

Efficient electrochemical water oxidation catalyzed by N₄-coordinated nickel complexes under neutral condition

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Table S1 Crystal data and structure refinement for **1**.

Identification code	[Ni(dmabpy)][ClO ₄] ₂	
Empirical formula	C ₁₆ H ₂₁ Cl ₂ N ₄ NiO ₈	
Formula weight	526.98	
Temperature	280(2) K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	Orthorhombic	
Space group	P2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁	
	a = 11.789(4) Å	α = 90°
Unit cell dimensions	b = 13.176(5) Å	β = 90°
	c = 13.461(7) Å	γ = 90°
Volume	2090.9(15) Å ³	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	1.674 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	1.236 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	1084	
Crystal size	0.23 × 0.35 × 0.27 mm	
Theta range for data collection	2.163 to 24.982°. -14<=h<=14	
Index ranges	-14<=k<=14 -15<=l<=15	
Reflections collected	45583	
Independent reflections	3392 [R(int) = 0.1637]	
Completeness to theta = 24.982°	92.6 %	
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents	
Max. and min. transmission	0.7452 and 0.6193	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Data / restraints / parameters	3392/0/284	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.043	
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R ¹ = 0.0542, wR ² = 0.1324	
R indices (all data)	R ¹ = 0.0892, wR ² = 0.1618	
Absolute structure parameter	0.58(5)	
Extinction coefficient	n/a	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.521 and -0.472 e.Å ⁻³	

$$R_1 = \Sigma |F_o| - |F_c| / \Sigma |F_o|, wR_2 = [\Sigma (|F_o|^2 - |F_c|^2)^2 / \Sigma (F_{o2})]^{1/2}$$

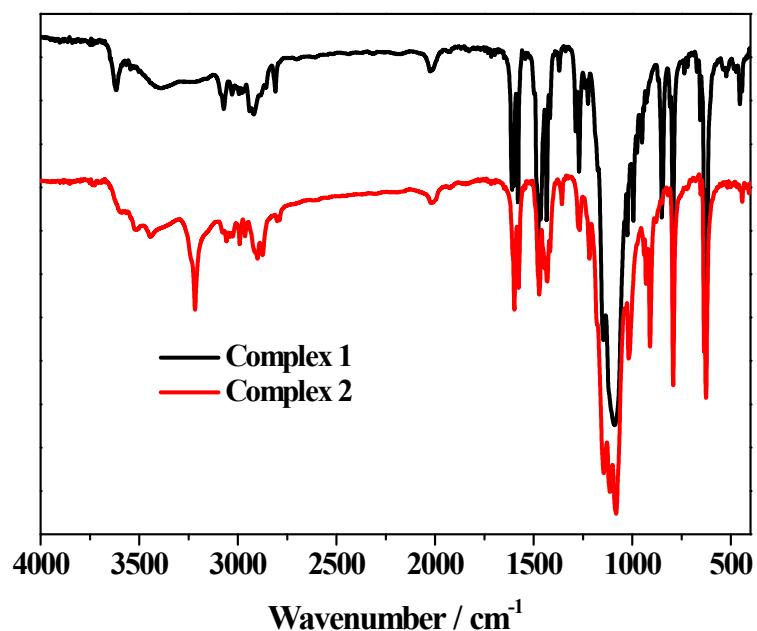
Table S2 Crystal data and structure refinement for **2**.

