

## Supporting Materials

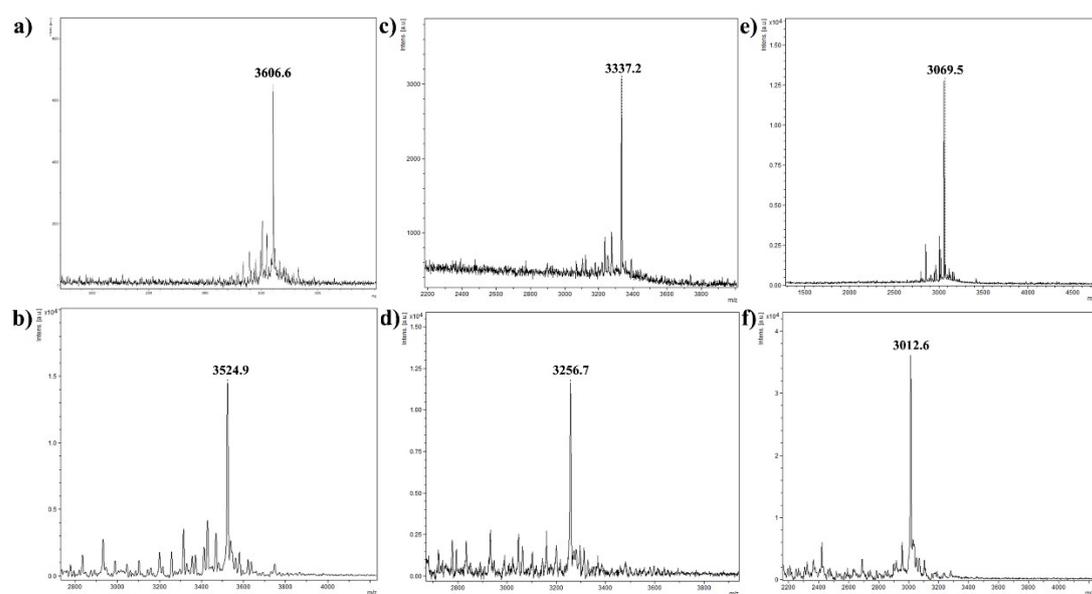
### Modulation of Biomineralization Morphology by Phosphorylated Collagen Peptides: Insights into Osteogenesis Imperfecta Pathophysiology

