

Supporting Information

Explorations of Highly Birefringent Materials in the Vanadium Oxyfluoride–Iodate System by Fluoride Ion Modulation

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Table S1. Crystallographic data for Sr[VO₂F(IO₃)₂] and Sr₃F₂(VO₂F₄)(IO₃).

Formula	Sr[VO ₂ F(IO ₃) ₂]	Sr ₃ F ₂ (VO ₂ F ₄)(IO ₃)
Formula weight	539.36	634.70
T (K)	294(8)	295.15(10)
Crystal system	Orthorhombic	Monoclinic
Space group	<i>Pbcn</i>	<i>C2/c</i>
a (Å)	5.1454(10)	20.681(4)
b (Å)	12.272(2)	5.4749(7)
c (Å)	12.1220(18)	16.686(3)
α (°)	90	90
β (°)	90	100.362(16)
γ (°)	90	90
V (Å ³)	765.5(2)	1858.5(5)
Z	4	8
ρ_{calc} (g/cm ³)	4.680	4.537
μ (mm ⁻¹)	16.289	21.523
F(000)	960.0	2272.0
R_{int}	0.0522	0.0447
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.098	0.982
R_1, wR_2 [$I \geq 2\sigma(I)$]	0.0401/0.0927	0.0500/0.1002
R_1, wR_2 [all data]	0.0571/0.1058	0.0836/0.1200
$R_1 = \sum F_o - F_c / \sum F_o $; $wR_2 = [\sum w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2] / \sum w(F_o^2)^2]^{1/2}$		

Table S2. Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for Sr[VO₂F(IO₃)₂]

I(1)–O(1)	1.799(8)	Sr(1)–O(2)#2	2.812(7)
I(1)–O(2)	1.800(7)	Sr(1)–O(2)#4	2.812(7)
I(1)–O(3)	1.850(7)	Sr(1)–O(1)	2.602(8)
Sr(1)–F(1)#3	2.711(3)	Sr(1)–O(1)#6	2.602(8)
Sr(1)–F(1)#1	2.711(3)	V(1)–F(1)	1.907(9)
Sr(1)–O(4)#4	2.694(7)	V(1)–O(4)	1.621(7)
Sr(1)–O(4)#2	2.694(7)	V(1)–O(4)#7	1.621(7)
Sr(1)–O(3)#5	2.819(7)	V(1)–O(3)#7	1.968(7)
Sr(1)–O(3)#3	2.819(7)	V(1)–O(3)	1.968(7)
O(2)–I(1)–O(3)	98.2(3)	O(4)#9–V(1)–O(4)	103.7(5)
O(1)–I(1)–O(3)	97.2(4)	O(4)–V(1)–O(3)#9	99.3(3)
O(1)–I(1)–O(2)	101.2(4)	O(4)#9–V(1)–O(3)	99.3(3)
F(1)–V(1)–O(3)#9	77.3(2)	O(4)#9–V(1)–O(3)#9	96.3(3)
F(1)–V(1)–O(3)	77.3(2)	O(4)–V(1)–O(3)	96.3(3)
O(4)–V(1)–F(1)	128.1(3)	O(3)#9–V(1)–O(3)	154.6(4)
O(4)#9–V(1)–F(1)	128.1(3)		

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms: #1 1-x, 1-y, 1-z; #2 3/2-x, 3/2-y, 1/2+z; #3 1/2-x, 3/2-y, 1/2+z; #4 1/2+x, 3/2-y, 1-z; #5 +x, 1-y, 1/2+z; #6 1-x, +y, 3/2-z; #7 1/2-x, 3/2-y, -1/2+z; #9 1-x, +y, 1/2-z

Table S3. Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) for Sr₃F₂(VO₂F₄)(IO₃).