Identification code	[Ni(mabpy)][ClO ₄] ₂		
Empirical formula	C ₁₄ H ₁₈ Cl ₂ N ₄ NiO ₈		
Formula weight	499.93		
Temperature	306(2) K		
Wavelength	0.71073 Å		
Crystal system	Monoclinic		
Space group	P2 ₁ /c		
	a = 13.430(6) Å	α = 90°	
Unit cell dimensions	b = 9.197(3) Å	β = 110.543°	
	c = 16.247(7) Å	γ = 90°	
Volume	1879.1(13) Å ³		
Z	4		
Density (calculated)	1.767 Mg/m ³		
Absorption coefficient	1.370 mm ⁻¹		
F(000)	1024		
Crystal size	0.27 × 0.29 × 0.33 mm		
Theta range for data collection	2.588 to 25.079°.		
	-16<=h<=16		
Index ranges	-10<=k<=10		
	-19<=l<=19		
Reflections collected	39204		
Independent reflections	3310 [R(int) = 0.0936]		
Completeness to theta = 25.079°	99.5 %		
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents		
Max. and min. transmission	0.7452 and 0.6755		
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²		
Data / restraints / parameters	3310/0/263		
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.060		
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R ₁ = 0.0420, wR ₂ = 0.0984		
R indices (all data)	R ₁ = 0.0603, wR ₂ = 0.1069		
Extinction coefficient	n/a		
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.546 and -0.593 e.Å ⁻³		

$$R_1 = \sum |F_o| - |F_c| / \sum |F_o|, wR_2 = [\sum (|F_o|^2 - |F_c|^2)^2 / \sum (F_o^2)]^{1/2}$$

Table S3 Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (deg) for complex **1–2**.

Complex	1	2
Bond length (Å)		
Ni1–N1	1.837(16)	1.819(3)
Ni1–N2	1.836(14)	1.820(3)
Ni1–N3	2.075(15)	1.913(4)
Ni1–N4	2.035(16)	1.940(3)
Bond angles (deg)		
N1–Ni1–N2	94.6(3)	83.41(14)
N2–Ni1–N3	71.4(6)	84.67(17)
N3–Ni1–N4	120.4(3)	107.27(16)
N4–Ni1–N1	73.0(7)	84.97(13)

**Fig. S1** Infrared spectrum of complex [Ni(dmabpy)](ClO₄)₂ (**1**) and [Ni(mabpy)](ClO₄)₂ (**2**).

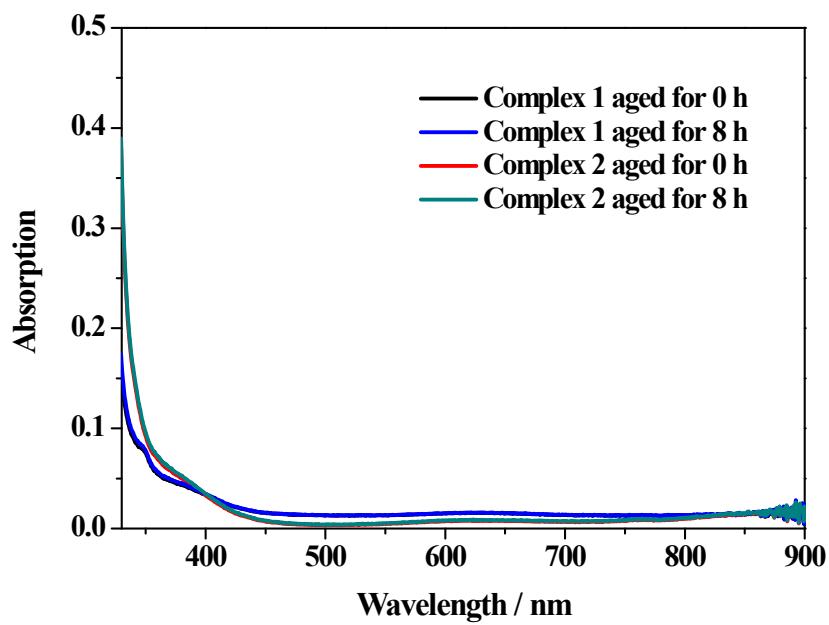


Fig. S2 Time-dependent UV-vis absorption spectra of 1 mM complex **1** (b) and **2** (d) in 0.1 M phosphate buffer solution (PBS) at pH 7.0.

