

Supplementary information

Highly linear wearable ionic gel based on self-assembled discoid liquid crystal for human motion monitoring

Jie Chen, Rui Feng*, Peng Su, Tong Zhou and Lijie Dong*

Center for Smart Materials and Devices, State Key Laboratory of Advanced Technology for Materials Synthesis and Processing, Wuhan University of Technology, Luoshi Road 122, Wuhan, 430070, P. R. China.

E-mail: dong@whut.edu.cn (Lijie Dong), ruifeng@whut.edu.cn (Rui Feng)

Fax: +86 27-87161730; Tel: +86 27-87214976

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Table S1 Composition ratio of as-prepared MBTA-TBC.

Sample	MBTA (mmol)	TBC (mmol)	BP (wt.%)
TBC	0	0.8	5
MBTA _{0.01} -TBC	0.01	0.8	5
MBTA _{0.1} -TBC	0.1	0.8	5
MBTA _{0.2} -TBC	0.2	0.8	5
MBTA _{0.3} -TBC	0.3	0.8	5

Table S2 Comparison of gauge factor and linearity at 80% tensile strain of this work with previously reported ionic resistive-type strain sensors.

Sample	Linearity	GF	Ref
TA@HAP NWs-PVA(W/EG)	0.99003	2.84	[1]
PAA/PANI	0.9986	0.6	[2]
Agarose/PHEA DN Ionogel	0.996	1.1	[3]
PAA/([BMIM]TfO)	0.997	1.95	[4]
PEG/CB/SWNT/SR	0.992	2.0	[5]
PVA/PAAm/XG-Zn ²⁺ hydrogels	0.992	1.3	[6]
Cellulose ionic hydrogels	0.963	0.3	[7]
PDMA-RSF ionic conductive gel	0.981	0.65	[8]
MBTA _{0.2} -TBC	0.9995	1.29	This work

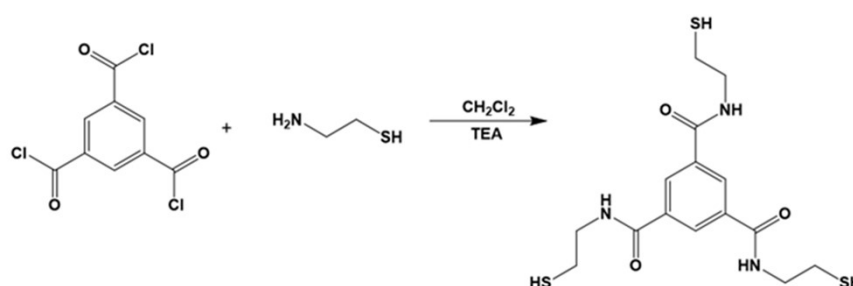


Fig. S1 Synthesis process of MBTA.

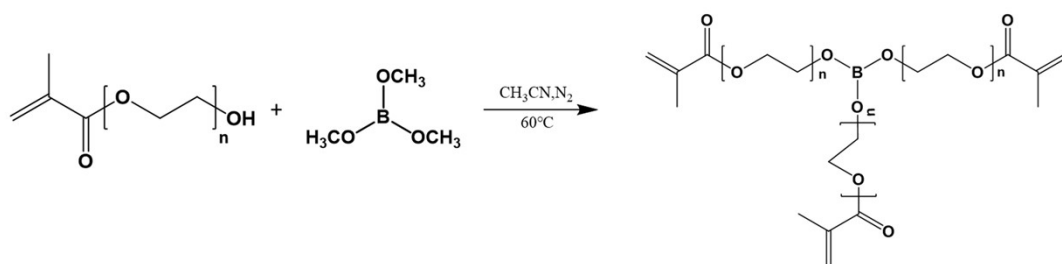


Fig. S2 Synthesis process of TBC.

