

Supporting information

Mesoscopic fully printable perovskite Light Emitting Diodes in the Near Infra-Red

Maayan Sohmer-Tal and Lioz Etgar*

Institute of Chemistry, Casali Center for Applied Chemistry, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Jerusalem 91904, Israel

[*lioiz.etgar@mail.huji.ac.il](mailto:lioiz.etgar@mail.huji.ac.il)

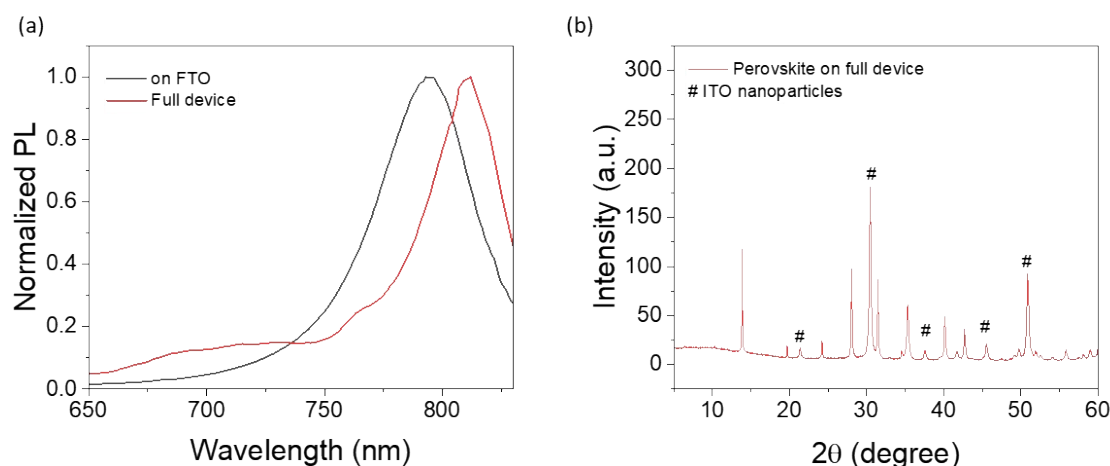


Figure S1. PL measurements of $\text{FA}_{0.85}\text{MA}_{0.15}\text{Pb}(\text{I}_{0.85}\text{Br}_{0.15})_3$ deposited via two-step deposition method, on top of an FTO-coated glass and into a full ITO-PeLED. (b) XRD results of the perovskite deposited into a full device.

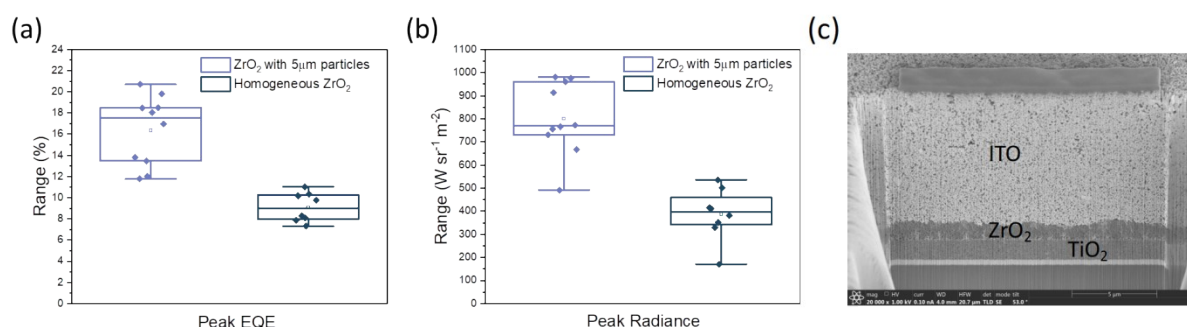


Figure S2. The statistical distribution of the ITO-PeLEDs. (a) Peak EQE. (b) Peak radiance. (c) A cross-sectional image of the ITO-PeLED with homogenous ZrO_2 .

