

Supporting Information

Collaboratively improved energy density and efficiency in NaNbO₃-based lead-free relaxor ferroelectrics via enhancing antiferrodistortion

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Table S1. Comparison of the charge-discharge performances between the $x = 0.04$ ceramic and some recently reported lead-free dielectric ceramics.

Compositions	P_D (MW/cm ³)	W_D (J/cm ³)	$t_{0.9}$ (ns)	E (kV/mm)	Ref.
Na _{0.7} Bi _{0.1} NbO ₃	62.5	0.56	155	10	1
0.92NaNbO ₃ -0.08Bi(Mg _{0.5} Ti _{0.5})O ₃ +MnO ₂	63.7	1.17	85	20	2
0.78NaNbO ₃ -0.22Ba(Mg _{1/3} Nb _{2/3})O ₃	47.6	0.47	45	14	3
0.68NaNbO ₃ -0.32(Bi _{0.5} Li _{0.5})TiO ₃	133.7	3.83	70	30	4
0.9NaNbO ₃ -0.1Bi(Ni _{1/2} Sn _{1/2})O ₃	100.5	1.11	43.6	20	5
0.85K _{0.5} Na _{0.5} NbO ₃ -0.15(K _{0.7} Bi _{0.3})NbO ₃	47.7	-	-	12	6
0.9(K _{0.5} Na _{0.5})NbO ₃ -0.1Bi(Zn _{2/3} Nb _{1/3})O ₃	154	2.5	-	25	7
0.91K _{0.5} Na _{0.5} NbO ₃ -0.09SrZrO ₃	-	1.41	126	25	8
Mn-doped Ag _{0.97} La _{0.01} NbO ₃	390	-	-	15	9
Ag _{0.97} Nd _{0.01} NbO ₃	54	0.56	59.2	18	10
0.85Bi _{0.5} K _{0.5} TiO ₃ -0.15Ba(Mg _{1/3} Nb _{2/3})O ₃	-	0.49	120	14	11
0.7(Na _{0.5} Bi _{0.5}) _{0.7} Sr _{0.3} TiO ₃ - 0.3Sr(Ti _{0.85} Zr _{0.15})O ₃	41.2	1.17	125.6	12	12
0.8Bi _{0.5} Na _{0.5} TiO ₃ -0.2SrNb _{0.5} Al _{0.5} O ₃	131.75	-	-	30	13
0.93Na _{0.5} Bi _{0.5} TiO ₃ -0.07LiTaO ₃	22	0.52	100	10	14
0.75Bi _{0.58} Na _{0.42} TiO ₃ -0.25SrTiO ₃	147.04	1.9	118	30	15
0.5Na _{0.5} Bi _{0.5} TiO ₃ -0.5Sr _{0.85} Sm _{0.1} TiO ₃	188.6	1.5	69	18	16
0.6(Bi _{0.5} K _{0.5})TiO ₃ -0.3BaTiO ₃ -0.1NaNbO ₃	103.2	2.40	130	22	17
0.57BiFeO ₃ -0.33BaTiO ₃ -0.10NaNbO ₃	-	2.4	97	20	18
0.70(0.67BiFeO ₃ -0.33BaTiO ₃)- 0.30(Sr _{0.7} Bi _{0.2})TiO ₃	14.46	0.18	250	10	19
0.7Ba _{0.85} Ca _{0.15} Zr _{0.1} Ti _{0.9} O ₃ -0.3Sr _{0.7} Bi _{0.2} TiO ₃	237.83	1.97	103	30	20
0.62Sr _{0.7} Bi _{0.2} TiO ₃ -0.38K _{0.5} Bi _{0.5} TiO ₃	49.5	1.81	360	22	21
Sr _{0.35} Bi _{0.35} K _{0.25} TiO ₃ +Er ₂ O ₃	39.6	1.51	325	20	22
Ca _{0.5} Sr _{0.5} Ti _{0.85} Zr _{0.15} O ₃	17.6	0.19	22	12	23
0.35BiFeO ₃ -0.65SrTiO ₃	280	3.3	166	35	24
$x = 0.04$	340	4.5	27	37.5	This work

Table S2. Refined structural parameters of (0.9- x)NN-0.1BT- x BF ceramic powders.

x	Space group	Lattice parameters	V (Å ³)	R_{wp} (%)	R_p (%)	χ^2
0	$P2_1ma$	a=5.4901(2), b=7.7609(2) Å, c=5.4890(1) Å, $\alpha=\beta=\gamma=90^\circ$	233.876(9)	5.90	3.92	3.81
0.04	$P2_1ma$	a=5.4995(2), b=7.7704(2) Å, c=5.4957(1) Å, $\alpha=\beta=\gamma=90^\circ$	234.852(12)	5.54	3.87	3.19

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