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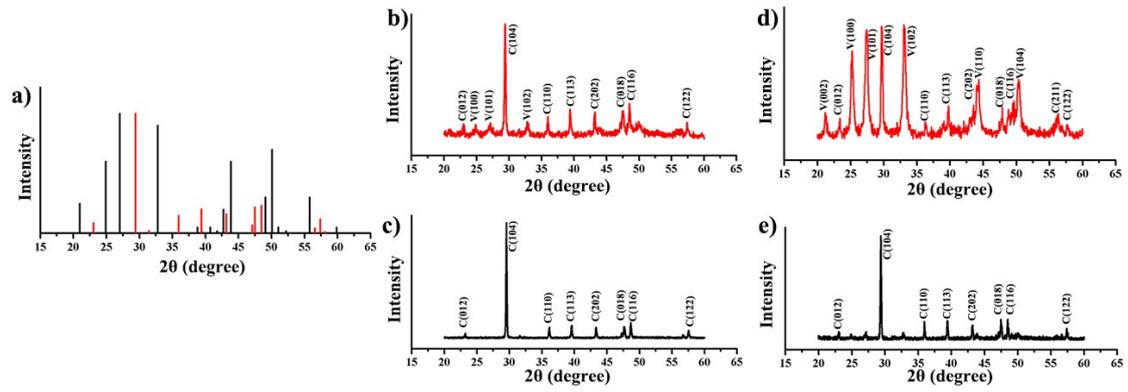
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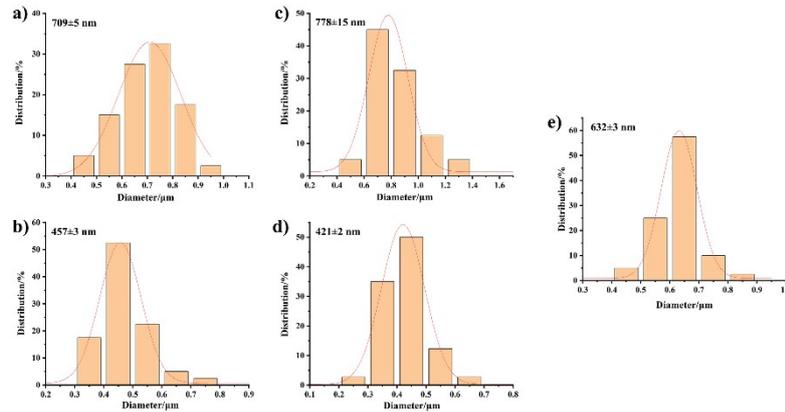
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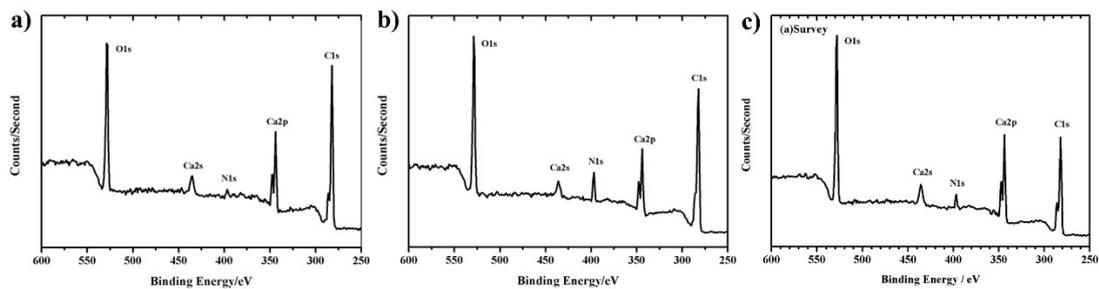
**Figure S1.** The mass spectrometry of GPO<sub>13</sub>pS (a), GPO<sub>13</sub>S (b), GPO<sub>12</sub>pS (c), GPO<sub>12</sub>S (d), GPO<sub>11</sub>pS (e), and GPO<sub>11</sub>S (f).



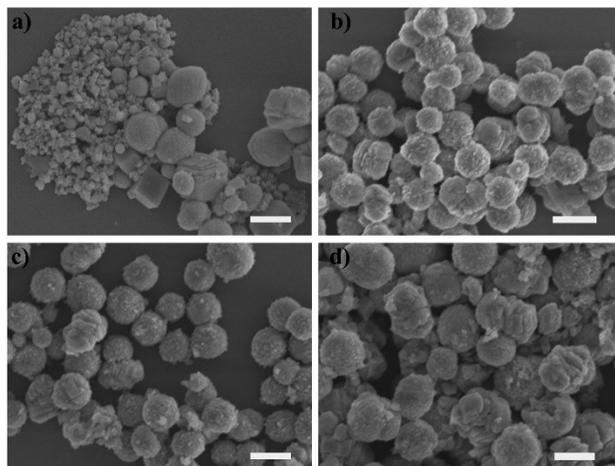
**Figure S2.** XRD characterization of the synthesized collagen peptide-calcium carbonate nanomaterials. (a) XRD patterns of the standard vaterite (JCPDS no. 72-506) (black) and calcite (JCPDS no. 24-27) (red). XRD patterns of GPO<sub>12</sub>pS-CaCO<sub>3</sub> (b), GPO<sub>12</sub>S-CaCO<sub>3</sub> (c), GPO<sub>11</sub>pS-CaCO<sub>3</sub> (d), and GPO<sub>11</sub>S-CaCO<sub>3</sub> (e).



