Supplementary Information (SI) for Analyst. This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2025

Supplementary

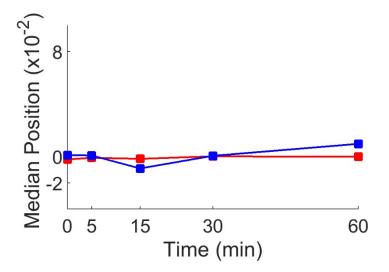


Figure S1 PCA scores median cluster position plots of FTIR spectra, examining the C=O stretch between 1720 cm⁻¹ – 1750 cm⁻¹ from PC-3 cells lines treated with cyclodextrin only (blue) and COX-2 inhibited treated with cyclodextrin (red)

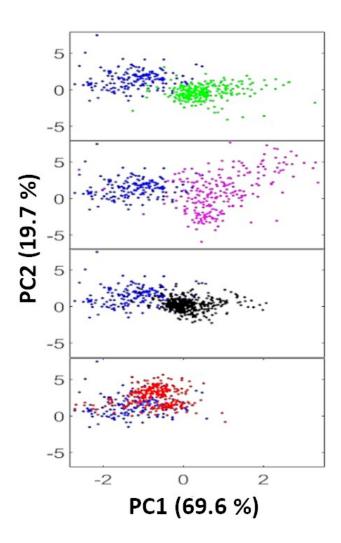


Figure S2. PCA scores of FTIR spectra, examining the C=O stretch between 1720 cm⁻¹ – 1750 cm⁻¹ for the invasive cell line LNCaP C4-2B treated with AA at time points (a) t=0 min (blue) vs t=5 min (green) and (b) t=0 min (blue) vs t=15 min (magenta) and (c) t=0 min (blue) vs t=30 min (black) and (d) t=0 min (blue) vs t=60 min (red).

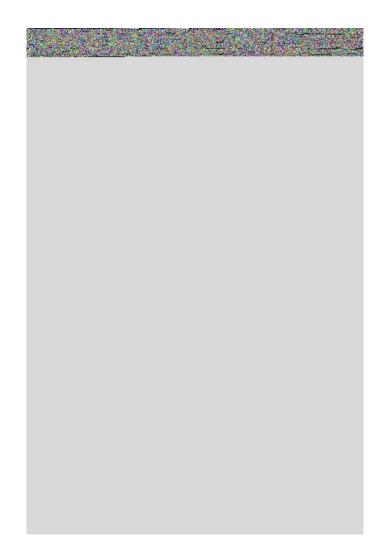


Figure S3. PCA scores of FTIR spectra, examining the C=O stretch between $1720 \text{ cm}^{-1} - 1750 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ for the invasive cell line LNCaP C4-2 treated with AA at time points (a) t=0 min (blue) vs t=5 min (green) and (b) t=0 min (blue) vs t=15 min (magenta) and (c) t=0 min (blue) vs t=30 min (black) and (d) t=0 min (blue) vs t=60 min (red).

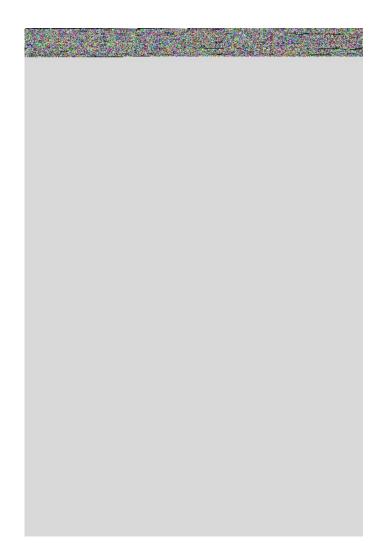


Figure S4. PCA scores of FTIR spectra, examining the C=O stretch between $1720 \text{ cm}^{-1} - 1750 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ for the invasive cell line DU-145 treated with AA at time points (a) t=0 min (blue) vs t=5 min (green) and (b) t=0 min (blue) vs t=15 min (magenta) and (c) t=0 min (blue) vs t=30 min (black) and (d) t=0 min (blue) vs t=60 min (red).

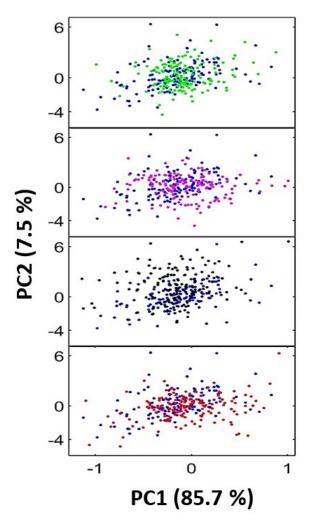


Figure S5. PCA scores of FTIR spectra, examining the C=O stretch between $1720 \text{ cm}^{-1} - 1750 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ for the non-invasive cell line PNT2 treated with AA at time points (a) t=0 min (blue) vs t=5 min (green) and (b) t=0 min (blue) vs t=15 min (magenta) and (c) t=0 min (blue) vs t=30 min (black) and (d) t=0 min (blue) vs t=60 min (red).

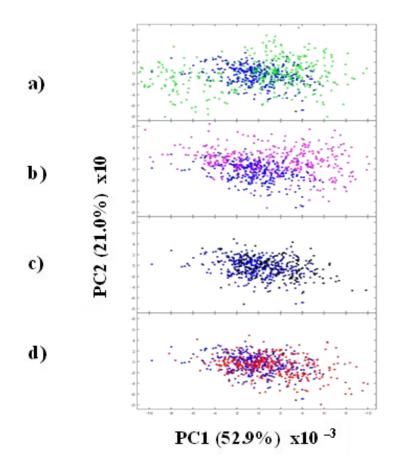


Figure S6. PCA scores of FTIR spectra, examining the C=O stretch between $1720 \text{ cm}^{-1} - 1750 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ for the non-invasive cell line LNCaP treated with AA at time points (a) t=0 min (blue) vs t=5 min (green) and (b) t=0 min (blue) vs t=15 min (magenta) and (c) t=0 min (blue) vs t=30 min (black) and (d) t=0 min (blue) vs t=60 min (red).

PC-3 Treated with AA							
	Average Width	Average Width					
	Before	After	Migration	Percentage			
Scratch	Treatment	Treatment	Index	Closure (%)			
1	453.7	182.7	271.0	59.7			
2	416.2	205.1	211.1	50.7			
3	408.4	225.3	183.1	44.8			
4	416.3	214.3	202.0	48.5			

Table S1 Scratch assay data for PC-3 cells treated with AA

Table S2 Scratch assay data for PC-3 cells treated with AA and COX-2 inhibited

PC-3 COX-2 Inhibited Treated with AA							
	Average Width	Average Width					
	Before	After	Migration	Percentage			
Scratch	Treatment	Treatment	Index	Closure (%)			
1	359.9	332.1	27.8	7.7			
2	186.7	171.8	14.8	7.9			
3	365.6	334.5	31.1	8.5			
4	186.5	164.2	22.2	11.9			