I(1)–O(1)	1.804(6)	Sr(2)–F(5)#3	2.876(6)
I(1)–O(2)	1.798(6)	Sr(2)–O(3)#6	2.666(7)
I(1)–O(3)	1.794(7)	Sr(2)–O(4)#7	2.882(8)
Sr(1)–F(1)	2.457(6)	Sr(3)–F(1)#6	2.477(5)
Sr(1)–F(2)	2.460(6)	Sr(3)–F(1)#4	2.484(6)
Sr(1)–F(5)#3	2.573(5)	Sr(3)–F(2)#4	2.481(5)
Sr(1)–F(6)#4	2.506(6)	Sr(3)–F(2)	2.464(5)
Sr(1)–O(1)	2.581(8)	Sr(3)–F(3)#4	2.503(5)
Sr(1)–O(1)#1	2.598(7)	Sr(3)–F(4)#8	2.503(5)
Sr(1)–O(2)#5	2.637(6)	Sr(3)–F(6)#4	2.622(6)
Sr(1)–O(3)#6	2.620(7)	Sr(3)–O(2)#1	2.735(7)
Sr(2)–F(1)#6	2.561(5)	V(1)–F(3)	2.177(6)
Sr(2)–F(2)	2.499(5)	V(1)–F(4)	2.031(6)
Sr(2)–F(3)#7	2.488(5)	V(1)–F(5)	1.908(6)
Sr(2)–F(3)	2.425(6)	V(1)–F(6)	1.898(5)
Sr(2)–F(4)	2.631(6)	V(1)–O(4)	1.692(6)
Sr(2)–F(4)#3	2.656(5)	V(1)–O(5)	1.603(8)
Sr(2)–F(5)#7	2.824(5)	O(2)–I(1)–O(1)	99.1(3)
O(3)–I(1)–O(1)	97.6(3)	O(4)–V(1)–F(5)	91.4(3)
F(5)–V(1)–F(4)	82.2(2)	O(4)–V(1)–F(6)	95.7(3)
F(6)–V(1)–F(3)	78.4(2)	O(5)–V(1)–F(3)	173.1(3)
F(6)–V(1)–F(4)	83.7(3)	O(5)–V(1)–F(4)	95.0(3)
F(6)–V(1)–F(5)	156.6(3)	O(5)–V(1)–F(5)	99.8(3)
O(4)–V(1)–F(3)	82.2(3)	O(5)–V(1)–F(6)	100.0(3)
O(4)–V(1)–F(4)	160.1(3)	O(5)–V(1)–O(4)	104.7(4)
O(3)–I(1)–O(2)	104.3(3)		

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms: #1 1-x, 1-y, 1-z; 2+x, -1+y, +z; #3 3/2-x, -1/2+y, 3/2-z; #4 3/2-x, 3/2-y, 1-z; #5 1-x, -y, 1-z; #6 +x, 1+y, +z; #7 3/2-x, 1/2+y, 3/2-z; #8 3/2-x, 5/2-y, 1-z

Table S4. Calculated dipole moments of IO₃ and VO₄F units, and the net dipole moment of a unit cell for Sr[VO₂F(IO₃)₂].

Sr[VO ₂ F(IO ₃) ₂] (Z = 4)				
Species	Dipole moment (D = Debye)			
	x(a)	y(b)	z(c)	Total magnitude
I1(1)O ₃	13.443	−2.180	−4.263	14.271
I2(1)O ₃	−13.443	−2.180	4.263	14.271
I1(2)O ₃	−13.443	−2.180	−4.263	14.271
I2(2)O ₃	13.443	−2.180	4.263	14.271
I1(3)O ₃	−13.443	2.180	−4.263	14.271
I2(3)O ₃	13.443	2.180	4.263	14.271
I1(4)O ₃	13.443	2.180	−4.263	14.271
I2(4)O ₃	−13.443	2.180	4.263	14.271
V(1)O ₄ F	0	0.178	0	0.178
V(2)O ₄ F	0	0.178	0	0.178
V(3)O ₄ F	0	−0.178	0	0.178
V(4)O ₄ F	0	−0.178	0	0.178

Table S5. Calculated dipole moments of IO₃ and VO₂F₄ units, and the net dipole moment of a unit cell for Sr₃F₂(VO₂F₄)(IO₃).

Sr ₃ F ₂ (VO ₂ F ₄)(IO ₃) (Z = 8)				
Species	Dipole moment (D = Debye)			
	x(a)	y(b)	z(c)	Total magnitude
I(1)O ₃	3.108	−0.431	−13.826	14.178
I(2)O ₃	−3.108	−0.431	13.826	14.178
I(3)O ₃	3.108	0.431	−13.826	14.178
I(4)O ₃	−3.108	0.431	13.826	14.177
I(5)O ₃	3.108	−0.431	−13.826	14.178
I(6)O ₃	−3.108	−0.431	13.826	14.178
I(7)O ₃	3.108	0.431	−13.826	14.178
I(8)O ₃	−3.108	0.431	13.826	14.178
V(1)O ₂ F ₄	9.256	2.645	1.298	9.714
V(2)O ₂ F ₄	9.256	−2.645	1.298	9.714
V(3)O ₂ F ₄	−9.256	2.645	−1.298	9.714
V(4)O ₂ F ₄	−9.256	−2.645	−1.298	9.714
V(5)O ₂ F ₄	9.256	2.645	1.298	9.714
V(6)O ₂ F ₄	9.256	−2.645	1.298	9.714
V(7)O ₂ F ₄	−9.256	2.645	−1.298	9.714
V(8)O ₂ F ₄	−9.256	−2.645	−1.298	9.714