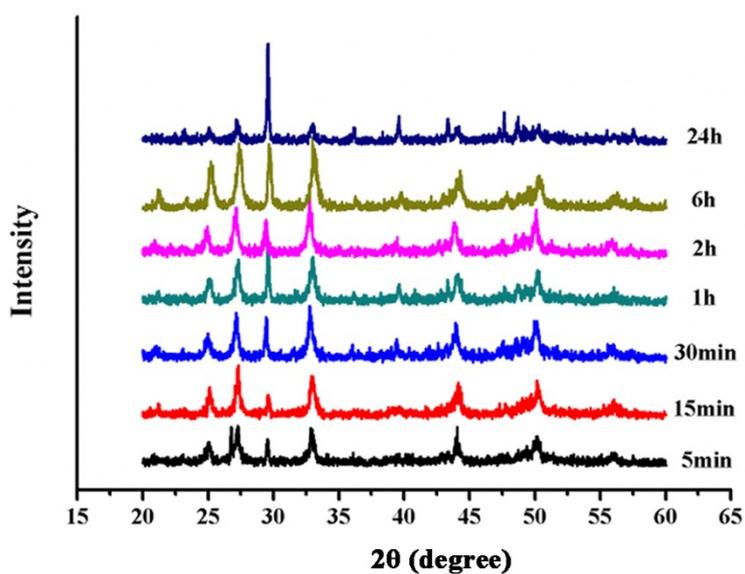
**Figure S3.** The average particle sizes of peptide-based CaCO<sub>3</sub> nanomaterials. The length (a) and width (b) of GPO<sub>13</sub>pS-CaCO<sub>3</sub>, the length (c) and width (d) of GPO<sub>12</sub>pS-CaCO<sub>3</sub>, and diameter (e) of GPO<sub>11</sub>pS-CaCO<sub>3</sub>.



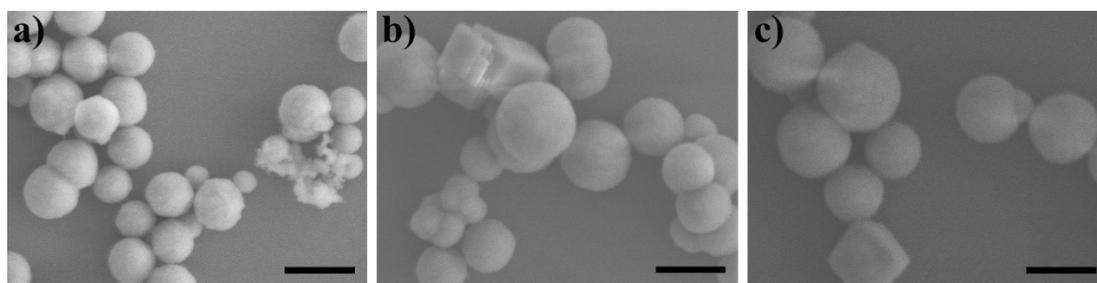
**Figure S4.** The XPS of GPO<sub>13</sub>S-CaCO<sub>3</sub> (a), GPO<sub>12</sub>pS-CaCO<sub>3</sub> (b), GPO<sub>11</sub>pS-CaCO<sub>3</sub> (c).



**Figure S5.** FESEM images of the GPO<sub>11</sub>pS-CaCO<sub>3</sub> nanomaterials prepared at different incubation times: 5 min (a), 1 h (b), 2 h (c), and 24 h (d). The mixture of GPO<sub>11</sub>pS (2 mM), sodium carbonate (40 mM), and calcium chloride (40 mM) was incubated at 25 °C. Scale bar=1  $\mu$ m.



**Figure S6.** The XRD patterns of the GPO<sub>11</sub>pS-CaCO<sub>3</sub> nanomaterials prepared at different incubation times: 5 min, 15 min, 30 min, 1 h, 2 h, 6 h, and 24 h.



**Figure S7.** The SEM images of GPO<sub>11</sub>pS-CaCO<sub>3</sub> (a), GPO<sub>12</sub>pS-CaCO<sub>3</sub> (b), and GPO<sub>13</sub>pS-CaCO<sub>3</sub> (c) corresponding to preheated peptide GPO<sub>11</sub>pS, GPO<sub>12</sub>pS and GPO<sub>13</sub>pS, respectively. Scale bar=1  $\mu$ m.