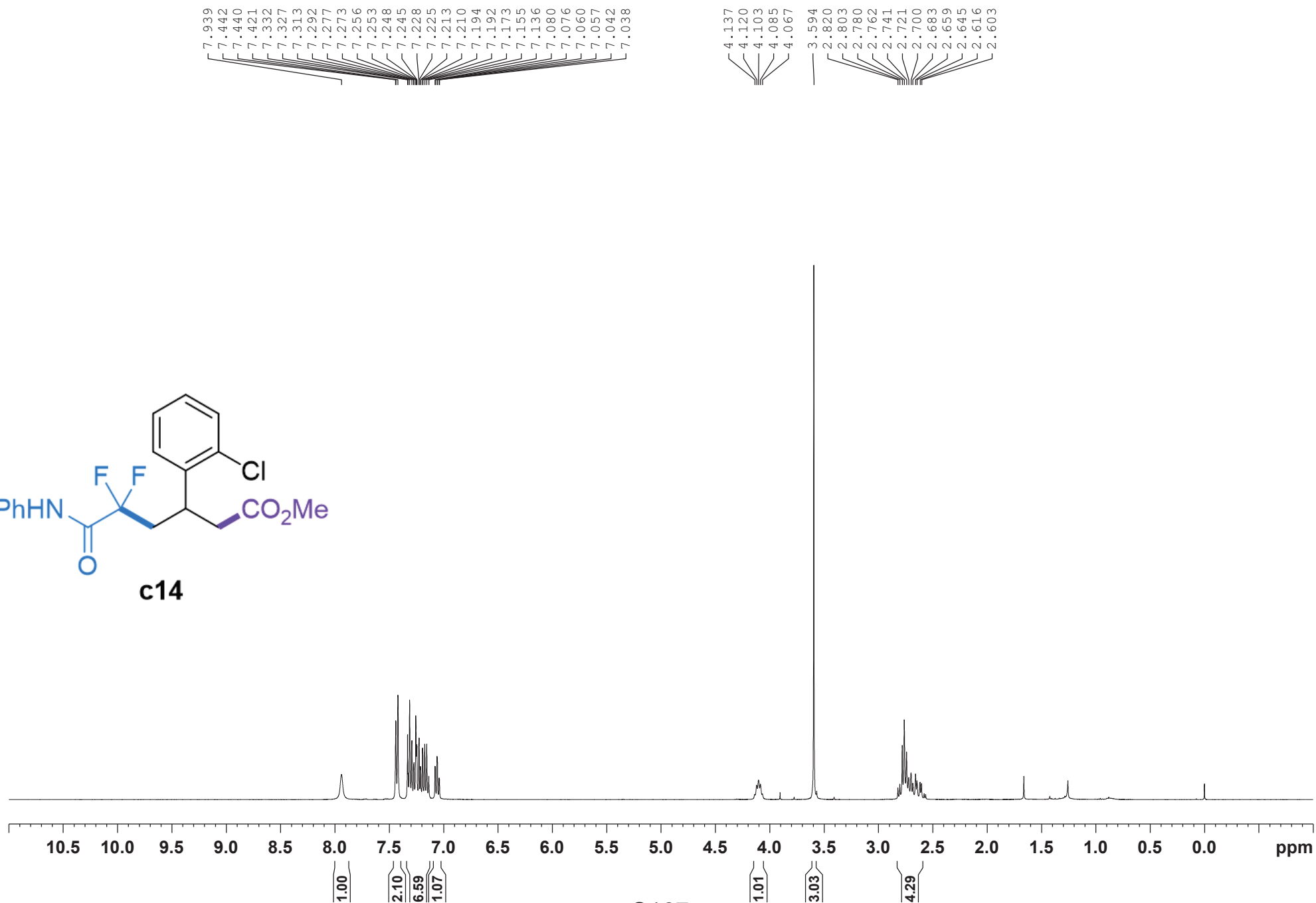
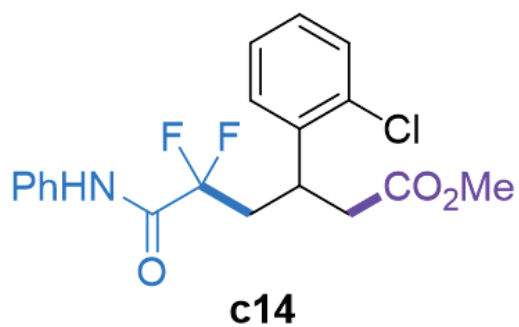




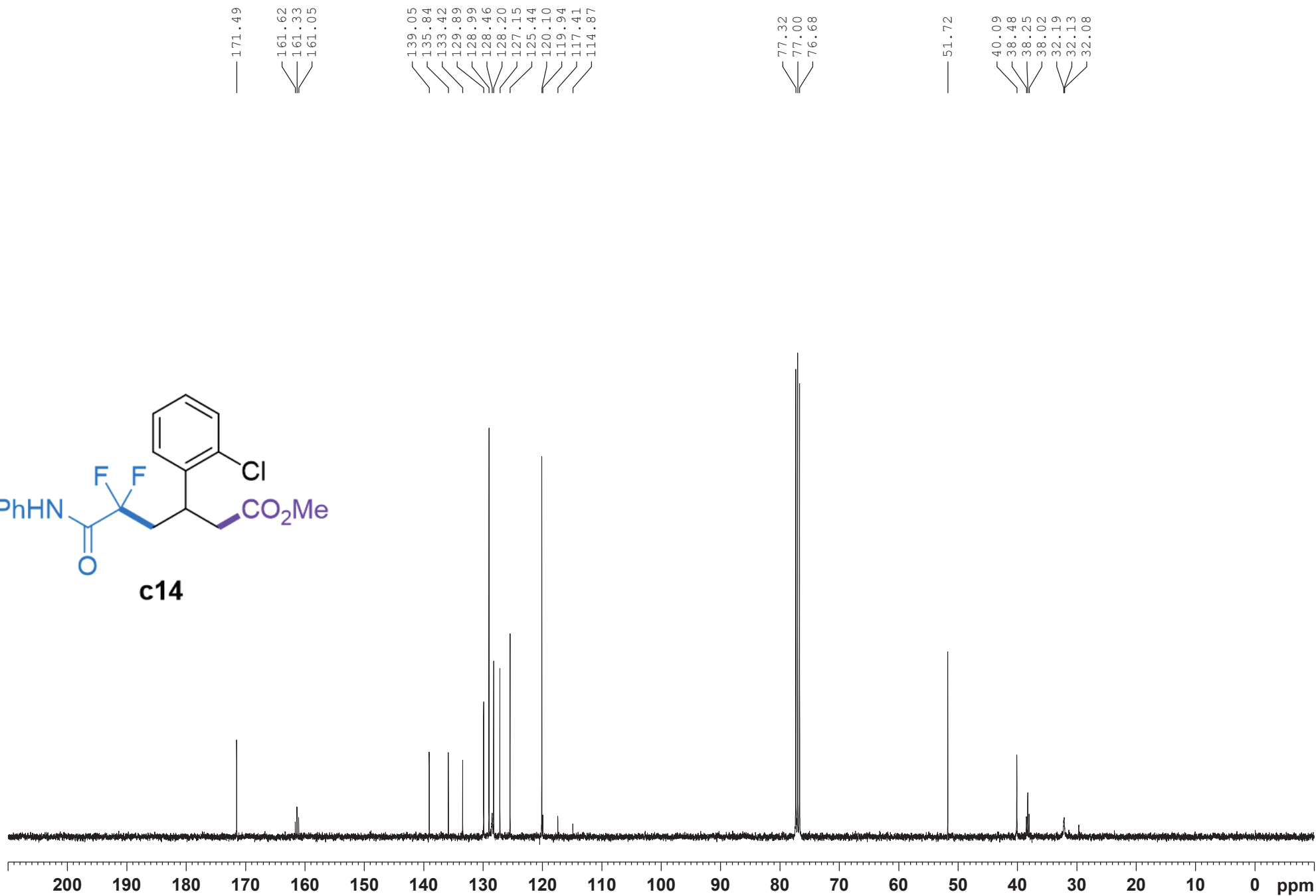
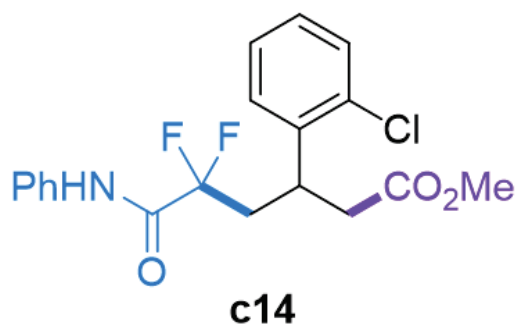


S165

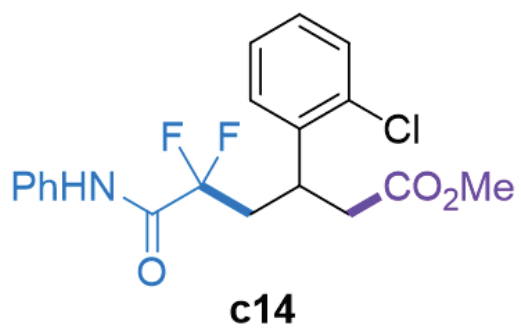




S167



S168



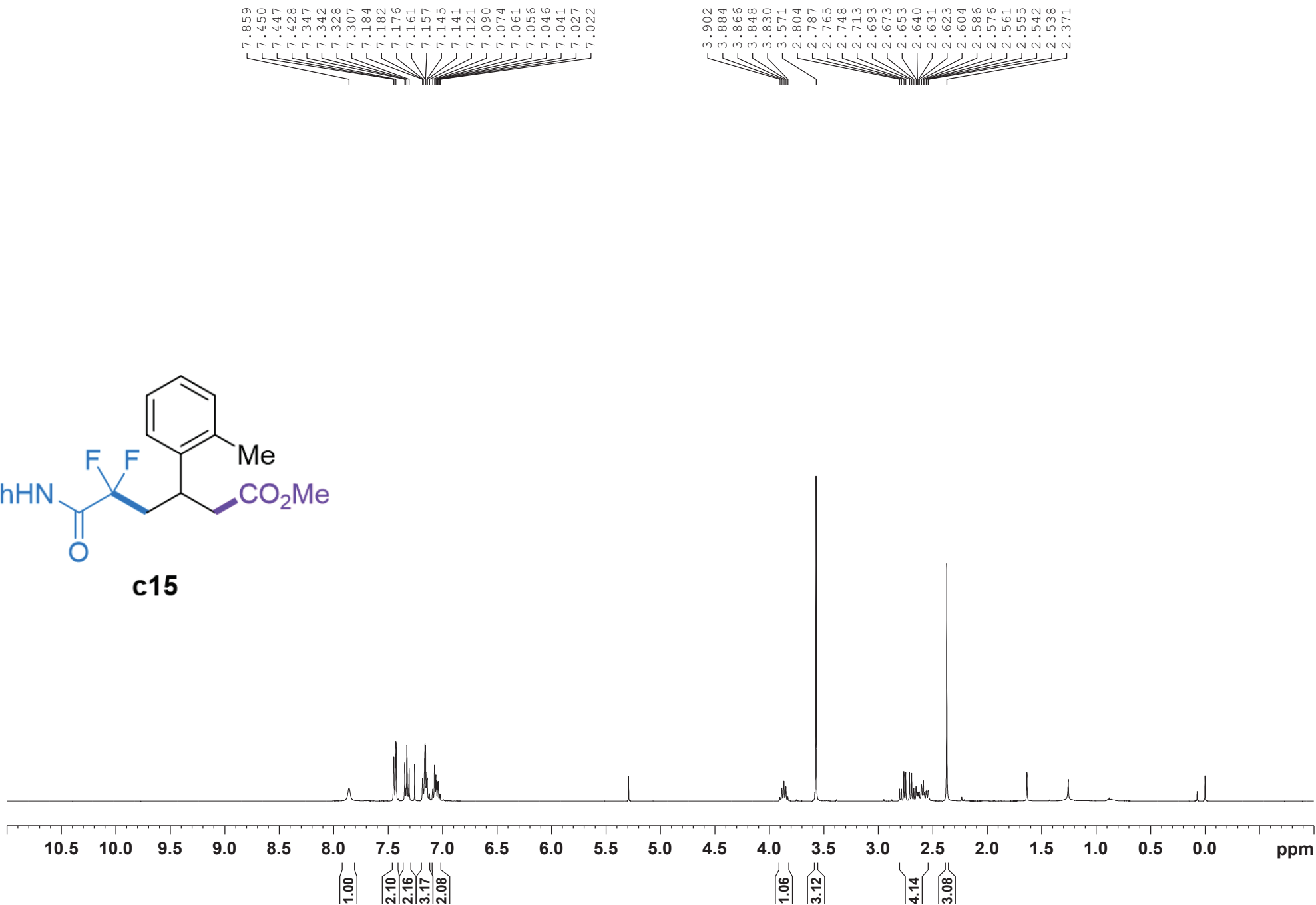
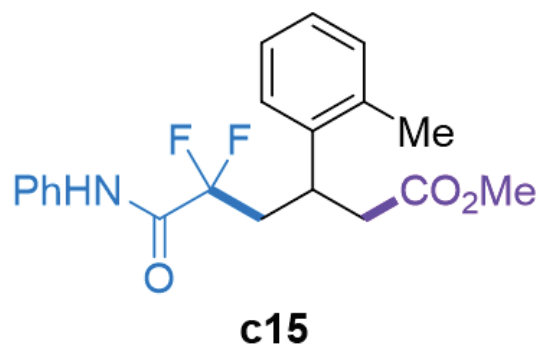
Chemical shift values (ppm):

- 101.617
- 102.298
- 104.967
- 105.647

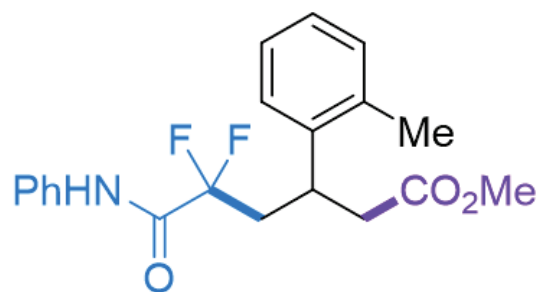
Integration values:

- 1.00
- 1.04

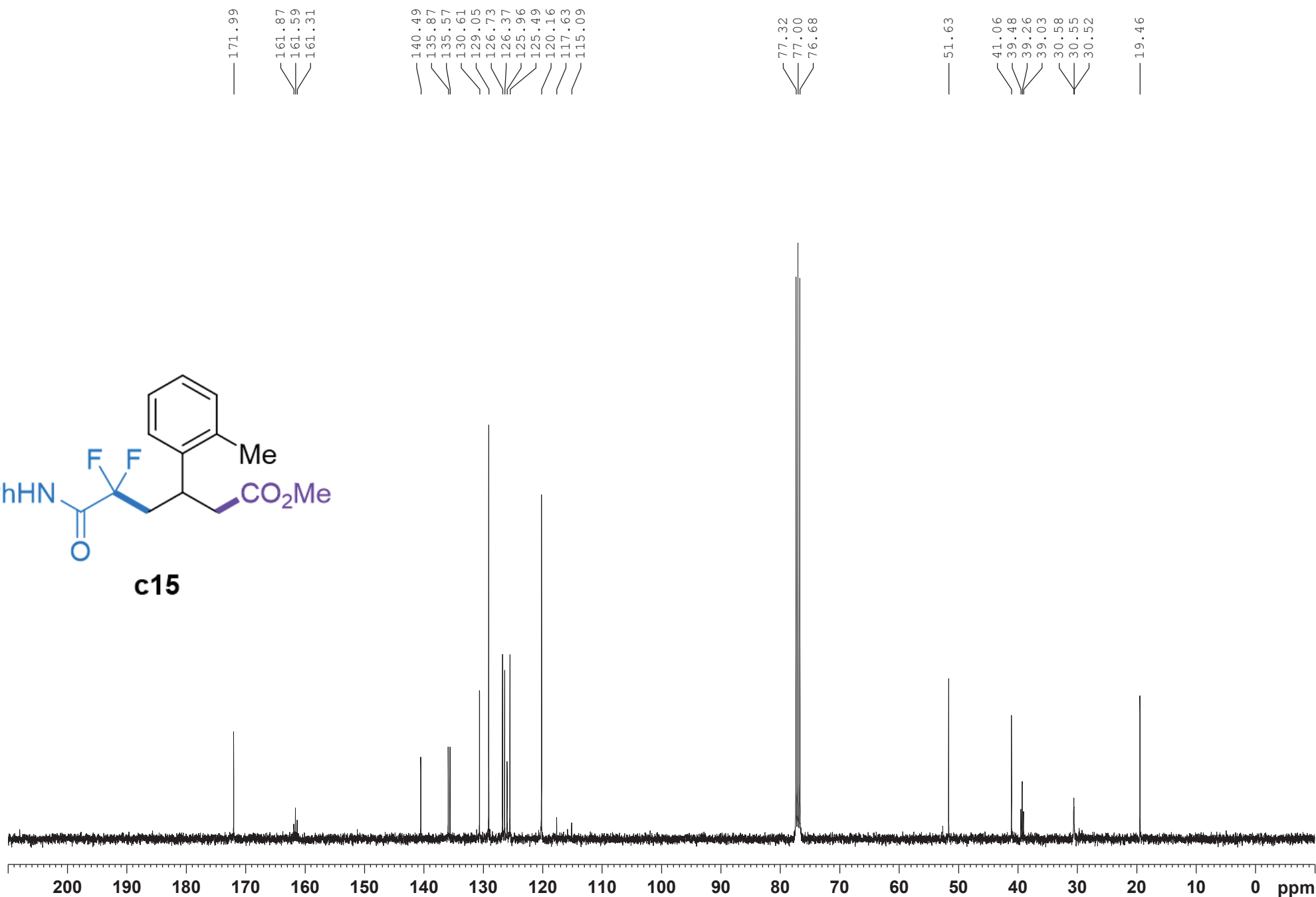
S169

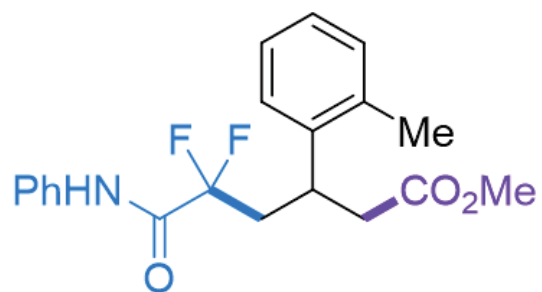


S170



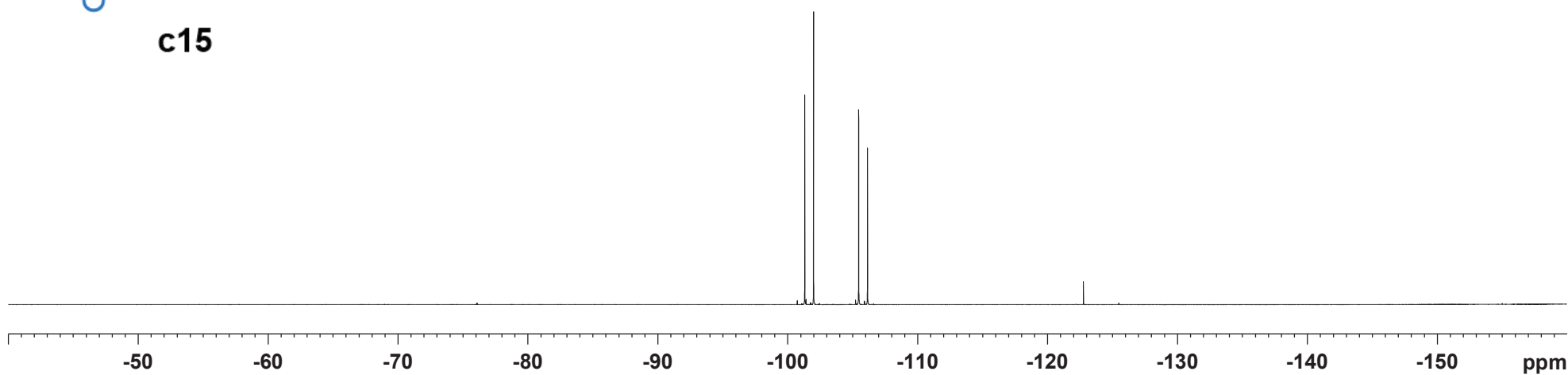
c15



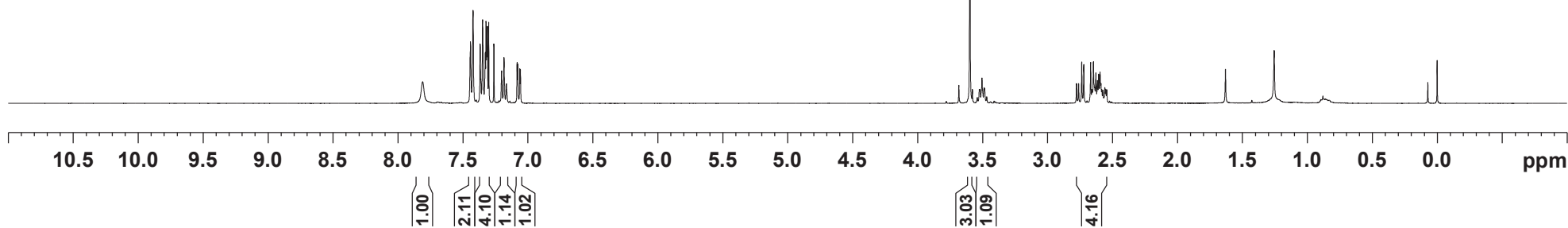
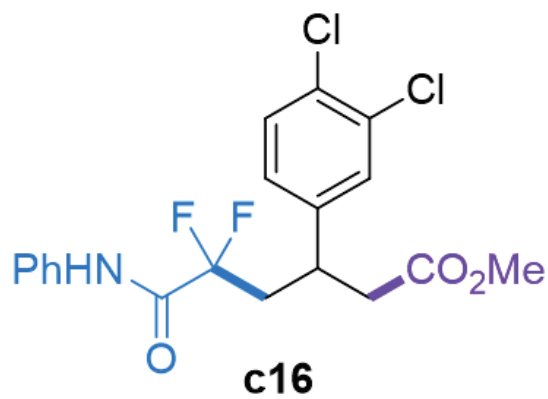


c15

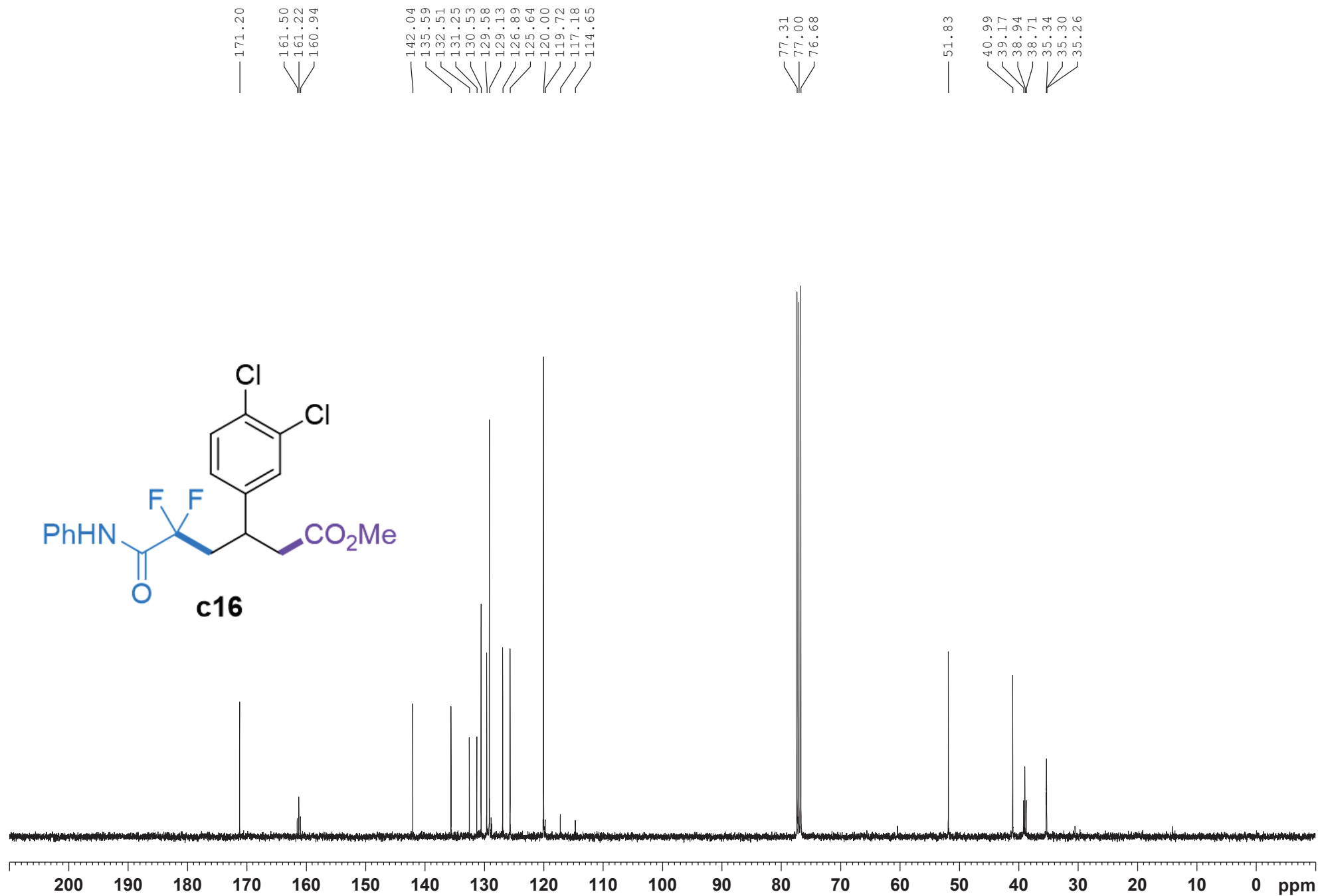
-101.312
-101.992
-105.464
-106.143



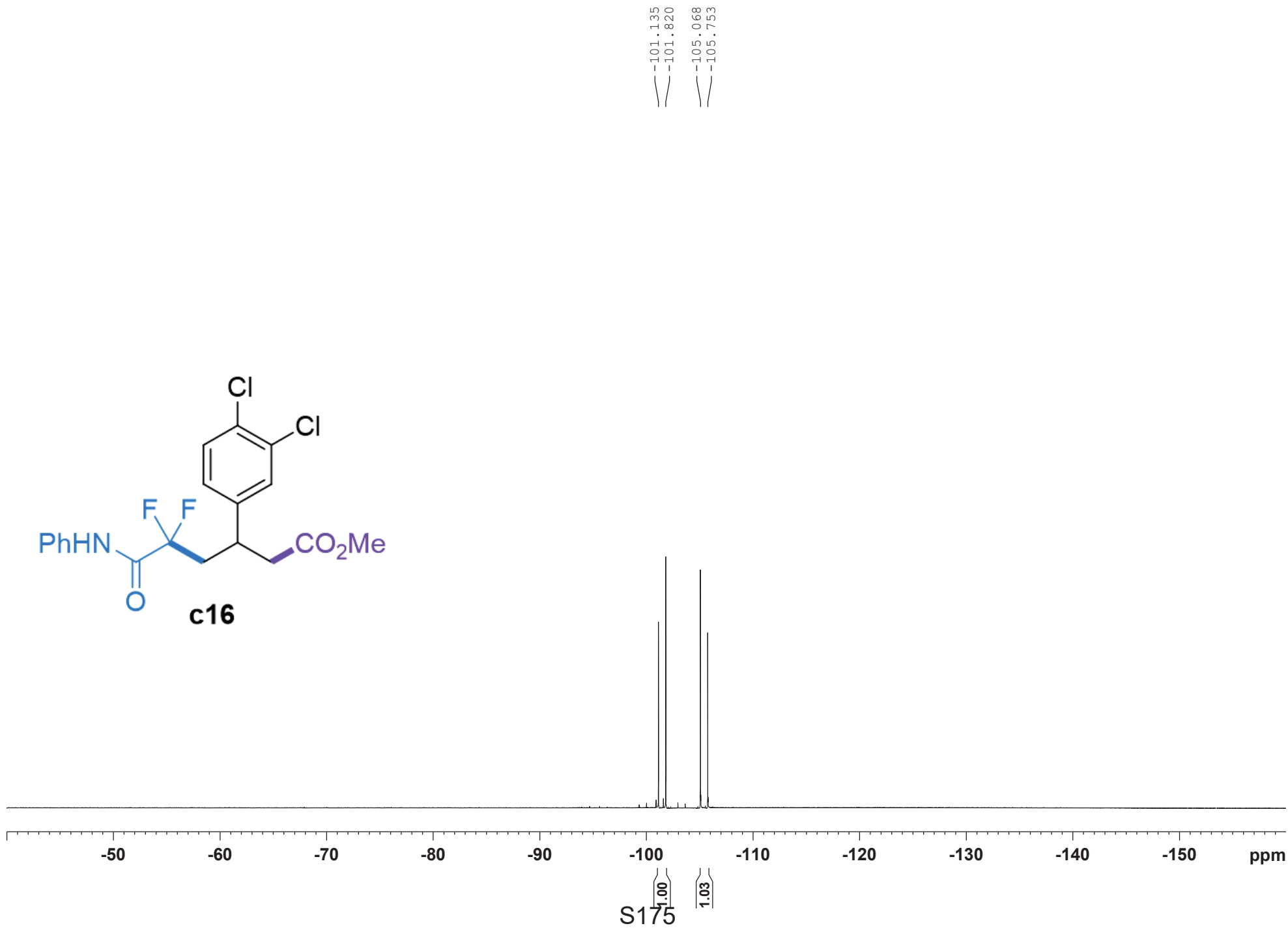
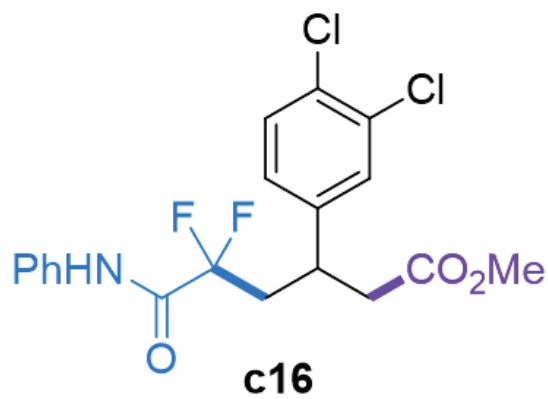
S172

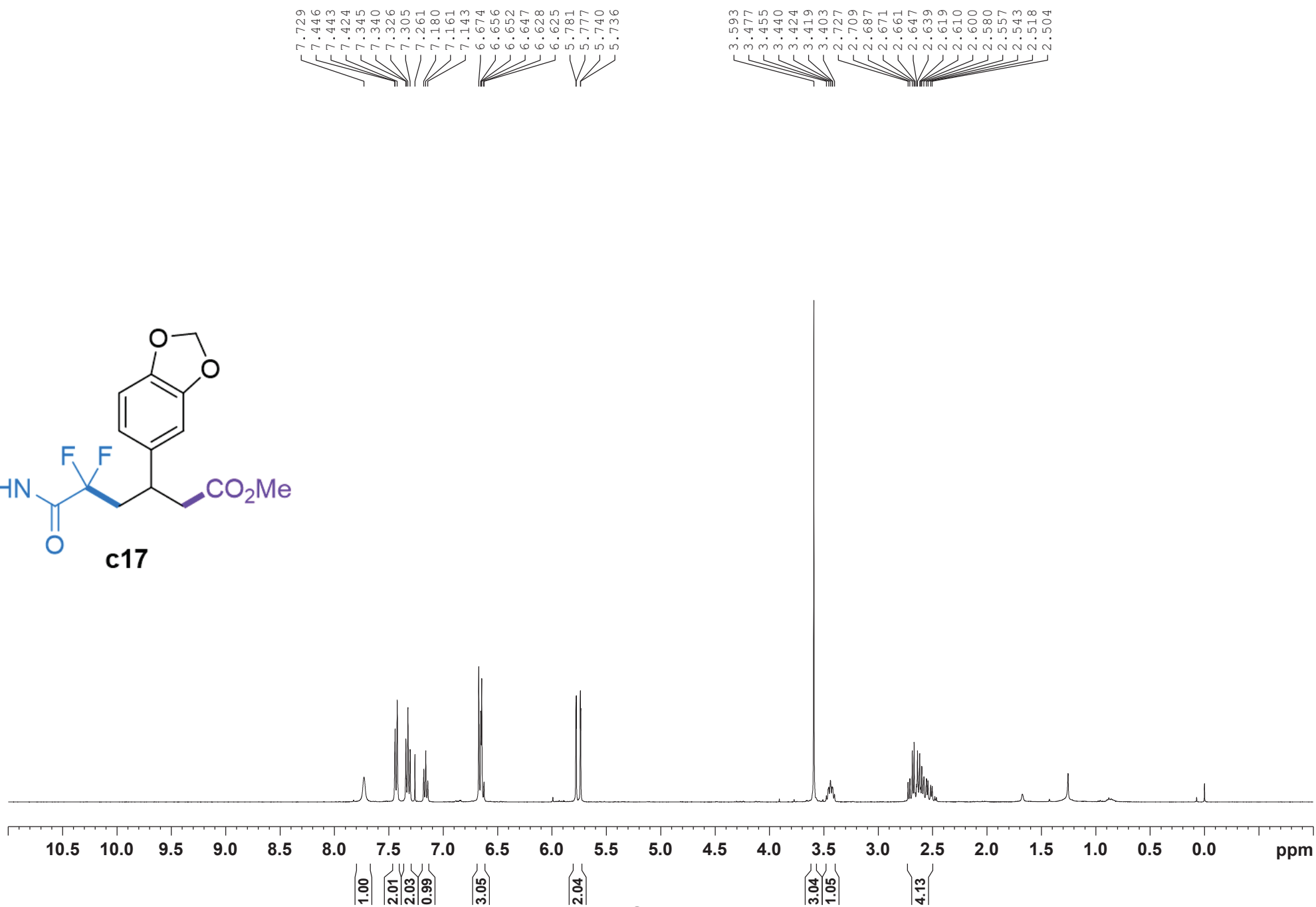
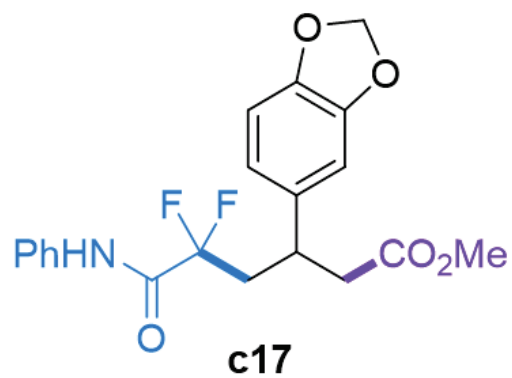


S173

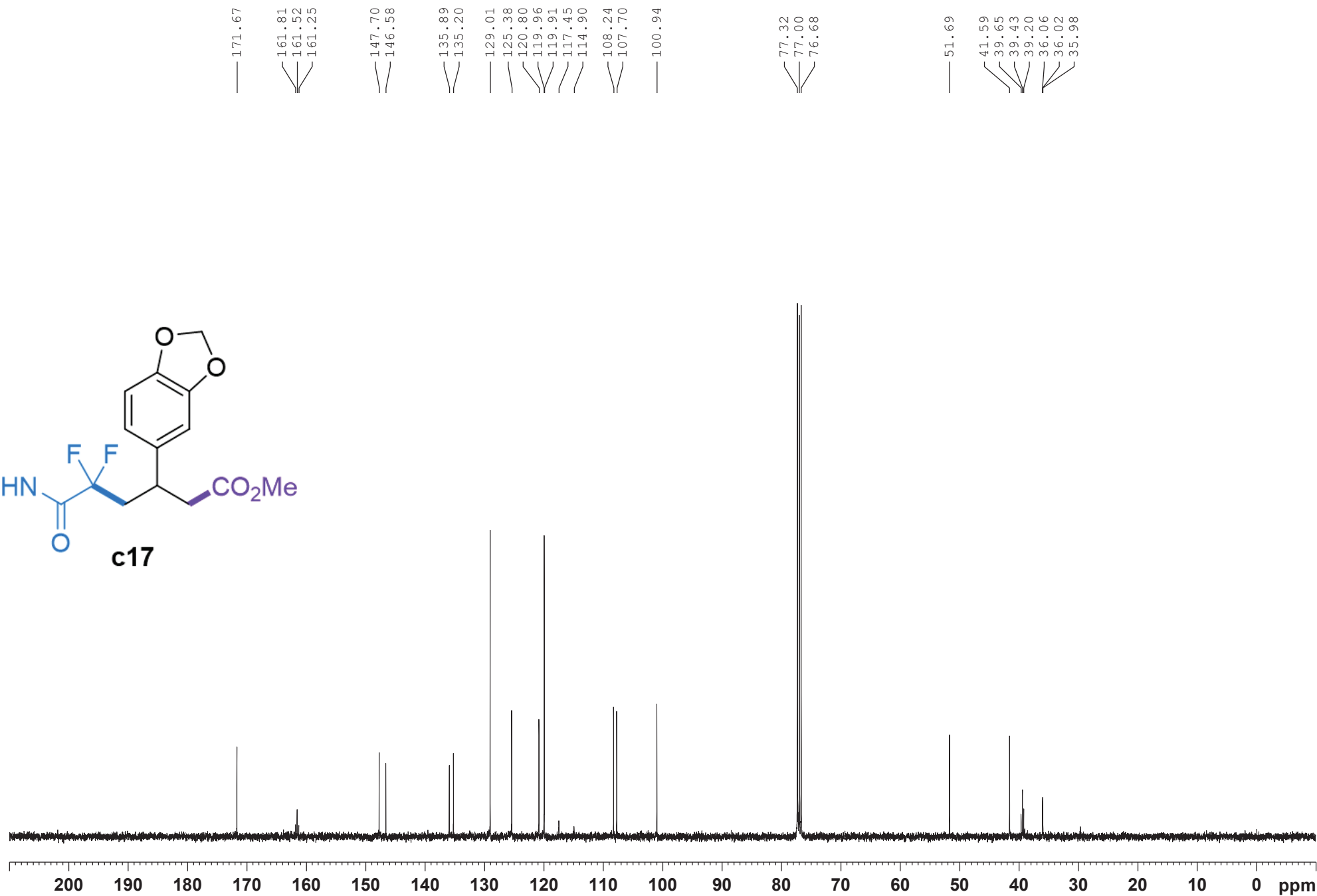
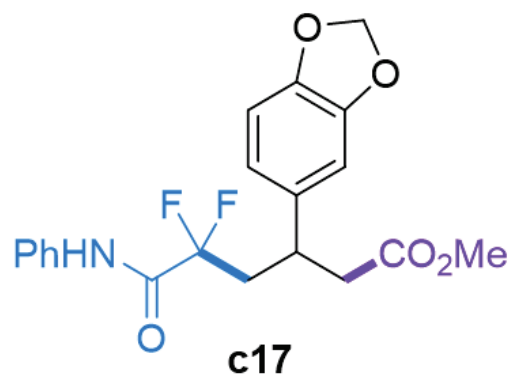


S174

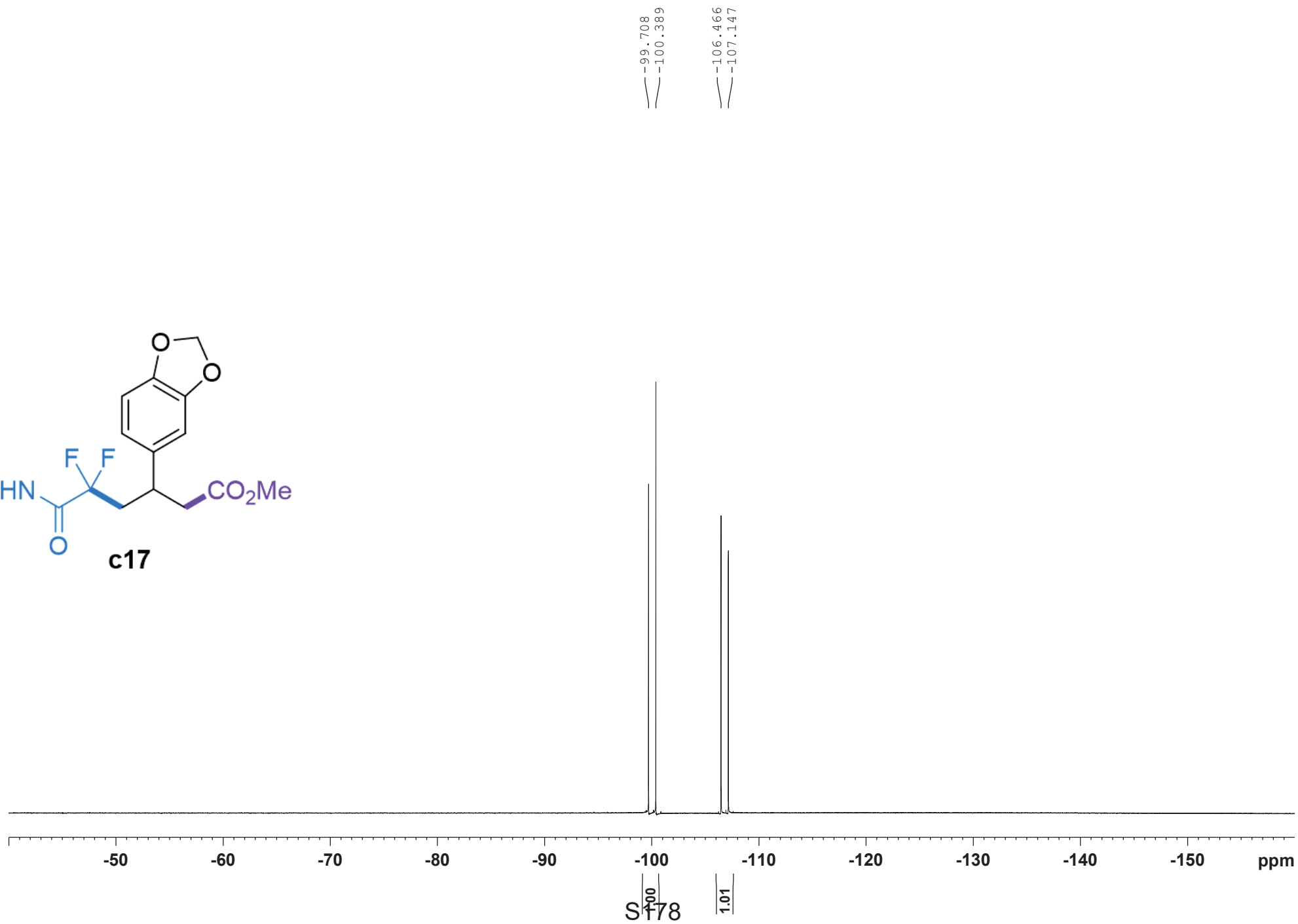
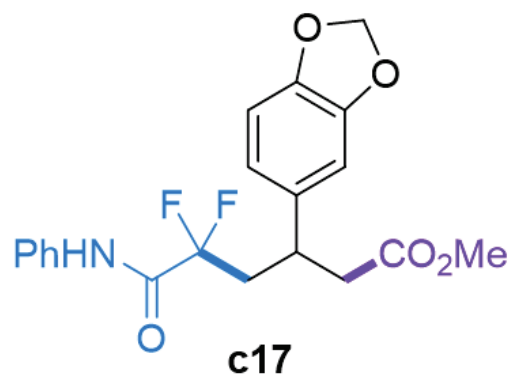


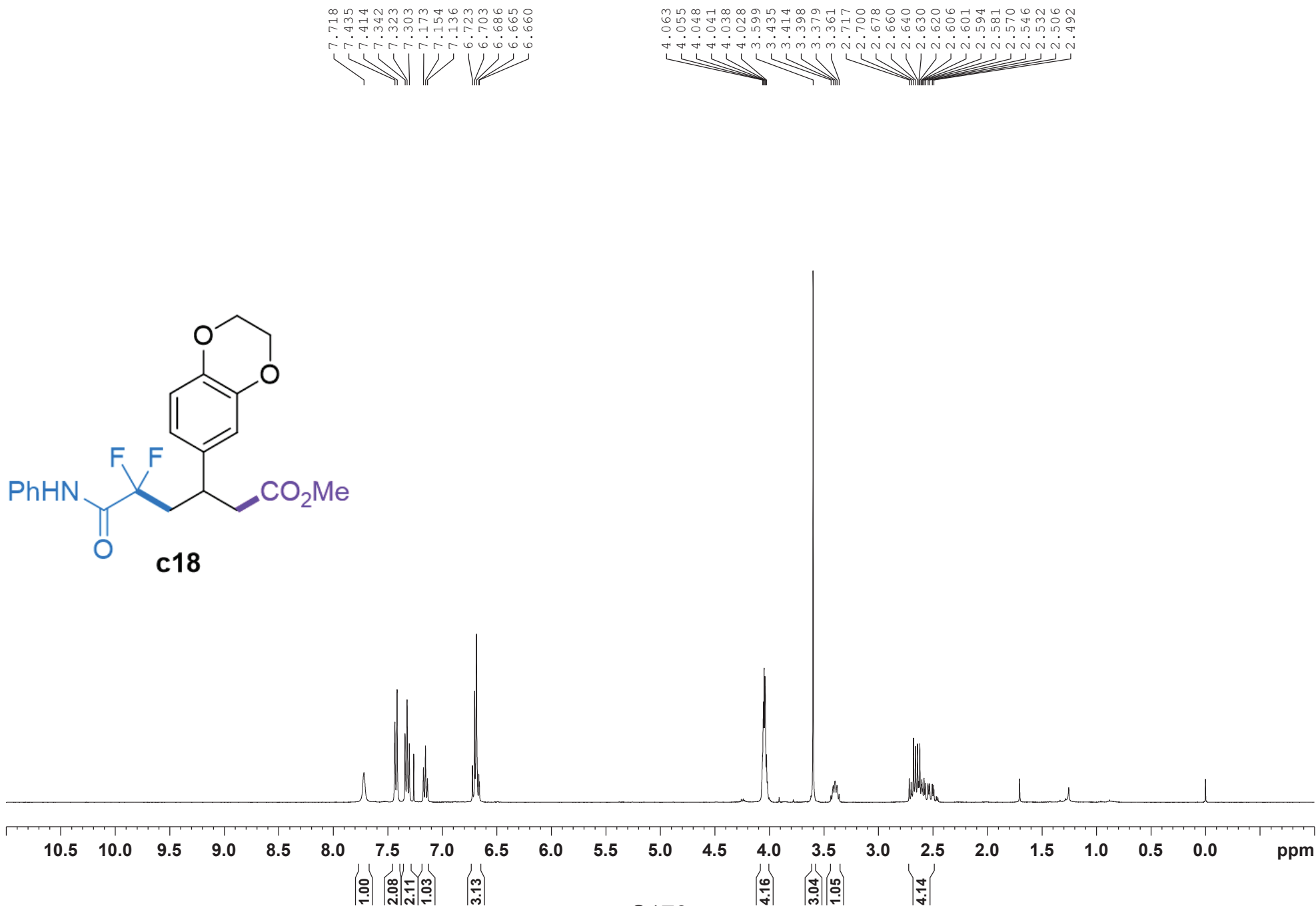
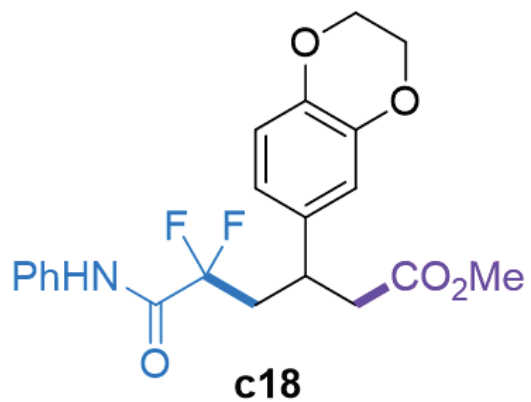


S176

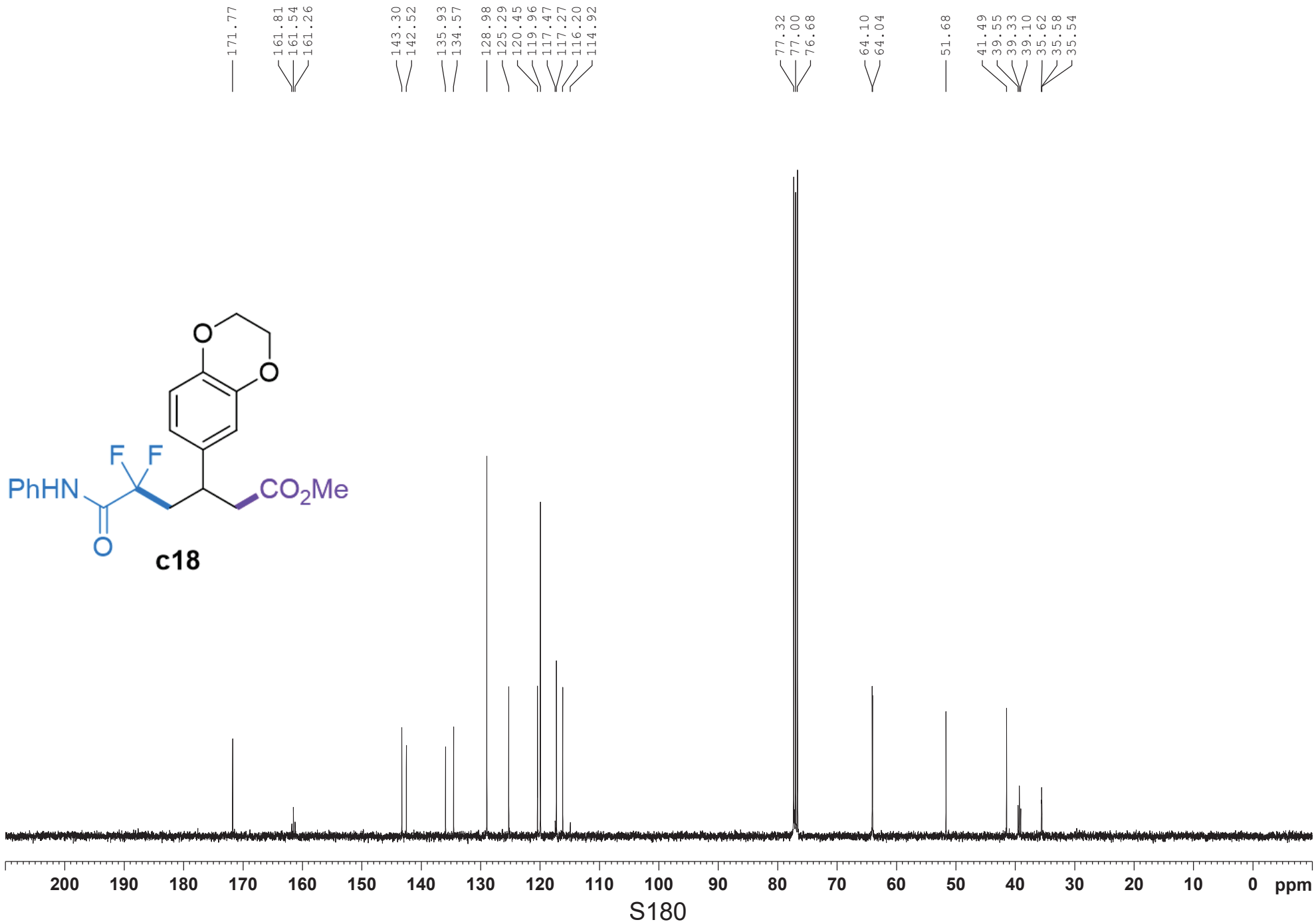
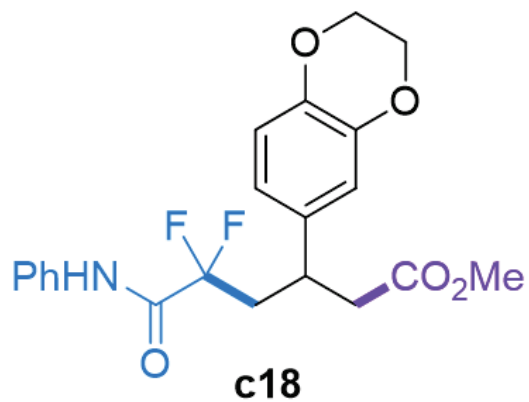


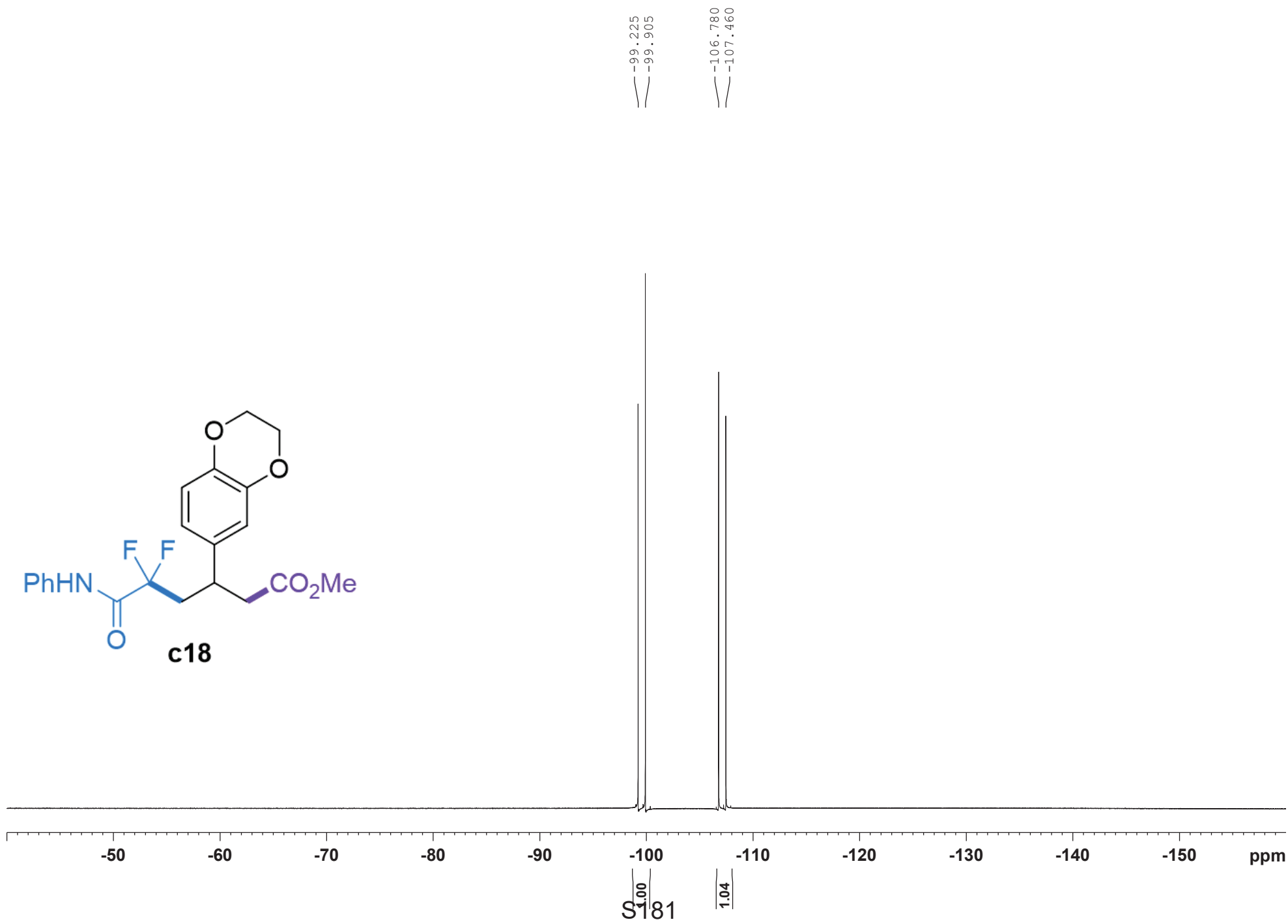
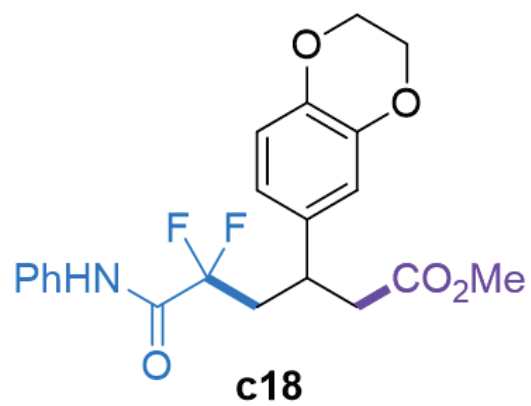
S177

