

Polyfluorene-based electrolyte membrane for hydrogen/oxygen gas separation under humidified conditions

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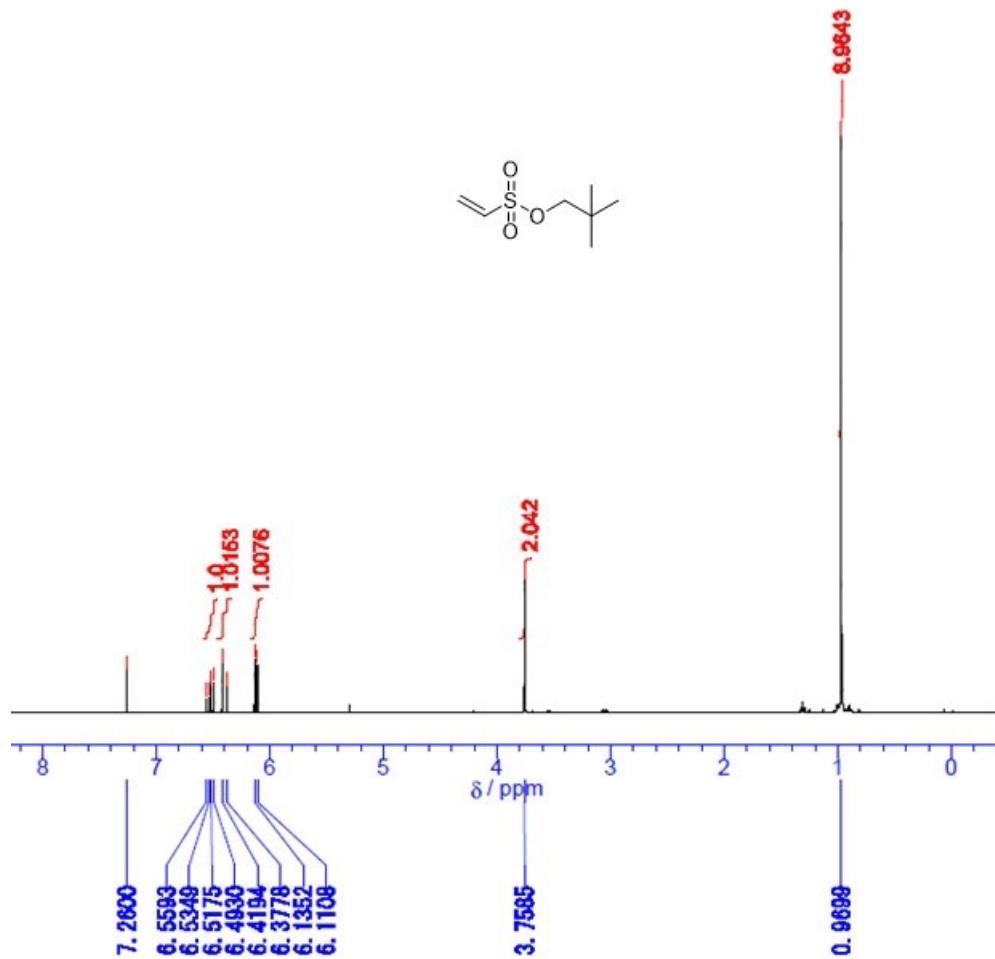
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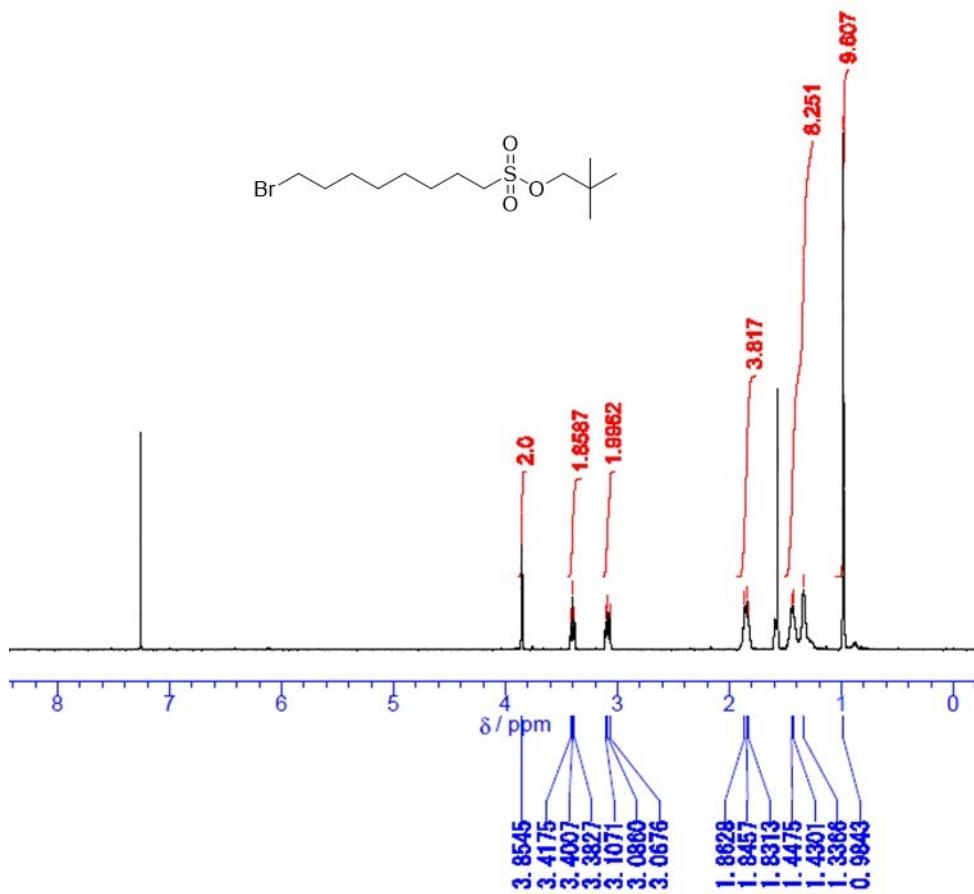
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Figure S1.  $^1\text{H}$ -NMR spectra of the monomers