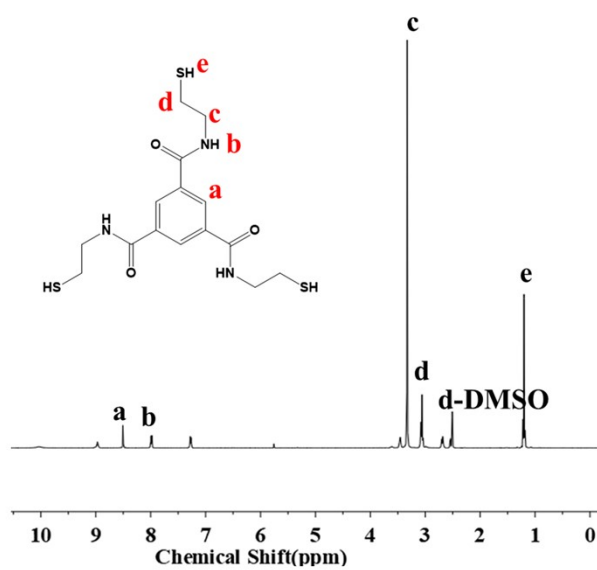


Fig. S3 ^1H NMR spectrum of MBTA.

^1H NMR (400 M, DMSO): δ = 8.55 (1H, CH), δ = 8.05 (1H, NH), δ = 3.45 (2H, CH_2), δ = 3.12 (2H, CH_2), δ = 1.34 (1H, SH).

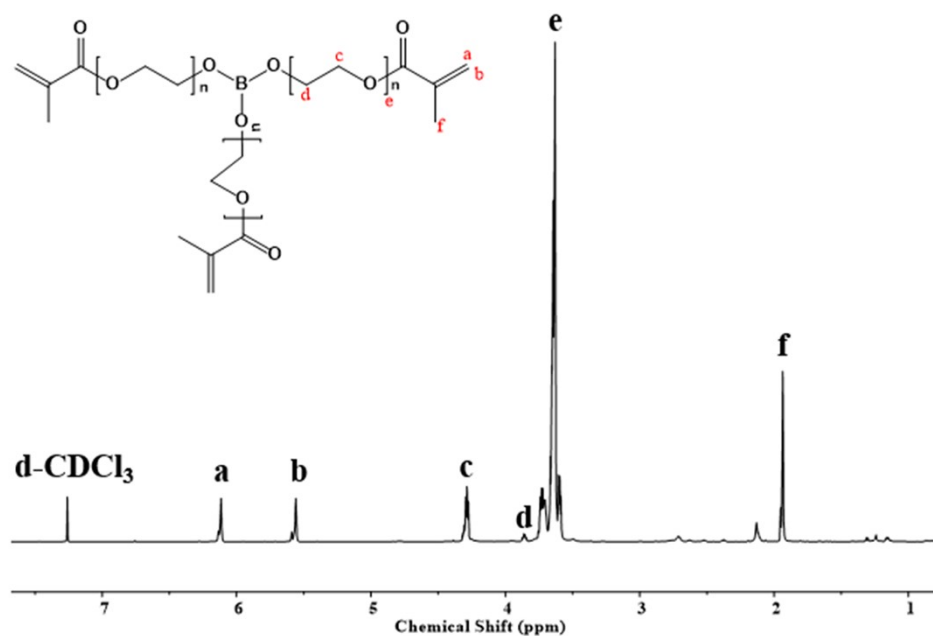


Fig. S4 ^1H NMR spectrum of TBC.

^1H NMR (400 M, DMSO): δ = 6.04 (1H, $-(\text{CH}_3)\text{C}=\text{CH}_2$), 5.69 (1H, $-(\text{CH}_3)\text{C}=\text{CH}_2$), 4.21 (2H, $-\text{CH}_2-\text{O}-\text{C}(\text{O})$), 3.67-3.63 (H₂, $-\text{CH}_2-\text{O}-\text{B}$), 3.57-3.45 (4H, $-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_2-\text{O}$), 1.89 (3H, $-\text{CH}_3$).