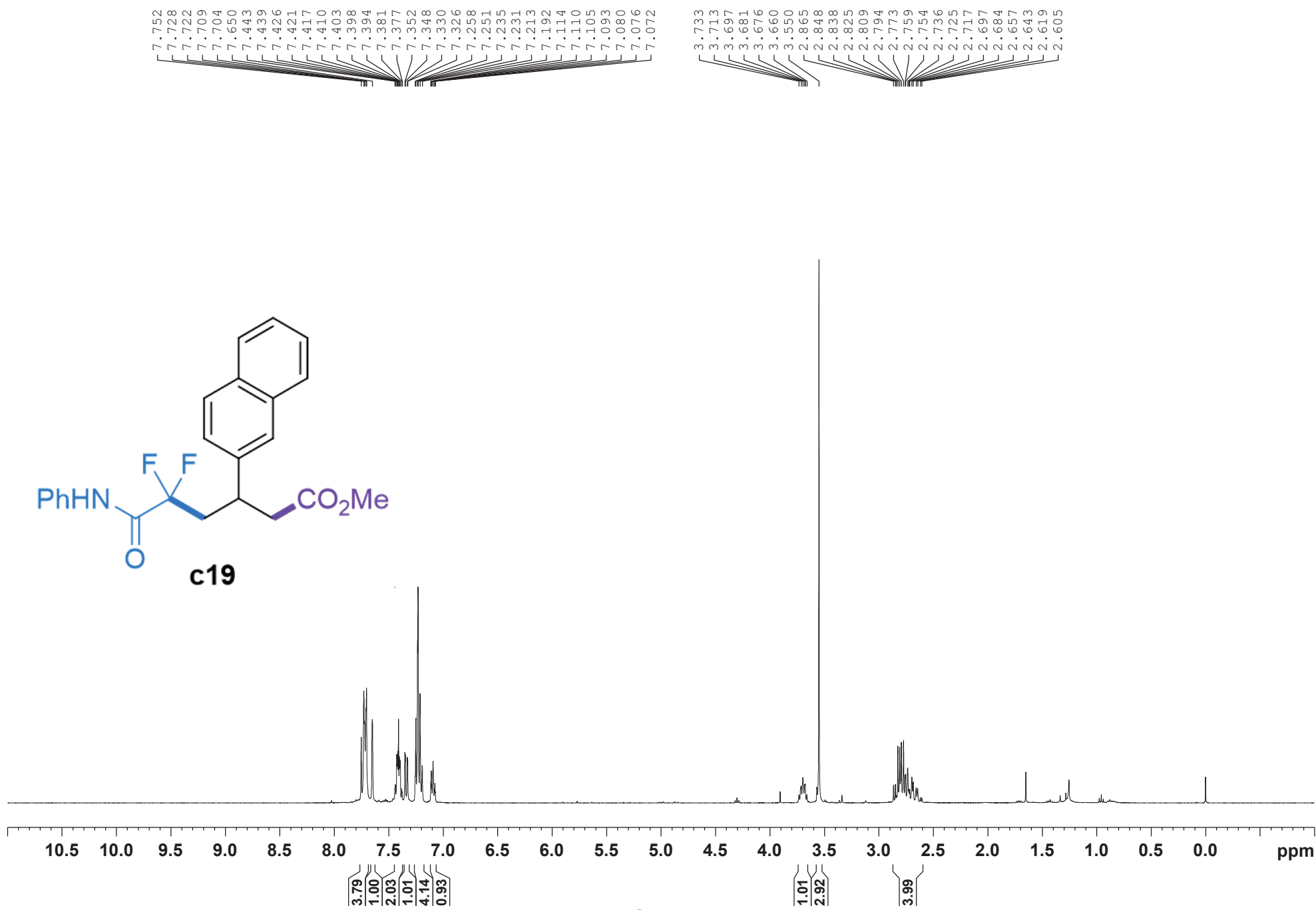


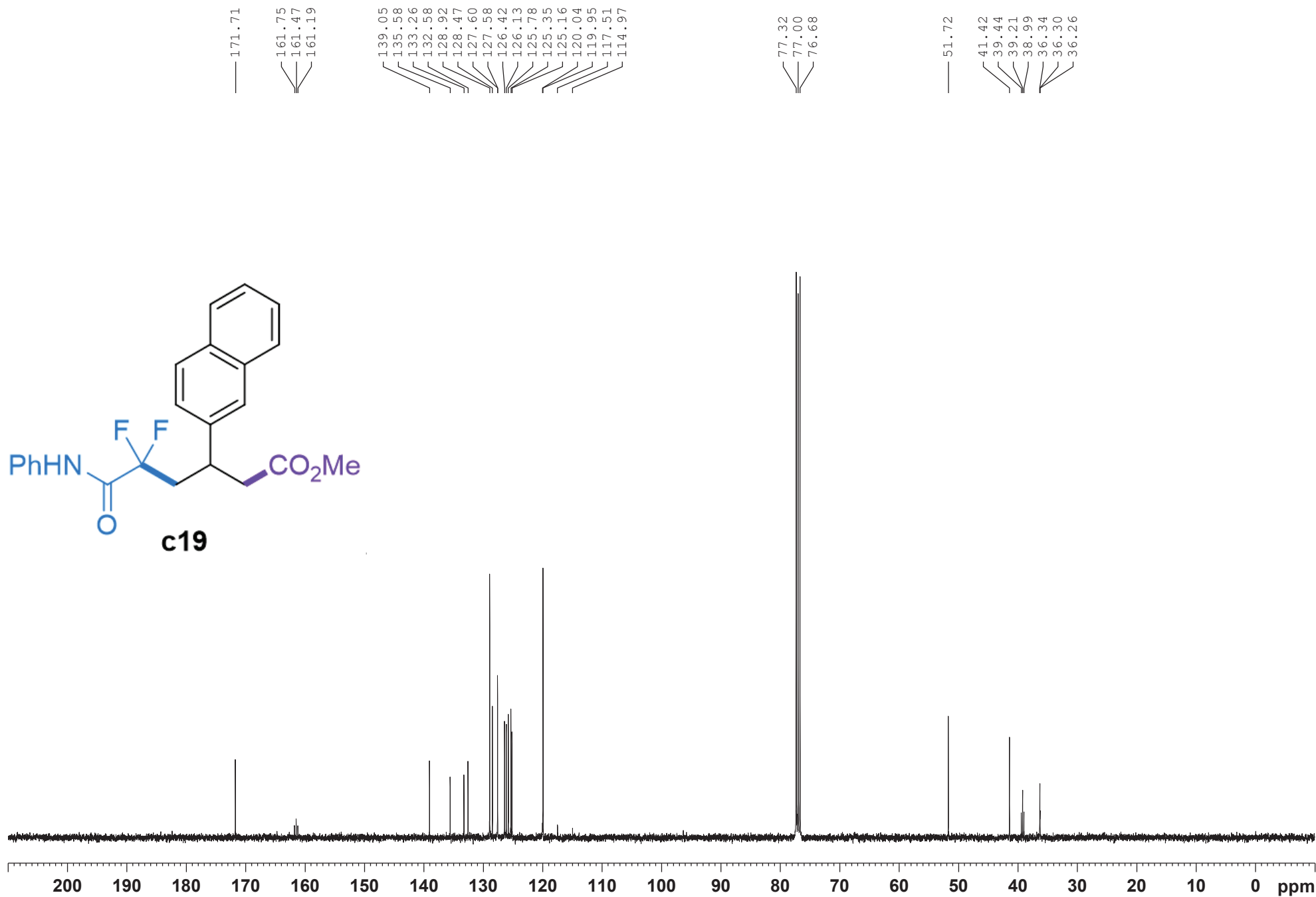
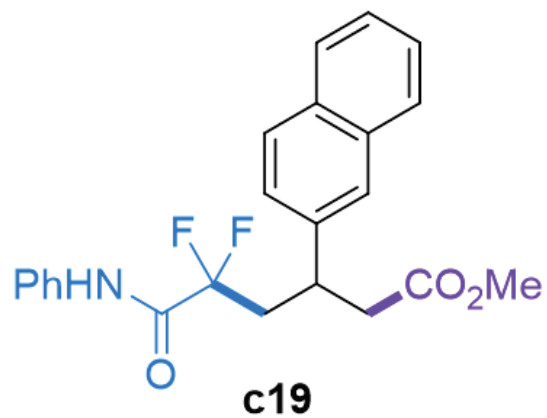


S179

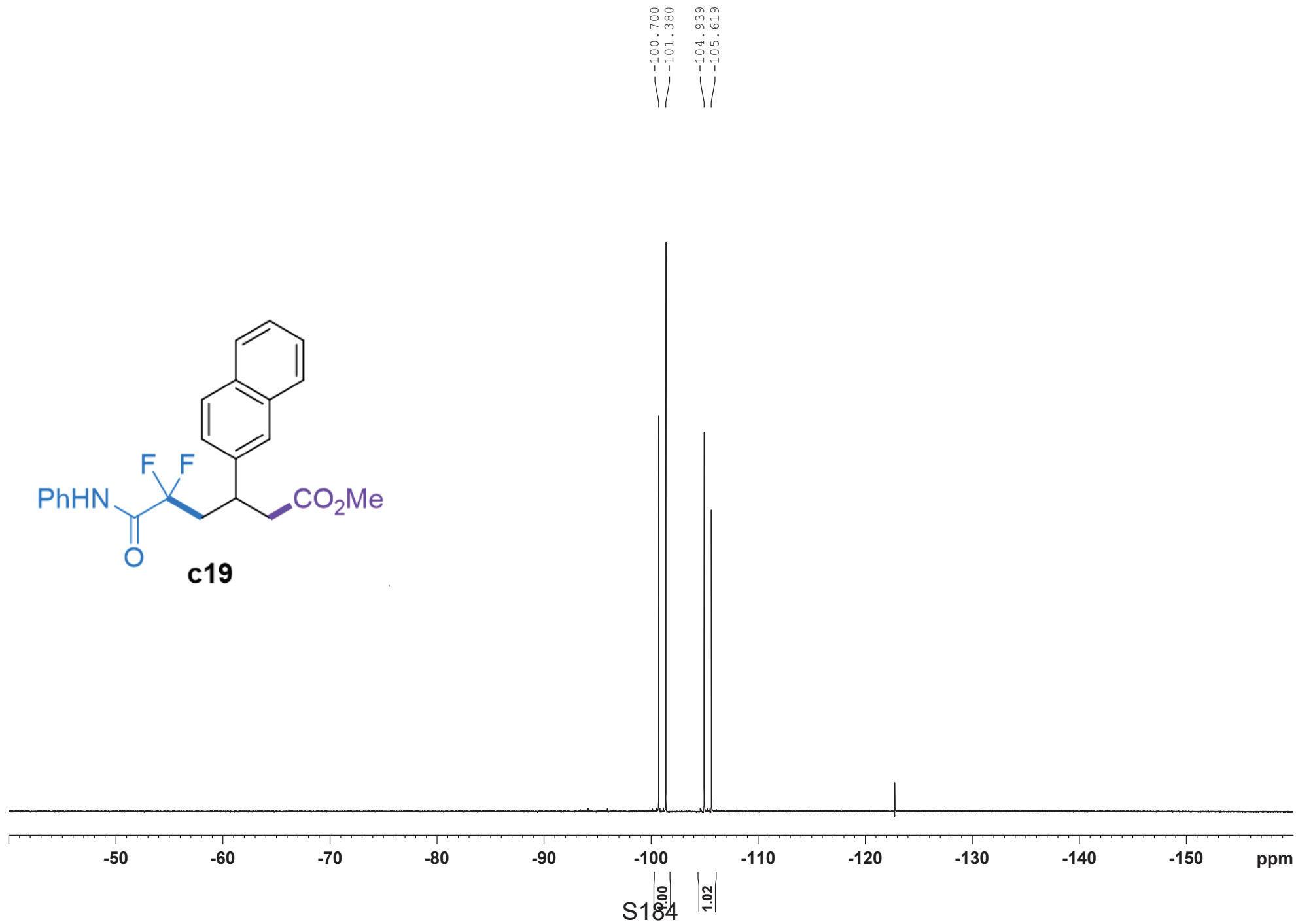
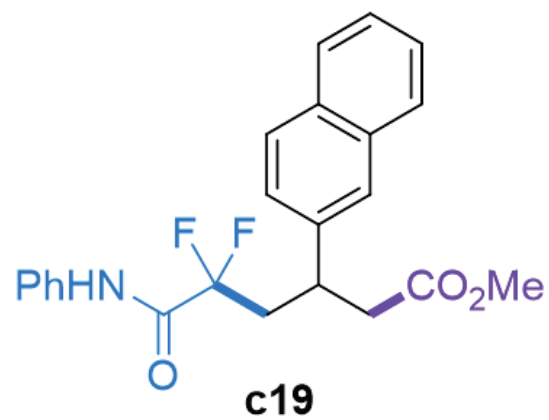


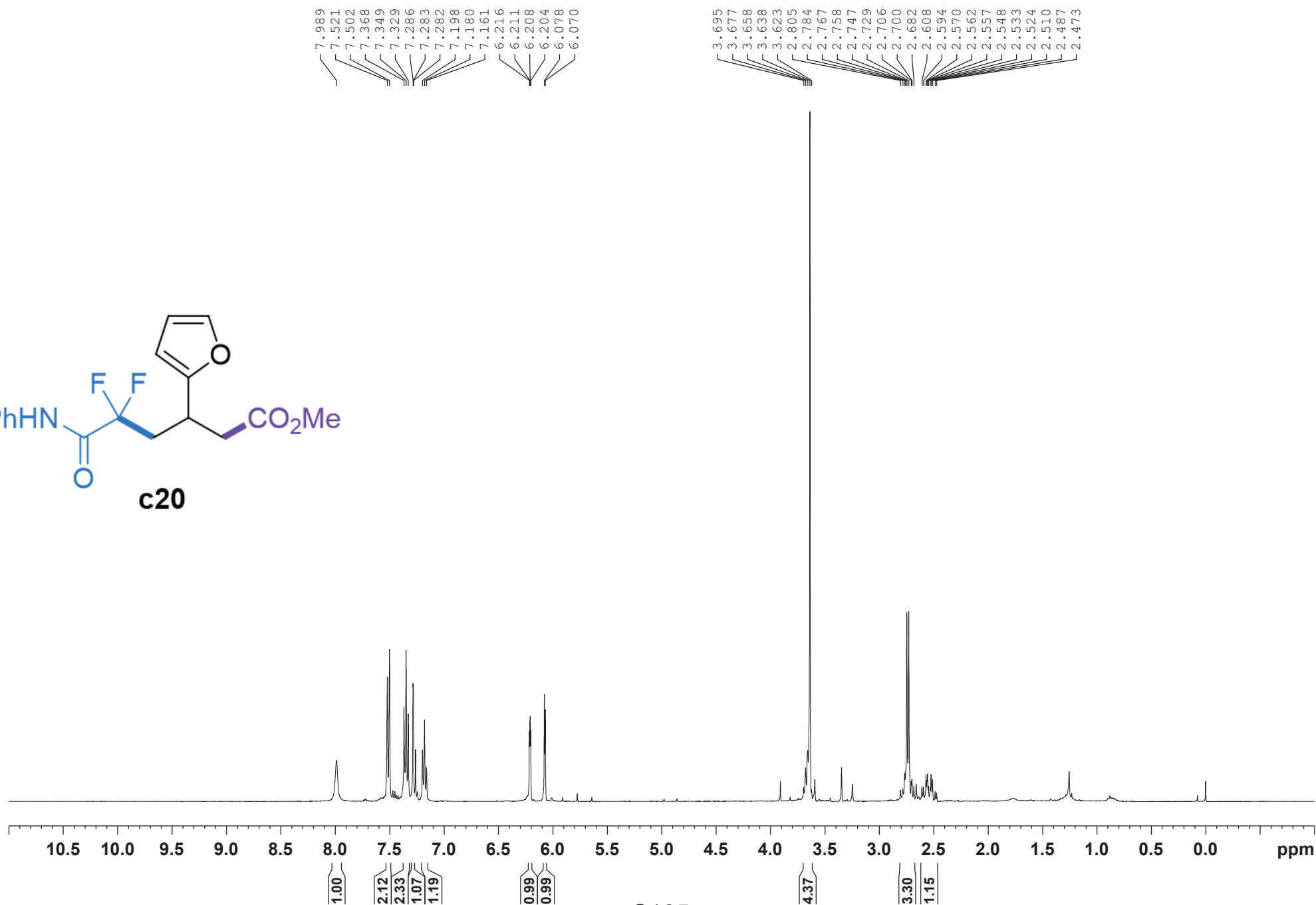
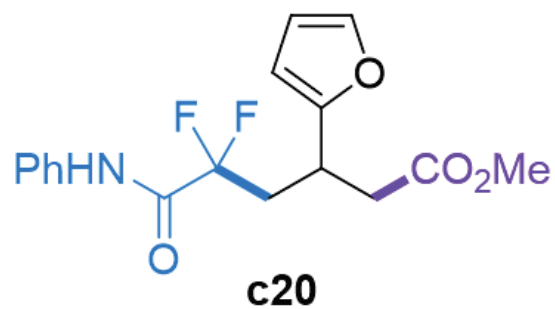




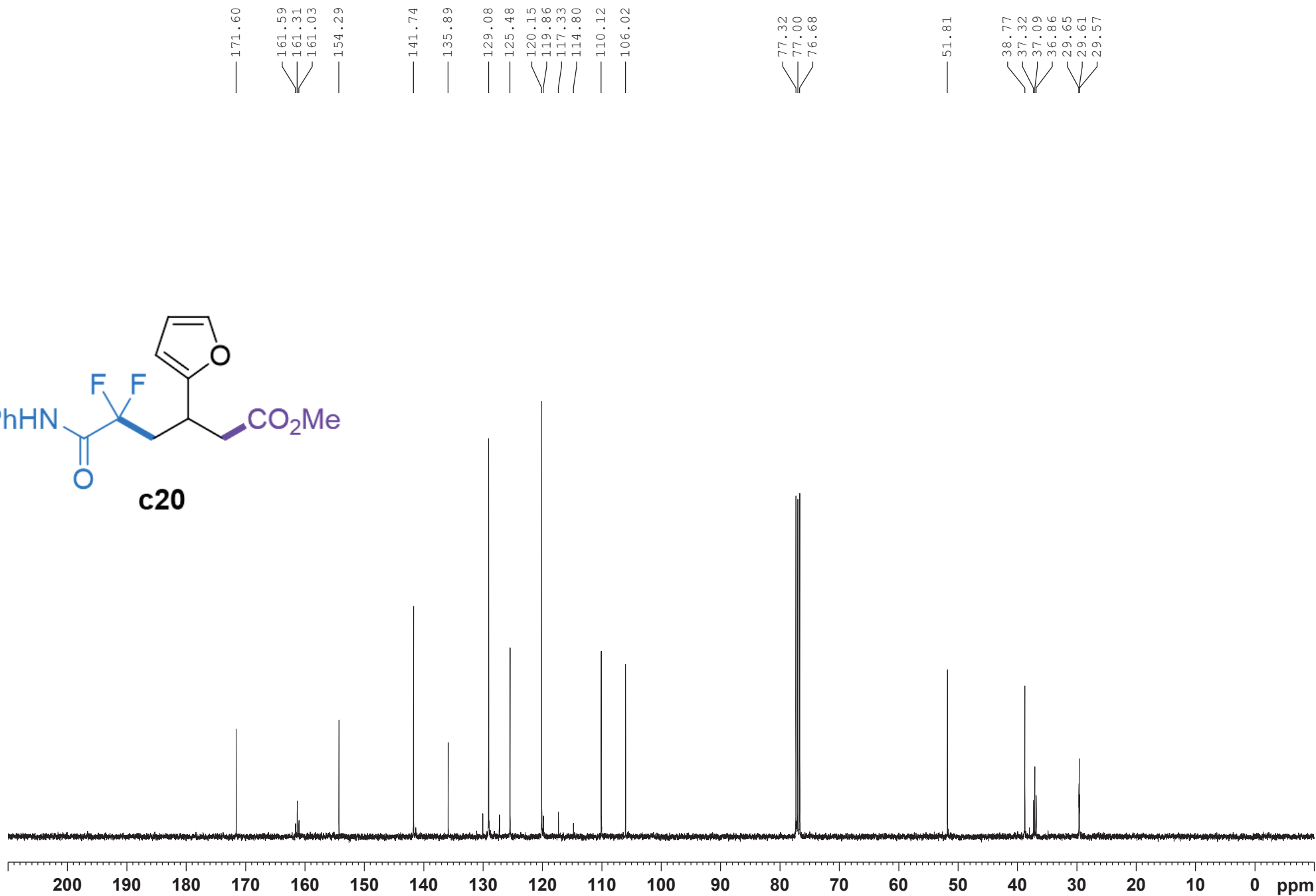
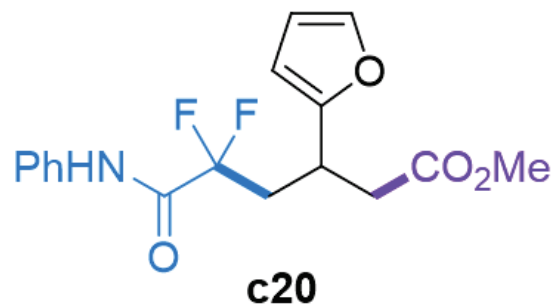


S183

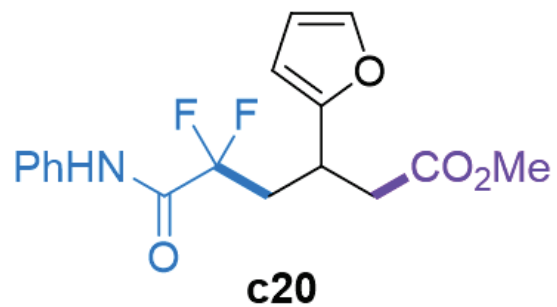




S185

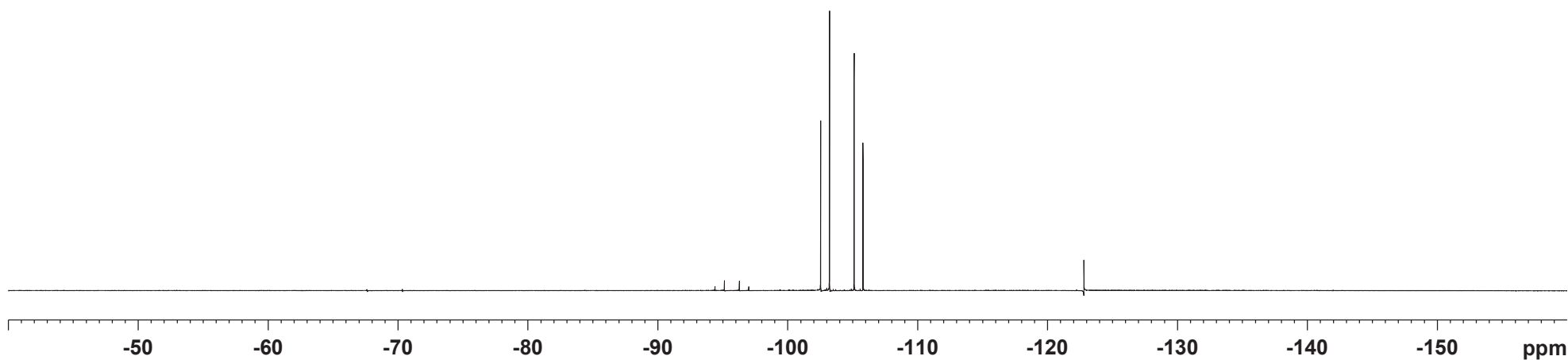


S186



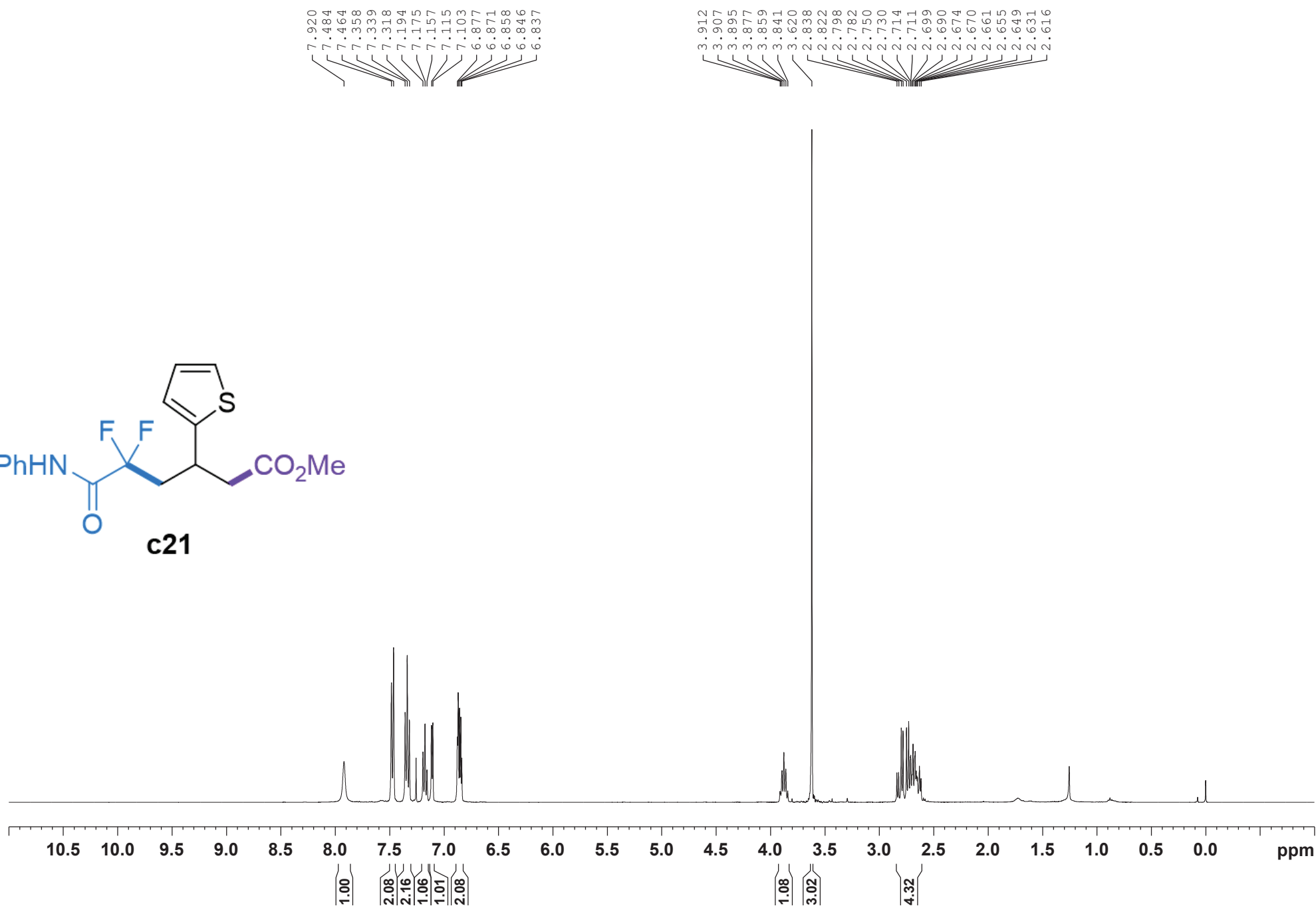
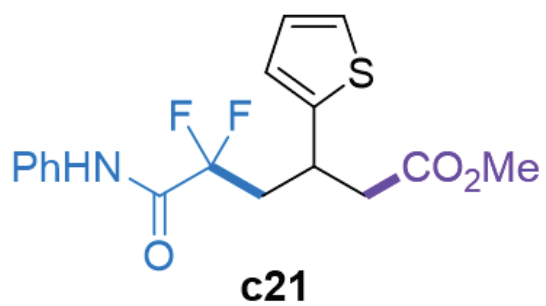
Chemical shifts (ppm):

- 102.541
- 103.225
- 105.117
- 105.799

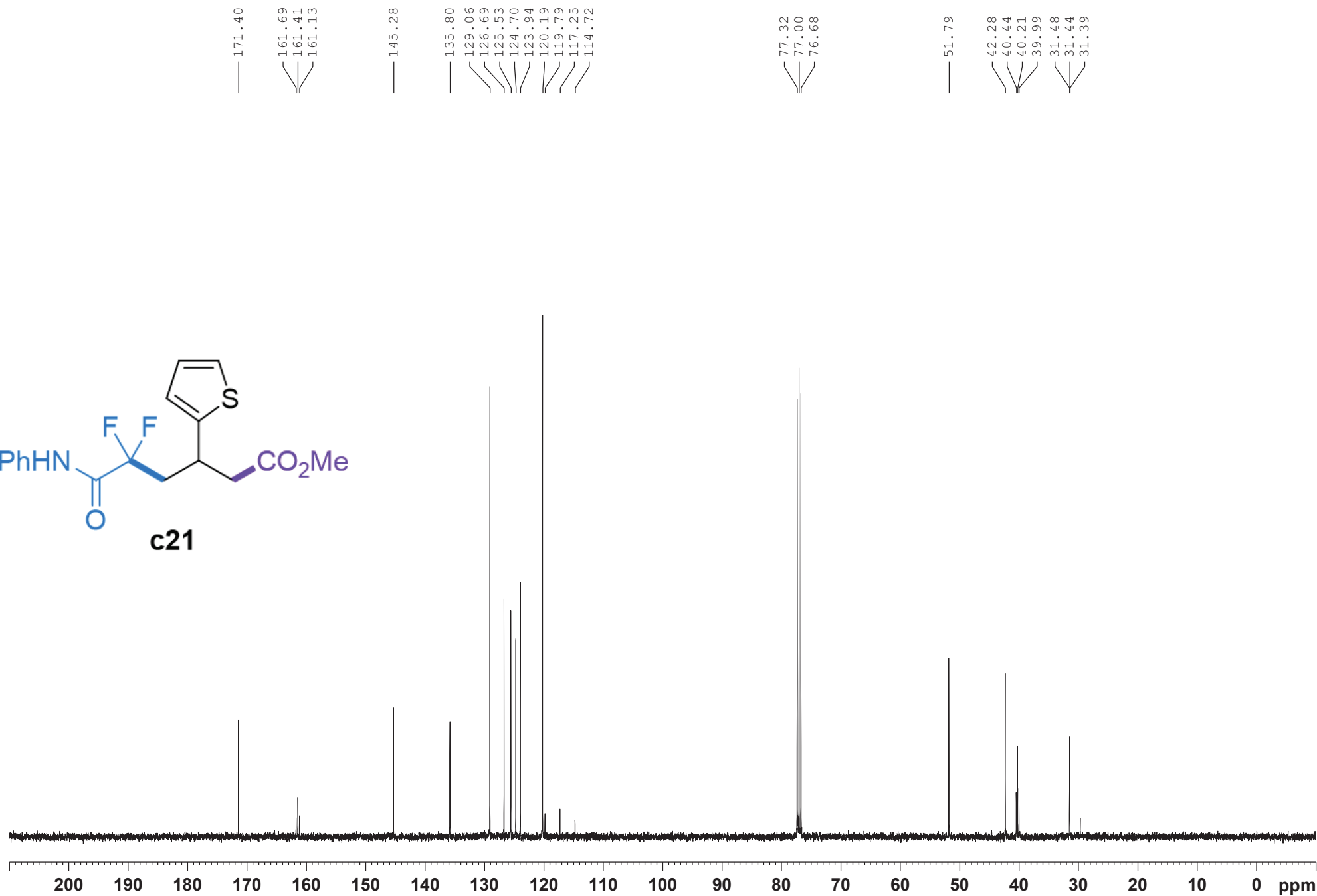
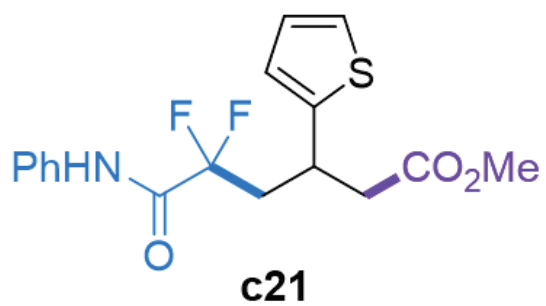


Integration values:

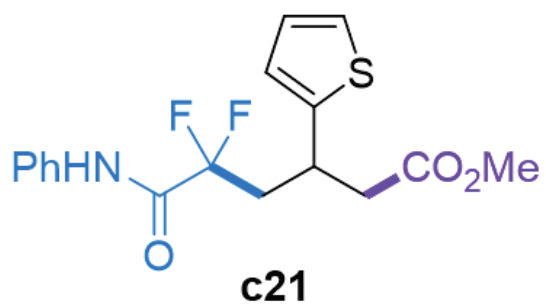
- 1.00
- 0.97



S188

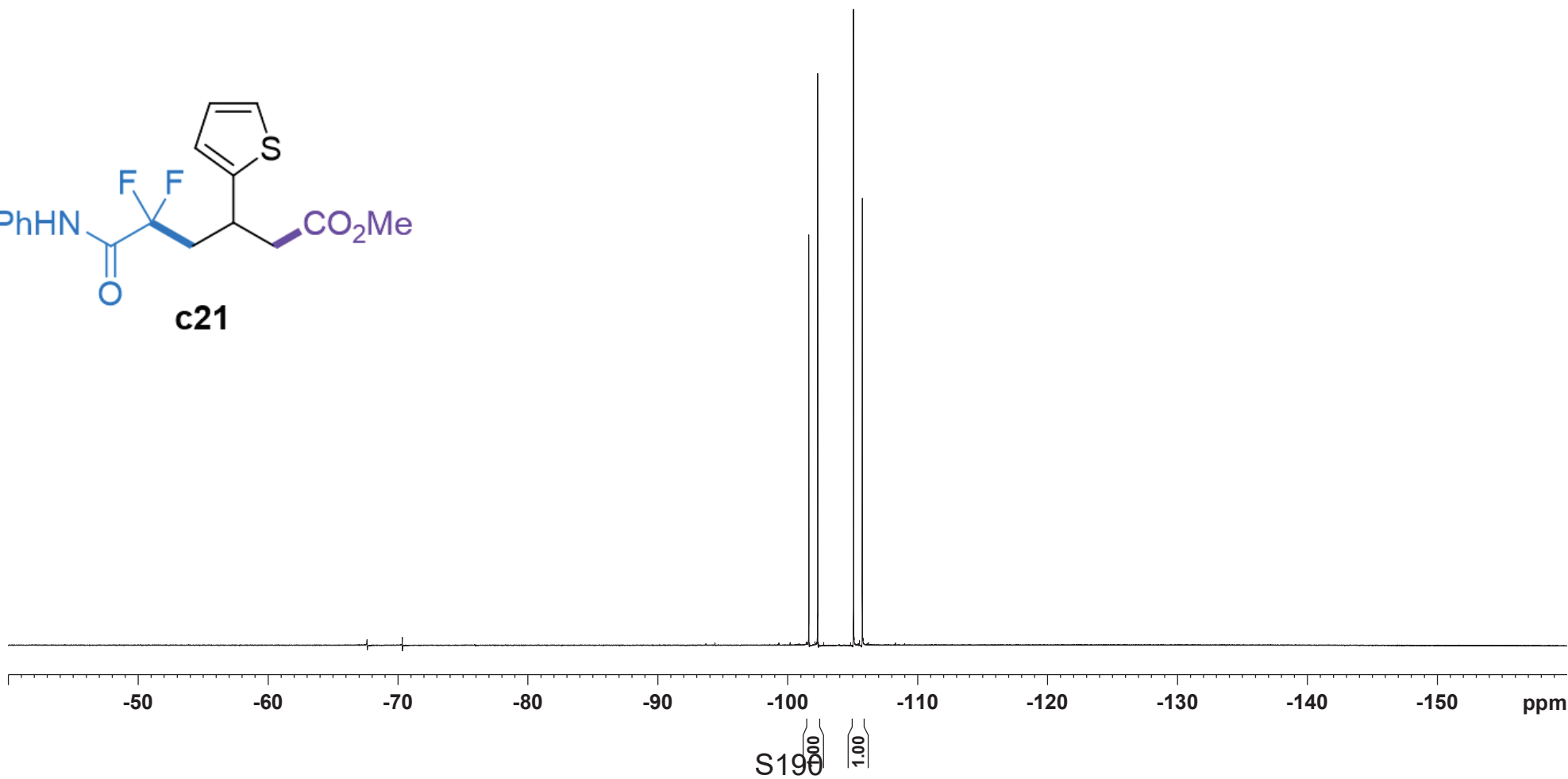


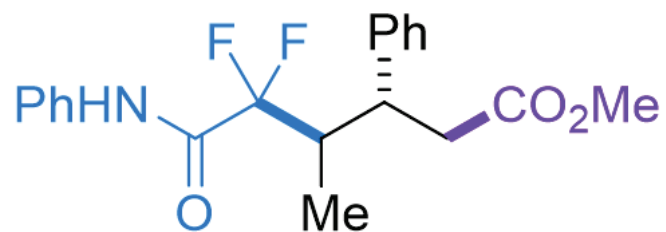
S189



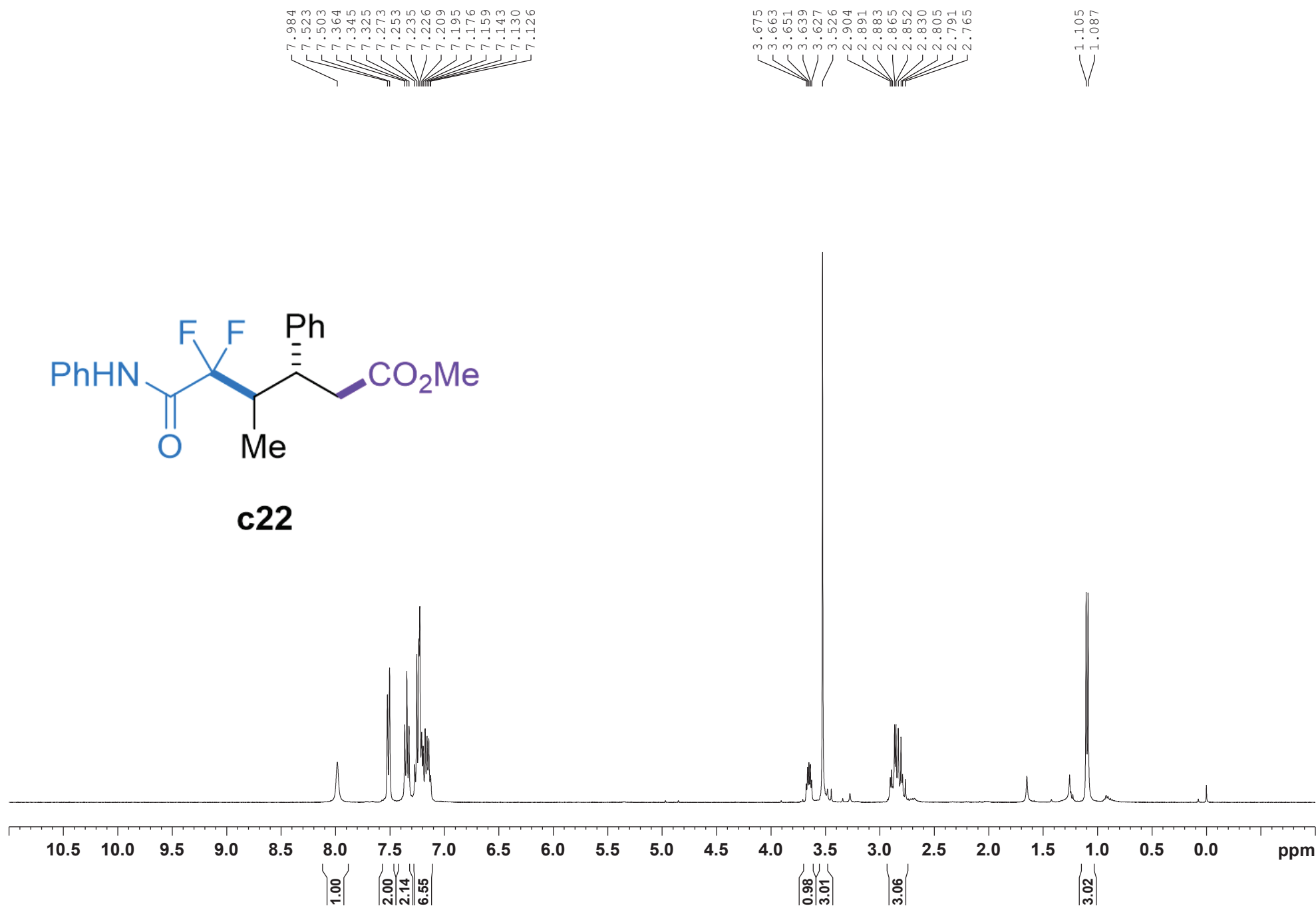
Chemical shift values (ppm):

