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## Supplementary Materials

2 **Bubble induced piezoelectric activation of peroxymonosulfate on BiOCl for**  
3 **formaldehyde degradation during absorption process: Density functional theory**  
4 **study**

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13 **Pages (4)**

14 **Tables (3)**

- 15 ● Table S1. Adsorption energies ( $E_{\text{ads}}$ , eV), the O-O bond length ( $l_{\text{O-O}}$ , Å), the S-O bond length ( $l_{\text{S-O}}$ , Å) of PMS,  
16 and the electron transfer ( $\Delta Q$ , |e|) from BiOCl (001) to PMS under different strains.
- 17 ● Table S2. The adsorption energies ( $E_{\text{ad}}$ ) of  $\text{C}_6\text{H}_6$ ,  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , and HCHO on BiOCl (001) under different strains.
- 18 ● Table S3. The reaction energy  $E_{\text{reac}}$  and energy barrier  $E_{\text{bar}}$  of each step elemental reaction in degradation of  
19 HCHO. Where, 1 represents the degradation process of HCHO by the BiOCl/  $\text{HO}^*$  system, and 2 represents  
20 the direct degradation process of HCHO by  $\text{HO}^*$  radical in the article. The energy unit is kcal/mol.

21 **Figures (6)**

- 22 ● Fig. S1. The biaxial strain configurations of BiOCl (001) from -10% to +10% in the AB direction.
- 23 ● Fig. S2. (a) Hirshfeld charges of  $[\text{Bi}_2\text{O}_2]^{2+}$  in BiOCl (001) under different strains. (b) Hirshfeld charges of  
24  $[\text{Bi}_2\text{O}_2]^{2+}$  and  $2\text{Cl}^-$  in BiOCl (001) under uniaxial strains of C direction.
- 25 ● Fig. S3. (a) The dipole moment of BiOCl  $3 \times 3 \times 1$  supercell along the Z axis under biaxial strains of AB  
26 direction. (b) Hirshfeld charges of  $[\text{Bi}_2\text{O}_2]^{2+}$  and  $2\text{Cl}^-$  in BiOCl  $3 \times 3 \times 1$  supercell under biaxial strains of AB  
27 direction.
- 28 ● Fig. S4. The adsorption configuration of PMS under the strain of BiOCl (001) from -10% to +10% in the AB  
29 direction.
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- 31 ● Fig. S6. HOMO-LUMO orbitals of BiOCl (001) with the strain of -8% ~ 10%.

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34 **Table S1.** Adsorption energies ( $E_{ads}$ , eV), the O-O bond length ( $l_{O-O}$ , Å), the S-O bond length ( $l_{S-O}$ , Å) of PMS, and  
 35 the electron transfer ( $\Delta Q$ , |e|) from BiOCl (001) to PMS under different strains.

	-4%	-2%	0	2%	4%	6%	8%
$E_{ads}$ (eV)	-3.4909	-3.3091	-3.2145	-3.0483	-2.9153	-2.8131	-2.8085
$l_{O-O}$ (Å)	1.4670	1.4680	1.4690	1.4720	1.4730	1.4670	1.4670
$l_{S-O}$ (Å)	1.7210	1.7300	1.7300	1.7330	1.7290	1.6950	1.7550
$\Delta Q$ ( e )	0.4576	0.4507	0.4578	0.4608	0.4442	0.4342	0.4229

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37 **Table S2.** The adsorption energies ( $E_{ad}$ ) of  $C_6H_6$ ,  $CH_2Cl_2$ , and HCHO on BiOCl (001) under different strains.

