

Supporting Information

Tuning Solvent Co-ordination in Cs_2SnI_6 Perovskite Solution via Co-Solvent Dilution Strategy for Energy-Efficient Broadband Photodetector Arrays

Saqib Nawaz Khan^{a,b}, Huili Liang^{a,b*}, Wang Yan^c, Xiaolong Du^{a,b}, Zengxia Mei^{a,b*}

^a Institute of Physics, University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing 100190, China

^b Songshan Lake Materials Laboratory, Dongguan 523808, China

^c Beijing Hairou Laboratory, Beijing 101400, China

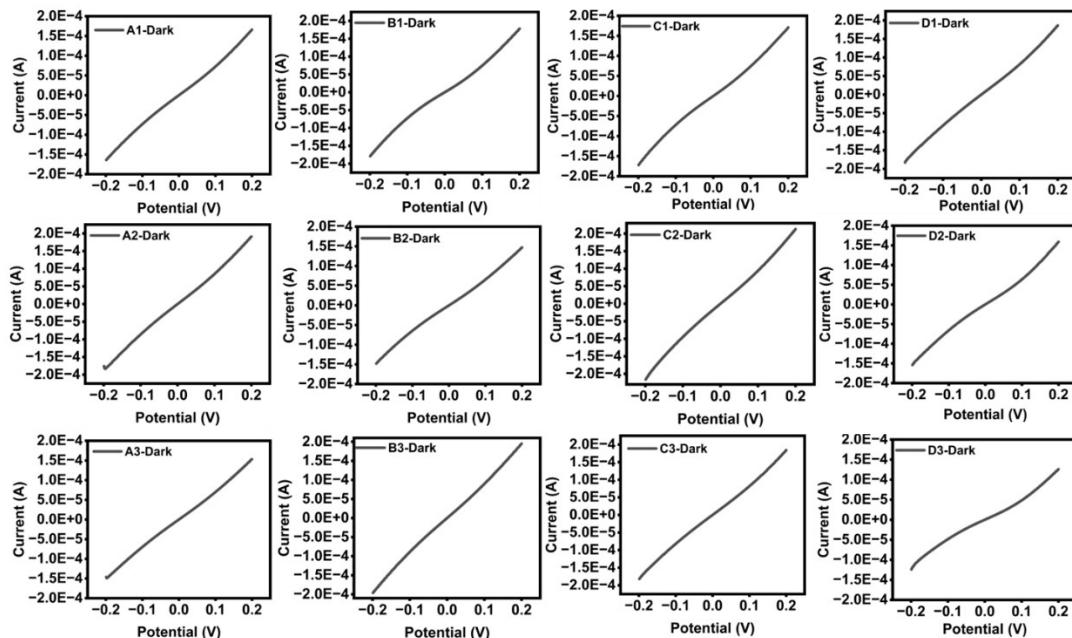


Figure S1. I-V dark curves of 4×3 Cs_2SnI_6 PD arrays biased from -0.2 V and 0.2 V.

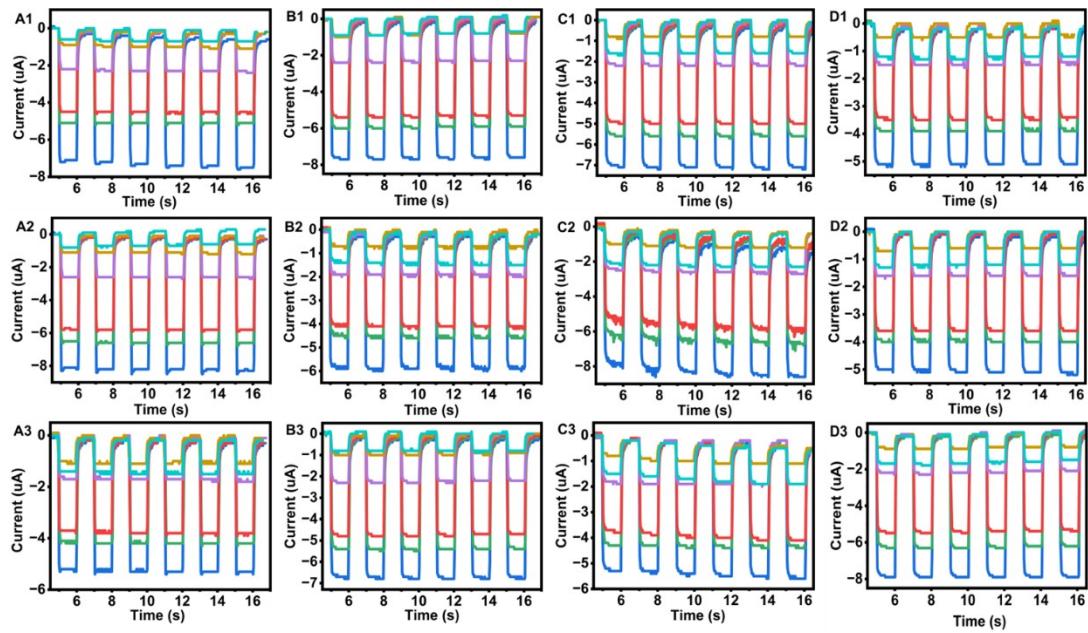


Figure S2. Dynamic photo response of 4×3 Cs_2SnI_6 photodetector arrays under illumination ranging from Vis to NIR.