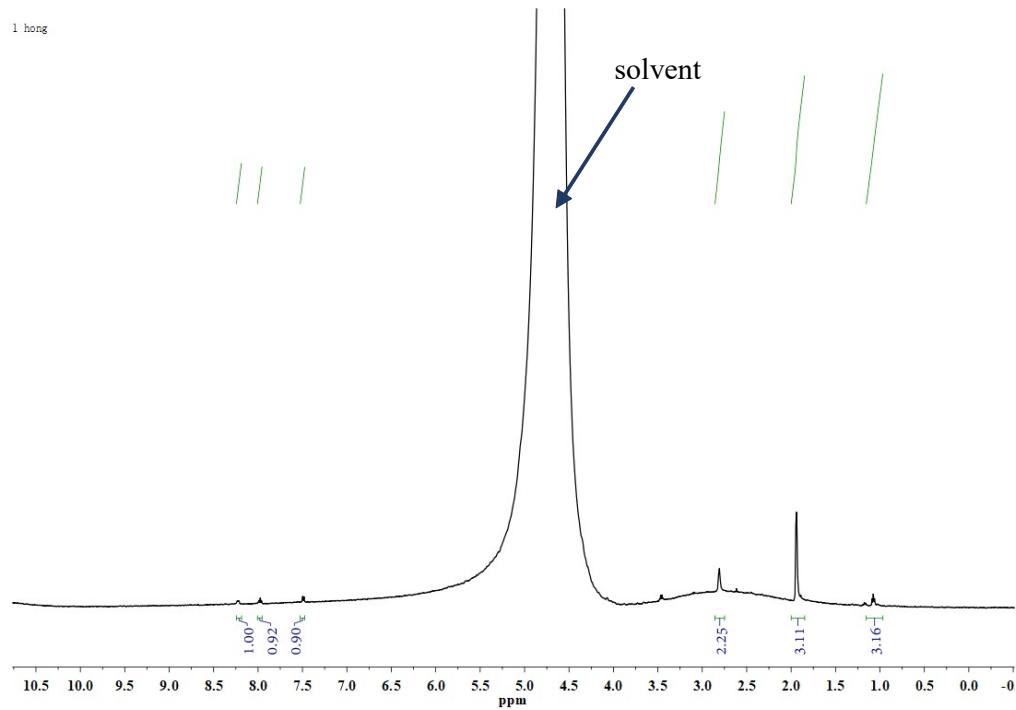


Fig. S3 The ¹H NMR spectrum of Complex **1** (400 MHz, D₂O). δ 8.24 (d, 2H, CH_{py}), 7.98 (t, 2H, CH_{py}), 7.51 (m, 2H, CH_{py}), 2.76 (s, 4H, CH₂), 1.93 (s, 6H, CH₃), 1.08 (s, 6H, CH₃).

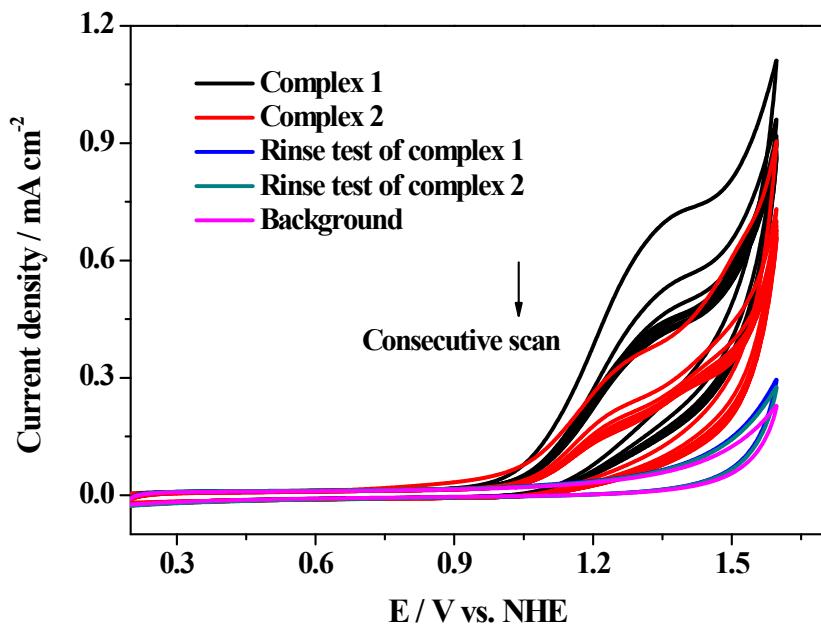


Fig. S4 Consecutive cyclic voltammograms of 1 mM complex **1** and **2** at 100 mV/s using GC electrode at 0.1 M pH 7.0 PBS. The CV from a rinse test after 20 scans and the background CV in the absence of complex is shown.