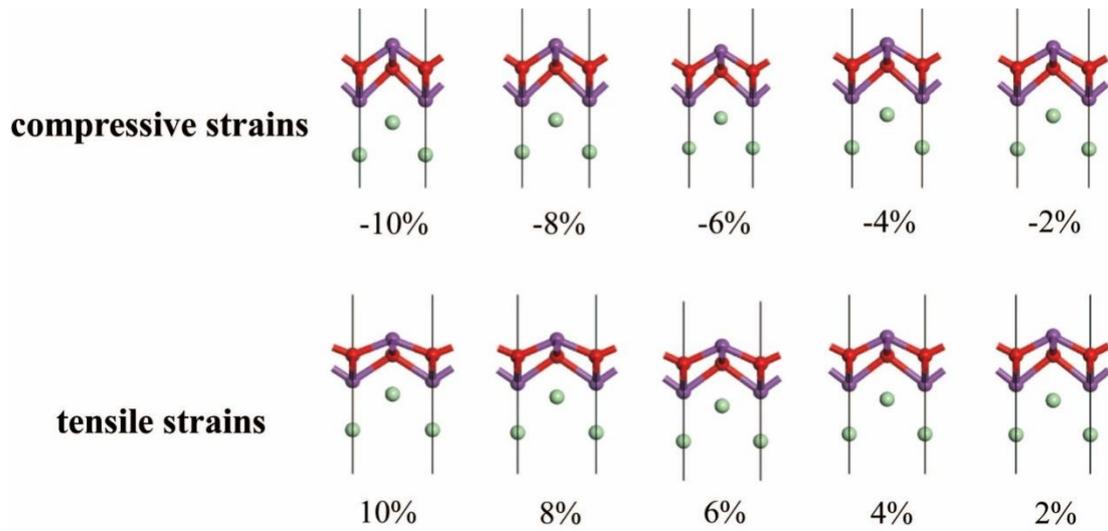
Strain $E_{ads}$ (eV)	-4%	-2%	0	2%	4%	6%	8%
HCHO	-0.53	-0.50	-0.48	-0.45	-0.40	-0.41	-0.48
$C_6H_6$	-0.18	-0.22	-0.25	-0.28	-0.29	-0.42	-0.51
$CH_2Cl_2$	-0.27	-0.28	-0.28	-0.30	-0.32	-0.36	-0.49

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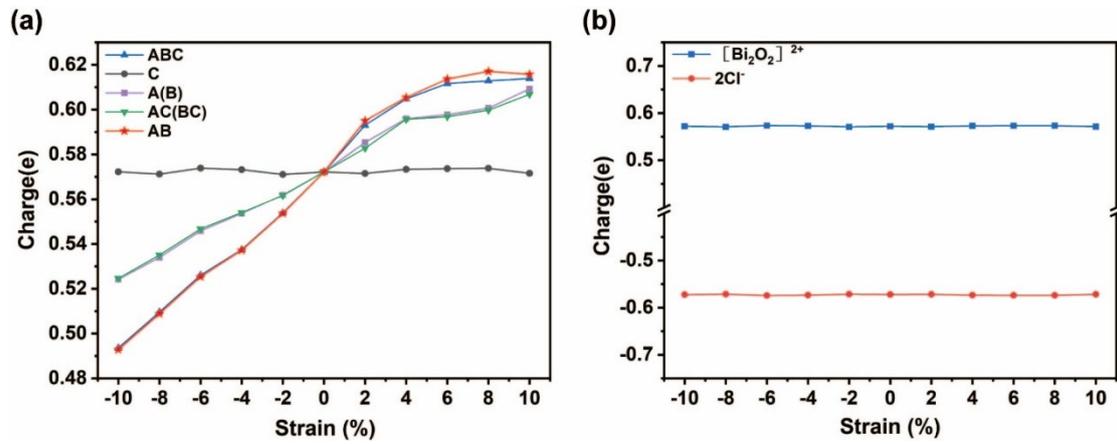
39 **Table S3.** The reaction energy  $E_{reac}$  and energy barrier  $E_{bar}$  of each step elemental reaction in degradation of HCHO.  
 40 Where, 1 represents the degradation process of HCHO by the BiOCl/  $HO^*$  system, and 2 represents the direct  
 41 degradation process of HCHO by  $HO^*$  radical in the article. The energy unit is kcal/mol.