Table S6. Comparison of some birefringent materials.

compound	birefringence
TiO ₂ ^{1, 2}	0.256 at 546 nm ^{exp}
α -BaB ₂ O ₄ ³	0.122 at 532 nm ^{exp}
MgF ₂ ^{4, 5}	0.012 at 546 nm ^{exp}
LiNbO ₃ ⁶⁻⁹	0.074 at 1300 nm ^{exp}
YVO ₄ ¹⁰	0.204 at 532 nm ^{exp}
CaCO ₃ ^{11, 12}	0.172 at 532 nm ^{exp}
NaVO ₂ (IO ₃) ₂ (H ₂ O) ¹³	0.150 at 1064 nm ^{cal}
K ₃ V ₂ O ₃ F ₄ (IO ₃) ₃ ¹⁴	0.158 at 2050 nm ^{cal}
CsVO ₂ F(IO ₃) ¹⁵	0.040 at 2050 nm ^{cal}
Cs ₂ VOF ₄ (IO ₂ F ₂) ¹⁶	0.088 at 1064 nm ^{cal}
α -Ba ₂ [VO ₂ F ₂ (IO ₃) ₂]IO ₃ ¹⁷	0.200 at 2050 nm ^{cal}
Zn ₂ (VO ₄)(IO ₃) ¹⁸	0.180 at 1064 nm ^{cal}
CsZrF ₄ (IO ₃) ¹⁹	0.200 at 1064 nm ^{cal}
LiMoO ₃ (IO ₃) ^{20, 21}	0.178 at 1064 nm ^{cal}
NaMoO ₃ (IO ₃) ²¹	0.208 at 1064 nm ^{cal}
KRb[(MoO ₃) ₂ (IO ₃) ₂] ²²	0.146 at 1064 nm ^{cal}
γ -KMoO ₃ (IO ₃) ²¹	0.087 at 1064 nm ^{cal}
RbMoO ₂ F ₃ (IO ₂ F ₂) ²³	0.217 at 1064 nm ^{cal}
CsMoO ₂ F ₃ (IO ₂ F ₂) ²³	0.203 at 1064 nm ^{cal}
Ba ₂ [MoO ₃ F(IO ₃)](MoO ₃ F ₂) ²⁴	0.264 at 532 nm ^{cal}
Ba ₂ [MoO ₃ (OH)(IO ₃) ₂]IO ₃ ²⁵	0.225 at 1064 nm ^{cal}
Sc(IO ₃) ₂ (NO ₃) ²⁶	0.348 at 546 nm ^{exp}
CeF ₂ (SO ₄) ²⁷	0.360 at 546 nm ^{exp}
α -Ba ₂ [GaF ₄ (IO ₃) ₂](IO ₃) ²⁸	0.126 at 1064 nm ^{cal}
β -Ba ₂ [GaF ₄ (IO ₃) ₂](IO ₃) ²⁸	0.135 at 1064 nm ^{cal}
Ba ₂ [FeF ₄ (IO ₃) ₂]IO ₃ ²⁹	0.125 at 1064 nm ^{cal}
Ba[FeF ₄ (IO ₃)] ²⁹	0.053 at 1064 nm ^{cal}
Zn(IO ₃)F ³⁰	0.194 at 1064 nm ^{cal}

$\text{Cd}(\text{IO}_3)\text{F}^{31}$	0.072 at 1064 nm ^{cal}
$\text{Y}(\text{IO}_3)_2\text{F}^{32}$	0.041 at 1064 nm ^{cal}
$\text{HfF}_2(\text{IO}_3)_2^{33}$	0.333 at 550 nm ^{cal}
$\text{LiGaF}_2(\text{IO}_3)_2^{34}$	0.181 at 1064 nm ^{cal}
$\text{Ba}(\text{IO}_3)\text{F}^{35}$	0.1253 at 589.3 nm ^{cal}
$\text{CeF}_2(\text{IO}_3)_2^{36}$	0.14 at 1064 nm ^{cal}
$\text{CeF}_2(\text{IO}_3)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})^{37}$	0.046 at 1064 nm ^{cal}
$(\text{NH}_4)\text{Bi}_2(\text{IO}_3)_2\text{F}_5^{38}$	0.069 at 589.3 nm ^{cal}
$\text{Ce}(\text{IO}_3)_3\text{F}^{39}$	0.225 at 546 nm ^{cal}
$\text{NaGa}(\text{IO}_3)_2\text{F}_2^{40}$	0.21 at 1064 nm ^{cal}
$\text{CsHfF}_4(\text{IO}_3)^{41}$	0.161 at 532 nm ^{cal}
$\text{Ba}[\text{InF}_3(\text{IO}_3)_2]^{42}$	0.172 at 1064 nm ^{cal}
PbFIO_3^{43}	0.07 at 546.1 nm ^{cal}
$\text{RbGaF}_3(\text{IO}_3)^{44}$	0.174 at 1064 nm ^{cal}
$\text{ZrF}_2(\text{IO}_3)_2^{44}$	0.329 at 1064 nm ^{cal}
$\text{Li}_2\text{Ce}(\text{IO}_3)_4\text{F}_2^{45}$	0.054 at 589 nm ^{cal}
$\text{Cd}_3(\text{IO}_3)(\text{IO}_4)\text{F}_2 \cdot 0.1\text{CdO}^{46}$	0.133 at 546.1 nm ^{cal}
$\text{Sr}[\text{VO}_2\text{F}(\text{IO}_3)_2]$	0.250 at 550 nm^{cal}
$\text{Sr}_3\text{F}_2(\text{VO}_2\text{F}_4)(\text{IO}_3)$	0.406 at 550 nm^{cal}