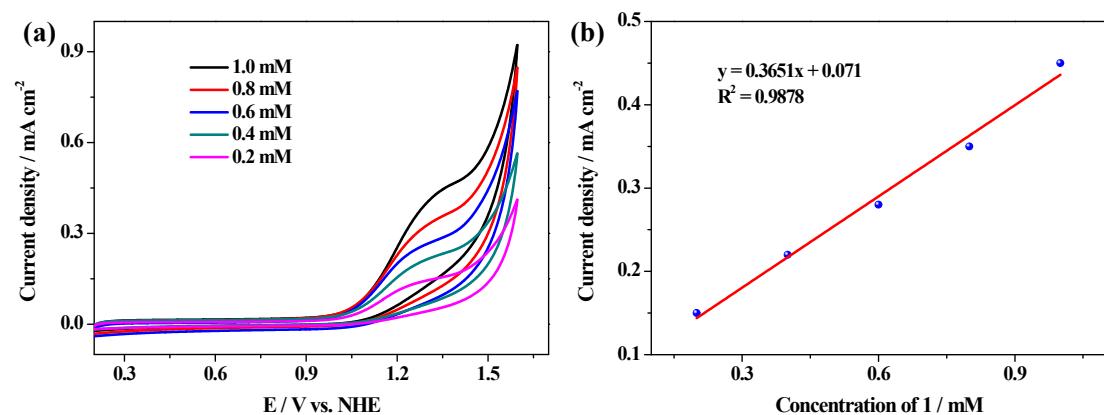


Fig. S5 Cyclic voltammograms of various concentration of **1** in 0.1 M PBSs at pH 7.0 with scan rate of 100 mV s⁻¹ (a) and the dependence of catalytic current density of catalytic wave on the concentration of **1** in 0.1 M PBSs at pH 7.0 (b).

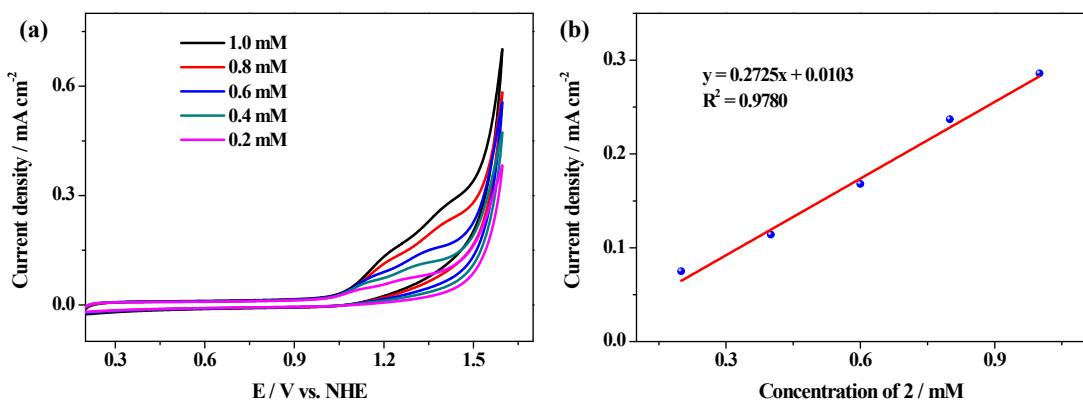


Fig. S6 Cyclic voltammograms of various concentration of **2** in 0.1 M PBSs at pH 7.0 with scan rate of 100 mV s⁻¹ (a) and the dependence of catalytic current density of catalytic wave on the concentration of **2** in 0.1 M PBSs at pH 7.0 (b).