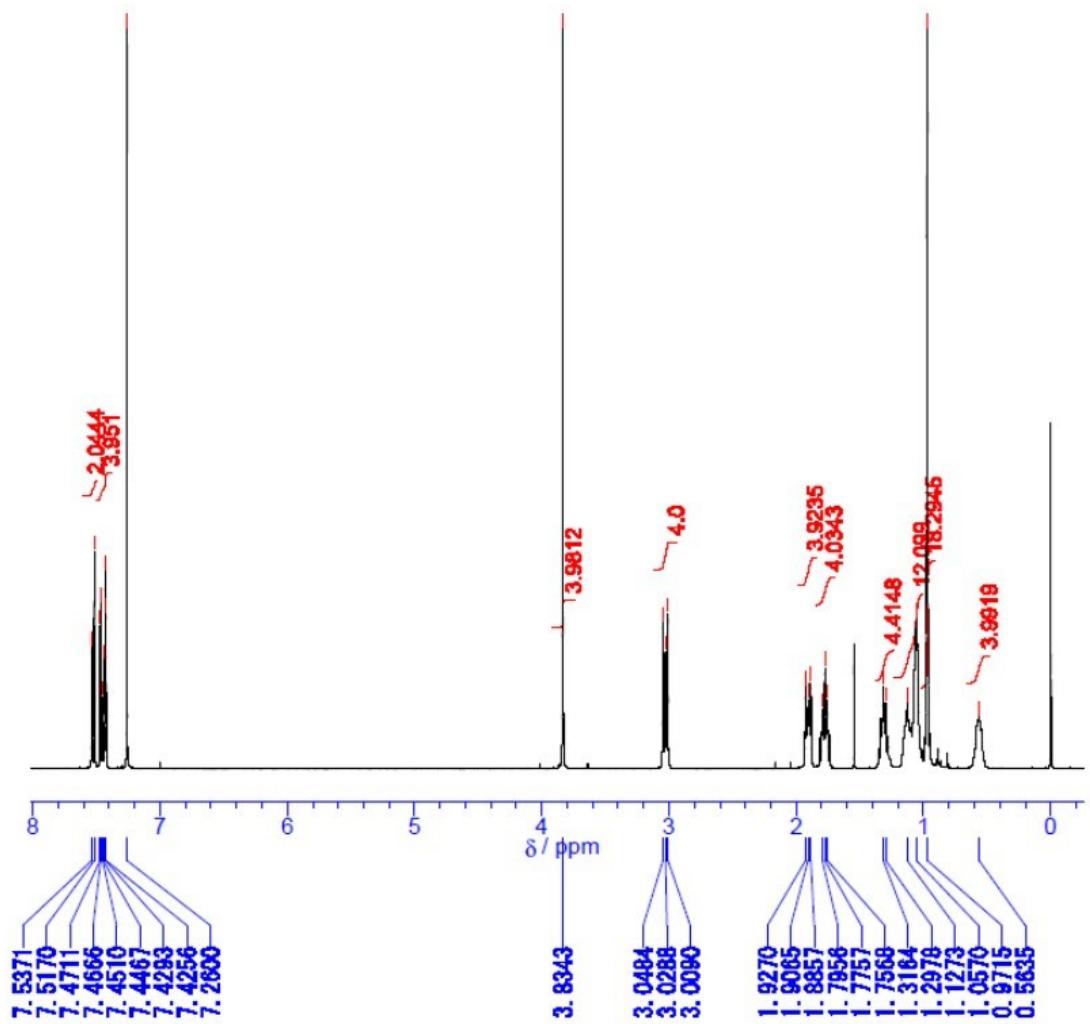
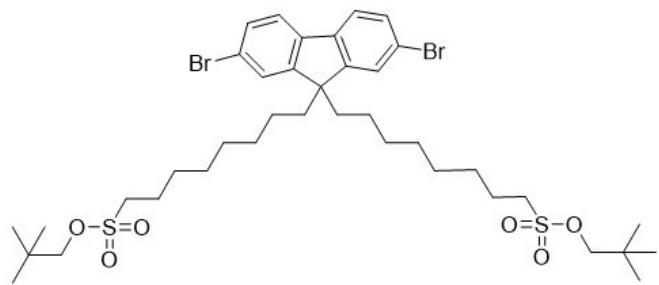