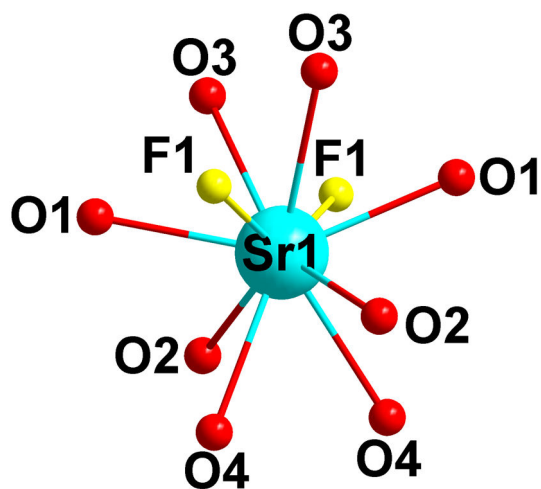


Figure S1. Coordination environment of the Sr^{2+} cation for $\text{Sr}[\text{VO}_2\text{F}(\text{IO}_3)_2]$.

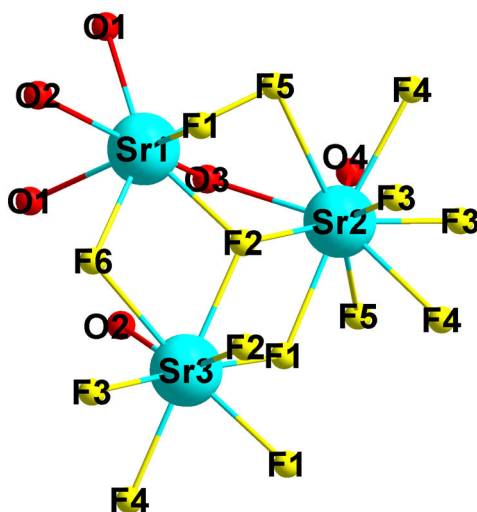


Figure S2. Coordination environments of Sr^{2+} cations for $\text{Sr}_3\text{F}_2(\text{VO}_2\text{F}_4)(\text{IO}_3)$.

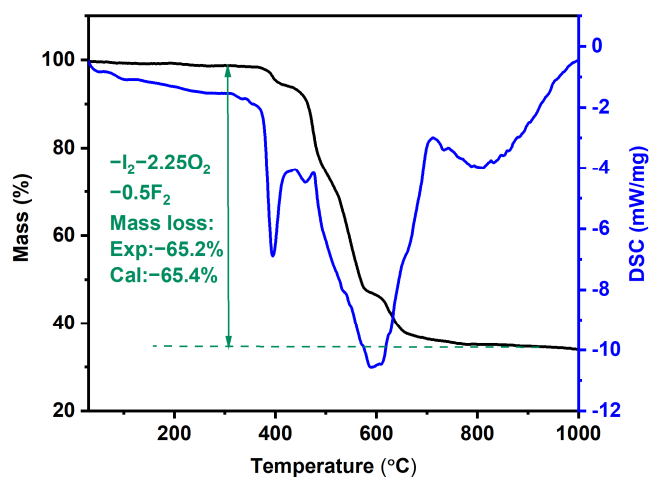


Figure S3. Thermogravimetric analysis and differential scanning calorimetry curves of $\text{Sr}[\text{VO}_2\text{F}(\text{IO}_3)_2]$ under a N_2 atmosphere.