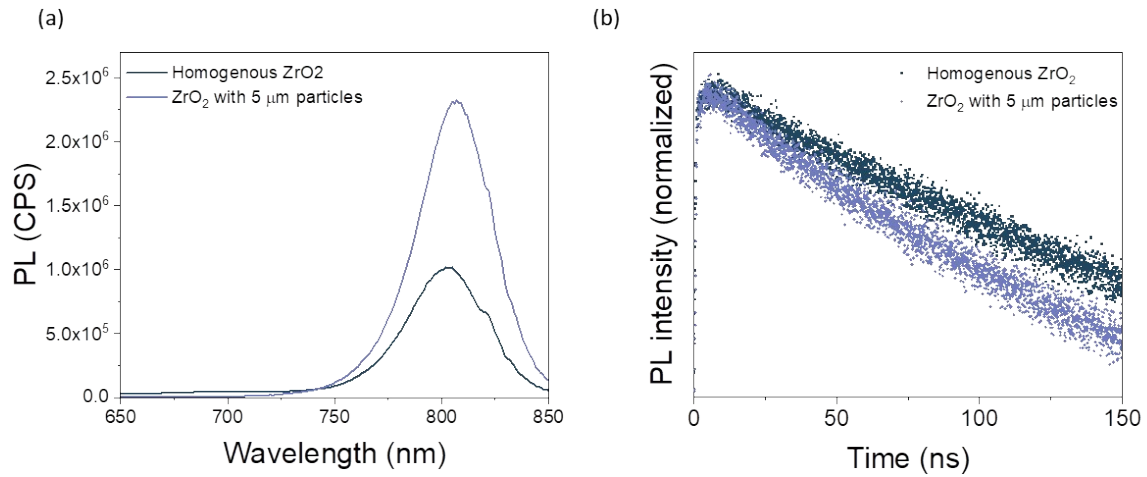


Figure S3. PL (a) and PL lifetime (b) of perovskite deposited on homogenous ZrO₂ and ZrO₂ with the large particles.

Table S1. Time constants and parameters calculated by two-exponential fitting ($y=A_1\exp(-x/\tau_1)+A_2\exp(-x/\tau_2)$) to PL lifetime measurements.

| | $\frac{A_1}{A_1 + A_2}$ | τ_1 (ns) | $\frac{A_1}{A_1 + A_2}$ | τ_2 (ns) | τ_{ave} (ns) |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Homogenous ZrO ₂ | 0.07 | 20.0 | 0.93 | 148.5 | 147.2 |
| ZrO ₂ with 5 μm particles | 0.15 | 21.9 | 0.85 | 111.8 | 108.8 |

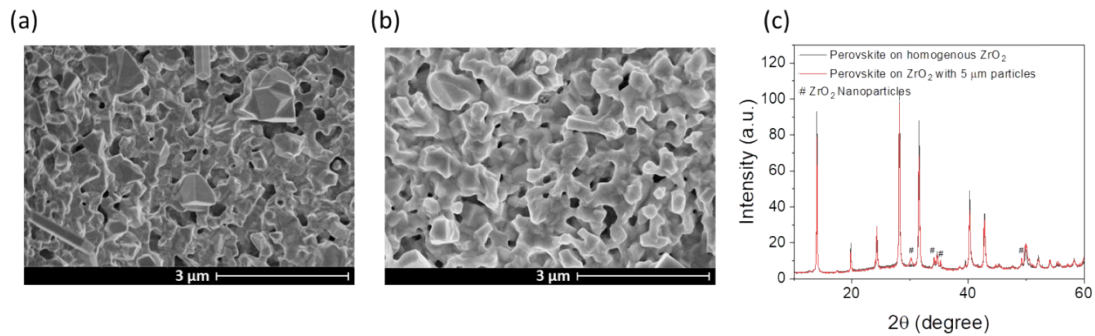


Figure S4. SEM images of perovskite deposited on (a) homogenous ZrO₂ (b) inhomogenous ZrO₂. (c) XRD measurements of perovskite deposited on the homogenous ZrO₂ and the ZrO₂ with bigger particles.

