

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

**A Colloidal Gold Immunochromatographic Assay for On-site Lead Detection in
Vegetable Oil**

Contents

Steps for pre-treatment of samples for analysis by ICP-MS.

Fig. S1. The standard curve of CGIA in PBS.

Table S1. The comparison of methods in Pb determination.

Steps for pre-treatment of samples for analysis by ICP-MS.

First, 0.5 g of the sample was placed in an appropriate container, then 5 mL of HNO_3 , and 3 mL of H_2O_2 are added. The sample was heated until thick white smoke appears. After cooling to room temperature, 2 mL of HNO_3 was added, and the sample is heated again to dissolve the soluble residue. The sample was then filtered through a 25 nm filter membrane and finally analyzed by ICP-MS.^{1, 2}

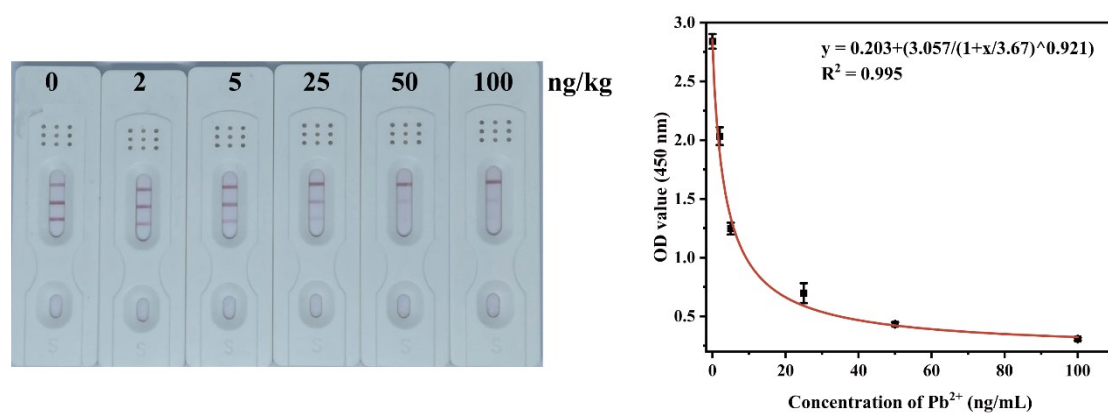


Fig. S1. The standard curve of CGIA in PBS.

Table S1. The comparison of methods in Pb determination.

Method	Samples	Analyte	LOD (mg/kg)	Time	Reference
Atomic absorption spectrometry	Edible oil	Pb	0.010	> 30 min	[3]
Graphite Furnace Atomic Absorption Spectrometry	Vegetable oil	Pb	0.016	> 30 min	[4]
Inductively Coupled Plasma - Mass Spectrometry	Edible oil	Pb	0.5	> 1 h	[5]
CGIA	Vegetable oil	Pb	0.021	< 30 min	This study

References

1. M. F. Luka and E. Akun, *Environ. Earth Sci.*, 2019, **78**, 578.
2. A. Mohajer, A. N. Baghani, P. Sadighara, K. Ghanati and S. Nazmara, *J. Food Compos Anal*, 2020, **86**, 103384.
3. I. López-García, Y. Vicente-Martínez and M. Hernández-Córdoba, *Talanta*, 2014, **124**, 106-110.
4. C. V. S. Ieggli, B. D., D. N. P. C. and L. M. and De Carvalho, *Food Addit. Contam.: Part A*, 2011, **28**, 640-648.
5. F. Gregar, J. Grepl, D. Milde and T. Pluháček, *Food Chem.*, 2024, **447**, 139010.