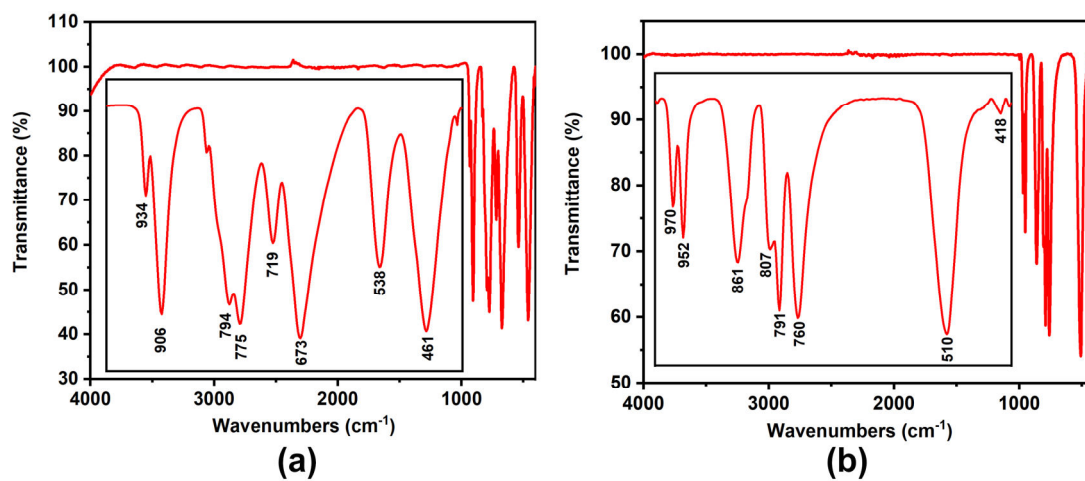


Figure S4. Infrared spectra of $\text{Sr}[\text{VO}_2\text{F}(\text{IO}_3)_2]$ (a) and $\text{Sr}_3\text{F}_2(\text{VO}_2\text{F}_4)(\text{IO}_3)$ (b).

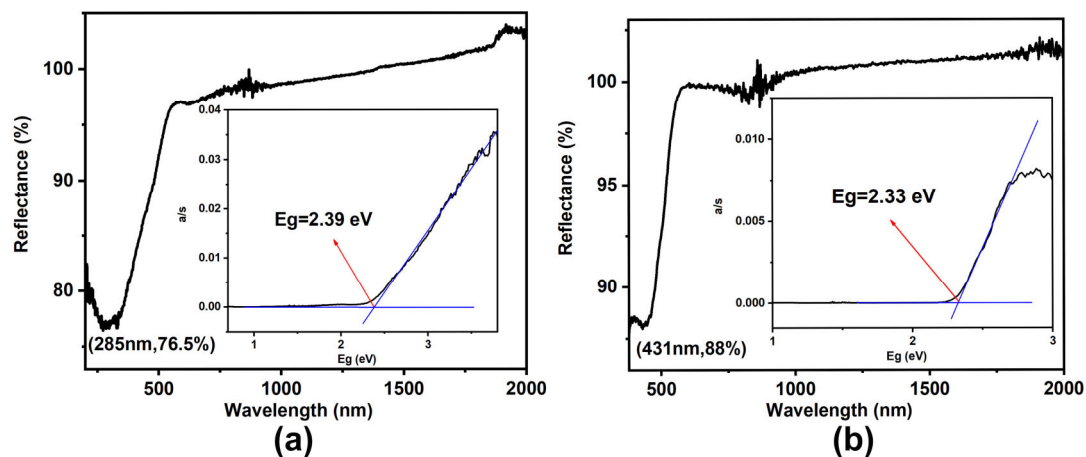


Figure S5. Ultraviolet-visible-near-infrared diffuse reflectance spectra of $\text{Sr}[\text{VO}_2\text{F}(\text{IO}_3)_2]$ (a) and $\text{Sr}_3\text{F}_2(\text{VO}_2\text{F}_4)(\text{IO}_3)$ (b).