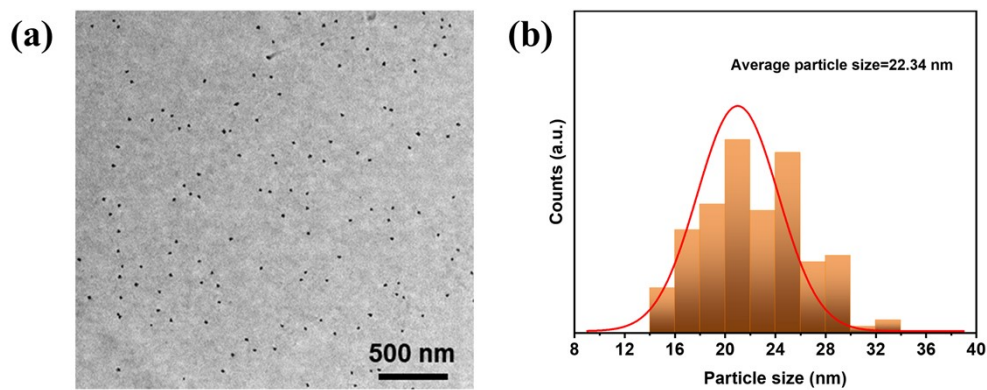


Fig. S5 (a) TEM image of MBTA (b) Schematic diagram of particle size distribution of MBTA crystals.

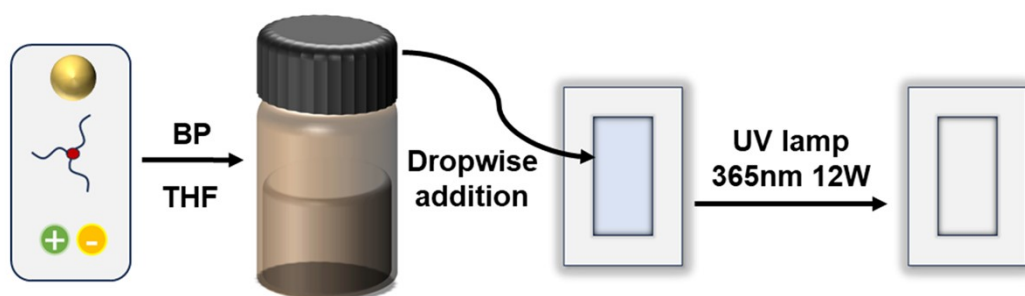


Fig. S6 Schematic diagram of preparation process of MBTA-TBC ionic gel membrane.

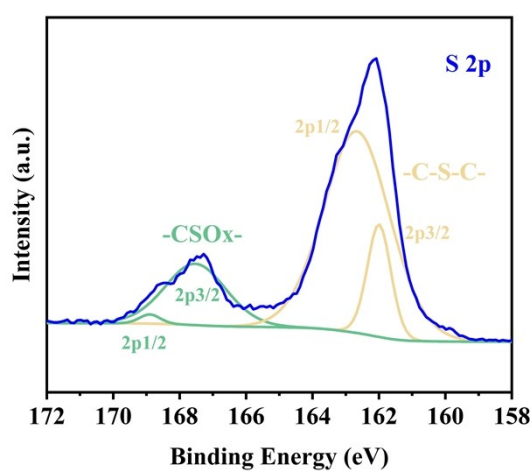


Fig. S7 XPS spectra of S 2p in MBTA_{0.2}-TBC ionic gel.