Figure S2.  $^1\text{H}$ -NMR spectra and  $^{19}\text{F}$ -NMR spectra of PFT-C<sub>8</sub>-SNp (a, b) and PFST-C<sub>8</sub>-SNp(c, d) before and after deprotection of neopentyl ester group. The peaks indicated by red arrows are derived from aromatic protons of 2,2'-spirobifluorene

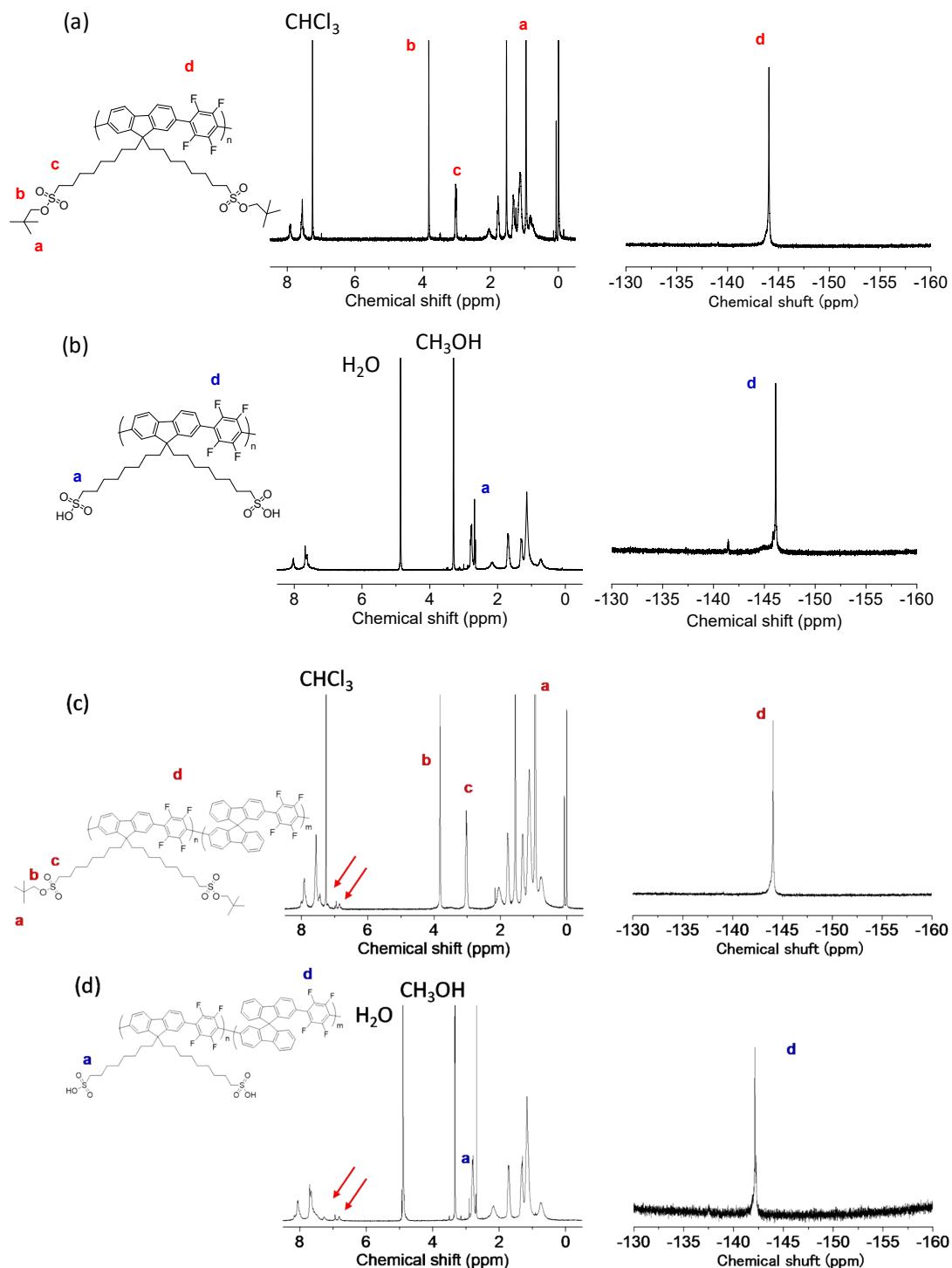


Table S1 Molecular weight of the polymers

Polymer	$M_n$ (kDa)	$M_w$ (kDa)	Polydispersity