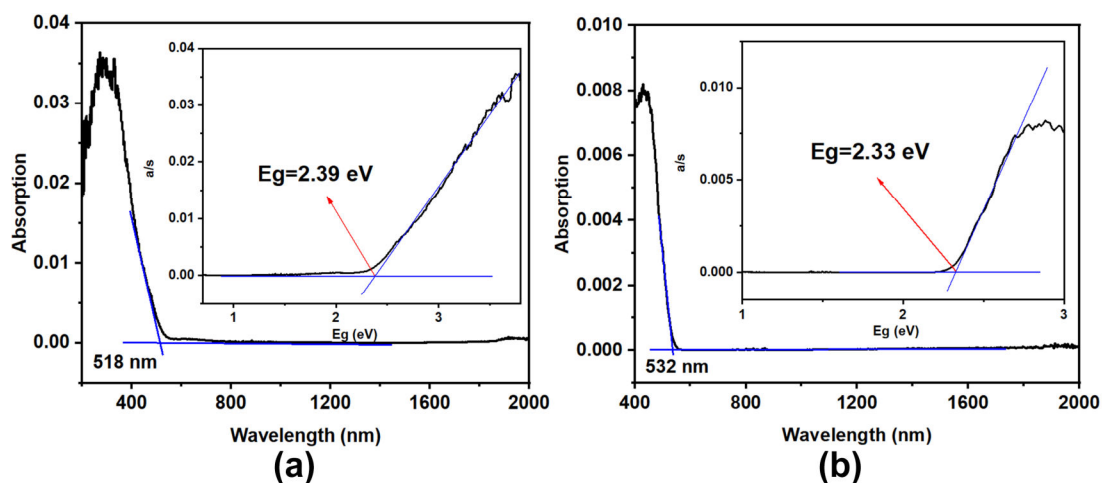


Figure S6. Ultraviolet-visible-near-infrared absorption spectra of $\text{Sr}[\text{VO}_2\text{F}(\text{IO}_3)_2]$ (a) and $\text{Sr}_3\text{F}_2(\text{VO}_2\text{F}_4)(\text{IO}_3)$ (b).

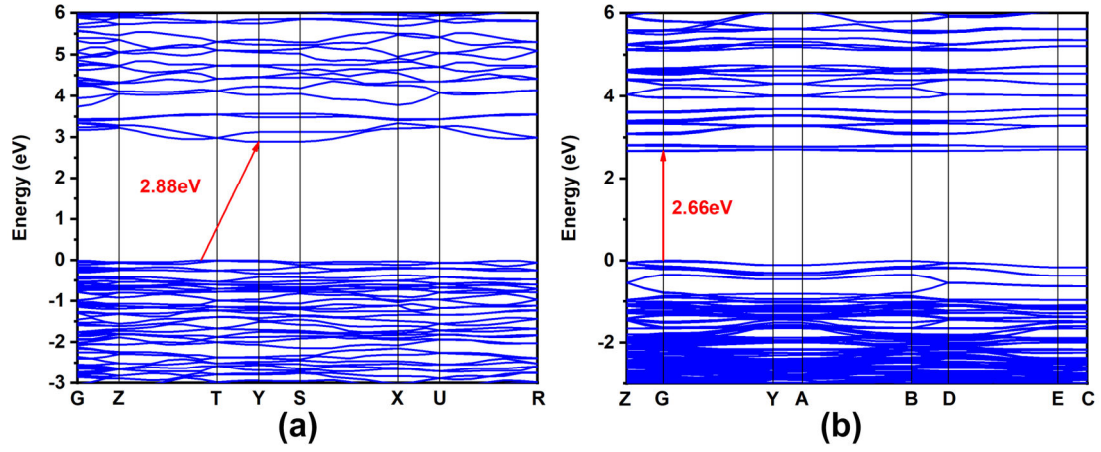


Figure S7. Calculated band structures of $\text{Sr}[\text{VO}_2\text{F}(\text{IO}_3)_2]$ (a) and $\text{Sr}_3\text{F}_2(\text{VO}_2\text{F}_4)(\text{IO}_3)$ (b).

