

Electronic Supplementary Information

Strategic engineering of CoS₂/ZnIn₂S₄ heterostructures incorporating Ar plasma-induced sulfur vacancies for potentiating electrocatalytic activity in furazolidone determination

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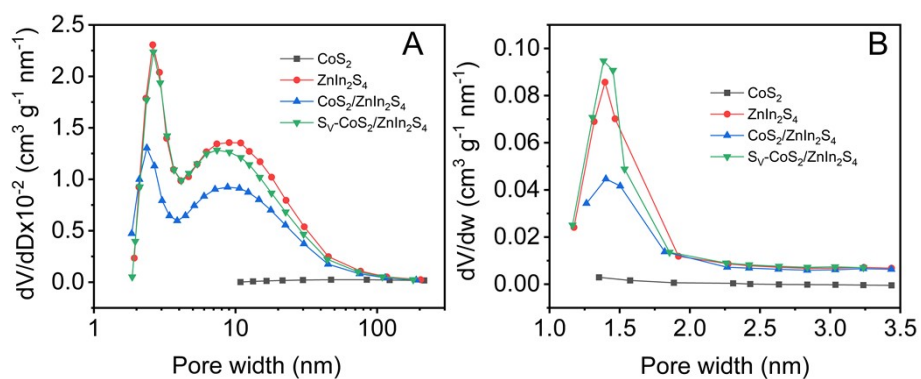


Fig. S1 (A) Mesopore and (B) Micropore size distributions derived from the corresponding N_2 adsorption-desorption isotherms of CoS_2 , ZnIn_2S_4 , $\text{CoS}_2/\text{ZnIn}_2\text{S}_4$, and $\text{S}_V\text{-CoS}_2/\text{ZnIn}_2\text{S}_4$.

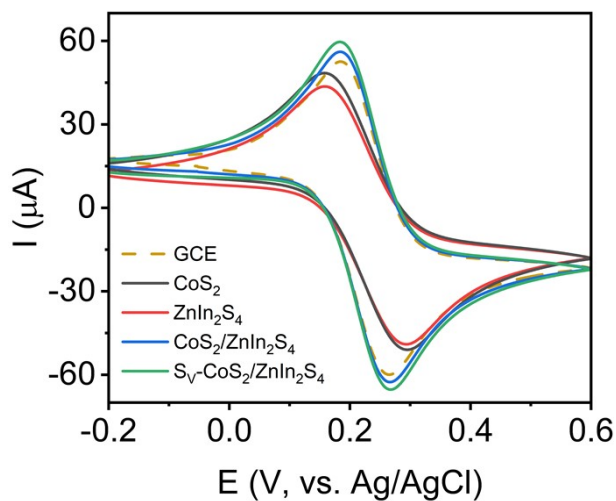


Fig. S2 CV curves of bare GCE, and CoS_2 , ZnIn_2S_4 , $\text{CoS}_2/\text{ZnIn}_2\text{S}_4$, and $\text{S}_V\text{-CoS}_2/\text{ZnIn}_2\text{S}_4$ -modified GCEs.

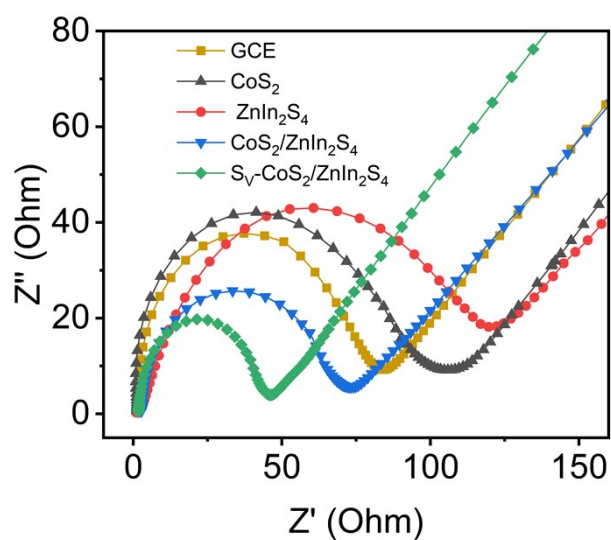


Fig. S3 EIS spectra of bare GCE, and CoS₂, ZnIn₂S₄, CoS₂/ZnIn₂S₄, and S_V-CoS₂/ZnIn₂S₄-modified GCEs.

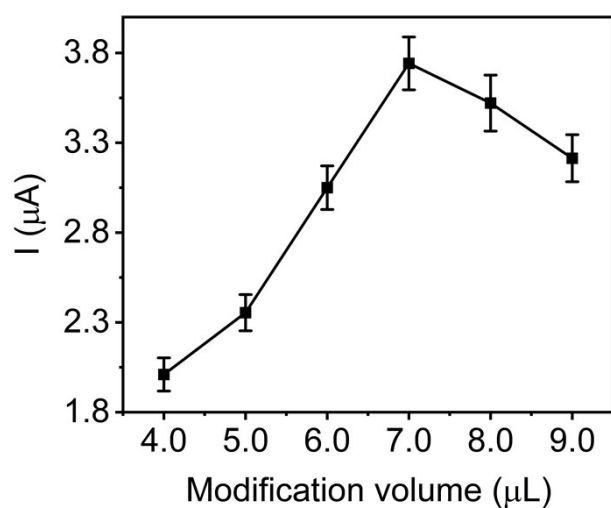


Fig. S4 The optimization of modification volume of S_V-CoS₂/ZnIn₂S₄ in terms of peak current response.

Table S1. Comparison of the as-proposed electrochemical sensor with other reported ones.

Technique	Linear range μM	LOD μM	Ref.
Electrochemistry	0.049-1257.8	0.007	1
Fluorescence	0.2-1, 1-10	0.01637	2
Electrochemistry	0.01-135	0.01	3
Fluorescence	0-40	0.19	4
Electrochemistry	0.05-40	0.7	5
Electrochemistry	1-674 0.02-0.14, 0.14-400	0.64 0.0126	6
Electrochemistry	0.2-117.7	0.028	7
Electrochemiluminescence	10-100	0.73	8
Electrochemiluminescence	0.01-10	0.0066	9
Electrochemistry	0.005-40	0.0012	This work

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