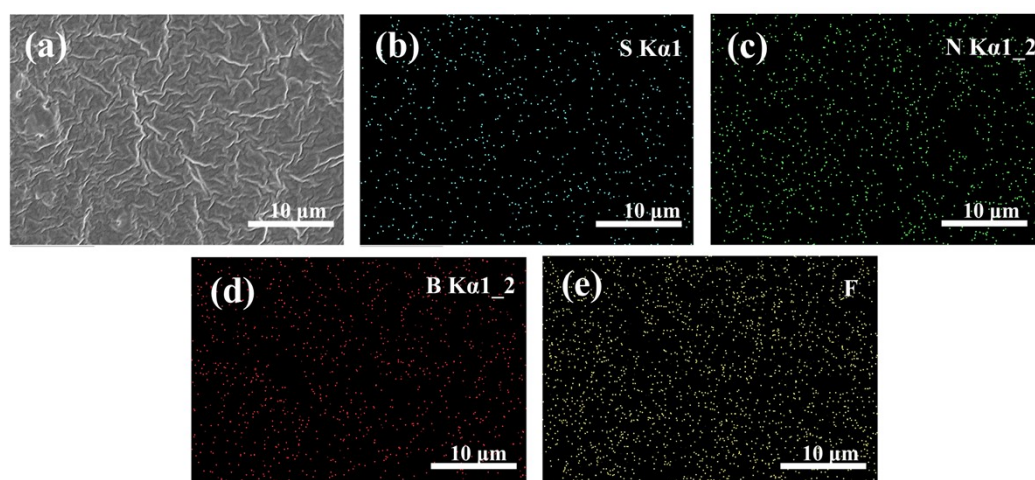


Fig. S8 SEM and EDS images of MBTA_{0.2}-TBC ionic gel membrane.

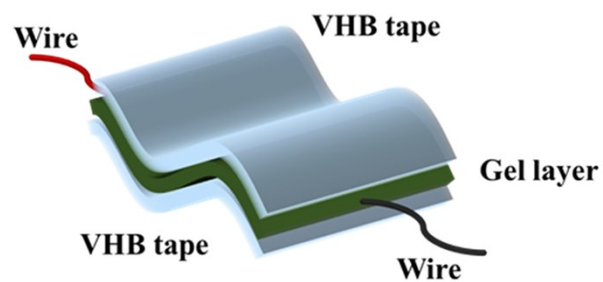


Fig. S9 Structure diagram of MBTA-TBC ionic gel flexible strain sensor.

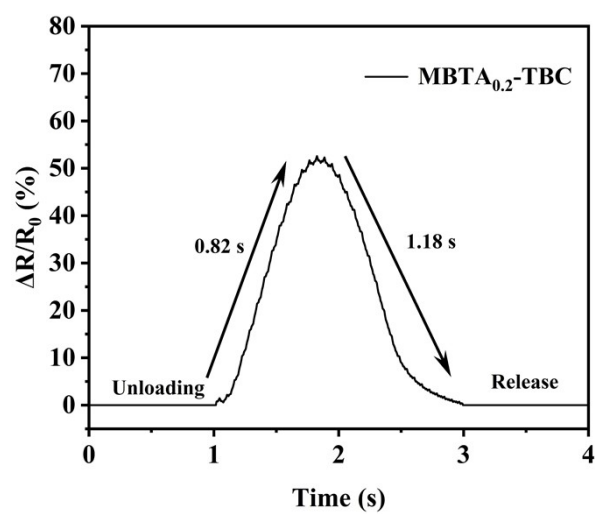


Fig. S10 Response time of MBTA_{0.2}-TBC ionic gel.

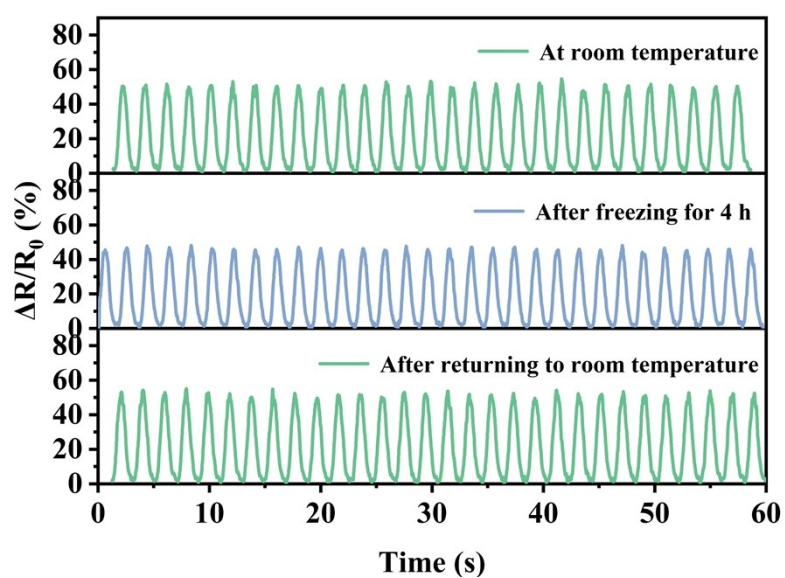


Fig. S11 Freeze resistance of MBTA_{0.2}-TBC ionic gel.

References

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