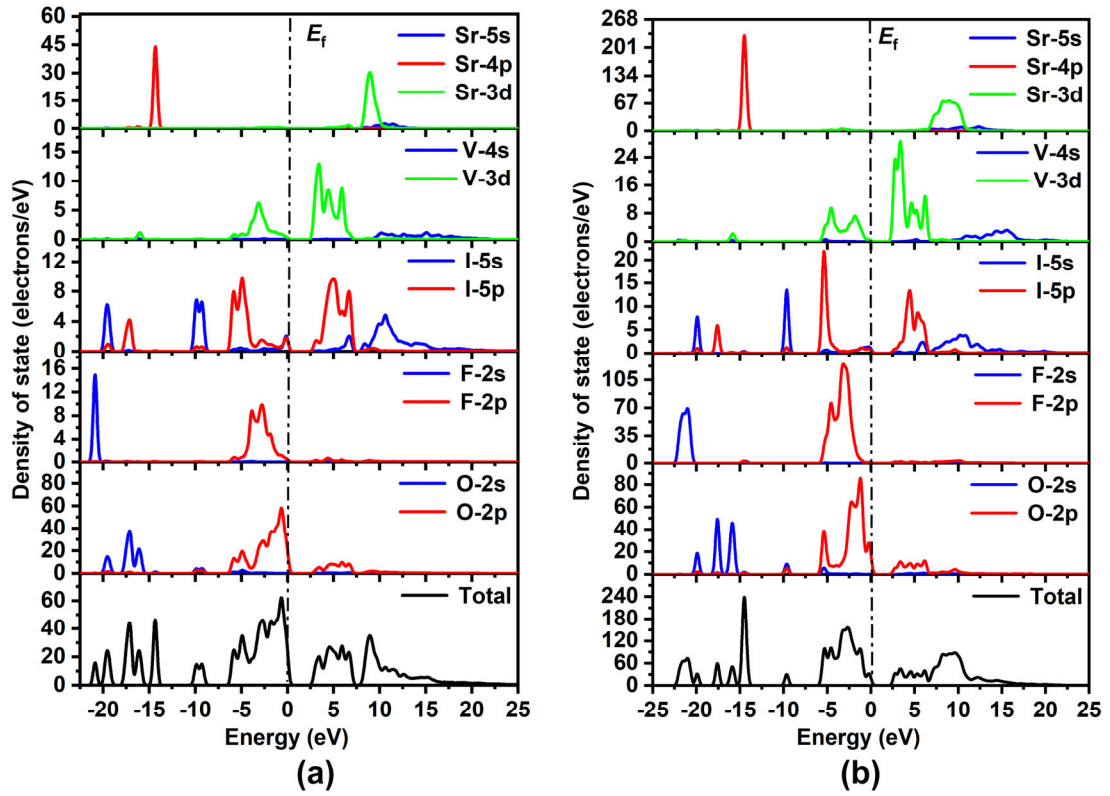


Figure S8. Partial and total density of states for $\text{Sr}[\text{VO}_2\text{F}(\text{IO}_3)_2]$ (a) and $\text{Sr}_3\text{F}_2(\text{VO}_2\text{F}_4)(\text{IO}_3)$ (b).

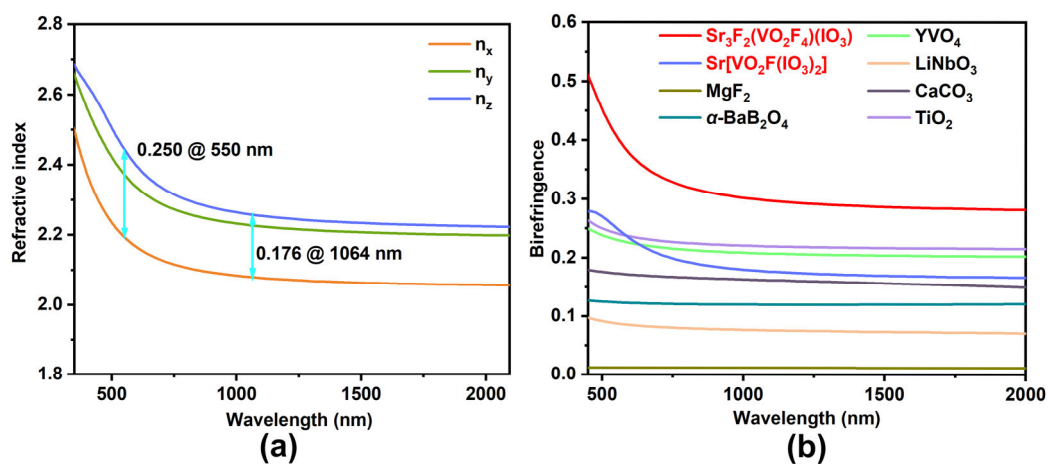


Figure S9. Calculated frequency-dependent refractive indices of $\text{Sr}[\text{VO}_2\text{F}(\text{IO}_3)_2]$ (a). Birefringences of calculated birefringences of $\text{Sr}[\text{VO}_2\text{F}(\text{IO}_3)_2]$ and $\text{Sr}_3\text{F}_2(\text{VO}_2\text{F}_4)(\text{IO}_3)$ and commercially available birefringent crystals (b).