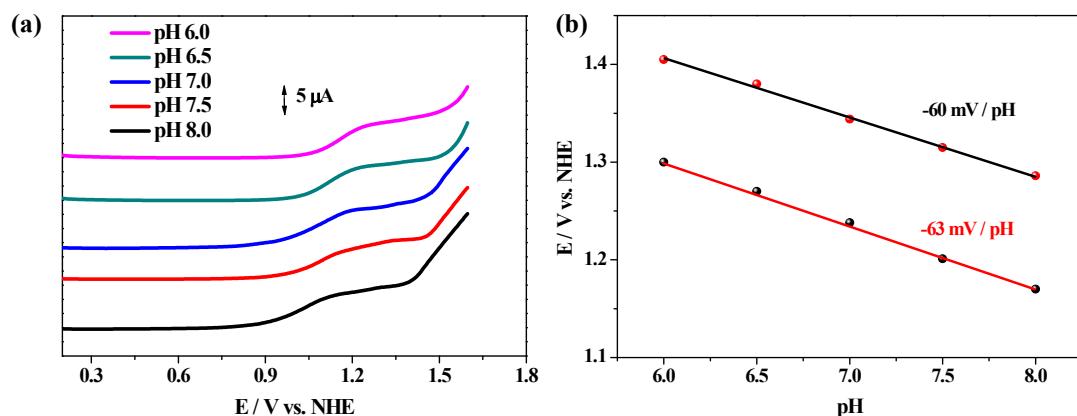


Fig. S7 DPV test of 1 mM complex **1** in 0.1 M PBS at various pH values (a) and the relationship between the potential of each redox couple of complex **1** and the pH value of electrolyte (b).

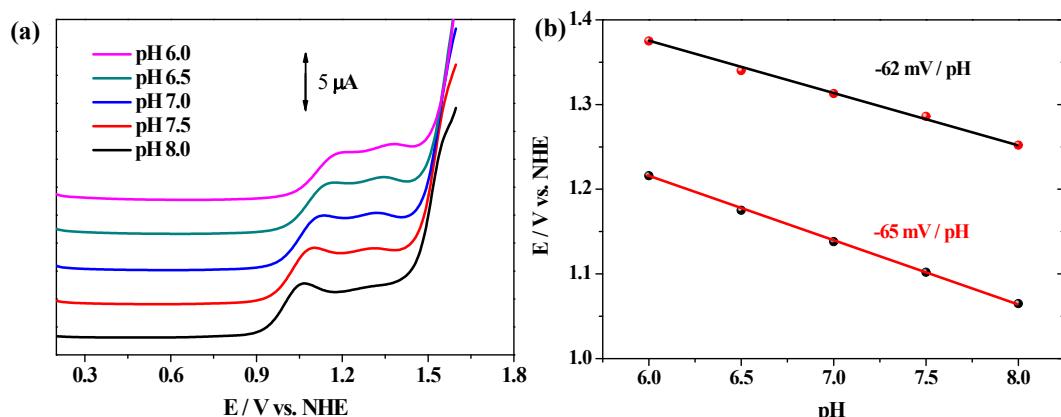


Fig. S8 DPV test of 1 mM complex **2** in 0.1 M PBS at various pH values (a) and the relationship between the potential of each redox couple of complex **2** and the pH value of electrolyte (b).