Table S1. Rise-fall time of Cs_2SnI_6 PD prepared with 19 vol% D-water dilution under illumination ranging from Vis to NIR.

Wavelength (nm)	Rise Time (s)	Fall Time (s)
470	0.045	0.072
550	0.085	0.072
650	0.045	0.045
780	0.045	0.070
850	0.035	0.070
890	0.063	0.070

Table S2. The average photoelectric values derived from 12 devices prepared with 19 vol% D-water dilution under bias voltage -0.1V and illumination ranging from 470 to 890 nm.

Wavelength/Electrical parameters	470nm	550nm	650nm	780nm	850nm	890nm
Responsivity (A/W)	2.46	3.54	4.46	4.13	2.79	0.81
Detectivity (10^{10} Jones)	1.96	2.81	3.49	3.28	2.23	0.69
Net-Photocurrent (μA)	6.07	4.77	4.22	1.85	0.74	1.16
Incident power intensity of light (mW/cm²)	1.64	0.897	0.630	0.299	0.175	0.900

Table S3. Summary of Cs₂SnI₆ perovskite-based photodetectors.

Process	Key strategy	Bias	Responsivity	Detectivity	T_r/T_f	Ref
		voltage	A/W	(Jones)		
Spin coating	Co-solvent strategy	-0.1 V	5.5	5.51×10^{10}	0.045s /0.045s	Present work
Spin coating	Stoichiometry, and annealing optimization	1V	0.006	2×10^9	-	¹
Spin coating	Polyethylene glycol dimethacrylate	1V	3.5	6×10^{10}	-	²
Spin coating	Precursor-compensation strategy	0V	0.00107	6.03×10^{10}	0.59s /1.90s	³
Hydrothermal	Longer processing time (>11 hours)	5V	11.96	1.21×10^{11}	16ms /22ms	⁴
Hot injection	Solvent engineering	-5V	0.12	10^{13}	2s/25s	⁵
Hot injection	Perovskite/ZnO heterojunction	15V	0.1834	1.39×10^{12}	4.3μs /5.3μs	⁶
Liquid–liquid interface	Ni doping	1V	1634	4.52×10^{12}	150ms /390ms	⁷
	Zn doping	1V	710	1.56×10^{13}	320ms /830ms	

References

1. Krishnaiah, M.; Khan, M. M. I.; Kumar, A.; Jin, S. H., Impact of CsI

- concentration, relative humidity, and annealing temperature on lead-free Cs_2SnI_6 perovskites: Toward visible light photodetectors application. *Materials Letters* **2020**, *269*, 127675.
2. Na, H.-J.; Lee, S.-E.; Lee, E. G.; Lee, J. H.; Gong, Y. J.; Kim, H.; Cho, N.-K.; Kim, Y. S., Nanometer-Thick Cs_2SnI_6 Perovskite–Polyethylene Glycol Dimethacrylate Composite Films for Highly Stable Broad-Band Photodetectors. *ACS Applied Nano Materials* **2021**, *4* (5), 5309-5318.
 3. Huang, J.; Dong, C.; Mei, Y.; Lu, X.; Yue, G.; Gao, Y.; Liu, R.; Zhang, W.; Tan, F., The precursor-compensation strategy boosts the photoresponse performance of air-stable, self-powered Cs_2SnI_6 photodetectors. *Journal of Materials Chemistry C* **2021**, *9* (40), 14217-14225.
 4. Krishnaiah, M.; Kim, S.; Kumar, A.; Mishra, D.; Seo, S. G.; Jin, S. H., Physically Detachable and Operationally Stable Cs_2SnI_6 Photodetector Arrays Integrated with μ -LEDs for Broadband Flexible Optical Systems. *Advanced Materials* **2022**, *34* (17), 2109673.
 5. Ghosh, S.; Paul, S.; De, S. K., Control Synthesis of Air-Stable Morphology Tunable Pb-Free Cs_2SnI_6 Perovskite Nanoparticles and Their Photodetection Properties. *Particle & Particle Systems Characterization* **2018**, *35* (9), 1800199.
 6. Shao, D.; Zhu, W.; Xin, G.; Liu, X.; Wang, T.; Shi, S.; Lian, J.; Sawyer, S., A high performance UV–visible dual-band photodetector based on an inorganic Cs_2SnI_6 perovskite/ZnO heterojunction structure. *Journal of Materials Chemistry C* **2020**, *8* (5), 1819-1825.
 7. Shen, J.; Zhu, W.; Lian, Z.; Lin, A.; Shi, S.-F.; Yang, K.; Li, M.; Zhao, D.; Sun, Y.-Y.; Lian, J., Metal Ion-Incorporated Lead-Free Perovskites toward Broadband Photodetectors. *ACS Applied Electronic Materials* **2023**, *5* (10), 5291-5302.