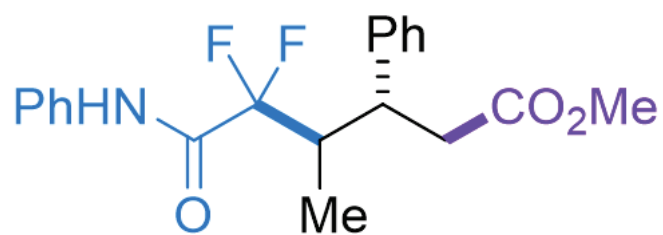
- 101.632
- 102.314
- 105.067
- 105.751



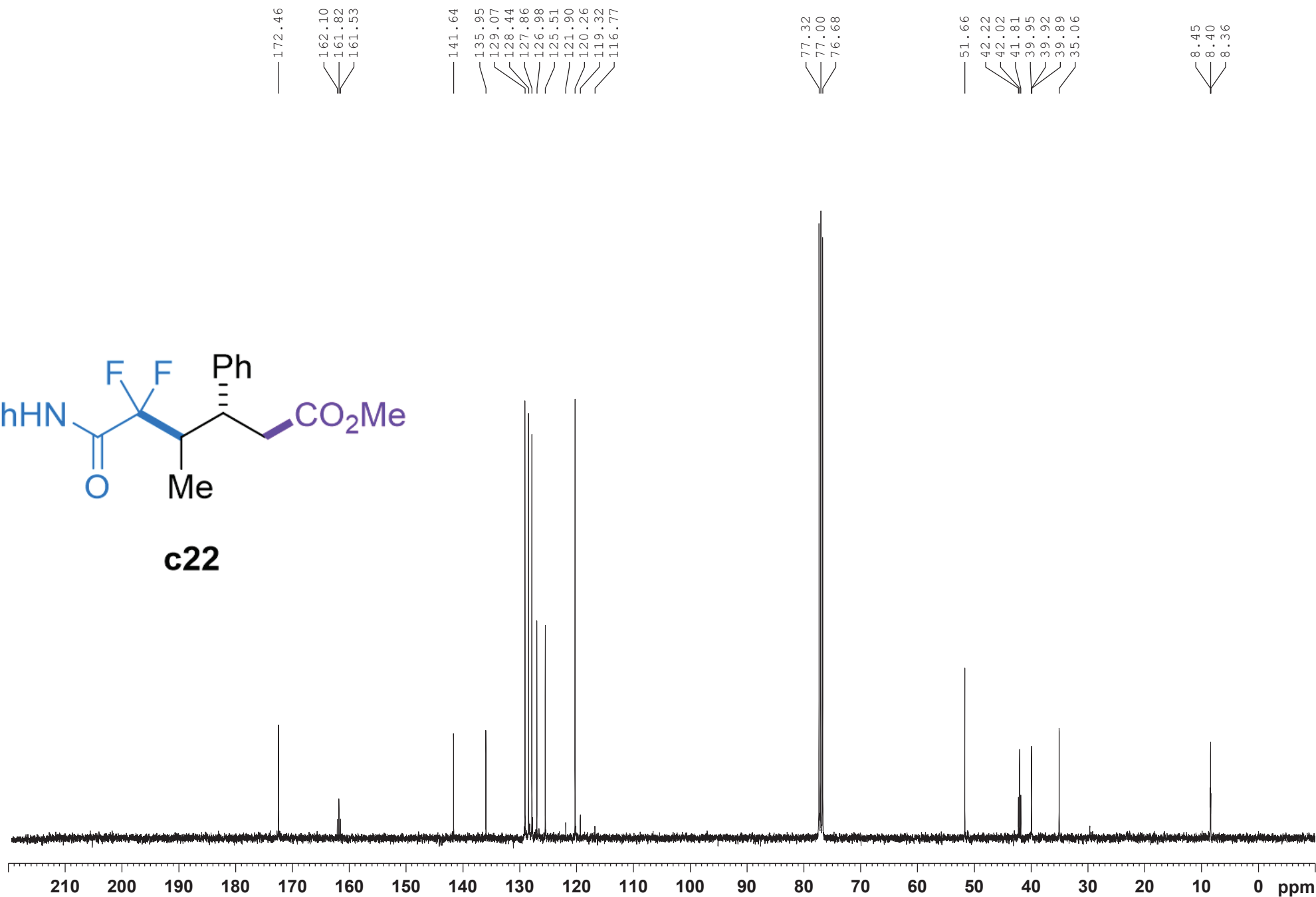


c22

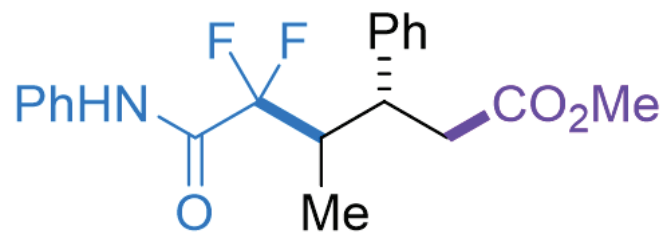




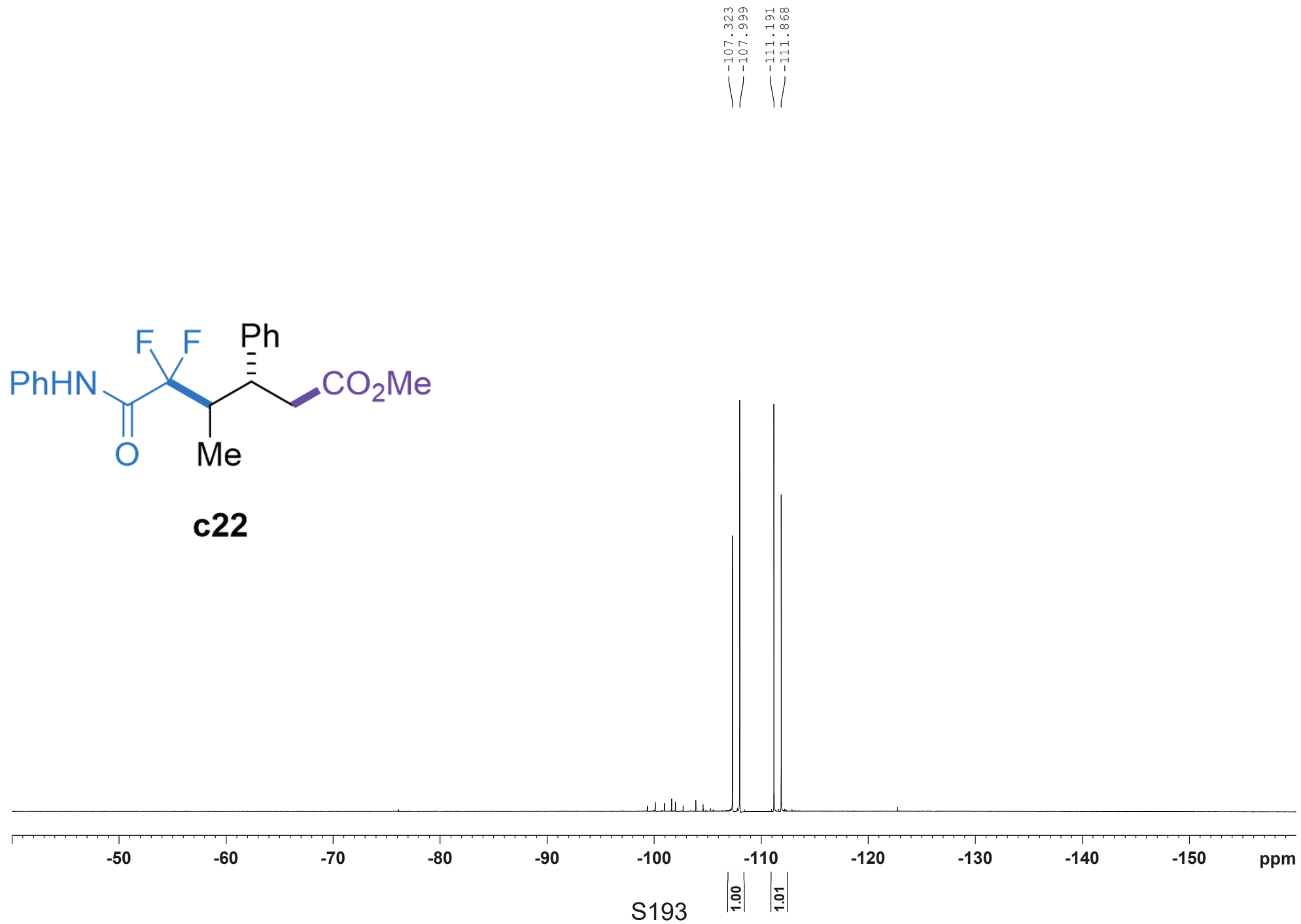
c22

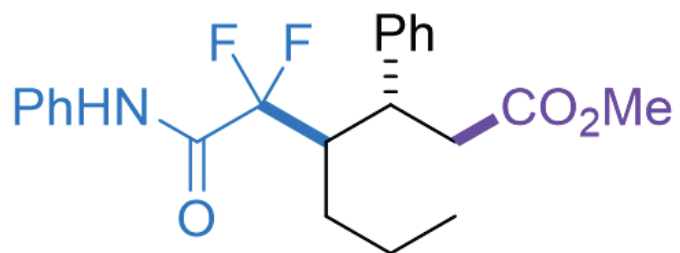


S192

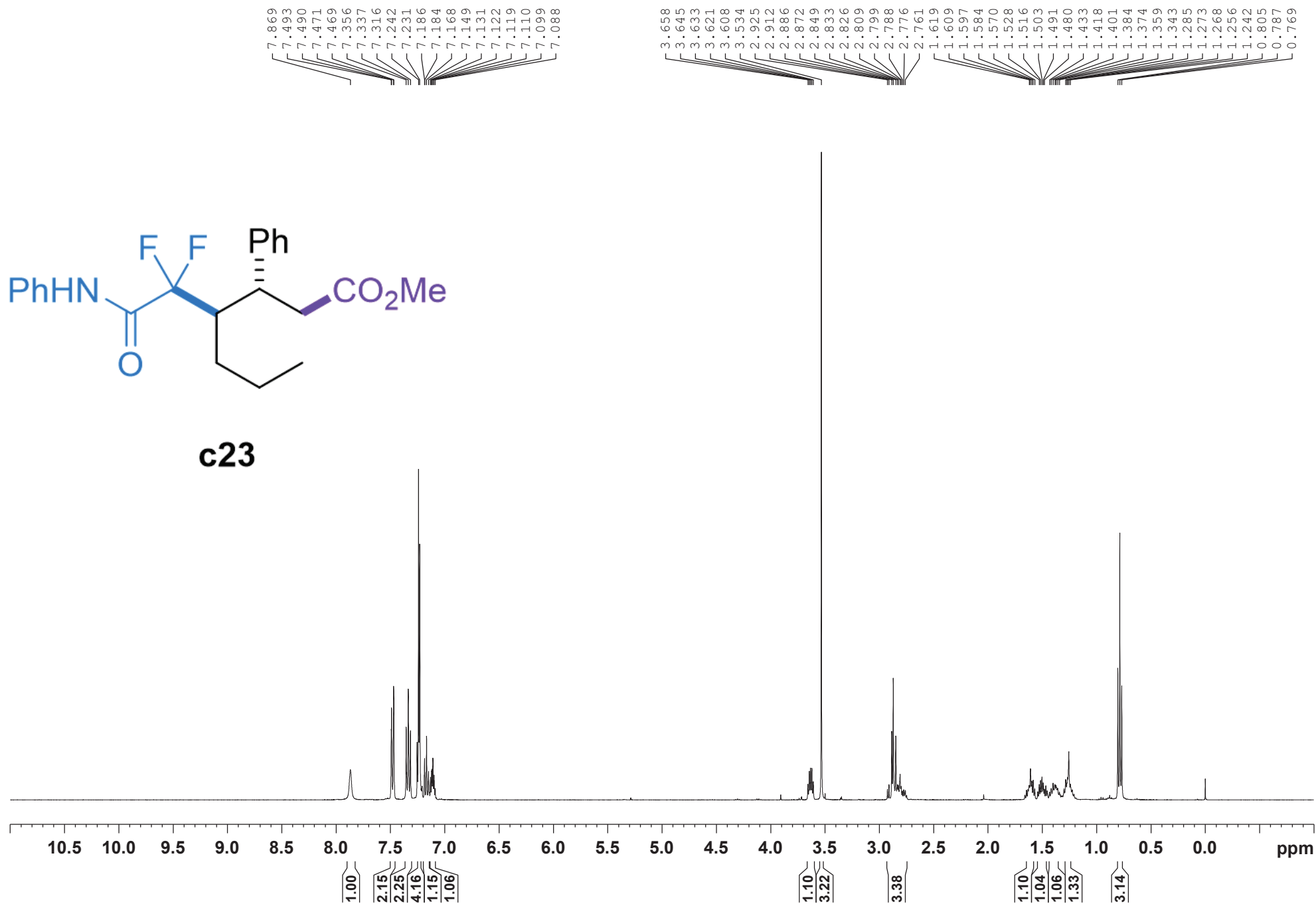


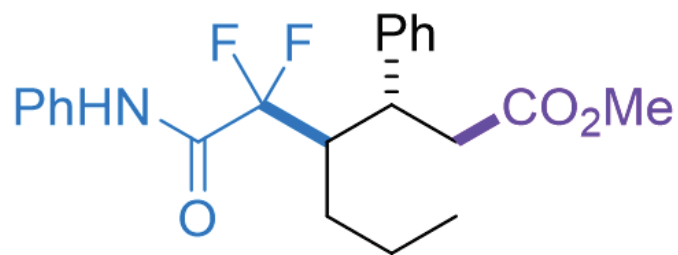
c22



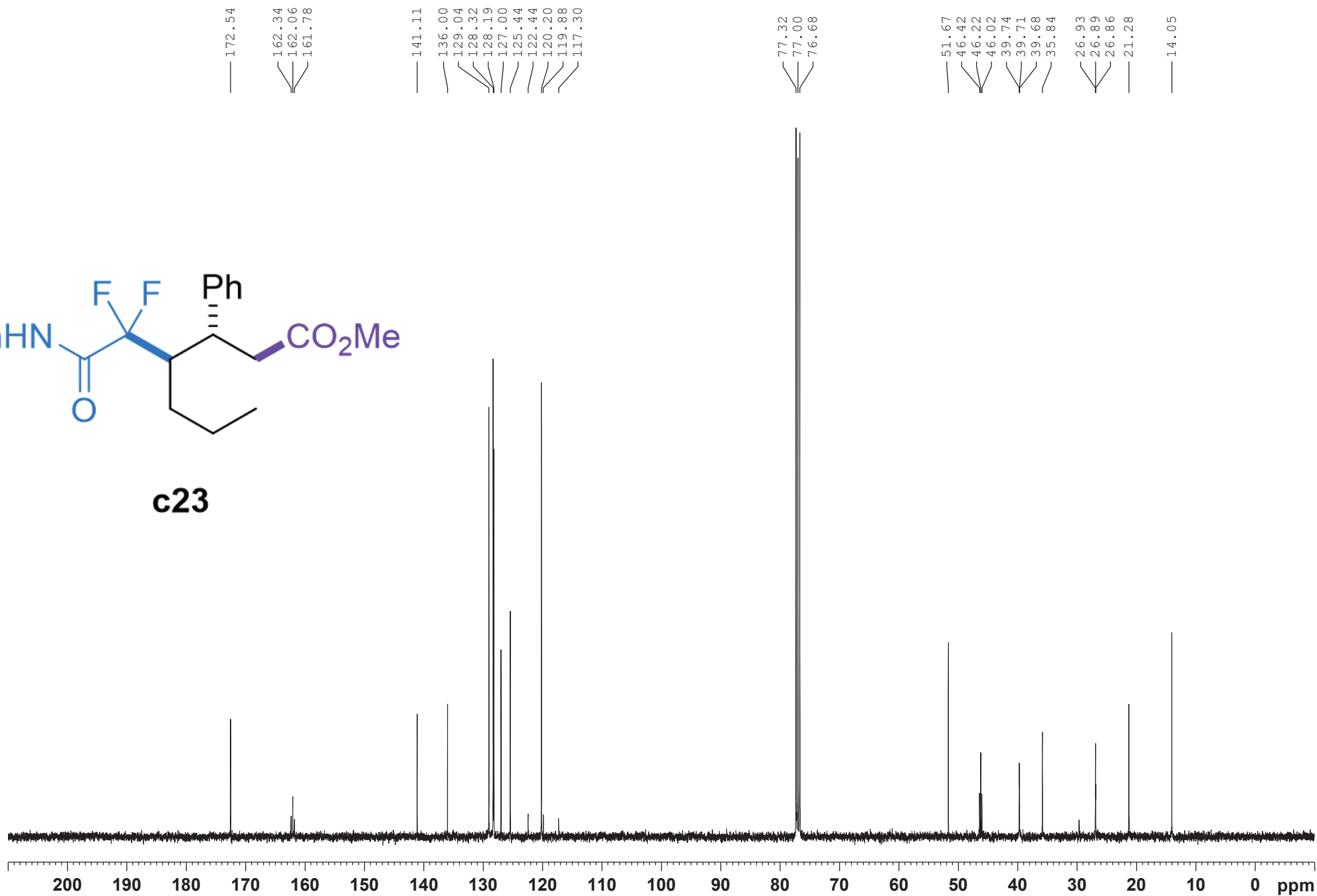


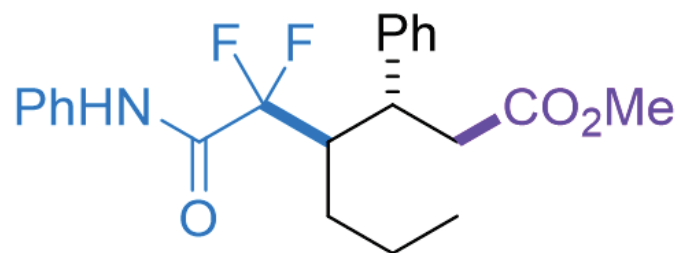
c23





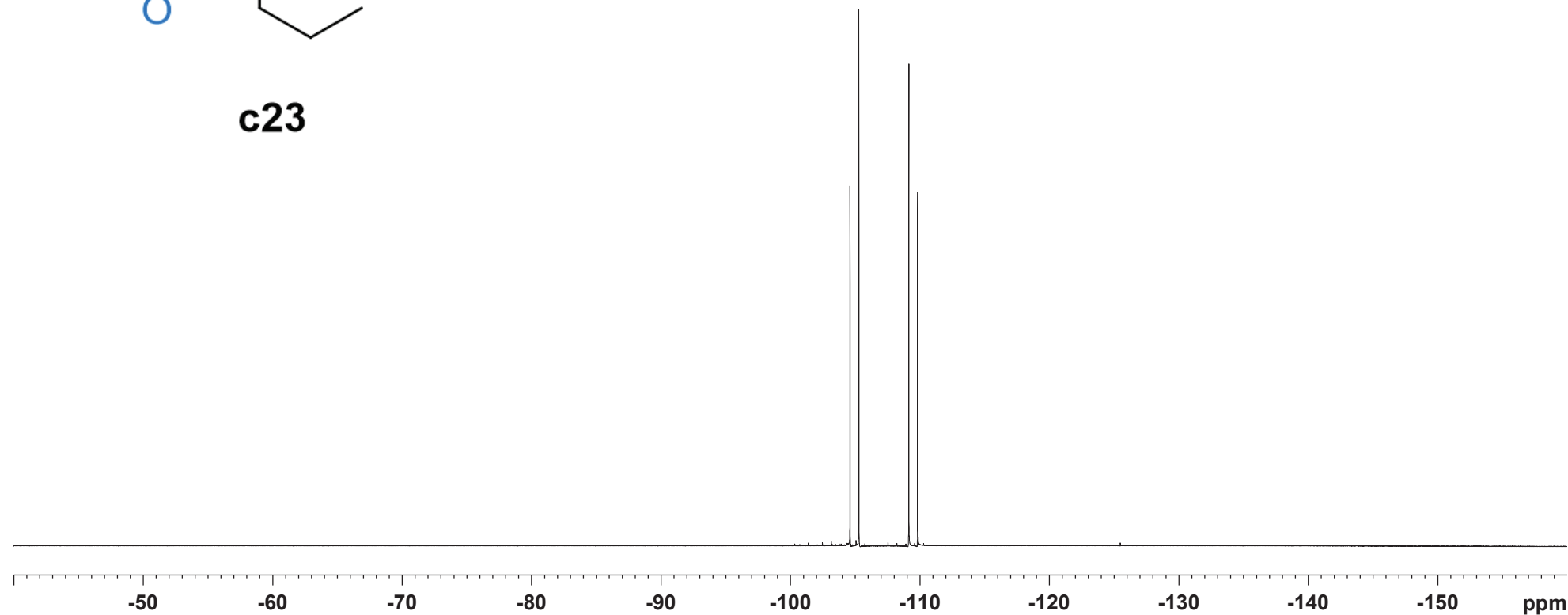
c23



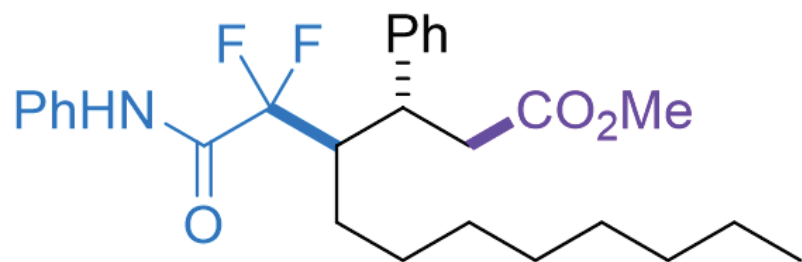


c23

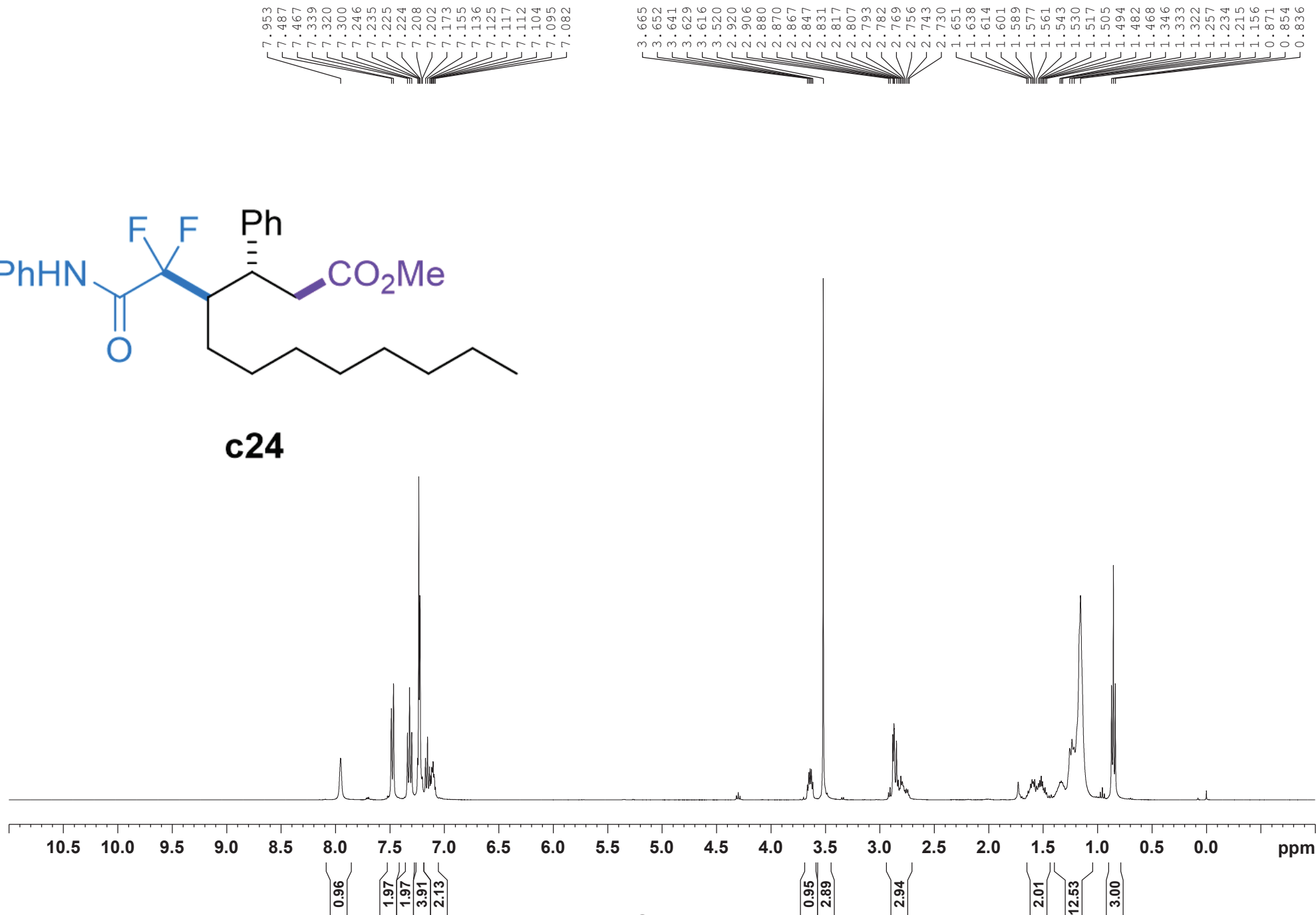
$\sim$ -104.605
 $\sim$ -105.289
 $\sim$ -109.142
 $\sim$ -109.825

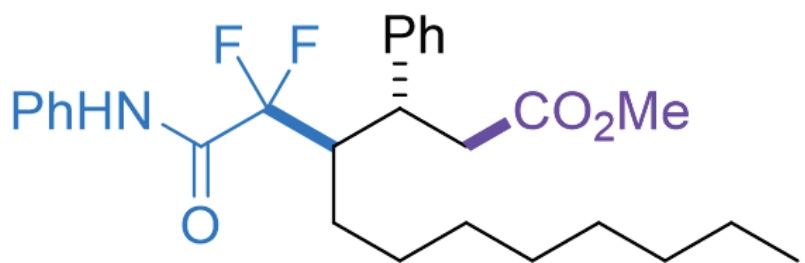


S196

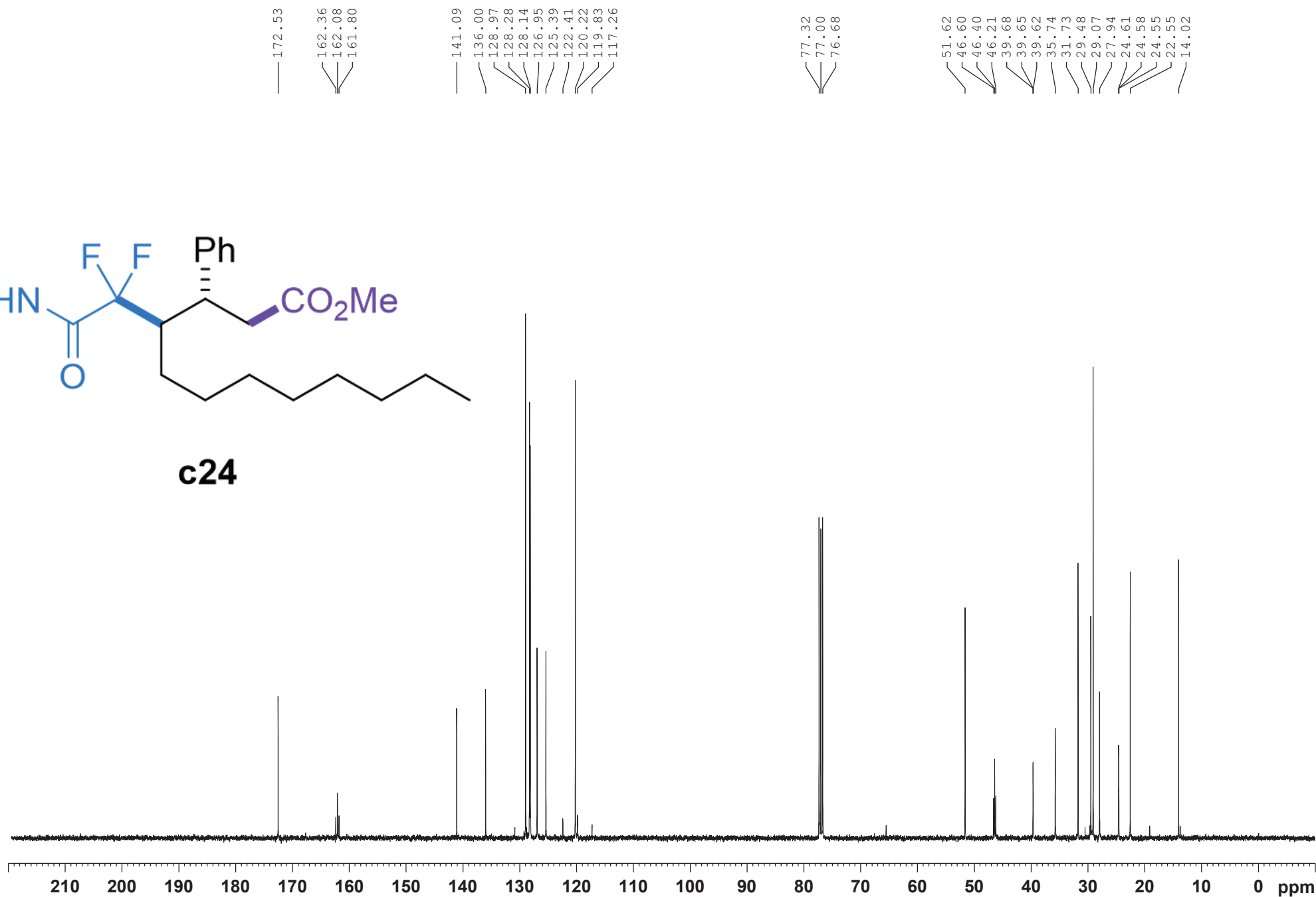


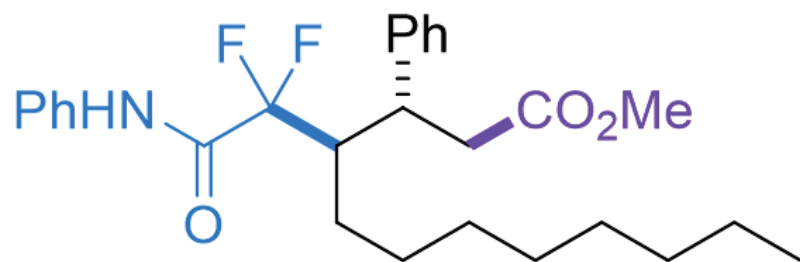
c24





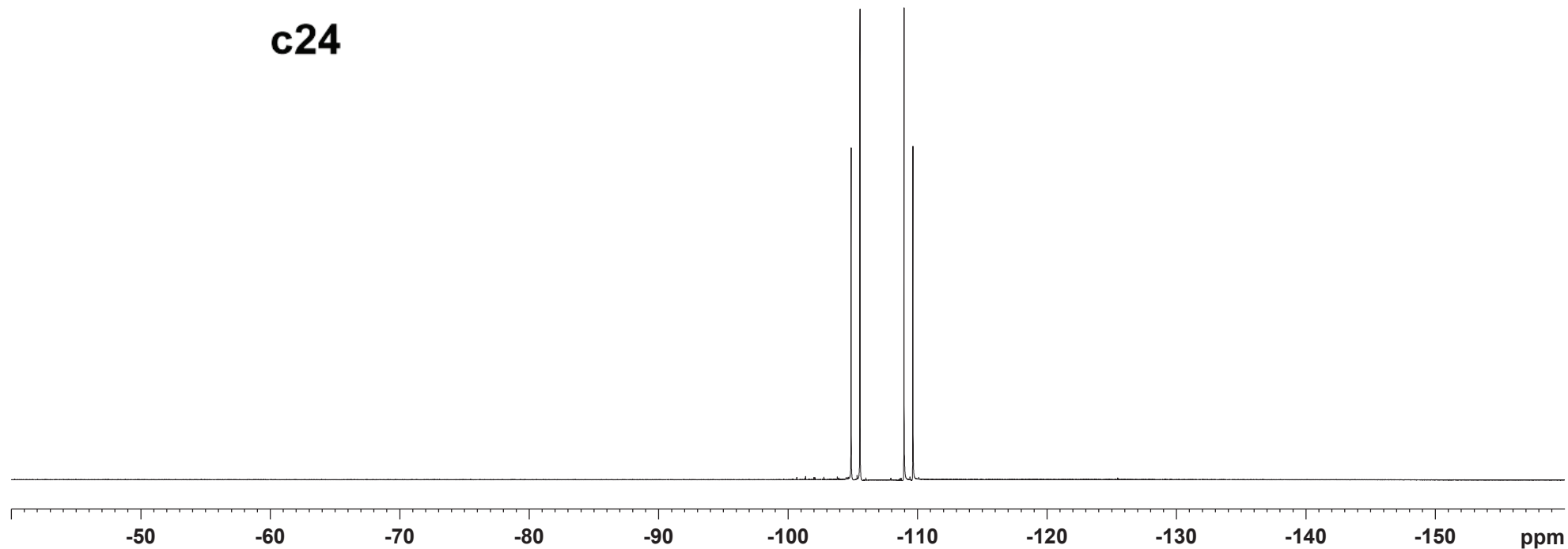
c24



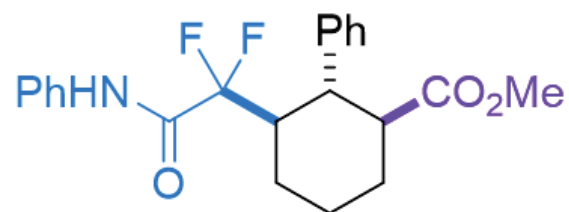


c24

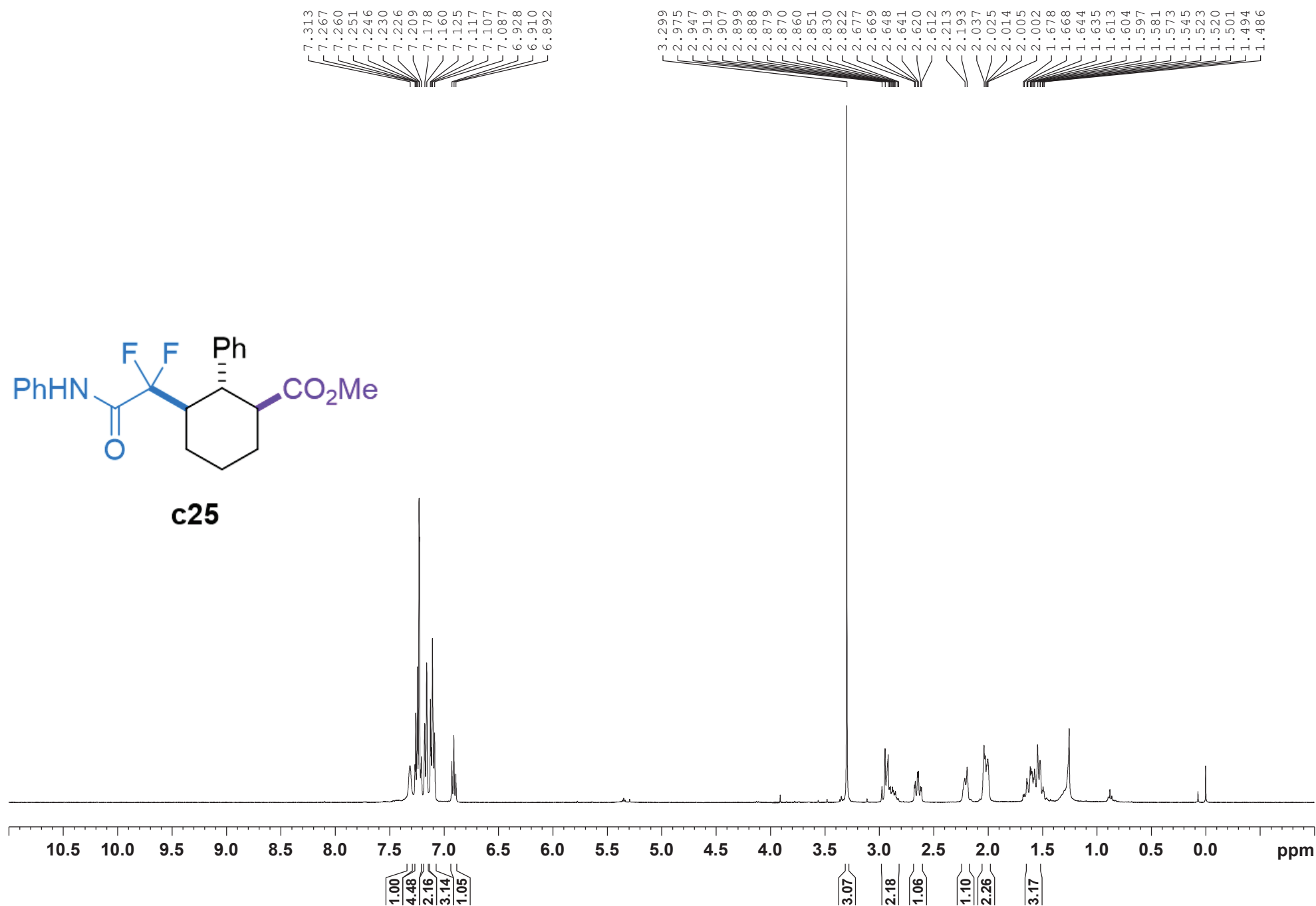
$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} -104.862 \\ -105.544 \end{array} \right.$
 $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} -108.950 \\ -109.633 \end{array} \right.$



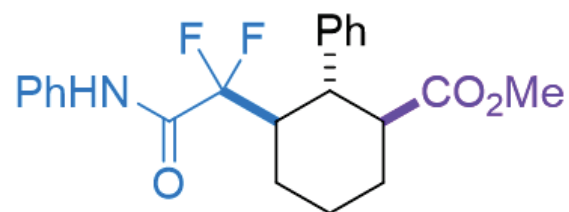
S199



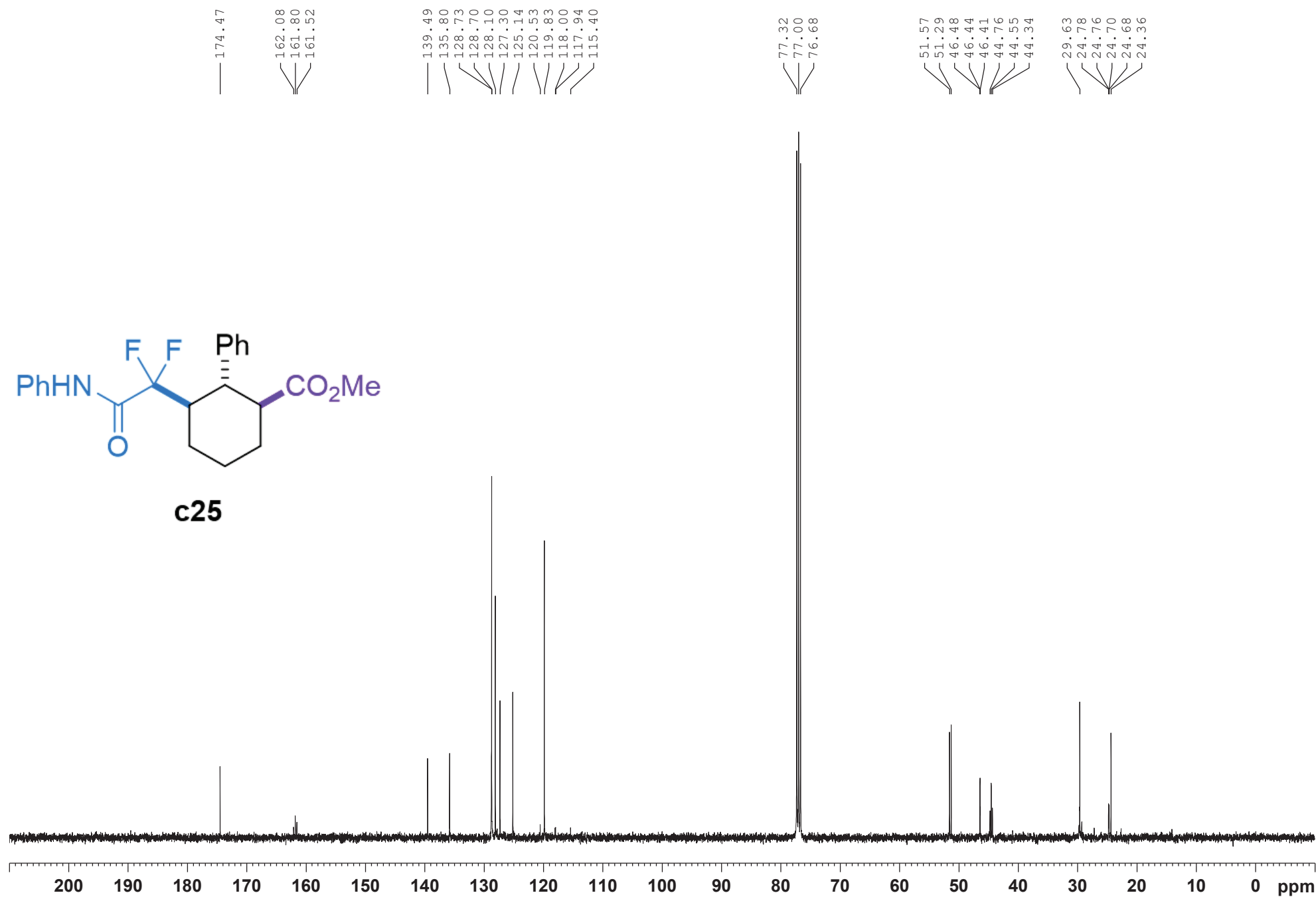
c25



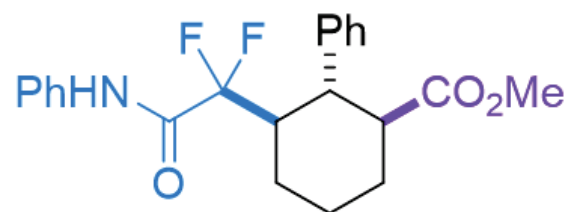
S200



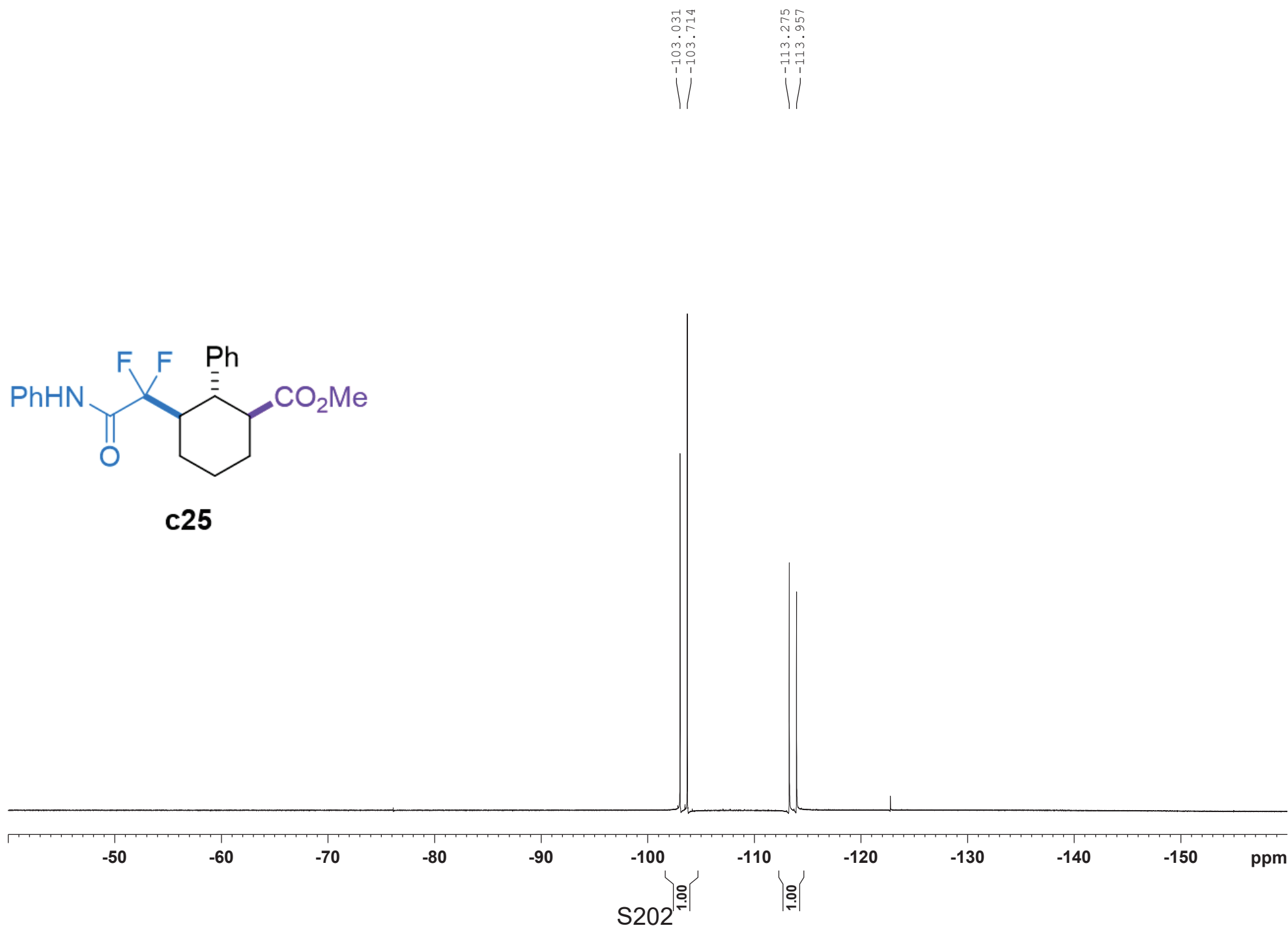
c25

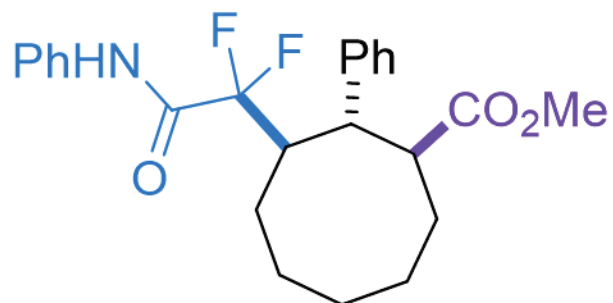


S201

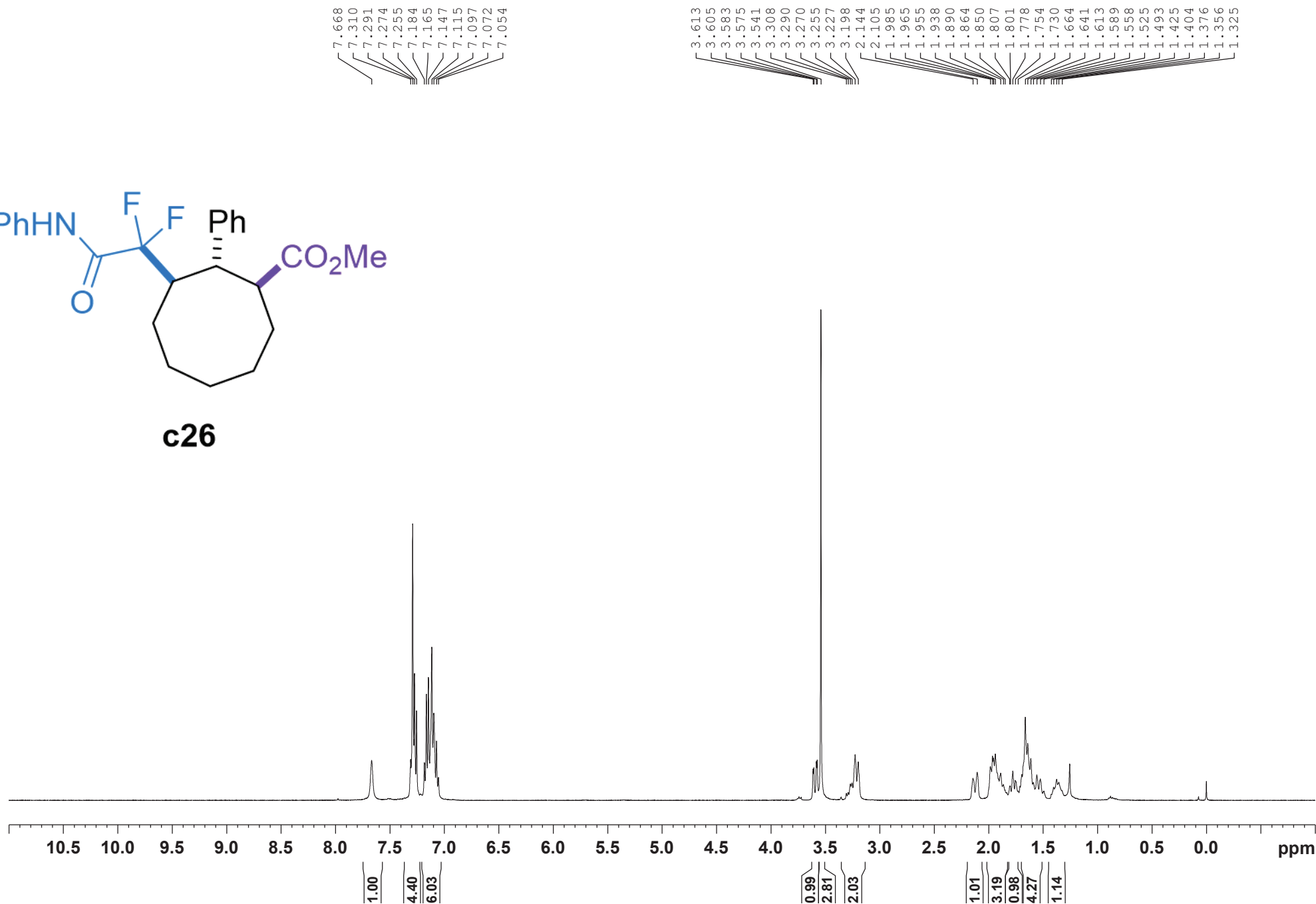


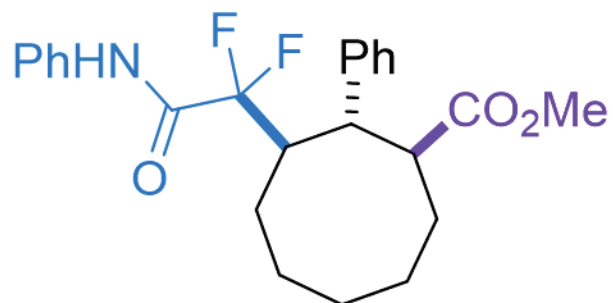
c25



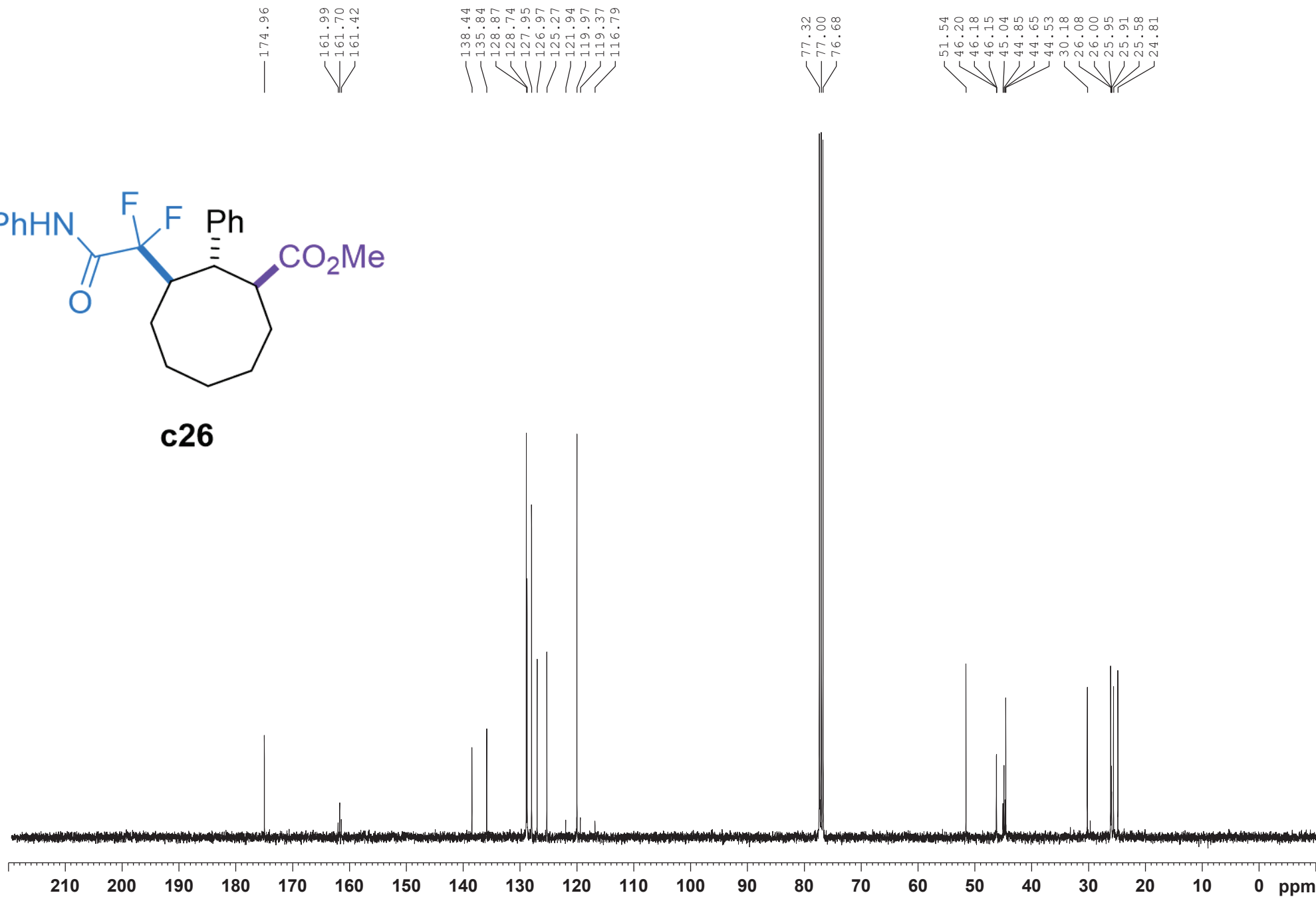


c26

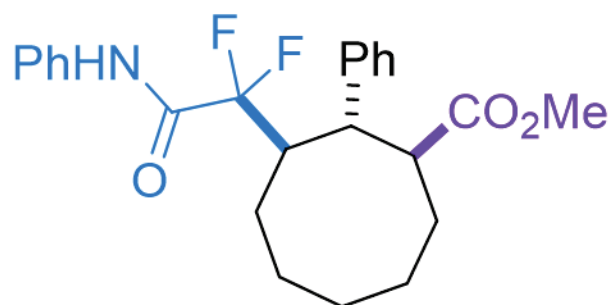




c26



S204



c26

-106.308
-106.982
-107.939
-108.613



-50

-60

-70

-80

-90

-100

-110

-120

-130

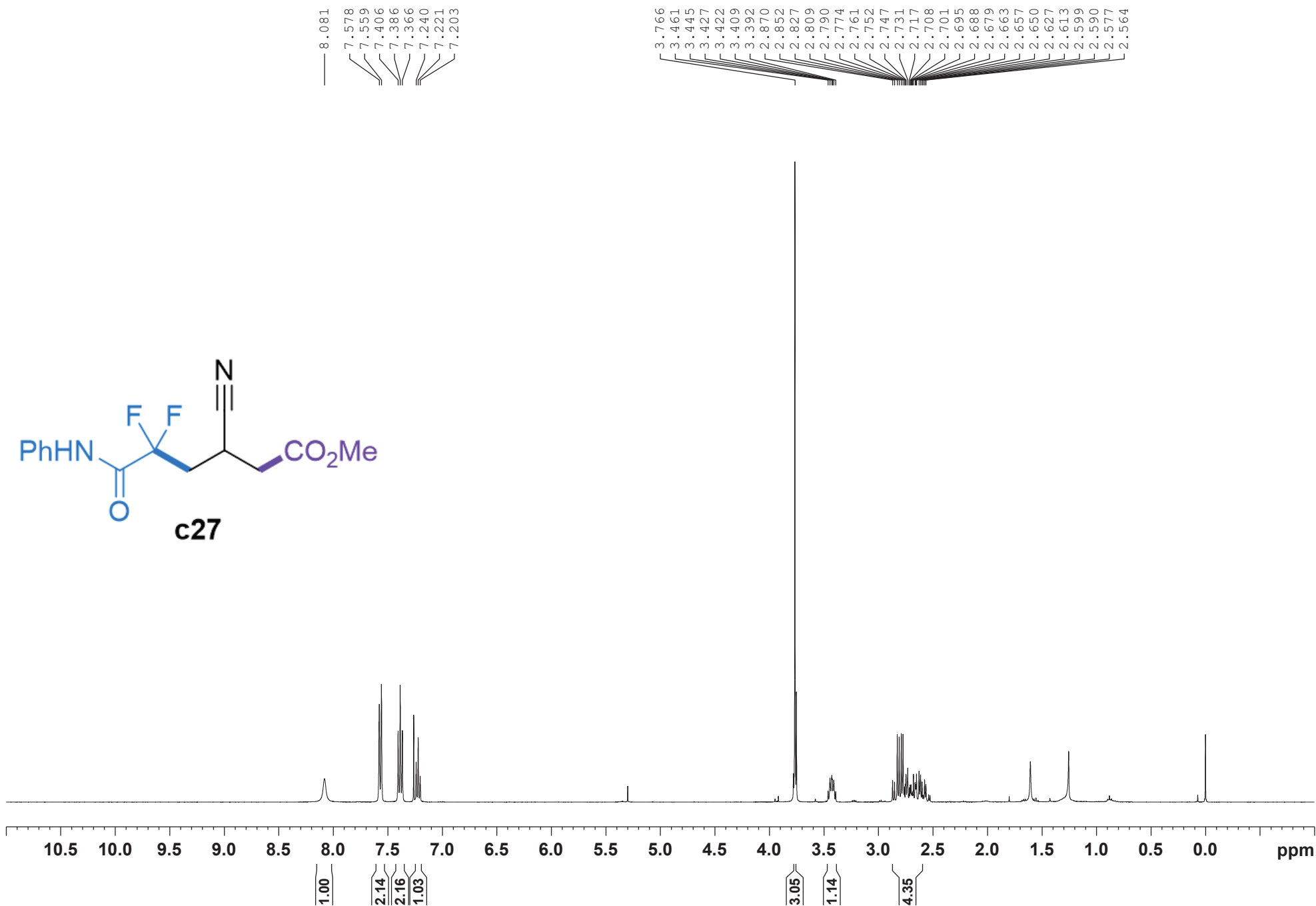
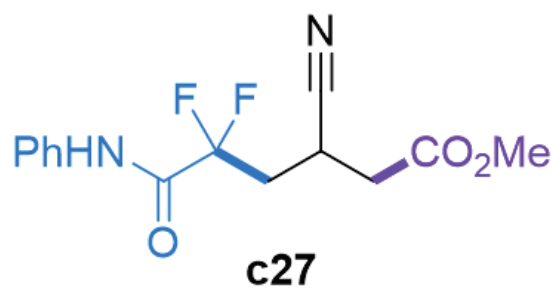
-140

-150

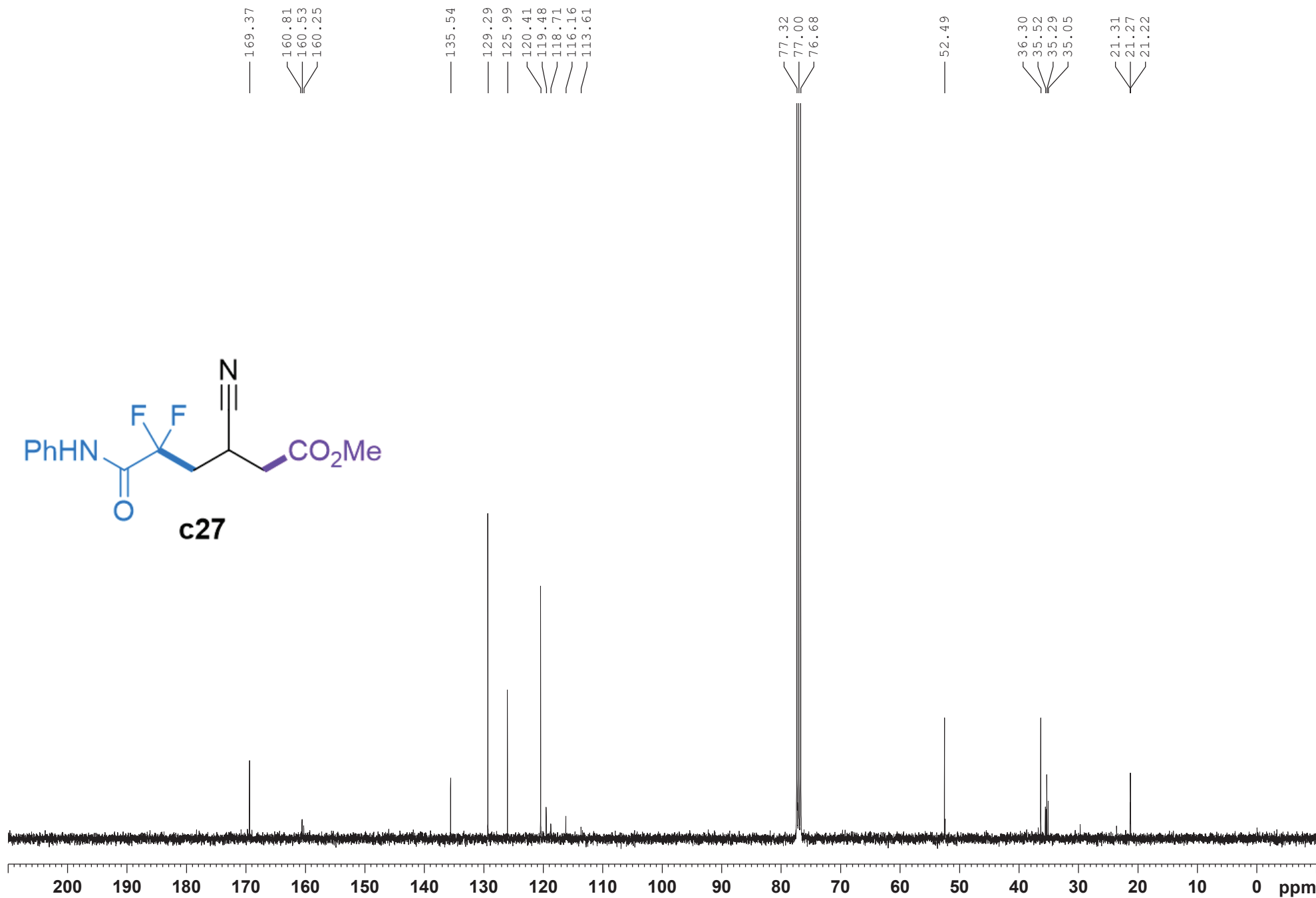
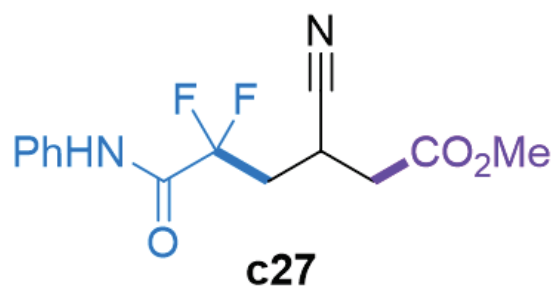
ppm

S205

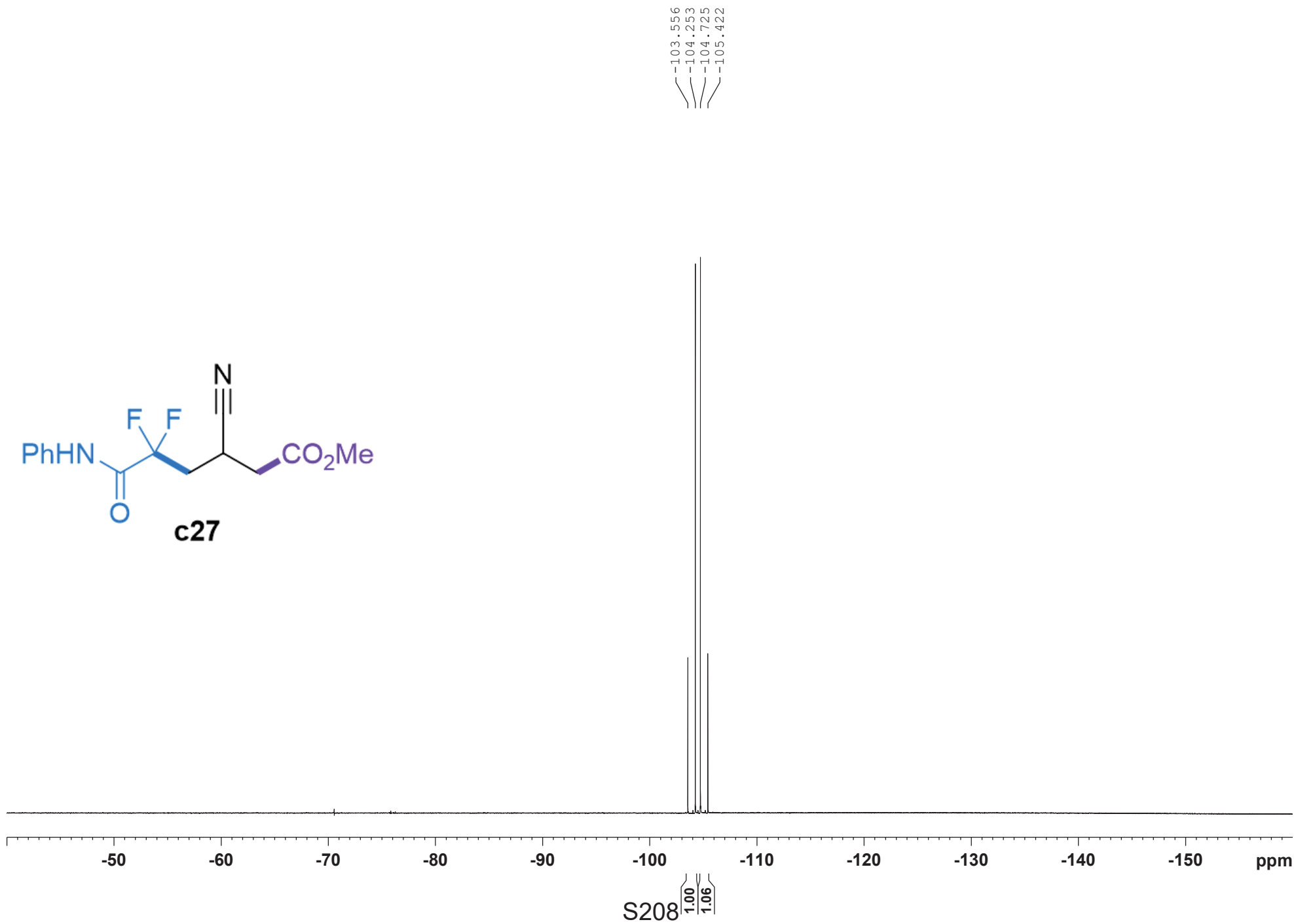
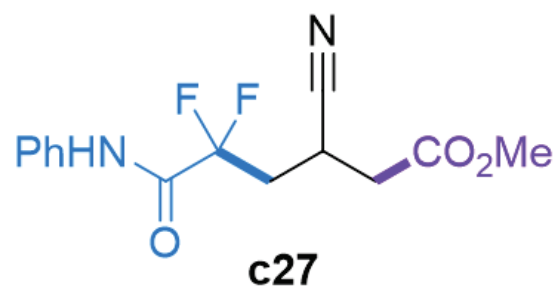
1.00
0.95

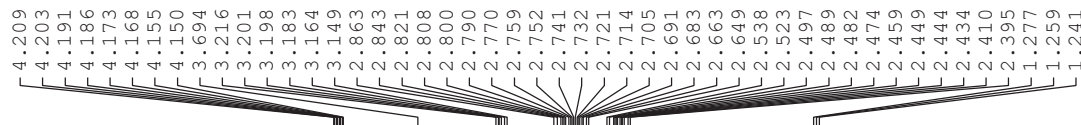
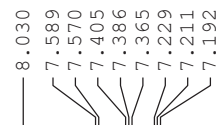


S206

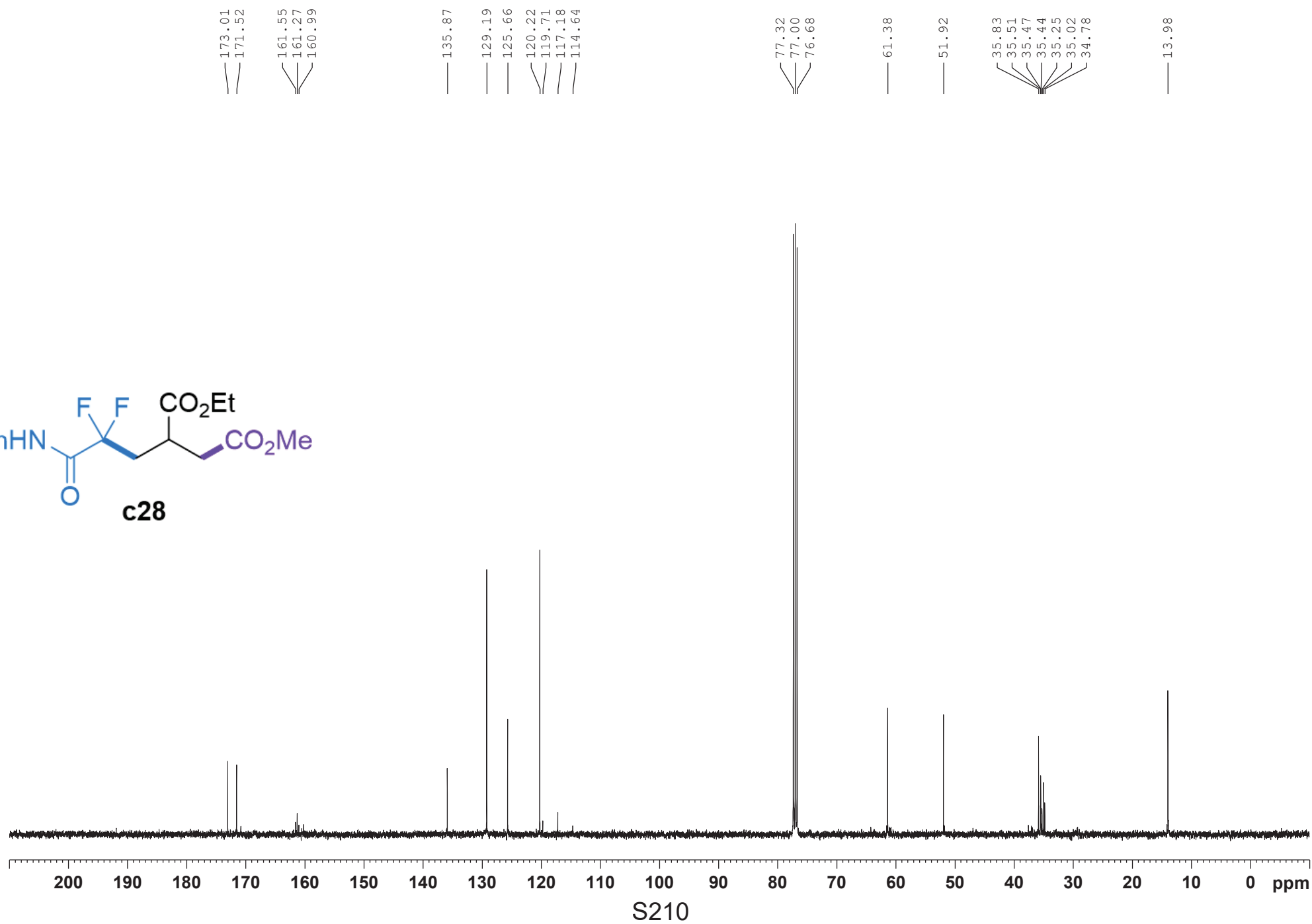
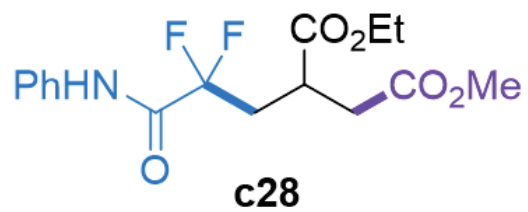