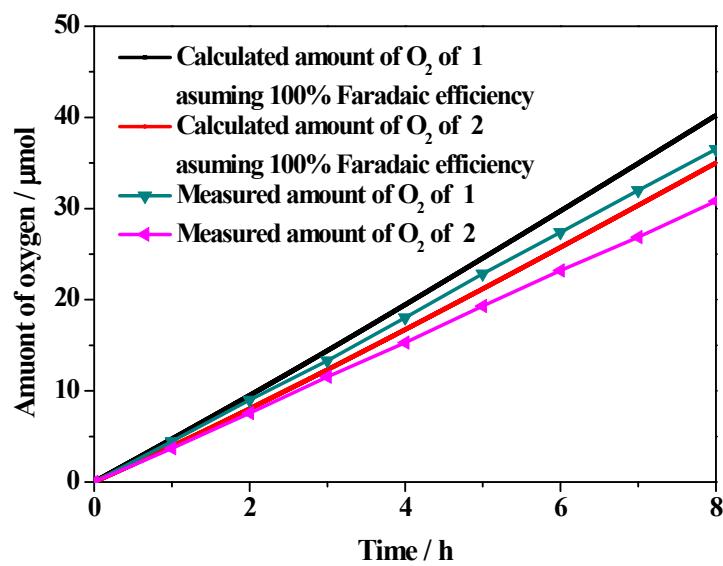


Fig. S9 Faradaic efficiency of O₂ evolution for complex **1** and **2** under 8 h of electrolysis at 1.50 V vs. NHE in 0.1 M PBS at pH 7.0.

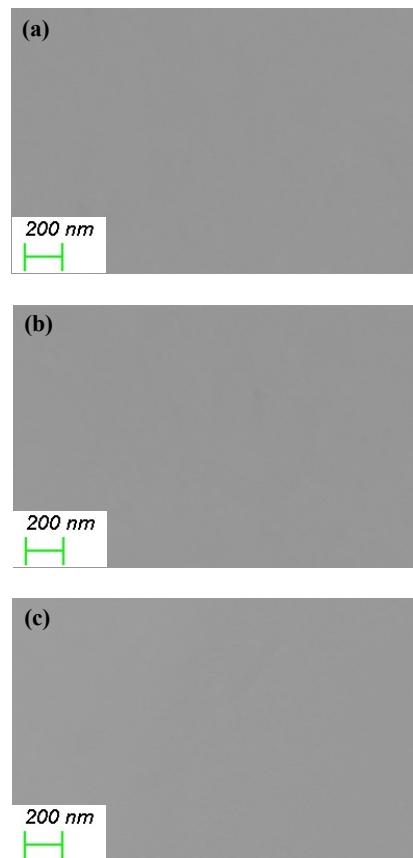


Fig. S10 SEM images of the surface of ITO electrode before (top) and after 8 h CPE experiments (1.50 V vs. NHE) of 1 mM of **1** (b) and **2** (c) in 0.1 M neutral PBS.

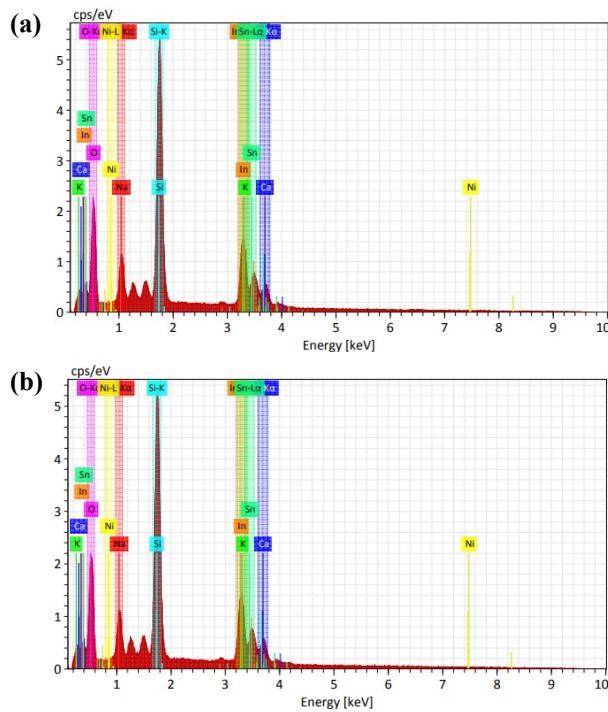


Fig. S11 EDX analysis of the surface of ITO electrode after 8 h CPE experiments of 1 mM of **1** (a) and **2** (b) in 0.1 M neutral PBS.

