Supplementary Information (SI) for Journal of Materials Chemistry C. This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2024

All-inorganic lead-free double perovskite Cs₂NalnCl₆ for fiber-based optical

temperature sensing for temperature and safety monitoring

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Keywords: Optical temperature sensing, Fiber-based, Double halide perovskites, Cs₂NaInCl₆, Tunable dual emission

Supporting Figures

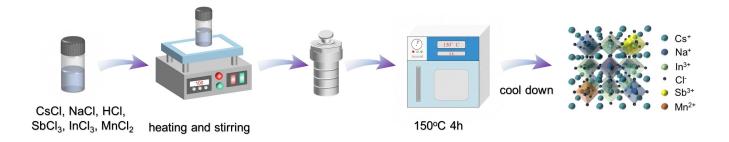


Fig. S1. Schematic illustration of the synthesis process of $Cs_2NaInCl_6:Sb^{3+}-Mn^{2+}$ double perovskites using the hydrothermal method.

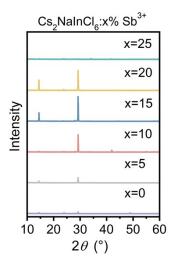


Fig. S2. XRD patterns of Cs₂NaInCl₆ double perovskites doped with various amounts of Sb³⁺.

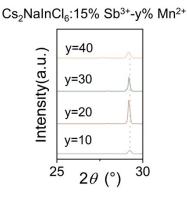


Fig. S3. XRD patterns of $Cs_2NaInCl_6-Sb^{3+}$ doped with various amounts of Mn^{2+} , showing enlarged characteristic peaks at 29.3°.

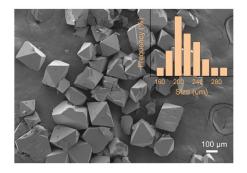


Fig. S4. SEM image of $Cs_2NalnCl_6:Sb^{3+}-Mn^{2+}$, with the inset showing the particle size distribution.

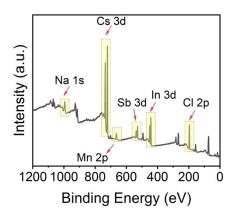


Fig. S5. XPS of 15% Sb³⁺-20% Mn^{2+} co-doped Cs₂NalnCl₆:

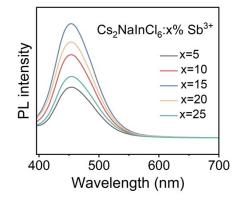
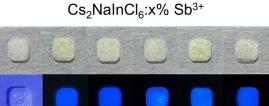


Fig. S6. PL spectra of Cs₂NaInCl₆:x% Sb³⁺.



x=0 x=5 x=10 x=15 x=20 x=25

Fig. S7. Photographs of $Cs_2NaInCl_6:x\%$ Sb³⁺ under visible light (top) and a 365 nm UV lamp (bottom) show that the luminous intensity is strongest when x=15%.

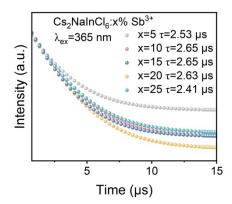


Fig. S8. Decay curves of Cs₂NaInCl₆:x% Sb³⁺.

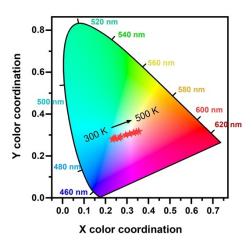
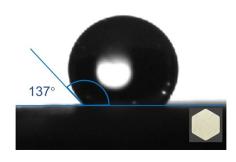


Fig. S9. Corresponding 1931 CIE emission color coordinates of emission spectra.



PLA-Cs₂NalnCl₆:Sb³⁺-Mn²⁺ nanofiber membrane

Fig. S10. Contact angle of PLA-Cs₂NalnCl₆:Sb³⁺-Mn²⁺ nanofiber membrane.