Elemental reaction	1		2	
	$E_{reac}$	$E_{bar}$	$E_{reac}$	$E_{bar}$
Step 1 $HCHO + HO^* \rightarrow \bullet CHO + H_2O$	-61.16	0	-30.92	0
Step 2 $\bullet CHO + HO^* \rightarrow HCOOH$	-154.46	0	-48.24	0
Step 3 $HCOOH + HO^* \rightarrow \bullet COOH + H_2O$	-95.11	0	-21.85	2.16
Step 4 $\bullet COOH + HO^* \rightarrow CO_2 + H_2O$	-61.90	0	-120.59	0
Step 1 $HCHO + HO^* \rightarrow \bullet CHO + H_2O$	-61.16	0	-30.92	0
Step 2 $\bullet CHO + HO^* \rightarrow HCOOH$	-154.46	0	-48.24	0
Step 3 $HCOOH \rightarrow CO + H_2O$	20.21	69.01	19.25	65.81

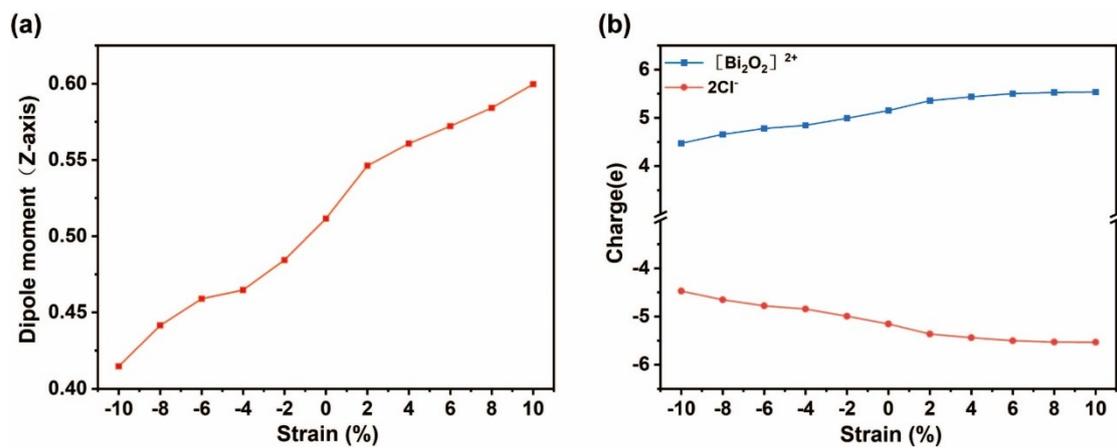
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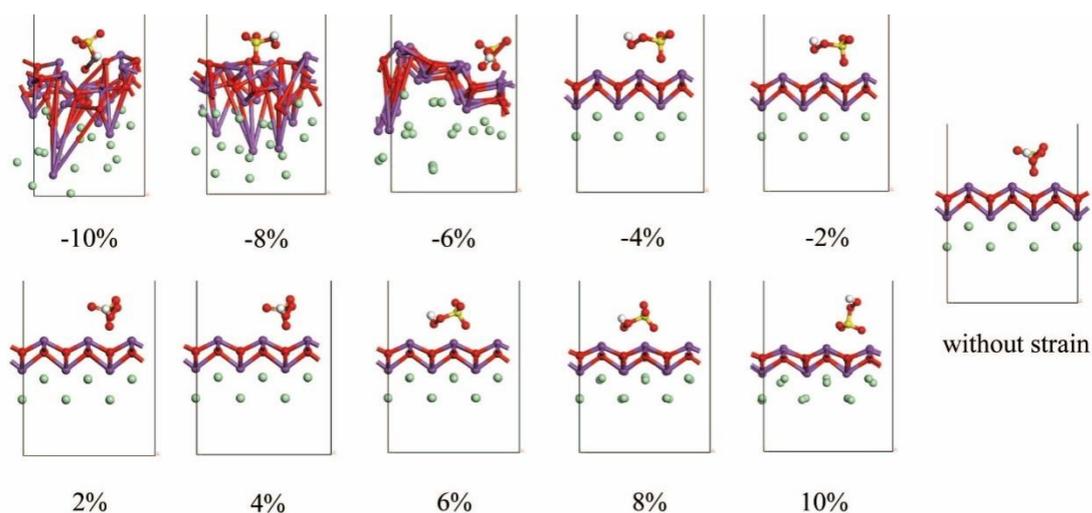
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46  
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48 and  $2\text{Cl}^-$  in BiOCl (001) under uniaxial strains of C direction.  
49