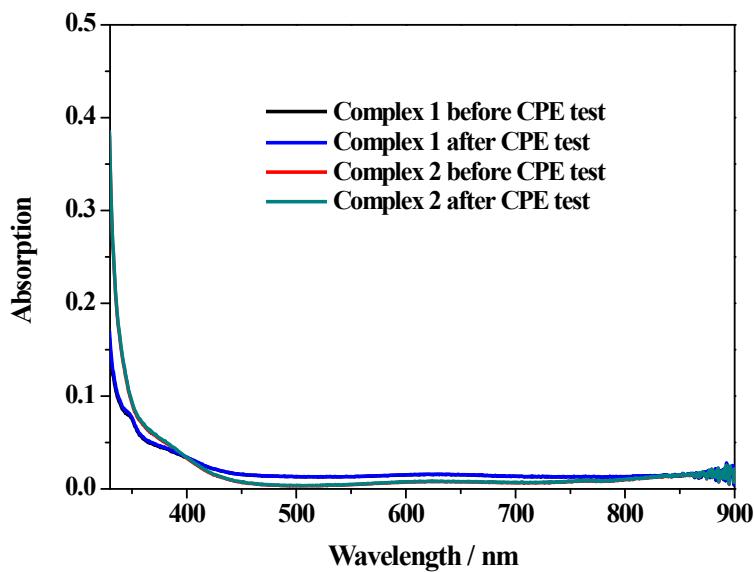


Fig. S12 UV-vis absorption spectra of 1 mM of complex **1** and **2** before and after controlled potential electrolysis in neutral buffer solution.

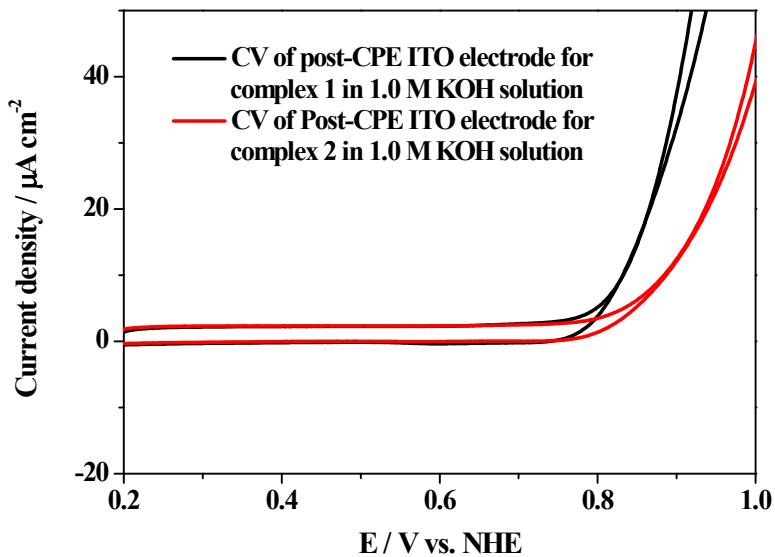


Fig. S13 CV test of post-CPE test ITO electrode for complex **1** and **2** in 1.0 M KOH solution.