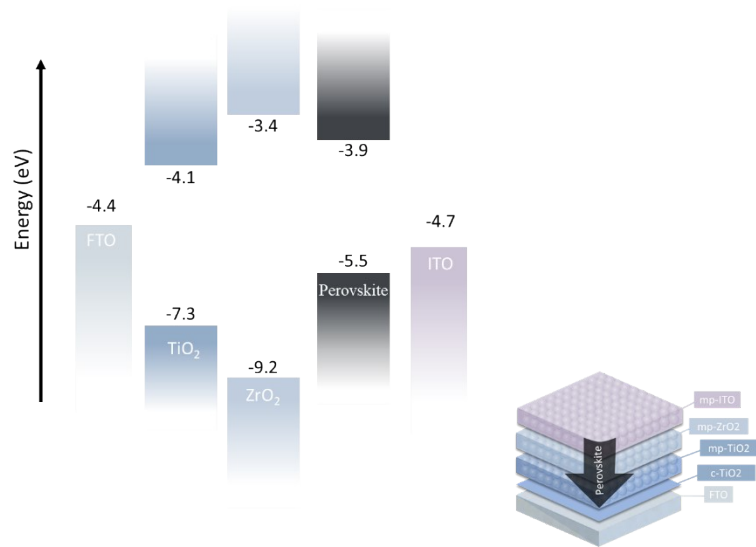


Figure S5. Energy level diagram of ITO-PeLED structure. The energy level values were taken from reference 1.

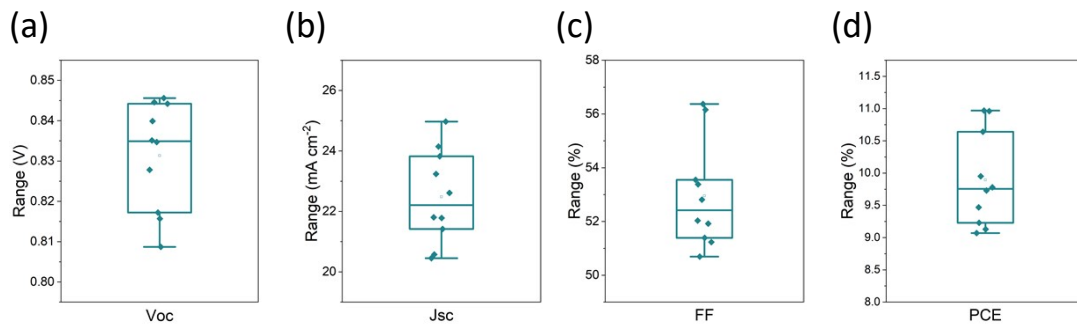
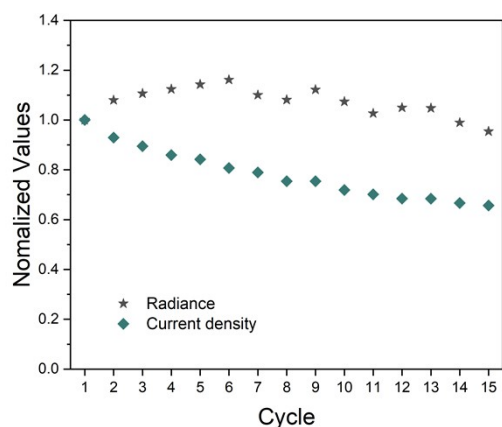


Figure S6. The statistical distribution of the PV parameters of the ITO-PeLEDs function as solar cells. (a) V_{oc} . (b) J_{sc} . (c) Fill factor. (d) PCE.

(a)



(b)

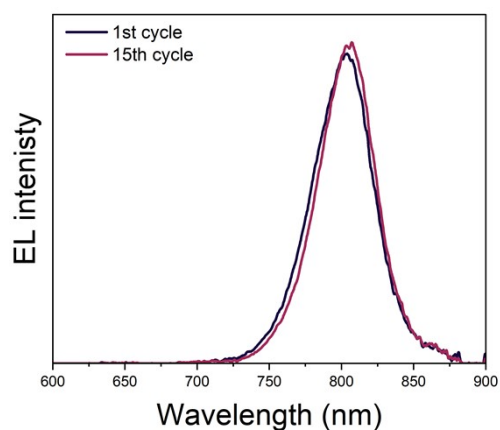


Figure S7. (a) Normalized radiance and Current density of ITO-PeLED through 15 sequential measurements. (b) EL peaks in the first and 15th cycles of use.

References

- (1) Schneider, A.; Efrati, A.; Alon, S.; Sohmer, M.; Etgar, L. Green Energy by Recoverable Triple-Oxide Mesostructured Perovskite Photovoltaics. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.2013242117/-/DCSupplemental>.