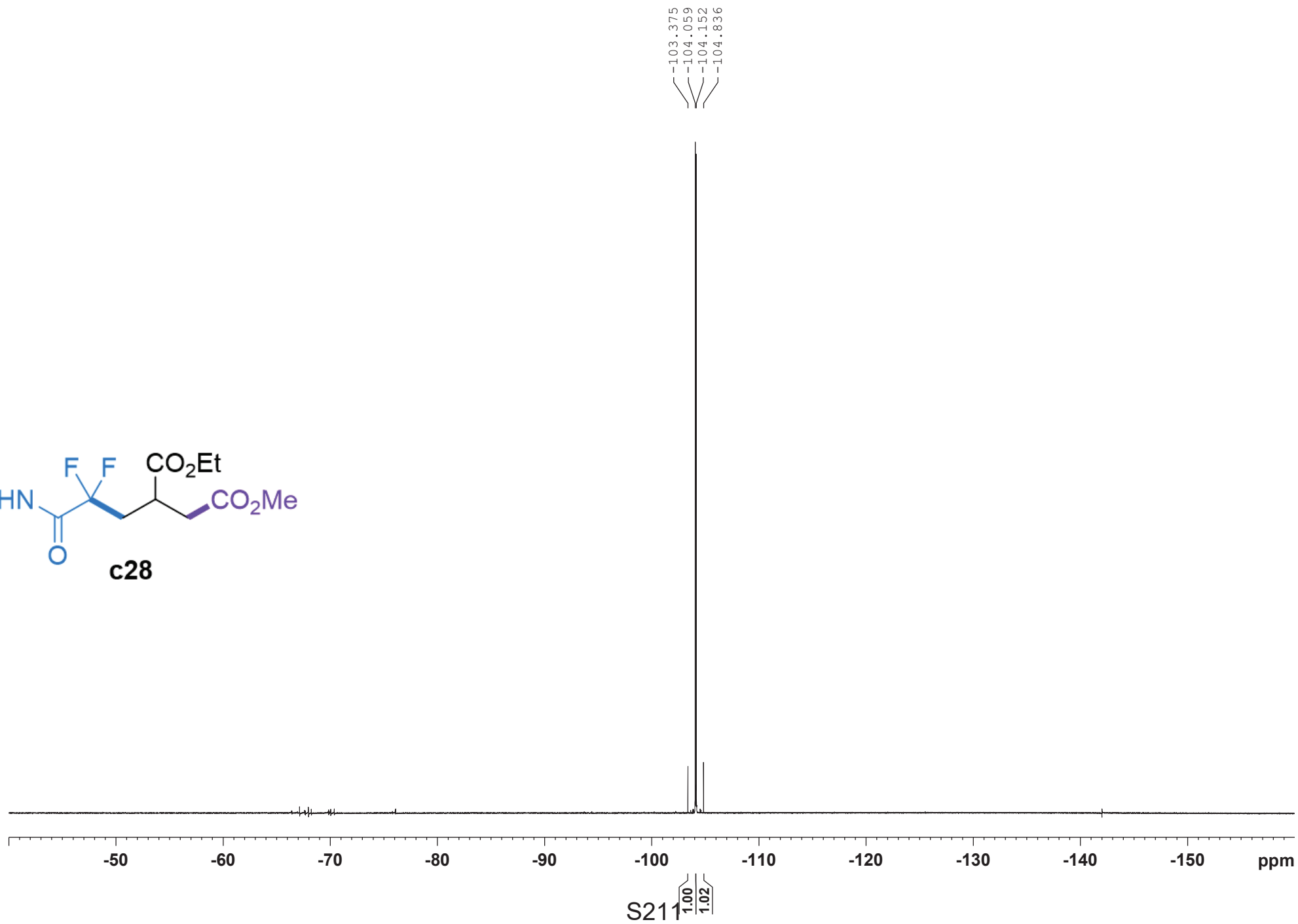
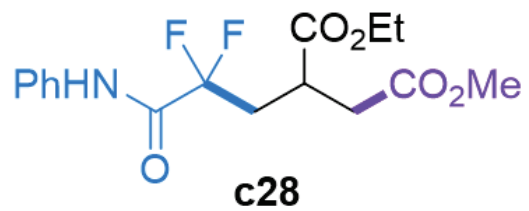
S207

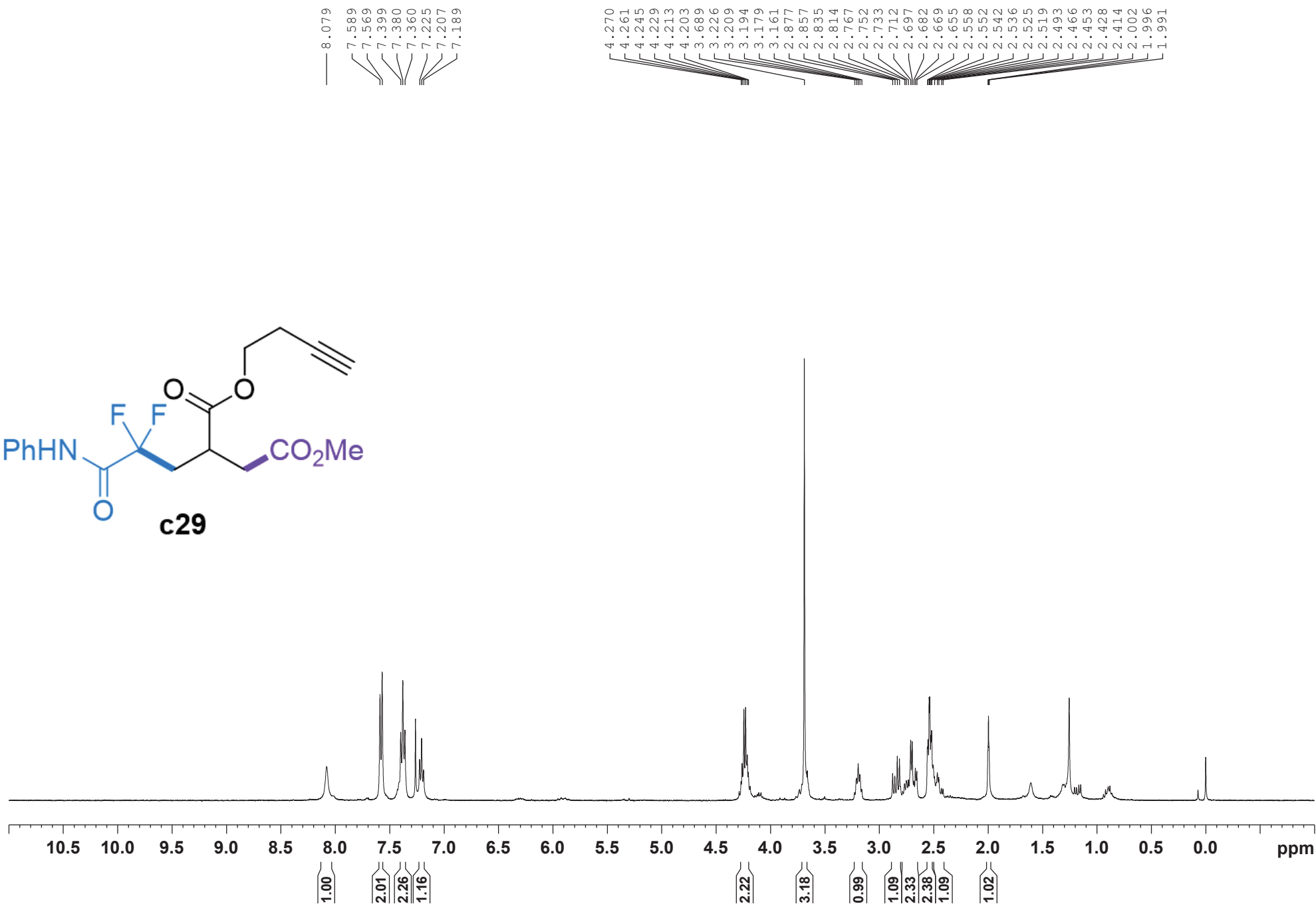
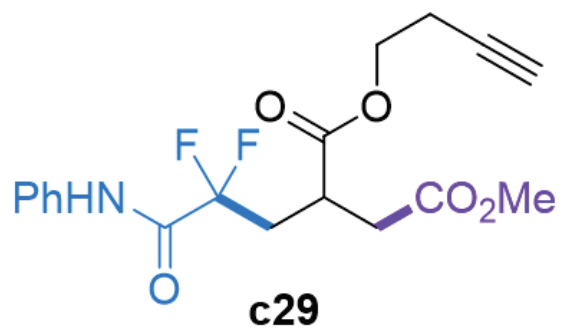




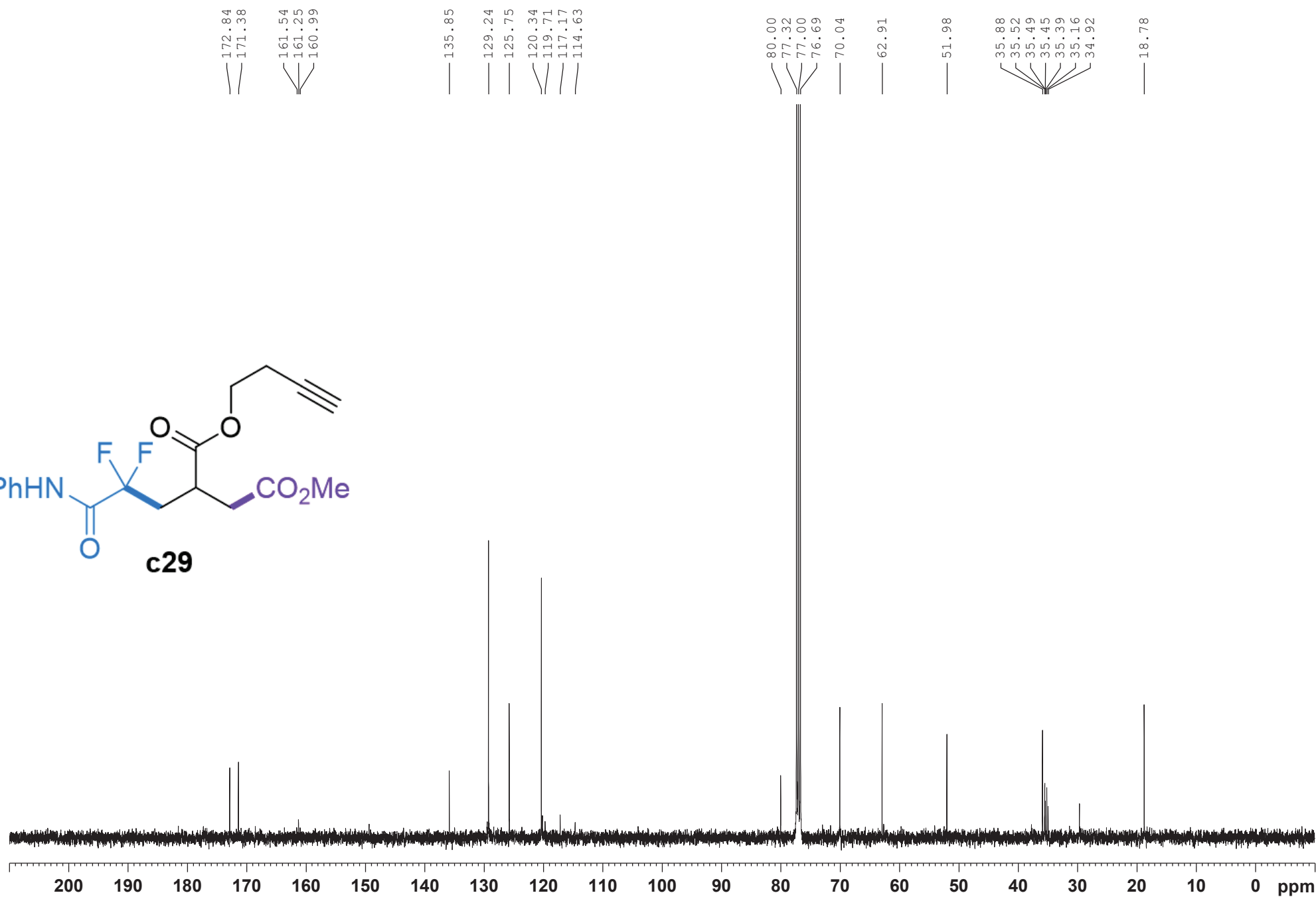
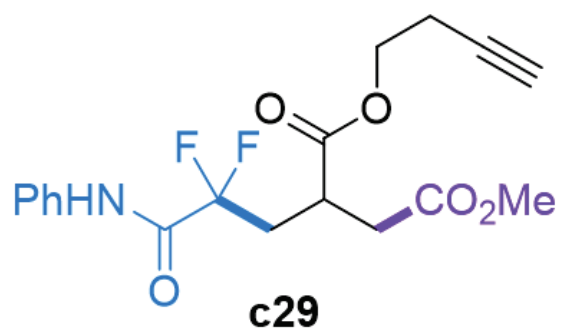
S209



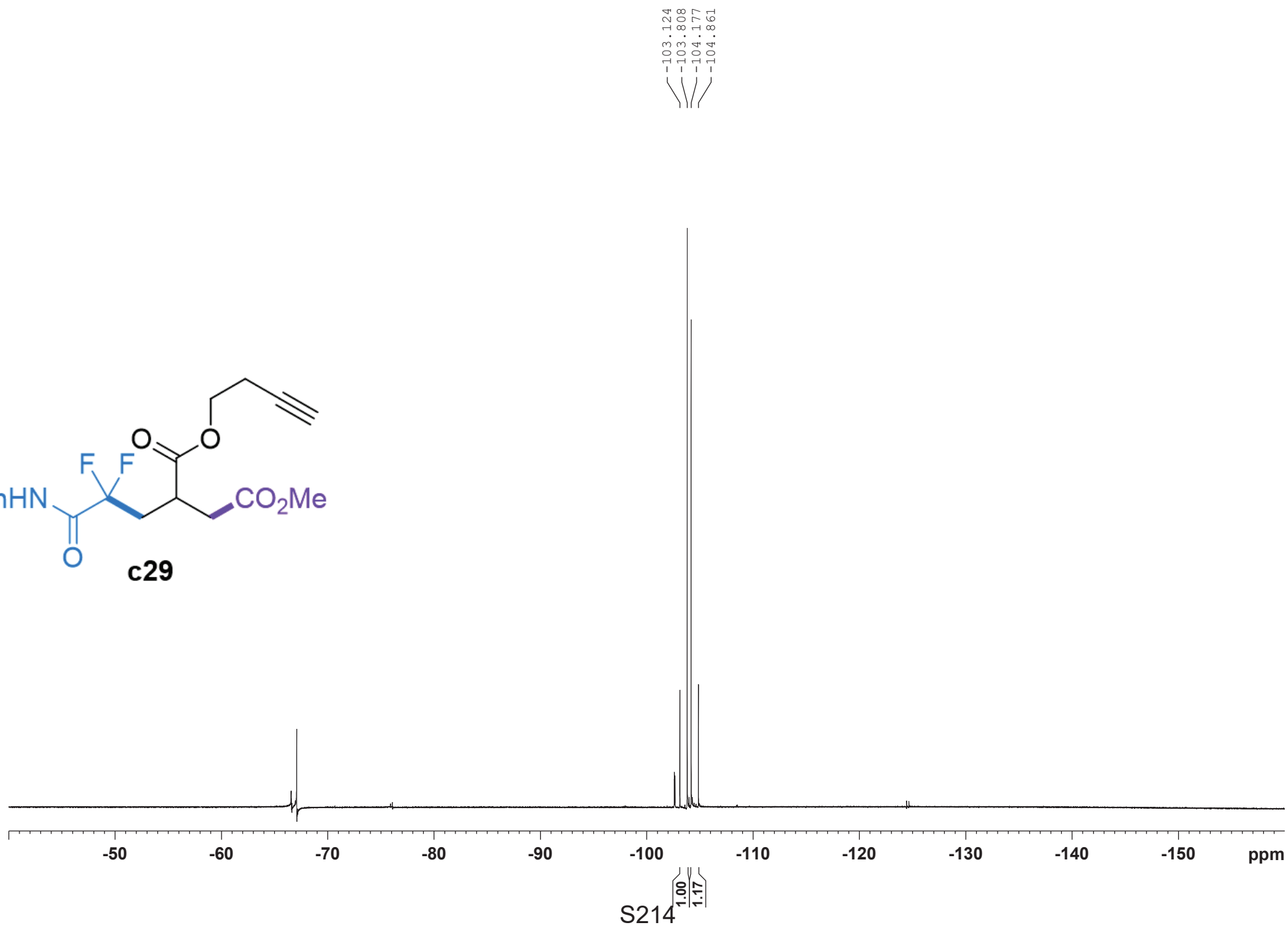
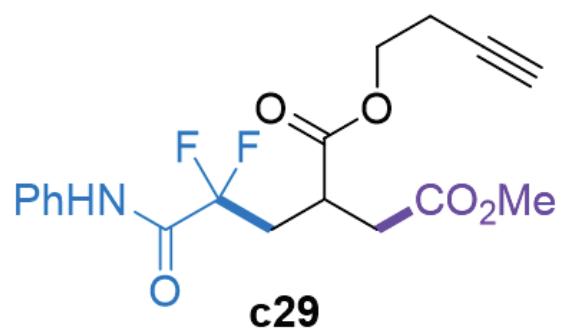


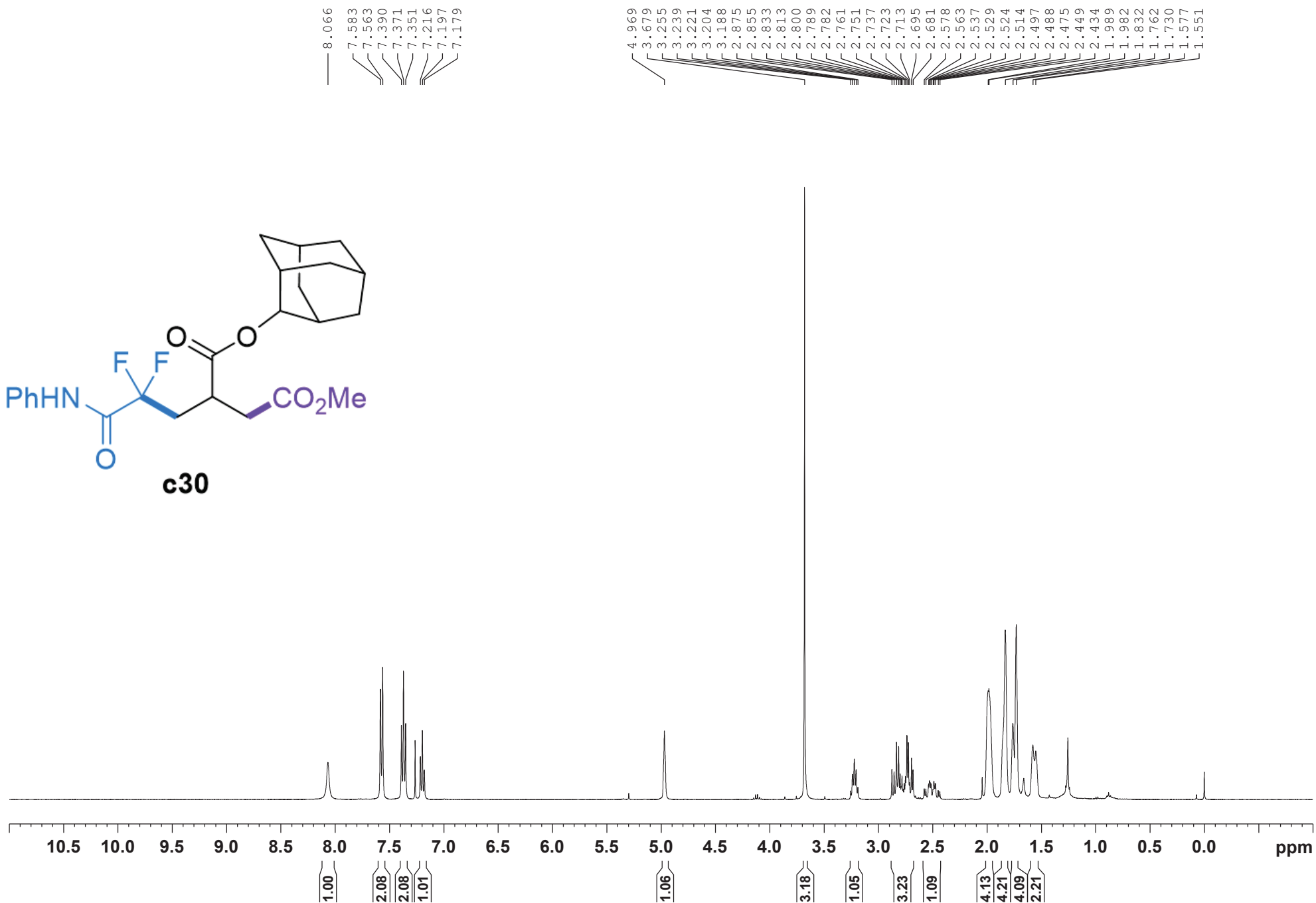
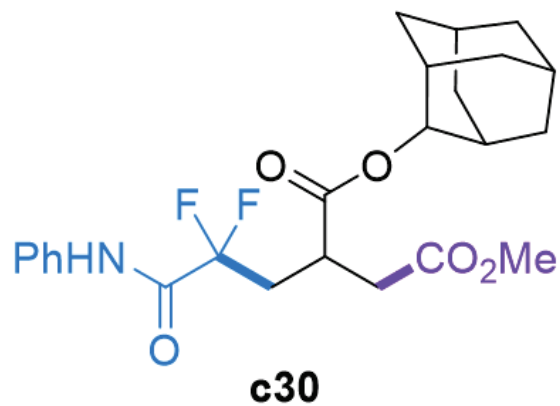


S212

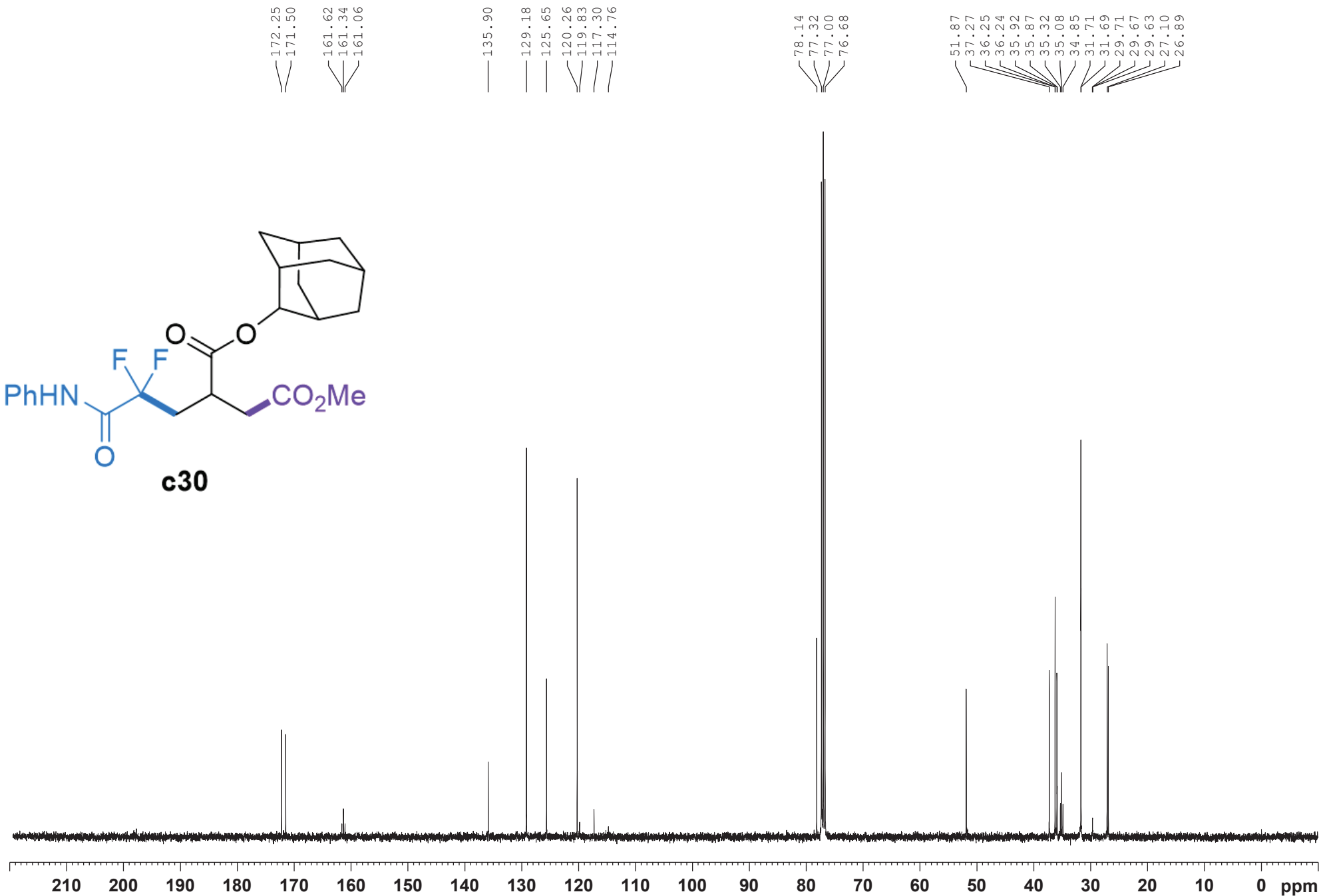
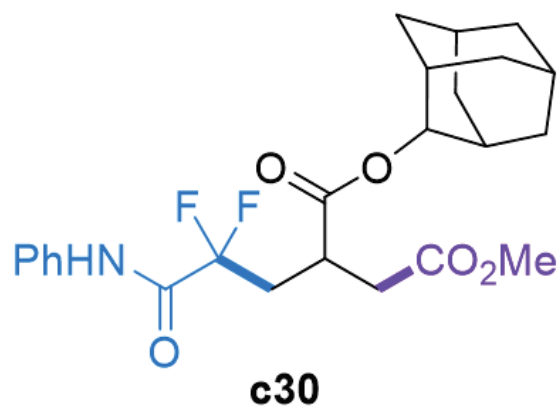


S213



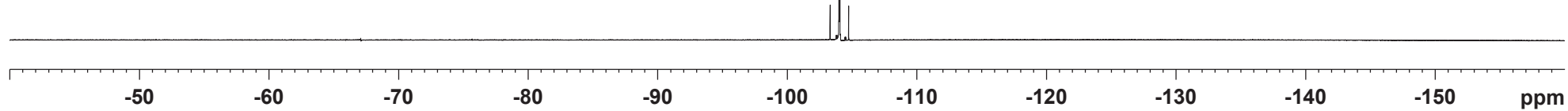
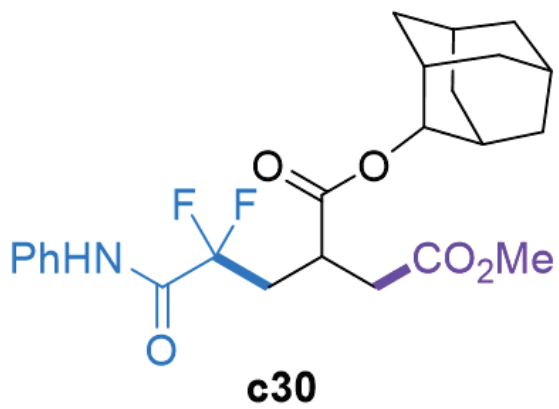


S215

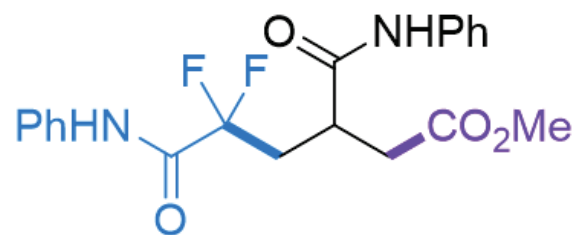


S216

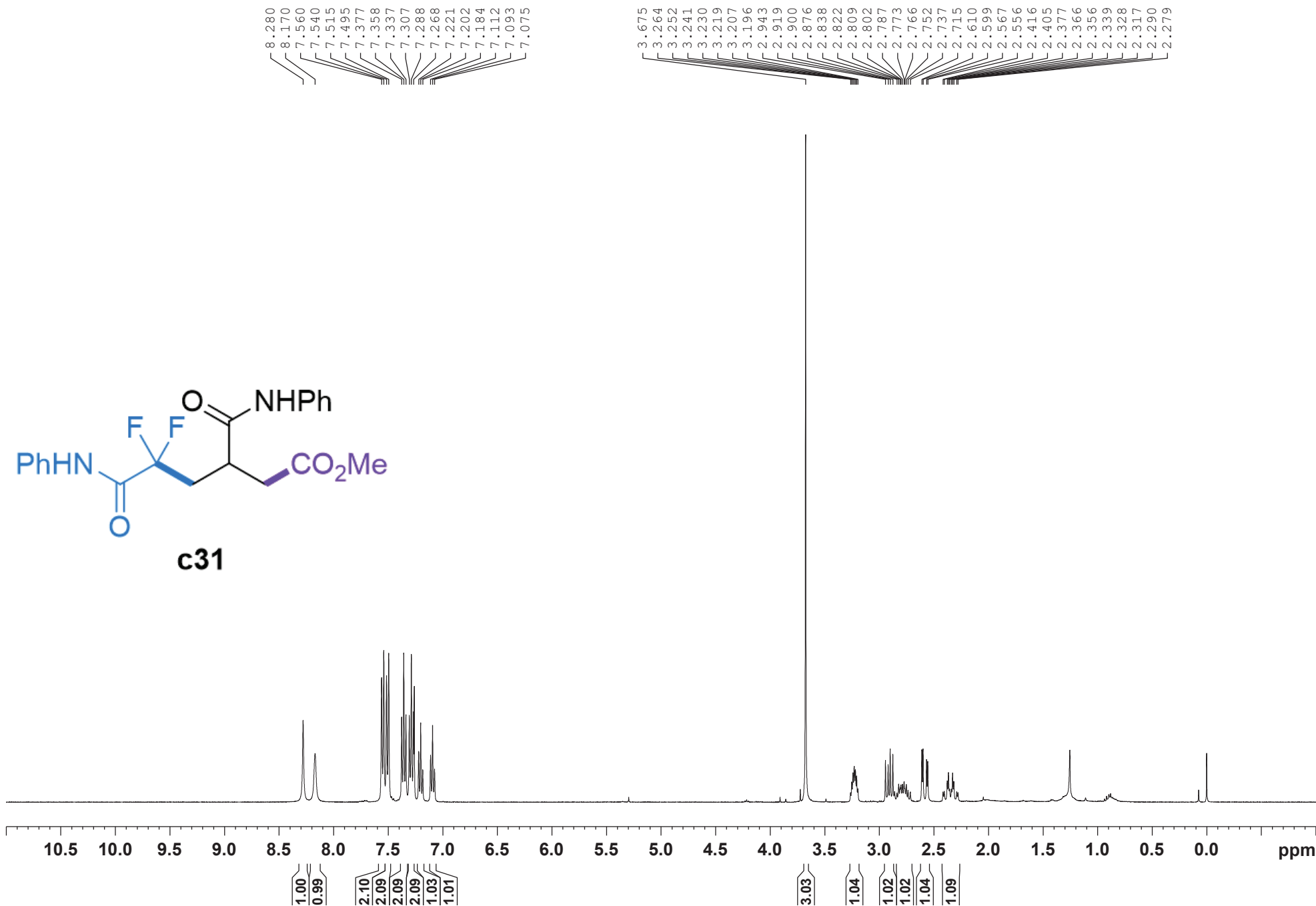
-103.299
-103.982
-104.046
-104.728

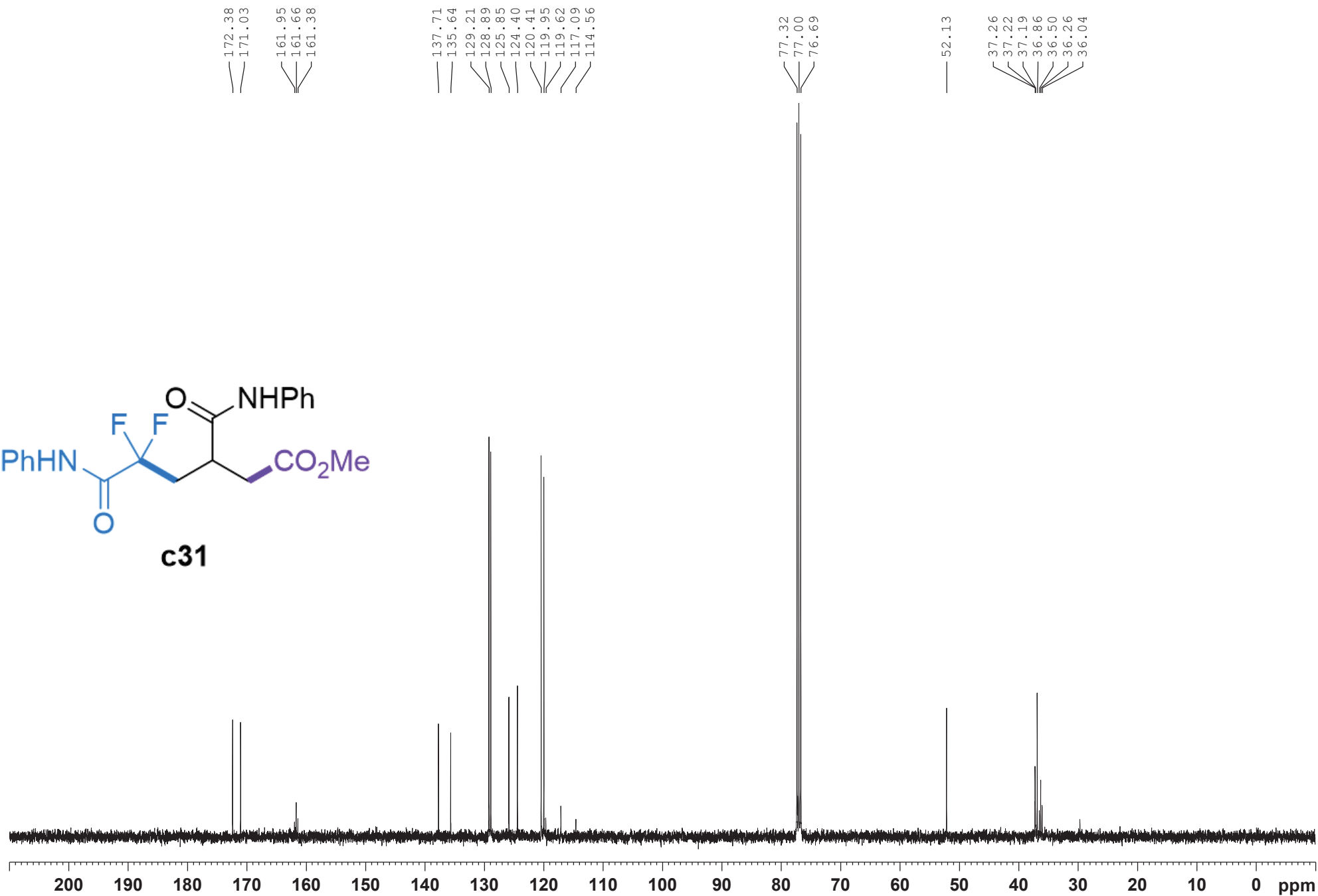
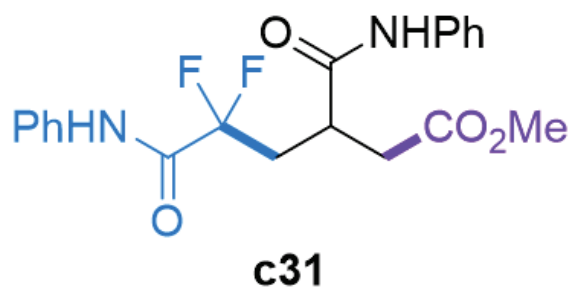


S217
1.00
0.95

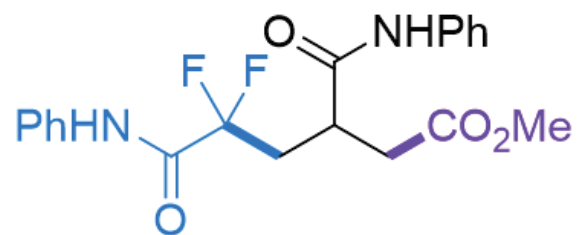


c31



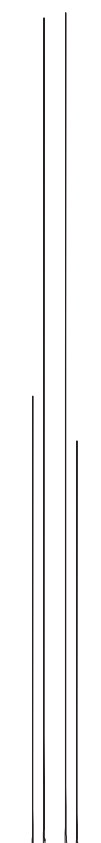


S219



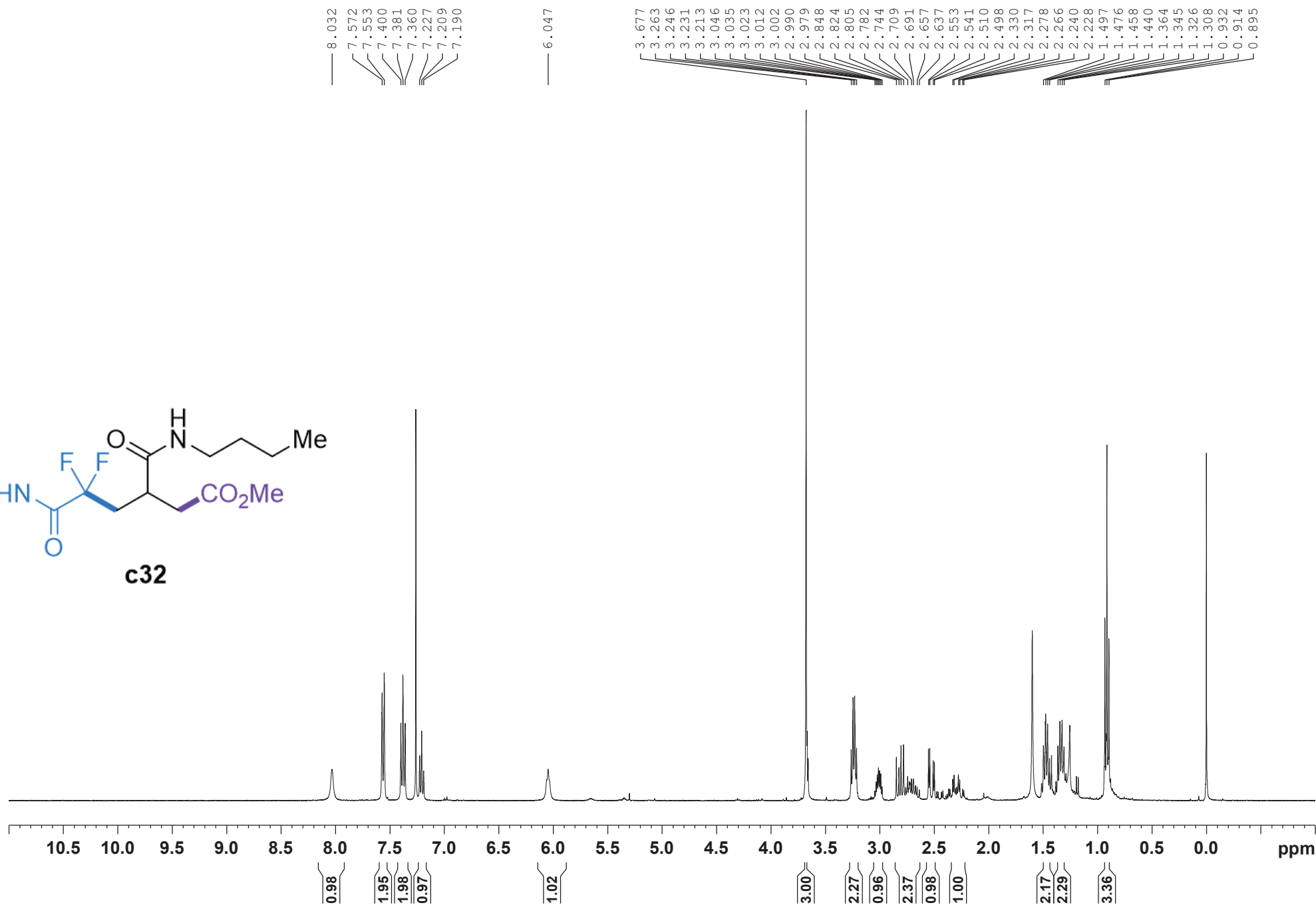
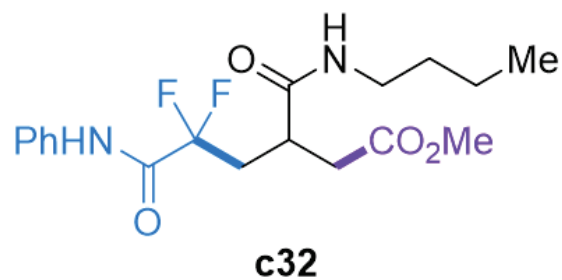
c31

-102.108
-102.793
-104.120
-104.806

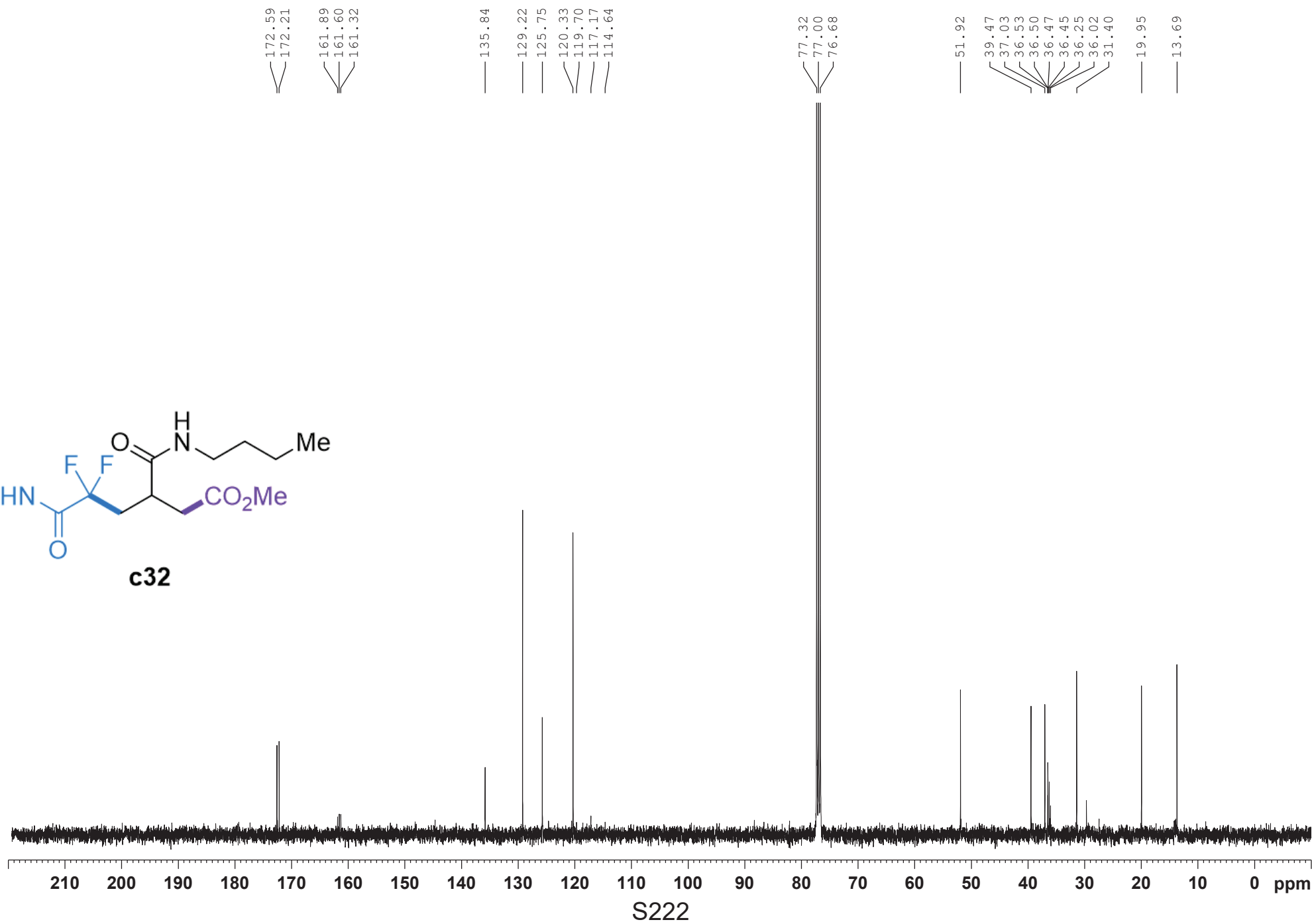
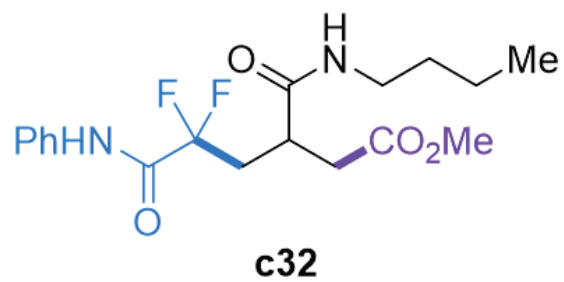


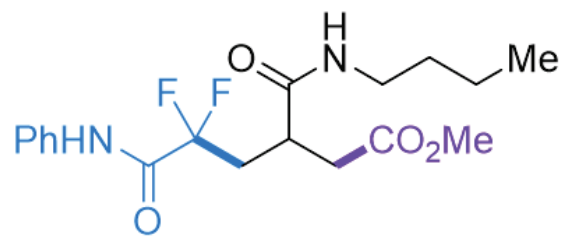
S220
1.00
1.02





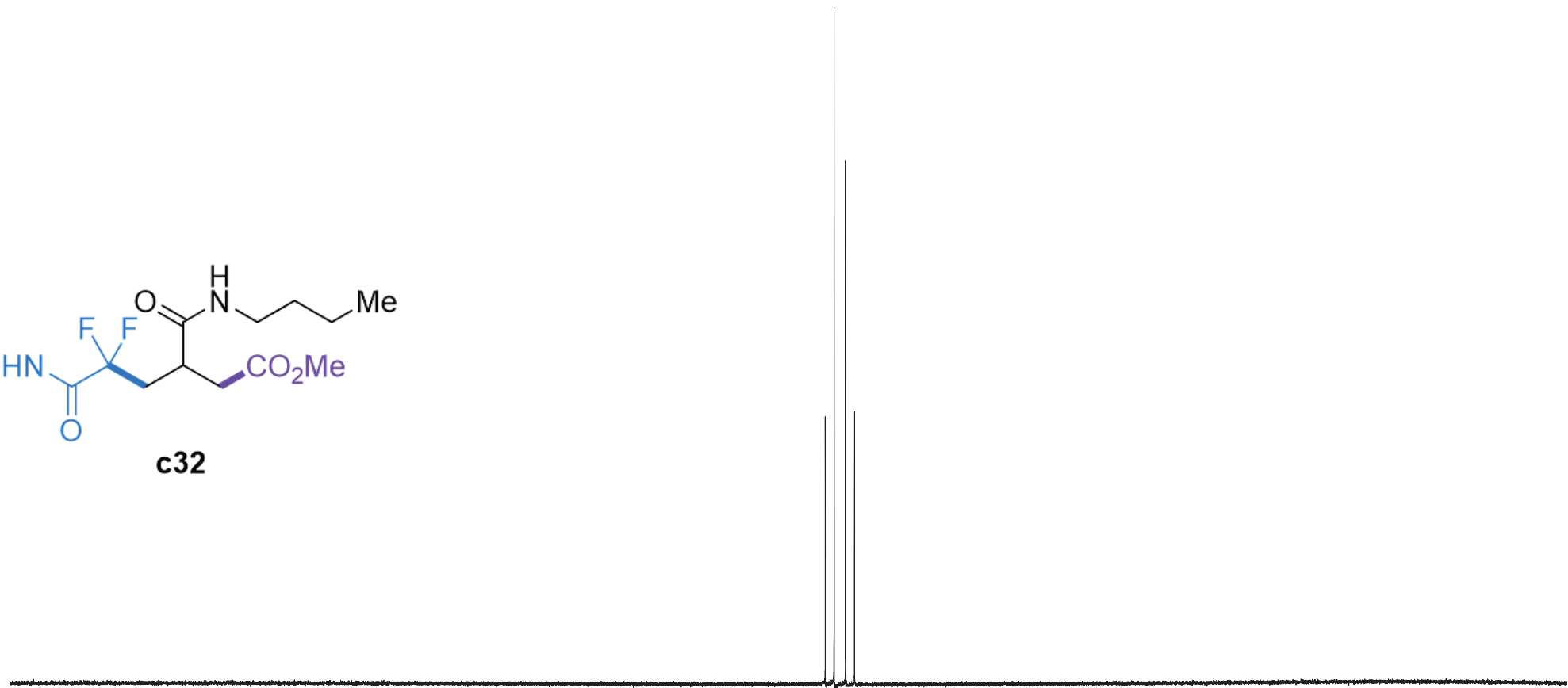
S221





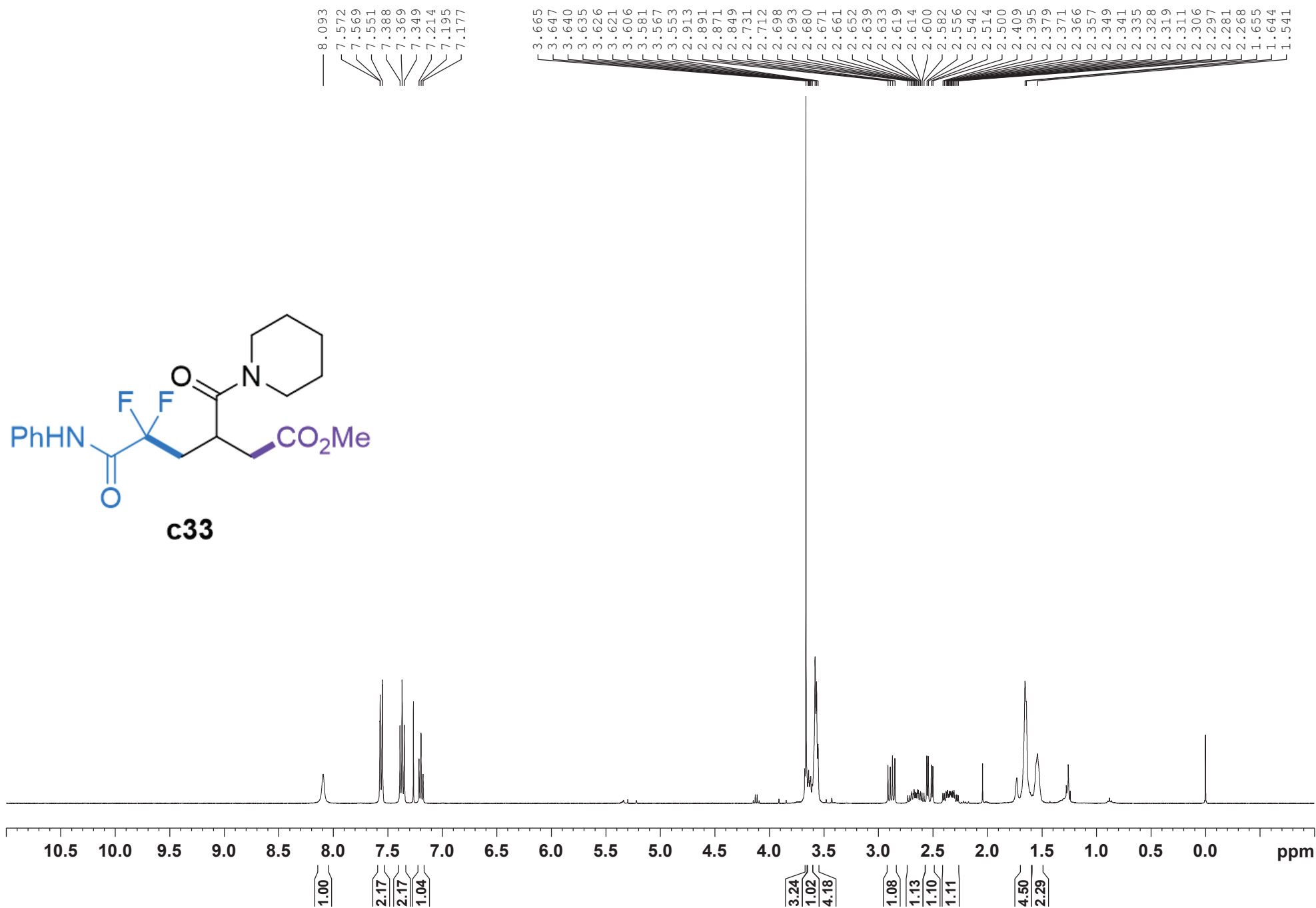
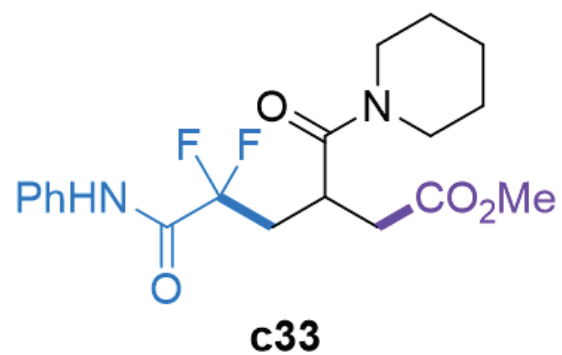
c32

-102.824
-103.507
-104.393
-105.075

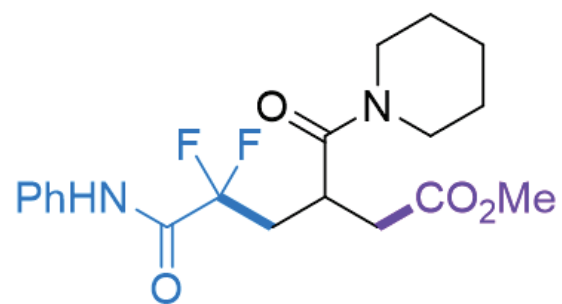


S223

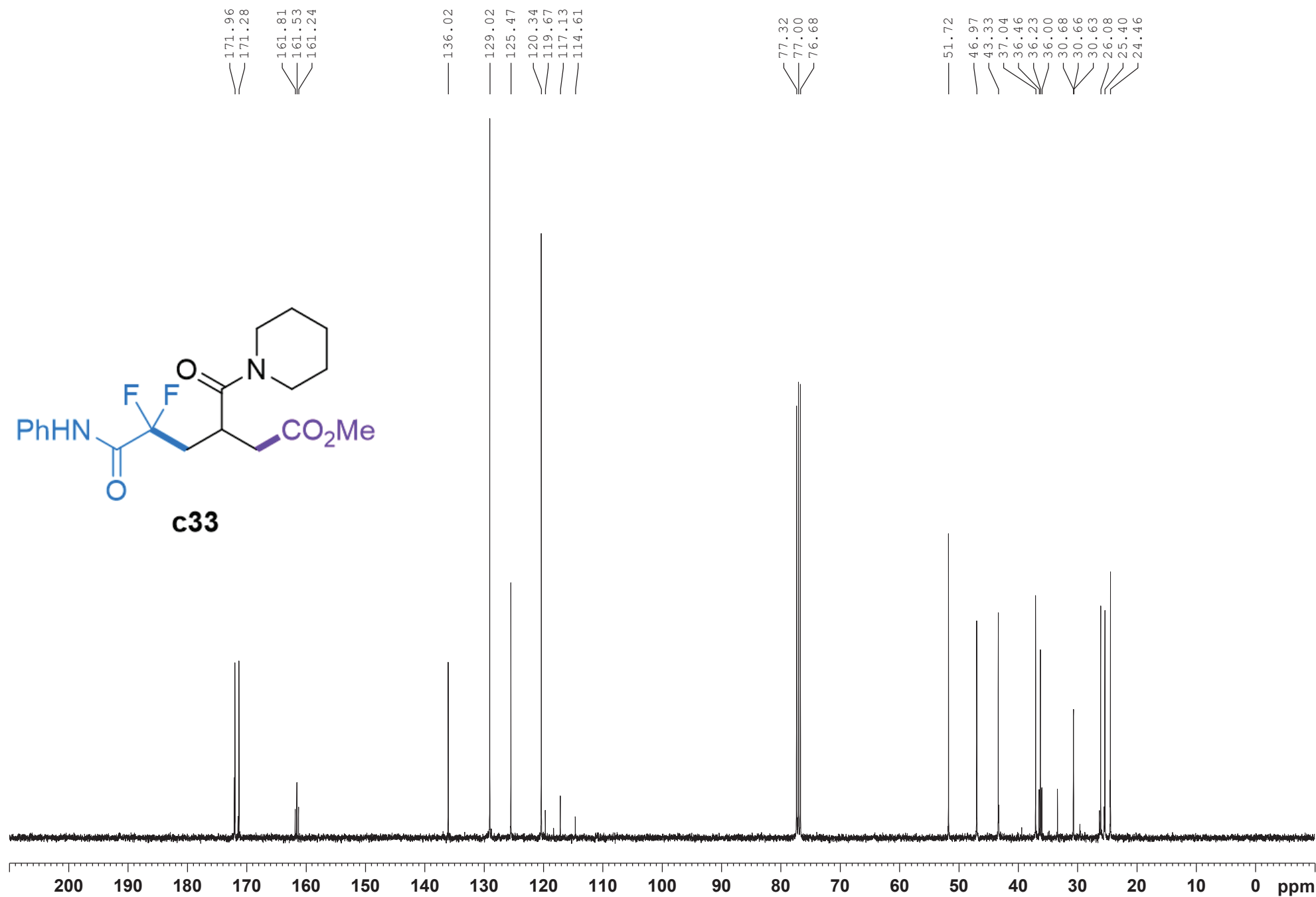
1.00
0.91

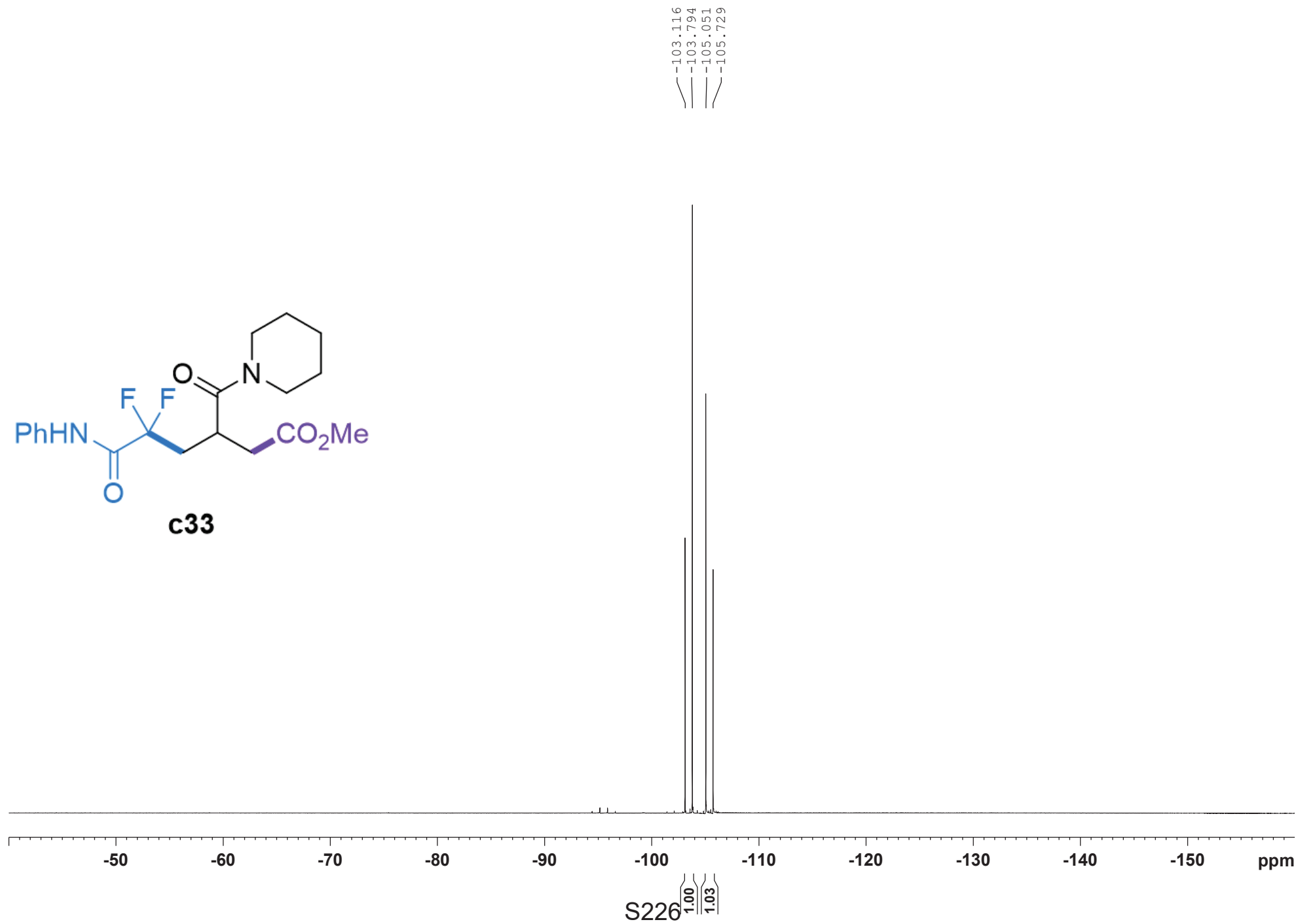
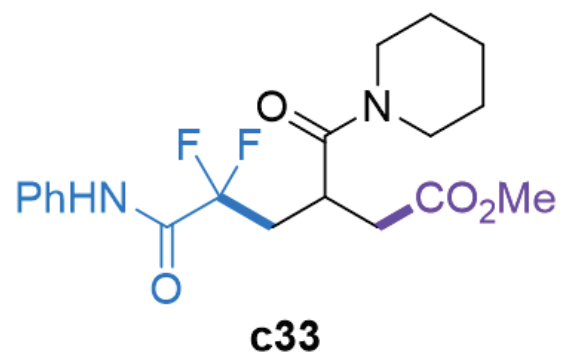


