Supplementary Information (SI) for Journal of Materials Chemistry C. This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2025
Supplementary Information
Recyclable chloride trapping and sustained nicotinate release monitored by photoluminescence of
Eu <sup>3+</sup> -doped layered yttrium hydroxide
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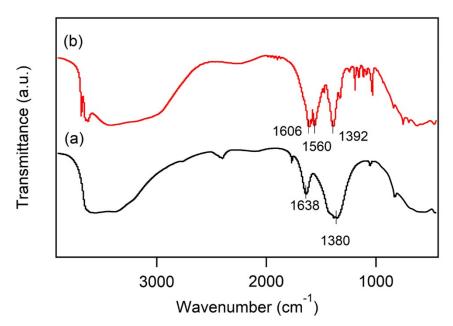
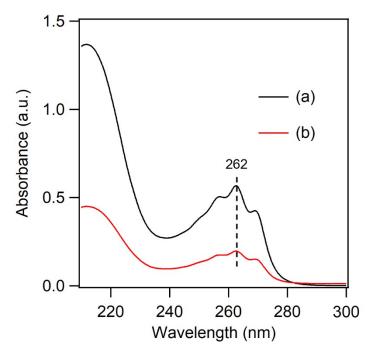


Fig. S1 FT-IR spectra of (a) LYH:Eu and (b) NA-LYH:Eu.



**Fig. S2** UV-vis absorption spectra of aqueous solutions containing (a) pure nicotinic acid and (b) NA-LYH:Eu particles.

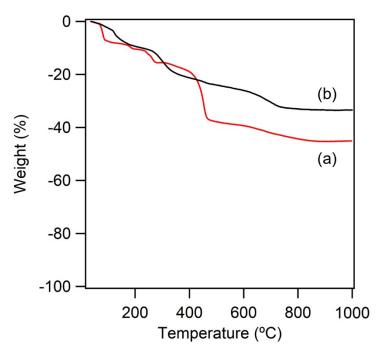


Fig. S3 TGA curves of NA-LYH:Eu (a) before and (b) after reaction in a 0.5 M aqueous NaCl solution for 24 h.

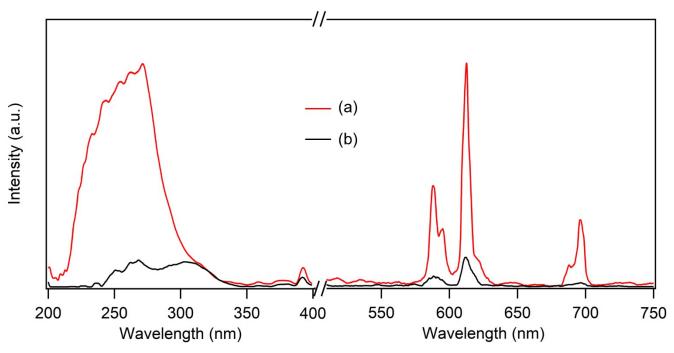


Fig. S4 Excitation and emission spectra ( $\lambda_{em} = 613$  nm,  $l_{ex} = 268$  nm) of NA-LYH:Eu (a) before and (b) after reaction in a 0.5 M aqueous NaCl solution for 24 h.

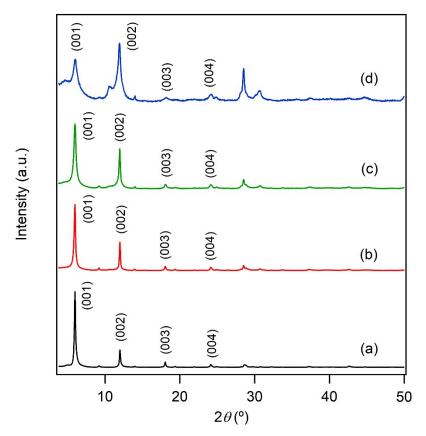


Fig. S5 Powder XRD patterns of NA-LYH:Eu (a) before and after (b) the 1st, (c) the 2nd, and (d) the 3rd regeneration.

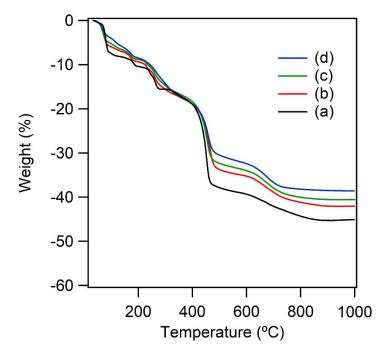
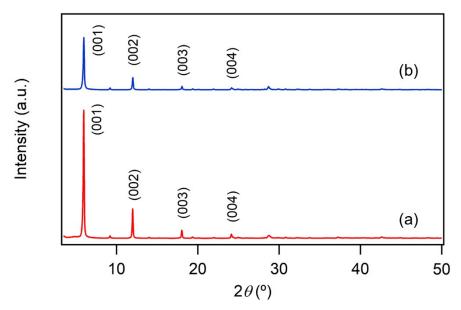
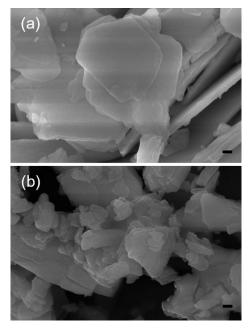


Fig. S6 TGA curves of NA-LYH:Eu (a) before and (b) after (b) the 1st, (c) the 2nd, and (d) the 3rd regeneration.



**Fig. S7** Powder XRD patterns of NA-LYH:Eu when LYH:Eu hosts obtained after reaction at (a) 90 °C for 12 h and (b) 45 °C for 6 h were used.



**Fig. S8** FE-SEM images of NA-LYH:Eu particles obtained after reaction at (a) 90 °C for 12 h and (b) 45 °C for 6 h (bar = 100 nm).