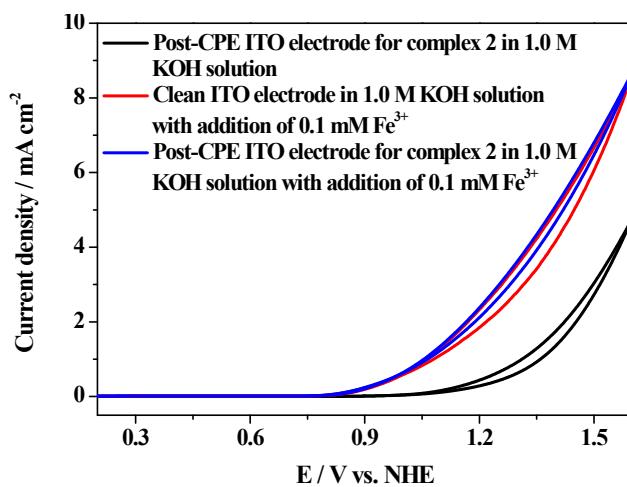
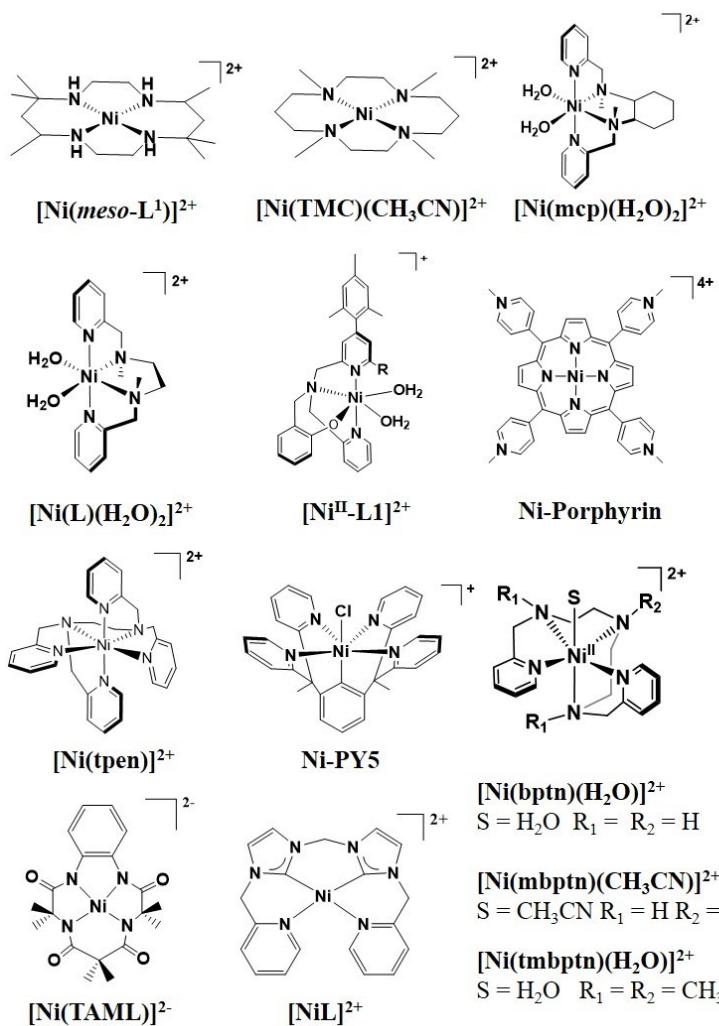


Fig. S14 CV test of post-CPE test ITO electrode for complex **2** in 1.0 M KOH solution, clean ITO electrode in 1.0 M KOH solution with addition of 0.1 mM Fe^{3+} and post-CPE test ITO electrode for complex **2** in 1.0 M KOH solution with addition of 0.1 mM Fe^{3+} .

Table S4 Onset overpotential of **1**, **2** and some reported Ni based mononuclear molecular WOC

Catalyst	pH	η /mV ^a	Ref.
[Ni(<i>meso</i> -L ¹)] ²⁺	7.0	170	S1
[Ni(TMC)(CH ₃ CN)] ²⁺	7.0	483	S2
[Ni(mcp)(H ₂ O) ₂] ²⁺	7.0	480	S3
[Ni(L)(H ₂ O) ₂] ²⁺	6.5	533	S4
[Ni ^{II} -L1] ²⁺	7.0	580	S5
Ni-Porphyrin	7.0	380	S6
[Ni(tpen)] ²⁺	8.0	440	S7
Ni-PY5	10.8	800	S8
[Ni(bptn)(H ₂ O)] ²⁺	9.0	351	S9
[Ni(mbptn)(CH ₃ CN)] ²⁺	9.0	401	S9
[Ni(tmbptn)(H ₂ O)] ²⁺	9.0	581	S9
[Ni(TAML)] ²⁻	7.0	680	S10
[NiL] ²⁺	9.0	550	S11
[Ni(dmabpy)](ClO ₄) ₂	7.0	473	This work
[Ni(mabpy)](ClO ₄) ₂	7.0	573	This work

^a η = Onset overpotential



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