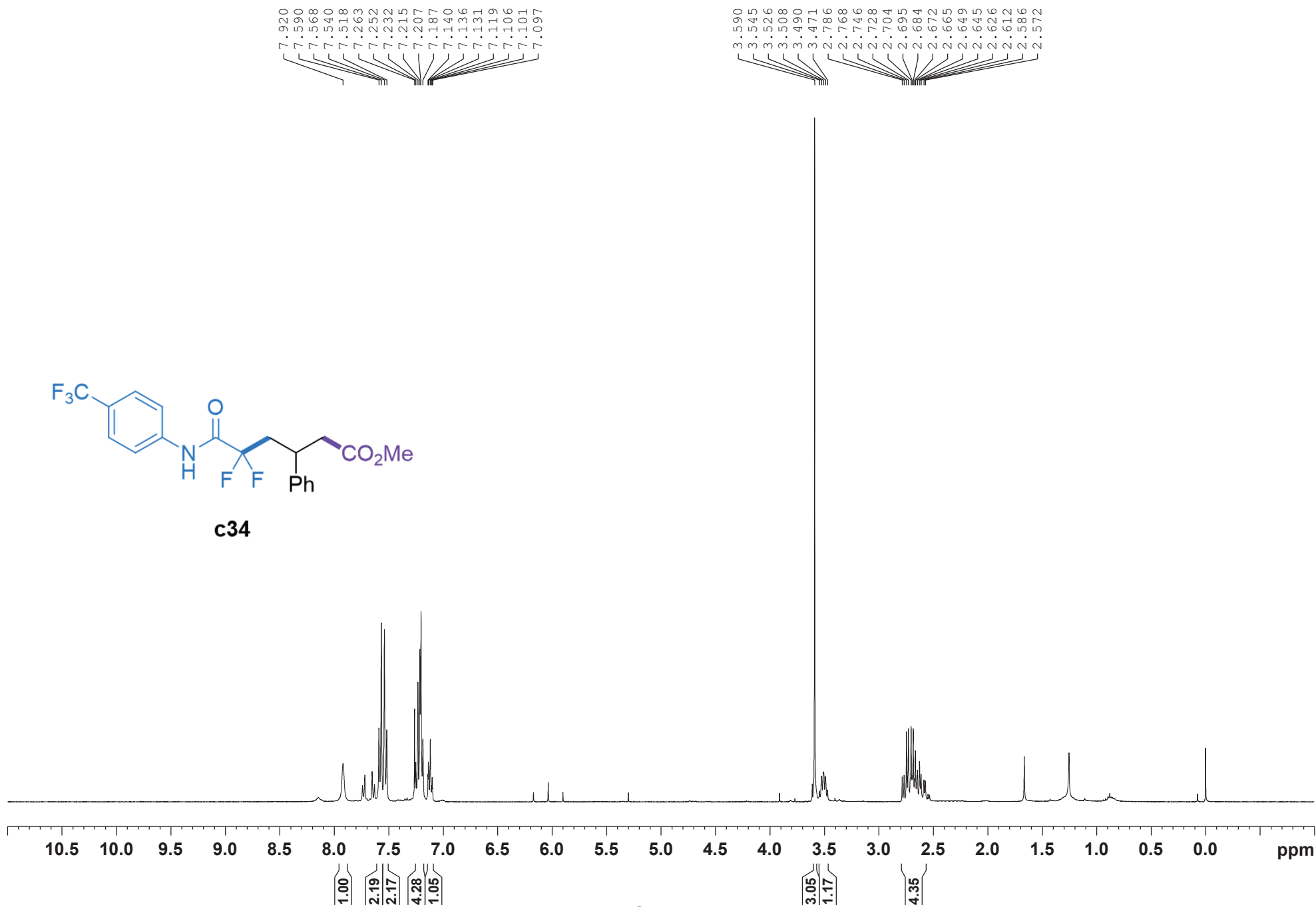
S224

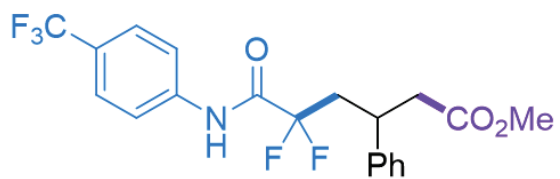


c33

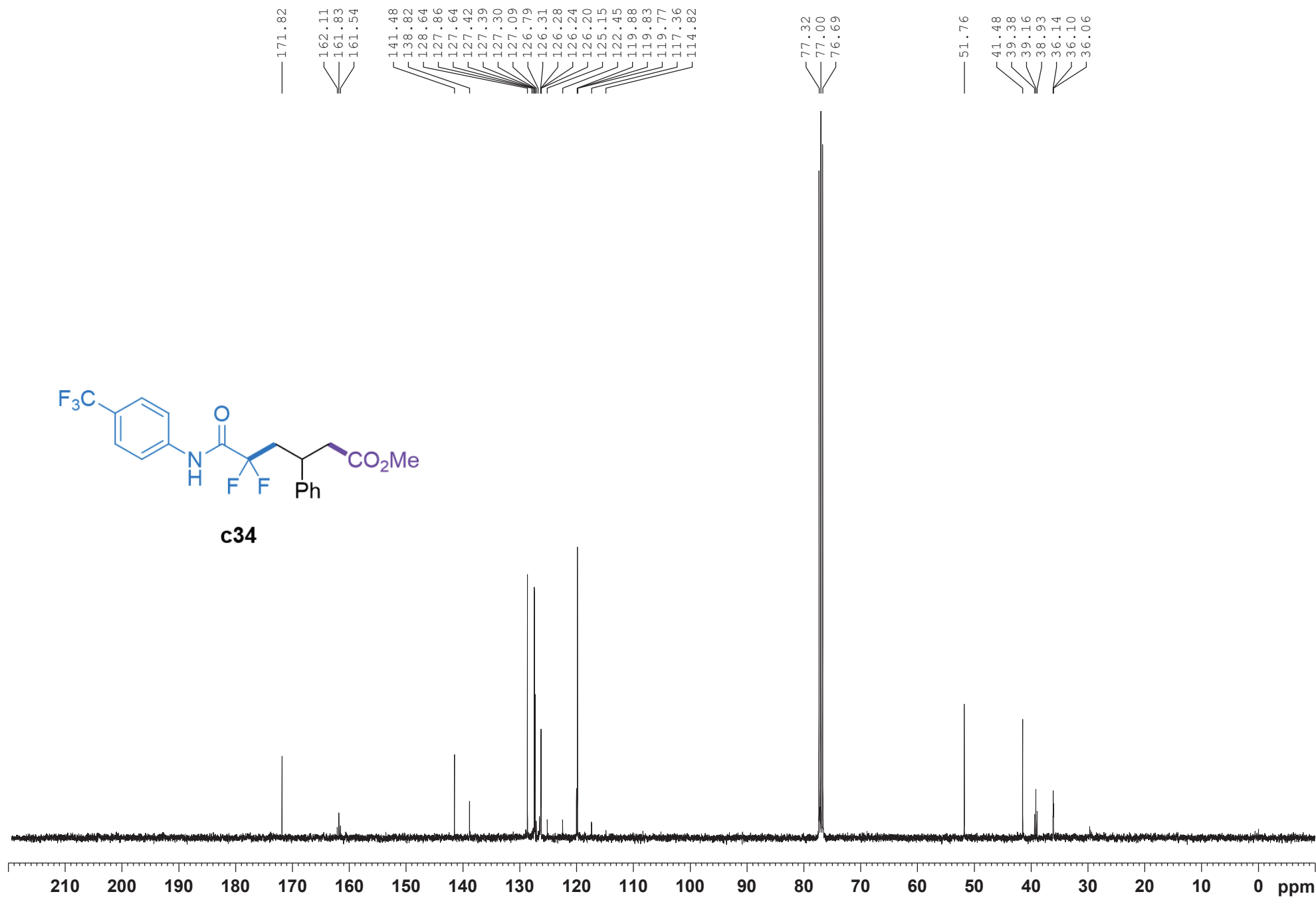


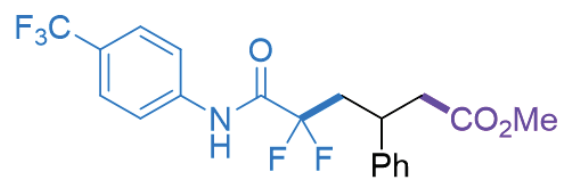




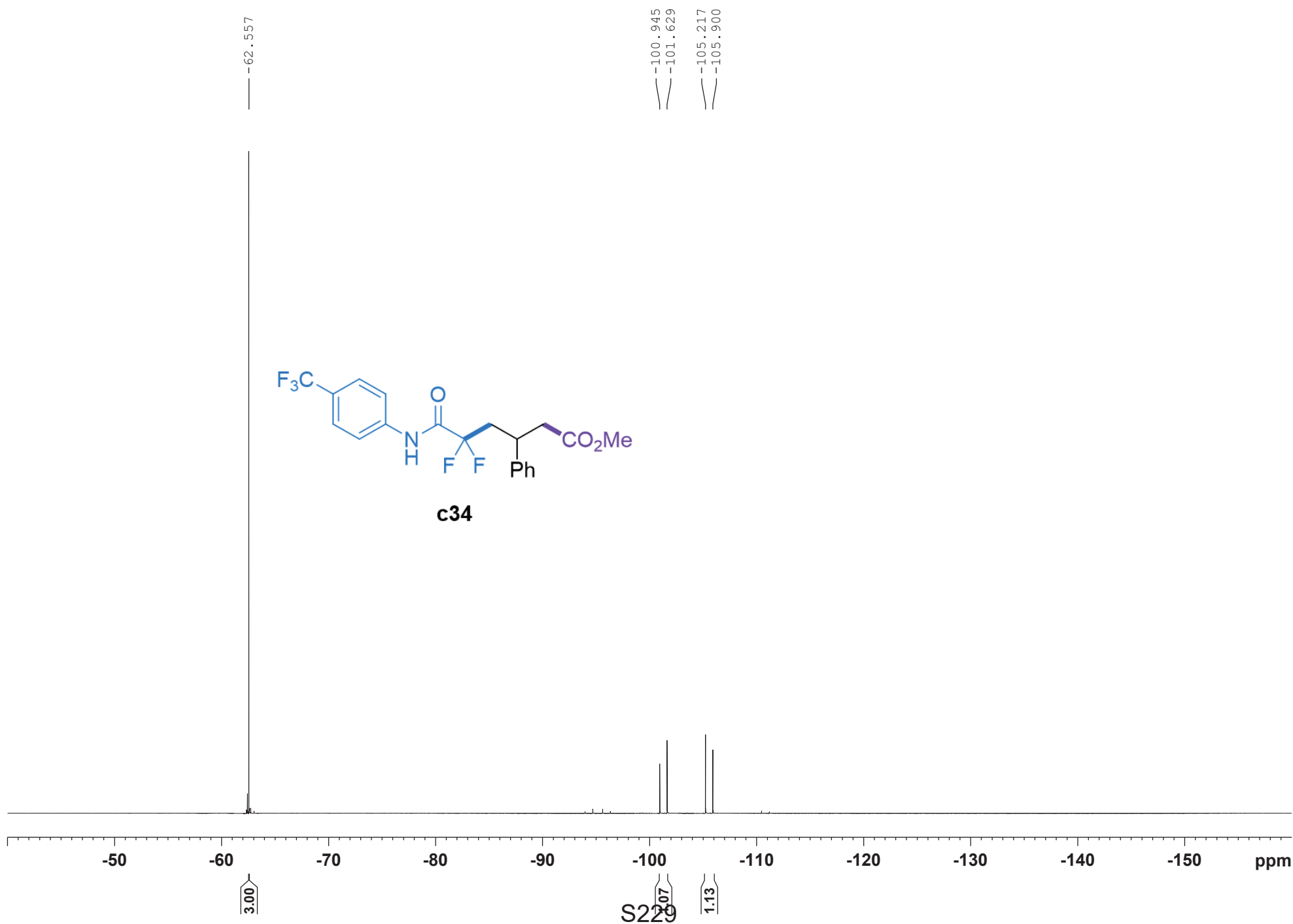


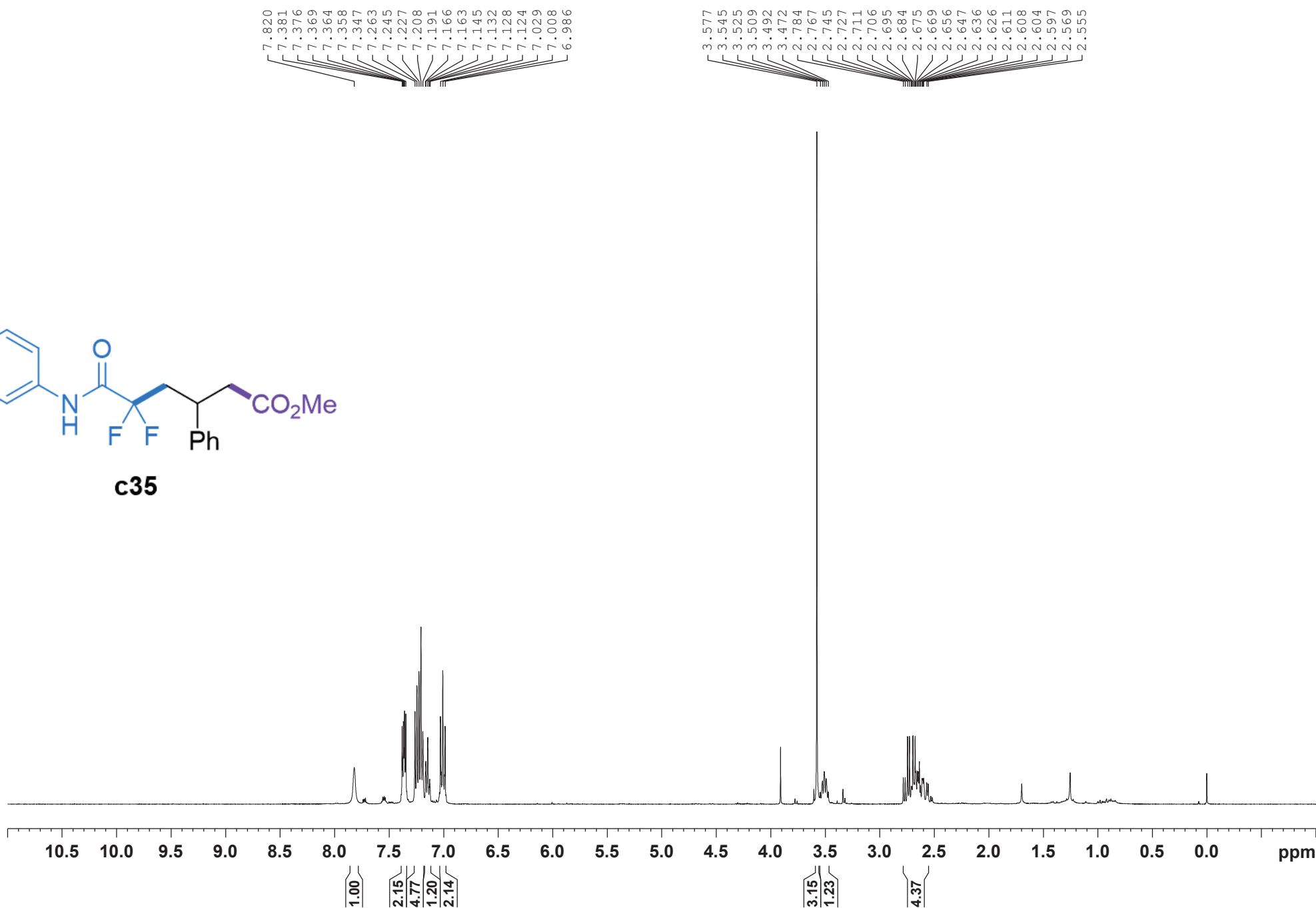
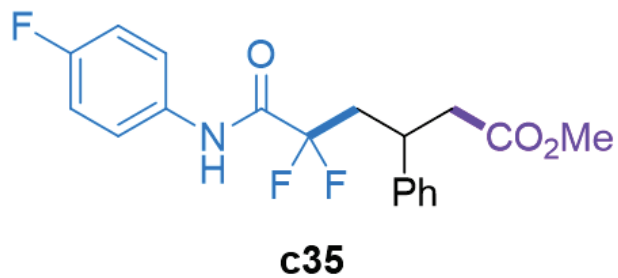
c34