50  
51 **Fig. S3.** (a) The dipole moment of BiOCl  $3 \times 3 \times 1$  supercell along the Z-axis under biaxial strains of AB direction. (b)  
52 Hirshfeld charges of  $[\text{Bi}_2\text{O}_2]^{2+}$  and  $2\text{Cl}^-$  in BiOCl  $3 \times 3 \times 1$  supercell under biaxial strains of AB direction.  
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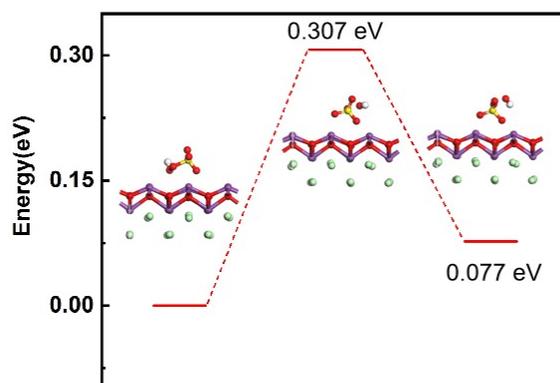


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55 **Fig. S4.** The adsorption configuration of PMS under the strain of BiOCl (001) from  $-10\%$  to  $+10\%$  in the AB

56 direction.

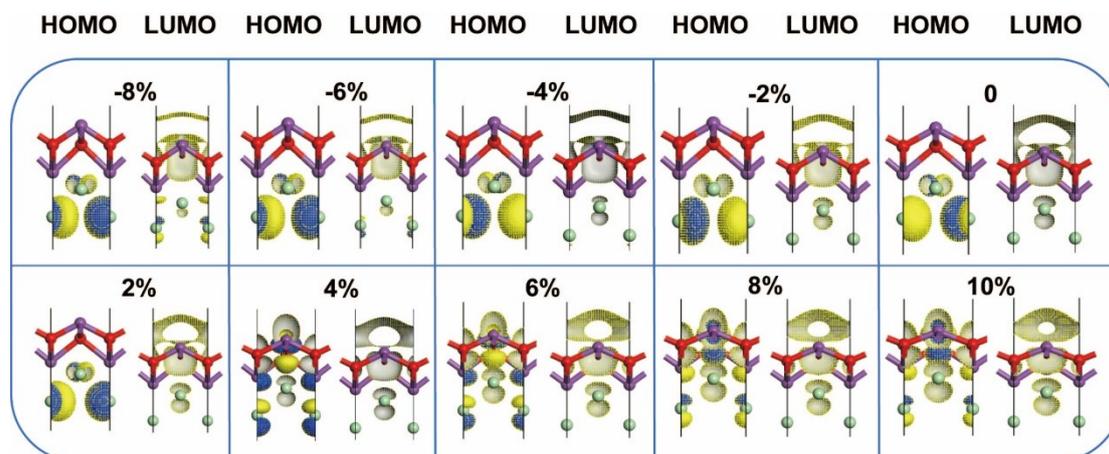
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59 **Fig. S5.** The reaction pathway of PMS activation by BiOCl (001) with  $-8\%$  strain.

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62 **Fig. S6.** HOMO-LUMO orbitals of BiOCl (001) with the strain of  $-8\% \sim 10\%$ .

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