PFT-C <sub>8</sub> -SO <sub>3</sub> Np	50.9	224	4.4
PFST-C <sub>8</sub> -SO <sub>3</sub> Np	31.3	150	4.8

Figure S3. Stress-strain curve of the membranes

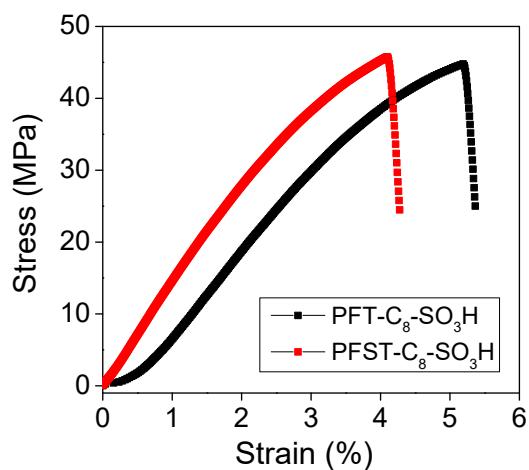


Figure S4. Chemical structure of the membranes shown in Table 1

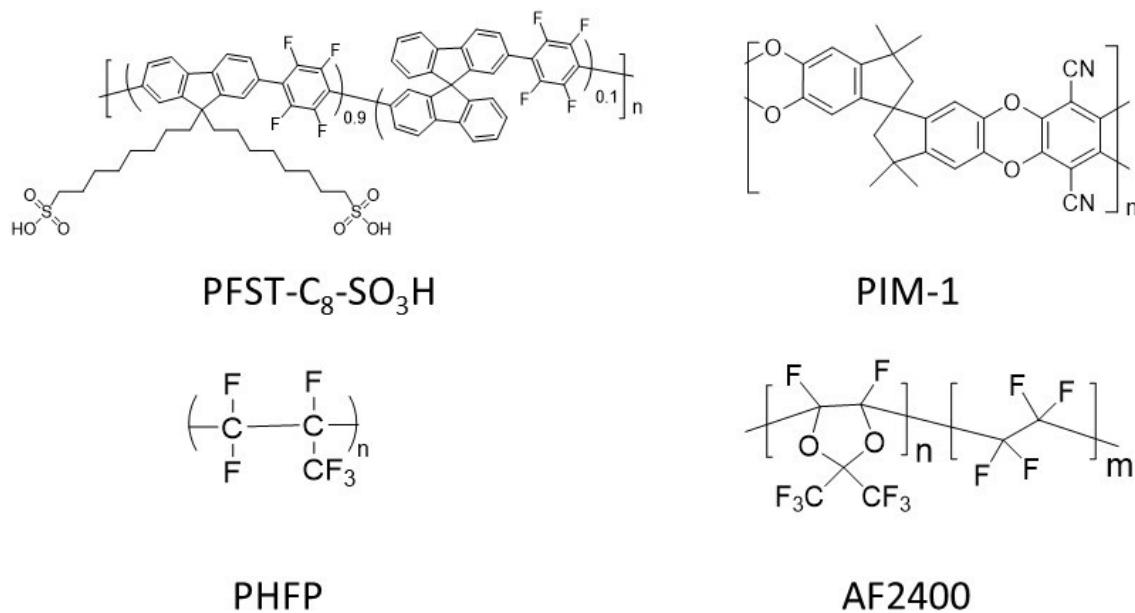


Figure S5. Stability of hydrogen permeability in PFST-C<sub>8</sub>-SO<sub>3</sub>H membrane at 80 °C RH90%