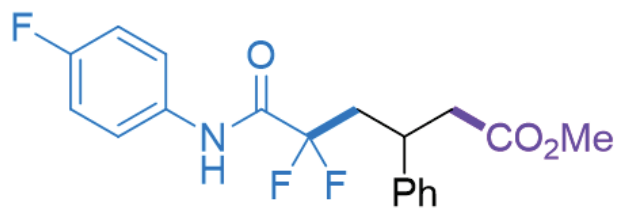


c34

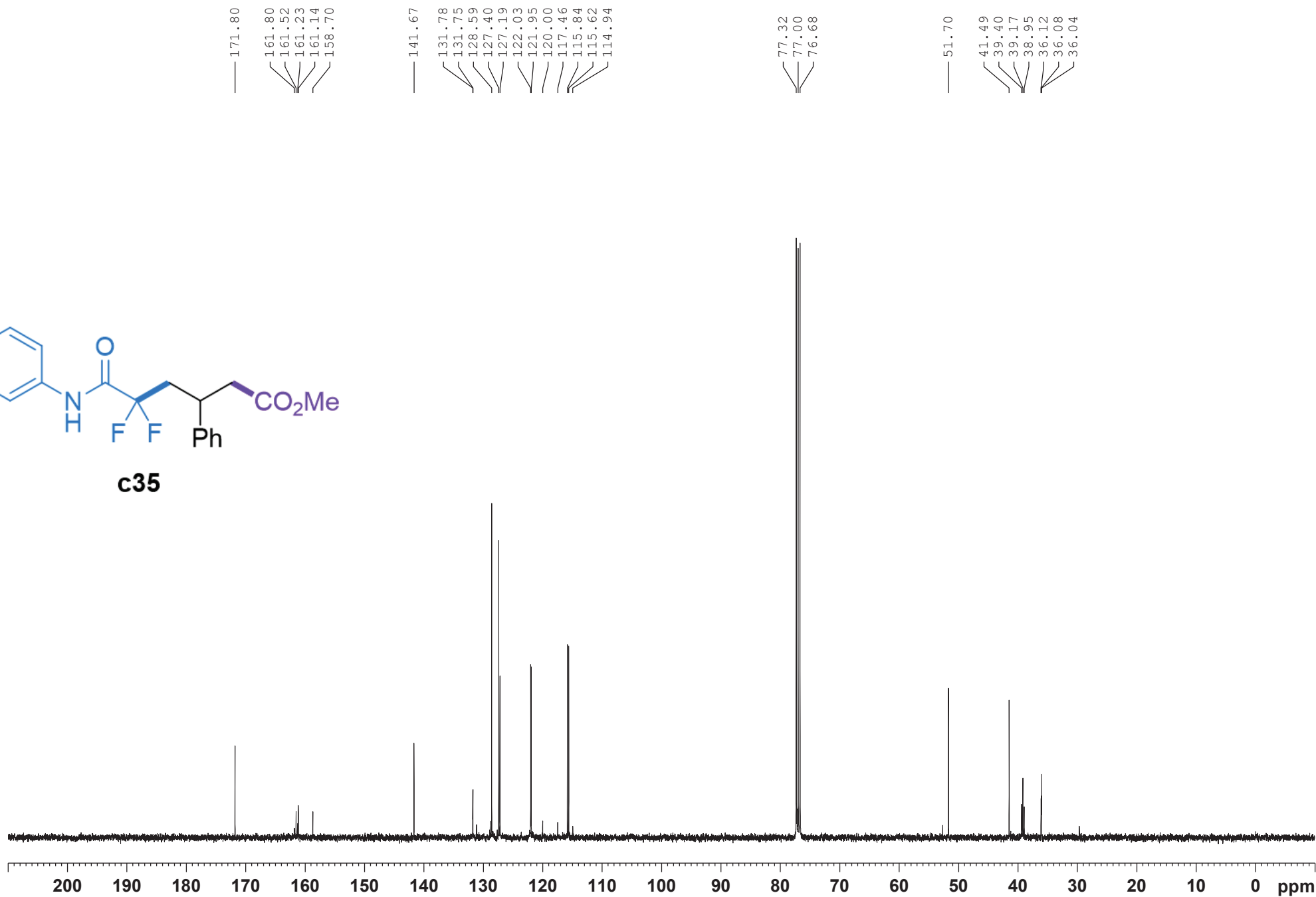


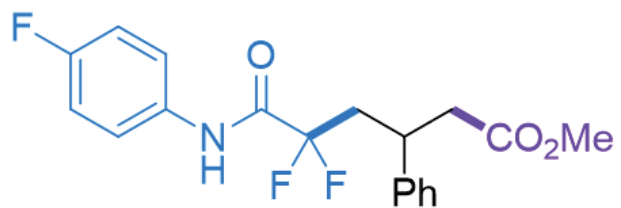


S230

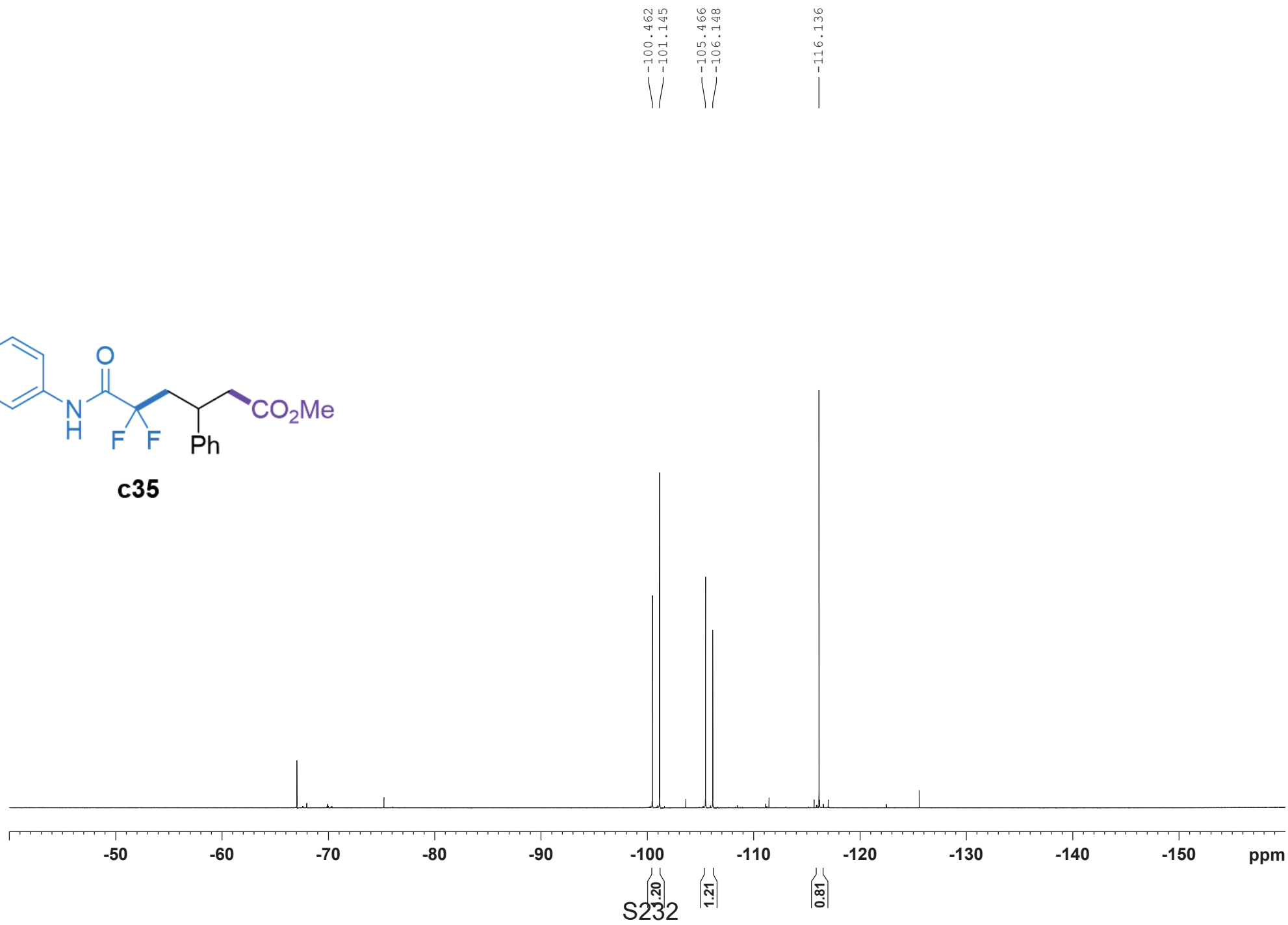


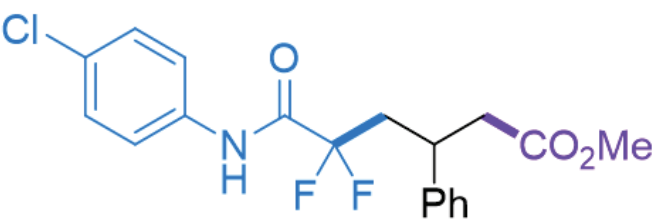
c35



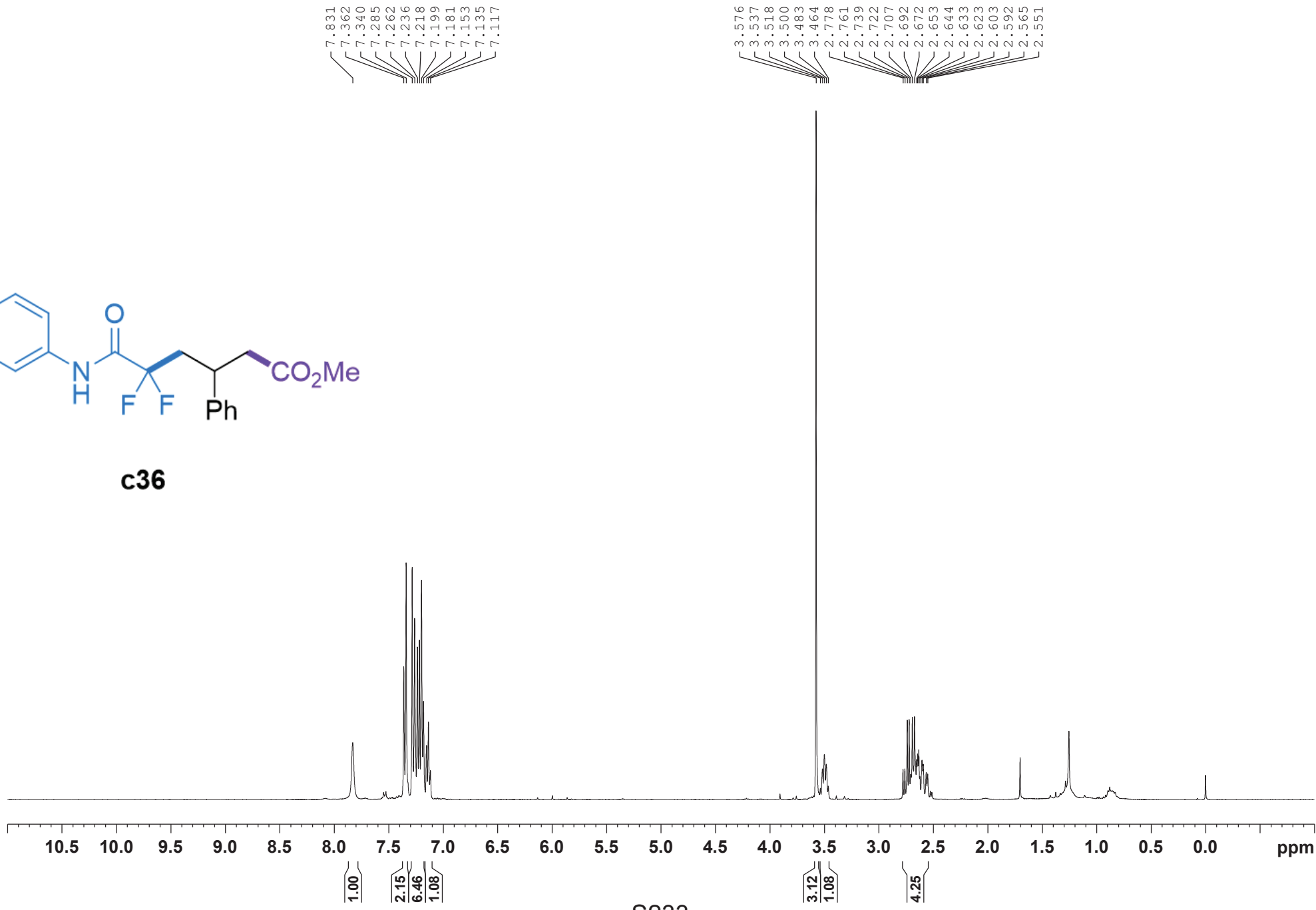


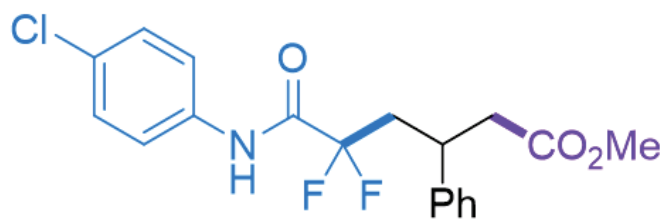
c35



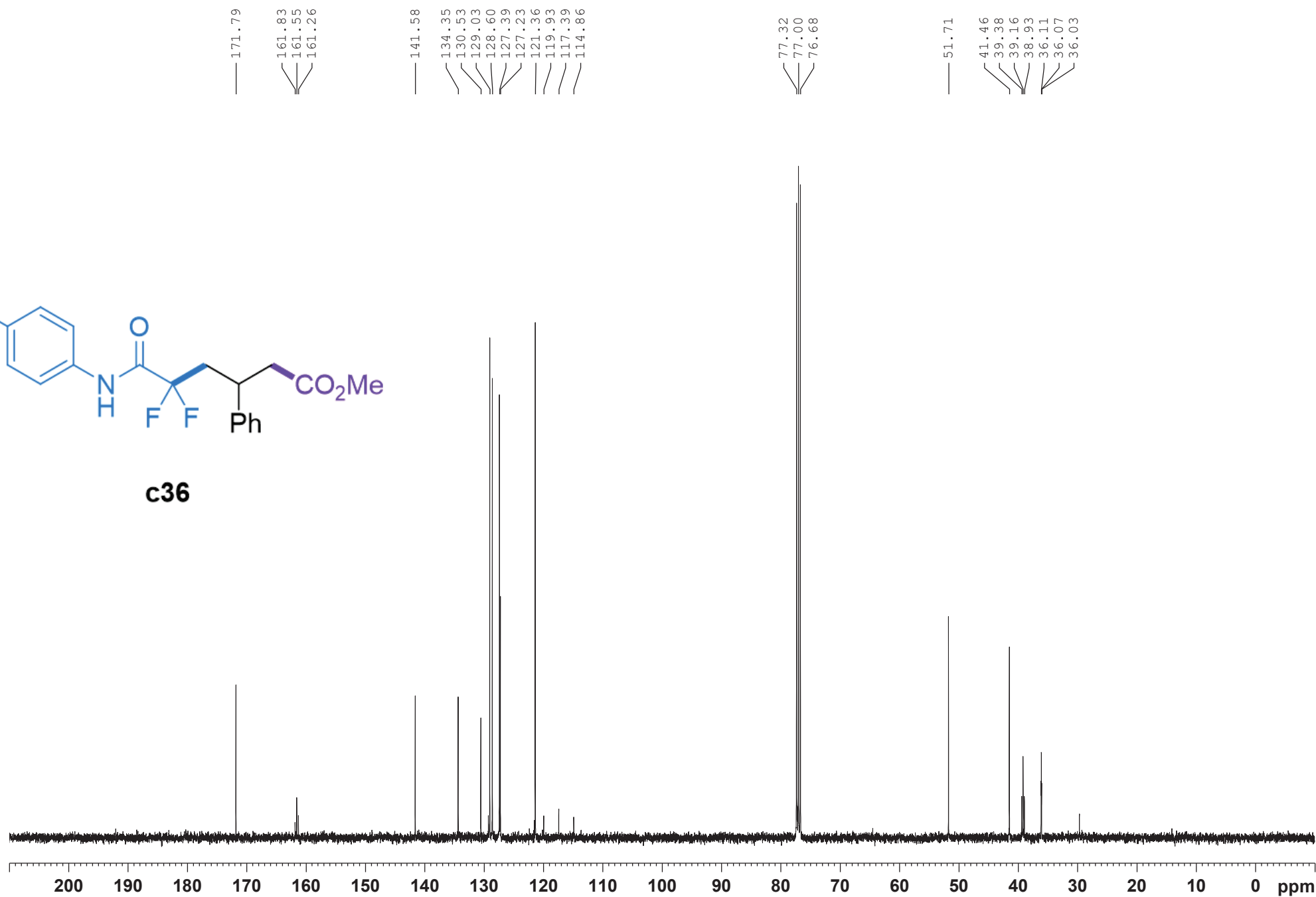


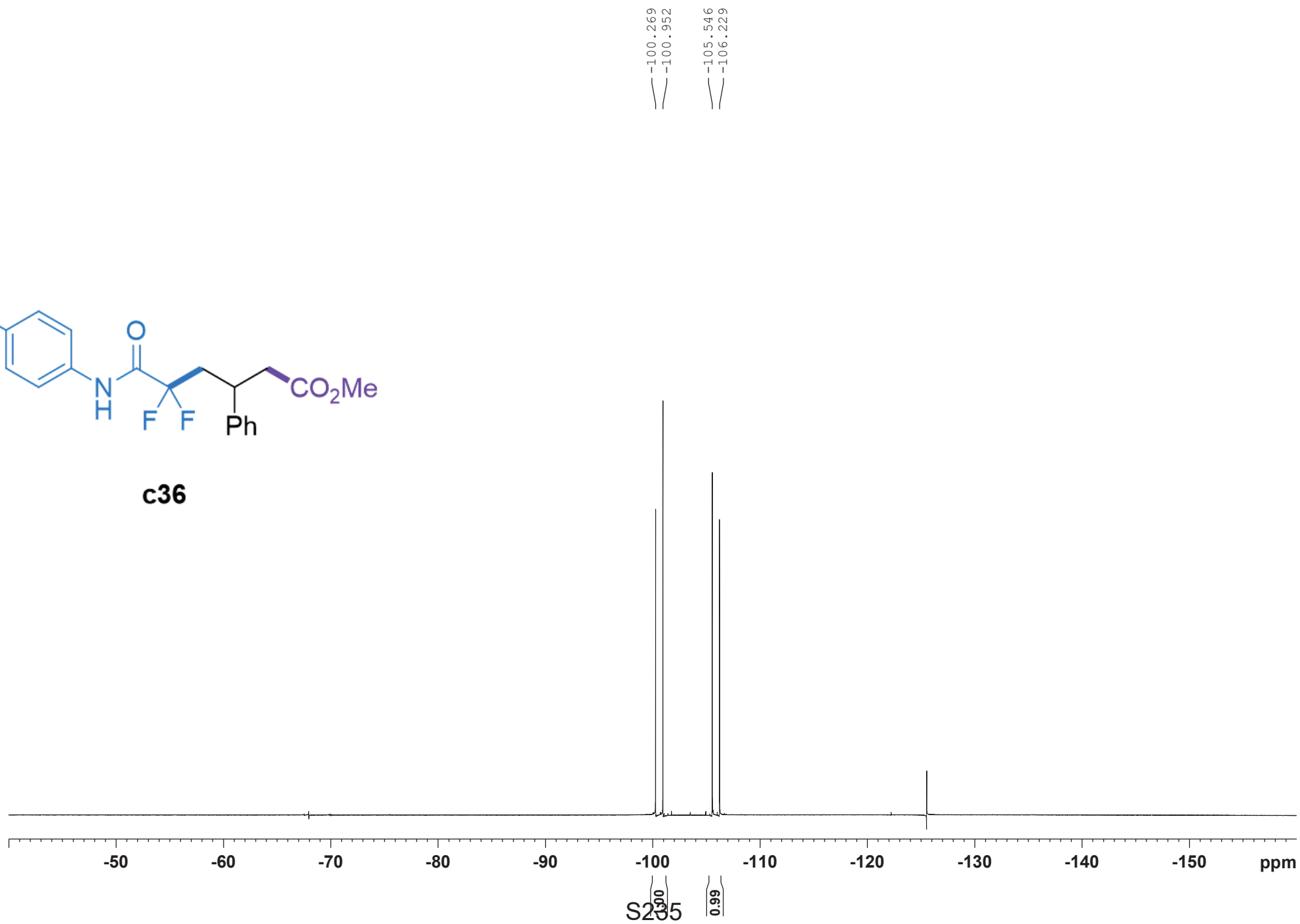
c36

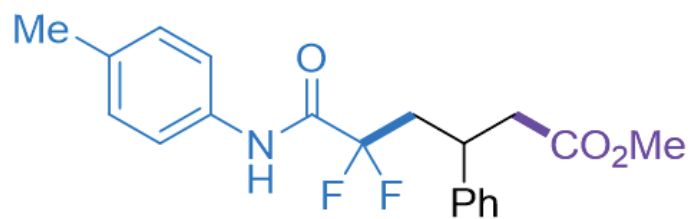




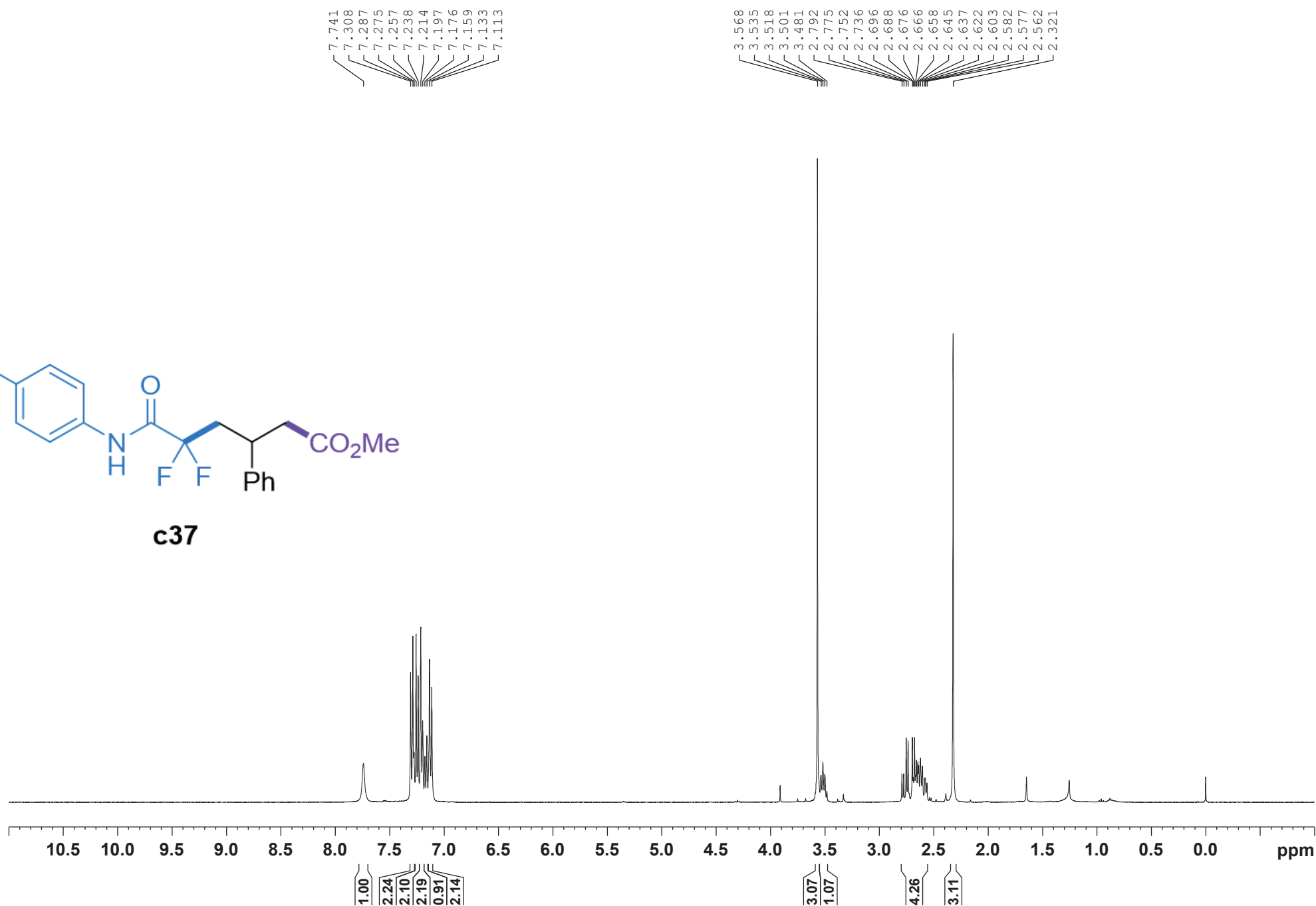
c36

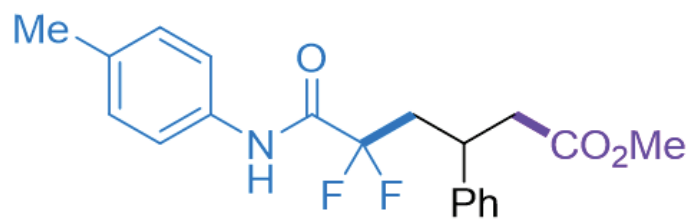




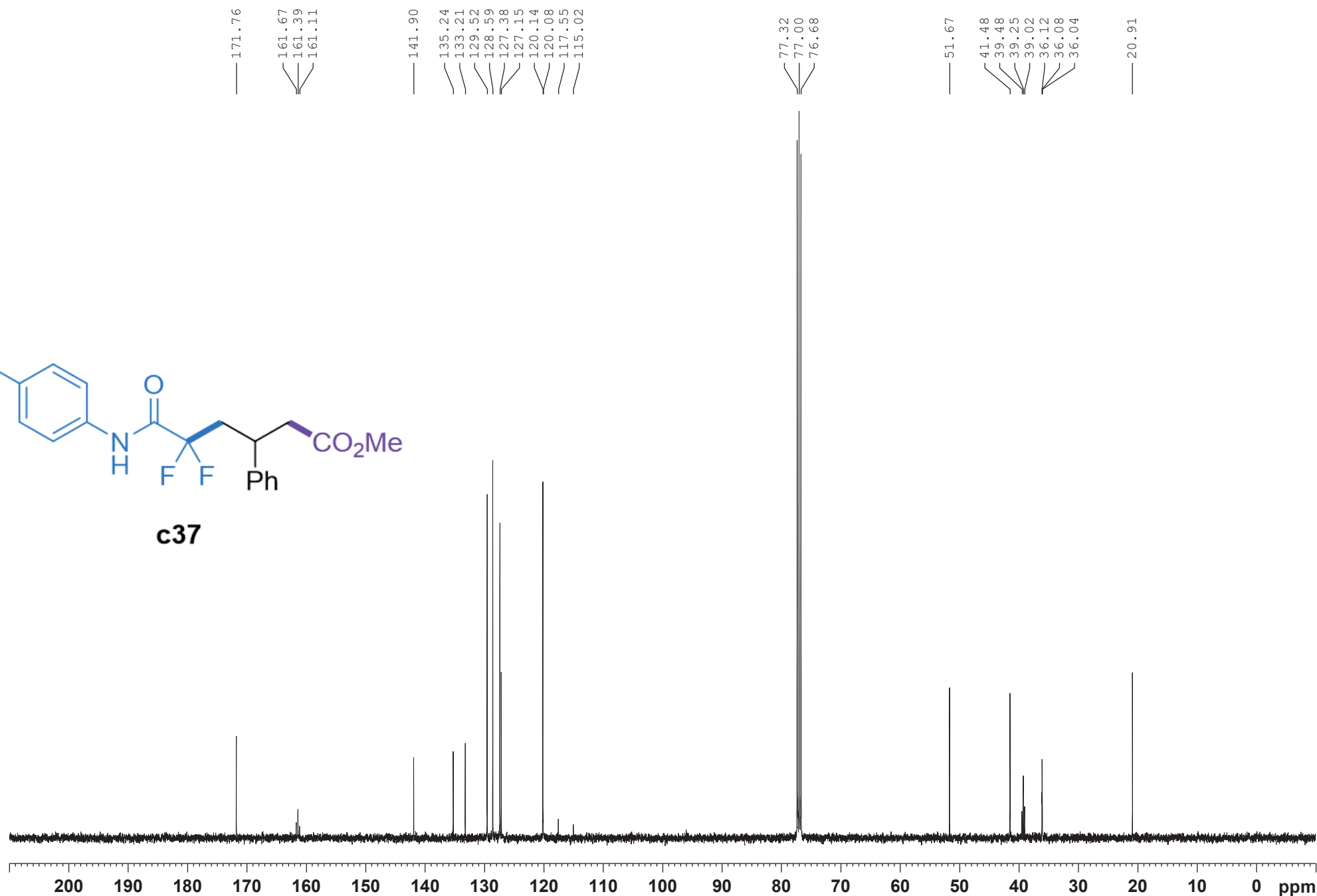


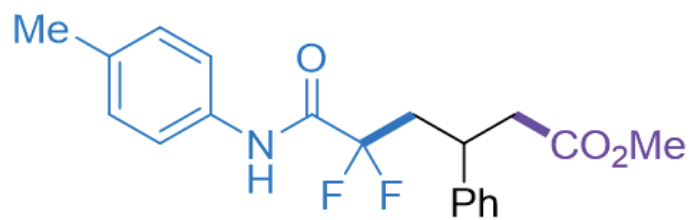
c37





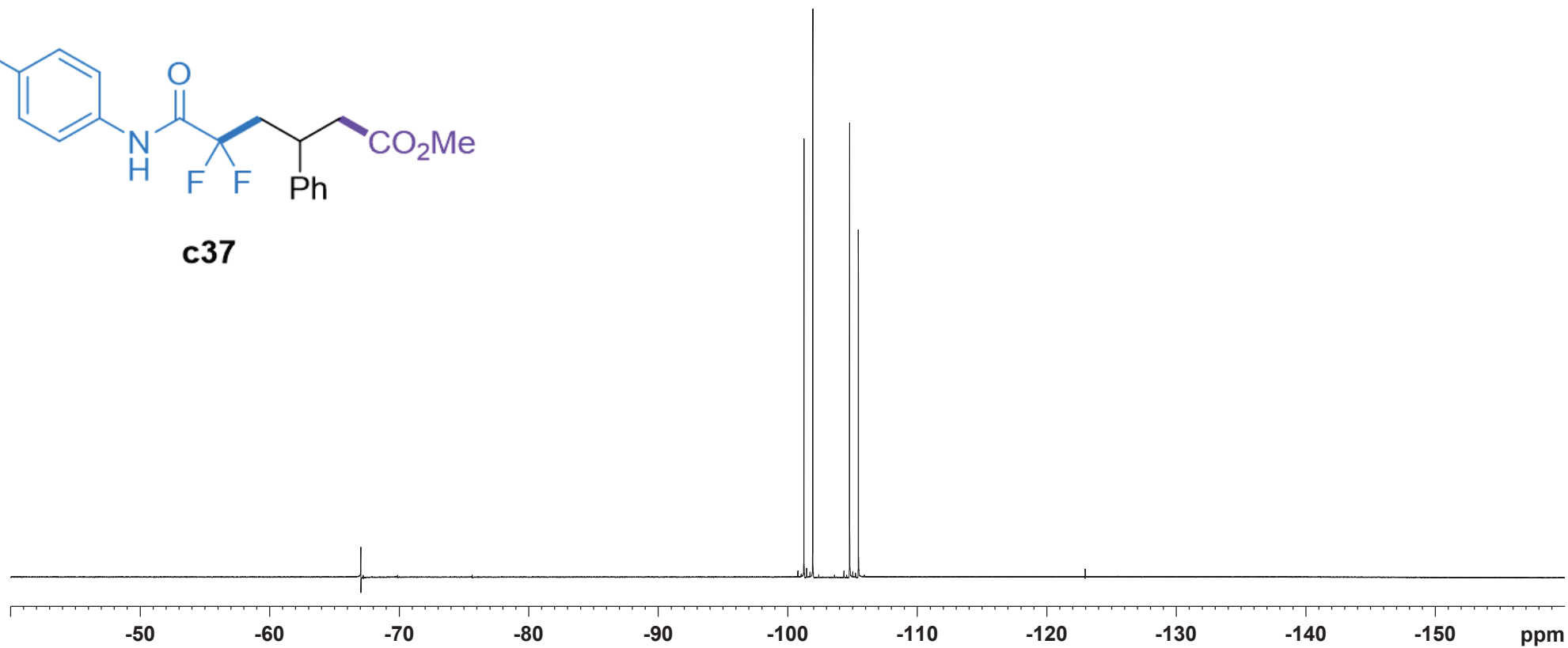
c37



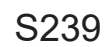


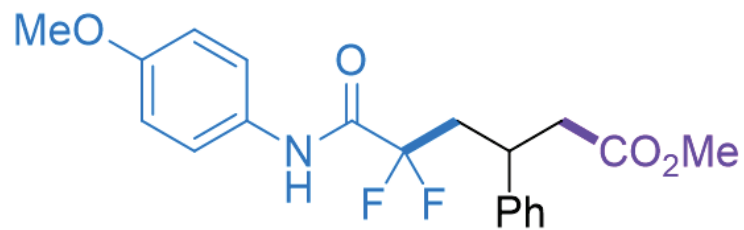
c37

~ 101.246
 ~ 101.926
 ~ 104.766
 ~ 105.445

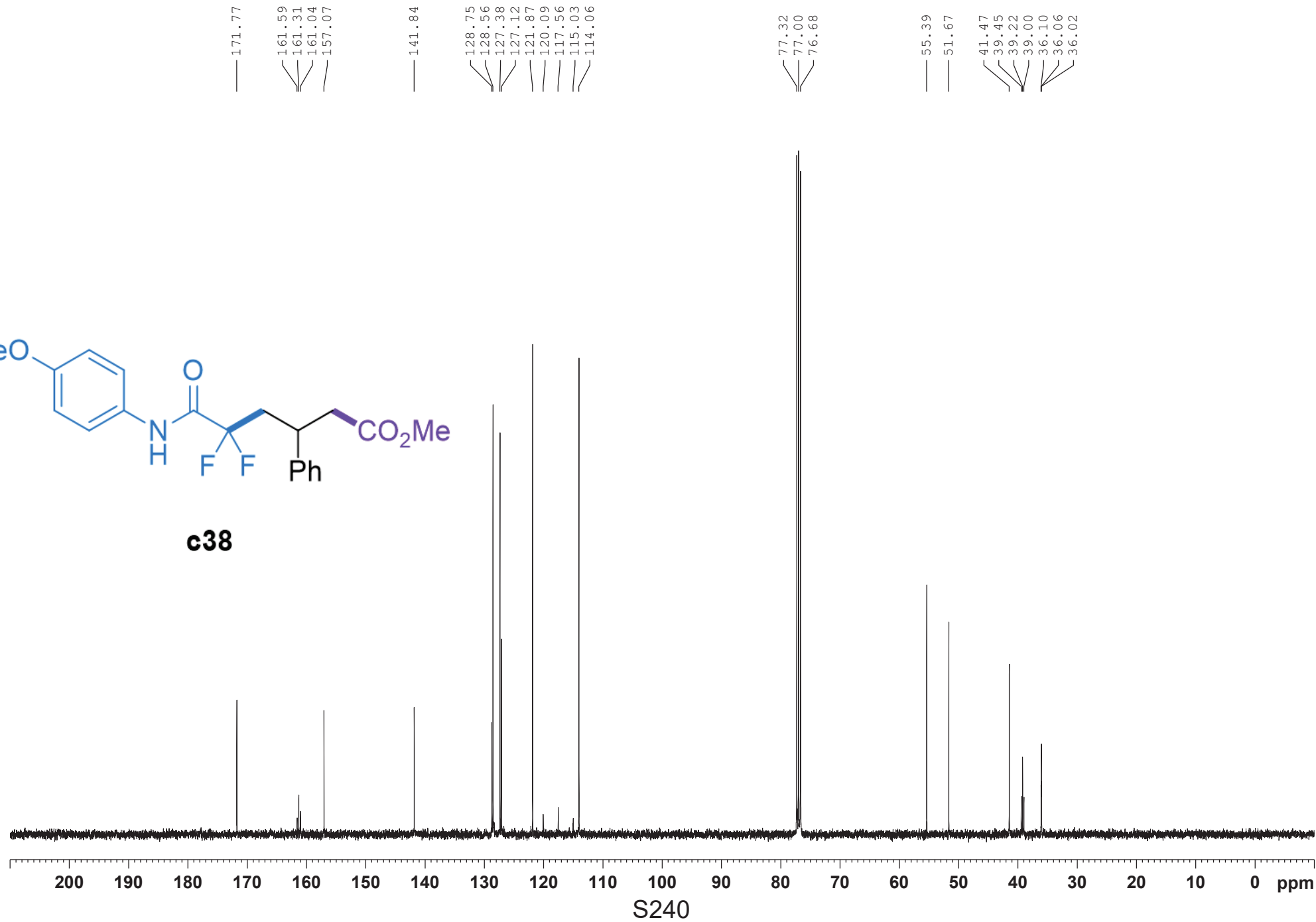


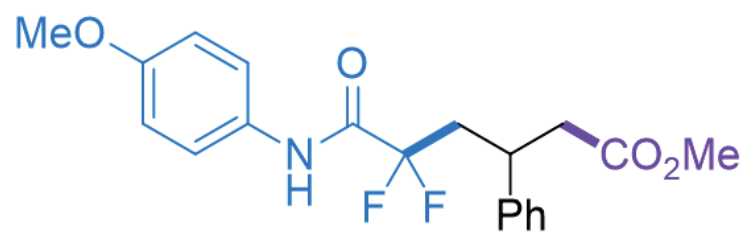
S238



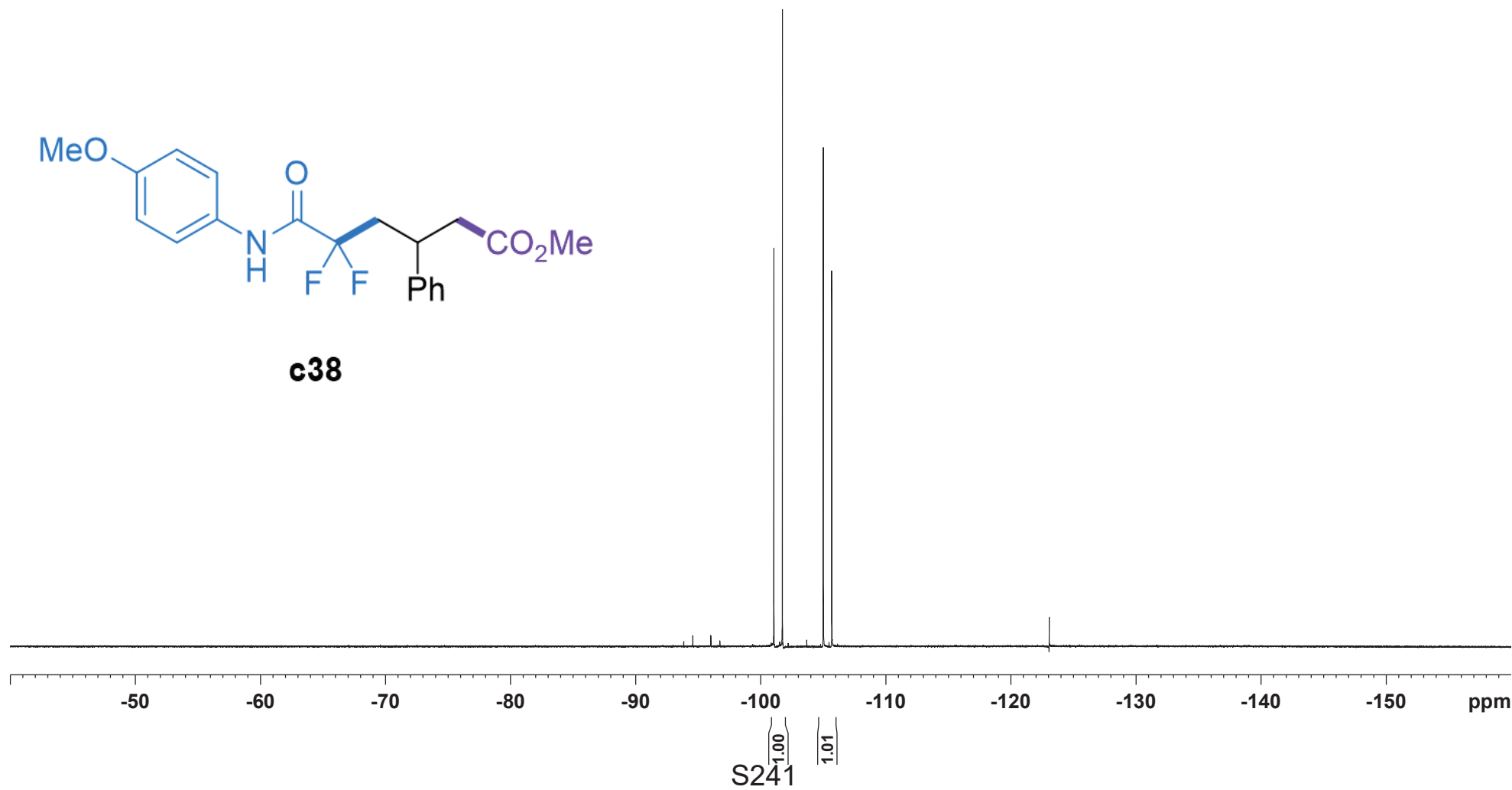


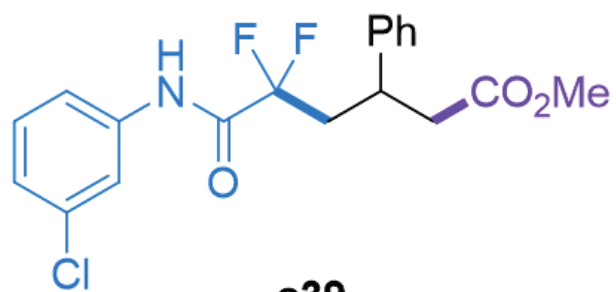
c38



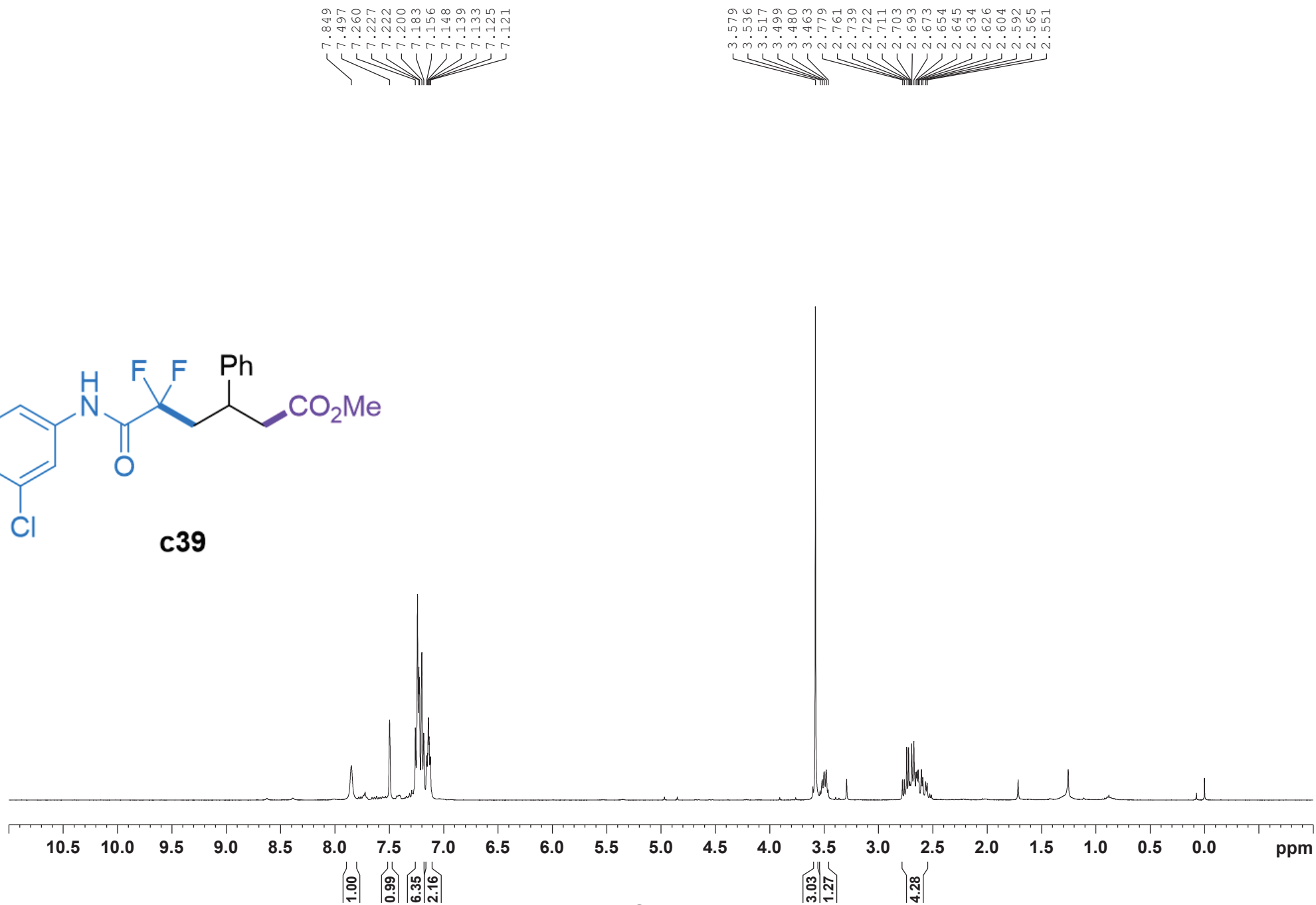


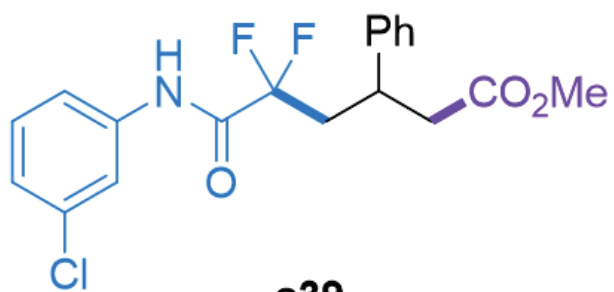
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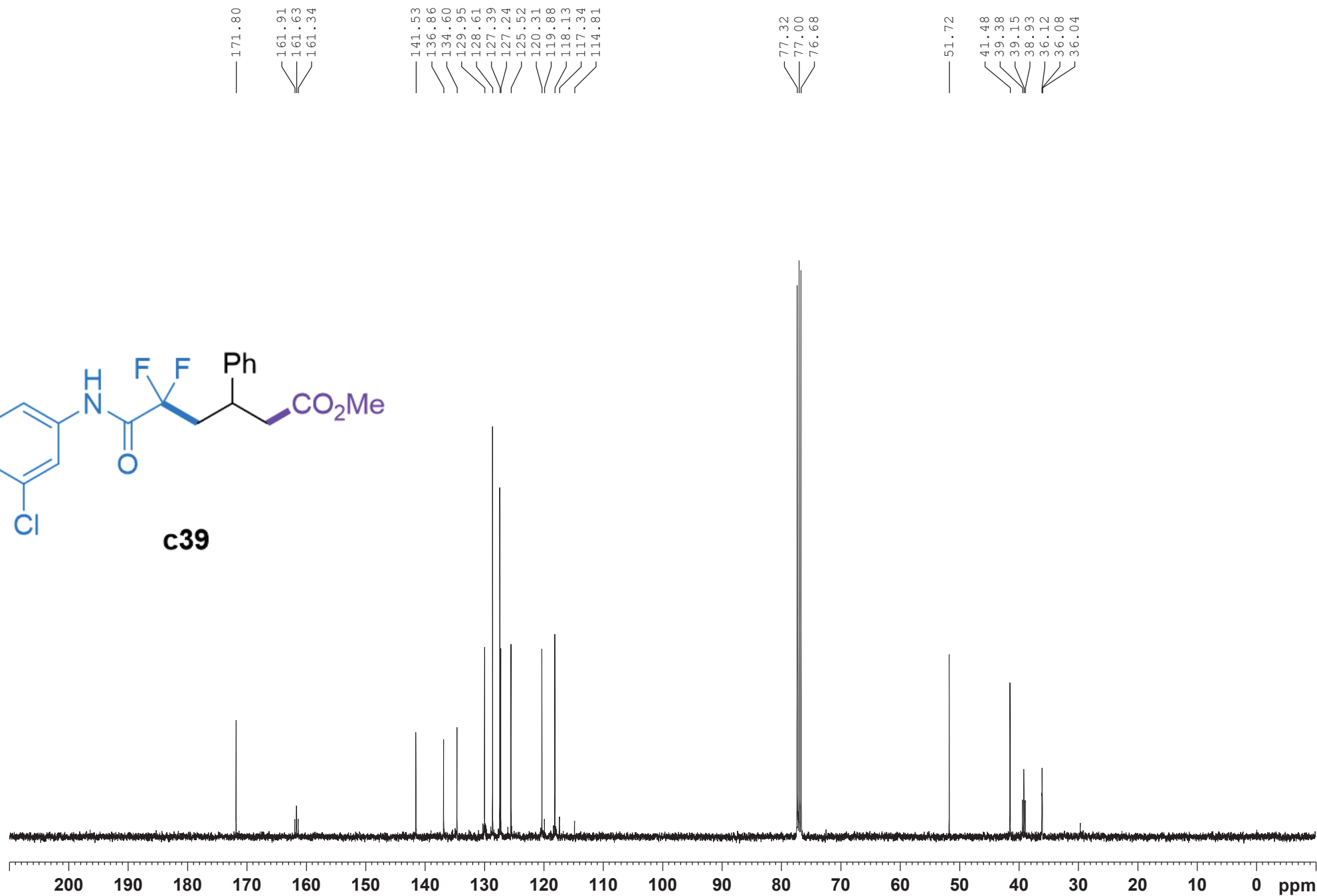


c39

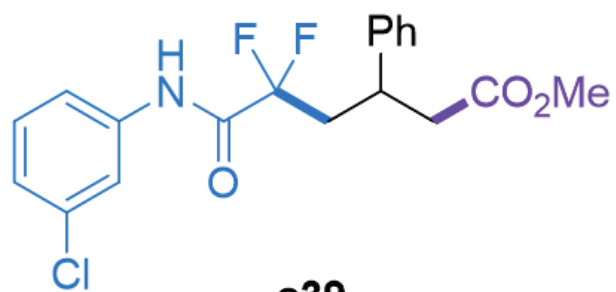




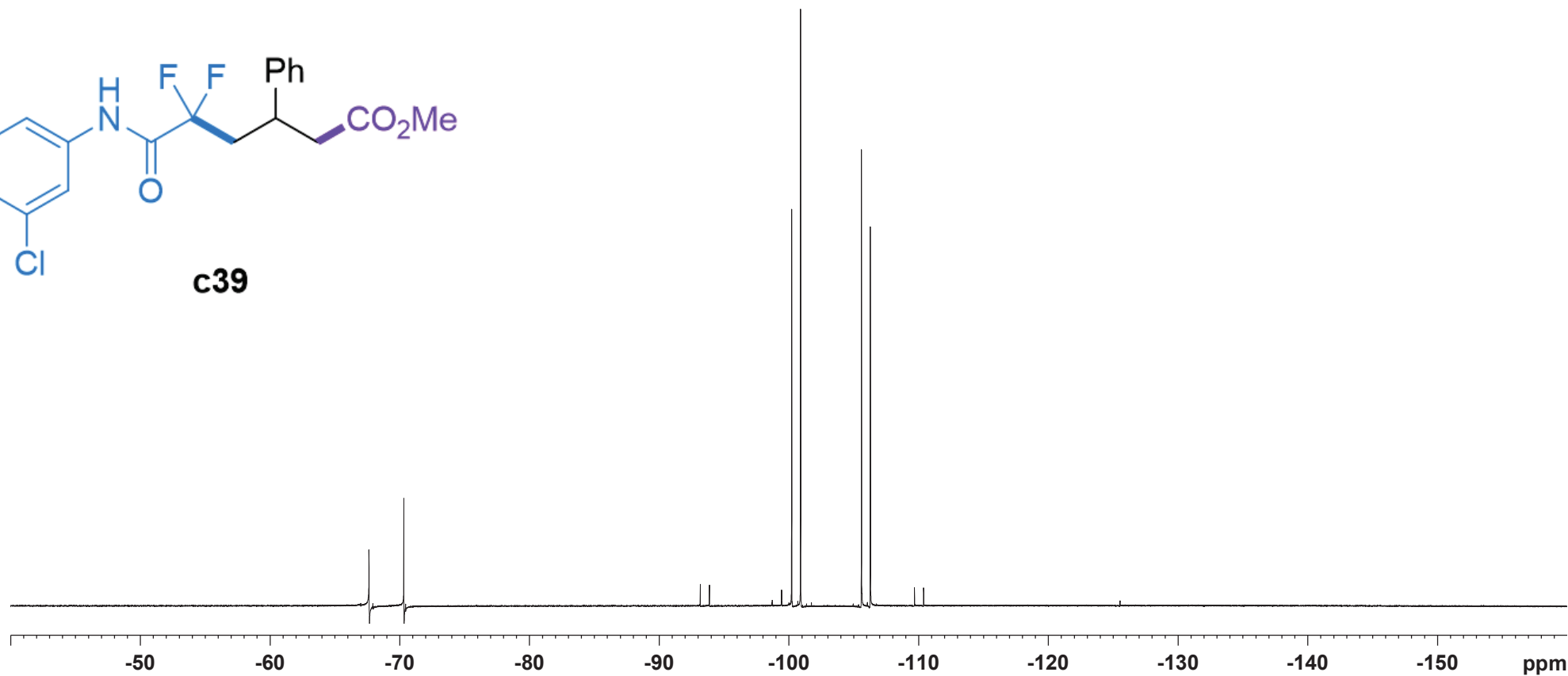
c39



S243



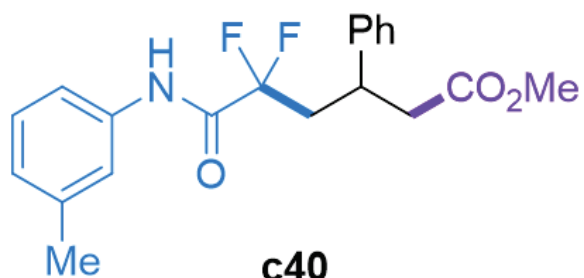
c39



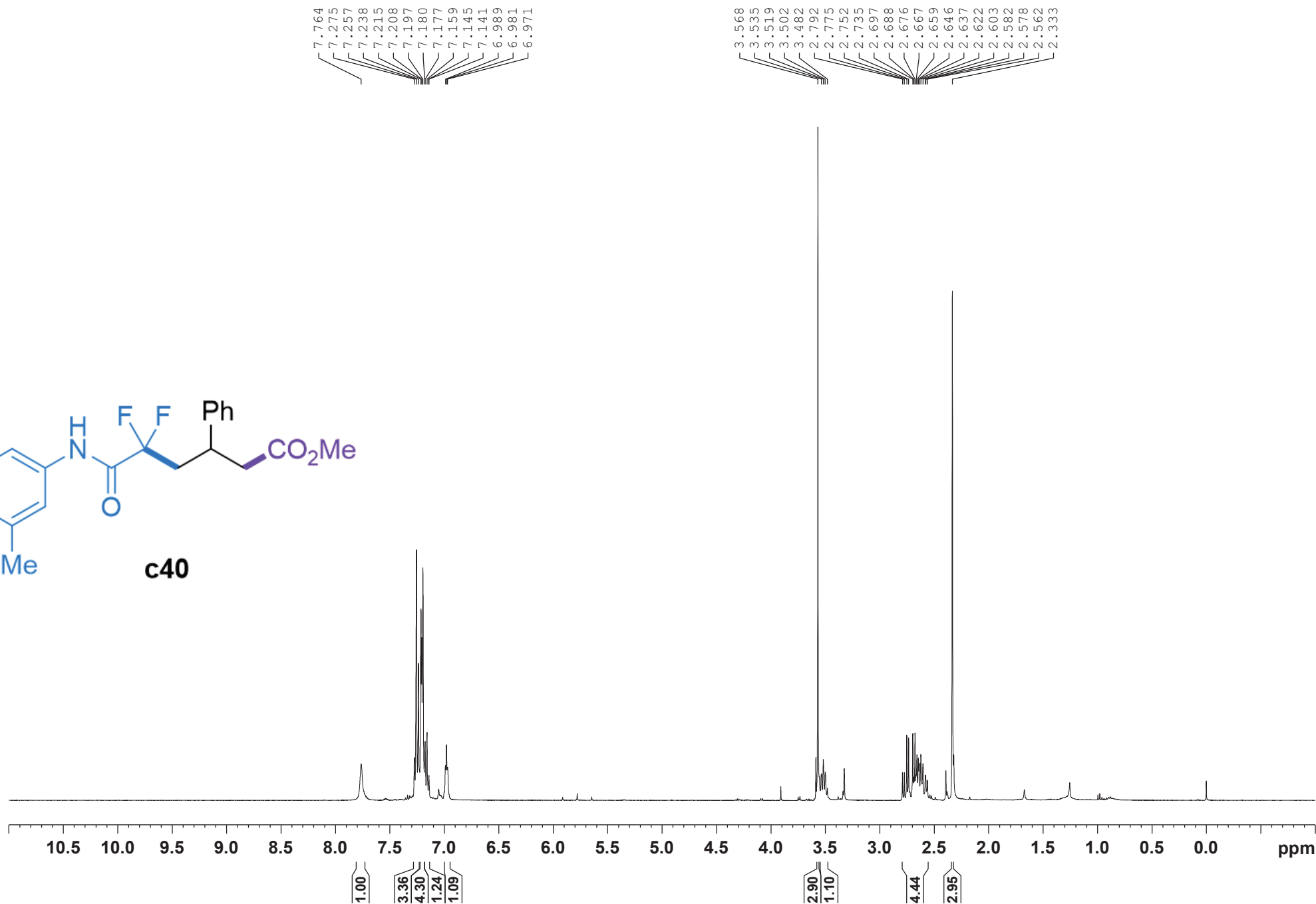
S244

-100.217
-100.900

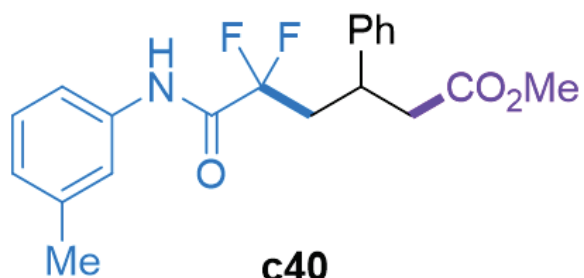
-105.596
-106.279



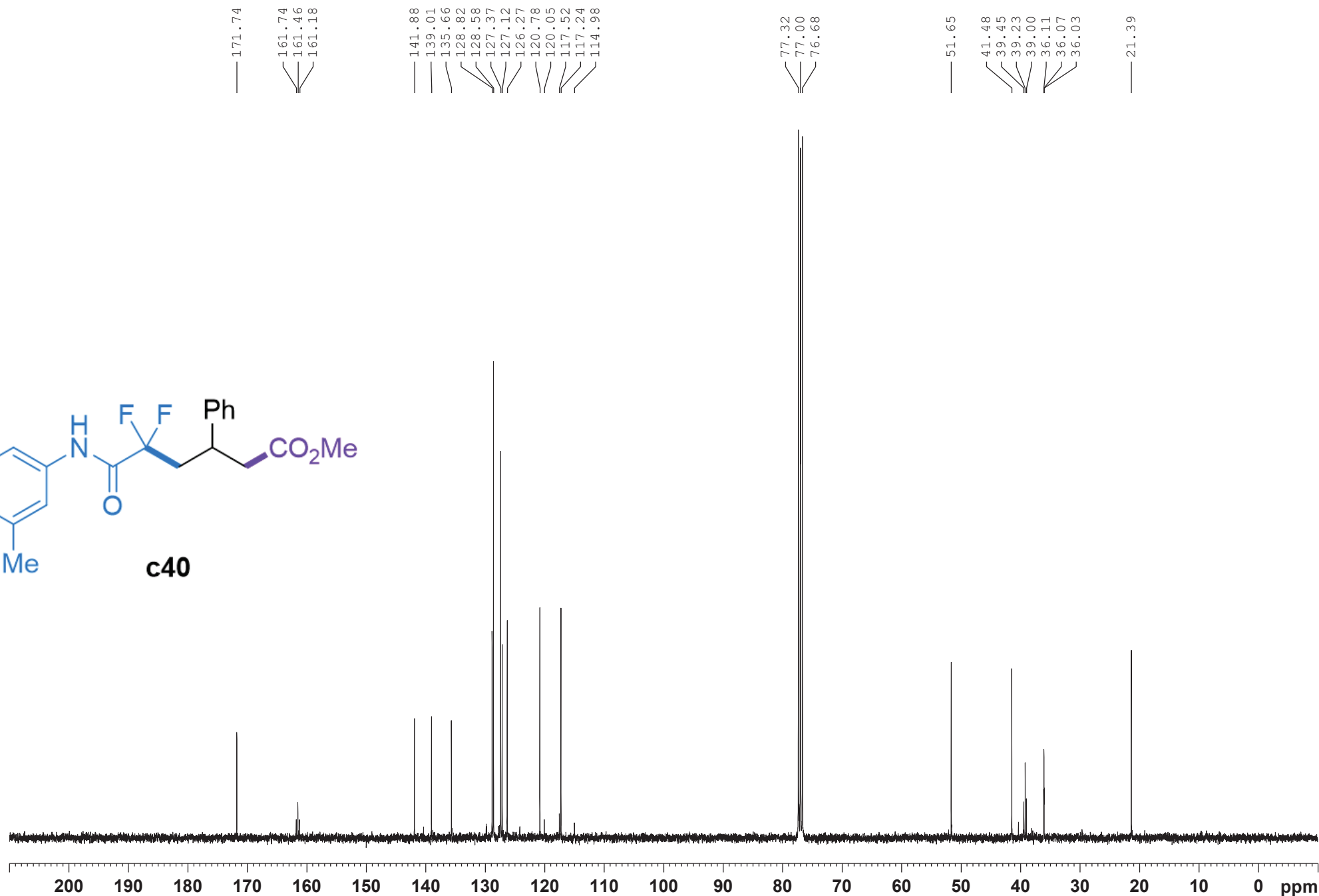
c40



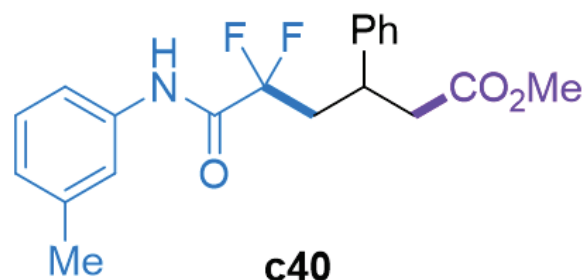
S245



c40

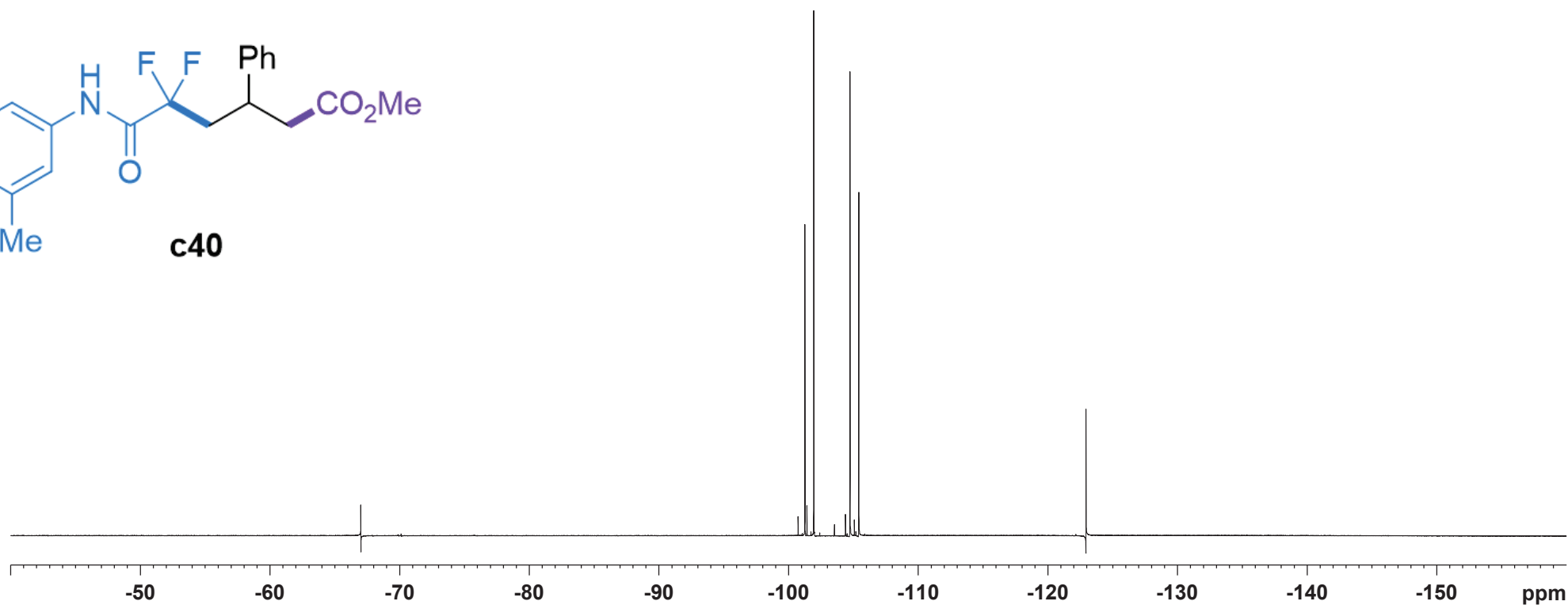


S246

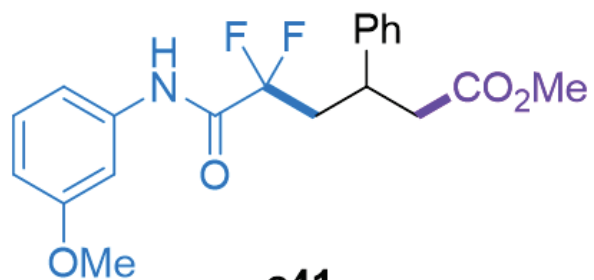


c40

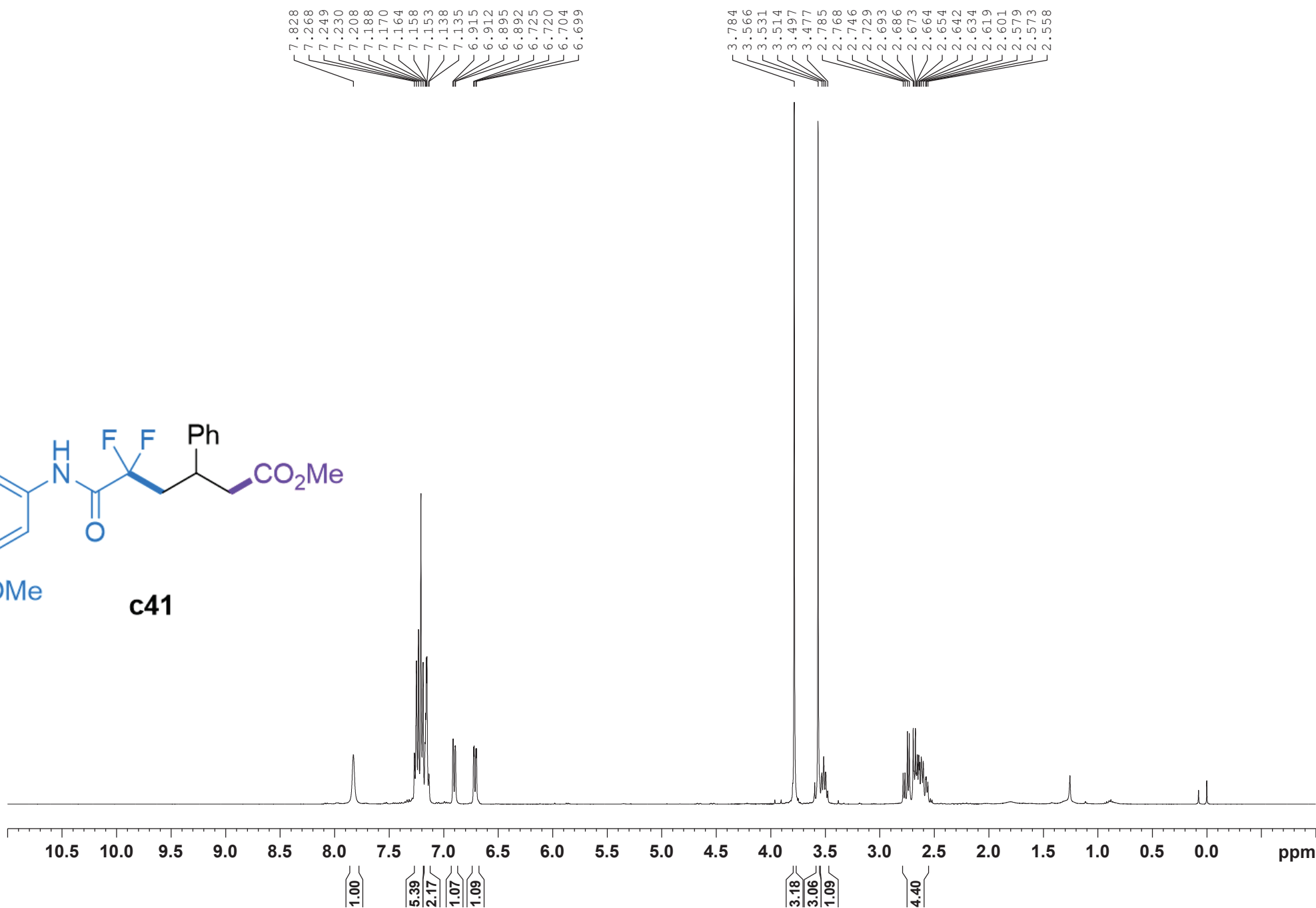
-101.259
 -101.938
 -104.732
 -105.412

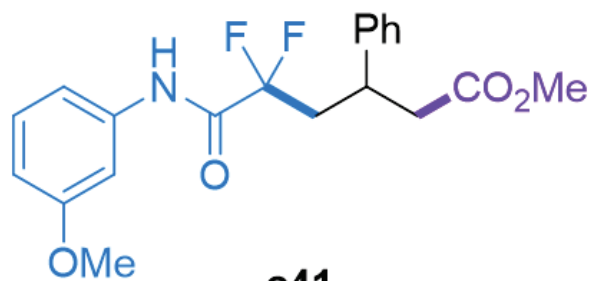


S247

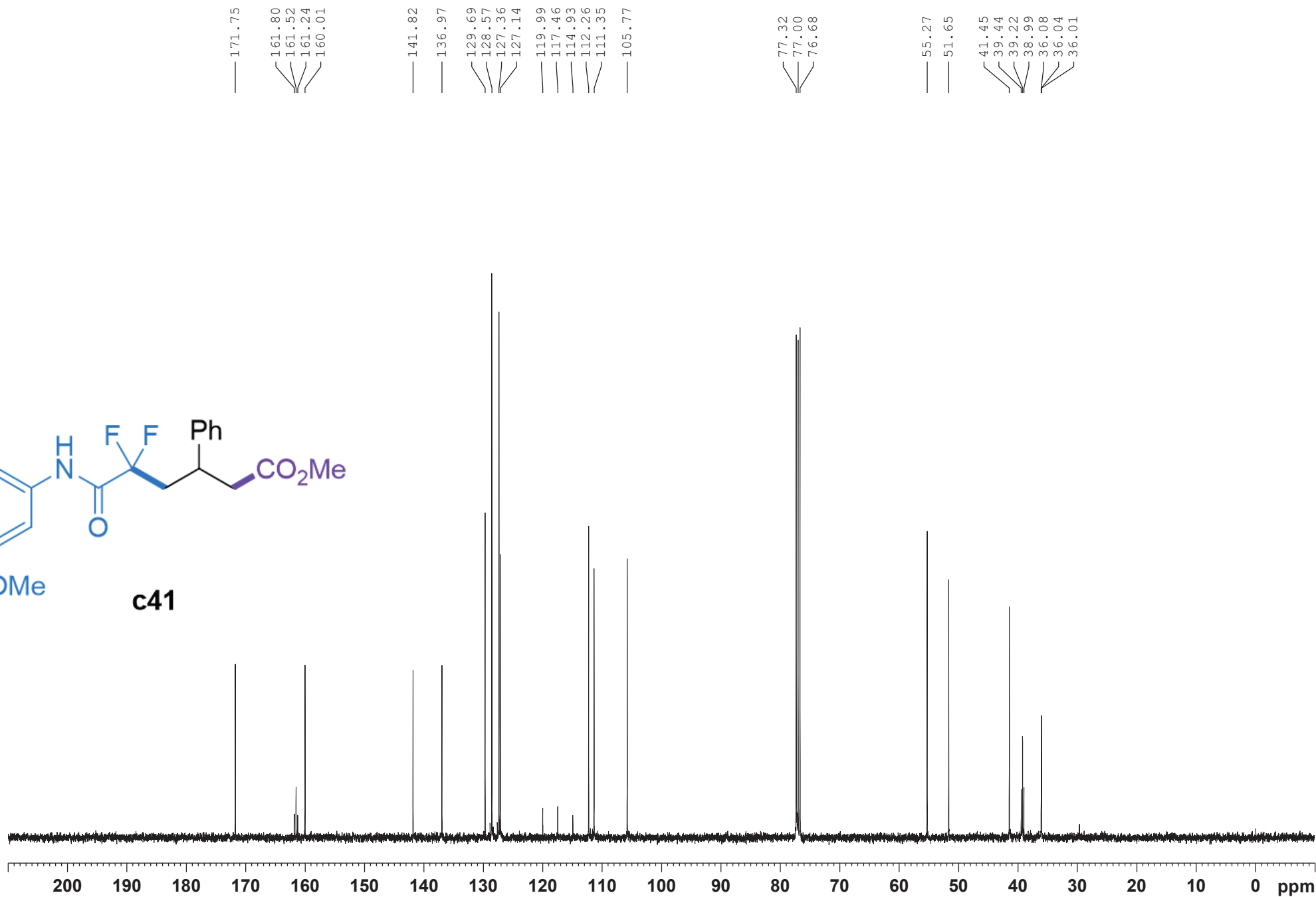


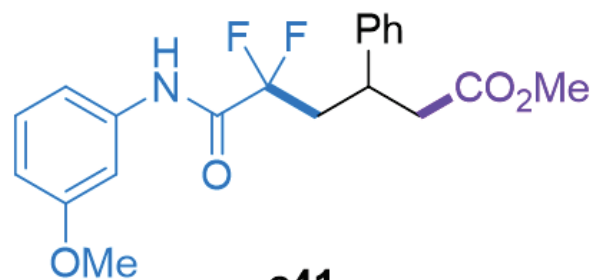
c41



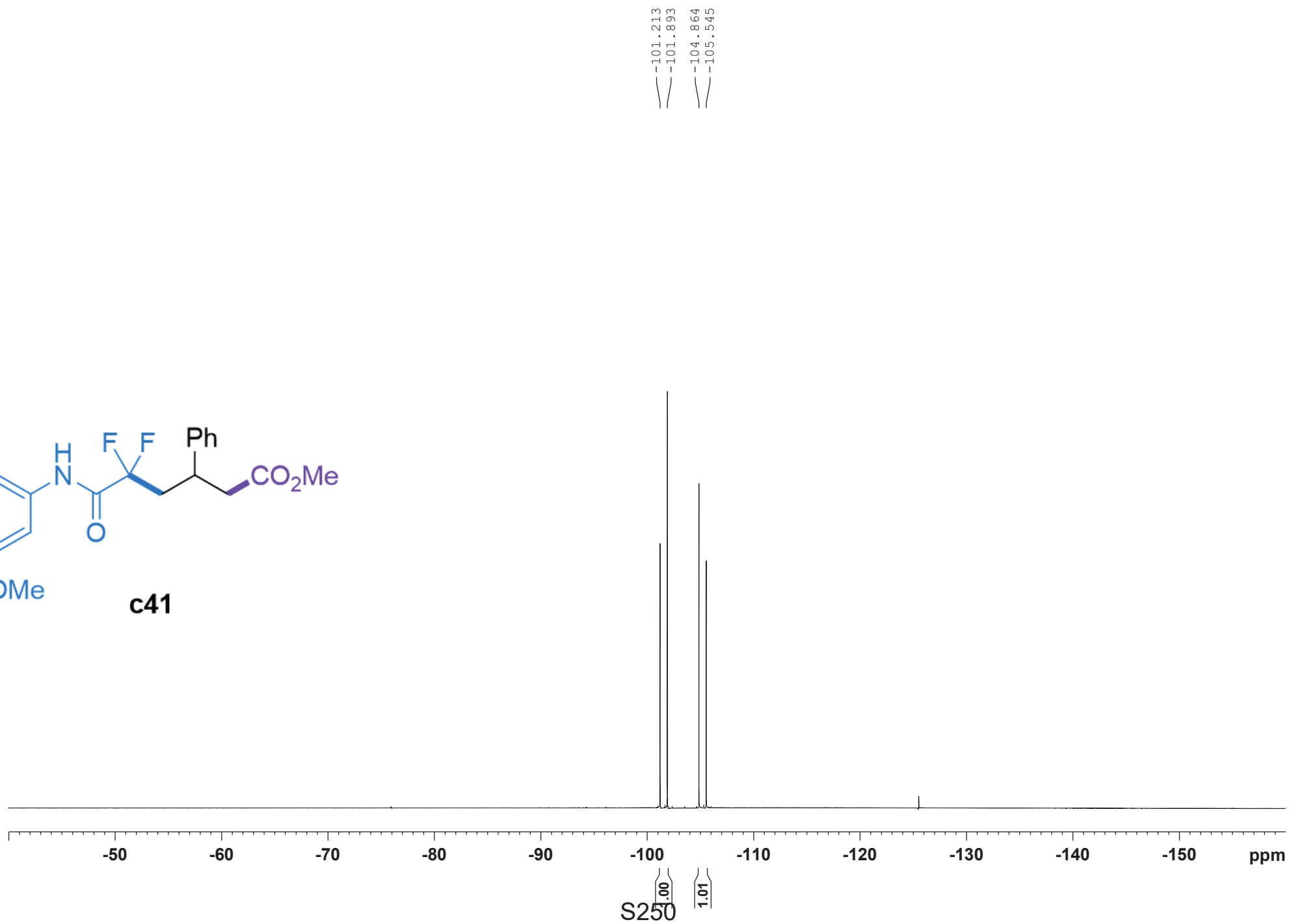


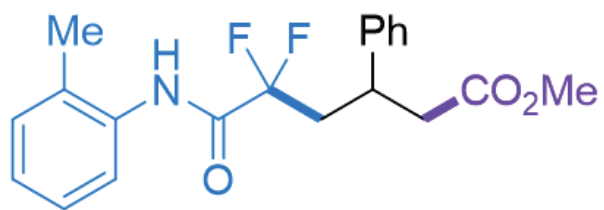
c41





c41

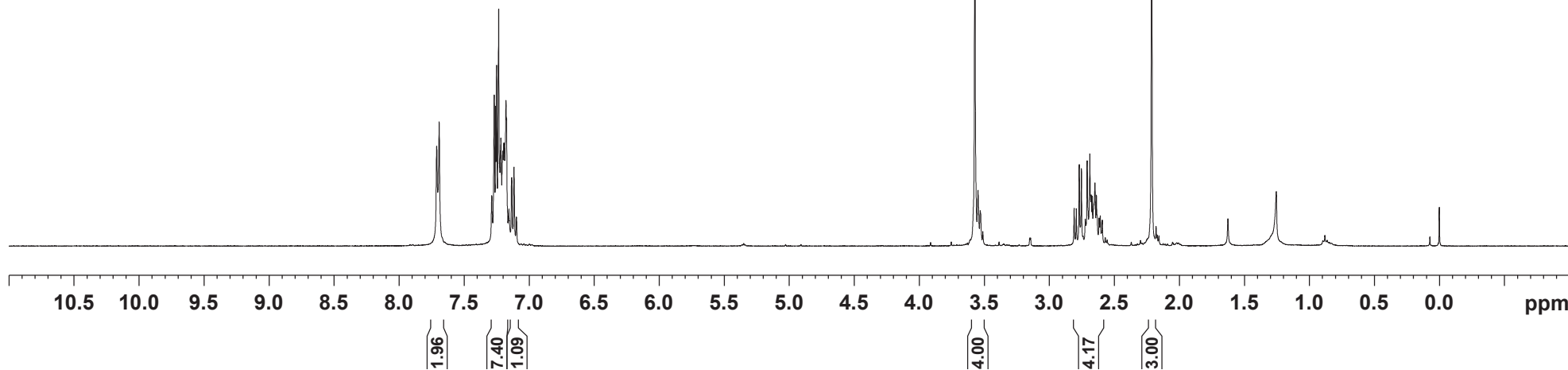


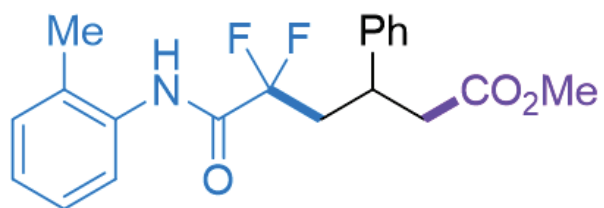


c42

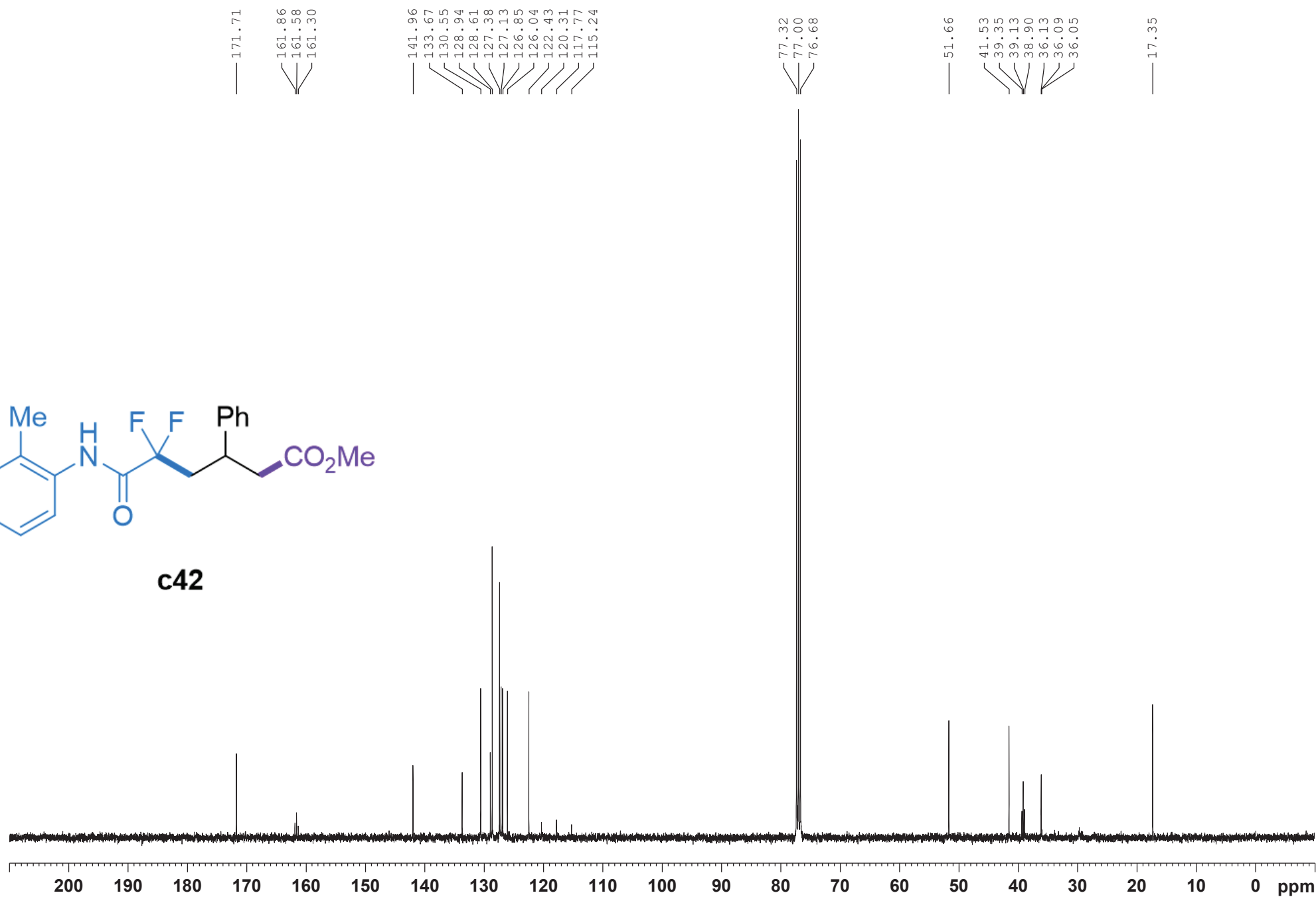
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7.692
7.287
7.268
7.258
7.251
7.234
7.228
7.217
7.203
7.194
7.190
7.178
7.173
7.135
7.133
7.117
7.098

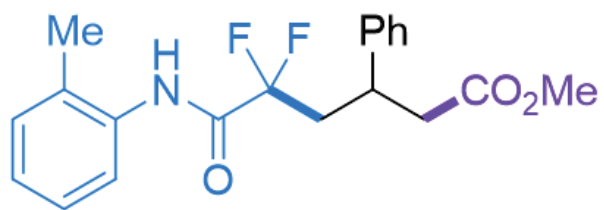
3.572
3.548
3.531
3.511
2.808
2.792
2.769
2.752
2.723
2.708
2.688
2.678
2.669
2.657
2.648
2.637
2.616
2.607
2.592
2.212