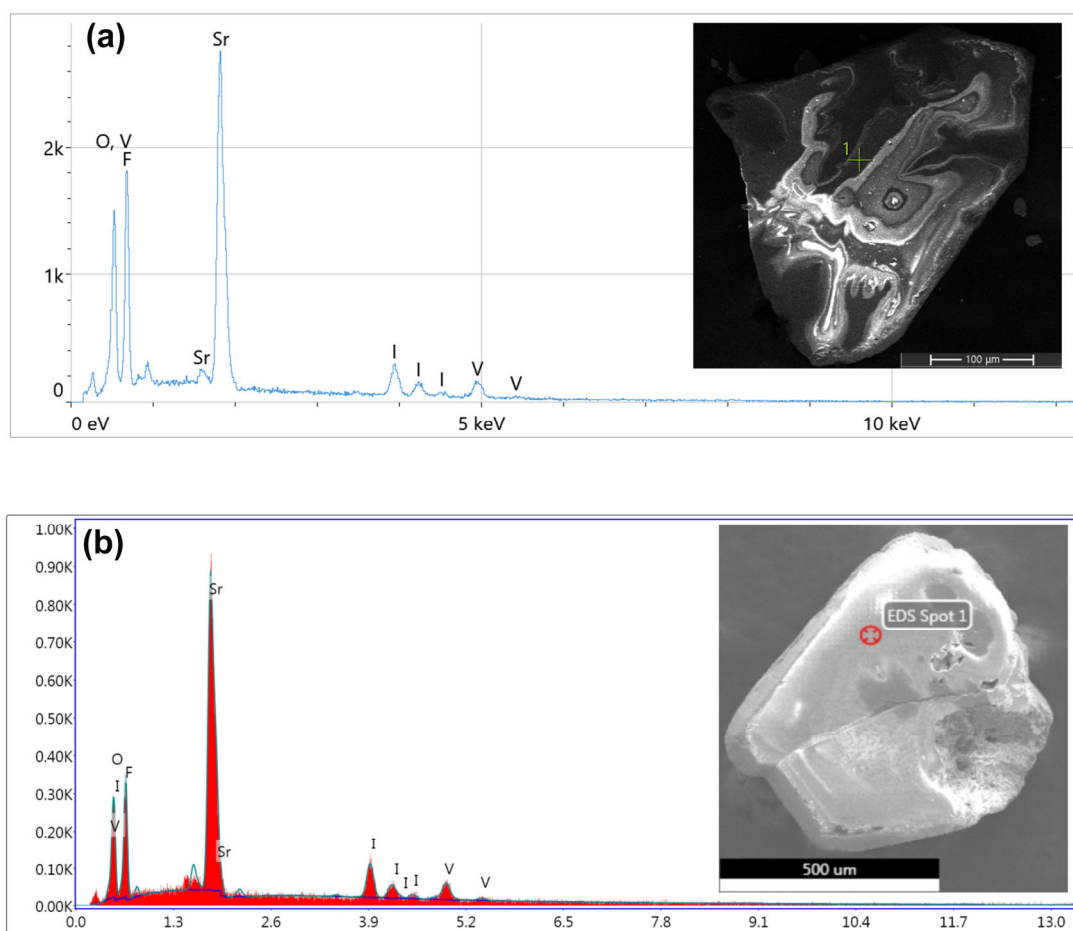


Figure S10. Energy dispersive spectroscopy analysis for $\text{Sr}[\text{VO}_2\text{F}(\text{IO}_3)_2]$ (a) and $\text{Sr}_3\text{F}_2(\text{VO}_2\text{F}_4)(\text{IO}_3)$ (b).

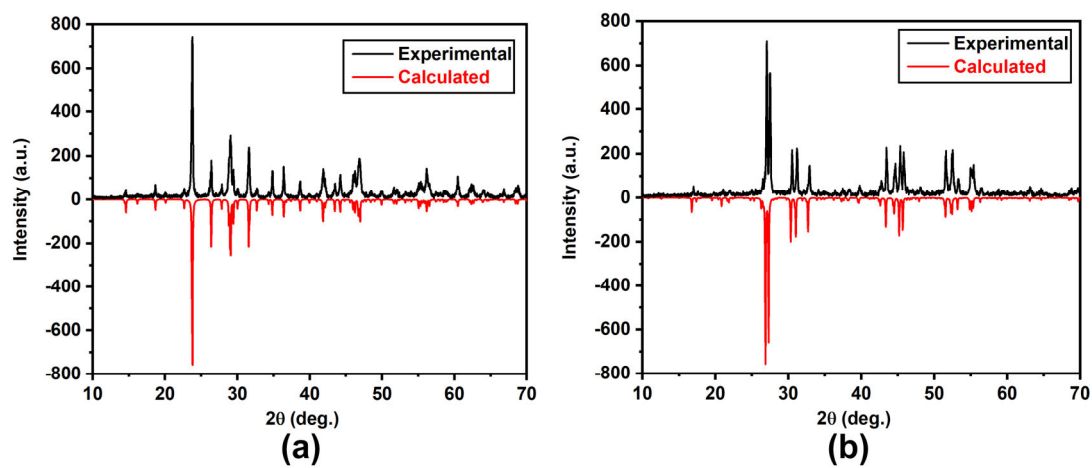


Figure S11. Simulated and experimental powder X-ray diffraction patterns of $\text{Sr}[\text{VO}_2\text{F}(\text{IO}_3)_2]$ (a) and $\text{Sr}_3\text{F}_2(\text{VO}_2\text{F}_4)(\text{IO}_3)$ (b).

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