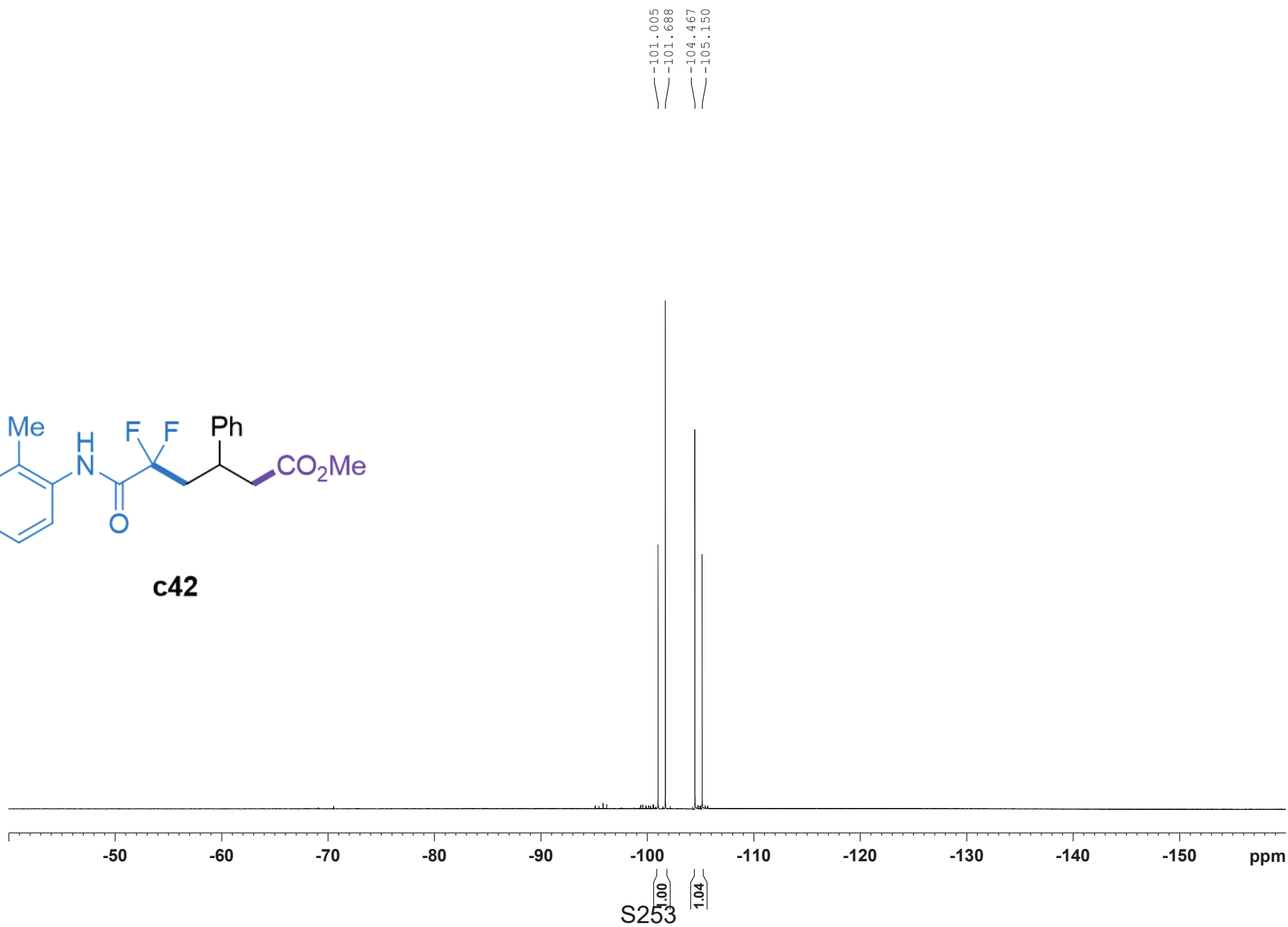


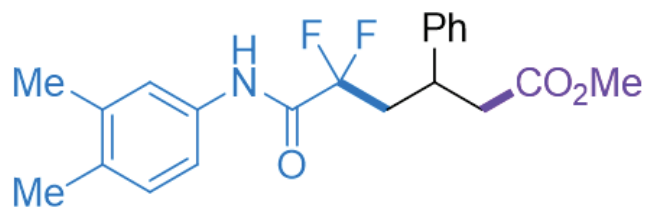
c42



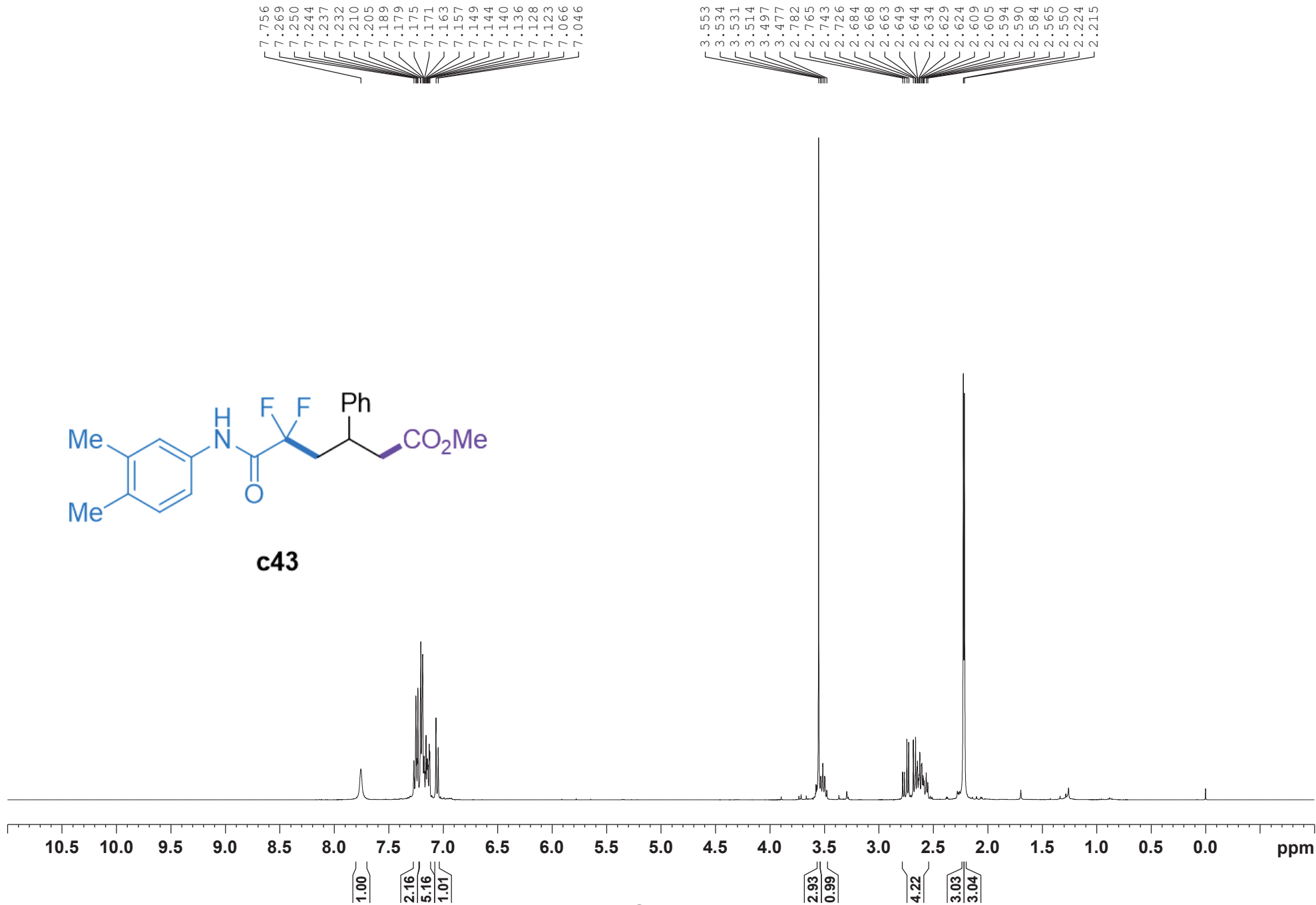


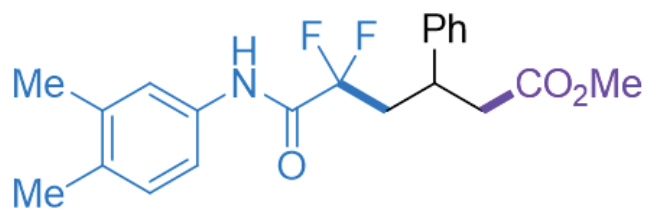
c42



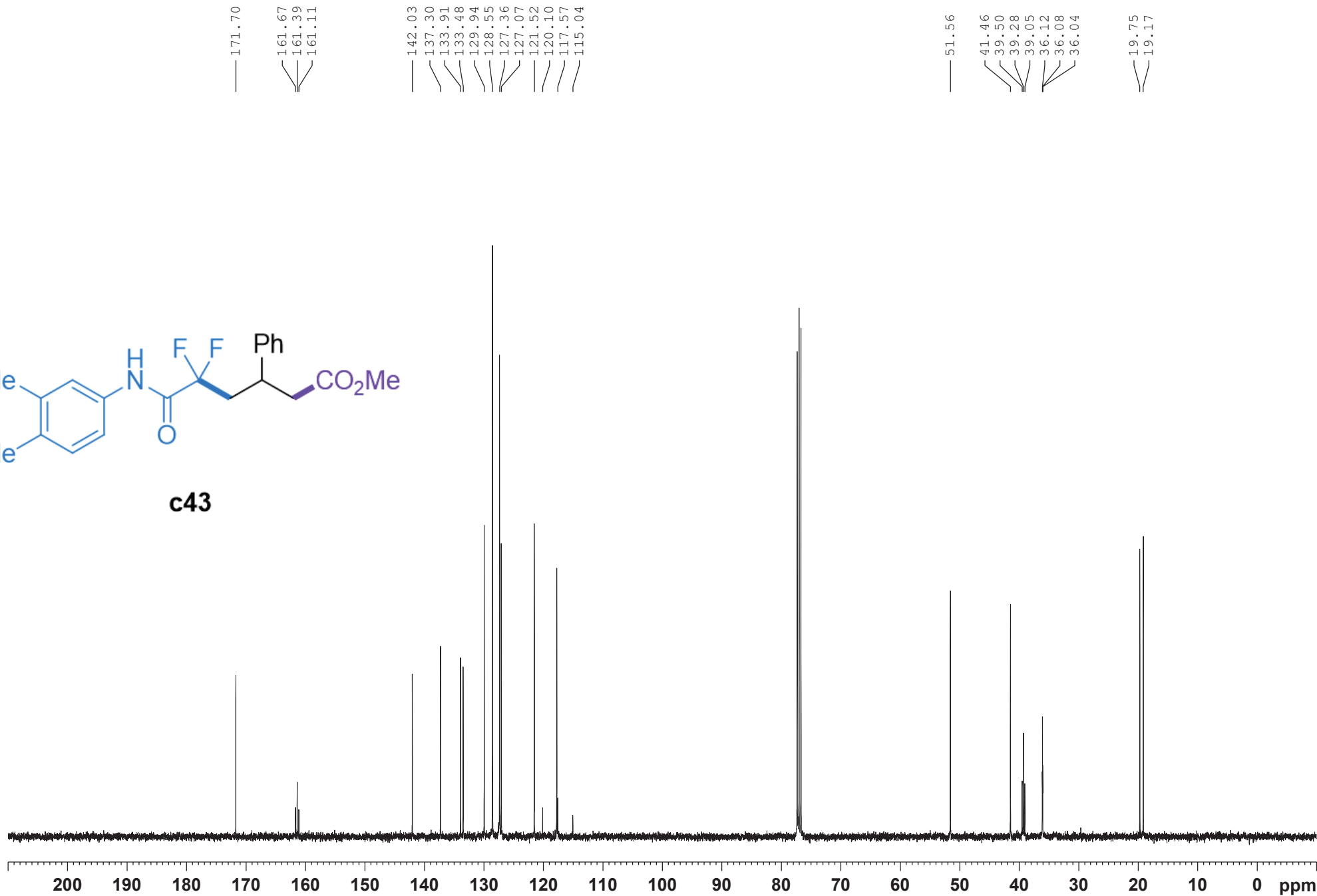


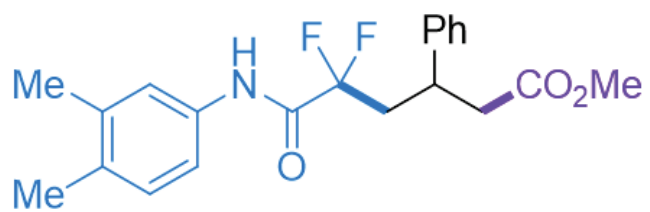
c43





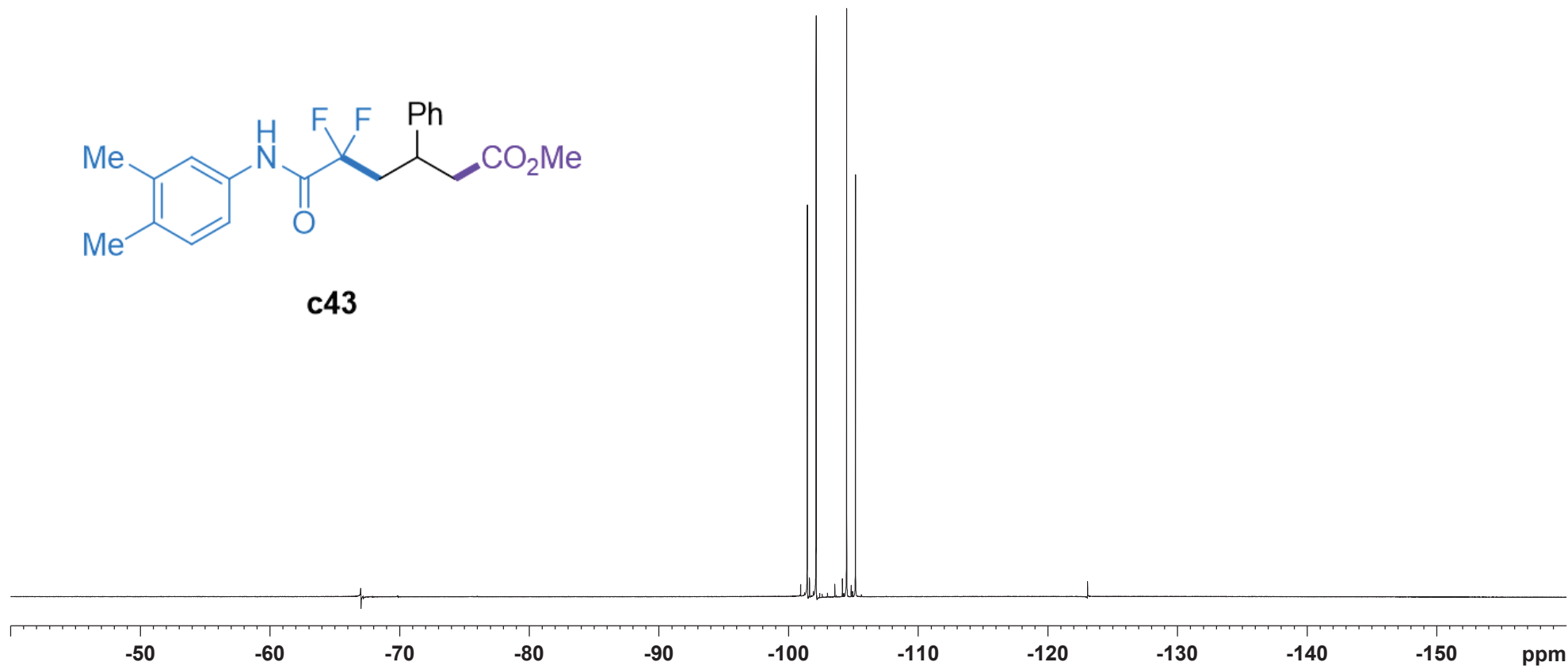
c43



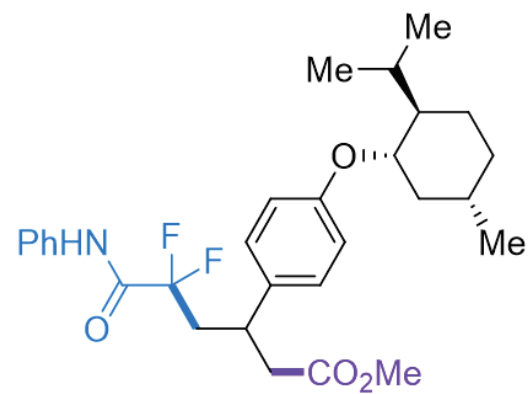


c43

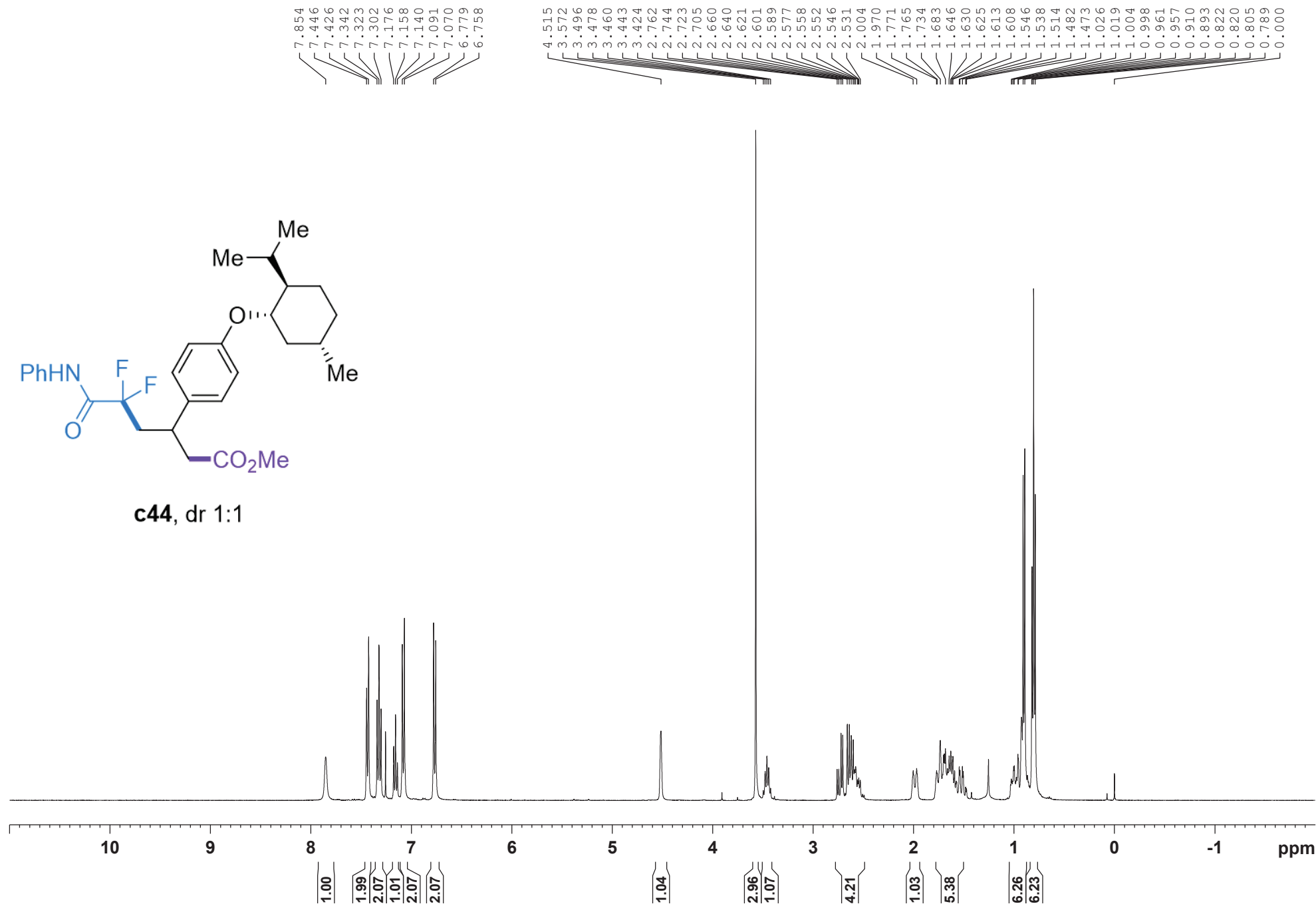
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-102.124
-104.478
-105.157

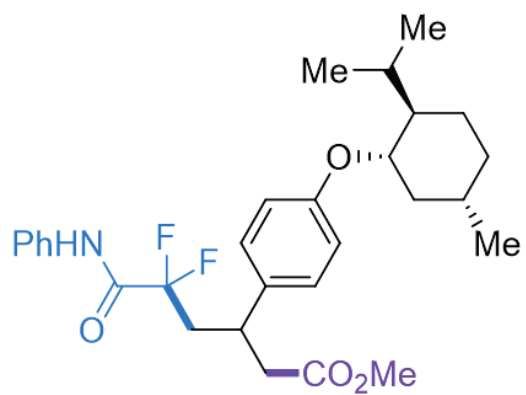


S256

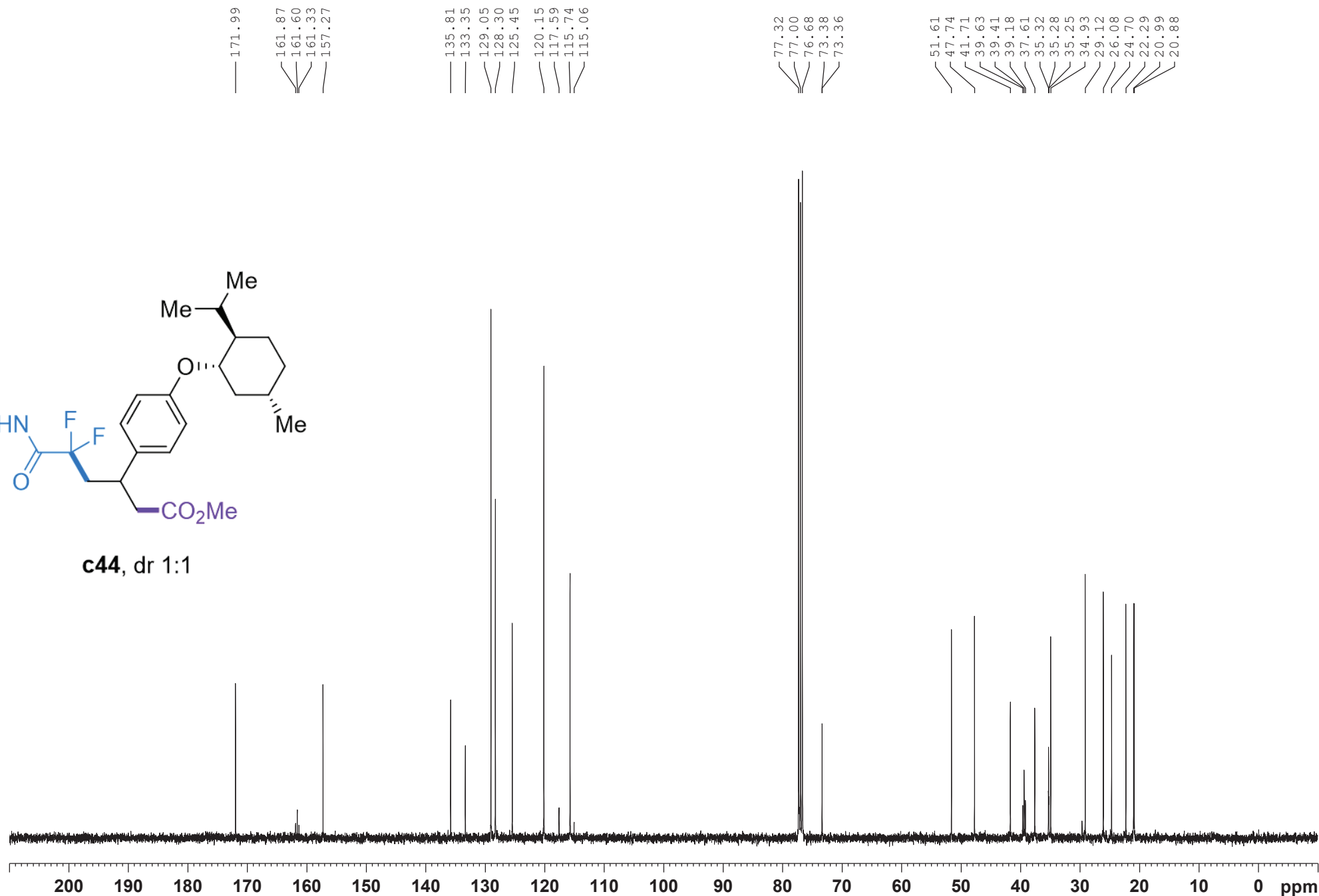


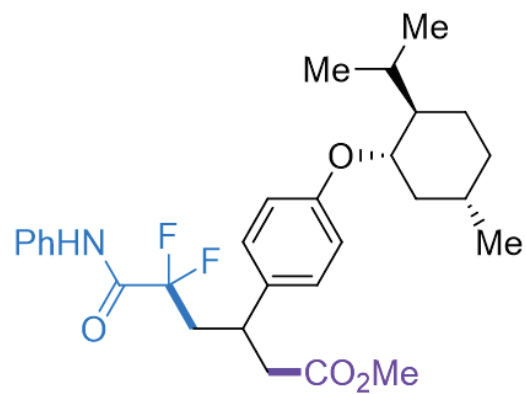
c44, dr 1:1





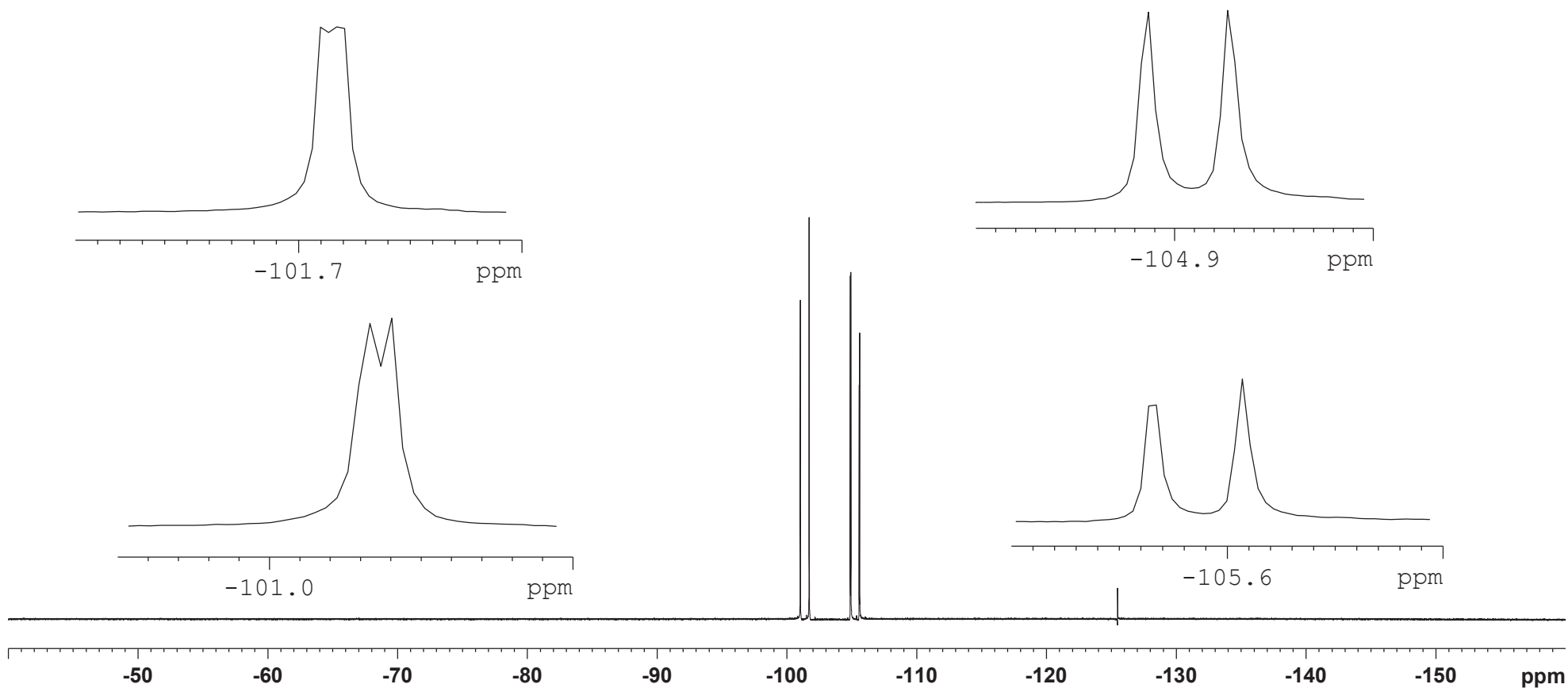
c44, dr 1:1



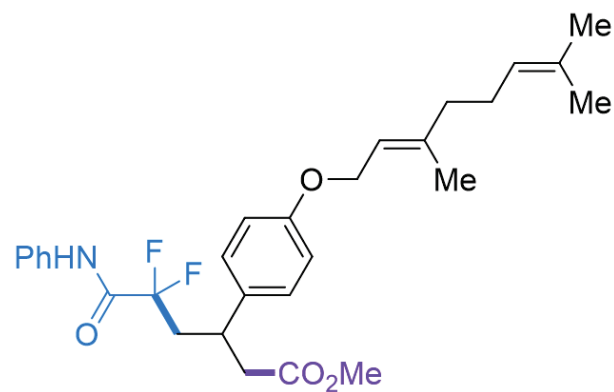


c44, dr 1:1

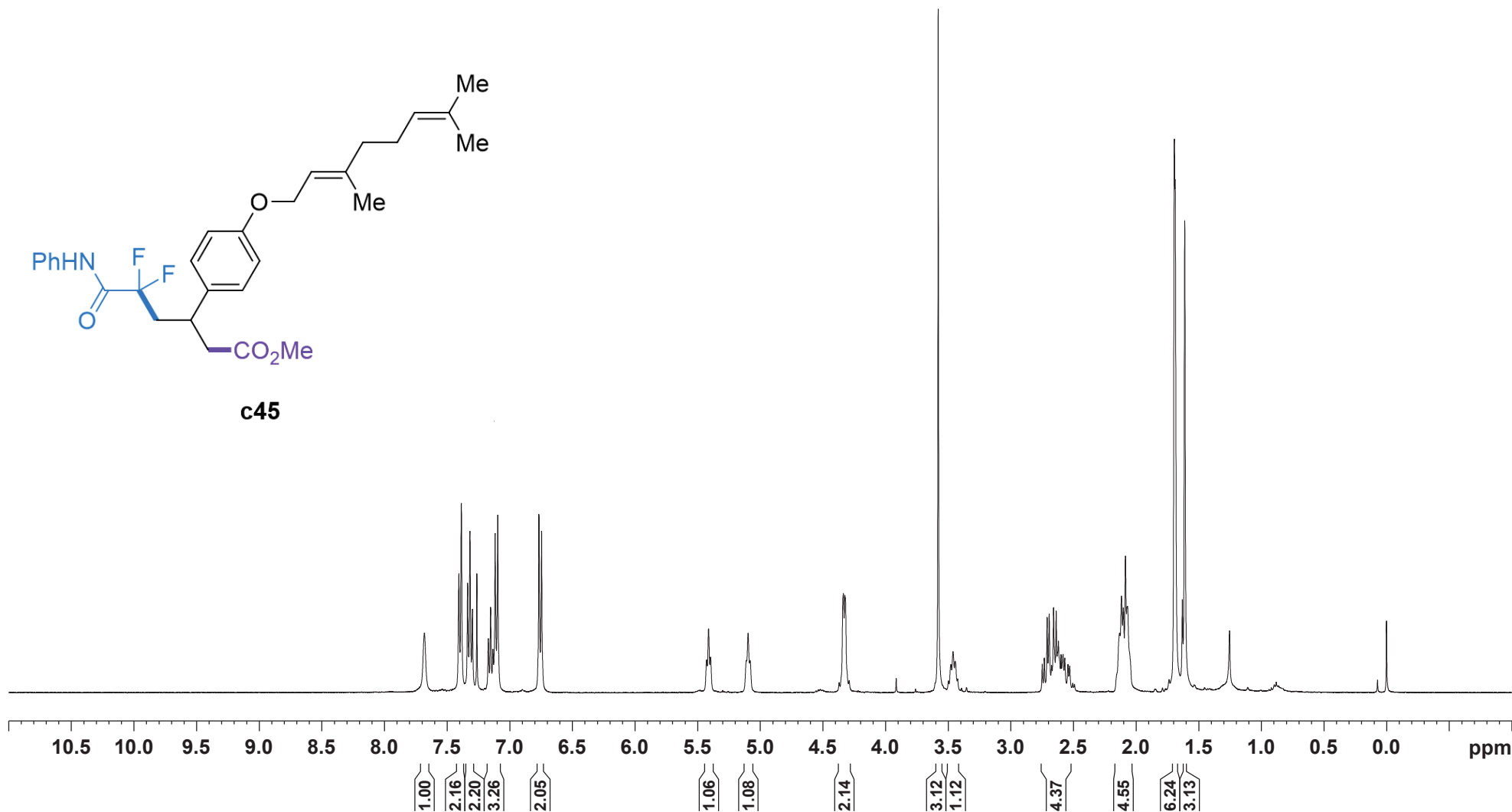
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-101.039
-101.711
-101.718
-104.886
-104.927
-105.565
-105.607

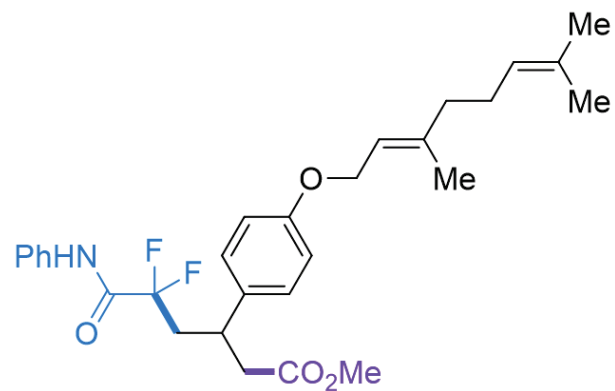


S259
1.01
0.28
0.28
0.19
0.20

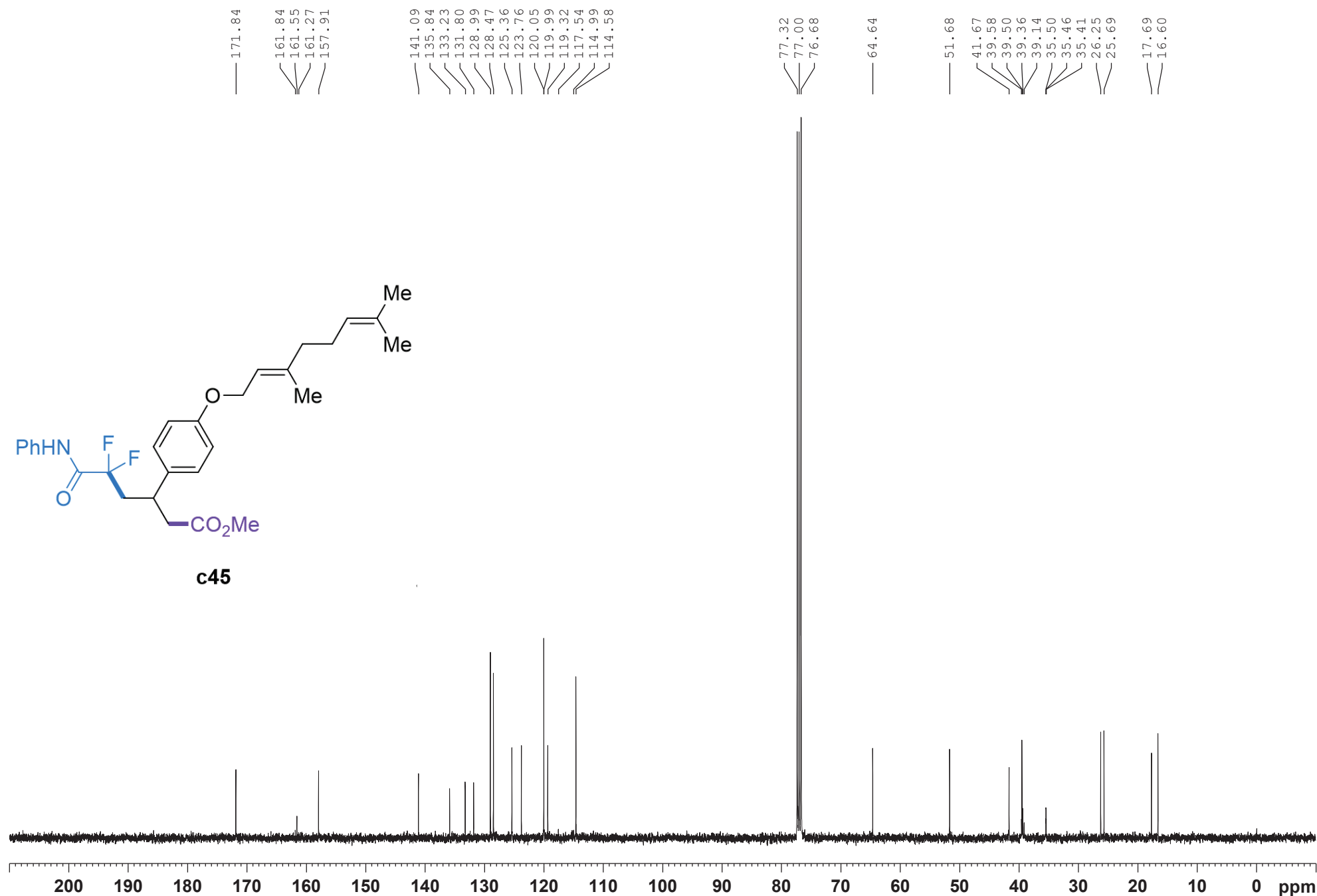


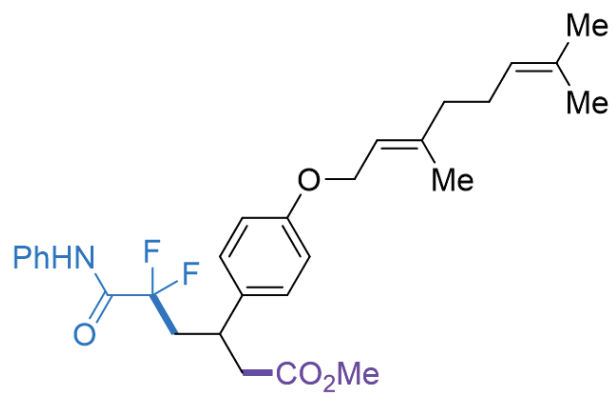
c45



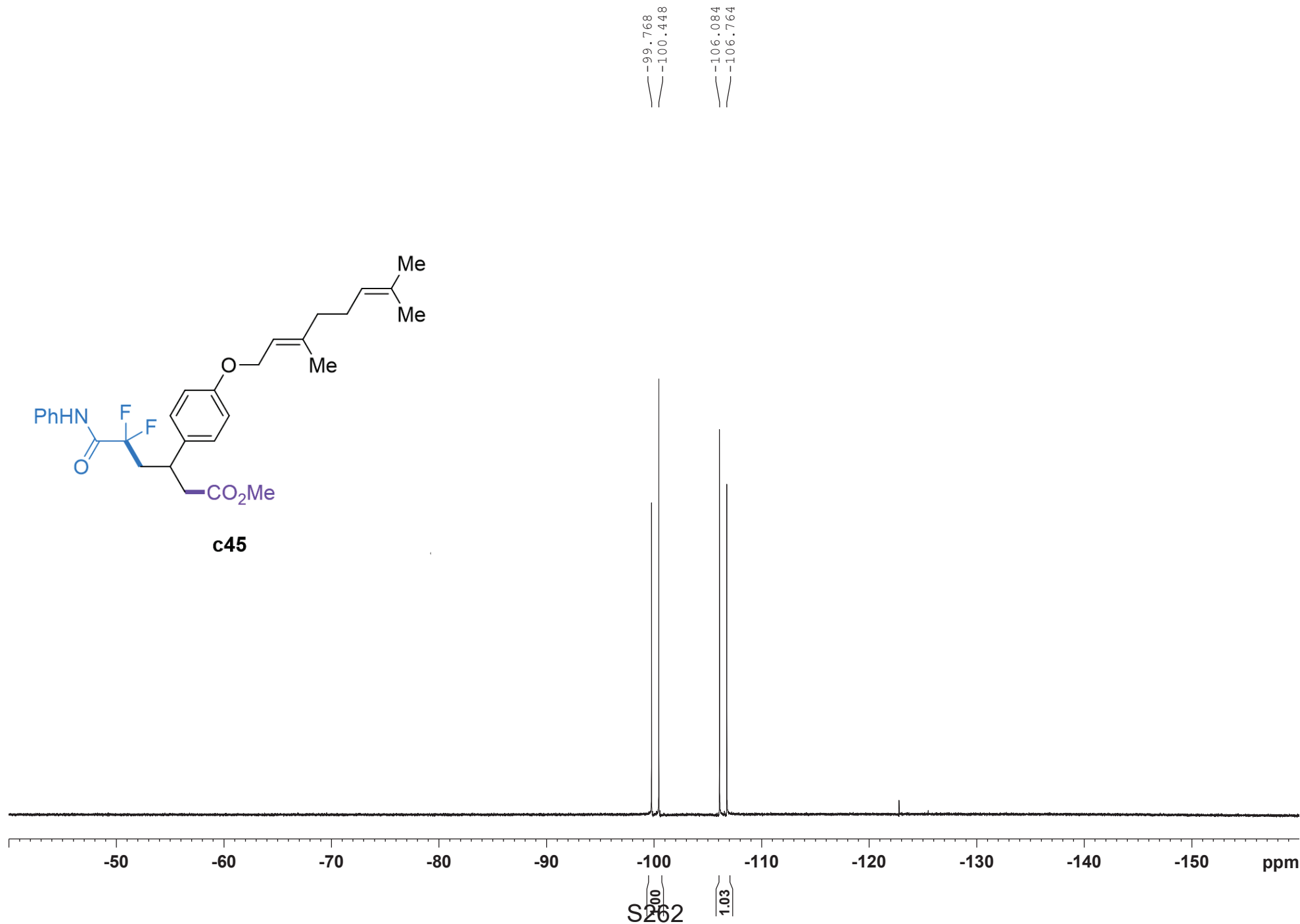


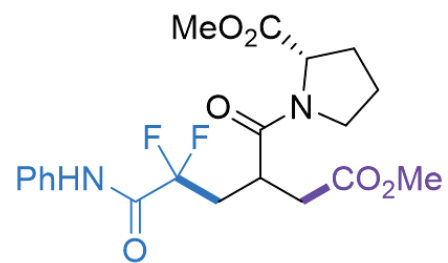
c45



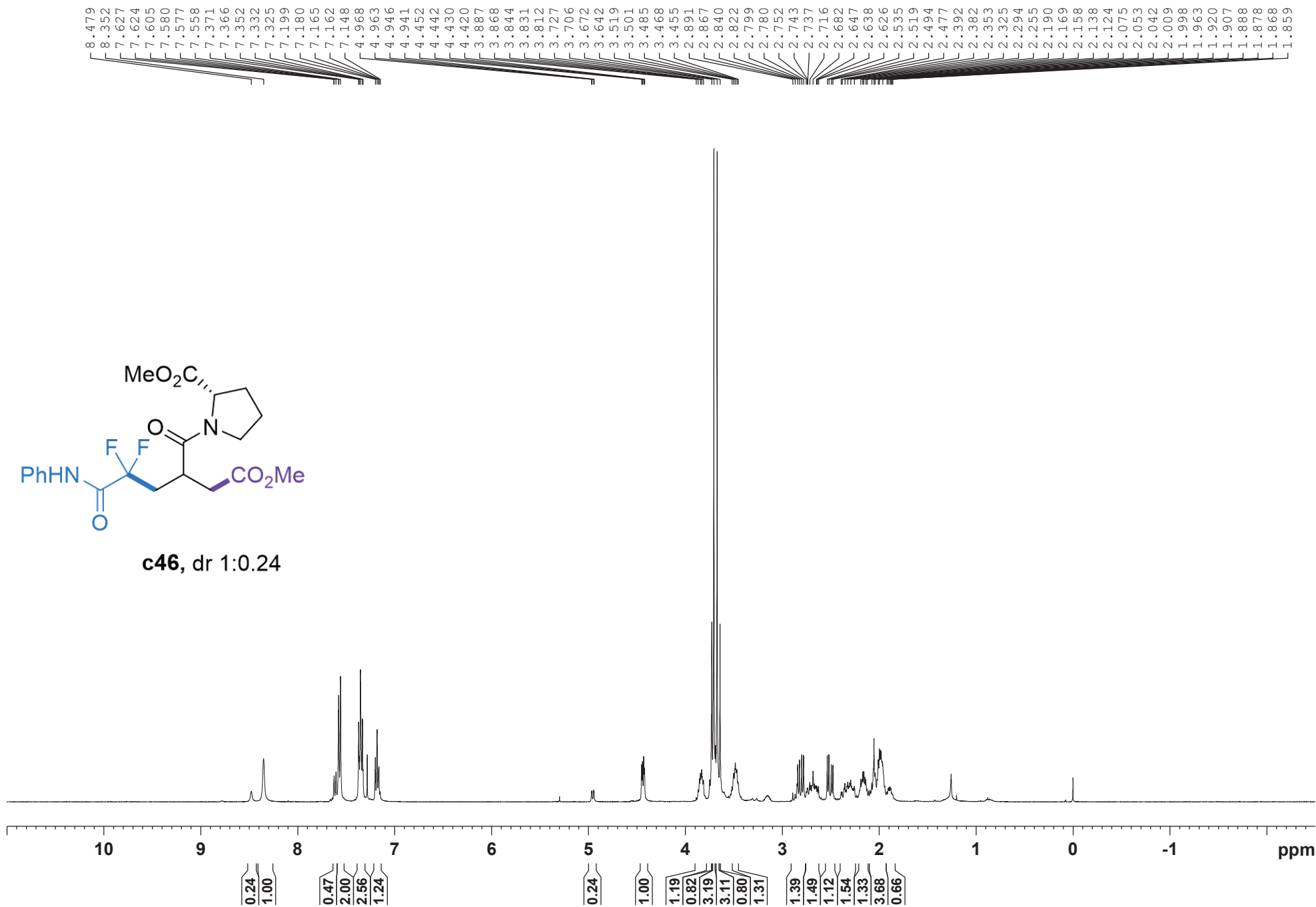


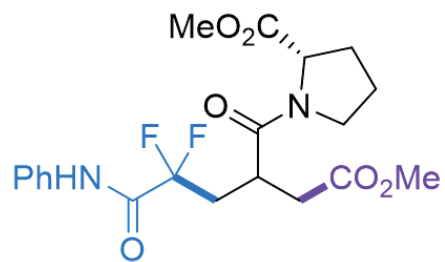
c45





c46, dr 1:0.24





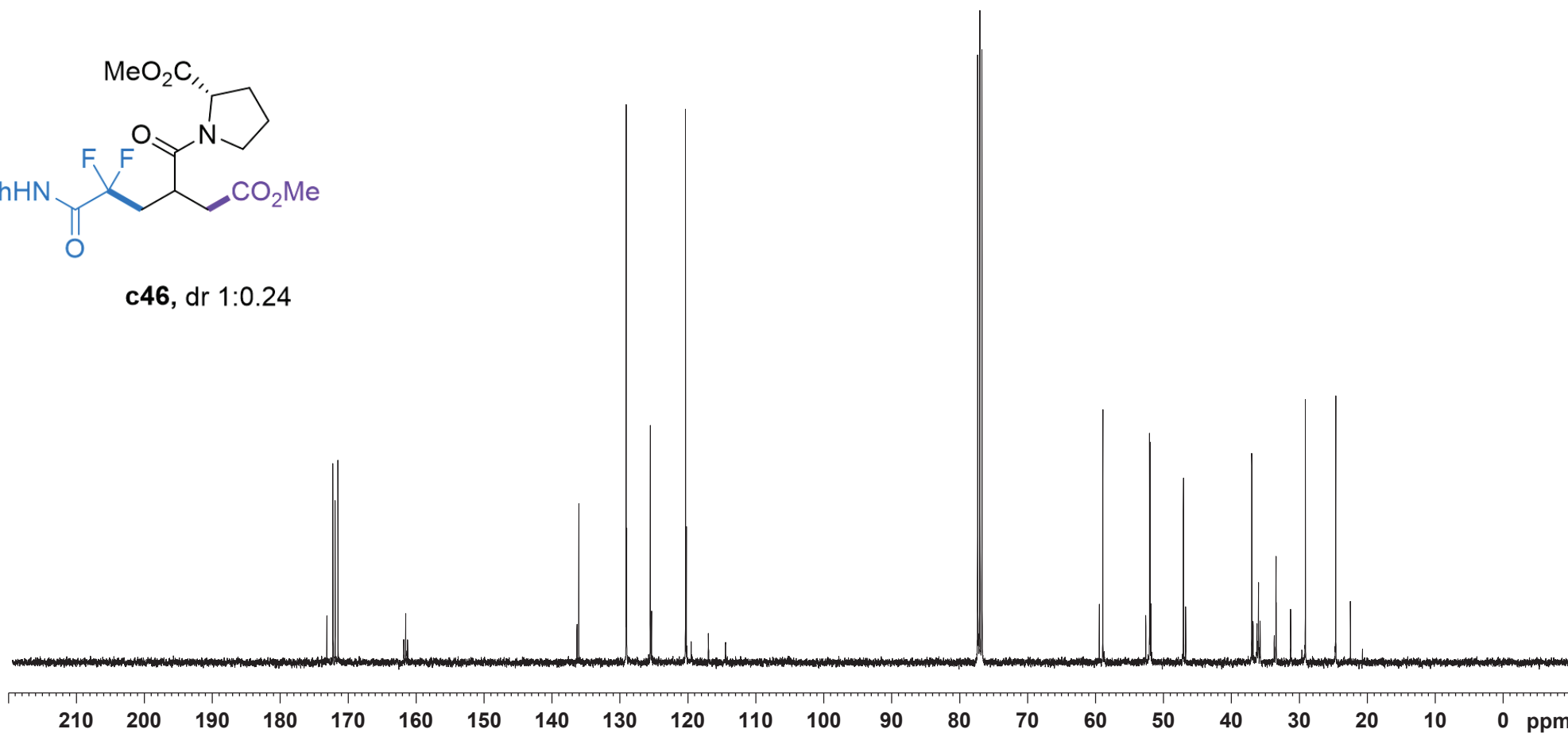
c46, dr 1:0.24

173.11
172.23
172.20
171.90
171.48
161.79
161.51
161.22

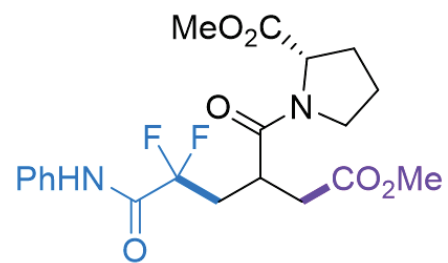
136.29
136.03
129.05
128.99
125.50
125.32
120.32
120.19
119.49
116.96
114.44

77.32
77.00
76.68

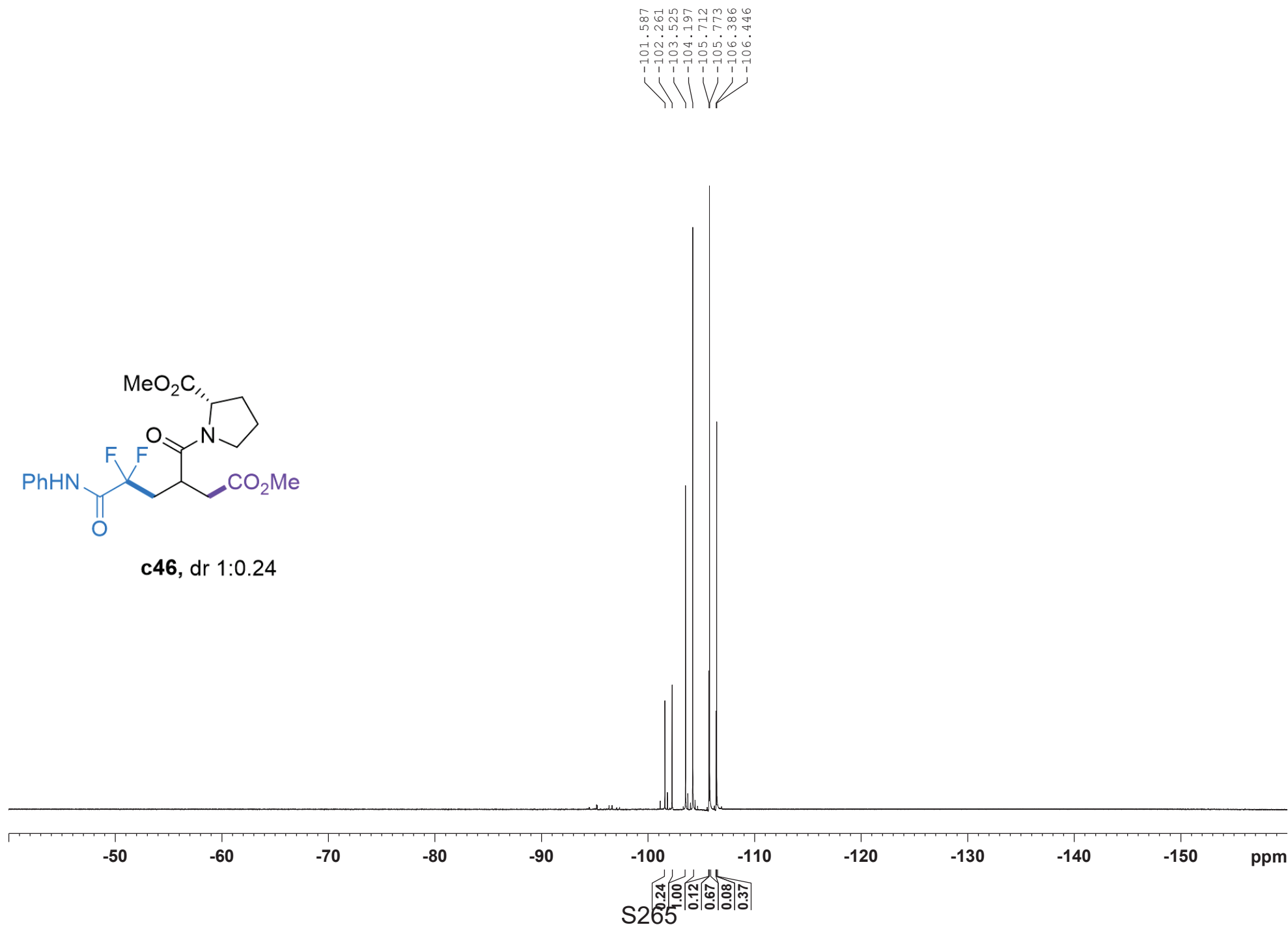
59.42
58.90
52.57
52.02
51.93
51.82
47.03
46.70
36.97
36.78
36.21
35.98
35.75
33.68
33.66
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33.41
33.39
33.37
31.26
29.08
24.61
22.45

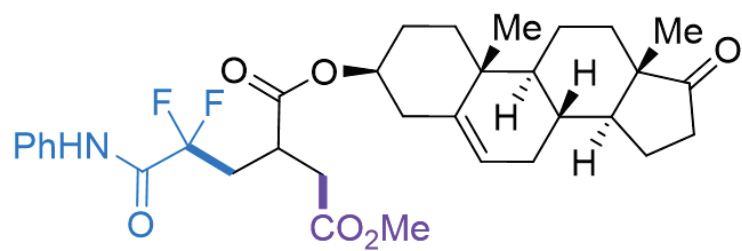


S264

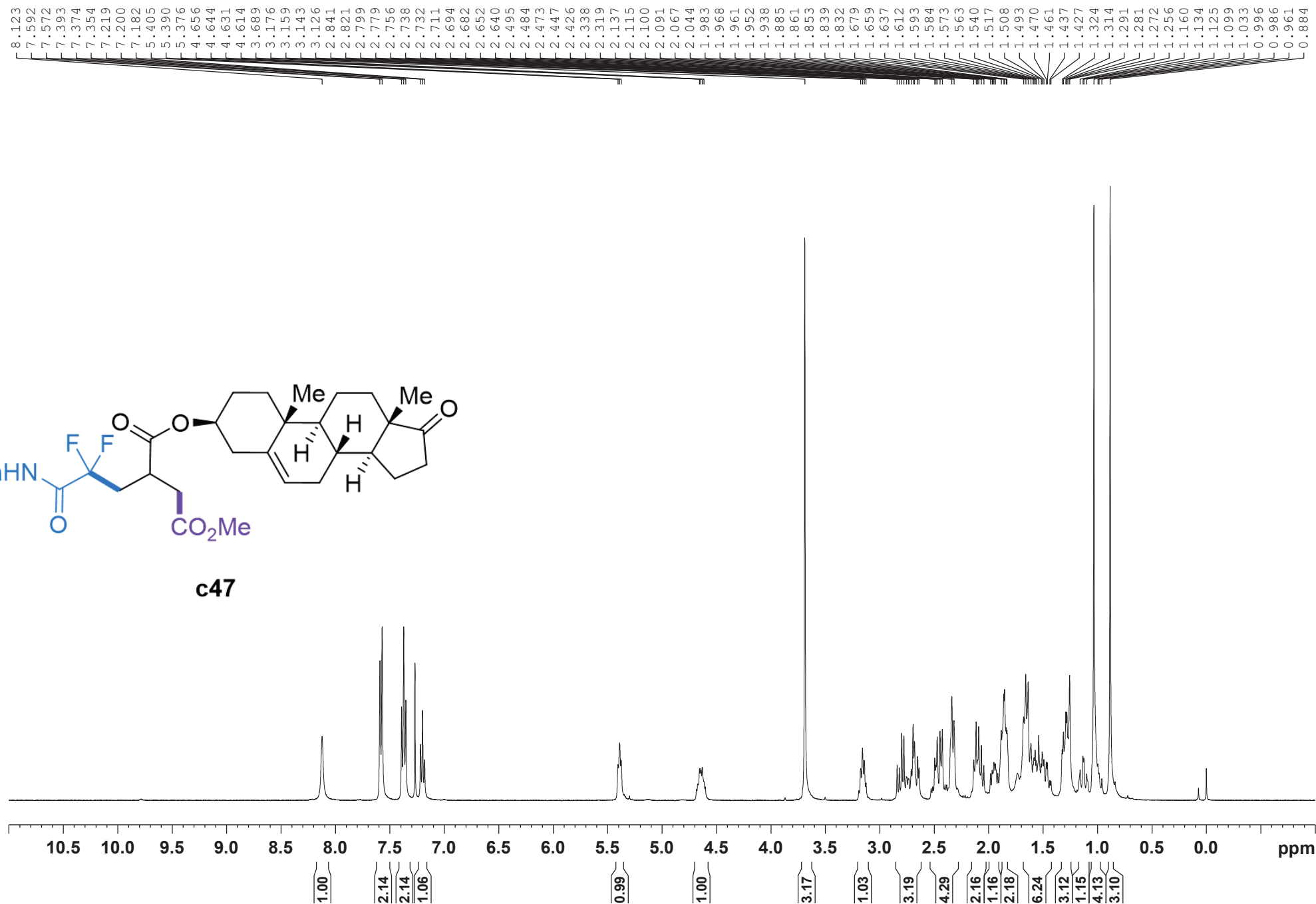


c46, dr 1:0.24

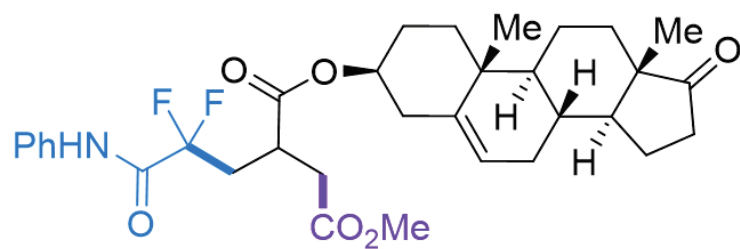




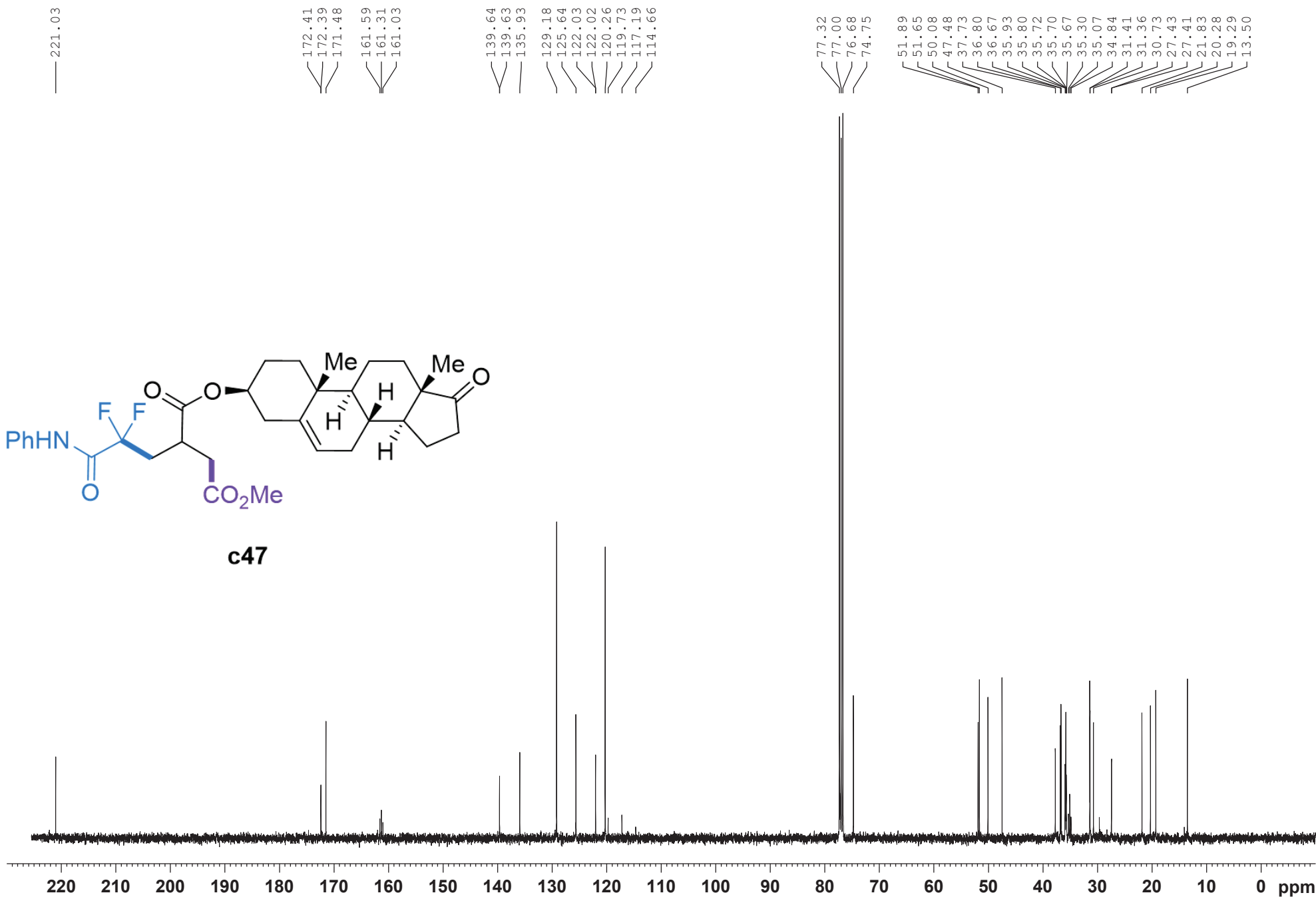
c47

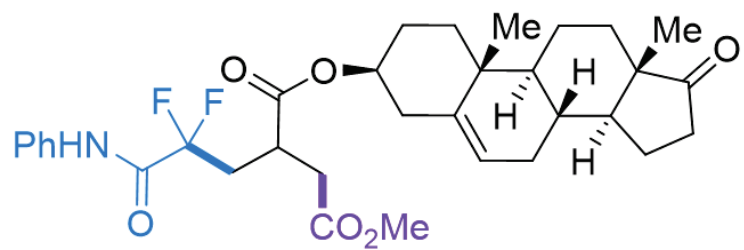


S266



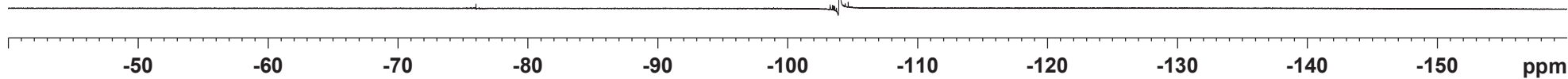
c47



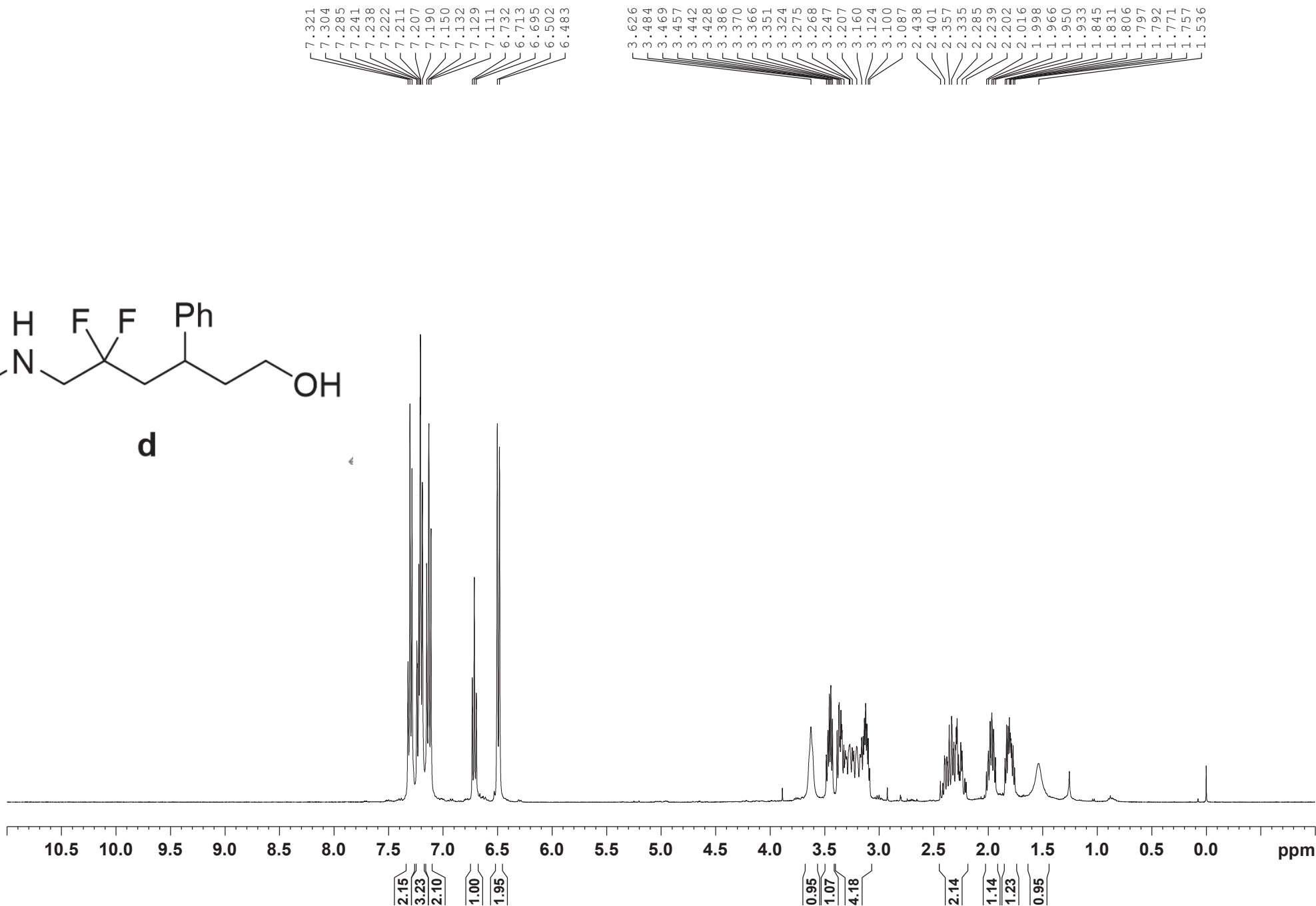
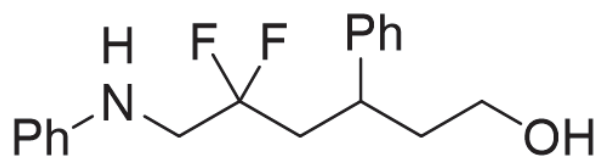


c47

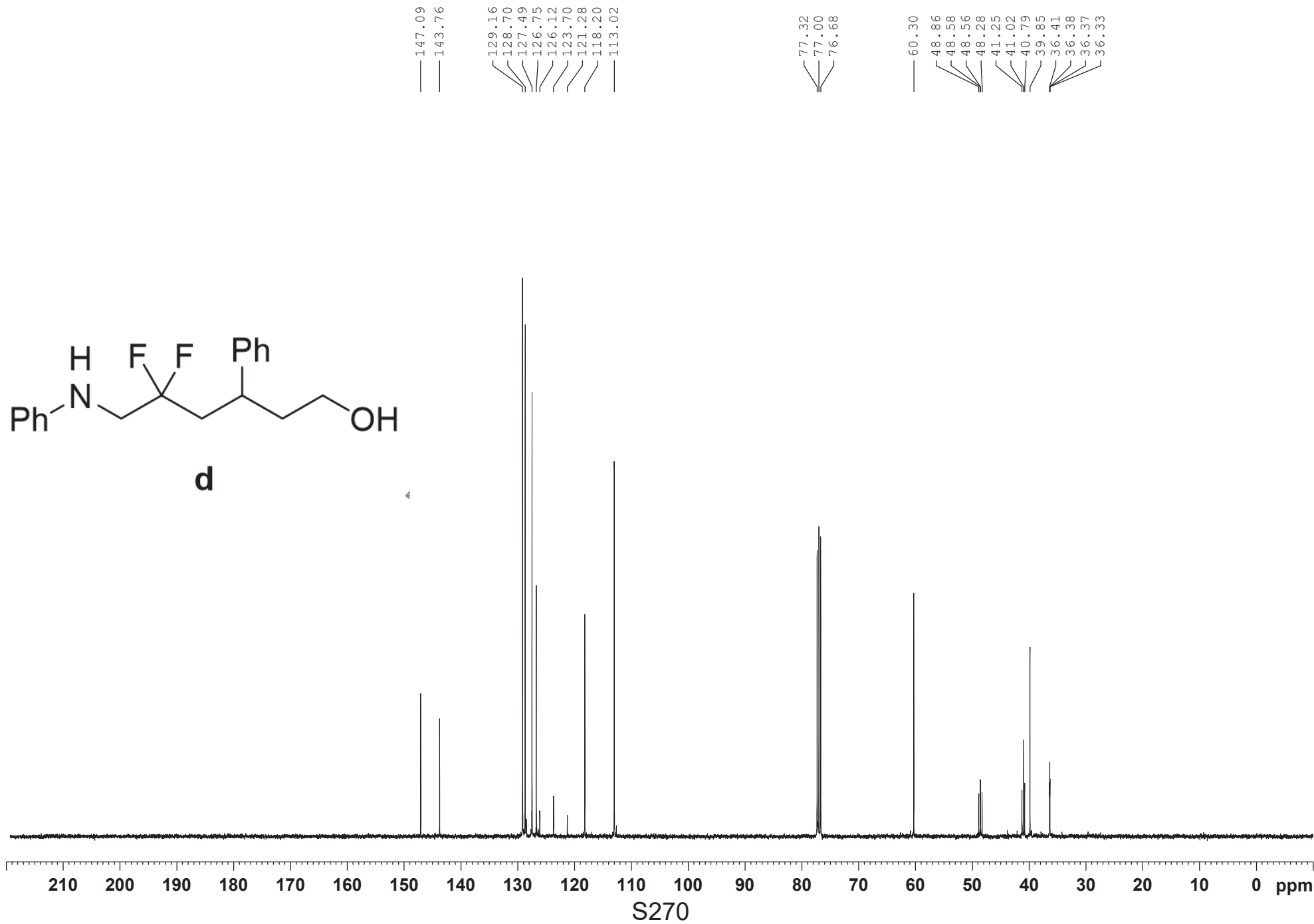
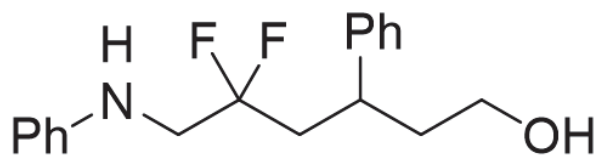
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-103.968

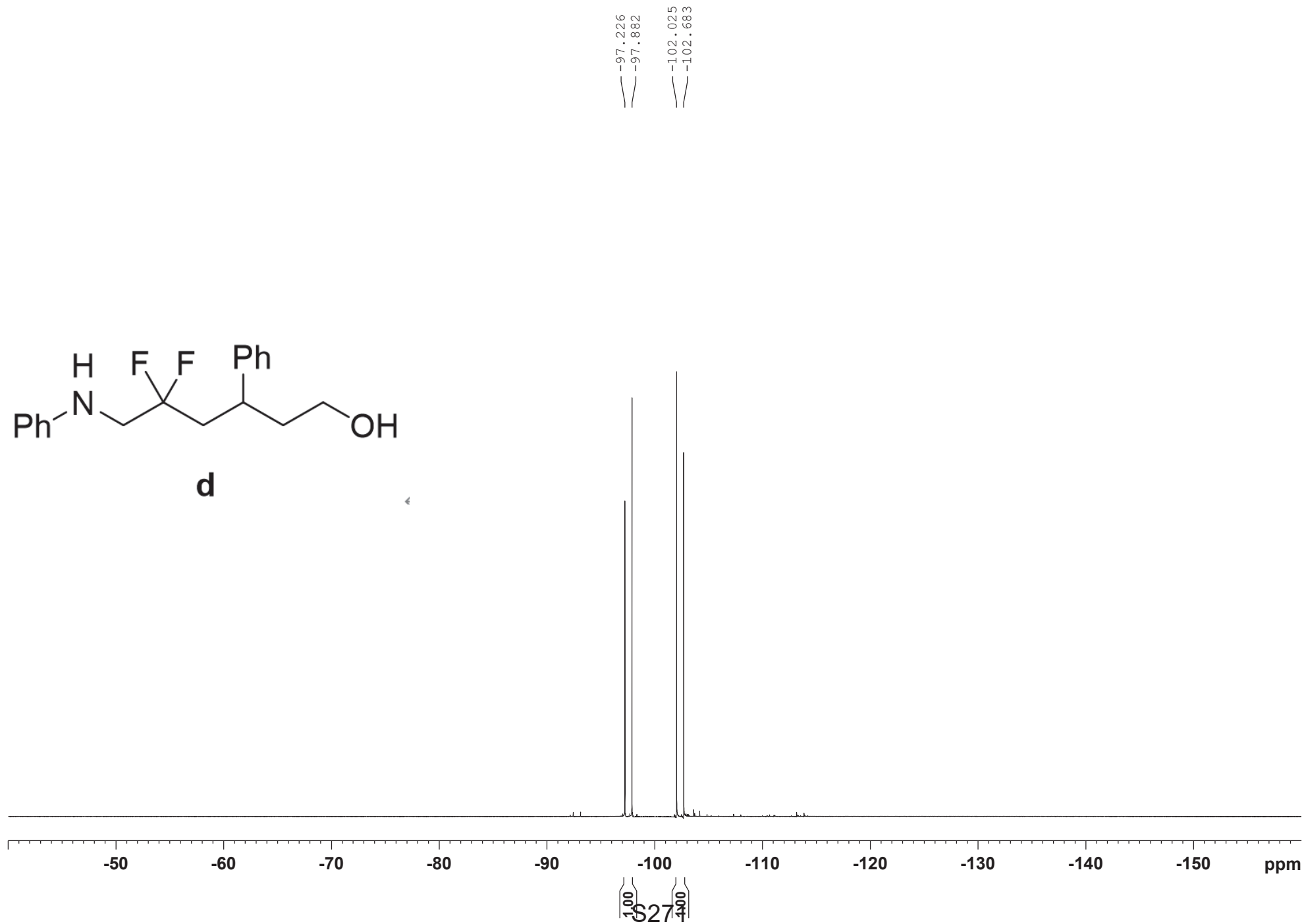
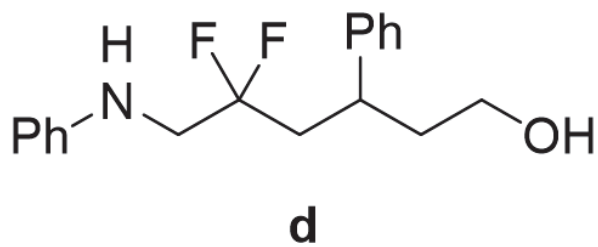


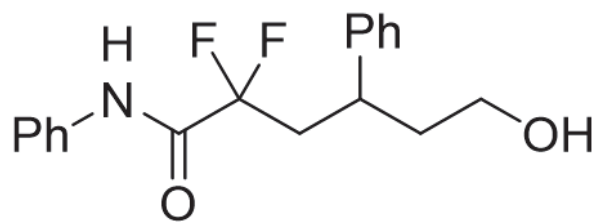
S268 200



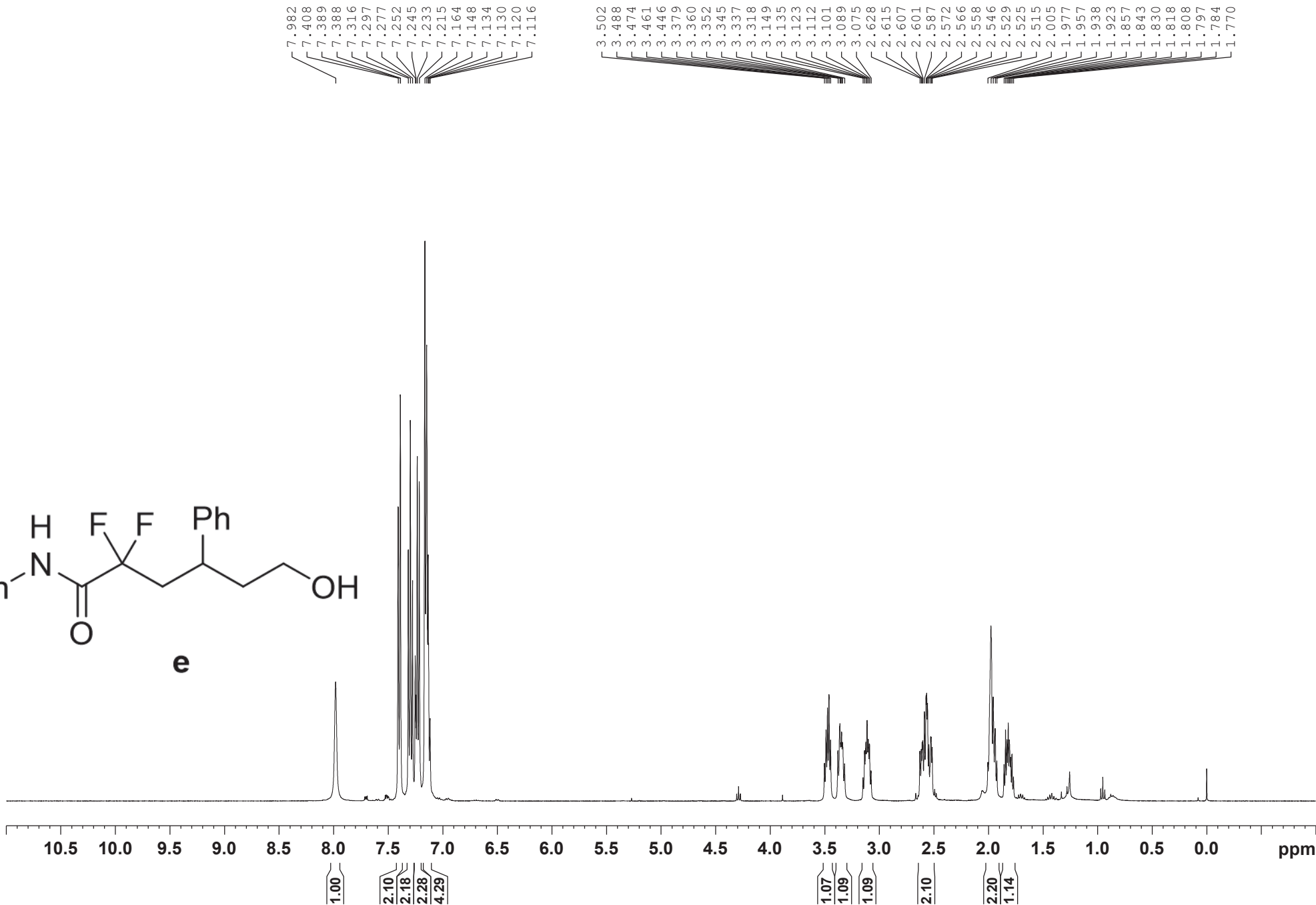
S269

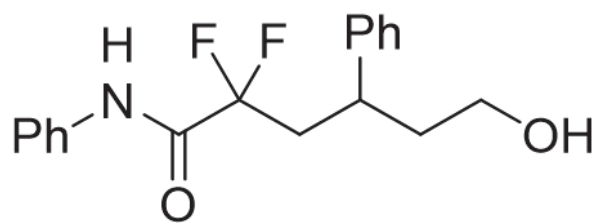




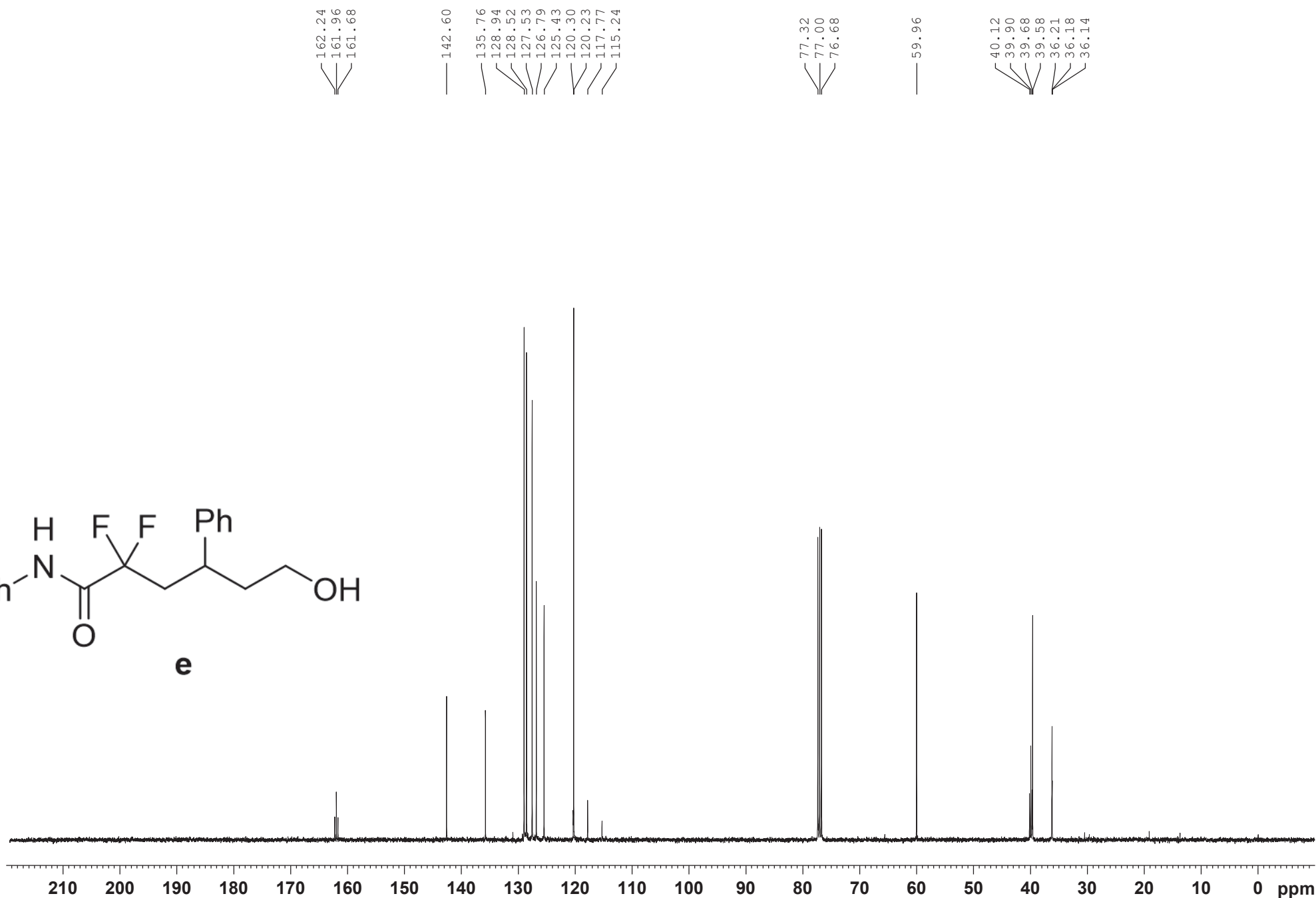


e

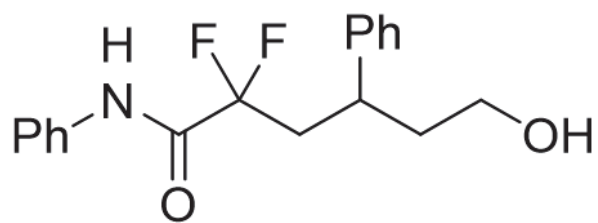




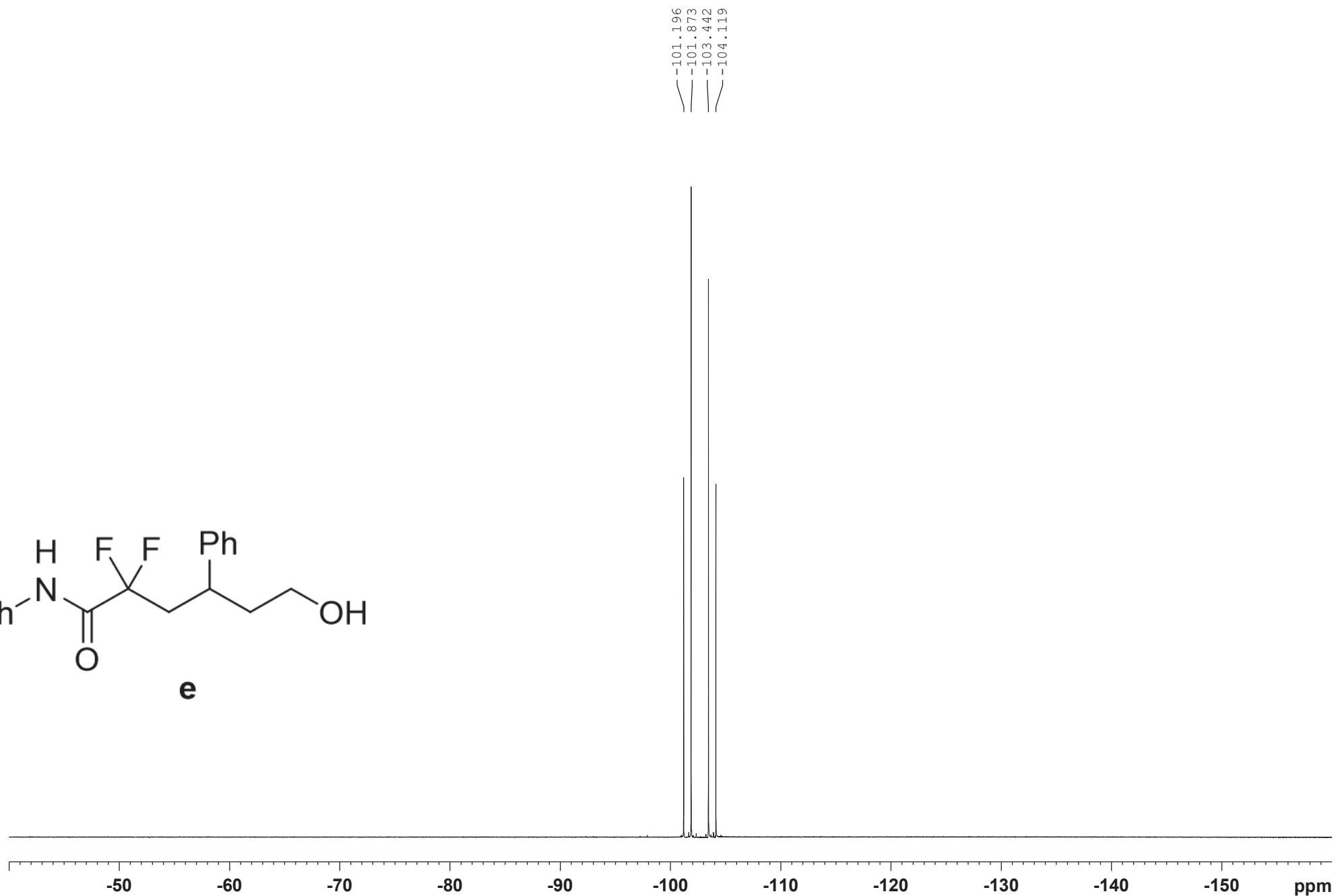
e



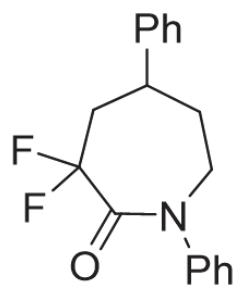
S273



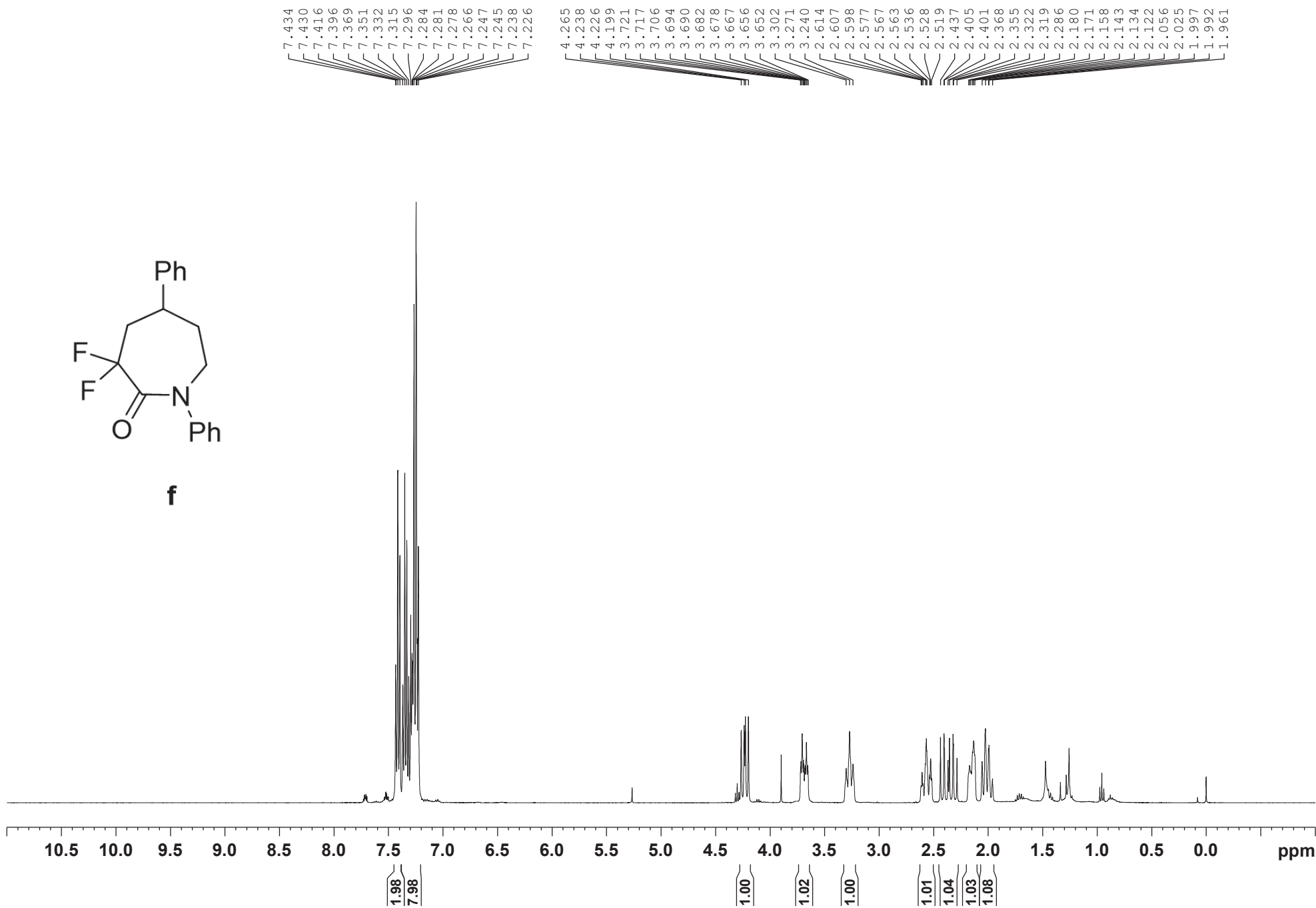
e



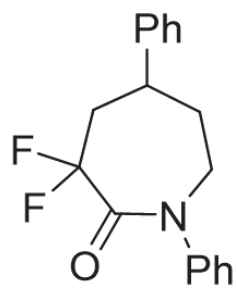
S274



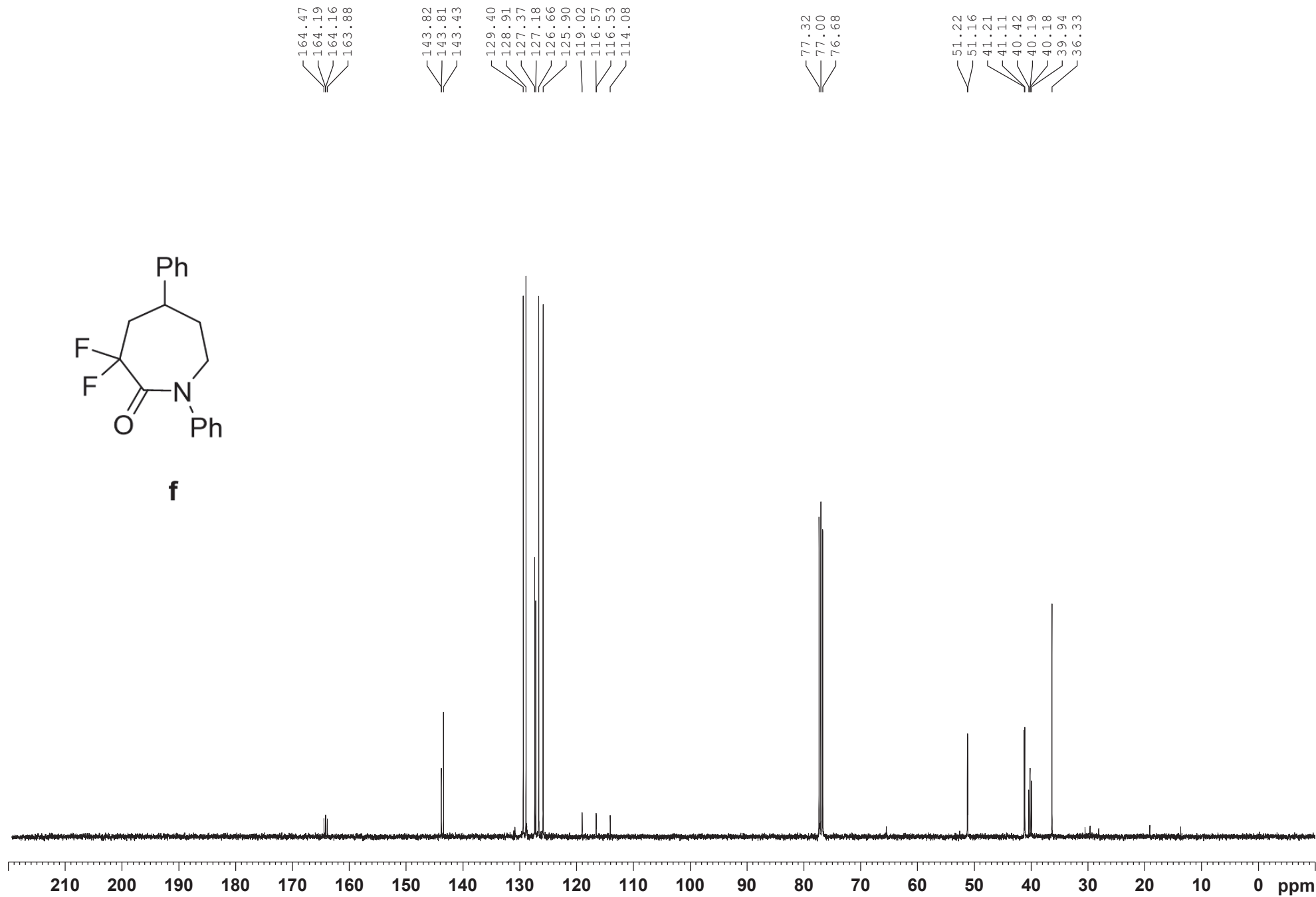
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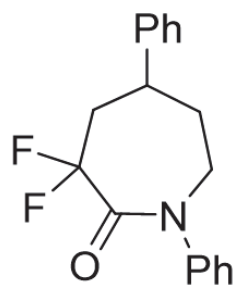
S275



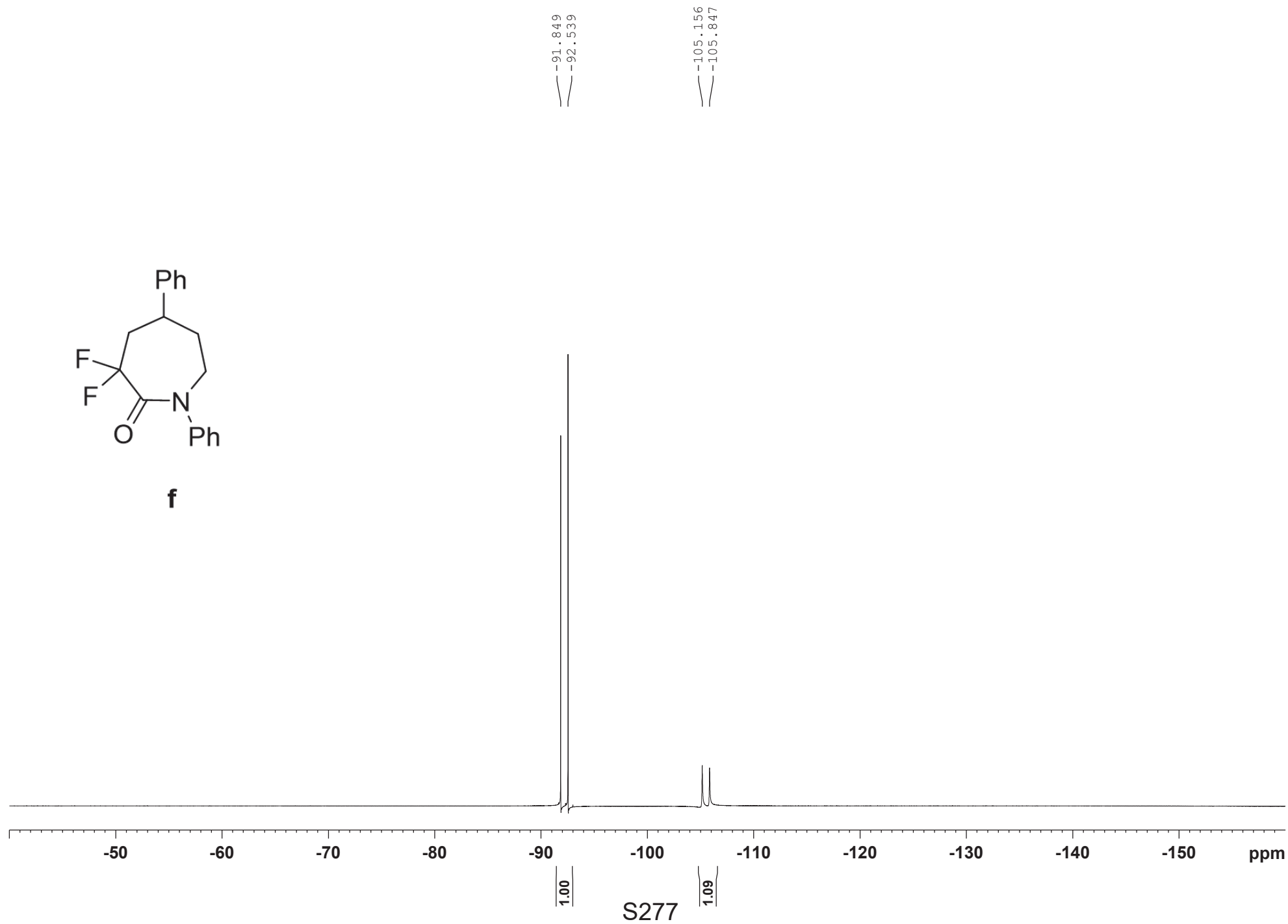
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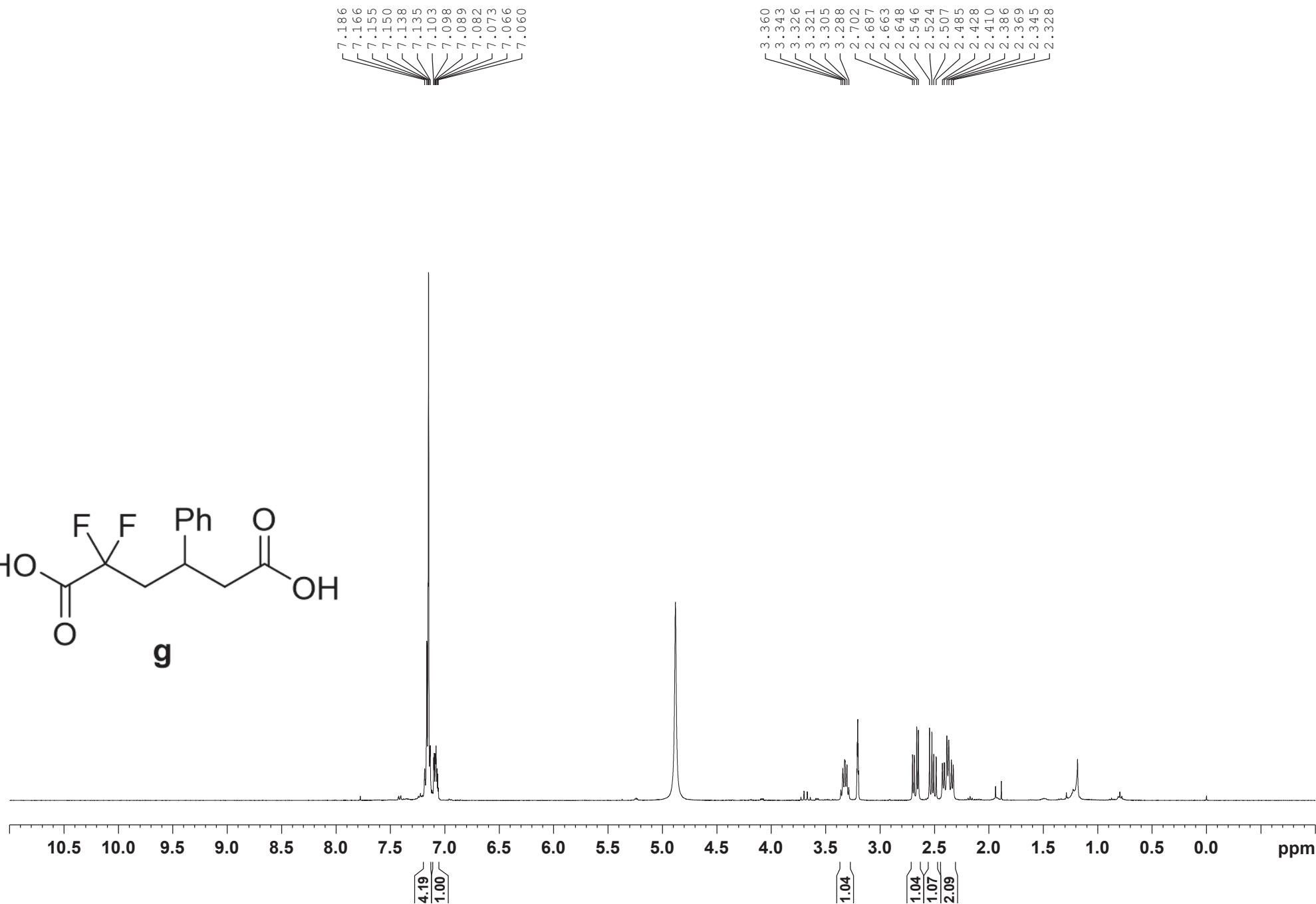
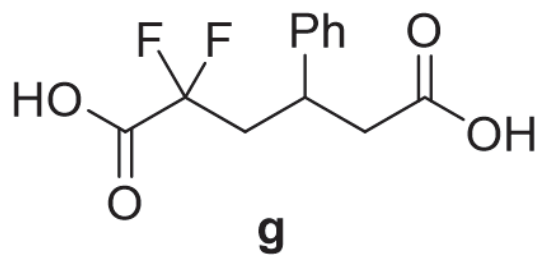


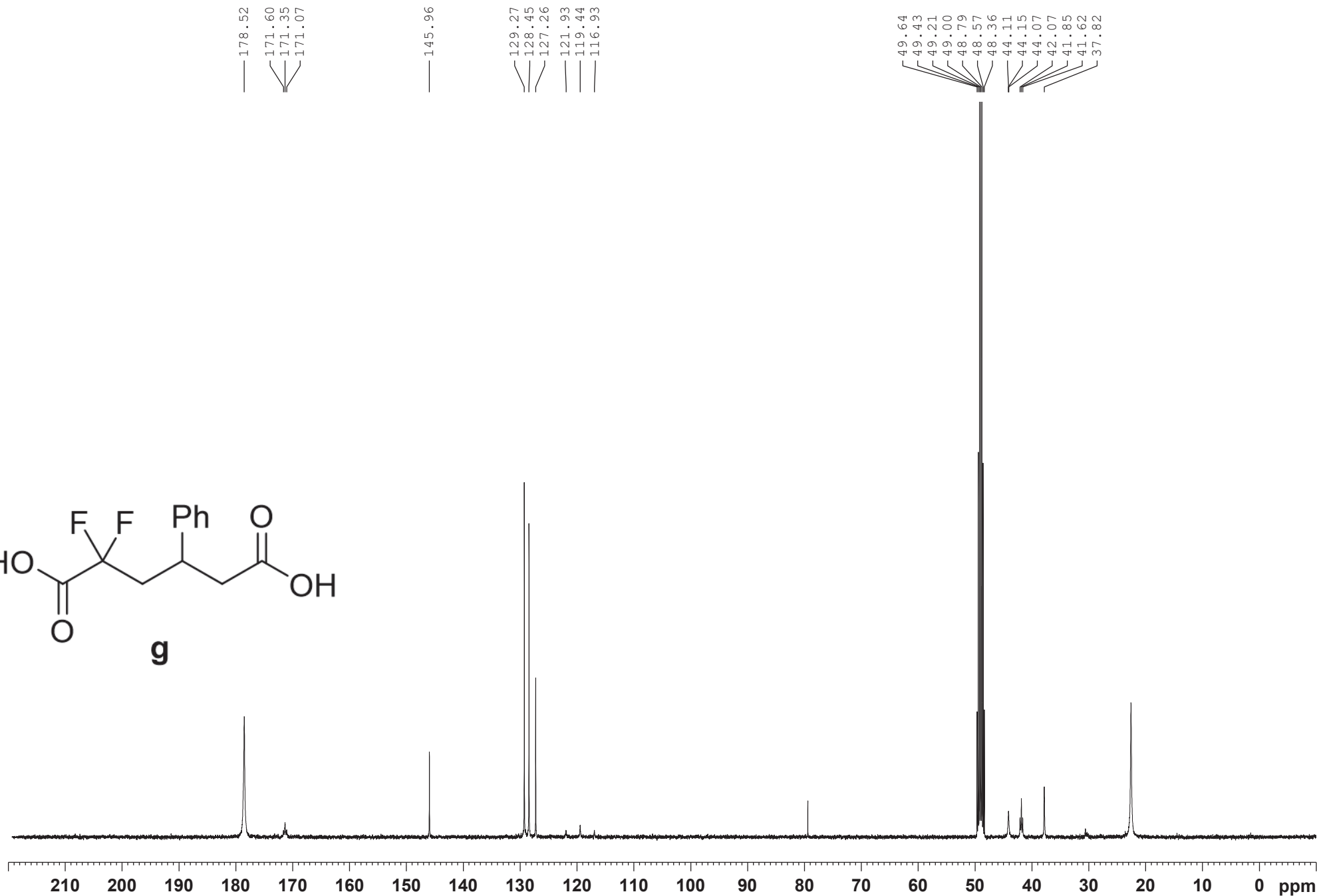
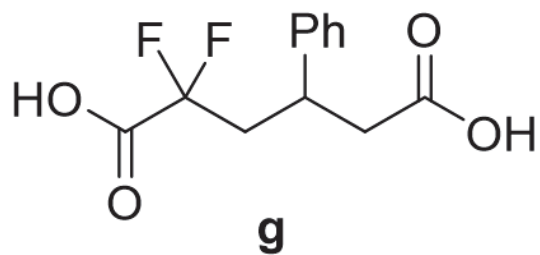
S276



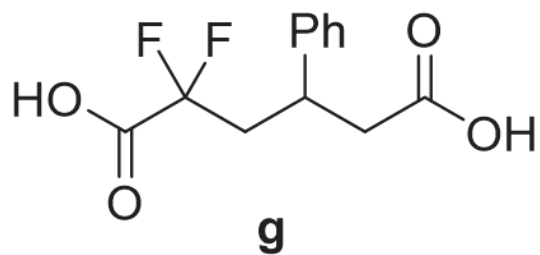
f



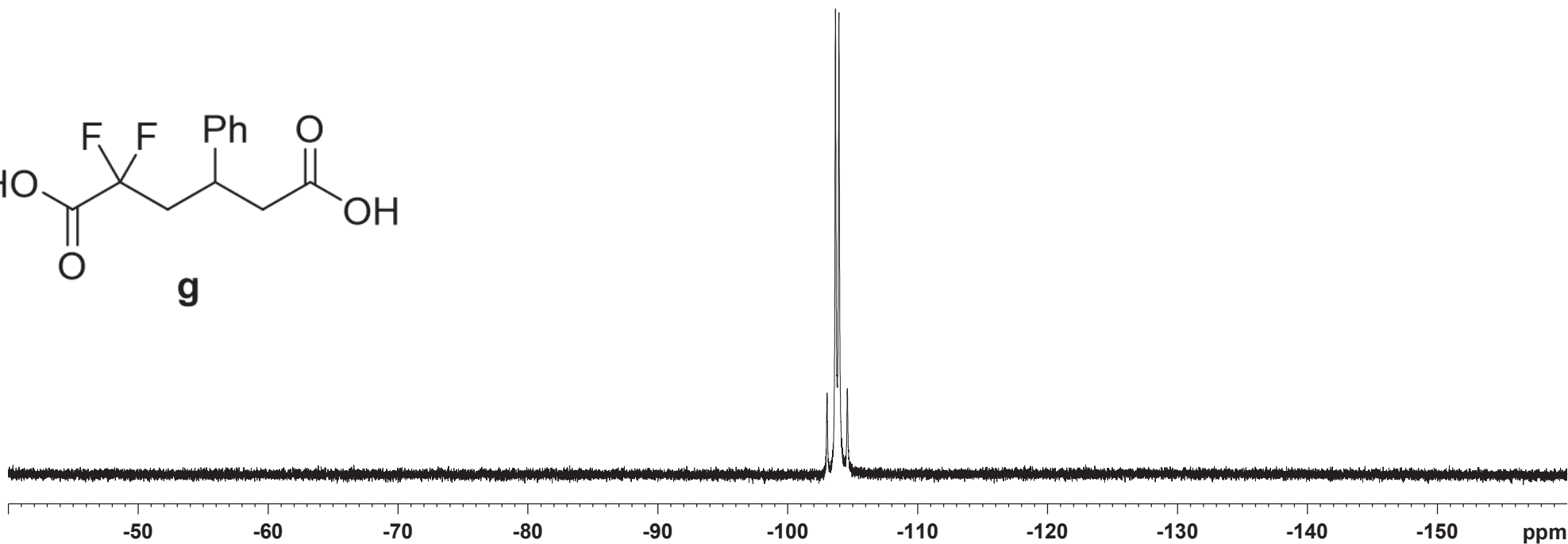




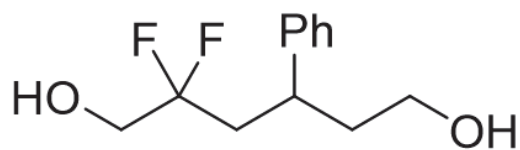
S279



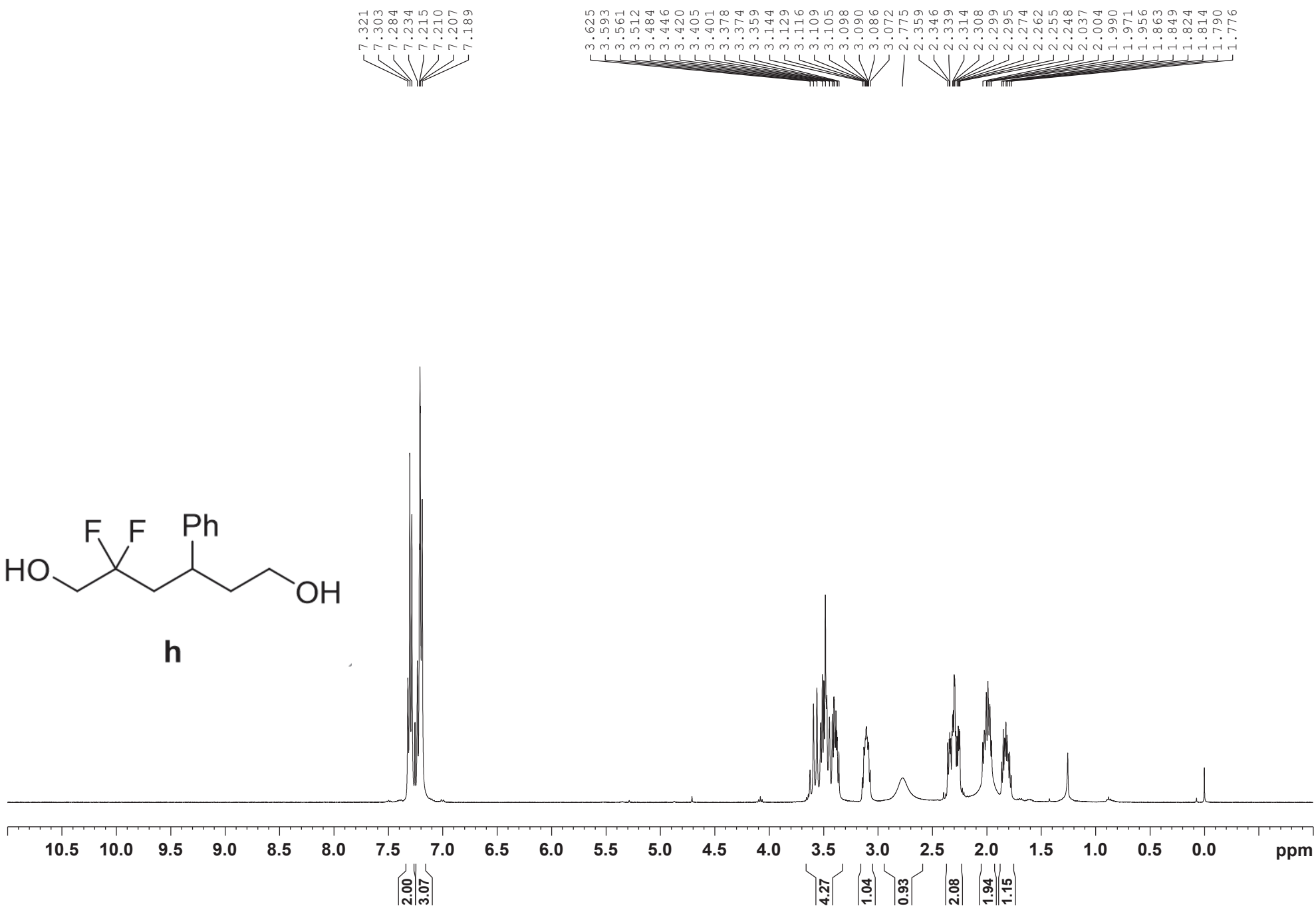
-103.037
 -103.681
 -103.946
 -104.592



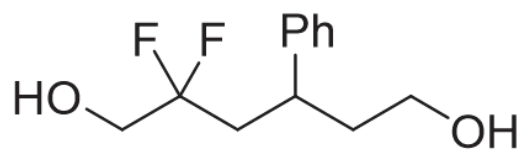
S280
 1.00
 1.11



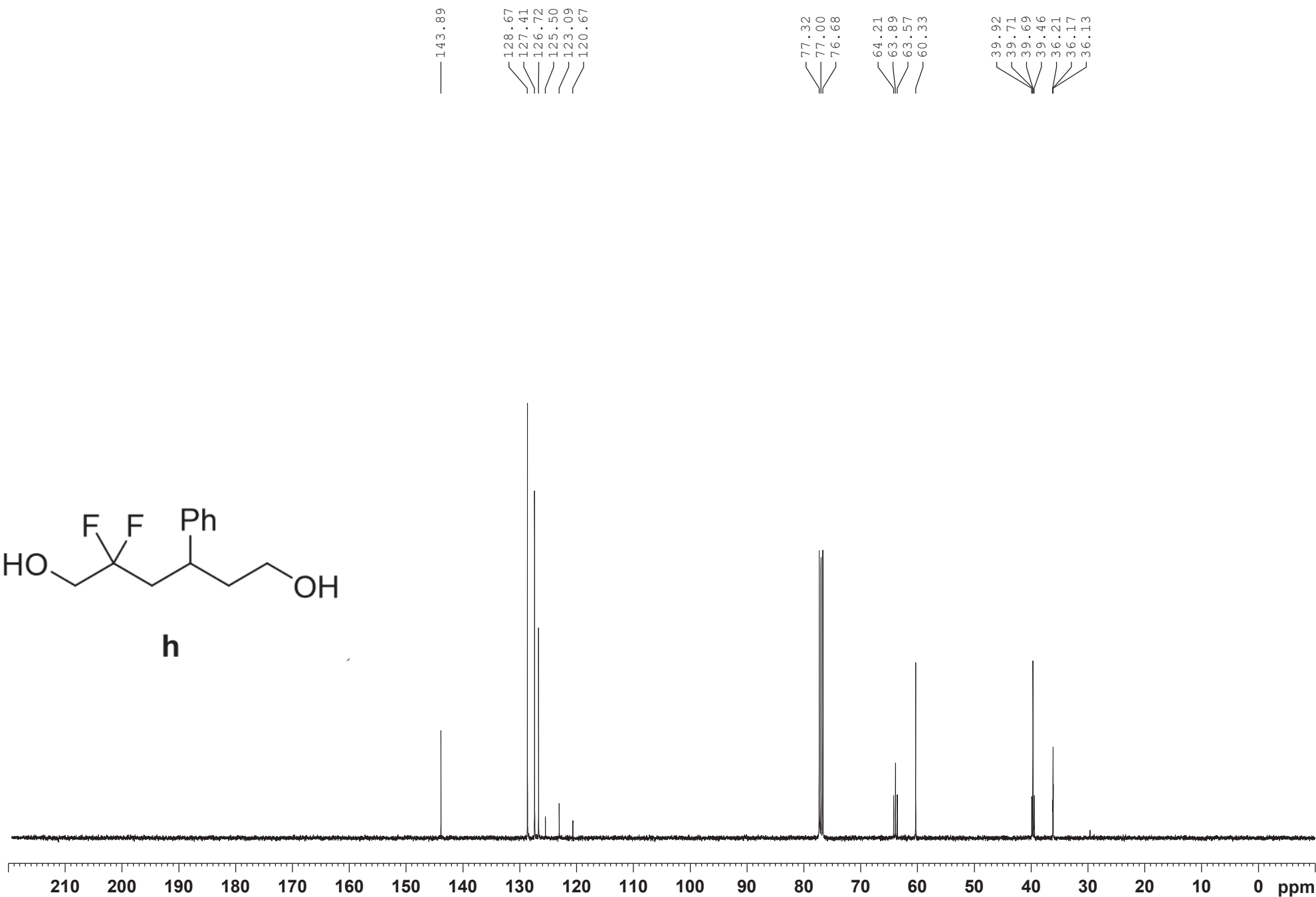
h



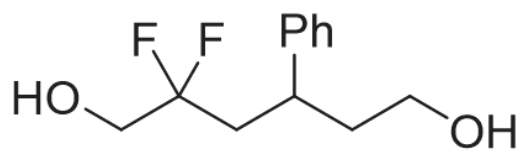
S281



h



S282



h

-103.182
-103.848
-105.883
-106.550

S283

1.00
1.01

ppm